

JPRS 68937

15 April 1977

A S I A

TRANSLATIONS ON NORTH KOREA  
No. 522

**DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A**  
Approved for Public Release  
Distribution Unlimited

**U. S. JOINT PUBLICATIONS RESEARCH SERVICE**

**Reproduced From  
Best Available Copy**

20000216 027

REPRODUCED BY  
**NATIONAL TECHNICAL  
INFORMATION SERVICE**  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SPRINGFIELD, VA. 22161

## NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [ ] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

## PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Indexes to this report (by keyword, author, personal names, title and series) are available through Bell & Howell, Old Mansfield Road, Wooster, Ohio, 44691.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

<b>BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET</b>	1. Report No. JPRS 68937	2.	3. Recipient's Accession No.
	4. Title and Subtitle TRANSLATIONS ON NORTH KOREA, No.522		5. Report Date 15 April 1977
7. Author(s)		6.	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address Joint Publications Research Service 1000 North Glebe Road Arlington, Virginia 22201		8. Performing Organization Rept. No.	
12. Sponsoring Organization Name and Address  As above		10. Project/Task/Work Unit No.	
		11. Contract/Grant No.	
15. Supplementary Notes		13. Type of Report & Period Covered	
		14.	
16. Abstracts  The report contains articles on political, economic, sociological, and government events and developments in North Korea.			
17. Key Words and Document Analysis. 17a. Descriptors North Korea Propaganda Political Science Sociology Economics Culture (Social Sciences) Ethnology			
17b. Identifiers/Open-Ended Terms			
17c. COSATI Field/Group 5D, 5C, 5K			
18. Availability Statement Unlimited Availability. Sold by NTIS Springfield, Va. 22151		19. Security Class (This Report) UNCLASSIFIED	21. No. of Pages 47
		20. Security Class (This Page) UNCLASSIFIED	22. Price A03

15 April 1977

## TRANSLATIONS ON NORTH KOREA

No. 522

## CONTENTS

PAGE

Article Urges the Three Revolutions Teams Movement (NODONG SINMUN, 3 Feb 77) .....	1
Workers Urged To Have Self-Awareness Befitting the Master (Editorial; NODONG SINMUN, 5 Feb 77) .....	15
Economic Planning for Increased Production and Economization (Editorial; NODONG SINMUN, 29 Jan 77) .....	24
Laws on Occupation of the 10 Million Ton Grain Height (MINJU CHOSON, various dates) .....	29
Briefs	
Ferrous, Non-Ferrous Metal Activities	41
Exemplary Plants	41
Chollima Designations	42
Copper Production Innovation	42
Chemical Fertilizer Production	42
Energy Production, Savings, Innovations	42
Vehicle Production, Repair	43
Pyongyang Power Plant	43
Maritime, Railroad Transportation	43
Irrigation Water Pumps	43

ARTICLE URGES THE THREE REVOLUTIONS TEAMS MOVEMENT

Pyongyang NODONG SINMUN in Korean 3 Feb 77 p 2

[Article: "Let Us More Energetically Carry Out the Three Revolutions Teams Movement"]

[Text] Today our people, holding aloft the three red banners of ideology, technology, and culture unfurled by the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song, are accelerating with dynamic force the historic march toward conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology.

As the three revolutions have been solidly turned around as the work of the masses of people themselves, as the revolutionary fervor and creative positivity of the masses are heightened, great achievements are being scored in the work of remaking nature, society, and social beings in accordance with the demands of chuche, uprooting the relics of the old society in all the domains of ideology, technology, and culture.

The brilliant victories and achievements being scored in the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions and the majestic realities emerging on the march road of our people accelerating the socialist and communist cause--all these incontrovertibly proving the greatness of the consummate and tested leadership of the respected and beloved leader who, early laying down the three revolutions line, the strategic line on socialist and communist construction, lucidly elucidated the ways and means of the realization, and who, initiating the three revolutions teams movement, the superior and scientific form of leading the masses, has been sagaciously leading it.

The three revolutions teams movement personally initiated and still led by the great leader--because the movement makes it possible to bring the party's revolutionary guidance for the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions still closer to the masses and to thoroughly realize in practice the revolutionary and scientific guidance for all branches of the people's economy--represents a new form of guiding the masses created by our party which is solidly turning the three revolutions into the work of the masses themselves.

Today when our revolution is on the threshold of a new turnaround, our party demands that all party organizations and three revolutions teams, deeply

cognizant of the revolutionary character and tremendous significance of this movement, more energetically carry out the three revolutions teams movement.

To further deepen and develop the three revolutions teams movement loyally upholding the revolutionary leadership of our party which is brilliantly embodying the three revolutions line laid down by the great leader--this constitutes a solid guarantee for further accelerating the complete victory of socialism, for advancing conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology.

1

The three revolutions teams movement--as it further strengthens the party-wide guidance for the three revolutions in keeping with the demands of deepening and developing socialist construction--is a revolutionary movement aimed at generating a new upsurge in the prosecution of the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions and at energetically accelerating conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology.

The three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--constitute the basic contents of revolution which a party of the working class must carry out following institution of the socialist system, tasks of continuing revolution which must be prosecuted until communist construction.

The three revolutions which are the strategic tasks of socialist and communist construction are inevitably accompanied by sharp, complex revolutionary changes toward thoroughly liquidating the relics of the old society in all the domains of revolution and construction and creating the new. These revolutionary tasks can be successfully carried out only under the leadership of the party, the heart of the society, general staff of the revolution.

