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UNCLASSIFIED			1b. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS		Accession For	
2a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY			3. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF REPORT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		DTIC GRA&I DTIC TAB Unannounced Justification	
2b. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE			4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)		5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)	
6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES, OFFICE OF THE SEC DEF		6b. OFFICE SYMBOL (if applicable)	7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION		7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)	
6c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) The Pentagon Washington, DC 20301			7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION		7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) <b>UNANNOUNCED</b> A-124	
8a. NAME OF FUNDING/SPONSORING ORGANIZATION DOD-DIOR		8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (if applicable) WNS/DIOR	9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER		10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS	
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)			PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	PROJECT NO.	TASK NO.	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.
11. TITLE (Include Security Classification) Selected Manpower Statistics (U).			DTIC SELECTED		FEB 13 1985	
12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S)			S		D	
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Annual		13b. TIME COVERED FROM	14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 1966 APRIL 11		15. PAGE COUNT 101	
16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION In microfiche only. 2 FICHE PAGES.						
17. COSATI CODES			18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)			
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP	Item 23: *Military Personnel, *Statistical Data, Active Duty, Officer Personnel, Enlisted Personnel, Manpower, Reenlistment Rank Order Statistics, Regions, Minorities, Women, Military Force Levels, Department of Defense, Military Reserves, Army Personnel, Navy Personnel, Air Force Personnel, Marine Corps Personnel, Tables (Data), National Guard, Civilian Personnel, Retirement (Personnel), Recruiting, Reserve Officer Training Corps, Military Training, Salaries.			
P 5	09		W/A REPORTS.			
P 5	01		The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.			
20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED <input type="checkbox"/> SAME AS RPT. <input type="checkbox"/> DTIC USERS			21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION			
22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL			22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code)		22c. OFFICE SYMBOL	

DTIC FILE COPY

SUPPLEMENTARY

INFORMATION

AD-A954017

The title and report number are corrected to read;

Selected Manpower Statistics, FY-65,

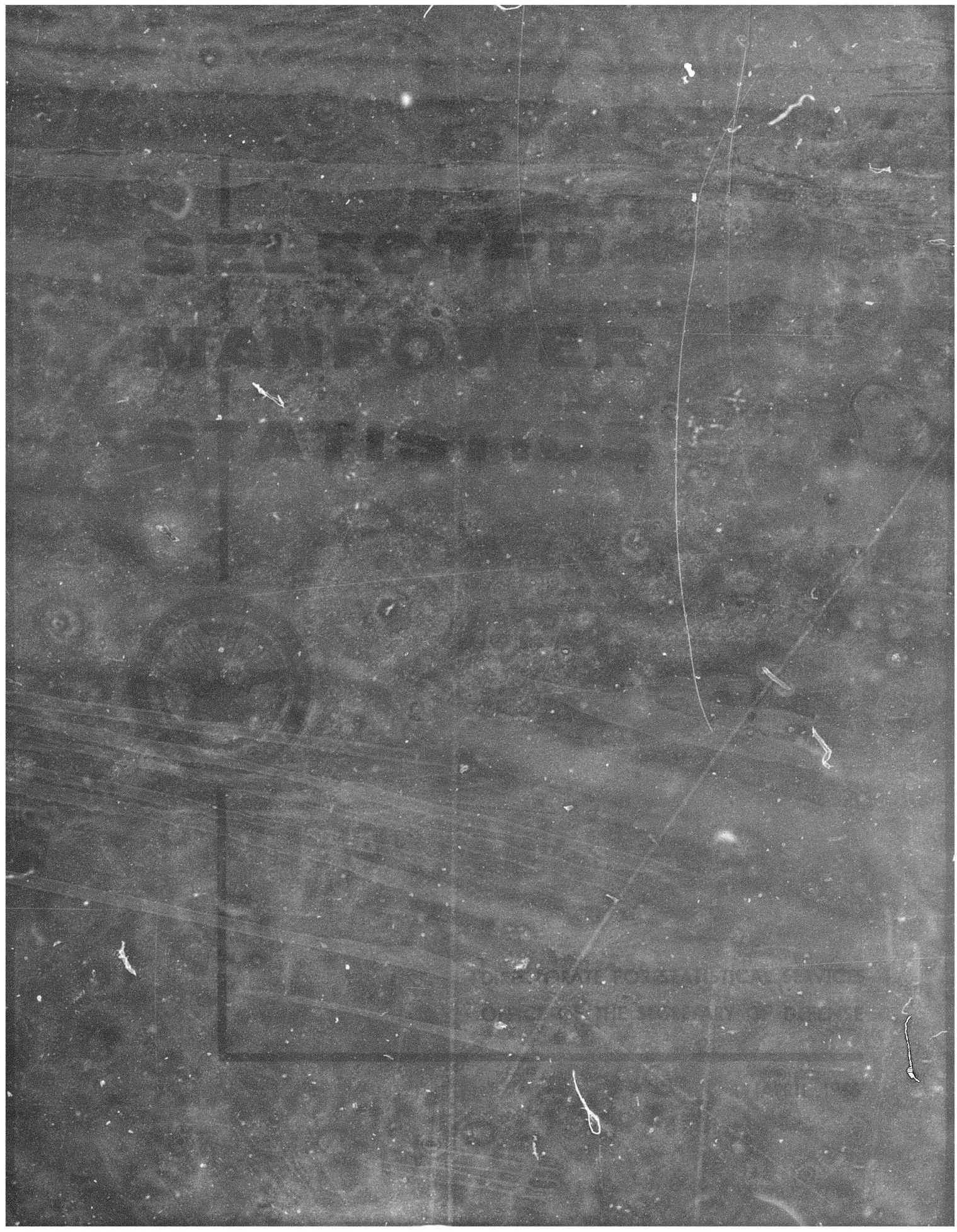
DIOR/MO1-65

12 AUG 1986

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# **SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS**



**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE**

**11 APRIL 1966**

## INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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## PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- more than 4,000,000 persons at the end of December 1965.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are 500,000 retired military personnel and 3,800,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

## Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1965

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,857,279</u>	<u>1,075,196</u>	<u>725,394</u>	<u>214,541</u>	<u>842,148</u>
Officer	338,025	112,092	78,117	17,272	130,544
Enlisted	2,506,593	960,087	640,702	196,939	708,865
Officer Candidates	12,661	3,017	6,575	330	2,739

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1965

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>1,187,194</u>	<u>2,261</u>	<u>459,272</u>	<u>348,800</u>	<u>322,280</u>	<u>54,581</u>
Direct Hire	1,057,483	2,261	373,001	335,358	292,282	54,581
Indirect Hire	129,711	-	86,271	13,442	29,998	-

## NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 31 DECEMBER 1965

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,671,445	1,569,904	485,504	137,081	478,956
In Paid Status	(1,078,175)	(752,643)	(144,499)	(50,869)	(130,164)
National Guard	503,091	423,452	-	-	79,639
In Paid Status	(497,539)	(417,900)	-	-	(79,639)
Reserves	2,168,354	1,146,452	485,504	137,081	399,317
In Paid Status	(580,636)	(334,743)	(144,499)	(50,869)	(50,525)

## OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1965

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	254,922	168,034 <sup>a/</sup>	8,197	78,691

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes 91,212 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 March 1966

## TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 27 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 59.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	O&D-JOB & Other Defense Activities <sup>g/</sup>	Army			Air Force			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military <sup>h/</sup>	Civilian <sup>i/</sup>	Total	Military <sup>h/</sup>	Civilian <sup>i/</sup>	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian <sup>j/</sup>
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189	-	-	-	206,712	119,088	18,356	69,868
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204	-	-	-	230,427	125,808	19,432	82,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,083	137,354	-	-	-	308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,397,174	-	1,791,334	1,468,315	329,019	-	-	-	565,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,606	652,148	-	-	-	1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,837,965	-	8,339,929	6,994,472	1,345,457	-	-	-	2,698,036	1,741,750	308,983	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214	-	-	-	4,192,972	2,981,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495	-	-	-	4,602,012	3,380,817	476,680	766,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	827,303	-	-	-	1,627,999	981,358	155,679	488,982
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,285	503,213	-	-	-	947,641	496,661	93,053	353,989
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	984,714	554,030	370,624	540,121	387,730	152,391	851,073	419,162	84,928	346,985
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,935	585,401	419,347	166,054	878,896	449,575	85,985	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279	293,347
30 Jun 1951	4,424,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,776	521,018	1,049,109	768,381	260,728	1,380,886	736,680	128,620	451,586
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,595,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,261	309,663	1,537,598	824,265	231,967	481,326
31 Jan 1953 <sup>g/</sup>	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,098	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,576	474,662
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,926	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,506	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219	468,874
30 Jun 1954	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,362,722	725,720	223,868	413,134
30 Jun 1955	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,222	1,109,296	461,926	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170	410,564
30 Sep	4,111,007	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,543	450,698	1,274,502	959,487	315,015	1,274,322	660,254	201,579	412,489
31 Dec	4,053,712	1,883	1,520,587	1,083,592	436,995	1,262,422	936,739	325,683	1,268,220	666,724	199,961	402,135
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,826	1,496,032	1,064,407	431,625	1,246,106	911,544	334,562	1,270,426	676,549	199,445	396,432
30 Jun	3,985,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,188	909,958	348,330	1,265,374	669,225	200,720	394,649
30 Sep	3,975,590	1,663	1,438,511	1,005,558	432,953	1,263,868	911,515	352,353	1,271,348	676,928	201,459	393,161
31 Dec	3,956,638	1,690	1,422,502	992,290	430,212	1,265,279	914,598	350,681	1,267,167	673,065	200,770	393,332
31 Mar 1957	3,959,866	1,672	1,429,585	1,001,242	428,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,268,392	676,328	198,138	391,928
30 Jun	3,956,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,686	670,106	200,661	389,717
30 Sep	3,888,375	1,629	1,399,289	980,250	419,039	1,247,843	916,729	331,114	1,239,614	661,067	198,023	378,524
31 Dec	3,788,368	1,604	1,325,053	918,111	406,942	1,190,179	878,657	311,922	1,185,932	629,566	190,708	365,253
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,578	406,401	1,189,665	875,720	313,945	1,198,240	642,921	192,227	362,422
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	898,225	415,914	1,186,922	871,156	315,266	1,194,229	641,005	189,495	363,729
30 Sep	3,691,018	1,630	1,315,724	900,440	415,224	1,190,116	865,238	314,878	1,193,548	643,132	188,825	361,211
31 Dec	3,654,412	1,656	1,300,333	890,769	409,564	1,169,671	852,674	316,997	1,182,752	634,739	187,741	360,272
31 Mar 1959	3,613,658	1,624	1,283,169	879,332	403,837	1,159,786	844,873	314,913	1,169,019	631,930	181,975	355,114
30 Jun	3,582,488	1,756	1,267,812	861,964	405,848	1,153,901	840,435	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	357,108
30 Sep	3,556,149	1,738	1,260,047	867,437	392,610	1,148,430	833,167	315,263	1,145,934	618,191	173,654	354,089
31 Dec	3,539,358	1,759	1,262,163	876,258	385,905	1,145,716	829,422	316,294	1,129,720	610,644	170,772	348,304
31 Mar 1960	3,524,098	1,766	1,259,721	873,977	385,744	1,133,738	820,506	313,232	1,128,873	612,130	171,853	344,890
30 Jun	3,523,555	1,865	1,263,124	873,078	390,046	1,122,201	814,752	307,449	1,136,365	617,924	170,621	347,760
30 Sep	3,528,791	1,821	1,261,798	877,749	384,049	1,120,213	813,474	306,739	1,144,979	624,895	175,919	344,165
31 Dec	3,526,169	1,809	1,257,336	876,662	380,674	1,117,394	810,223	306,571	1,149,630	630,311	176,340	342,979
31 Mar 1961	3,524,909	1,889	1,253,688	872,023	382,665	1,126,542	820,307	306,835	1,142,798	622,847	175,688	344,255
30 Jun	3,526,178	1,960	1,249,383	858,622	390,761	1,124,227	821,151	303,376	1,150,328	627,029	176,909	346,310
30 Sep	3,604,428	3,083	1,286,551	893,323	393,228	1,136,600	832,429	304,171	1,178,254	641,225	185,165	351,094
31 Dec	3,870,089	3,144	1,485,066	1,027,527	397,499	1,177,356	871,868	305,488	1,204,323	660,888	190,708	352,927
31 Mar 1962	3,901,319	15,163	1,480,326	1,092,174	388,212	1,195,354	887,639	307,735	1,210,396	672,024	188,512	349,790
30 Jun	3,877,362	21,457	1,460,253	1,066,404	393,849	1,190,206	888,225	306,181	1,205,446	666,428	190,962	348,056
30 Sep	3,755,125	26,684	1,352,720	962,712	390,008	1,175,722	870,092	305,630	1,199,999	662,837	192,049	345,113
31 Dec	3,733,935	27,367	1,339,619	952,571	387,048	1,170,164	863,287	306,877	1,196,785	662,522	189,165	345,098
31 Mar 1963	3,747,357	32,796	1,343,675	965,563	378,112	1,175,874	872,434	303,440	1,195,012	662,803	190,422	341,727
30 Jun	3,749,442	33,123	1,351,606	975,916	375,690	1,166,413	869,431	296,922	1,192,300	664,247	189,623	343,970
30 Sep	3,741,548	33,375	1,335,958	961,211	374,787	1,172,694	875,466	297,228	1,199,421	668,226	189,937	340,918
31 Dec	3,719,222	34,441	1,325,861	954,225	371,636	1,168,458	869,243	299,225	1,190,762	664,043	188,650	338,069
31 Mar 1964	3,731,916	38,126	1,344,258	976,121	368,137	1,162,644	863,761	298,823	1,186,228	661,714	191,090	334,064
30 Jun	3,717,165	37,796	1,342,796	973,238	369,558	1,146,522	856,792	299,724	1,190,051	667,992	189,777	332,678
30 Sep	3,716,407	37,656	1,341,285	972,546	368,739	1,149,576	857,821	291,773	1,187,890	670,160	189,634	328,096
31 Dec	3,682,276	39,855	1,326,674	964,983	361,691	1,134,601	843,418	291,124	1,181,146	665,928	188,505	326,653
31 Mar 1965	3,664,926	39,722	1,314,757	954,154	360,603	1,125,477	833,871	291,606	1,185,030	669,475	189,322	326,033
30 Jun	3,689,164	42,278	1,335,792	969,066	366,726	1,116,162	824,662	291,500	1,194,932	671,448	190,213	333,871
30 Sep	3,769,197	46,304	1,374,276	1,002,427	371,849	1,124,659	822,823	291,776	1,223,952	690,122	192,328	335,468
31 Dec	3,914,722	56,242	1,448,197	1,075,196	373,001	1,134,430	842,148	292,222	1,275,293	725,394	214,541	335,358

<sup>g/</sup> Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Office of the Secretary of Defense, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Other Defense Activities are reported by their respective Services.  
<sup>h/</sup> Represents "Command Strength" prior to 31 March 1956.  
<sup>i/</sup> Total paid employees as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).  
<sup>j/</sup> Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.  
<sup>k/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SCARNAF duty.

## DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

## Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE  
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	30 June 1965		31 December 1965	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
<b>TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE</b>	<b>2,655,389</b>	<b>1,033,775</b>	<b>2,857,279</b>	<b>1,057,483</b>
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(621)	1,840	(634)	1,836
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,201)	457	(1,210)	425
Army	969,066	366,726	1,075,196	373,001
Navy (including Marine Corps)	861,661	333,271	939,935	335,358
Air Force	824,662	291,500	842,148	292,282
Other Defense Activities	<u>(8,805)</u>	<u>39,981</u>	<u>(10,424)</u>	<u>54,581</u>
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(4,785)	2,079	(4,682)	2,037
Defense Communications Agency	(1,378)	987	(1,385)	1,002
Defense Contract Audit Agency	-	-	-	166
Defense Intelligence Agency	(1,546)	2,186	(2,978)	2,932
Defense Supply Agency	(898)	34,203	(1,168)	47,922
U.S. Court of Military Appeals	-	40	-	42
Armed Forces Information & Education	(87)	420	(94)	411
Interdepartmental Activities	(34)	9	(43)	10
International Military Activities	(77)	57	(74)	59

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
24 March 1966

## WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

About 27 percent of the personnel in the Washington D. C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12. A reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred since the Korean War period.

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building (page 13) has remained fairly constant over the years.



## Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

31 December 1965

	Total Dept Def	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL MILITARY &amp; CIVILIAN</b>	<u>142,002</u>	<u>7,519</u>	<u>57,878</u>	<u>49,705</u>	<u>26,900</u>	
Departmental Service	37,849	4,052	10,421	16,951	6,425	
Field Service	104,153	3,467	47,457	32,754	20,475	
<b>MILITARY - Total</b>	<u>63,681</u>	<u>(4,855) c/</u>	<u>28,182</u>	<u>14,113</u>	<u>3,179</u>	<u>18,207</u>
Officers	22,130	(2,746) c/	8,859	5,613	976	6,682
Enlisted	41,551	(2,109) c/	19,323	8,500	2,203	11,525
Departmental Service	<u>12,432</u>	<u>(2,511) c/</u>	<u>3,466</u>	<u>4,499</u>	<u>1,222</u>	<u>3,245</u>
Officers	9,462	(1,715) c/	2,873	3,127	762	2,700
Enlisted	2,970	(796) c/	593	1,372	460	545
Field Service	<u>51,249</u>	<u>(2,344) c/</u>	<u>24,716</u>	<u>9,614</u>	<u>1,957</u>	<u>14,962</u>
Officers	12,668	(1,031) c/	5,986	2,486	214	3,982
Enlisted	38,581	(1,313) c/	18,730	7,128	1,743	10,980
<b>CIVILIAN - Total <sup>b/</sup></b>	<u>78,321</u>	<u>7,519</u>	<u>29,696</u>	<u>32,413</u>	<u>8,693</u>	
Salaried	66,265	7,306	24,500	27,365	7,094	
Wage Board	12,056	213	5,196	5,048	1,599	
Departmental	<u>25,417</u>	<u>4,052</u>	<u>6,955</u>	<u>11,230</u>	<u>3,180</u>	
Salaried	25,169	4,029	6,910	11,054	3,176	
Wage Board	248	23	45	176	4	
Field Service	<u>52,904</u>	<u>3,467</u>	<u>22,741</u>	<u>21,183</u>	<u>5,513</u>	
Salaried	41,096	3,277	17,590	16,311	3,918	
Wage Board	11,808	190	5,151	4,872	1,595	

<sup>a/</sup> Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

<sup>b/</sup> "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

<sup>c/</sup> Included with respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
25 February 1966

## Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
<b>FY 1963</b>							
30 Sep 1962	134,959	60,569	12,438	48,131	74,390	30,066	44,324
31 Dec	135,746	61,151	12,357	48,794	74,595	29,758	44,837
31 Mar 1963	136,641	61,652	12,315	49,337	74,989	29,701	45,288
30 Jun	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
<b>FY 1964</b>							
30 Sep 1963	135,628	60,628	12,457	48,171	75,000	29,138	45,862
31 Dec	135,533	60,115	12,449	47,666	75,418	28,755	46,663
31 Mar 1964	137,667	61,847	12,642	49,205	75,820	28,399	47,421
30 Jun	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
<b>FY 1965</b>							
30 Sep 1964	139,057	62,329	12,490	49,839	76,728	28,131	48,597
31 Dec	139,436	62,715	12,566	50,149	76,721	27,887	48,834
31 Mar 1965	139,997	63,015	12,607	50,408	76,982	27,861	49,121
30 Jun	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
<b>FY 1966</b>							
30 Sep 1965	139,894	61,694	12,187	49,507	78,200	26,558	51,642
31 Dec	142,002	63,681	12,432	51,249	78,321	25,417	52,904

