

## **2011 Military Health System Conference**

## **Exercise CAPITAL SHIELD**

Towards Medical Response Integration in the National Capital Region

The Quadruple Aim: Working Together, Achieving Success CAPT Gene Smallwood, USN (Retired) and COL Paul Duray, USA

24 January 2011



Joint Task Force National Capital Region Medical

Report Documentation Page					Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
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1. REPORT DATE <b>24 JAN 2011</b>		2. REPORT TYPE		3. DATES COVERED 00-00-2011 to 00-00-2011		
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE					5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
Exercise CAPITAL SHIELD Towards Medical Response Integration in					5b. GRANT NUMBER	
the National Capital Region				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER		
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER		
				5e. TASK NUMBER		
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER		
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)       8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION         Joint Task Force National Capital Region Medical,8901 Wisconsin       8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION         Avenue BG 27,Bethesda,MD,20889       8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION						
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)		
					11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited						
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES presented at the 2011 Military Health System Conference, January 24-27, National Harbor, Maryland						
14. ABSTRACT						
15. SUBJECT TERMS						
16. SECURITY CLASSIFIC	17. LIMITATION OF	18. NUMBER	19a. NAME OF			
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified	ABSTRACT Same as Report (SAR)	OF PAGES 24	RESPONSIBLE PERSON	

Standard Form 298 (Rev. 8-98) Prescribed by ANSI Std Z39-18



- Provide an informational brief about the FY11 Exercise CAPITAL SHIELD
- This brief will provide:
  - Understanding of the exercise objectives
  - Overview of the exercise concept and execution
  - Lessons Learned
  - Way Ahead



# Background (1/2)



- Since 2005, MD-DC-Northern VA evolving towards a unified, real-time medical common operating picture
- 2007: DEPSECDEF memo provided JTF the authority to develop Interagency partnerships
- CY09/10: JTF CapMed executed (12) DSCA missions with Fed/State/Local partners
- Before FY11: numerous hospital and health system MASCAL exercises but no NCR-level exercise

# Background (2/2)



- JFHQ-NCR has sponsored an annual DSCA exercise:
  - exercise 4-5 days in length
  - training focused on Technical Rescue, First Responders, Point of Injury care
  - one incident site at Lorton Youth Detention Center, VA
  - admin medical support 4-5 days
- FY10, JTF CapMed inserted two-day MASCAL training (onsite only)

# **Commander's Intent (1/2)**



- Improve provision of joint HSS to JFHQ-NCR
- Improve interoperability with Interagency entities
- Use exercise as test-bed for structure/tools:
  - Joint Critical Care ATLS Team: Modification of ATLS Team w/ attached triage and evac sections
  - Patient Evac Vehicle: Used as a mobile trauma stabilization/ treatment platform in the field
  - HC Standard®: Integration w/State and Local entities for real-time situational awareness and patient tracking

# **Commander's Intent (2/2)**



# **FY11 Exercise Objectives**



- FY11, JTF CapMed expanded trng objectives:
  - expand to two separate MASCAL sites
  - transport patients to CIV and MIL MTFs
  - employ air, ground, and water-borne patient transport
  - share regional patient tracking in real-time
  - evaluate common operating picture



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# **FY11 Exercise Scenario**



- Multi-faceted terrorist strikes with a "coincidental" airliner crash
  - strike at "Capital Ritz" during POTUS-sponsored dinner for foreign dignitaries (Radiological release detection)
  - strike at "Dallas Center" during a music concert
  - multiple small-scale explosions at National Mall
  - airliner crash at Pentagon parking lot
- Several collapsed structures, overwhelming casualties, confusion and chaos

## **Exercise Participant Growth**



### • <u>FY10</u>

- (8) DoD medical organizations- (197) DoD role-playing casualties



## • <u>FY11</u>

- (8) DoD medical organizations
- (3) CIV hospital associations or alliances
- (30) CIV hospitals (MD-VA-DC)
- (2) County Health Depts
- (5) County/ District EMS
- (105) DoD role-playing casualties
- (403) CIV role-playing casualties
- American Red Cross
- Maryland Institute of Emergency Medical Support System

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## **FY11 Exercise Participants**

### Maryland UASI Expansion Grant Hospitals – NCR

Suburban Hospital Doctors Community Hospital Prince George's Regional Hospital Shady Grove Adventist Hospital Holy Cross Hospital Laurel Regional Hospital Montgomery General Hospital

Fort Washington Medical Center Washington Adventist Hospital Southern Maryland Hospital Center