Therefore, for a party of the working class to ceaselessly deepen partywide guidance in step with progressing revolution and construction constitutes a solid guarantee for energetically accelerating the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions.

Today our people, based on the brilliant completion of the historic task for socialist industrialization under the sagacious leadership of the great leader, are energetically accelerating socialist grand construction aimed at the complete victory of socialism and stepping up the historic march toward conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology.

Today's realities, wherein our revolution has entered upon a new higher phase and the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--must be launched more aggressively in greater width and depth, demand that partywide guidance for revolution and construction be strengthened more than at any time.

At such a historic juncture, with his deep insight into the overall state of socialist construction, the great leader saw to it on the one hand that the combat functions of party organizations at all levels be raised and on the other, implemented positive measures capable of further strengthening partywide guidance for the three revolutions by dispatching three revolutions teams to various branches of the people's economy.

Because it starts from the revolutionary mass line and thoroughly embodies the demands of the Ch'ongsan-ri spirit, Ch'ongsan-ri method, Tae-an Work System, the three revolutions teams movement is the most revolutionary work method, scientific guidance form consistent with today's environments.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"The three revolutions teams movement which our party has initiated is one that has started from the revolutionary mass line, one that thoroughly embodies the demands of the Ch'ongsan-ri spirit, Ch'ongsan-ri method, Tae-an Work System." (Booklet "Let Us Further Accelerate the Three Revolutions, Energetically Launching the Three Revolutions," p 13)

The revolutionary mass line and the Ch'ongsan-ri spirit, Ch'ongsan-ri method, Tae-an Work System based thereon are the most precise communist leadership principle, leadership method, which the party and state under the socialist system must tightly grasp in economic task guidance and mass guidance. Comprehensively embodied herein are the basic demands of mass guidance which make the masses of people play to the full potential their roles as masters of revolution and construction.

Only when in accordance with the demands of the Ch'ongsan-ri spirit, Ch'ongsan-ri method, Tae-an Work System superiors positively help subordinates, inspire to the maximum the revolutionary fervor of the masses by strengthening political work, and solidly turn the revolutionary struggle and construction tasks into the work of the masses of people themselves will it be possible to bring about a ceaseless upsurge in socialist construction.

Because the three revolutions teams movement thoroughly embodies the demands of the Ch'ongsan-ri spirit, Ch'ongsan-ri method, Tae-an Work System, the movement makes it possible for functionaries, joining forces with broad masses, to formulate correct prosecution ways and means for all tasks arising in carrying out the three revolutions and to inspire broad masses to vigorously launch with dynamic force into carrying through the party policy, overflowing with revolutionary fervor and faith.

In this manner the three revolutions teams movement makes it possible for the masses to heighten their awareness and role as masters and to solidly turn this movement into the task of the masses themselves. This shows that the three revolutions teams movement most admirably embodies the demands of the revolutionary mass line on carrying out revolutionary tasks by indoctrinating, remaking, and uniting the masses, going in deep among the masses with reliance on the inexhaustible strength of the masses of people and by mobilizing broad masses.

What makes the guidance work method through the three revolutions teams movement a revolutionary guidance method also lies in the fact that this movement is a progressive one being launched by the core elements of our party and chuche-oriented revolutionary new generation, who are resolutely struggling to the end to carry through the great leader's instructions and party policy.

In order to substantively guide units at the base level, it is imperative to correctly compose the guidance force. In particular, the more the revolution and construction deepen, the more important becomes the question of composing powerful guidance forces which are politico-ideologically, scientifically and technically prepared.

Today, as the task is under way with dynamic force to bring up all members of the society as chuche-oriented communist revolutionaries in accordance with the demands of conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology and as the task presents itself out front to further revolutionize functionaries, the commanding staff of revolution, and decisively improve their work method and attitude, every unit, every outpost of revolution and construction has come to ever more urgently call for new, fresh guidance forces thoroughly armed with the chuche ideology of our party.

At the same time, as the technical standards of various branches of the people's economy such as industry and agriculture have been incomparably raised thanks to the brilliant completion of the historic task for socialist industrialization, every unit of production and construction has come to demand large-scale guidance forces thoroughly prepared not only politico-ideologically but scientifically and technologically as well.

With a timely grasp of the mature demands of developing revolution, our party took the landmark measures for organizing three revolutions teams with core elements of the party and young intellectuals thoroughly prepared politico-ideologically, scientifically, and technologically for dispatch to factories, farming and fishing villages, and economic organs throughout the country.

This constitutes a wise step which makes it possible to secure the scientific and concrete character for guidance by closely combining together political guidance and scientific, technical guidance and to steadfastly push forward work in general by substantively aiding units at the base level in their work without missing one little link.

Members of three revolutions teams, who have grown up in the fold of the great leader and who have been indoctrinated and reared by our party, are true bodyguards of the party who resolutely protect and defend the respected and beloved leader, revolutionary vanguards sensitive to the new and boldly discarding the outworn.

By the fresh, vivacious new generation of revolution embraced in this movement, the three revolutions teams movement is being turned into a powerful and effective movement bringing about a revolutionary turnaround on all fronts of socialist construction, burning away everything outworn and backward which stands in the way of our forward movement.

The guidance work method through the three revolutions teams movement is indeed a modern, revolutionary new guidance method which makes it possible to decisively strengthen partywide guidance for the three revolutions by eliminating the method on the order of manual labor which saddled guidance work in bygone days and thoroughly embodying the revolutionary mass line and the Ch'ongsan-ri spirit, Ch'ongsan-ri method.