<sup>a/</sup> Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
25 February 1966

## Department of Defense

## DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <sup>1/</sup>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <sup>2/</sup>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173

<sup>1/</sup> Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

<sup>2/</sup> Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

**NOTE:** There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
24 March 1966

## DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (351,636), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (14.7 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 8.3 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1966  
30 JUNE 1966

	Population July 1, 1965 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense g/		Army		Navy y/		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)											
Military				1,611,844	100.0	595,011	100.0	395,877	100.0	628,976	100.0
Civilian				940,763	100.0	380,808	100.0	249,878	100.0	248,881	100.0
Total	199,818,000	100.0	1.3	2,552,607	100.0	975,819	100.0	704,755	100.0	877,857	100.0
ALABAMA				84,016	1.5	14,101	2.4	365	0.1	9,730	1.3
Military				33,868	3.5	17,934	5.6	30	0	15,897	5.7
Total	1,442,000	1.8	1.7	57,884	2.2	32,035	3.3	395	0.1	25,627	2.7
ALASKA				30,892	1.9	13,130	2.2	3,017	0.8	14,789	2.8
Military				6,281	0.7	1,834	1.0	431	0.1	4,446	1.0
Total	233,000	0.1	14.7	37,173	1.4	14,964	1.8	3,448	0.5	17,200	1.9
ARIZONA				21,244	1.3	3,782	1.0	1,699	0.4	13,763	2.1
Military				7,176	0.8	3,004	0.9	861	0.3	3,273	1.2
Total	1,608,000	0.8	1.8	28,420	1.1	6,786	1.0	2,560	0.4	17,036	1.8
ARIZONA				9,898	0.6	619	0.1	109	0	9,170	1.4
Military				3,261	0.4	3,853	1.0	0	0	690	0.2
Total	1,960,000	1.0	0.7	13,159	0.5	3,848	0.4	109	0	9,663	1.1
CALIFORNIA				218,899	13.0	31,076	5.3	110,143	27.9	71,688	11.0
Military				138,777	14.7	17,880	5.8	82,284	24.6	36,688	13.6
Total	18,628,000	9.6	1.9	351,676	13.6	48,956	5.4	192,427	27.3	108,376	11.8
COLORADO				39,481	2.2	16,247	2.9	422	0.1	18,818	2.8
Military				14,430	1.5	6,608	2.0	1	0	7,789	2.9
Total	1,969,000	1.0	2.5	49,911	1.9	22,855	2.6	423	0.1	26,607	2.8
CONNECTICUT				3,495	0.2	197	0	3,293	0.9	173	0
Military				1,138	0.3	307	0.1	2,529	0.8	293	0.1
Total	2,828,000	1.5	0.2	4,633	0.3	504	0.1	5,822	0.8	466	0.1
DELAWARE				7,222	0.4	104	0	143	0	6,975	1.1
Military				1,236	0.1	22	0	0	0	1,214	0.4
Total	705,000	0.3	1.7	8,458	0.3	126	0	143	0	8,332	0.9
FLORIDA				69,969	4.3	3,441	0.6	26,440	6.7	40,088	6.1
Military				23,124	2.7	2,104	0.7	14,313	4.7	8,708	3.8
Total	5,805,000	3.0	1.6	93,093	3.7	5,542	0.6	40,753	5.4	48,796	5.3
GEORGIA				93,280	5.7	70,289	11.9	1,328	1.4	18,363	2.8
Military				33,563	3.6	12,807	4.0	2,283	2.0	17,733	6.5
Total	4,377,000	2.2	2.9	127,843	4.9	83,136	9.1	3,651	2.8	36,146	3.9
HAWAII				40,124	2.5	20,441	3.4	10,213	2.7	9,428	1.4
Military				18,964	2.0	5,230	1.6	2,826	1.5	2,901	1.1
Total	711,000	0.4	2.3	59,148	2.3	25,711	2.8	13,039	3.1	11,731	1.3
IDAHO				1,410	0.3	22	0	28	0.2	4,328	0.7
Military				433	0.1	25	0	3	0	366	0.1
Total	628,000	0.5	0.8	1,843	0.2	178	0	31	0.1	4,694	0.5
ILLINOIS				47,427	2.9	6,378	1.1	28,215	7.1	12,834	2.0
Military				26,124	3.0	13,280	4.9	6,280	2.0	6,564	2.1
Total	10,844,000	5.3	0.7	73,572	2.9	21,928	2.4	34,495	4.9	19,398	2.0
INDIANA				8,266	0.5	2,223	0.5	627	0.2	3,076	0.8
Military				22,466	1.3	3,422	1.7	628	1.9	1,805	0.4
Total	4,883,000	2.5	0.4	30,732	0.8	5,645	0.9	1,255	1.0	4,881	0.7
IOWA				1,445	0.1	22	0	127	0	1,295	0.2
Military				620	0.1	42	0.2	0	0	120	0.1
Total	2,760,000	1.4	0.1	2,073	0.1	673	0.1	127	0	1,400	0.1
KANSAS				29,727	1.8	26,213	2.7	776	0.2	28,766	1.9
Military				4,788	0.5	3,272	1.0	223	0	1,313	0.5
Total	2,234,000	1.2	1.5	34,515	1.3	29,485	2.1	1,001	0.1	30,079	1.3
KENTUCKY				48,221	3.0	48,078	2.1	228	0.1	965	0.1
Military				12,030	1.3	9,927	1.1	2,229	0.7	22	0
Total	3,179,000	1.6	1.9	60,251	2.4	58,005	2.4	2,457	0.3	1,017	0.1
LOUISIANA				24,134	2.1	21,629	3.7	1,329	0.3	11,226	1.7
Military				6,221	0.7	3,727	1.2	1,222	0.4	1,277	0.3
Total	3,934,000	1.8	1.2	40,355	1.6	25,356	2.8	2,551	0.4	12,503	1.4

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1959

State	Category	Population July 1, 1956 (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense <i>y</i>		Army		Navy <i>y</i>		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
MAINE	Military			10,266	0.7	625	0.1	1,260	0.3	10,361	1.6	
	Civilian			1,687	0.2	61	0.0	699	0.2	905	0.6	
	Total	998,000	0.3	13,983	0.9	686	0.1	1,959	0.3	11,266	1.2	
MARYLAND*	Military			38,266	2.3	28,713	3.5	16,088	4.1	1,460	0.2	
	Civilian			25,086	2.7	17,043	3.3	7,283	2.5	1,287	0.2	
	Total	2,628,000	1.4	63,332	2.5	45,756	2.1	23,371	3.6	2,747	0.2	
MASSACHUSETTS	Military			30,430	1.9	10,439	1.8	2,861	0.7	17,130	2.6	
	Civilian			22,809	2.4	9,788	3.0	7,764	2.9	3,248	2.0	
	Total	3,348,000	2.8	53,239	2.1	20,227	2.2	10,625	1.9	20,378	2.6	
MICHIGAN	Military			19,899	1.2	1,628	0.3	1,146	0.3	17,135	2.6	
	Civilian			11,624	1.2	7,778	2.3	169	0.1	1,668	0.6	
	Total	8,218,000	4.2	31,523	1.2	9,406	1.1	1,315	0.2	18,803	2.0	
MINNESOTA	Military			5,167	0.3	1,139	0.2	85	0.2	3,143	0.3	
	Civilian			2,325	0.2	1,115	0.3	32	0.0	88	0.2	
	Total	3,598,000	1.8	7,492	0.3	2,254	0.3	117	0.1	3,231	0.6	
MISSISSIPPI	Military			21,328	1.3	430	0.1	1,028	0.4	19,870	2.9	
	Civilian			6,138	0.7	2,715	0.8	498	0.2	2,916	1.1	
	Total	2,321,000	1.2	27,466	1.1	3,145	0.6	1,526	0.3	22,786	2.6	
MISSOURI	Military			28,328	1.7	20,220	3.3	787	0.2	6,321	1.1	
	Civilian			17,101	1.8	11,388	3.6	178	0.1	3,598	1.9	
	Total	4,497,000	2.3	45,429	1.8	31,608	3.9	965	0.1	9,919	1.9	
MONTANA	Military			9,326	0.6	182	0.0	35	0.0	9,169	1.4	
	Civilian			1,030	0.1	277	0.1	0	0.0	773	0.3	
	Total	706,000	0.4	10,356	0.6	459	0.1	35	0.0	9,942	1.1	
NEBRASKA	Military			16,404	1.0	1,089	0.2	328	0.1	13,997	2.3	
	Civilian			3,999	0.4	2,066	0.6	303	0.1	1,630	0.6	
	Total	1,477,000	0.8	20,403	0.8	3,155	0.3	631	0.1	15,627	1.8	
NEVADA	Military			7,365	0.5	36	0.0	1,004	0.3	6,327	0.9	
	Civilian			2,656	0.3	10	0.0	1,000	0.3	1,320	0.6	
	Total	440,000	0.2	10,021	0.6	46	0.0	2,004	0.3	7,647	0.8	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Military			7,724	0.5	224	0.0	1,328	0.3	6,172	0.9	
	Civilian			8,167	0.9	222	0.1	773	0.3	705	0.3	
	Total	669,000	0.3	15,891	0.6	446	0.1	2,101	1.2	6,877	0.7	
NEW JERSEY	Military			36,077	2.2	20,028	4.1	2,327	0.6	10,478	1.6	
	Civilian			25,085	2.7	14,178	3.7	4,071	1.4	2,278	0.8	
	Total	6,774,000	3.3	61,162	2.4	34,206	4.6	6,408	1.0	12,756	1.6	
NEW MEXICO	Military			21,367	1.3	1,266	0.6	227	0.2	16,784	2.6	
	Civilian			11,110	1.2	1,400	1.7	121	0.0	6,128	1.6	
	Total	1,629,000	0.3	32,477	1.3	2,666	1.0	348	0.2	22,912	2.3	
NEW YORK	Military			35,027	2.1	11,011	2.0	6,328	1.7	16,686	2.6	
	Civilian			46,028	4.7	24,328	1.1	17,327	3.6	9,788	3.6	
	Total	18,073,000	9.3	79,055	3.1	35,339	3.1	23,655	3.6	26,474	2.9	
NORTH CAROLINA	Military			26,225	1.3	20,724	6.3	37,224	2.6	10,228	1.6	
	Civilian			10,478	1.1	1,421	1.1	6,022	1.9	1,022	0.6	
	Total	4,224,000	2.7	37,703	3.7	22,145	4.6	43,246	6.2	11,250	1.2	
NORTH DAKOTA	Military			12,326	0.7	26	0.0	16	0.0	12,144	1.9	
	Civilian			1,326	0.2	224	0.2	0	0.0	278	0.3	
	Total	622,000	0.3	13,652	0.5	250	0.1	16	0.0	12,422	1.6	
OHIO	Military			20,429	1.1	2,226	0.4	728	0.2	15,475	2.4	
	Civilian			37,228	4.0	4,329	1.6	1,227	0.3	23,266	8.0	
	Total	10,241,000	3.3	57,657	2.2	6,555	0.7	1,955	0.3	38,741	4.3	
OKLAHOMA	Military			23,224	2.0	21,328	3.6	328	0.1	12,224	1.0	
	Civilian			25,028	2.7	4,022	1.3	1,227	0.3	20,277	7.4	
	Total	2,422,000	1.3	48,252	2.3	25,350	2.1	1,555	0.2	32,501	3.5	
OREGON	Military			4,225	0.3	167	0.0	329	0.1	4,129	0.7	
	Civilian			1,422	0.4	2,021	0.8	1	0.0	140	0.2	
	Total	1,029,000	1.0	5,647	0.3	2,188	0.3	330	0.0	4,269	0.6	

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1955

		Population July 1, 1954 (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense <sup>1/</sup>		Army		Navy <sup>2/</sup>		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
VIRGINIA 1A	Military Civilian Total	11,250,000	6.0	0.7	15,720 62,320 78,040	1.0 7.1 3.2	5,972 23,372 29,344	1.0 7.3 3.2	7,344 23,024 30,368	1.9 7.3 4.3	2,076 26,400 28,476	0.3 3.2 1.1
VIRGIN ISLAND	Military Civilian Total	200,000	0.3	1.7	6,720 8,880 15,600	0.4 0.9 0.6	120 320 440	0.1 0.1 0.1	6,177 8,480 14,657	1.6 8.7 8.1	61 1 62	• • •
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military Civilian Total	2,740,000	1.3	2.6	20,197 19,320 39,517	1.1 1.6 2.3	17,820 8,420 26,240	1.0 0.8 2.2	14,623 10,897 25,520	1.7 1.3 3.6	17,760 1,400 19,160	2.7 0.7 2.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military Civilian Total	700,000	0.4	1.1	6,372 1,344 7,716	0.4 0.1 0.3	102 201 303	• 0.3 0.1	12 • •	• • •	6,192 201 6,393	1.0 0.2 0.8
TENNESSEE	Military Civilian Total	3,843,000	2.0	0.6	18,420 6,120 24,540	1.1 0.7 0.9	792 2,120 2,912	0.1 0.7 0.3	13,224 4,077 17,301	1.4 0.3 2.0	4,404 221 4,625	0.7 0.4 0.6
TEXAS	Military Civilian Total	10,521,000	3.4	2.1	125,079 60,072 185,151	10.1 4.4 8.7	60,026 20,220 80,246	10.2 4.3 8.9	9,277 1,224 10,501	2.4 0.6 1.6	56,826 37,628 94,454	14.3 13.0 14.3
UTAH	Military Civilian Total	950,000	0.3	2.4	4,020 19,332 23,352	0.3 2.1 1.0	1,120 3,227 4,347	0.2 1.7 0.7	120 223 343	• 0.1 0.1	1,780 11,882 13,662	0.3 4.4 1.7
VERMONT	Military Civilian Total	397,000	0.2	0.1	207 14 221	• • •	21 26 47	• • •	13 • •	• • •	189 24 213	• • •
VIRGINIA**	Military Civilian Total	3,820,000	2.0	2.8	29,624 47,281 76,905	1.7 1.8 4.2	23,117 9,126 32,243	1.9 2.9 3.3	27,206 14,222 41,428	6.9 10.3 8.4	2,001 1,600 3,601	1.1 0.6 1.2
WASHINGTON	Military Civilian Total	2,990,000	1.3	2.3	43,326 22,321 65,647	2.8 2.4 2.6	24,274 9,077 33,351	4.1 1.6 3.2	4,320 16,245 20,565	1.2 2.6 2.6	14,732 3,009 17,741	2.6 1.1 2.1
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area***	Military Civilian Total	2,329,000	1.2	6.1	26,244 77,720 103,964	1.5 3.4 1.7	24,699 30,222 54,921	4.3 4.4 6.3	14,247 20,779 35,026	4.2 10.6 7.0	19,000 2,001 21,001	2.9 1.4 1.0
WEST VIRGINIA	Military Civilian Total	1,212,000	0.9	0.1	220 1,226 1,446	• 0.1 0.1	220 1,226 1,446	• 0.1 0.1	66 • •	• • •	154 15 169	• • •
VERMONT	Military Civilian Total	4,144,000	2.1	0.2	4,204 2,211 6,415	0.2 0.2 0.2	226 1,226 1,452	0.1 0.4 0.2	279 • •	0.1 • •	3,909 224 4,133	0.3 0.3 0.4
VERMONT	Military Civilian Total	340,000	0.2	1.5	4,279 299 4,578	0.3 0.1 0.2	20 26 46	• • •	19 2 21	• • •	4,230 267 4,497	0.7 0.2 0.6
UNDEVELOPED	Military Civilian Total				24,724 • 24,724	1.3 • 1.0	• • •	• • •	24,192 • 24,192	6.1 • 3.4	632 • 632	0.1 • 0.1

<sup>1/</sup> Includes 43,121 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes Marine Corps.

Less than 0.05%.

\*\* Includes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.

\*\*\* Includes personnel in the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
14 September 1955

## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-nine years. Low and peak strengths are identified. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 20.

From August 1962, following the release from active duty of reserves recalled during the Berlin build-up, through the summer of 1965, active duty military strength was fairly constant. In more recent months, there has been a further increase in support of Southeast Asia operations.

The table on page 21 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1965. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.



Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1965 <sup>g/</sup>

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army <sup>b/</sup>	Air Force <sup>b/ g/</sup>		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399			60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,399,742			448,606	92,819
11 Nov 1918	<sup>1/4</sup> 3,315,239	<sup>1/3</sup> 3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	<sup>1/530,338</sup>	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	<sup>2/</sup> (9,090)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	<sup>2/</sup> 133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	<sup>2/</sup> (119,929)	(15,028)	93,364	16,561
30 Jun 1933	<sup>2/</sup> 243,845	136,247	(121,448)	(15,099)	<sup>2/</sup> 91,230	<sup>2/</sup> 16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,093	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,364)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,852)	(51,165)	160,997	26,345
30 Jun 1941	1,601,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,898,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	8,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,751,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	<sup>3/</sup> (2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	<sup>3/</sup> 12,124,418	<sup>3/</sup> 8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	<sup>3/</sup> (5,983,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	<sup>3/</sup> 3,405,325	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	<sup>3/</sup> 485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	<sup>4/</sup> (303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	<sup>4/</sup> 1,398,726	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup> 539,998	368,348	469,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup> 554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup> 660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	<sup>4/</sup>	595,905	408,844	<sup>4/</sup> 379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	<sup>4/</sup>	593,167	411,277	381,538	<sup>4/</sup> 74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	<sup>4/</sup>	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	<sup>4/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup> 1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	<sup>2/</sup> 3,685,054	<sup>4/</sup>	1,658,084	971,017 <sup>g/</sup>	813,936	248,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	<sup>4/</sup>	1,596,419	<sup>2/</sup> 983,261 <sup>g/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup> 824,265	231,967
31 Jun 1953	3,512,949	<sup>4/</sup>	1,508,098	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	<sup>4/</sup>	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	<sup>2/</sup> 249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	<sup>4/</sup>	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,668
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	<sup>4/</sup>	1,109,296	959,246	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	<sup>4/</sup>	1,025,778	909,958	669,325	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	<sup>4/</sup>	977,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	<sup>4/</sup>	858,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	<sup>4/</sup>	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,971
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	<sup>4/</sup>	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	<sup>4/</sup>	878,622	821,151	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	<sup>4/</sup>	1,066,404	884,025	666,488	190,962
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	<sup>4/</sup>	975,216	869,431	664,847	189,683
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	<sup>4/</sup>	973,238	856,798	667,596	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	<sup>4/</sup>	969,066	824,622	672,448	190,213

<sup>g/</sup> All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

<sup>b/</sup> Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.

<sup>c/</sup> Army Air Force and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

<sup>d/</sup> War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

<sup>e/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SEANAP duty.

<sup>f/</sup> Approximately WW-I peak.

<sup>g/</sup> Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

<sup>h/</sup> WW-II peak.

<sup>i/</sup> Post WW-II low.