### Northern Virginia Hospital Alliance

Fauquier Hospital Inova Alexandria Hospital Inova Fair Oaks Hospital Inova Loudoun Hospital

#### **District of Columbia Hospital Association**

Georgetown University Hospital Children's National Medical Center George Washington University Hospital Sibley Memorial Hospital

Mary Washington Hospital Sentara Potomac Hospital Prince William Hospital Inova Mount Vernon Hospital

Washington Hospital Center United Medical Center

American Red Cross Montgomery County Police Department Montgomery County Department of Health Prince George's County EMS JTF CapMed 79 <sup>th</sup> Medical Wing 779 <sup>th</sup> Medical Group 579 <sup>th</sup> Medical Group	Prince George's County Department of Health Walter Reed Army Medical Center National Naval Medical Center National Institutes of Health Clinical Center
Malcolm Grow Medical Center	National Library of Medicine
DeWitt Army Community Hospital	Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences
DC F/EMS	DC VA Medical Center / Medical Emergency Radiological Response Team
1 <sup>st</sup> Helicopter Squadron, 316 <sup>th</sup> Wing	USCG Auxiliary / DC Flotilla
2011 MHS Conference	Headquarters & Service Battalion, MCB Quantico





# Staging & Patient Transport Modes





# Day 1 - Stump Neck, MD Site







## Day 2 – Lorton, VA Site





## Day 2 – Medical Exercise Expansion



# **Lessons Learned (1/4)**



# **Lessons Learned (2/4)**



- Positive Results:
  - Strong NCR civilian hospital interest/participation
  - Provided realistic venue to field-test tools and concepts:
    - JCATS
    - WRAMC Patient Evac Vehicle (PEV)
    - USCG maritime evacuation
    - HC Standard®
  - Joint agility and flexibility (49 grnd transports despite Wx effects to rotary-wing acrft)

# **Lessons Learned (3/4)**



- Areas for Improvement:
  - Movement from ad-hoc team formation to formally organized teams and crews
  - Joint medical interoperability (e.g., equipment, training methods, communications)
  - Medical Logistics planning when operating w/civilian first responders and transport platforms
  - Understanding of NIMS, IC and C2 in DSCA
  - Communications interoperability w/ Interagency partners in the NCR

## **Lessons Learned (4/4)**



- Areas for Improvement:
  - Expansion of available training areas w/in the NCR (e.g. Stump Neck restrictions)





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- JTF CapMed committed to developing joint medical and DSCA interoperability training opportunities
- Must determine scale and scope of future exercises assuming resource challenges
- Deconflict FY12 exercise program with BRAC Transition schedule
- Implement plan to join the NCR medical common operating picture integration effort





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# **Back-Up Slides**

# **JTF CapMed Participation**



### Walter Reed Army Medical Center (-) (OPCON)

- (1) PEV (Stump Neck), 13 Oct
- (1) PEV (Lorton), 14 Oct
- Joint Critical Care ATLS Teams (JCATS) (Lorton), 14 Oct
- (1) AMBUS (Lorton), 14 Oct
- (1) BLS Ambulance (Lorton), 14 Oct
- (15) MASCAL Role Players (Lorton), 14 Oct
- Casualty Receiving Facility, 14 Oct

### DeWitt Army Community Hospital (-) (OPCON)

- (2) Medical Evaluators (Lorton), 13 Oct
- Casualty Receiving Facility, 13 Oct (via USCG Aux/DC Flotilla)
- (16) MASCAL Role Players (Stump Neck), 13 Oct
- CBRNE MASCAL Receiving Facility, 14 Oct
- (10) MASCAL Role Players (Lorton), 14 Oct
- (1) BLS Ambulance (Lorton), 15 Oct

### National Naval Med Center Bethesda (-) (OPCON)

- (1) BLS Ambulance (Lorton), 13 Oct
- Conduct CMAX2010 with BHEPP, 14 Oct
- Support BHEPP MASCAL casualty transfer, 14 Oct
- MASCAL Receiving Facility, 14 Oct
- (10) MASCAL Role Players (Lorton), 14 Oct
- (40) MASCAL Role Players (USUHS), 14 Oct

### <u>79th Medical Wing/Malcolm Grow Med Center (-)</u> (TACON)

- JCATS (Stump Neck), 13 Oct
- CBRNE MASCAL Receiving Facility (Malcolm Grow), 13 Oct
- (50) MASCAL Role Players (Stump Neck), 13 Oct
- (1) BLS Ambulance (Stump Neck), 13 Oct
- (2) AMBUS (Stump Neck), 13 Oct

\* To those MTFs OPCON to JTF CapMed