The creation of this movement represents another brilliant fruit borne by the tested leadership art of the great leader who, at all times understanding with genius wisdom the mature demands of revolution and laying down the timely, correct struggle line and struggle method, is leading revolution and construction straight to victory.

2

Today, with the energetic pushing of the three revolutions teams movement initiated by the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song, a new revolutionary turnaround is taking place in all branches of revolution and construction.

Because the three revolutions teams movement embodies the most scientific, revolutionary mass leadership principle and leadership method, the movement is becoming a powerful inspiring force steadfastly pushing forward the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--and energetically expediting the revolutionary changeovers of our society.

What makes the three revolutions teams movement an inspiring force energetically expediting the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions lies in the fact that this movement, by substantively helping and leading functionaries and workers, sets in motion to the full potential their awareness and revolutionary fervor as masters in accelerating socialist and communist construction extraordinarily fast.

The three revolutions teams movement, by positively extending politico-ideological, scientific, technical aid functionaries who are in direct charge of organizing and guiding the execution of the party line and policy, makes it possible for them to play their role to the full potential as the commanding staff of revolution in carrying out the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural.

Constantly raising the politico-ideological and technical job performance qualifications of functionaries is the basic key to the successful prosecution of revolution and construction. More particularly, under conditions in which the guidance standards of functionaries lag behind the ceaselessly deepening realistic demands, unless the struggle is launched to raise their standards it is impossible to energetically push forward the three revolutions, a process of tremendous revolutionary changeovers toward sweeping away the outworn and creating the new.

The three revolutions teams movement works to make functionaries solidly arm themselves with the great leader's chuche ideology, to thoroughly establish an attitude befitting revolutionaries struggling with total dedication to carry out the party line and policy; it works to make functionaries free themselves from the outworn way of thinking and work method and ably organize and mobilize the masses to prosecute revolutionary tasks, energetically leading them setting examples by their own actions.

Thus, by positively aiding functionaries in discarding the dregs of outworn ideas the three revolutions teams movement has the important objective of

5

helping them make the flower of revolution keep blossoming, free from senility and stagnation.

Even if functionaries subjectively wish to be faithful to the party and revolution and creditably perform work demonstrating political fervor, unless they keep raising their guidance standards and technical job performance qualifications to a level commensurate with work at hand, it is impossible for them to successfully carry out the party line and policy nor to energetically push forward revolution and construction.

The reason why some functionaries are unable to boldly and spiritedly launch work even though they are full of fervor to work and their will to struggle is high is because their job performance qualifications are low, unfamiliar with modern technology.

Therefore, if the functionaries are to creditably fulfill the revolutionary duties assigned to them by the party, it is imperative to accelerate their revolutionization and working classization and at the same time, to make them ceaselessly raise their technical job performance qualifications.

The three revolutions teams movement makes it possible for functionaries to raise their technical job performance qualifications in keeping with the demands of emerging realities by teaching them modern scientific technology through three revolutions teams members who possess advanced scientific technology, by demonstrating to them the might of advanced scientific technology through practice and by making them boldly adopt the new achievements in technical innovation. Thus the movement makes it possible for functionaries to accelerate revolution and construction as intended by the party, possessing both high political fervor and technical job performance qualifications.

Positively setting in motion the revolutionary fervor and creative positivity of broad masses is a solid guarantee for successfully carrying out the three revolutions.

The high revolutionary fervor of the masses of people is capable of displaying itself even higher when political work linked to production practice is energetically launched.

Members of three revolutions teams, by personally going into the production sites of factories, enterprises, and cooperative farms to deeply drive home to the working people the great leader's teachings and party policy and by positively inspiring them to carrying them out, make the masses consciously and vigorously launch into fulfilling their revolutionary duties. Also, members of three revolutions teams, by living and working together with the producer masses and by planning, organizing and substantively conducting ideological indoctrination work consistent with their standards and requirements, indoctrinate and remake all working people toward energetically organizing and mobilizing them in revolution and construction.

Embodied in the three revolutions teams movement initiated by the great leader are indeed the magnanimous love and political trust of the great leader who

always sincerely preserves and loves our functionaries and working people, desirous of bringing up all of them as true church-oriented communist revolutionaries, as reliable workers to push forward the three revolutions. Herein lies the fountainhead of strength of the three revolutions teams movement capturing the hearts of the masses and making them demonstrate invincible might.

Also, what makes the three revolutions teams movement a powerful inspiring force for energetically pushing forward the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions lies in that this movement strengthens the kindred ties between the party and the masses and makes it possible to more positively realize in practice the revolutionary guidance of the party in the prosecution of the three revolutions.

Strengthening the ties between the party and the masses, and properly combining guidance with the masses represents a solid guarantee for victory in the revolutionary struggle and construction tasks.

Only when the intent of the party is driven home to the masses on time, ideas of the masses are conveyed upward with dispatch, and the party and the masses, in sweet harmony, unanimously and vigorously launch into carrying out the great leader's instructions will it be possible to successfully fulfill the three revolutions tasks.

The three revolutions teams movement makes it possible for three revolutions teams members, without going through an intermediary, to directly go in among production units, to precisely explain on time the teachings of the great leader and the intent of the party to the working people and to positively organize and mobilize them to carry them out. Again, this movement, by having the aim and demands of the masses precisely conveyed upward, makes it possible for the party and the masses, like one living organic body, to move to carry out the enormous, complex revolutionary tasks without a hitch. Making the masses always breathe and act in accordance with the thought and intent of the party, and having the planning of the great leader for the three revolutions and the leadership of the party thoroughly embodied: herein lies the great political significance of the three revolutions teams movement.