<sup>j/</sup> Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense

27 August 1965

## Department of Defense

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	973,238	667,596	189,777	856,798
<u>FY 1965</u>					
31 Jul 1964	2,696,291	981,226	669,802	190,018	855,245
31 Aug	2,692,987	976,522	670,507	189,857	856,101
30 Sep	2,690,141	972,546	670,160	189,634	857,801
31 Oct	2,681,830	969,815	668,424	189,972	853,619
30 Nov	2,678,084	970,803	669,009	189,632	848,640
31 Dec	2,662,894	964,983	665,988	188,505	843,418
<u>FY 1965</u>					
31 Jan 1965	2,663,389	964,035	668,210	189,326	841,818
28 Feb	2,651,864	955,011	668,655	189,792	838,406
31 Mar	2,647,022	954,154	669,475	189,522	833,871
30 Apr	2,644,632	957,082	668,728	189,288	829,534
31 May	2,641,319	959,319	667,225	188,489	826,286
30 Jun	2,655,389	969,066	671,448	190,213	824,662
<u>FY 1966</u>					
31 Jul 1965	2,668,799	979,642	675,171	190,246	823,740
31 Aug	2,686,405	985,261	679,615	192,575	828,954
30 Sep	2,723,800	1,002,427	690,162	198,328	832,883
31 Oct	2,761,209	1,016,924	706,590	203,798	833,897
30 Nov	2,803,459	1,038,290	717,100	213,116	834,953
31 Dec	2,857,279	1,075,196	725,394	214,541	842,148

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 February 1966

## Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) <sup>a/</sup>

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 <sup>b/</sup>	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668

a/ Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

b/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
2 September 1965

## MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 24. The proportion of officers increased following the Korean War as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers:	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <sup>a/</sup>
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	337,502	2,338,153	11,754
<b>FY 1965</b>				
31 Jul 1964	2,696,291	338,304	2,344,806	13,181
31 Aug	2,692,987	338,984	2,340,696	13,307
30 Sep	2,690,141	339,150	2,337,217	13,774
31 Oct	2,681,830	339,869	2,328,261	13,700
30 Nov	2,678,084	340,677	2,323,937	13,470
31 Dec	2,662,894	340,883	2,309,230	12,781
31 Jan 1965	2,663,389	341,020	2,309,553	12,816
28 Feb	2,651,864	341,307	2,298,300	12,257
31 Mar	2,647,022	341,732	2,293,622	11,668
30 Apr	2,644,632	340,600	2,292,520	11,512
31 May	2,641,319	339,835	2,290,161	11,323
30 Jun	2,655,389	338,822	2,304,929	11,638
<b>FY 1966</b>				
31 Jul 1965	2,668,799	337,696	2,318,112	12,991
31 Aug	2,686,405	336,991	2,336,233	13,181
30 Sep	2,723,800	337,178	2,373,243	13,379
31 Oct	2,761,209	337,359	2,410,420	13,430
30 Nov	2,803,459	337,515	2,452,696	13,248
31 Dec	2,857,279	338,025	2,506,593	12,661

<sup>a/</sup> Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCs;  
Navy Nurse Corps Candidates; OCAWS.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 February 1966

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1943 - 1965

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army <sup>a/</sup>		Navy (including Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force <sup>a/</sup>	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number <sup>b/</sup>	%	Number <sup>b/</sup>	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,372	9.5	13,304	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,143	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,276	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,148	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,347	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,841	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,799	9.0	1,399	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,895	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,947	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,399	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	243,124	7.3	190,466	6.5	69,544	10.9	7,138	5.0	57,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,344	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,042	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	278,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	341,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,508	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	373,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,644	7.8	348,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/992,299	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	92,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	49,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,997	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,190	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,408	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	2/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,099	9.7	16,924	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	1/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1/387,250	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,844	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	2/18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,893	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,993	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	76,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	348,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,454	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	116,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,989	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,258	9.1	131,578	16.0

a/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.  
b/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.  
c/ Includes Army officers in training for SCARNAF duty.  
1/ WW-II peak total military personnel.  
2/ WW-II peak officer personnel.  
3/ Korean War peak total military.  
4/ Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
27 August 1965

## MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the following page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 27 indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

## Department of Defense

## MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

31 December 1965

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,857,279</u>	<u>1,075,196</u>	<u>725,394</u>	<u>214,541</u>	<u>842,148</u>
<b>Officers - Total</b>	<u>338,025</u>	<u>112,092</u>	<u>78,117</u>	<u>17,272</u>	<u>130,544</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	3	2	1	-	-
General - Admiral	35	13	9	1	12
Lt. General - Vice Adm	126	43	38	6	39
Maj Gen } Brig Gen } - Rear Adm	1,148	197	264	23	166
		250		30	218
Colonel - Captain	16,505	5,297	4,186	698	6,324
Lt. Colonel - Commander	34,572	12,813	8,029	1,431	12,299
Major - Lt. Comdr	60,946	17,621	13,785	2,742	26,798
Captain - Lieut	103,011	30,334	22,862	4,461	45,354
1st Lieut - Lieut (JC)	58,989	15,391	15,613	4,283	23,702
2nd Lieut - Ensign	46,535	19,707	11,517	2,030	13,281
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,600	1,158	846	70	1,526
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,228	2,714	536	160	818
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	5,663	4,739	101	816	7
Warrant Officer W-1	2,664	1,813	330	521	-
<b>ENLISTED - Total</b>	<u>2,506,593</u>	<u>960,087</u>	<u>640,702</u>	<u>196,939</u>	<u>708,865</u>
E-9	14,056	4,376	3,147	800	5,733
E-8	36,111	13,821	8,691	2,879	10,720
E-7	120,187	39,707	36,213	6,337	37,930
E-6	237,303	86,458	70,360	10,650	62,835
E-5	409,584	147,737	93,530	25,159	143,158
E-4	469,341	172,980	123,573	27,576	145,212
E-3	546,966	190,927	158,771	39,281	157,987
E-2	369,995	93,349	118,544	46,232	111,870
E-1	303,050	210,732	27,873	38,025	26,420
<b>OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total</b>	<u>12,661</u>	<u>3,017</u>	<u>6,575</u>	<u>330</u>	<u>2,739</u>
Cadets USMA	3,017	3,017	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,049	-	4,049	-	-
Cadets USAFA	2,739	-	-	-	2,739
Naval Aviation Cadets	734	-	734	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,792	-	1,792	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	330	-	-	330	-
Aviation Cadets					

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
25 March 1966



## Department of Defense

## GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps <u>c/</u>	Air Force
	NCOs	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>d/</u>	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>e/</u>	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit <u>e/</u>	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardsmen.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
2 February 1959

## DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

More than 740,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, 146,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including 17,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D. C.	Total	U. S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Enroute or Location Unknown
<b>A. Shore-based</b>									
30 June 1948	1,260,917	879,416	26,334	29,662	823,420	381,501	67,925	307,551	6,025
30 June 1949	1,390,705	1,006,625	28,292	22,553	955,780	384,080	59,040	314,714	10,326
30 June 1950	1,280,992	952,600	25,312	19,408	907,880	328,332	36,609	281,267	10,516
30 June 1951	2,847,547	2,097,493	35,817	27,603	2,034,073	750,054	48,853	670,793	30,408
30 June 1952	3,174,812	2,171,823	48,047	26,486	2,097,290	1,002,989	58,096	905,350	39,543
30 June 1953	3,072,607	2,014,085	46,810	24,785	1,942,470	1,058,522	57,595	963,744	37,283
30 June 1954	2,869,193	1,886,205	46,219	21,669	1,818,317	986,986	46,178	904,998	31,822
30 June 1955	2,558,664	1,808,171	47,623	39,611	1,720,877	750,493	41,677	692,428	16,388
30 June 1956	2,421,309	1,726,763	42,291	39,688	1,644,778	694,546	32,722	648,625	13,199
30 June 1957	2,396,132	1,723,910	44,145	38,223	1,641,238	672,242	29,978	630,400	11,864
30 June 1958	2,230,373	1,633,379	32,621	35,849	1,565,102	596,796	28,268	555,755	12,773
30 June 1959	2,139,338	1,563,007	32,033	37,336	1,493,438	576,331	24,110	545,744	6,477
30 June 1960	2,117,705	1,553,227	31,246	35,970	1,485,711	564,178	24,770	533,663	5,745
30 June 1961	2,110,569	1,535,644	30,617	37,621	1,467,146	574,925	23,072	549,510	2,343
30 June 1962	2,416,305	1,768,973	31,887	41,615	1,695,471	647,332	23,904	621,131	2,297
30 June 1963	2,310,850	1,688,121	31,778	41,018	1,615,325	622,729	26,466	592,749	3,514
30 Sep	2,311,414	1,707,727	31,216	40,610	1,635,901	603,687	25,092	574,050	4,545
31 Dec	2,289,274	1,694,432	30,492	42,646	1,621,344	594,792	26,459	562,534	5,799
31 Mar 1964	2,312,228	1,700,222	31,956	44,649	1,623,677	612,546	27,856	579,650	5,040
30 Jun	2,301,254	1,689,540	32,645	45,714	1,611,181	611,714	28,290	578,371	5,053
30 Sep	2,309,552	1,716,854	32,701	45,046	1,639,107	592,698	27,449	561,240	4,009
31 Dec	2,277,690	1,690,494	31,463	44,470	1,614,561	587,196	27,447	555,538	4,211
31 Mar 1965	2,263,796	1,666,784	31,457	41,172	1,594,155	597,012	28,157	565,395	3,460
30 Jun	2,262,816	1,641,244	30,842	40,184	1,570,168	621,572	28,164	583,563	9,845
30 Sep	2,334,309	1,647,127	30,846	41,984	1,574,297	687,782	29,186	646,006	12,590
31 Dec	2,428,708	1,686,170	30,775	42,409	1,612,986	742,538	29,630	704,441	8,467
<b>B. Naval Afloat &amp; Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore</b>									
30 June 1951	86,205	72,659	480	7,588	64,591	13,546	1,601	11,945	-
30 June 1952	93,273	74,399	516	7,039	66,844	18,874	1,589	17,075	210
30 June 1953	107,253	83,937	648	8,595	74,694	23,316	3,755	19,561	-
30 June 1954	99,413	76,116	1,026	7,131	67,959	23,297	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	80,496	62,836	861	6,623	55,352	17,660	2,017	15,518	125
30 June 1956	90,948	72,664	1,041	7,278	64,345	18,284	2,719	15,560	5
30 June 1957	103,911	85,972	2,388	9,850	73,734	17,939	3,019	14,820	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,189	1,017	6,594	62,578	19,042	4,573	14,469	-
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641	996	7,034	58,611	18,296	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1960	84,204	66,875	760	7,155	58,960	17,329	3,369	13,378	582
30 June 1961	84,185	68,577	835	6,384	61,358	15,608	2,992	12,656	-
30 June 1962	82,932	66,954	867	5,737	60,350	15,978	3,315	12,328	335
30 June 1963	81,233	63,542	380	5,966	57,197	17,690	3,301	13,981	408
30 Sep	81,544	65,610	367	5,764	59,479	15,934	3,153	12,484	297
31 Dec	83,342	67,857	364	5,977	61,516	15,485	3,765	11,547	173
31 Mar 1964	76,493	60,003	377	6,007	53,619	16,490	4,020	11,560	910
30 Jun	74,081	59,551	344	6,462	52,745	14,530	3,180	11,122	168
30 Sep	75,521	58,505	302	5,308	52,895	17,016	2,857	12,892	1,267
31 Dec	79,401	65,043	294	5,517	59,232	14,358	2,948	11,410	-
31 Mar 1965	76,980	62,731	300	5,668	56,763	14,249	3,120	11,129	-
30 Jun	78,836	63,643	306	4,170	59,167	15,193	1,836	11,821	1,536
30 Sep	77,478	60,477	331	4,863	55,283	17,001	1,809	14,201	991
31 Dec	88,290	70,805	330	4,906	65,569	17,485	1,913	14,100	1,472
<b>C. Other Naval Afloat &amp; Mobile Activities 1/</b>									
30 June 1951	315,703	184,572				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,327	229,843				137,984			
30 June 1953	375,207	240,357				134,850			
30 June 1954	333,498	203,415				130,083			
30 June 1955	265,947	196,794				99,153			
30 June 1956	294,184	194,185				99,999			
30 June 1957	295,735	186,767				108,968			
30 June 1958	280,975	163,231				117,744			
30 June 1959	280,033	175,659				104,374			
30 June 1960	274,326	158,530				115,996			
30 June 1961	289,017	176,507				112,510			
30 June 1962	308,582	201,947				106,635			
30 June 1963	307,594	186,161				121,433			
30 Sep	302,282	190,858				111,424			
31 Dec	303,545	214,002				89,543			
31 Mar 1964	303,325	190,783				112,542			
30 Jun	312,074	183,376				128,698			
30 Sep	305,068	177,349				127,719			
31 Dec	305,803	211,639				94,164			
31 Mar 1965	306,246	186,117				120,129			
30 Jun	313,737	172,417				141,320			
30 Sep	311,413	183,832				127,581			
31 Dec	340,281	211,360				128,921			

1/ Includes Marines Afloat.

## MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

**Department of Defense**  
**SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES**

	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	30 June 1961	30 June 1962	30 June 1963	30 June 1964	30 June 1965
<b><u>FORCES OF THE AIR</u></b>											
Divisions	20	20	18	15	15	14	14	16	16	16	16
Regiments/Wings	18	12	9	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	4
Advanced Combat Commands	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	4	7	7
Battalion Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	6	0	9	0	9	6	-	-
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	114	122	118	90	85	80	77	65	63	58	56
Special Forces Groups	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	7	7
Active Aircraft Inventory	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,368	5,564	5,648	6,001	6,338	6,503
<b><u>FORCES OF THE NAVY</u></b>											
Commissary Wings	1,159	1,070	807	601	640	612	619	590	577	572	569
Warships	721	688	598	495	474	456	444	397	374	368	357
Other Ships	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	214	212	213
Carrier Air Groups	16	17	17	17	16	16	17	18	17	17	17
Carrier Antisubmarine Air Groups	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	12	11	11	11
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	19	19	20	22	22	(31) 21	(31) 21	(30) 20	(31) 21	(31) 21	(31) 21
Marine Divisions	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	9,649	8,863	8,703	9,176	8,756	8,338	8,026
Operating Aircraft	9,565	9,741	9,421	7,428	7,502	6,799	6,622	7,498	7,165	6,945	6,685
Logistical Support Aircraft	3,742	3,080	2,196	2,109	2,067	2,104	2,111	1,718	1,591	1,442	1,436
<b><u>FORCES OF THE AIR FORCE</u></b>											
Wing - Total	106	121	137	117	105	85	88	87	86	83	78
Strategic	41	46	50	44	43	45	47	46	43	41	39
Air Defense	26	29	32	28	27	23	19	18	18	14	13
Tactical (including Airlift)	39	46	55	45	35	33	32	43	35	36	37
Active Aircraft Inventory	19,013	21,694	25,069	22,570	20,690	18,772	16,805	16,521	16,084	15,380	14,872
Operating Aircraft	17,106	21,308	26,502	19,809	18,206	16,071	15,072	15,271	15,061	14,366	13,894
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,907	2,386	5,067	3,669	2,630	2,145	1,633	2,350	2,103	2,214	1,701

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.  
 b/ These squadrons were reactivated into carrier antisubmarine air groups beginning in FY 1960.  
 c/ Excludes 2 National Guard Divisions on active duty during Berlin crisis.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
12 March 1964

## AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-fourth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 20 years of age. These first tour personnel make up about one-half of total forces and account for the low median 23.9 years of age on 30 June 1965.

On page 34, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense  
**RETIREES AND RESERVEES OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY**  
 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1965  
 (Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965
TOTAL	1,631	1,638	1,210	1,250	1,210	1,262	2,500	2,773	2,762	2,573	2,572	2,445	2,452	2,176	2,669	2,628	2,685
17	53	40	35	60	41	63	80	83	65	51	47	62	54	46	48	42	42
18	130	87	145	141	131	148	165	194	181	140	136	140	140	155	148	149	136
19	164	147	276	271	276	237	273	278	280	234	208	215	237	263	235	208	188
20	159	175	376	407	599	361	302	304	298	259	268	287	274	268	205	260	237
21	111	140	462	480	503	514	343	277	261	218	198	188	187	206	234	202	219
22	68	91	429	473	454	417	265	253	256	191	172	153	139	186	201	186	199
23	63	62	270	427	284	280	177	145	135	233	203	160	137	201	173	186	199
24	61	53	152	260	284	280	177	145	135	179	177	168	152	182	168	165	149
25	58	53	123	138	140	154	139	120	113	95	99	101	106	130	136	121	106
26	64	53	108	106	89	99	110	106	95	85	81	81	82	102	88	87	82
27	61	51	93	89	70	68	82	82	86	80	76	73	74	87	76	75	72
28	55	54	65	70	61	58	60	72	76	78	76	72	68	67	70	68	66
29	51	56	84	73	63	55	53	53	60	70	76	73	67	67	65	66	66
30	46	52	78	74	60	54	53	51	48	56	68	72	73	67	63	60	59
31	39	48	73	72	62	53	52	49	46	46	52	62	70	67	62	59	59
32	35	42	64	65	59	56	51	49	46	46	46	51	62	62	59	56	56
33	31	36	59	56	56	57	53	49	49	47	45	46	54	52	56	53	53
34	27	31	46	53	51	53	52	52	47	47	48	43	44	42	46	44	44
35	23	27	41	42	46	47	49	54	50	45	45	46	43	44	42	44	44
36	19	22	34	35	37	41	43	47	50	49	47	45	45	44	40	40	38
37	17	19	28	28	33	34	34	43	48	49	50	45	44	45	40	40	37
38	15	16	24	26	27	29	34	38	41	47	49	47	42	43	39	36	35
39	13	13	21	22	23	23	28	32	39	40	44	46	44	39	36	35	31
40 and Over	62	70	102	113	112	115	125	144	163	186	201	202	202	252	205	202	201
40 - 44	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/
45 - 49	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/
50 and Over	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/	N/
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	23.9

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for data available except the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

N/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 25 February 1966





## EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 36 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past ten years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 37). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which have been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

## Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY  
31 DECEMBER 1963 <sup>a/</sup>

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>COMMISSIONED OFFICERS</b>					
Graduated from College	69.4%	73.0%	72.7%	69.1%	64.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	88.2	n.a.	82.6	84.4
Completed some College	93.1	94.2	90.9	90.2	93.8
Graduated from High School	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.8
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>WARRANT OFFICERS</b>					
Graduated from College	4.1%	3.8%	0.9%	3.3%	7.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	21.7	n.a.	14.6	26.1
Completed some College	46.5	51.6	22.8	35.3	50.9
Graduated from High School	96.7	98.5	86.4	94.2	98.8
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>ENLISTED</b>					
Graduated from College	1.4%	2.7%	Note b/ 0.5%	0.4%	0.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	5.7	8.8	2.5	2.1	5.5
Completed some College	16.7	23.4	5.9	7.1	19.8
Graduated from High School	72.8	75.4	54.5	71.5	84.5
Compl. 2 or more years High School	n.a.	n.a.	83.1	87.6	n.a.
Completed some High School	95.0	95.1	92.7	94.5	96.8
Graduated from Grade School	98.3	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>a/</sup> Approximation from available service reports dated variously 6-30-63 through 2-29-64, weighted by 31 December 1963 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers As of Mid-month November 1963" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey for 11-30-1963. Navy officer data from tabulation as of 12-31-1963 (pro-rating unknowns to known) and enlisted data from tabulation for 6-30-1963. Marine Corps data from reports as of 12-31-1963. Air Force data from sample survey as of 2-29-1963 adjusted to include estimate for general officers.

<sup>b/</sup> Available Navy enlisted data reflect educational level at time of entry into service, rather than current educational level.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
16 June 1964

**ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY  
SELECTED DATES 1952-1962 <sup>a/</sup>**

(Cumulative Percent)

	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962
<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>						
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	53.8%	61.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.3	n.a.
Completed some College	76.2	78.7	80.9	84.9	87.0	90.4
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Commissioned Officers</b>						
Graduated from College			55.5%	56.1%	57.2%	64.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	Data	Data	n.a.	n.a.	78.0 *	n.a.
Completed some College			84.5	88.2	90.0 *	92.7
Graduated from High School			98.3	98.6	99.4 *	99.6
Total Commissioned Officers	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Warrant Officers</b>						
Graduated from College			2.5%	3.5%	3.7%	4.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	avail-	avail-	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.
Completed some College			25.7	38.2	42.6	47.0
Graduated from High School			80.8	83.5	87.7	95.9
Total Warrant Officers	able	able	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>ENLISTED</b>						
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.8
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7
Graduated from High School	52.6	54.5	55.2	62.1	66.1	72.7
Completed some High School	83.4	84.8	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1
Graduated from Grade School	n.a.	94.5	95.5	97.7	98.0	98.6
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(Strengths in Thousands)

<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>	<u>381</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>322</u>	<u>316</u>	<u>332</u>
Commissioned Officers			<u>329</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>316</u>
Warrant Officers			21	21	20	17
<b>ENLISTED</b>	3,109	2,814	2,449	2,233	2,159	2,323

<sup>a/</sup> The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available service tabulations approximating the "as of" dates and were weighted by "as of date" service strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sample survey data were used for Air Force and for Army where census tabulations were not available. Minor supplementary estimates were utilized where necessary.