In order for guidance work to achieve its objective, it is imperative to understand reality in a concrete manner, make a precise diagnosis and write a proper prescription.

The three revolutions teams movement, by having large-scale guidance forces go down to the base level and live with the producer masses for a long time, thoroughly secures the concrete and scientific character for guidance in the prosecution of the three revolutions, precisely understanding the prevailing conditions and formulating proper ways and means of solving pending questions. Members of three revolutions teams, by observing all pending questions from many sides instead of one side alone and balancing their observations of the affirmative and negative in direct and inverse proportions, precisely solve questions encountered in reality, from the party standpoint.

Also, inasmuch as three revolutions teams consist of core elements of the party and young intellectuals armed with advanced scientific technology, they steadfastly keep launching the struggle to occupy new technical frontiers by boldly undertaking work in a big way, thoroughly relying on the producer masses without vacillation or hesitation in dealing with all questions arising out of production practice.

Thus the guidance method through three team revolutions teams is the most superior guidance method which, unlike the old method whereby one or two persons went down to the base level and conducted guidance on the order of manual labor, deeply grasps prevailing conditions, works out proper ways and means of solving pending questions, and proceeds to carry out the three revolutions by mobilizing the revolutionary fervor and creative wisdom of the working masses to the full potential.

Indeed, the three revolutions teams movement is a unique, powerful mass leadership method reflecting the mature demands of developing revolution wherein socialist construction has deepened and developed to a new higher level. To keep launching this movement constitutes a landmark event marking a new milestone in accelerating the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions in our country.

The three revolutions teams movement is demonstrating great vitality in thoroughly remaking nature, society, and social beings in accordance with the demands of the chuche ideology and in extraordinarily accelerating the forward movement of our people toward socialism and communism.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"All the achievements scored in the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions show the validity of the three revolutions line laid down by our party; and these achievements have been made as a result of the positive struggle mounted by three revolutions teams members and the entire working class loyally upholding the party line." (Booklet "Let Us Further Accelerate Socialist Construction, Energetically Launching the Three Revolutions," p 31)

The great leader who at all times victoriously leads revolution and construction, personifying profound theories of revolution and consummate leadership art, initiated on time the three revolutions teams movement based on the mature demands of our developing revolution and has since been sagaciously leading the movement.

The great leader clearly elucidated the roles played by the three revolutions teams movement in the prosecution of the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions, laid down the concrete ways and means to deepen and develop this movement, and has been warmly looking after the work and life of the members of three revolutions teams, looking into the details of their activities.

Always firmly believing in the members of three revolutions teams as the vanguard of revolution, the great leader put them in the forefront of the

majestic march toward the prosecution of the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--and on the road to his on-the-spot guidance, he personally received the members of three revolutions teams, praised their achievements however small, and personally solved the minutest question arising in their work and life.

Today when we are energetically accelerating the struggle to convert the whole society to the chuche ideology holding aloft the banners of the three revolutions, our party, by directing enhancement in every possible way of the roles of three revolutions teams and the launching of operations boldly in a big way toward deepening and developing the three revolutions teams movement, is bringing about a ceaseless forward movement and leap forward in the prosecution of the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions.

Today under the sagacious leadership of the great leader and the revolutionary guidance of the party the three revolutions teams movement is bearing abundant fruits in the prosecution of the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural.

As a result of three revolutions teams and party organizations having, joining forces, energetically launched ideological revolution, a revolutionary turnaround is taking place in the ideological viewpoint and way of thinking of functionaries and working people and being highly displayed among all people is the revolutionary attitude of resolutely and persistently struggling to unconditionally carry through the leader's instructions and party policy, breathing and acting in accordance with the demands of the chuche ideology.

Also, the infrastructure of our party has been more solidly consolidated, the party organizational life of functionaries and party members has been further strengthened, and functionaries have come to more ably play their vanguard role in the fulfillment of revolutionary duties, boldly discarding their outworn work method and attitude. Thus the dregs of outworn ideas which used to remain among functionaries and working people have been eliminated and the revolutionary attitude to live and work in accordance with the great leader's revolutionary thought, the chuche ideology, has come to more solidly prevail in the whole society.

As a result of three revolutions teams, joining forces with workers and technicians, having launched dynamic struggle fueling the flames of mass technical innovation, a ceaseless forward movement and leap forward are occurring in technical revolution and overall economic construction.

With the party line brilliantly embodied, in various branches of the people's economy the modernization of facilities, enlargement of their sizes and their high speed instrumentation such as the large-size, long-distance belt conveyor system at Unnyul are being accelerated; automation of production processes by means of industrial television and remote control is being stepped up at many factories and enterprises following the torch ignited by Hwanghae Iron Workers; and a great advance is being registered in the prosecution of the three major tasks of technical revolution aimed at freeing workers from

difficult and heavy labor. Also, with rural technical revolution energetically accelerated, the material and technical foundations of rural economy have been even more solidly consolidated and the industrialization, modernization of agriculture is being successfully realized.

As members of three revolutions teams went in deep among working people and spiritedly launched work aimed at propagating advanced scientific technology, great achievements have also been scored in raising their cultural and technical standards; and with tidiness in production and life firmly established, the features of our cities and rural villages are being even more beautified.