\* Revised.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
26 July 1963

## MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 81 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 44 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1965

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		All Types			Dependents			Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Wives		Children		
					Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel			
<b>TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE</b>	<u>2,710,421</u> 337,178 2,373,243	<u>2,678,878</u> 326,504 2,352,374	<u>3,813,584</u> 812,791 3,000,793	<u>1.41</u> <u>2.41</u> 1.26	<u>1,285,799</u> 263,502 1,022,297	<u>48.0</u> <u>80.7</u> 43.5	<u>2,374,819</u> <u>534,941</u> 1,839,878	<u>152,966</u> <u>14,348</u> 138,618	
<b>ARMY</b>	<u>999,372</u> 111,999 887,376	<u>986,430</u> 108,189 878,241	<u>1,176,994</u> 268,303 908,691	<u>1.18</u> <u>2.40</u> 1.02	<u>407,901</u> 88,513 319,388	<u>41.4</u> <u>81.8</u> 36.4	<u>674,543</u> <u>173,243</u> 501,300	<u>94,550</u> <u>6,547</u> 88,003	
<b>NAVY</b>	<u>682,923</u> 77,250 605,703	<u>675,133</u> 74,621 600,512	<u>787,176</u> 167,851 619,325	<u>1.15</u> <u>2.17</u> 1.02	<u>283,430</u> 55,232 228,258	<u>42.0</u> <u>74.0</u> 38.0	<u>495,708</u> <u>111,016</u> 384,692	<u>1,978</u> <u>1,603</u> 6,375	
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>	<u>198,027</u> 17,076 180,951	<u>196,262</u> 16,931 179,331	<u>192,114</u> 38,747 153,367	<u>.97</u> <u>2.27</u> .85	<u>69,835</u> 12,614 57,221	<u>35.6</u> <u>74.5</u> 31.9	<u>121,253</u> <u>25,999</u> 95,254	<u>1,026</u> <u>134</u> 892	
<b>AIR FORCE</b>	<u>830,066</u> 130,853 699,213	<u>821,053</u> 126,763 694,290	<u>1,657,300</u> 337,890 1,319,410	<u>2.00</u> <u>2.58</u> 1.99	<u>524,573</u> 107,143 417,430	<u>63.9</u> <u>84.5</u> 60.1	<u>1,083,315</u> <u>224,683</u> 858,632	<u>49,412</u> <u>6,004</u> 43,408	

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
15 December 1965

## WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.



**ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)**

The table at the right shows enlisted gains by source during the first six months of FY 1966.

Ordinarily most enlisted requirements are met by volunteers for military service. Inductions have been relatively high this year due to the rapid build-up in military strength to support Southeast Asia operations.



Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1964 TO DATE

	Jul-Dec 1964	Jan-Jun 1965	Jul 1965	Aug 1965	Sep 1965	Oct 1965	Nov 1965	Dec 1965
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>								
Inductions	350,334	351,351	82,739	85,800	92,348	95,366	99,955	88,104
First Enlistments	38,362	64,193	12,861	17,863	24,774	29,302	35,216	36,482
Immediate Reenlistments	166,355	151,820	36,803	45,957	50,245	43,144	41,164	28,659
Other Reenlistments	119,559	105,558	20,681	16,888	17,821	15,571	17,488	18,448
Reserves to Active Duty <sup>a/</sup>	10,501	10,274	1,470	1,642	1,543	1,429	1,432	1,159
	15,525	18,506	4,924	3,450	4,965	5,920	4,655	3,356
<b>ARMY</b>								
Inductions	141,143	152,947	37,802	36,421	44,357	45,037	53,337	54,189
First Enlistments	38,336	6,161	18,852	17,858	24,769	26,718	31,732	36,446
Immediate Reenlistments	54,296	47,605	9,329	11,836	12,557	12,688	14,581	10,021
Other Reenlistments	41,482	34,742	8,902	5,828	6,109	4,889	6,414	7,139
Reserves to Active Duty	6,245	6,082	657	806	585	572	520	494
	784	357	62	93	337	170	90	89
<b>NAVY</b>								
Inductions	86,781	83,023	20,358	20,524	24,291	23,147	16,613	16,651
First Enlistments	50,699	43,602	12,062	14,302	16,552	13,838	10,664	10,746
Immediate Reenlistments	18,839	18,847	3,150	2,536	3,497	2,727	2,691	3,514
Other Reenlistments	3,313	3,016	535	574	514	437	349	232
Reserves to Active Duty	13,936	17,558	4,611	3,112	3,728	3,563	2,906	2,159
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>								
Inductions	24,180	21,774	5,621	6,072	7,765	7,040	11,190	4,694
First Enlistments	26	32	9	5	3	2	3,481	36
Immediate Reenlistments	17,910	16,400	4,629	5,055	5,988	4,132	5,090	2,766
Other Reenlistments	5,142	4,378	790	660	770	637	880	727
Reserves to Active Duty	455	424	83	110	110	82	89	64
	647	540	110	242	894	2,187	1,650	1,101
<b>AIR FORCE</b>								
Inductions	98,224	93,607	18,958	22,783	22,935	20,142	18,815	12,570
First Enlistments	43,484	44,213	10,783	14,764	15,148	12,486	10,829	5,126
Immediate Reenlistments	54,096	48,591	7,839	7,864	7,445	7,318	7,503	7,068
Other Reenlistments	488	752	195	152	334	338	474	369
Reserves to Active Duty	156	51	141	3	6	-	9	7

<sup>a/</sup> Includes National Guard.

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951 - 1965

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>															
Inductions	2,100,528	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	532,448	880,471	815,832	682,299	649,092	591,244	567,255	581,069	665,523	756,228	701,685
First Enlistments	586,767	379,485	563,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556	111,249	90,344	60,293	157,654	74,438	150,723	102,555
Immediate Reenlistments	630,488	509,517	342,871	329,120	440,271	371,430	302,878	271,064	309,061	324,110	359,524	384,776	327,694	345,143	318,209
Other Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947	123,001	120,466	240,312	192,359	206,892	226,117
Reserves to Active Duty <sup>a/</sup>	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,755	28,945	30,503	25,998	25,846	22,163	20,775
	668,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,072	55,767	31,080	24,835	26,469	172,359	45,186	31,607	34,029
<b>ARMY</b>															
Inductions	1,004,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,584	370,027	315,478	300,293	259,701	267,098	499,315	270,298	361,449	294,090
First Enlistments	506,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495	111,170	90,262	60,216	157,517	74,387	150,688	102,197
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	78,269	113,098	102,114	116,129	127,063	111,746	116,202	101,901
Other Reenlistments	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887	50,604	72,092	88,989	68,664	82,074	76,224
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,433	18,387	25,343	31,898	22,743	19,985	21,495	17,146	13,135	16,230	14,933	14,523	11,360	12,327
	293,781	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142	5,692	3,582	2,431	110,873	978	1,125	1,141
<b>NAVY</b>															
Inductions	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,452	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019	148,424	163,344	198,413	168,564	169,207	169,810
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	28,250	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440	94,176	107,414	85,265	0	94,301
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	111,993	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562	37,762	48,819	44,819	5,153	37,686
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316	8,770	7,108	8,060	7,748	6,329
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106	22,614	35,072	30,420	29,266	31,494
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>															
Inductions	153,604	143,493	62,416	106,575	39,503	66,645	76,321	47,752	53,441	20,200	39,769	20,513	41,578	52,058	45,954
First Enlistments	83,690	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,389	40,653	30,454	37,151	28,369	39,065	34,310
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111	6,833	9,678	10,823	11,032	9,520
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	886	1,919	1,409	1,661	1,889	1,369	1,191	656	708	936	879
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281	985	1,226	2,967	1,636	987	1,187
<b>AIR FORCE</b>															
Inductions	432,868	298,884	177,170	145,014	268,284	248,879	206,276	158,900	148,639	132,919	197,044	232,828	185,083	173,214	191,831
First Enlistments	233,197	218,722	134,325	108,126	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,132	89,912	118,763	113,148	102,314	94,836	87,697
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,841	50,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724	73,759	92,890	62,053	76,630	102,687
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928	15,962	5,105	4,312	3,301	2,561	2,119	1,240
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315	162	198	23,417	12,152	229	207

<sup>a/</sup> Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes enlistments category undetermined.

<sup>c/</sup> Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number: enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 September 1965

## SELECTIVE SERVICE

The numbers of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System under the provisions of the Selective Service Act of 1948 are identified in the four following pages.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense  
**SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY**  
 Fiscal Years 1965 - 1966

	Calls				Inductions				Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Air Force
<b>FI 1965</b>													
Jul 1964	8,000	8,000	-	-	7,801	7,798	-	3	210,659	210,585	-	74	n.a.
Aug	3,300	3,300	-	-	3,856	3,849	-	7	209,161	209,084	-	77	n.a.
Sep	6,200	6,200	-	-	4,799	4,792	-	7	207,057	206,975	-	82	n.a.
Oct	6,600	6,600	-	-	6,207	6,205	-	2	208,768	208,687	-	81	n.a.
Nov	8,600	8,600	-	-	7,906	7,903	-	3	211,153	211,071	-	82	n.a.
Dec	7,800	7,800	-	-	7,793	7,789	-	4	213,559	213,478	-	81	n.a.
Jan 1965	5,400	5,400	-	-	5,858	5,854	-	4	214,668	214,587	-	81	n.a.
Feb	3,000	3,000	-	-	3,705	3,699	-	6	211,418	211,338	-	80	n.a.
Mar	7,900	7,900	-	-	8,250	8,247	-	3	210,706	210,626	-	80	n.a.
Apr	13,700	13,700	-	-	13,761	13,756	-	5	216,025	215,940	-	85	n.a.
May	15,100	15,100	-	-	14,707	14,702	-	5	222,495	222,405	-	90	n.a.
Jun	17,000	17,000	-	-	17,982	17,903	-	9	233,973	233,883	-	90	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>102,600</b>	<b>102,600</b>	-	-	<b>102,555</b>	<b>102,497</b>	-	<b>58</b>					
<b>FI 1966</b>													
Jul 1965	17,100	17,100	-	-	18,861	18,852	-	9	245,103	245,010	-	93	n.a.
Aug	16,500	16,500	-	-	17,863	17,858	-	5	251,206	251,109	-	97	n.a.
Sep	27,400	27,400	-	-	24,772	24,769	-	3	265,574	265,477	-	97	n.a.
Oct	33,450	29,000	4,600	-	29,302	26,718	2,582	2	281,171	278,494	2,582	95	n.a.
Nov 2/	32,450	28,400	-	4,050	35,216	31,732	3,481	3	291,340	291,211	2,570	3,559	n.a.
Dec 3/	40,200	40,200	-	-	36,482	36,446	-	36	323,578	317,579	2,535	3,464	n.a.
Jan 1966	38,280	29,300	-	8,980									
Feb	29,400	26,400	-	3,000									
Mar 4/	22,400	18,400	-	4,000									
Apr	21,700	21,700	-	-									

1/ Former members of reserve component who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent service for 2-year active duty tours prior to November 1965.  
 2/ Original call for 36,450 reduced to 32,450.  
 3/ Original call for 45,224 reduced to 40,200.  
 4/ Original call for 32,900 reduced to 22,400.

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY

Fiscal Years 1963 - 1964

	Calls		Inductions			Inductees on Active Duty End of Month			
	Army a/	Total	Army	Marine Corps b/	Air Force	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>FY 1963</b>									
Jul 1962	5,000	4,827	4,821	5	1		185,449	108	NA
Aug	5,000	5,406	5,400	6	-		180,985	106	NA
Sep	5,000	5,360	5,360	-	-		178,349	99	NA
Oct	4,000	5,299	5,295	3	1		175,084	90	NA
Nov	4,000	5,099	5,095	4	-		171,575	89	NA
Dec	6,000	5,758	5,754	4	-		171,215	85	NA
Jan 1963	4,000	5,069	5,068	1	-		171,356	83	NA
Feb	4,000	4,558	4,552	5	1		173,866	106	NA
Mar	9,000	9,199	9,189	10	-		181,183	107	NA
Apr	10,000	9,938	9,937	1	-		189,414	98	NA
May	10,000	9,620	9,616	4	-		197,266	97	NA
Jun	4,000	4,305	4,300	5	-		198,172	97	NA
<b>Total FY 1963</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>74,438</b>	<b>74,387</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3</b>				
<b>FY 1964</b>									
Jul 1963	7,000	6,664	6,662	2	-		195,193	95	NA
Aug	12,000	11,330	11,326	4	-		193,708	94	NA
Sep	12,000	10,804	10,802	2	-		183,329	92	NA
Oct	17,000	16,453	16,452	1	-		182,471	87	NA
Nov	17,000	19,417	19,415	2	-		184,956	85	NA
Dec	13,000	13,005	13,003	2	-		180,598	80	NA
Jan 1964	16,000	17,619	17,612	7	-		186,866	82	NA
Feb	12,000	13,953	13,950	3	-		192,507	78	NA
Mar	14,000	14,957	14,953	4	-		199,517	78	NA
Apr	12,000	13,038	13,034	4	-		206,002	81	NA
May	7,000	7,919	7,916	3	-		208,599	80	NA
Jun	6,000	5,564	5,563	1	-		205,188	77	NA
<b>Total FY 1964</b>	<b>145,000</b>	<b>150,723</b>	<b>150,688</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>				

a/ Army was the only service making calls for inductees during the above period.  
 b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours.  
 c/ Original call for 12,000 was reduced to 7,000.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 9 June 1965

INDUCTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTION OF ACTIVE DUTY  
FY 1957 Through FY 1962

	INDUCTIONS						INDUCTION OF ACTIVE DUTY				
	CALL	INDUCTIONS		INDUCTION OF ACTIVE DUTY			INDUCTION OF ACTIVE DUTY				
	Army	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1957</b>											
Jul 1956	13,000	13,000	13,000	.	.	9	305,332	279,521	26,021	1	9
Aug	13,000	13,487	13,472	.	.	15	293,109	267,167	25,817	1	24
Sep	16,000	16,937	16,901	1	.	35	289,470	259,840	25,840	1	39
Oct	17,000	17,764	17,742	2	.	20	283,381	257,379	25,731	2	79
Nov	17,000	17,346	17,309	.	.	37	282,343	256,746	25,678	3	116
Dec	17,000	16,176	16,143	2	.	31	278,197	252,398	25,607	5	147
Jan 1957	17,000	18,164	18,148	.	.	16	278,746	253,119	25,399	5	163
Feb	18,000	15,931	15,911	.	.	20	282,093	254,477	25,382	7	181
Mar	18,000	15,276	15,263	.	.	11	286,107	260,572	25,340	4	191
Apr	13,000	13,999	13,991	.	.	8	288,703	263,210	25,891	3	199
May	13,000	13,265	13,261	1	.	3	290,363	264,941	25,218	2	202
Jun	13,000	11,077	11,061	.	.	5	290,382	265,195	25,119	2	206
Total FY 1957	175,000	179,643	179,432	6		212					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1958</b>											
Jul 1957	13,000	12,575	12,570	.	1	4	294,687	269,608	24,867	2	210
Aug	11,000	10,938	10,932	.	.	6	282,339	266,392	15,895	2	210
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	.	.	7	265,557	256,308	9,032	2	215
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,902	.	.	6	250,286	246,732	3,630	2	222
Nov	7,000	6,475	6,470	.	.	5	246,126	240,689	1,828	2	227
Dec	7,000	6,627	6,626	.	1	1	236,847	235,919	699	3	226
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	.	1	4	237,067	236,272	562	4	229
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	.	5	238,084	237,275	514	4	231
Mar	13,000	13,498	13,494	2	2	.	244,122	243,448	438	7	229
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	1	1	2	246,042	245,029	369	8	216
May	13,000	13,762	13,746	.	5	3	246,893	246,343	356	13	201
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	.	1	2	238,872	238,377	295	16	186
Total FY 1958	125,000	126,536	126,495	3	14	14					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1959</b>											
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	.	.	1	235,313	234,857	277	16	163
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,572	.	.	1	234,214	233,823	247	21	123
Sep	11,000	12,250	12,246	.	7	4	231,308	230,922	212	26	108
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	.	8	8	229,336	229,043	177	33	101
Nov	11,000	11,268	11,263	.	4	1	226,646	226,218	138	37	71
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	.	2	2	219,820	219,645	111	39	5
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	.	6	4	215,371	215,115	104	45	7
Feb	9,000	9,380	9,369	.	11	.	212,248	212,122	24	51	5
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	.	3	3	207,349	207,265	13	59	6
Apr	7,000	5,842	5,832	.	6	4	201,140	201,057	10	63	10
May	6,000	5,255	5,249	.	6	6	194,307	194,225	8	69	5
Jun	6,000	5,321	5,312	.	8	1	190,947	190,857	6	76	6
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,249	111,170	.	63	14					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1960</b>											
Jul 1959	8,000	7,432	7,429	.	3	.	190,025	189,931	8	80	6
Aug	7,000	8,763	8,760	.	1	1	186,601	186,309	7	78	7
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	.	3	1	171,842	171,732	7	77	6
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	.	2	6	195,373	195,180	6	75	12
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	.	2	2	192,615	192,321	4	73	12
Dec	9,000	6,670	6,670	.	.	.	198,225	198,132	4	77	12
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	.	11	1	197,407	197,300	3	86	11
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,093	.	8	.	191,429	191,324	2	92	11
Mar	6,000	3,668	3,666	.	11	1	184,333	184,142	1	101	11
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	.	4	1	180,258	180,141	.	105	12
May	6,000	7,077	7,064	.	11	2	176,218	176,093	.	111	14
Jun	1,000	9,320	9,320	.	6	2	175,919	175,790	.	111	16
Total FY 1960	67,000	70,344	70,262	.	62	16					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1961</b>											
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	.	6	2		173,479	.	118	NA
Aug	7,000	7,562	7,554	.	8	2		168,368	.	123	NA
Sep	8,000	8,612	8,603	.	7	2		164,911	.	128	NA
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,399	.	11	2		163,317	.	134	NA
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	.	6	2		158,426	.	136	NA
Dec	8,000	7,833	7,827	.	6	2		155,989	.	136	NA
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	.	6	1		155,245	.	141	NA
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	.	4	1		146,928	.	134	NA
Mar	2,500	1,819	1,814	.	3	1		141,012	.	134	NA
Apr	1,500	941	938	.	2	1		136,065	.	132	NA
May	.	74	70	.	3	1		130,393	.	128	NA
Jun	.	62	67	.	1	1		126,426	.	123	NA
Total FY 1961	30,000	30,293	30,216	.	65	12					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1962</b>											
Jul 1961	6,000	9,936	9,932	.	4	.		129,308	.	128	NA
Aug	13,000	12,622	12,617	.	5	.		121,146	.	121	NA
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	.	.	.		148,324	.	116	NA
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,868	.	8	12		142,215	.	123	NA
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	.	6	11		125,629	.	126	NA
Dec	16,000	17,398	17,374	.	8	16		199,322	.	132	NA
Jan 1962	15,000	16,684	16,611	.	8	5		210,272	.	134	NA
Feb	8,000	9,563	9,541	.	9	13		204,707	.	134	NA
Mar	6,000	7,020	7,011	.	6	3		199,376	.	129	NA
Apr	6,000	6,146	6,139	.	2	3		186,022	.	109	NA
May	6,000	5,810	5,802	.	6	2		189,689	.	110	NA
Jun	6,500	6,134	6,126	.	3	5		169,143	.	109	NA
Total FY 1962	147,500	157,634	157,517	.	65	72					

NA Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductees during the years listed.  
 Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962.  
 NA Not available.