Through the rewarding struggle to carry out the three revolutions numerous young intellectuals embraced in three revolutions teams are growing up as chuche-oriented communist revolutionaries forever loyal to the great leader and the party, as true revolutionary intellectuals of the party tempered in practice.

This is another priceless achievement our party and people have scored in the revolutionary struggle and construction tasks, a precious asset in more energetically moving our revolution forward.

Indeed the three revolutions teams movement initiated by the great leader, bringing about a ceaseless leap forward in revolution and construction as a powerful inspiring force energetically pushing forward the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions, is becoming a solid guarantee for further consolidating and developing the socialist system of our country, for advancing the complete victory of socialism, and for powerfully accelerating the historic march of our people toward conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology.

3

Today our revolution is ceaselessly deepening and developing, and landmark advances are being registered in the prosecution of the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions.

Our party demands that by even more developing the three revolutions teams movement consistent with the newly emerging realities, the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--be more energetically pushed forward and the historic march toward dyeing the whole society one color with the chuche ideology be more rapidly accelerated.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"... members of three revolutions teams, guidance functionaries of factories, enterprises, and cooperative farms, and the entire working people must join forces in more energetically launching ideological revolution, technical revolution, and cultural revolution." ("Kim Il-song Selected Works," Vol 6, p 445)

In order to strengthen and develop the three revolutions teams movement, first of all it is important to enhance the functions and roles of three revolutions teams in every possible way.

The three revolutions teams, which by the magnanimous political trust of the great leader have been dispatched to the field, are the revolutionary vanguards on the glorious first line of the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions, the bodyguards, honor unit of our party embodying the teachings of the leader and the policy of the party.

When three revolutions teams positively struggle on in order to thoroughly carry through the instructions of the great leader and the policy of the party, it is possible that the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions will be extraordinarily accelerated and a ceaseless upsurge brought about in revolution and construction. Therefore, enhancing the functions and roles of three revolutions teams in every possible way constitutes a solid guarantee for the successful prosecution of the three revolutions.

For their part the three revolutions teams must still better play the vanguard role in revolution and construction by moving forward with dynamic force in order to completely fulfill their glorious responsibilities and duties in a manner befitting the standard-bearers of revolution who hold aloft the banners of the three revolutions.

It is the first and foremost duty of the three revolutions teams to definitely give priority to ideological revolution, thoroughly arm functionaries and working people with the great leader's chuche ideology, bring about their revolutionization and working classization, and solidly prepare them as true chuche-oriented communist revolutionaries.

Three revolutions teams must substantively conduct ideological indoctrination work among functionaries and workers by various forms and methods, positively launch struggle to remove the dregs of outworn ideas, still better bring them up as revolutionary warriors boundlessly faithful to the great leader, and solidly consolidate our revolutionary rank and file into powerful combat rank and file filled with pure chuche-type blood full to overflowing.

Generating a ceaseless upsurge in economic construction by further fueling the fire of the mass technical innovation movement on all fronts of socialist construction is one of the important duties the three revolutions teams must fulfill.

Our realities developing to a new higher level show that without developing science and technology we cannot develop socialist construction at a high rate of speed nor to energetically push forward the prosecution of the three major tasks of technical revolution.

Members of three revolutions teams, more highly demonstrating the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance, must strengthen their creative cooperation with workers and technicians and boldly launch the mass technical innovation movement in a big way. Thus they must put themselves in the forefront of

the struggle to keep blossoming the far-reaching plan of the great leader who is always concerned with freeing our working people from difficult and heavy labor by making all branches, all units of the people's economy widely adopt the integrated mechanization, semi-automation, automation of production processes.

Another important duty the three revolutions teams must fulfill is energetically pushing forward cultural revolution.

Members of the three revolutions teams, by energetically launching the struggle to thoroughly establish tidiness in production and life, must positively strive to more beautify work sites, work teams, cities, and rural villages, raise the general knowledge level, cultural and technical standards of working people, and realize in practice the intellectualization of the whole society.

The important task arising in successfully fulfilling the tasks of the three revolutions in the present period is to energetically launch the campaign for capturing the red flag of the three revolutions, a great all-people revolutionary movement aimed at remaking ideology, technology, and culture in accordance with the demands of the masses.

The three revolutions teams, by solidly manning the driver's seat of this campaign together with party organizations, setting precise targets, and drawing up a concrete blueprint for ably commanding this campaign, must strive to further deepen and develop ideological revolution, technical revolution, and cultural revolution.

To substantively aid functionaries and working people in enhancing their awareness and sense of responsibility as masters in direct charge of revolution and construction is an important duty of the three revolutions teams.

Members of the three revolutions teams must not only substantively help functionaries boldly discard the dregs of outworn ideas but also energetically help them push forward their work and thoroughly prepare them politico-ideologically and in terms of technical job performance so that they may admirably fulfill the revolutionary duties assigned to them. Also, going in deep among working people and living with them under the same roof, the members must positively explain and propagandize the great leader's teachings, the party line and policy, so as to inspire them to vigorously launch into carrying them out with ever higher revolutionary fervor.

Energetically inspiring functionaries and working people to carry through the economic policy of the party is an important key to bringing about a new upsurge in socialist construction.

Facing us today is the glorious duty to brilliantly complete the tasks of the final year of the current plan in preparation to embark on the upcoming new plan, loyally upholding the militant tasks laid down by the great leader in his New Year's Message this year.



The three revolutions teams must put themselves in the forefront of the struggle to fulfill the militant tasks, score breakthroughs for assault forward, become the bugler for charge forward, and make working people display heroic exploits on all fronts of socialist construction.