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY  
FY 1949 Through FY 1956

	ARMY				NAVY				AIR FORCE				MARINE CORPS	
	Total	Army Commands	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army Commands	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army Commands	Air Force Commands	Navy	Marine Corps	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1949</b>														
Jul 1948	10,000	10,000	.	.	7,798	7,798	.	.	7,391	7,391	.	.	.	
Aug	15,000	15,000	.	.	8,369	8,369	.	.	11,392	11,392	.	.	.	
Sep	10,000	10,000	.	.	14,003	14,003	.	.	29,893	29,893	.	.	.	
Oct	.	.	.	.	31	31	.	.	29,176	29,176	.	.	.	
Nov	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	28,195	28,195	.	.	.	
Dec	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	27,739	27,739	.	.	.	
Jan 1949	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	27,366	27,366	.	.	.	
Feb	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	26,366	26,366	.	.	.	
Mar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Apr	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
May	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Jun	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total FY 1949	35,000	35,000	.	.	30,128	30,128	.	.	167,917	167,917	.	.	.	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1951</b>														
Jul 1950	.	.	.	.	1,359	1,359	.	.	1,677	1,677	.	.	.	
Aug	.	.	.	.	49,961	49,961	.	.	31,357	31,357	.	.	.	
Sep	50,000	50,000	.	.	55,693	55,693	.	.	107,017	107,017	.	.	.	
Oct	50,000	50,000	.	.	72,032	72,032	.	.	181,690	181,690	.	.	.	
Nov	70,000	70,000	.	.	82,808	82,808	.	.	221,317	221,317	.	.	.	
Dec	40,000	40,000	.	.	87,172	87,172	.	.	304,753	304,753	.	.	.	
Jan 1951	80,000	80,000	.	.	85,173	85,173	.	.	386,767	386,767	.	.	.	
Feb	80,000	80,000	.	.	85,097	85,097	.	.	470,941	470,941	.	.	.	
Mar	80,000	80,000	.	.	45,086	45,086	.	.	512,148	512,148	.	.	.	
Apr	40,000	40,000	.	.	41,163	41,163	.	.	549,069	549,069	.	.	.	
May	40,000	40,000	.	.	21,261	21,261	.	.	567,917	567,917	.	.	.	
Jun	20,000	20,000	.	.	386,767	386,767	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Total FY 1951	390,000	390,000	.	.	386,767	386,767	.	.	2,677,917	2,677,917	.	.	.	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1952</b>														
Jul 1951	15,000	15,000	.	.	16,034	16,034	.	.	576,958	576,958	.	.	6,697	
Aug	35,000	35,000	.	7,000	39,186	39,186	.	6,656	406,311	406,311	.	.	12,743	
Sep	40,000	40,000	.	6,180	46,180	46,180	.	6,034	630,366	630,366	.	.	19,907	
Oct	40,000	40,000	.	8,600	48,600	48,600	.	7,735	672,352	672,352	.	.	29,539	
Nov	30,000	30,000	.	10,000	40,000	40,000	.	9,966	705,176	705,176	.	.	39,861	
Dec	14,000	14,000	.	9,900	17,900	17,900	.	10,856	719,233	719,233	3,514	.	50,801	
Jan 1952	39,000	39,000	.	11,650	50,650	50,650	.	11,895	779,716	779,716	6,792	.	61,747	
Feb	30,000	30,000	.	11,500	41,500	41,500	.	11,102	821,656	821,656	10,932	.	70,510	
Mar	20,000	20,000	.	8,600	28,600	28,600	.	10,537	852,137	852,137	11,899	.	73,981	
Apr	19,000	19,000	.	4,000	23,000	23,000	.	4,597	870,130	870,130	18,251	.	75,447	
May	19,000	19,000	.	4,000	23,000	23,000	.	4,328	884,736	884,736	20,143	.	76,371	
Jun	10,000	10,000	.	.	12,122	12,122	.	.	888,170	888,170	21,004	.	.	
Total FY 1952	374,000	374,000	.	87,430	374,430	374,430	.	87,930	2,997,958	2,997,958	81,004	.	617,981	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1953</b>														
Jul 1952	31,000	31,000	.	.	32,211	32,211	.	.	904,160	904,160	15,497	.	75,323	
Aug	29,000	29,000	.	.	31,071	31,071	.	.	927,945	927,945	16,434	.	76,789	
Sep	30,000	30,000	.	.	32,519	32,519	.	.	980,370	980,370	17,147	.	78,193	
Oct	47,000	47,000	.	.	49,337	49,337	.	.	1,040,400	1,040,400	18,366	.	81,441	
Nov	47,000	47,000	.	.	50,370	50,370	.	.	1,112,248	1,112,248	19,164	.	83,978	
Dec	47,000	47,000	.	.	47,211	47,211	.	.	1,067,199	1,067,199	19,469	.	82,071	
Jan 1953	44,000	44,000	.	.	57,031	57,031	.	.	1,142,076	1,142,076	19,798	.	81,816	
Feb	53,000	53,000	.	.	56,316	56,316	.	.	1,217,836	1,217,836	16,084	.	81,615	
Mar	53,000	53,000	.	.	57,282	57,282	.	.	1,299,732	1,299,732	16,380	.	81,680	
Apr	53,000	53,000	.	.	56,284	56,284	.	.	1,380,499	1,380,499	16,516	.	80,179	
May	38,000	38,000	.	.	36,537	36,537	.	.	1,464,384	1,464,384	16,859	.	80,199	
Jun	38,000	38,000	.	.	36,537	36,537	.	.	1,548,380	1,548,380	17,181	.	80,842	
Total FY 1953	381,000	381,000	.	.	381,930	381,930	.	.	3,888,380	3,888,380	171,821	.	617,981	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1954</b>														
Jul 1953	23,000	23,000	.	.	27,430	27,430	.	.	876,976	876,976	17,401	.	69,372	
Aug	23,000	23,000	.	.	26,463	26,463	.	.	907,607	907,607	18,434	.	70,789	
Sep	23,000	23,000	.	.	26,736	26,736	.	.	959,760	959,760	17,320	.	70,802	
Oct	23,000	23,000	.	.	24,491	24,491	.	.	1,015,098	1,015,098	16,075	.	70,181	
Nov	23,000	23,000	.	.	23,021	23,021	.	.	1,072,970	1,072,970	14,280	.	64,193	
Dec	23,000	23,000	.	.	21,643	21,643	.	.	1,132,350	1,132,350	13,751	.	64,213	
Jan 1954	23,000	23,000	.	.	25,063	25,063	.	.	1,199,339	1,199,339	14,004	.	64,495	
Feb	18,000	18,000	.	.	20,665	20,665	.	.	1,270,233	1,270,233	14,592	.	64,008	
Mar	18,000	18,000	.	.	19,027	19,027	.	.	1,343,435	1,343,435	14,464	.	62,688	
Apr	18,000	18,000	.	.	17,786	17,786	.	.	1,418,685	1,418,685	13,501	.	64,930	
May	18,000	18,000	.	.	16,739	16,739	.	.	1,495,433	1,495,433	13,180	.	64,149	
Jun	18,000	18,000	.	.	15,722	15,722	.	.	1,574,664	1,574,664	14,018	.	64,100	
Total FY 1954	231,000	231,000	.	.	231,930	231,930	.	.	2,676,976	2,676,976	174,018	.	617,981	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1955</b>														
Jul 1954	23,000	23,000	.	.	22,823	22,823	.	.	743,127	743,127	13,094	.	669	
Aug	23,000	23,000	.	.	23,100	23,100	.	.	787,598	787,598	12,801	.	615	
Sep	23,000	23,000	.	.	24,685	24,685	.	.	830,709	830,709	13,805	.	587	
Oct	23,000	23,000	.	.	23,731	23,731	.	.	887,768	887,768	13,779	.	597	
Nov	23,000	23,000	.	.	24,879	24,879	.	.	949,801	949,801	13,604	.	609	
Dec	23,000	23,000	.	.	21,223	21,223	.	.	1,015,349	1,015,349	12,682	.	50	
Jan 1955	23,000	23,000	.	.	24,421	24,421	.	.	1,084,702	1,084,702	12,183	.	43	
Feb	11,000	11,000	.	.	11,622	11,622	.	.	1,157,424	1,157,424	12,025	.	33	
Mar	11,000	11,000	.	.	11,451	11,451	.	.	1,234,647	1,234,647	12,088	.	25	
Apr	8,000	8,000	.	.	8,280	8,280	.	.	1,318,082	1,318,082	11,962	.	22	
May	10,000	10,000	.	.	9,523	9,523	.	.	1,407,376	1,407,376	10,735	.	21	
Jun	10,000	10,000	.	.	9,226	9,226	.	.	1,497,179	1,497,179	9,576	.	20	
Total FY 1955	211,000	211,000	.	.	211,128	211,128	.	.	2,676,976	2,676,976	130,981	.	617,981	
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1956</b>														
Jul 1955	10,000	10,000	.	.	9,999	9,999	.	.	405,380	405,380	9,315	.	18	
Aug	10,000	10,000	.	.	10,999	10,999	.	.	424,747	424,747	8,881	.	16	
Sep	10,000	10,000	.	.	10,921	10,921	.	.	450,973	450,973	8,472	.	13	
Oct	10,000	10,000	.	.	10,454	10,454	.	.	479,823	479,823	7,685	.	12	
Nov	20,000	20,000	10,000	.	19,226	19,226	9,226	9,226	513,823	513,823	7,473	9,226	7	
Dec	18,000	8,000	10,000	.	17,237	7,237	9,018	9,018	550,110	550,110	6,819	18,315	7	
Jan 1956	6,000	6,000	.	.	7,473	7,473	14	14	593,240	593,240	6,194	18,001	6	
Feb	6,000	6,000	.	.	6,999	6,999	5	5	630,333	630,333	4,857	17,700	6	
Mar	16,000	6,000	10,000	.	15,247	5,247	9,977	9,977	674,511	674,511	4,372	27,170	4	
Apr	6,000	6,000	.	.	6,484	6,484	7	7	720,998	720,998	3,011	26,778	2	
May	12,000	12,000	.	.	11,314	11,314	1	1	774,022	774,022	2,913	26,437	2	



## REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate". This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates have improved considerably since the FY 1954 low point. Some of the year to year variations in over-all rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed on page 53. "First Termers" are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for "First Term" Regulars in the various occupational groups (page 54) were near the average rate for all occupational groups in FY 1965, with the exception of higher rates for the Ground Combat and Services occupational groups.

Department of Defense

'UNANNOUNCED' REASSIGNMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INSTRUCTORS, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Total Regulars				Inductees	
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	39.36	61.84	61.66	35.14	54.74	n.a.
FY 1951-1953	34.6	30.9	61.0	30.0	36.1	n.a.
FY 1954	23.7	28.0	29.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.
FY 1955	27.2	29.8	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0
FY 1956	43.6	39.0	38.6	37.8	44.2	3.2
FY 1957	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7
FY 1958	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
FY 1959	48.6	28.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1
FY 1960	40.9	22.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	9.1
FY 1961	23.1	27.8	44.3	36.3	27.4	11.6
FY 1962	27.5	22.8	20.5	41.8	21.1	20.1
FY 1963	23.1	21.5	27.4	35.4	66.3	11.2
FY 1964	20.4	22.0	41.5	30.3	61.4	3.6
FY 1965 OIA Definition	49.8	47.9	39.1	31.8	61.5	8.4
FY 1965 New Definition	30.2	47.9	40.7	32.9	61.5	8.4
FY 1966	48.0	27.7	38.4	23.2	55.9	6.0
Jul 1965	42.9	43.6	28.7	29.3	54.9	3.6
Aug	30.6	49.6	45.9	63.6	53.4	3.7
Sep						
Oct	33.5	38.9	30.1	25.7	29.5	1.9
Nov	64.7	57.4	34.8	24.7	64.9	7.5
Dec	61.9	54.6	68.8	34.6	63.2	11.1
Total - 6 Mos	22.8	50.2	30.1	41.4	58.2	5.7

• High rates mainly due to involuntary extensions.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 March 1966

789.80

Department of Defense

"UNADVISED" REASSIGNMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TIME" AND "CURRENT" REASSIGNS  
FY 1955 TO 1966

	First-Arm Regulars				Career Regulars				Air Force	
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy		Marine Corps
FY 1955	15.84	38.96	9.06	16.96	14.46	73.66	82.46	73.26	33.76	70.26
FY 1956	22.8	20.2	11.5	20.7	29.3	29.7	28.8	24.9	22.1	27.9
FY 1957	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	36.5	25.6	22.2	25.8	23.1	24.1
FY 1958	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	39.8	25.2	20.4	29.0	22.5	24.8
FY 1959	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	45.7	27.4	20.9	20.1	26.5	28.9
FY 1960	21.2	20.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	24.6	23.2	20.9	27.6	26.2
FY 1961	25.3	26.0	27.8	18.3	23.5	28.2	27.3	24.0	26.7	28.8
FY 1962	27.6	23.8	22.3	20.0	35.3	28.8	28.2	28.2	24.1	24.5
FY 1963	24.9	22.2	23.1	13.5	35.1	28.3	29.2	23.3	24.6	25.4
FY 1964	25.2	27.9	22.5	14.4	29.5	27.5	24.4	20.1	25.7	24.9
FY 1965 CIA Definition	24.0	25.7	21.4	15.2	27.3	27.0	26.7	24.0	24.0	24.2
FY 1965 New Definition	24.0	25.7	22.8	16.3	25.5	27.2	27.3	24.5	24.5	24.3
FY 1966	22.3	34.0	16.8	10.6	18.7	28.3	20.3	22.3	22.9	29.2
Jul 1965	17.4	20.7	14.7	16.0	17.1	26.7	23.7	24.8	28.0	24.1
Aug	23.0	28.1	24.3	38.9	14.4	29.0	25.7	23.6	27.2	28.7
Oct	25.6	18.3	22.1	29.7	17.8	28.2	20.0	100.0	29.3	24.6
Nov	37.5	35.2	27.3	27.0	22.9	24.2	24.2	29.8	100.0	24.6
Dec	33.4	24.4	14.1	17.8	27.2	20.8	23.6	24.4	24.5	24.1
Total - 6 Mos	24.7	27.8	28.2	21.9	18.4	29.0	25.0	23.0	24.4	24.1

\* High rates mainly due to inventory estimates.

Memoranda for Statistical Services  
Office of Inventory of Defense  
17 March 1966

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"UNADJUSTED" REIMBURSEMENT BASIS FOR "FIRST-STEP BENEFITS" BY MAJOR OCCURRENCE, VAL GROUP AND SERVICE, FY 1955 THROUGH FY 1965

FY	Total		Ground Combat		Electronics		Other Technical		Administrative and Clerical		Production and Inspection		Crafts		Services		Miscellaneous	
	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial	Eligible	Beneficial
1955	139,870	15,78	27,889	36,976	63,729	9,446	33,941	13,79	80,951	16,09	108,874	12,68	37,777	15,38	20,179	22,56	35,977	10,35
1956	462,210	28,7	28,661	33,8	56,892	17,2	67,284	19,4	67,284	29,3	103,004	20,8	34,388	22,0	48,746	33,7	35,921	11,7
1957	294,460	28,7	37,216	19,9	54,841	20,6	65,273	28,5	65,273	28,4	75,090	25,9	21,881	26,3	30,647	31,4	15,411	18,5
1958	299,078	27,6	28,633	21,3	47,199	24,8	18,281	27,2	43,145	27,0	59,807	32,3	16,013	29,7	21,622	39,5	14,048	24,4
1959	232,973	30,0	23,562	18,6	44,230	26,8	15,635	23,2	36,975	24,9	61,715	32,3	14,008	33,4	18,667	37,5	20,601	24,4
1960	217,409	21,2	22,444	18,6	46,931	16,9	13,140	22,8	30,120	24,9	55,101	22,0	12,811	24,1	16,780	29,7	17,138	16,1
1961	200,145	25,3	20,236	17,1	44,393	20,9	13,992	23,6	27,982	28,8	50,101	27,2	13,375	25,3	15,937	33,5	12,978	20,6
1962	208,883	27,4	28,279	26,6	39,025	25,5	15,010	25,9	31,344	27,2	49,234	24,7	14,754	27,9	18,093	30,1	9,999	20,9
1963	205,313	24,9	29,835	24,4	37,159	22,2	15,146	25,9	32,163	27,0	49,234	24,7	12,485	24,5	18,965	29,1	9,906	20,9
1964	289,571	25,2	36,806	23,6	48,444	23,6	19,383	22,7	43,668	26,2	59,565	23,6	14,506	24,2	20,855	29,6	12,671	15,1
1965	270,676	28,0	34,005	29,5	48,444	23,6	19,383	22,7	43,668	26,2	59,565	23,6	14,506	24,2	22,040	29,6	12,671	15,1
1966	57,364	38,9	18,868	47,0	3,704	31,7	6,767	23,7	9,413	31,5	6,394	43,3	3,875	42,8	7,788	39,0	485	44,2
1967	69,145	18,9	19,766	37,9	6,376	11,3	5,516	17,7	9,595	19,7	9,044	17,8	3,697	25,4	10,037	36,1	664	19,1
1968	78,476	17,2	19,471	22,5	7,392	12,9	6,470	13,3	12,984	14,5	11,870	17,8	4,488	18,7	10,679	26,1	390	19,7
1969	82,375	21,5	12,817	30,0	6,912	15,4	8,748	15,5	8,373	12,8	11,940	19,0	4,268	14,0	9,388	28,1	537	22,9
1970	48,686	23,5	10,170	29,3	7,911	13,4	8,849	18,0	7,502	21,6	8,435	22,8	3,268	22,4	6,186	29,5	467	26,0
1971	57,742	26,0	14,403	32,1	7,911	13,4	8,849	18,0	7,502	21,6	8,435	22,8	3,268	22,4	6,219	34,4	318	28,7
1972	79,984	23,8	18,403	32,1	8,993	16,0	9,993	17,9	13,977	21,7	15,442	24,7	3,996	20,3	7,763	34,2	517	32,0
1973	76,082	22,2	22,082	29,0	8,894	16,0	8,894	16,0	14,685	18,8	15,442	24,7	3,996	20,3	7,907	30,1	402	32,0
1974	94,013	25,7	10,127	21,2	15,782	22,9	15,782	22,9	18,685	18,8	15,442	24,7	3,996	20,3	7,907	30,1	402	32,0
1975	90,225	25,7	11,161	18,0	16,799	21,8	16,799	21,8	21,678	24,9	20,171	24,7	2,470	23,5	8,458	31,6	463	30,0
1976	129,986	8,4	11,421	5,3	10,346	8,6	11,960	8,6	11,960	8,6	28,040	10,6	19,737	9,2	8,297	17,6	3,077	8,9
1977	133,864	11,2	16,988	8,1	7,463	12,5	12,211	12,5	12,211	12,5	20,527	10,6	14,688	11,3	7,319	24,0	3,616	10,2
1978	61,378	15,5	6,189	18,0	6,189	16,6	6,189	16,6	8,027	16,6	8,027	15,1	6,382	17,3	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1979	77,409	23,4	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1980	74,822	21,3	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1981	66,816	21,3	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1982	65,178	24,3	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1983	67,517	25,1	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1984	70,369	22,5	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1985	74,254	21,4	12,358	16,3	8,095	21,2	8,095	21,2	5,800	21,2	20,268	23,4	6,400	24,4	2,588	30,4	1,872	11,2
1986	23,499	15,5	8,081	15,8	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1987	57,061	21,7	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1988	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1989	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1990	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1991	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1992	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1993	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1994	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1995	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1996	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1997	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1998	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
1999	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2000	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2001	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2002	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2003	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2004	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2005	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2006	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2007	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2008	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2009	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2010	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2011	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7	2,699	12,2	3,890	8,7	3,890	19,7	2,947	18,3	4,12	13,5	3,221	17,1	1,173	16,4
2012	32,770	20,2	8,115	16,7														

## CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in Viet-Nam in the past five years as the result of actions by hostile forces.

On page 57 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.

## Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN VIET-NAM  
AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

1 January 1961 - 31 December 1965

	Total	By Calendar Year				
		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Killed	1,309	1	19	53	112	1,124
2. Wounded or injured						
a. Died of wounds	99	-	1	5	6	87
b. Nonfatal wounds	7,634	1	74	411	1,038	6,110
3. Missing						
a. Died while missing	210	-	11	19	27	153
b. Returned to control	14	-	4	2	-	8
c. Current missing	148	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
4. Detained						
a. Died while detained	2	-	-	-	1	1
b. Returned to control	3	-	-	-	-	3
c. Current detained	25	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
5. Total Deaths (Sum of 1, 2a, 3a and 4a)	1,620	1	31	77	146	1,365

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
March 23, 1966

## Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED  
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES <sup>a/</sup>

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal <sup>1/</sup>
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>3/</u>	4,635	-	6,168
	Army	-	4,064	-	6,004
	Navy	-	348	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>286,730 <sup>h/</sup></u>	2,860	-	4,503
	Army	-	1,990	-	4,000
	Navy	-	865	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718 <sup>h/</sup></u>	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,350	4,108
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) <sup>h/</sup> 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,213,363 <sup>h/</sup></u>	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,128,968	138,194	221,374	280,040
	Navy	84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	-	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	280,564	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,921</u>	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,653
	Navy	599,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	<u>16,112,566</u>	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy <sup>h/</sup>	4,183,466	36,950	25,614	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	<u>5,720,000</u>	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	77,520
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	318

- <sup>a/</sup> Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
- <sup>b/</sup> Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- <sup>c/</sup> Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
- <sup>d/</sup> Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
- <sup>e/</sup> Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
- <sup>f/</sup> Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
- <sup>g/</sup> Includes Army Air Forces.
- <sup>h/</sup> Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
- <sup>i/</sup> Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- <sup>j/</sup> Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- <sup>k/</sup> As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by more than one-third since January 1953.





CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 27 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

## Department of Defense

## DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1965

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <sup>b/</sup>	Air Force <sup>b/</sup>	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
<b>"Old" Series</b>					
30 June 1938	163,457	94,189		69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997	117,204		85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	852,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,545,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <sup>c/</sup>	1,881,495 <sup>c/</sup>		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215	1,843,299		751,916 <sup>c/</sup>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <sup>d/</sup>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <sup>d/</sup>	298,333 <sup>d/</sup>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <sup>e/</sup>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <sup>e/</sup>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <sup>e/</sup>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <sup>e/</sup>	474,662	2,249
<b>Revised Series <sup>a/</sup></b>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,279,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724	332,678	37,796
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278

<sup>a/</sup> Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

<sup>b/</sup> Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

<sup>c/</sup> World War II peak.

<sup>d/</sup> Post World War II low.

<sup>e/</sup> Korean War peak.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.



TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 41 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past ten years, during which time total federal employment has increased while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

**TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT**  
 ("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.		
30 June 1939	956,200	20.9	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	49.7	1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,369,079	48.6	1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	46.6	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,268,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,353,027	45.8	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	44.2	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	43.3	1,042,407	43.3
30 June 1945	3,766,600	69.4	2,628,010	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654	43.0	1,069,543	43.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	30 June 1963	2,490,295	42.2	1,049,765	42.2
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	899,142	41.3	30 June 1964	2,469,235	41.7	1,029,756	41.7
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 Sep. 1964	2,449,370	41.9	1,026,266	41.9
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,675	42.4	31 Dec. 1964	2,612,121	39.0	1,019,382	39.0
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000	39.2	750,379	39.2	31 Mar. 1965	2,454,401	41.5	1,017,564	41.5
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817	36.1	30 June 1965	2,496,090	41.4	1,038,775	41.4
30 June 1950	1,954,000	36.9	733,149	36.9	30 Sep. 1965	2,504,829	41.7	1,045,397	41.7
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	31 Dec. 1965	2,679,001	39.5	1,057,483	39.5
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9					
31 July 1952	2,577,900	52.0	1,339,455	52.0					
30 June 1953	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6					
30 June 1954	2,301,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8					
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0					

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

e/ Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

f/ Includes temporary Christmas assistants of the Post Office Department.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 15 March 1966

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1965, accessions averaged approximately 21,000 per month and separations averaged 17,900 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 2.03 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.73 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 24 percent and 21 percent, respectively.



## MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

## World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Calendar Year Average</b>				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
<u>1964</u>				
Average for First Six Months	12,929	1.24	15,244	1.47
Average for Second Six Months	13,945	1.36	15,632	1.52
1964 Calendar Year Average	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
<u>1965</u>				
January	11,035	1.09	13,181	1.29
February	10,823	1.06	9,968	0.98
March	12,754	1.25	12,668	1.24
April	15,785	1.55	11,875	1.16
May	16,818	1.64	13,063	1.27
June	31,848	3.09	28,520	2.77
Average for First Six Months	16,510	1.62	14,879	1.46
July	26,618	2.56	15,347	1.48
August	30,706	2.92	22,017	2.10
September	24,690	2.35	30,829	2.93
October	25,075	2.39	17,875	1.70
November	23,604	2.24	15,321	1.45
December	22,594	2.13	24,369	2.30
Average for Second Six Months	25,547	2.43	20,960	2.00
1965 Calendar Year Average	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
16 February 1966

## CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (4 pages) shows the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended for June 30 of each year from 1956 through 1965.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1965

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	906	0.17	-	-	671	0.32	132	0.10	91	0.06	12	0.04
2	13,530	2.55	26	1.23	6,521	3.13	3,073	2.28	3,214	2.08	696	2.29
3	62,299	11.74	102	4.81	22,940	11.00	16,922	12.53	18,933	12.24	3,402	11.21
4	86,084	16.22	99	4.67	32,376	15.53	23,303	17.26	25,914	16.75	4,392	14.48
5	68,609	12.93	246	11.60	26,323	12.63	16,534	12.24	21,664	14.01	3,842	12.66
6	28,572	5.39	375	17.69	13,610	6.53	6,181	4.58	7,182	4.64	1,224	4.03
7	44,826	8.45	275	12.98	18,632	8.94	10,397	7.70	12,885	8.33	2,637	8.69
8	7,150	1.35	87	4.10	3,416	1.64	1,608	1.19	1,616	1.04	423	1.39
9	62,897	11.85	106	5.00	21,669	10.39	16,103	11.92	20,384	13.16	4,635	15.27
10	5,634	1.06	10	0.47	2,506	1.20	1,230	0.91	1,439	0.93	449	1.48
11	60,700	11.44	55	2.59	24,169	11.59	15,661	11.60	17,203	11.12	3,612	11.91
12	44,160	8.32	45	2.12	17,748	8.51	11,402	8.44	12,528	8.10	2,437	8.03
13	27,274	5.14	84	3.96	10,757	5.16	7,548	5.59	7,469	4.83	1,416	4.67
14	12,223	2.30	131	6.18	5,053	2.43	3,347	2.48	2,980	1.93	712	2.35
15	5,018	0.95	318	15.00	1,905	0.91	1,346	1.00	1,047	0.68	402	1.32
16	614	0.11	78	3.68	159	0.08	223	0.17	109	0.07	45	0.15
17	134	0.02	50	2.36	29	0.01	21	0.01	25	0.01	9	0.03
18	53	0.01	33	1.56	10	*	5	*	5	*	-	-
Total	530,683	100.00	2,120	100.00	208,494	100.00	135,036	100.00	154,688	100.00	30,345	100.00

\* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
6 October 1965

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Department of Defense  
Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1964

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	450	0.09	-	-	229	0.11	167	0.13	45	0.03	9	0.03
2	10,305	1.96	12	0.62	5,325	2.55	2,607	1.96	1,734	1.12	627	2.35
3	65,446	12.46	76	3.91	24,971	11.96	17,519	13.20	19,440	12.53	3,440	12.92
4	89,251	16.79	109	5.60	34,015	16.29	24,203	18.24	26,820	17.29	4,104	15.41
5	68,906	13.12	227	11.67	26,951	12.91	16,282	12.27	21,850	14.08	3,596	13.50
6	28,393	5.41	347	17.84	13,662	6.54	6,041	4.55	7,250	4.67	1,093	4.11
7	45,255	8.62	263	13.52	18,528	8.87	10,507	7.92	13,290	8.57	2,667	10.02
8	7,232	1.37	83	4.27	3,696	1.77	1,544	1.16	1,596	1.03	313	1.17
9	60,814	11.58	92	4.73	21,344	10.22	15,323	11.55	20,469	13.19	3,586	13.47
10	5,747	1.09	10	0.51	2,759	1.32	1,201	0.91	1,566	1.01	211	0.79
11	58,379	11.12	54	2.78	23,305	11.16	14,819	11.17	17,354	11.19	2,847	10.69
12	42,029	8.00	38	1.95	16,923	8.10	10,899	8.21	12,247	7.90	1,922	7.22
13	25,574	4.87	61	3.14	10,080	4.83	6,910	5.21	7,376	4.75	1,147	4.31
14	11,892	2.26	124	6.38	4,981	2.39	3,214	2.42	2,922	1.88	651	2.45
15	4,931	0.94	293	15.06	1,930	0.92	1,240	0.93	1,093	0.71	375	1.41
16	478	0.09	72	3.70	112	0.05	199	0.15	61	0.04	34	0.13
17	124	0.02	47	2.42	28	0.01	21	0.02	22	0.01	6	0.02
18	59	0.01	37	1.90	10	a/	4	a/	7	a/	1	a/
Total	525,265	100.00	1,945	100.00	208,849	100.00	132,700	100.00	155,142	100.00	26,629	100.00

a/ Less than .05 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
22 October 1964

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1960 - 1963

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OMB	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1960										
1	700	0.16	328	0.15	308	0.23	85	0.06	3	0.09
2	15,938	3.87	7,885	3.68	4,517	3.48	3,517	2.87	19	1.13
3	88,936	17.03	33,879	16.04	21,289	17.98	26,377	17.80	48	3.97
4	229,797	46.69	87,844	42.88	57,111	49.37	27,911	18.84	131	7.68
5	61,433	12.62	26,785	12.91	14,690	11.30	19,753	13.34	253	16.87
6	23,960	4.80	11,475	5.53	5,580	4.31	6,613	4.46	892	17.02
7	41,666	8.56	17,228	8.31	11,121	8.98	13,131	8.86	1,066	20.88
8	8,363	1.76	3,719	1.79	1,961	1.56	1,734	1.17	64	2.88
9	69,213	14.11	19,682	9.39	12,933	9.99	16,696	11.27	84	6.96
10	6,084	1.25	2,993	1.41	1,495	1.15	1,655	1.12	11	0.66
11	44,390	9.18	19,397	9.35	11,213	8.65	13,738	9.27	62	2.65
12	31,780	6.51	13,919	6.71	6,675	6.69	9,084	6.13	42	2.65
13	18,105	3.71	7,959	3.84	4,980	3.83	5,130	3.46	56	3.87
14	7,794	1.60	3,687	1.78	2,007	1.55	1,941	1.31	159	9.77
15	3,146	0.64	1,470	0.71	718	0.55	762	0.50	216	12.99
16	190	0.04	98	0.05	61	0.05	48	0.03	43	2.51
17	88	0.02	21	0.01	10	0.01	15	0.01	36	2.10
18	32	0.01	3	0.00	3	0.00	5	0.00	21	1.22
Total	446,971	100.00	207,433	100.00	189,642	100.00	148,181	100.00	1,715	100.00

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OMB	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1961										
1	633	0.13	271	0.13	262	0.20	93	0.06	7	0.38
2	13,140	2.66	6,725	3.19	3,746	2.88	2,654	1.76	15	0.82
3	79,134	16.01	30,783	15.53	22,319	17.18	23,949	15.83	83	4.53
4	211,567	42.53	77,949	37.97	24,899	19.16	24,598	16.68	161	8.79
5	64,637	13.08	28,442	13.67	15,309	11.93	20,456	13.92	230	12.34
6	24,856	5.03	11,700	5.55	5,616	4.32	7,210	4.77	322	17.38
7	41,885	8.47	17,893	8.67	10,900	8.39	12,878	8.51	220	12.01
8	7,375	1.49	3,788	1.76	1,806	1.39	1,788	1.18	55	3.00
9	51,879	10.38	19,643	9.30	14,136	10.88	17,413	11.51	87	4.73
10	5,702	1.15	2,873	1.36	1,352	1.04	1,468	0.97	9	0.49
11	46,038	9.28	20,365	9.76	11,982	9.28	15,645	10.28	46	2.51
12	33,852	6.85	14,790	7.00	6,973	6.91	10,048	6.64	67	2.77
13	19,840	4.08	8,644	4.08	5,398	4.15	5,945	3.93	71	3.88
14	8,542	1.73	3,806	1.80	2,198	1.69	2,401	1.59	137	7.48
15	3,385	0.68	1,462	0.69	800	0.62	898	0.59	231	12.61
16	209	0.04	66	0.03	43	0.03	51	0.03	69	2.67
17	86	0.02	19	0.01	14	0.01	19	0.01	34	1.86
18	45	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	7	0.00	28	1.53
Total	494,285	100.00	211,172	100.00	189,960	100.00	151,261	100.00	1,832	100.00

GS Grade	Total		OMB-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1962												
1	480	0.09	2	0.11	284	0.11	161	0.13	68	0.05	85	0.13
2	13,773	2.66	25	1.44	7,212	3.43	3,426	2.64	2,645	1.89	465	2.31
3	80,402	15.98	104	5.97	33,013	15.71	21,059	16.24	23,521	16.96	2,983	15.88
4	229,938	46.18	131	7.38	36,998	17.61	24,923	19.28	28,980	20.39	3,086	16.46
5	67,840	13.28	182	10.45	27,741	13.20	15,640	12.07	21,901	15.93	2,395	12.93
6	26,180	5.05	337	19.35	12,036	5.73	5,607	4.33	7,412	5.48	788	3.93
7	43,147	8.34	219	12.57	17,897	8.23	10,499	8.10	13,097	9.27	2,185	11.47
8	7,200	1.39	27	1.27	3,531	1.76	1,636	1.27	1,793	1.29	273	1.47
9	54,973	10.63	82	4.71	19,646	9.34	14,875	11.01	16,791	11.95	2,201	11.88
10	5,793	1.08	8	0.46	2,673	1.27	1,256	0.97	1,468	0.93	194	1.05
11	51,830	9.90	45	2.58	20,373	9.79	12,638	9.75	16,331	10.38	1,613	8.71
12	36,680	7.08	64	3.53	15,017	7.14	9,384	7.14	11,108	7.97	1,107	5.98
13	21,785	4.28	48	2.73	8,386	4.08	5,749	4.44	6,668	4.88	714	3.85
14	9,582	1.85	97	5.57	3,989	1.87	2,427	1.87	2,789	1.73	409	2.21
15	3,390	0.77	244	14.01	1,525	0.73	987	0.78	1,039	0.67	292	1.58
16	98	0.02	33	1.84	69	0.03	45	0.03	53	0.04	10	0.05
17	58	0.01	11	0.61	17	0.01	15	0.01	14	0.01	11	0.06
18	51	0.01	33	1.89	7	0.00	3	0.00	6	0.00	8	0.04
Total	517,345	100.00	1,742	100.00	210,972	100.00	189,670	100.00	157,333	100.00	18,528	100.00

GS Grade	Total		OMB-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1963												
1	354	0.07	-	-	189	0.08	138	0.10	77	0.05	12	0.05
2	9,971	1.93	28	1.55	4,779	2.35	2,907	2.29	1,757	1.13	280	2.07
3	71,116	13.76	136	6.38	27,703	13.61	19,660	14.88	20,300	13.11	3,215	13.75
4	221,642	42.71	147	7.11	55,304	27.64	24,794	18.74	27,435	17.72	3,702	15.35
5	88,442	17.25	214	10.35	28,696	13.11	14,281	10.32	22,004	14.28	3,047	13.47
6	27,319	5.28	369	17.85	13,041	6.40	5,861	4.44	7,292	4.71	956	3.96
7	44,508	8.61	278	13.45	17,758	8.78	10,345	7.98	13,377	8.64	2,330	10.28
8	7,812	1.56	73	3.53	3,408	1.67	1,604	1.21	1,609	1.05	298	1.24
9	57,356	11.11	97	4.69	19,700	9.68	14,794	11.20	19,708	12.73	3,337	13.81
10	5,949	1.07	10	0.48	2,603	1.28	1,201	0.91	1,518	0.98	217	0.90
11	54,651	10.58	98	4.80	21,515	10.57	13,773	10.63	16,948	10.98	2,377	9.77
12	39,177	7.58	40	1.93	15,684	7.67	10,123	7.64	11,730	7.57	1,460	6.08
13	23,944	4.66	64	3.09	9,075	4.44	6,320	4.83	6,987	4.50	1,080	4.40
14	10,437	2.08	116	5.61	4,306	2.11	2,488	1.89	2,811	1.88	676	2.80
15	4,635	0.90	202	9.62	1,470	0.72	1,107	0.84	1,101	0.71	373	1.56
16	242	0.05	88	4.19	74	0.04	57	0.04	55	0.04	34	0.14
17	114	0.02	41	1.98	21	0.01	19	0.01	21	0.01	12	0.05
18	38	0.01	37	1.79	7	0.00	3	0.00	8	0.01	3	0.01
Total	514,781	100.00	2,068	100.00	203,613	100.00	132,125	100.00	154,840	100.00	24,115	100.00

g/ Less than 0.005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
27 September 1963