For the members of three revolutions teams to thoroughly arm themselves with the great leader's revolutionary thought and possess revolutionary work method and people-minded work attitude is a basic demand for fully discharging the glorious responsibilities and duties assigned to them.

Only when they ceaselessly absorb the nutrients of the chuche ideology is it possible for them to fulfill without a hitch arising revolutionary duties, in keeping with the demands of emerging realities and to become true revolutionary vanguards energetically pushing forward the magnificent struggle of the three revolutions.

The members of three revolutions teams must always deeply study and master the teachings of the great leader and the policy of the party and put in efforts of blood and sweat in order to deeply acquire many-sided economic and cultural knowledge as well as scientific technical knowledge.

Deeply studying, mastering and thoroughly embodying the great leader style work method is the sacred duty of the members of three revolutions teams.

The members of three revolutions teams must always go in deep among the masses, bend an ear to their voices, solve pending questions on time, and possess a character of humility and simplicity without standing on ceremony. And, just like the anti-Japanese guerrilla commanding officers who put themselves at the forehead of columns when charging forward, and when pursued by the enemy, brought up the rear, meeting the enemy head-on, they must be first to put shoulders to difficult and heavy work and demonstrate the trait of revolutionaries setting standards by their actions, inspiring the masses.

The members of three revolutions teams, always drawing up a blueprint and mounting operations for all work in accordance with the teachings of the great leader and the intent of the party in brilliantly accelerating the ideological, technical and cultural revolutions, must become "our team members" whom the working masses love and follow.

For party organizations and functionaries to join forces with three revolutions teams in correctly solving all questions arising in revolution and construction is an important demand for spiritedly launching the three revolutions teams movement.

All party organizations must positively back the work of three revolutions teams.

Also, they must spiritedly launch propaganda and agitation work to broadly generalize the precious achievements and experiences scored in the work of three revolutions teams so that broad masses may learn after them.

The struggle to carry out the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--by energetically pushing forward the three revolutions teams movement is a sacred struggle for thoroughly remaking nature, society, and social beings in accordance with the demands of the chuche ideology, a rewarding struggle for dyeing the whole society one color with the leader's revolutionary thought.

When the three revolutions--ideological, technical and cultural--are accelerated by strengthening and developing the three revolutions teams movement, the complete victory of socialism and the historic cause for fatherland reunification will be further advanced, the ideological fortress and material fortress of communism will be successfully occupied, and the great task for conversion of the whole society to the chuche ideology will be brilliantly realized.

All three revolutions teams, the entire functionaries and working people, by more energetically moving revolution and construction forward, solidly united around the great leader and the party and flying high the three red banners of the three revolutions, let the chuche revolutionary cause be brilliantly realized in practice.

12153  
CSO: 4908

WORKERS URGED TO HAVE SELF-AWARENESS BEFITTING THE MASTER

Pyongyang NODONG SINMUN in Korean 5 Feb 77 p 1

[Editorial: "Let Us Further Heighten the Self-Awareness and the Sense of Responsibility Befitting the Master Toward the Revolutionary Duties!"]

[Text] Today, in order to successfully implement the militant task set forth in his New Year's Day message by Comrade Kim Il-song, the great leader, all the workers and the members of the party are launching an energetic struggle on all fronts of the socialist construction, upholding the red banner of the three major revolutions.

One of the most important tasks confronting us today, while this year's new battle is being staged, is to see to it that the workers and guidance personnel of all sectors and units will fully display the self-awareness befitting the master in implementing without fail the revolutionary duties entrusted to them and bring about greater innovations and leaps in socialist construction.

Comrade Kim Il-song, the respected and beloved leader, again cordially taught us that a fundamental factor in advancing the socialist construction more energetically is the responsible implementation, by the workers and personnel, of the revolutionary duties assigned to them with a high self-awareness befitting the master of revolution.

To establish in depth the attitude befitting the master of revolution and the self-awareness befitting the master toward the revolutionary duties is above all the essential posture which should be taken by the chuche-type revolutionaries. It is a fundamental demand which enables revolutionaries to implement their revolutionary duties with great enthusiasm.

Comrade Kim Il-song, the respected and beloved leader, taught us as follows:

"Anybody displays enthusiasm when he knows that he is the master. As for the revolutionary activities we launched in the past, who would have launched them for money? Because we knew self-consciously that only by launching revolution can we hew our own destiny and save the fatherland, we struggled

even without sleeping and in defiance of hunger. When the workers understand clearly and self-consciously that they work for their own happiness and the prosperity of the society, they will work with enthusiasm and to the best of their ability." ("Selections From the Works of Kim Il-song," vol 1, p 584.)

A revolutionary is he who fights on his own initiative with high self-awareness so that he would devote everything to revolution with a firm faith in the cause of revolution. Therefore, the self-awareness befitting the master of revolution represents the character unique to a revolutionary. Simply because of this high self-awareness, the title of a revolutionary is so glorious and precious.

The self-awareness befitting the master of revolution represents an essential character of the chuche-type revolutionary, who launches struggle devotedly for the cause of chuche with the faith in the great chuche ideology that the master of revolution and construction is the masses of the people and that the power of driving revolution and construction also derived from the masses of the people. The hearts of the chuche-type revolutionaries, who live and struggle in conformity with the chuche ideology, must always be seething with the blood of chuche and be kindled with the self-awareness befitting the master and the revolutionary enthusiasm. Without referring to the self-awareness befitting the master of revolution, we cannot discuss the chuche-type revolutionary or account for his struggle and activities.

The self-awareness befitting the master, through which the entrusted revolutionary duties must be filled without fail, is an ideological and spiritual source from which revolutionaries acquire all the creative initiatives, the peerless devotion and bravery.

He who fights with the self-awareness befitting the master of revolution deep in his heart will acquire a tenacious conviction that nothing is impossible in this world. In him, the bravery and fighting spirit of boldly overcoming any furious storms will gush forth; and the inexhaustible power and creative wisdom will flow out endlessly. To such a revolutionary, nothing will be conditional upon anything; only the spirit of unconditionality, in which he must become the master of the revolutionary duties entrusted by the party and fulfill them through to the end, will dominate firmly.

When we have deep in our hearts the high self-awareness and sense of responsibility in implementing the revolutionary duties, we can overcome all the difficulties and trials and victoriously push all the revolutionary tasks, including the revolutionary struggle against the enemies and the construction work of conquering the nature. However, when we have no such self-awakening and sense of responsibility, we will hesitate and swerve even before a small hurdle; we will not be able to properly carry out the revolutionary duties entrusted to us.

Our actual experience in revolution shows that the high self-awareness which prompts devoted struggle for the righteous cause of revolution generate peerlessly vital power with which the people may launch struggle bravely in any adversities even in defiance of being jailed or guillotined.

Indeed, thanks to the power of the burning self-awareness befitting the master of revolution, the anti-Japanese phoenixes, under the leadership of the great leader, heroically launched struggle camping in the open air in defiance of the wind [and rain] for the period as long as 15 years; the heroic fighters of the Fatherland Liberation War successfully carried out their combat duties, covering enemy fire with their own bodies; and, today a great number of the meritorious services and miracles of loyalty are taking place unceasingly in all the outposts of the socialist construction.

Furthermore, to have deep in heart the self-awareness befitting the master toward the revolutionary duties constitutes a prerequisite for the movement and development of the socialist society.

In the capitalist society, the producing masses are forced to work because, if they do not work, they would be driven out of the job and consequently would starve to death. However, in the socialist society, the workers, who are the masters of the society, enthusiastically work self-consciously for the society and for themselves. Just as the capitalist society cannot be referred to without mentioning to money and whips, so the development of the socialist society cannot be dealt with without mentioning the self-awareness befitting the master.

The socialist society is a society similar to an organic body, all its parts moving in close coordination. Therefore, the personnel and workers of all the sectors and outposts must responsibly carry out their assignments and the duties entrusted by the society; only by doing so can the economy of the nation be rapidly developed harmoniously like cogwheels meshing with one another and can the overall social life be led successfully.

The farther the socialist construction advances and the more the people's livelihood improves, the more important the problem of heightening the people's self-awareness befitting the master becomes.

In a country like ours, where the state responsibly guarantees the people's livelihood and therefore the people have no worries about their livelihood, the vital power enabling the workers to work devotedly for the country and the society comes only from the further heightening of their self-awareness befitting the master. In order to prevent the people from becoming contented with the existing standard of living and from living in idleness, their self-awareness befitting the master must be heightened unceasingly.

Only when everybody is urged to be awakened to the fact that it is his obligation to work with great integrity for the benevolent social system under which the popular livelihood improves and happiness grows more and more, can the socialist construction be pushed energetically and unceasingly.

To see to it that the personnel and workers will fully display the sense of responsibility and the self-awareness befitting the master toward the revolutionary duties--this, in particular, constitutes an important guarantee for the effective utilization of the stupendous existing economic foundation and the successful implementation of the combat tasks of this year, which is a year of readjustment.

In the process of the implementation of the six year plan: the scale of our national economy grew; a number of new sectors and production processes emerged; and the productive interrelationships with the economy became more and more complex.

Under these conditions, in order to give full play to the vitality of the stupendous existing economic foundation and make thorough preparations to effect fresh leaps and bounds, the personnel and workers must have a still higher self-awareness and sense of responsibility befitting the master; and they must thus organize the economic organizational work more effectively and run the national household more efficiently.

Only when all the personnel in a manner befitting the master seek out and do their work, display their creative initiative, actively settle all the things, carefully assign whatever should be assigned, and tenaciously implement the economic organizational work assigned to them, can the balances between the sectors and production processes be maintained more efficiently and can the production and construction be carried out in greater quantities and more rapidly with the existing assets.

That the functionaries and workers do all things effectively and efficiently as befits the masters--this very [proposition] holds an important key to the successful solution of the following problems confronting us today: the problem of easing the tense situation in transportation and of definitely putting the extracting industry ahead of the manufacturing industry; the problem of increasing the advancing speed of the overall national economy; and the problem of making our vital economy play a greater role in improving the popular livelihood. What is needed in all sectors and units today to further increase our marching speed is the high self-awareness and sense of responsibility befitting the master on the part of the functionaries and workers.

Today when we are confronting an important task of further deepening and developing the socialist construction up to a new higher level, our party demands that all functionaries and workers more efficiently carry out the revolutionary duties assigned to them with the high self-awareness and sense of responsibility befitting the master in conformity with the developing realities and thereby pushing revolution and construction more energetically.

It is of utmost importance in successfully carrying out the revolutionary duties in the manner befitting the master that the functionaries and workers

be fully determined politically and ideologically to unconditionally implement the revolutionary duties entrusted by the great leader for the sake of the party, the working class and the people.