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1956 - 1959

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		ODD	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1956										
1	2,847	0.55	1,387	0.59	836	0.60	673	0.54	11	0.61
2	43,712	8.43	18,937	8.42	10,889	7.79	13,869	9.13	17	0.95
3	118,888	23.01	48,884	21.55	33,100	23.68	36,558	24.07	86	4.80
4	93,012	17.94	38,687	17.42	25,787	18.44	27,480	18.10	188	7.14
5	58,030	11.20	25,798	11.46	14,030	10.05	17,880	11.77	388	17.96
6	28,451	4.33	10,301	4.58	6,285	4.50	5,625	3.70	240	13.38
7	48,008	9.26	20,184	8.97	13,019	9.31	14,403	9.61	202	11.27
8	11,800	2.16	4,876	2.17	3,776	2.70	2,518	1.66	30	1.67
9	43,003	8.30	19,008	8.45	10,591	7.58	13,301	8.76	103	5.74
10	6,883	1.32	3,203	1.46	1,439	1.03	1,872	1.23	7	0.39
11	31,668	6.11	14,472	6.61	9,045	6.49	7,669	5.05	62	3.46
12	21,804	4.21	9,937	4.42	6,363	4.55	5,465	3.60	39	2.18
13	11,173	2.15	5,130	2.29	3,084	2.21	2,817	1.85	188	6.69
14	4,441	0.86	2,018	0.90	1,119	0.80	1,125	0.74	179	9.98
15	1,730	0.33	882	0.37	384	0.28	400	0.26	184	10.26
16	150	0.03	59	0.03	37	0.03	31	0.02	23	1.28
17	79	0.01	19	0.01	9	0.01	15	0.01	27	1.51
18	20	n/	6	n/	3	n/	1	n/	13	0.73
Total	518,395	100.00	224,932	100.00	139,736	100.00	151,912	100.00	1,793	100.00
30 JUNE 1957										
1	1,899	0.37	881	0.39	717	0.51	800	0.28	11	0.71
2	33,865	6.51	15,454	6.88	9,691	6.85	8,707	5.81	13	0.84
3	113,301	22.01	44,189	20.12	32,719	23.23	34,569	23.05	33	2.13
4	95,789	18.48	40,694	18.08	26,359	18.83	28,374	18.98	102	6.59
5	59,334	11.41	27,087	11.98	14,639	10.48	17,592	11.73	236	15.04
6	23,373	4.53	11,235	4.94	6,153	4.35	5,948	3.96	237	15.31
7	49,070	9.43	20,356	8.96	13,125	9.28	15,415	10.28	174	11.24
8	10,871	2.05	4,542	2.00	3,674	2.60	2,423	1.62	32	2.07
9	44,884	8.63	19,576	8.68	10,925	7.78	14,308	9.54	73	4.84
10	6,377	1.26	3,299	1.43	1,511	1.07	1,801	1.20	6	0.39
11	34,982	6.71	16,529	7.27	9,405	6.65	8,945	5.95	43	2.78
12	24,806	4.77	11,352	5.00	7,186	5.09	6,213	4.14	45	2.91
13	13,463	2.59	6,281	2.76	3,682	2.60	3,407	2.27	97	6.01
14	5,443	1.05	2,584	1.10	1,376	0.97	1,385	0.90	178	11.50
15	2,202	0.42	1,032	0.45	440	0.31	535	0.36	195	12.80
16	188	0.03	63	0.03	38	0.03	39	0.03	28	1.81
17	79	0.02	27	0.01	11	0.01	14	0.01	27	1.74
18	31	0.01	7	n/	2	n/	2	n/	20	1.29
Total	589,247	100.00	287,299	100.00	143,463	100.00	149,977	100.00	1,548	100.00
30 JUNE 1958										
1	1,403	0.28	609	0.27	571	0.43	218	0.15	5	0.32
2	26,089	5.17	11,914	5.32	7,234	5.40	6,989	4.78	12	0.78
3	100,960	20.01	41,805	18.67	28,889	21.11	30,796	21.04	30	3.25
4	93,808	18.29	40,547	18.10	25,643	19.13	27,303	18.96	115	7.47
5	59,534	11.80	27,037	12.07	14,178	10.56	18,186	12.50	213	13.84
6	28,983	4.35	11,344	5.07	5,849	4.36	7,337	5.03	253	16.44
7	47,440	9.40	20,287	9.18	12,389	9.28	14,367	9.91	177	11.30
8	9,412	1.82	4,167	1.86	3,162	2.36	2,113	1.46	30	1.95
9	44,886	9.28	20,370	9.10	11,301	8.43	15,055	10.38	80	5.20
10	6,342	1.26	3,107	1.39	1,515	1.13	1,713	1.18	7	0.46
11	37,795	7.49	17,910	8.00	9,899	7.36	9,987	6.89	39	2.53
12	27,895	5.41	12,982	5.76	7,697	5.74	6,650	4.58	46	2.99
13	15,274	3.03	7,213	3.22	4,178	3.12	3,813	2.63	70	4.55
14	6,427	1.27	3,056	1.38	1,631	1.22	1,343	1.06	157	10.20
15	2,639	0.52	1,266	0.57	596	0.44	607	0.42	210	13.65
16	180	0.03	67	0.03	45	0.03	38	0.03	30	1.95
17	81	0.02	29	0.01	12	0.01	12	0.01	28	1.82
18	27	0.01	6	n/	2	n/	2	n/	17	1.10
Total	504,535	100.00	223,954	100.00	134,031	100.00	145,009	100.00	1,539	100.00
30 JUNE 1959										
1	1,085	0.22	413	0.19	478	0.36	189	0.13	3	0.31
2	19,076	3.83	8,078	3.74	5,845	4.44	5,121	3.64	12	0.73
3	91,357	18.35	35,746	16.33	26,054	19.75	29,491	19.91	66	4.04
4	98,788	18.63	38,925	18.00	25,644	19.45	28,040	18.95	133	8.15
5	60,348	12.12	27,236	12.39	14,119	10.70	18,749	12.66	238	14.58
6	23,120	4.64	11,446	5.29	5,538	4.20	5,845	3.95	291	17.82
7	47,510	9.54	20,286	9.32	11,653	8.83	15,098	10.20	173	10.99
8	8,643	1.73	3,296	1.45	2,944	2.23	1,867	1.28	34	2.08
9	49,039	9.85	20,672	9.56	12,400	9.40	15,887	10.73	80	4.90
10	6,443	1.29	3,090	1.43	1,566	1.19	1,783	1.20	4	0.24
11	41,110	8.26	19,214	8.89	10,488	7.90	12,485	7.71	49	2.76
12	29,886	5.99	13,848	6.40	8,238	6.28	7,696	5.30	64	2.69
13	16,949	3.40	7,984	3.64	4,351	3.28	4,416	3.08	58	3.55
14	7,188	1.44	3,496	1.62	1,798	1.36	1,727	1.17	153	9.37
15	2,928	0.59	1,474	0.68	617	0.47	604	0.42	203	12.43
16	189	0.04	78	0.04	31	0.02	42	0.03	38	2.33
17	83	0.02	26	0.01	10	0.01	13	0.01	34	2.08
18	20	0.01	6	n/	2	n/	4	n/	22	1.35
Total	497,914	100.00	216,294	100.00	131,930	100.00	148,077	100.00	1,633	100.00

n/ Less than 0.005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
29 June 1963

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 211,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 15,700 of these are U.S. citizens. The latter number falls to a seasonal low in June because teachers of dependents schools in overseas areas are not carried on the personnel rolls for the summer. During most of the year, when teachers are included in the count, there are about 21,000 U.S. citizen employees in foreign countries.

The 9,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense  
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY  
As of 30 June 1965

	Department of Defense			Army			Navy			Air Force			Other-ETS And Other In Peace Activities	
	Total Civilian Personnel	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	U.S. Citizens		Foreign Nationality
<b>WESTERN STATES</b>	240,753	240,753	0	389,828	389,828	0	389,828	389,828	0	389,828	389,828	0	389,828	
Alaska	6,281	6,279	0	3,274	3,274	0	3,274	3,274	0	3,274	3,274	0	3,274	
Arizona	18,946	18,946	0	5,255	5,255	0	5,255	5,255	0	5,255	5,255	0	5,255	
California	85,518	85,518	0	312,393	312,393	0	312,393	312,393	0	312,393	312,393	0	312,393	
Colorado	12,066	12,066	0	2,651	2,651	0	2,651	2,651	0	2,651	2,651	0	2,651	
Connecticut	3,288	3,287	0	1,126	1,126	0	1,126	1,126	0	1,126	1,126	0	1,126	
Delaware	1,471	1,471	0	1,475	1,475	0	1,475	1,475	0	1,475	1,475	0	1,475	
District of Columbia	3,608	3,619	0	1,475	1,475	0	1,475	1,475	0	1,475	1,475	0	1,475	
Florida	210,377	15,171	69,411	9,059	31,800	86,728	2,287	16,187	13,901	4,287	16,435	30,357	138,261	
Georgia	31	4	2	11	2	2	2	11	2	2	2	2	11	
Hawaii	28	16	12	1	3	0	1	16	15	1	16	15	1	
Idaho	17	32	15	1	1	0	1	32	17	1	32	17	1	
Illinois	13	4	9	1	1	0	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	
Indiana	137	137	0	1,289	1,289	0	1,289	1,289	0	1,289	1,289	0	1,289	
Iowa	65	18	47	11	31	0	11	109	6	103	15	6	103	
Kansas	752	396	356	5	23	0	5	23	2	21	2	19	21	
Kentucky	38	6	32	2	2	0	2	11	1	1	1	0	1	
Louisiana	117	30	87	26	58	0	26	11	5	21	5	16	21	
Maine	4	2	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	
Maryland	35	1	34	1	9	0	1	9	2	7	2	5	7	
Massachusetts	2,255	176	2,079	53	20	0	53	600	4	496	4	492	1,604	
Michigan	5	1	4	5	19	0	5	19	1	1	1	0	1	
Minnesota	37	6	31	5	19	0	5	19	1	1	1	0	1	
Mississippi	987	72	915	16	133	0	16	133	28	105	28	75	105	
Missouri	36	18	18	14	17	0	14	17	1	1	1	0	1	
Montana	11	1	10	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Nebraska	1,743	261	1,482	3	8	0	3	8	1	2	1	0	2	
Nevada	26	8	18	4	9	0	4	9	1	1	1	0	1	
New Hampshire	68	3	65	2	613	0	2	613	1	1	1	0	1	
New Jersey	27	6	21	4	17	0	4	17	1	1	1	0	1	
New Mexico	9	4	5	3	5	0	3	5	1	1	1	0	1	
New York	499	35	464	36	363	0	36	363	1	1	1	0	1	
North Carolina	10	2	8	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	17,288	1,586	15,702	1,211	1,408	0	1,211	1,408	0	1,211	1,408	0	1,211	
Ohio	69,470	3,126	66,344	2,487	1,408	0	2,487	1,408	0	2,487	1,408	0	2,487	
Oklahoma	200	40	160	20	76	0	20	76	1	1	1	0	1	
Oregon	18	9	9	9	1	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania	1	2	1	7	8	0	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	
Rhode Island	4	4	0	1	3	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	
South Carolina	28	12	16	4	16	0	4	16	1	1	1	0	1	
South Dakota	28	5	23	4	14	0	4	14	1	1	1	0	1	
Tennessee	7	3	4	3	4	0	3	4	1	1	1	0	1	
Texas	300	93	207	67	288	0	67	288	0	67	288	0	67	
Utah	577	95	482	1	5	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	
Vermont	6	1	5	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia	14	8	6	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	14	12	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
West Virginia	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
7 September 1965



Department of Defense  
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

As of 30 June 1965

	Department of Defense						Army				Navy				Air Force				Total Civilian Personnel	U.S. and Other Reserve Citizens		
	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		Direct Hire				Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	
	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals
Italy (incl. Sicily)	4,453	3,917	41,395	2,633	139	777	-	-	36	507	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Japan	45,473	1,330	5,441	1,277	624	1,253	-	-	295	3,266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Korea	24,068	17,438	5,441	1,301	32	289	-	-	5	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Lebanon	13	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Libya (Tripoli)	679	792	-	1	33	-	-	-	86	559	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Malaya	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	38	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	14	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco (incl. Tangier)	601	59	534	5	59	8	-	-	58	8	534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	93	23	51	7	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
New Zealand	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	9	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	67	17	-	3	3	-	-	-	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Philippines	373	30	-	2	365	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	
Portugal	18	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	359	
Puerto Rico	49	15	-	11	25	-	-	-	11	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Philippines	10,698	561	-	10	137	-	-	-	10	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Poland	10	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	
Portugal	35	10	-	10	25	-	-	-	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Romania	7	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Ryukyu (incl. Okinawa)	16,009	2,102	-	1,770	9,415	-	-	-	81	1,770	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	
Saudi Arabia	11	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Singapore	11	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Small Republic	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
South Africa, Republic of	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Soviet Union (Russia)	15	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Spain	2,651	403	-	26	33	-	-	-	26	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	
Sri Lanka	13	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Sweden	13	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Switzerland	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Thailand	1,006	152	-	16	894	-	-	-	16	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Trinidad & Tobago	375	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456	
Tunisia	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Turkey	1,166	241	-	98	985	-	-	-	98	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	150	8	-	1	142	-	-	-	7	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	
United Kingdom	2,656	419	-	36	518	-	-	-	36	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	
Uruguay	16	12	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Venezuela	25	10	-	6	16	-	-	-	6	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Viet Nam	333	51	-	3	282	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
Yugoslavia	14	4	-	2	10	-	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Undistributed	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	

5/ Includes 3 Foreign Nationals

## RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

Department of Defense

RII.0

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 31 DECEMBER 1965

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <sup>a/</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,916,643</u>	<u>808,911</u>	<u>2,107,732</u>
On Active Duty	245,198	170,317	74,881
Not on Active Duty	2,671,445	638,594	2,032,851

<sup>a/</sup> Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <sup>a/</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,916,643</u>	<u>808,911</u>	<u>2,107,732</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,131,408</u>	<u>414,122</u>	<u>1,717,286</u>
On Active Duty	245,198	170,317	74,881
Not on Active Duty	1,886,210	243,805	1,642,405
Active Status	1,880,658	242,697	1,637,961
Inactive Status <sup>b/</sup>	5,552	1,108	4,444
Standby Reserve	<u>464,872</u>	<u>143,169</u>	<u>321,703</u>
On Active Status	318,786	57,450	261,336
Inactive Status	146,086	85,719	60,367
Retired - Retired Status	320,363	251,620	68,743

<sup>a/</sup> Includes officer candidates.

<sup>b/</sup> Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
<b>TOTAL IN PAID STATUS</b>	<u>All</u>	<u>1,078,175</u>	<u>158,384</u>	<u>919,791</u>
Paid Drill Training	A, B, C, F	982,016	117,905	864,511
Drill Pay Status	A, B, C	942,521	117,905	825,016
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	39,495	-	39,495
Paid Active Duty Training Only <sup>a/</sup>	D, E	96,159	40,879	55,280

<sup>a/</sup> FY 1966 Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1966 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 March 1966

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961. Since that time the number has declined rapidly with less than 1,900,000 currently in this first-line category of reserves.



## RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers declined during the period 1953 through 1957 as many of those who earned commissions during World War II dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. In addition, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Following the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves increased substantially. The source of most of these reserve gains was (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligations, and (b) the 3-6 month (now 4-months minimum) active duty basic training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. The number of enlisted reserves declined during the years 1959 through 1962, but has leveled off at about 2,000,000 since 1962.

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRUCTURE 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	2,026,537	87,875	2,026,537	939,099	70,020	869,079	1,746,027	17,895	1,223,056
1947 30 Jun	2,297,251	111,868	2,297,251	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,684,177	17,703	1,206,474
1948 30 Jun	2,597,779	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,802	16,090	1,708,192
1949 30 Jun	2,730,915	531,000	2,172,467	1,068,399	138,084	930,315	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1950 30 Jun	2,733,695	731,175	2,002,480	1,090,444	215,497	874,947	1,683,811	515,678	1,167,533
1951 31 Jul	2,727,989	731,239	1,996,337	1,099,298	225,144	874,154	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
1951 31 Dec	2,966,597	618,665	1,951,892	1,094,539	247,902	846,637	1,512,018	364,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	707,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,523	251,560	1,127,963
1952 31 Dec	2,354,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,939	260,533	827,406	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan g	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	1,528	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,526	255,787	697,739	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,720	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,987	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,699	2,664,409	882,195	236,904	645,291	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	890,304	233,978	656,326	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,306	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,404	225,499	614,905	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,287	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,494	4,022,021	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694
31 Dec	4,443,277	278,783	4,164,494	809,206	177,901	631,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
31 Dec	4,519,442	228,784	4,290,678	802,226	168,274	633,952	3,717,236	60,510	3,656,726
1960 30 Jun	4,347,059	219,765	4,127,294	803,518	163,737	639,781	3,563,941	56,008	3,507,533
31 Dec	4,188,407	217,120	3,971,287	802,212	161,488	640,724	3,380,195	59,632	3,324,563
1961 31 Mar	4,101,103	214,740	3,886,363	807,217	161,183	646,034	3,293,886	53,557	3,240,329
30 Jun	3,965,507	209,261	3,756,246	804,778	159,375	645,403	3,140,729	49,886	3,110,843
30 Sep	3,859,231	216,080	3,643,151	805,742	159,287	646,455	3,033,489	56,433	2,997,056
31 Dec	3,708,987	368,915	3,340,072	804,193	178,404	625,789	2,904,794	190,511	2,714,283
1962 31 Mar	3,506,928	373,646	3,133,282	800,900	184,845	616,055	2,706,022	188,801	2,517,221
30 Jun	3,359,248	368,915	2,990,333	796,140	182,052	614,088	2,583,408	182,863	2,400,545
30 Sep	3,148,835	333,139	2,815,696	788,430	171,779	616,651	2,340,405	61,380	2,279,025
31 Dec	2,986,149	238,941	2,697,208	786,019	178,398	607,621	2,140,130	99,983	2,040,147
1963 31 Mar	2,782,406	234,433	2,547,973	791,363	174,395	616,968	1,921,043	60,098	1,861,005
30 Jun	2,669,144	233,618	2,435,526	799,374	173,036	626,338	1,869,770	60,376	1,809,394
30 Sep	2,651,351	234,691	2,416,700	805,799	173,943	631,856	1,845,822	60,748	1,785,074
31 Dec	2,730,880	229,804	2,501,076	804,380	171,463	632,917	1,933,840	58,341	1,875,499
1964 31 Jan	2,755,916	229,283	2,526,633	803,722	171,423	632,307	1,928,128	57,898	1,894,230
29 Feb	2,770,783	230,337	2,540,446	804,882	172,518	632,367	1,973,898	57,619	1,916,279
31 Mar	2,775,404	229,533	2,545,871	801,827	172,598	629,229	1,973,577	56,975	1,916,602
30 Apr	2,773,007	230,225	2,542,782	799,833	173,231	626,602	1,973,172	56,964	1,916,208
31 May	2,777,138	230,343	2,546,795	798,331	173,168	625,163	1,978,707	57,173	1,921,612
30 Jun	2,781,047	230,351	2,550,716	798,797	172,988	625,809	1,982,870	57,969	1,924,307
31 Jul	2,758,789	231,949	2,526,780	799,339	172,860	626,479	1,999,190	59,089	1,940,101
31 Aug	2,760,089	232,139	2,527,950	802,034	173,082	628,952	1,977,997	59,090	1,928,907
30 Sep	2,768,246	234,111	2,534,135	801,808	173,292	628,516	1,982,398	59,319	1,903,079
31 Oct	2,783,460	235,320	2,548,140	801,306	173,776	627,530	1,961,990	59,740	1,908,250
30 Nov	2,788,010	234,069	2,553,941	805,038	174,717	630,321	1,964,938	59,346	1,903,606
31 Dec	2,770,112	232,869	2,537,243	805,996	174,680	631,316	1,964,116	57,189	1,903,927
1965 31 Jan	2,774,395	233,086	2,541,309	806,921	174,729	632,192	1,967,464	58,357	1,909,107
28 Feb	2,774,876	233,765	2,541,111	809,179	174,821	634,358	1,982,677	58,914	1,903,763
31 Mar	2,783,876	234,668	2,549,208	809,869	175,166	634,703	1,973,407	59,448	1,913,959
30 Apr	2,790,187	234,073	2,556,114	809,669	175,608	634,061	1,980,318	60,143	1,920,175
31 May	2,804,176	233,263	2,570,913	809,079	172,994	636,085	1,995,097	60,669	1,934,428
30 Jun	2,808,230	231,845	2,576,405	809,977	169,591	640,386	1,998,873	62,124	1,936,019
31 Jul	2,816,528	233,168	2,583,360	813,895	169,080	644,815	2,002,907	61,148	1,938,759
31 Aug	2,835,188	234,269	2,600,919	813,139	168,698	644,441	2,021,989	65,571	1,956,418
30 Sep	2,828,817	237,464	2,611,353	810,848	169,344	641,504	2,041,969	68,180	1,973,789
31 Oct	2,880,579	242,039	2,638,540	809,655	169,703	639,952	2,070,784	72,336	1,992,448
30 Nov	2,928,393	244,980	2,683,413	807,444	170,103	637,341	2,094,949	74,677	2,020,272
31 Dec	2,916,043	245,198	2,670,845	808,911	170,317	638,594	2,107,732	74,881	2,032,851

g Data not available for all components.

h Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

i 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

Revised

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 March 1966

## RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 84).

The number of reservists on active duty increased substantially during the fall of 1961 with the Berlin build-up, then declined in August 1962 as many were released from active duty, and has remained fairly constant since that time.



## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

31 December 1965

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <sup>a/</sup>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	245,198	170,317	74,881
Army - Total	70,748	69,223	1,525
National Guard of the U. S.	1,414	1,406	8
Army Reserve	69,334	67,817	1,517
Naval Reserve	95,441	28,712	66,729
Marine Corps Reserve	11,927	5,566	6,361
Air Force - Total	67,082	66,816	266
Air National Guard of the U. S.	243	235	8
Air Force Reserve	66,839	66,581	258

<sup>a/</sup> Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 March 1966

ARMED COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT 2/

30 June 1964 to Date

	Total Regt. Defense	Army			Navy Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve	Air National Guard			Air Force Reserve	
1950	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1951	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1952	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1953	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1954	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1955	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1956	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1957	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1958	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1959	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1960	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1961	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1962	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1963	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	
1964	11,070	7,739	2,331	100,000	51,070	1,207	24,570	

Continues on extended active duty. Includes active duty for Reserve training.  
 Data not available.  
 Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.  
 31 December 1958 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1958.  
 \*\* Approximate.  
 \* Includes Mississippi National Guard ordered to active duty 30 September 1958.

## RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table on the next page excludes reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 87). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

Department of Defense

R23.0

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

31 December 1965

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. <sup>a/</sup>	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,671,445</u>	<u>423,452</u>	<u>1,146,452</u>	<u>485,504</u>	<u>137,081</u>	<u>79,639</u>	<u>399,317</u>
Officer	638,594	35,583	240,607	175,489	20,511	10,257	156,147
Enlisted <sup>b/</sup>	2,032,851	387,869	905,845	310,015	116,570	69,382	243,170
<b>READY RESERVE</b>	<u>1,886,210</u>	<u>423,452</u>	<u>735,738</u>	<u>343,174</u>	<u>99,613</u>	<u>79,639</u>	<u>204,594</u>
Officer	243,505	35,583	97,443	53,668	7,760	10,257	39,094
Enlisted <sup>b/</sup>	1,642,405	387,869	638,295	289,506	91,853	69,382	165,500
<b>STANDBY RESERVE</b>	<u>464,872</u>	-	<u>228,117</u>	<u>67,246</u>	<u>27,999</u>	-	<u>141,510</u>
Officer	143,169	-	22,373	50,559	4,061	-	66,176
Enlisted	321,703	-	205,744	16,687	23,938	-	75,334
Active Status	<u>318,786</u>	-	<u>227,891</u>	<u>28,691</u>	<u>27,018</u>	-	<u>35,186</u>
Officer	57,450	-	32,248	12,004	3,198	-	20,000
Enlisted	261,336	-	205,643	16,687	23,820	-	15,186
Inactive Status	<u>146,086</u>	-	<u>226</u>	<u>38,555</u>	<u>981</u>	-	<u>106,324</u>
Officer	85,719	-	125	38,555	863	-	46,176
Enlisted	60,367	-	101	-	118	-	60,148
<b>RETIRED RESERVE</b>	<u>320,363</u>	-	<u>182,597</u>	<u>75,084</u>	<u>9,469</u>	-	<u>53,213</u>
Officer	251,620	-	120,791	71,262	8,690	-	50,877
Enlisted	68,743	-	61,806	3,822	779	-	2,336

<sup>a/</sup> Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 5,552 Total, 1,108 Officers, 4,444 Enlisted.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 March 1966

Department of Defense

204.0

MONTHLY COMPONENT PERSONNEL AND ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT *y*

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Navy Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard <i>y</i>	Army Reserve			Air National Guard <i>y</i>	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	2,085,537	78,241	710,094	222,130	22,807	10,007	419,134
1947 30 Jun	2,297,251	289,332	728,272	763,305	49,336	29,048	427,960
1948 30 Jun	2,449,779	313,805	588,978	987,319	111,182	41,418	390,172
1949 30 Jun	2,630,344	328,883	613,286	1,087,593	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,447	274,212	480,372	1,115,883	363,931	53,116	356,682
1951 30 Jun	2,008,480	241,247	465,484	919,726	40,387	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,921,892	241,123	497,723	840,619	34,977	11,807	307,283
1952 30 Jun	1,938,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	41,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	230,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	323,390
1953 1 Jan <i>g</i>	1,921,641	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,436	27,164	323,390
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,371	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,221,544	296,694	945,603	637,943	98,188	60,312	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,447,340	338,669	1,108,907	595,339	130,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,648,449	337,183	1,344,243	491,793	157,214	56,430	257,320
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	187,677	61,306	245,374
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,736,578	302,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,381,173	420,333	1,973,339	347,640	225,641	64,334	344,244
31 Dec	3,583,868	418,730	2,087,988	374,879	242,374	64,888	389,817
1957 30 Jun	3,611,671	441,738	2,039,474	383,733	270,300	67,920	428,416
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	2,289,732	421,515	283,188	69,029	440,088
1958 30 Jun	4,022,043	442,369	2,034,398	674,763	321,376	69,995	498,260
31 Dec	4,184,434	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,232	526,212
1959 30 Jun	4,334,005	464,036	2,282,350	727,727	315,930	70,994	532,768
31 Dec	4,690,678	461,881	2,886,937	719,025	297,836	74,020	513,979
1960 30 Jun	4,147,249	467,249	2,217,472	672,287	254,477	70,880	520,749
31 Dec	3,974,287	413,699	2,073,694	634,137	253,244	69,887	504,626
1961 31 Mar	3,886,363	409,699	2,080,040	649,321	244,278	70,438	492,407
30 Jun	3,896,844	400,159	2,093,747	648,446	242,692	70,895	500,012
30 Sep	3,643,211	401,224	1,797,027	640,430	231,435	72,440	500,395
31 Dec	3,340,072	336,118	1,644,234	602,893	221,330	51,317	470,140
1962 31 Mar	3,133,336	366,347	1,386,739	588,634	188,828	30,383	432,991
30 Jun	2,924,483	366,317	1,445,921	539,185	177,221	30,319	415,130
30 Sep	2,893,644	395,607	1,373,772	522,706	174,329	28,438	381,113
31 Dec	2,693,808	379,978	1,243,395	494,421	144,360	67,177	364,423
1963 31 Mar	2,517,973	373,647	1,178,613	482,201	136,216	68,648	334,948
30 Jun	2,432,322	368,017	1,092,834	446,712	134,326	74,323	319,308
30 Sep	2,416,700	371,844	1,081,943	446,638	126,200	74,336	315,139
31 Dec	2,308,416	342,042	1,134,604	460,637	129,389	74,331	327,413
1964 31 Jun	2,286,413	388,416	1,139,373	464,972	130,396	75,137	328,140
29 Feb	2,248,442	328,711	1,148,171	472,084	130,644	74,185	320,971
31 Mar	2,245,971	324,845	1,145,733	462,894	131,247	74,238	326,242
30 Apr	2,242,732	324,328	1,134,848	472,103	133,342	73,674	328,883
31 May	2,246,795	320,321	1,134,618	470,241	134,937	72,999	328,985
30 Jun	2,230,716	329,027	1,131,722	474,631	136,001	73,217	329,198
31 Jul	2,226,780	327,315	1,113,066	468,434	132,488	72,731	322,786
31 Aug	2,227,694	325,769	1,114,399	467,801	133,360	72,487	324,678
30 Sep	2,231,633	324,770	1,117,269	466,205	132,284	72,303	327,404
31 Oct	2,230,140	323,837	1,116,722	465,828	131,222	72,219	329,222
30 Nov	2,233,247	323,394	1,116,708	462,713	130,795	72,044	321,693
31 Dec	2,237,243	322,915	1,110,337	475,399	130,615	73,231	324,344
1965 31 Jun	2,241,309	322,231	1,113,322	474,839	131,122	73,772	324,827
28 Feb	2,238,021	321,345	1,109,143	473,300	130,772	74,493	322,997
31 Mar	2,244,608	320,326	1,115,822	472,306	131,245	75,222	324,993
30 Apr	2,238,114	322,326	1,119,244	471,139	131,869	75,603	325,309
31 May	2,270,243	324,323	1,126,313	472,739	133,864	75,647	329,387
30 Jun	2,276,405	325,221	1,128,366	467,621	134,022	76,420	324,723
31 Jul	2,283,364	329,123	1,130,039	466,338	131,993	76,273	329,028
31 Aug	2,400,899	324,726	1,132,822	462,939	134,322	77,660	328,090
30 Sep	2,413,333	401,245	1,129,720	475,922	134,822	78,287	329,222
31 Oct	2,438,340	402,172	1,132,325	481,429	135,712	78,423	326,137
30 Nov	2,437,433	416,021	1,142,624	484,974	138,123	78,231	327,040
31 Dec	2,474,445	423,432	1,146,432	485,324	137,021	79,429	329,317

*y* Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.  
 Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for 30 June 1950 to Date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.  
 Represents strength of Federally Recognized Units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.  
 Not available.  
 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.  
 Includes Massachusetts National Guard, Total 10,897, Army 9,894 and Air 1,003, ordered to active duty 30 September 1952.

Memorandum for Statistical Services  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 17 March 1966

**READY RESERVE CEILING**

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

## READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

31 December 1965

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	737,879		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,162,121	246,108	1,916,013
Coast Guard Reserve	30,713	910	29,803
DOD Reserve	2,131,408	245,198	1,886,210
Army	<u>1,229,938</u>	<u>70,748</u>	<u>1,159,190</u>
National Guard	424,866	1,414	423,452 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	805,072	69,334	735,738
Naval Reserve	438,615	95,441	343,174
Marine Corps Reserve	111,540	11,927	99,613
Air Force	<u>351,315</u>	<u>67,082</u>	<u>284,233</u>
Air National Guard	79,882	243	79,639
Air Force Reserve	271,433	66,839	204,594

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 5,552.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 March 1966

**RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE**

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.



Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 June 1965

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			Retired
			Total	Ready	Standby	
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,808,250	231,845	2,576,405	1,801,507	471,873	303,025
Officers - Total	809,977	169,591	640,386	255,567	147,420	237,399
0-9, 0-8, 0-7	1,127	14	1,113	389	27	697
0-6	27,535	769	26,766	7,725	1,391	17,650
0-5	105,166	7,761	97,405	31,125	7,169	59,111
0-4	155,170	21,106	134,064	49,781	13,944	70,339
0-3	254,561	48,704	205,857	69,673	79,966	56,218
0-2	162,522	43,627	118,895	58,205	40,947	19,743
0-1	71,888	38,070	33,818	27,175	2,917	3,726
V-4, V-3, V-2	30,847	7,720	21,307	10,333	1,059	9,915
V-1	1,161	1,820	1,161	1,161	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enlisted - Total	1,998,273	62,254	1,936,019	1,545,940	324,453	65,626
E-9	6,133	43	6,090	2,361	2,314	1,415
E-8	19,961	140	19,821	10,548	4,380	4,893
E-7	88,780	1,110	87,670	43,108	23,442	21,120
E-6	96,651	2,485	94,166	59,145	15,689	19,332
E-5	259,171	3,749	255,422	201,290	40,808	13,324
E-4	617,851	9,460	608,391	490,607	114,880	2,904
E-3	559,661	29,624	530,037	453,181	75,399	1,457
E-2	235,162	11,319	223,843	180,110	42,824	1,909
E-1	102,793	2,096	100,697	95,708	4,717	272
Unknown	5,845	-	5,845	5,845	-	-
Officer Candidates 2/	6,265	2,228	4,037	4,037	-	-

2/ Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 October 1965

## RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	15 days
B	24	15 days
C	12	15 days
D	0	15 days
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 31 December 1965

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg	
		A, B, C, F	A, B, C	F	
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>	<u>1,078,175</u>	<u>982,016</u>	<u>942,521</u>	<u>39,495</u>	<u>96,159</u>
Officers	158,384	117,505	117,505	-	40,879
Enlisted	919,791	864,511	825,016	39,495	55,280
<b>Army Nat'l Guard</b>	<u>417,900</u>	<u>417,900</u>	<u>399,852</u>	<u>18,048</u>	-
Officers	34,475	34,475	34,475	-	-
Enlisted	383,425	383,425	365,377	18,048	-
<b>Army Reserve</b>	<u>334,743</u>	<u>256,384</u>	<u>250,069</u>	<u>6,315</u>	<u>78,359</u>
Officers	64,104	37,745	37,745	-	26,359
Enlisted	270,639	218,639	212,324	6,315	52,000
<b>Naval Reserve</b>	<u>144,499</u>	<u>135,399</u>	<u>134,962</u>	<u>437</u>	<u>9,100</u>
Officers	30,088	22,088	22,088	-	8,000
Enlisted	114,411	113,311	112,874	437	1,100
<b>Marine Corps Res.</b>	<u>50,869</u>	<u>47,769</u>	<u>39,113</u>	<u>8,656</u>	<u>3,100</u>
Officers	4,564	2,764	2,764	-	1,800
Enlisted	46,305	45,005	36,349	8,656	1,300
<b>Air Nat'l Guard</b>	<u>79,639</u>	<u>79,639</u>	<u>75,491</u>	<u>4,148</u>	-
Officers	10,257	10,257	10,257	-	-
Enlisted	69,382	69,382	65,234	4,148	-
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>	<u>50,525</u>	<u>44,925</u>	<u>43,034</u>	<u>1,891</u>	<u>5,600</u>
Officers	14,896	10,176	10,176	-	4,720
Enlisted	35,629	34,749	32,858	1,891	880

a/ Approximate. See footnote b/.

b/ FY 1967 President's Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1966 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 March 1966

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

30 JUNE 1947 TO DATE

Fay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg a/	
		A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	
	All				D,E
30 Jun 1947		230,996	230,996	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1948		534,372	534,372	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1949		796,861	796,861	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1950		839,170	839,170	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1951		557,444	557,444	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1952		506,102	506,102	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1953		578,254	578,254	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1954		696,837	696,837	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1955		826,196	826,196	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1956	949,859	925,688	905,877	19,811	24,171
30 Jun 1957	1,069,312	1,046,982	973,485	73,497	22,330
30 Jun 1958	1,025,041	985,030	930,869	54,161	40,011
30 Jun 1959	1,061,578	1,006,588	954,066	52,522	54,990
30 Jun 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
30 Jun 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
30 Jun 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
30 Jun 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
30 Jun 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	71,872	94,286
30 Jun 1965	1,002,048	932,024	890,581	41,443	70,024
31 Jul	1,027,165	931,006	895,494	35,512	96,159
31 Aug	1,039,607	943,448	905,241	38,207	96,159
30 Sep	1,049,501	953,342	915,689	37,653	96,159
31 Oct	1,060,138	963,979	928,206	35,773	96,159
30 Nov	1,074,881	978,722	939,768	38,954	96,159
31 Dec	1,078,175	982,016	942,521	39,495	96,159

a/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

b/ Number of participants in no paid drills and 15-30 days paid active duty training during the fiscal year. Budget plan estimates listed for FY 1966 as shown in FY 1967 Budget; to be revised at end of year when actual data are available.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 March 1966

## ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 96 and 97). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program are ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

## Department of Defense

## SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1966

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)				PLANNED
	30 Sep 1965	31 Oct 1965	30 Nov 1965	31 Dec 1965	Total FY 1966 <sup>g/</sup>
<b>ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD</b>					
Enlistments	52,379*	74,798	98,588	118,001	182,921
Entered AD Training	23,452	30,150	38,462	47,273	96,064
Completed AD Training	26,567	34,642	39,279	47,101	97,037
<b>Army National Guard</b>					
Enlistments	33,095	46,903	61,749	73,431	111,768
Entered AD Training	9,521	11,632	15,585	20,549	49,527
Completed AD Training	15,209	20,781	23,427	26,739	51,767
<b>Army Reserve</b>					
Enlistments	8,480	13,535	19,950	25,100	41,000
Entered AD Training	4,886	5,905	6,773	8,101	15,473
Completed AD Training	5,855	7,315	7,999	9,482	17,858
<b>Naval Reserve</b>					
Enlistments	402	506	580	606	1,804
Entered AD Training	296	420	581	661	2,384
Completed AD Training	378	488	598	664	2,156
<b>Marine Corps Reserve</b>					
Enlistments	5,812	7,983	8,905	9,140	11,395
Entered AD Training	4,808	7,023	8,939	9,630	11,980
Completed AD Training	1,540	1,796	2,268	3,307	10,718
<b>Air National Guard</b>					
Enlistments	3,740*	4,518	5,124	6,779	11,700
Entered AD Training	3,054	3,910	4,704	5,892	11,700
Completed AD Training	2,320	2,720	3,196	4,673	9,567
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>					
Enlistments	850	1,353	2,280	2,945	5,254
Entered AD Training	887	1,260	1,880	2,440	5,000
Completed AD Training	1,265	1,542	1,791	2,236	4,971
<b>OFFICERS</b>					
<b>Army Reserve</b>					
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	-	-
Completed AD Training	2	2	2	2	2

<sup>g/</sup> Plans as revised for FY 1967 budget. Exhibits I-D dated variously July 1965 thru Feb. 1966.

\* Revised.

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 March 1966



## RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.



Department of Defense  
RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS  
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army <sup>a/</sup>
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 <sup>b/</sup>	69,392
1948-49: May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 <sup>b/</sup>	67,851
1949-50: May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 <sup>b/</sup>	67,214
1950-51: May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	65,788
1951-52: May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	71,768
1952-53: May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	145,511
1953-54: May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	78,768
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	72,883
1954-55: May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	71,973
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	12,929	5,818	7,111	70,373
1955-56: May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	72,104
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	69,566
1956-57: May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	85,849
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,988	14,198	6,409	7,789	79,775
1957-58: May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	88,849
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	81,710
1958-59: May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	90,704
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,001	6,570	82,919
1959-60: May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	96,324
1960-61: May 1960	280,585	162,842	11,141	4,956	5,339	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	238,817	140,938	10,006	5,146	5,995	90,946
1961-62: May 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	4,731	5,275	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,411	93,821
1962-63: May 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,595	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	100,213
1963-64: May 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	92,885
1963-64: Oct 1963	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	100,911
1964-65: May 1964	277,034	166,340 <sup>d/</sup>	9,077	5,380	3,697	94,415
1964-65: Oct 1964	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	88,369
1965-66: May 1965	254,922	168,034 <sup>e/</sup>	8,197	5,350	2,847	91,212

<sup>a/</sup> Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

<sup>b/</sup> Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

<sup>c/</sup> Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

<sup>d/</sup> Beginning Oct 1964 includes enrollment in college level

<sup>e/</sup> ROTC at military schools.

<sup>f/</sup> Army total includes 987 and Air Force total includes 970

in the new scholarship program.

Directorate for Statistical Services

Office of Secretary of Defense

25 January 1966

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## RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

During the past ten years the number of military personnel on the retired payroll has increased by more than 150 percent.

The sharp increases are the consequence of large numbers who entered military service during WWII now qualifying for annuities.

Department of Defense

DOD REH IRED MILITARY ADMUTANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
<b>Year-End Number</b>						
<b>Actual</b>						
30 June 1950	58,722	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,293	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,383	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
<b>Average Number</b>						
<b>Actual</b>						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	185,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	103,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,202	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,774	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463

Directorate for Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
11 March 1966