Comrade Kim Il-song, the respected and beloved leader, taught us as follows:

"...[We] must faithfully carry out the revolutionary work with the high self-awareness, [realizing] that what we are doing is the work for the party, the working class, the people and the victory in revolution." ("On the Management of the Socialist Economy," vol 3, pp 121-122.)

In order to have the high political self-awareness about the revolutionary duties, it is imperative to have a clear understanding of how important the revolutionary duties entrusted by the great leader are in implementing the cause of overall revolution for the sake of the party, the working class and the people.

The revolutionary duties assigned to each functionary and each worker may be different; however, every one of the duties represents a concrete assignment designed to implement the cause of chuche initiated and developed by the great leader and the cause of imbuing the entire society in the chuche ideology. It represents an important task designed to successfully realize the great leader's idea of further improving our people's livelihood and attaining the cause of reunification of the fatherland ahead of schedule.

The revolutionary duty entrusted by the great leader represents a most important work for the happiness of the people, the prosperity of the fatherland and the advancement of the cause of the overall revolution; and, to our functionaries and workers, its successful implementation means the highest glory, gratification and happiness.

The revolutionary duty entrusted by the great leader is so precious that the revolutionary fighters of the leader regard its successful implementation and the consequent shinier political life as the highest pride and joy. They would rather successfully fulfill the revolutionary duty, if it may be hard to carry out, than pass their days in indolence and fail to implement it; and they regard the implementation of the duty as a deed peerlessly priceless and worthy.

All functionaries and workers must launch struggle indomitably, taking lessons from the lofty revolutionary spirit and the life style of the members of the anti-Japanese guerrillas, who, declaring that they had no right to die until they carry out the orders, regarded the revolutionary duty even more precious than their lives, implemented the revolutionary duty at any cost, and determined to carry it out as long as their hearts were beating.

In order to have a high political self-awareness about the revolutionary duty, it is of importance to have a thorough understanding that to repay the great leader for his profound trust and solicitude with the highest achievements is

what the revolutionary fighters should do and that such a repayment represents a lofty virtue.

The greater the happiness bestowed on us through the benevolence of the great leader is, the more successfully we, the communist revolutionaries who have a high sense of revolutionary morality and are meticulous about small courtesies, must implement the revolutionary duties entrusted by the party; and we must thereby further heighten the self-awareness to the leader with loyalty for his great political trust and solicitude.

Our functionaries and workers, who were mistreated and ignored in the past, must constantly examine themselves regarding how they are repaying the great leader for his benevolence, the worthy life and the endless happiness of today, and whether they are doing their work in order not to fall short of the expectations of the party and the people. Thus they must successfully carry out the duties duly entrusted to them for revolution.

In order to successfully carry out the revolutionary duties in the manner befitting the master, it is also important that functionaries and workers should display utmost creative initiatives, activeness and a high sense of responsibility.

Comrade Kim Il-song, the respected and beloved leader, taught us as follows:

"Today we are in need of the new type functionaries who know how to conduct work guidance concretely and correctly, who strive to study the work entrusted them, and who fully display the sense of responsibility and enthusiasm in the manner befitting the real master of the work." ("On the Management of the Socialist Economy," vol 1, p 122.)

To implement the revolutionary duty entrusted by the party responsibly and through to the end at any cost represents one of the most important requirements for the attitude befitting the master.

Not to take responsibility for the work he is charged with and to do the work in the manner of formalism and tactfulness-first-ism--this has nothing to do with the attitude befitting the master; with such an attitude, no revolutionary tasks can be implemented properly.

The attitude all the personnel must take is such that they take full responsibility for the work with which they are charged. They must make work arrangements, and rearrangements if necessary, in such a way as to carry out the work through to the end. They must launch pursuit battles so that, once they start something, they may finish it clean, not stopping it halfway. They must implement the tasks set forth before them with the annihilation battle tactics finishing them squarely one by one.

Functionaries and workers, whatever tasks they may implement, must maintain continuously the high enthusiasm with which they have strated; they must carry



them out stubbornly and consistently. They must make tenacious efforts and carry out the tasks through to the end--whether they are ten or twenty in number, if the party and revolution require them--tackling every one of the tasks squarely.

To display high creative initiative is as important as to take this attitude taking responsibility for the work in the manner befitting the master.

Whatever tasks you may implement, you cannot do them properly if you do them in the manner of simply transferring them down to the lower level. Only when you make a profound study of how to carry them out or solve them, methodologically if necessary, and display increative initiative, can you successfully implement them.

All the personnel and workers must always clearly understand what the great leader is planning and intending to do; they must think deeply about how to better carry out the task set forth before them; they must use their brain, search for all the possibilities and methods, and actively carry out the task.

The high sense of responsibility and initiative in implementing the revolutionary duties can be displayed fully only when the desire to work is earnest and the revolutionary zeal is kindled.

All functionaries must do away with senility, stagnation, idolence, idleness and boredom. They must consistently fight with ever burning enthusiasm and military ambitions. They must look for work, provide material to work on, and do more work than others. They must tackle the difficult work before others do so and constantly make breakthroughs. They must employ all their energy in implementing duties with such a militant spirit that they devote themselves totally to the implementation of the revolutionary duties and cannot help, even for a moment, fulfilling the work entrusted to them, even if they have to sleep less and rest less.

The self-awareness of functionaries and workers befitting the master must be displayed fully in efficiently carrying out the economic organizational work, successfully implementing the assigned work in quality as well as in quantity, and launching practical struggle to effectively manage the households.

To efficiently carry out the economic organizational work with initiative and in the manner befitting the master in order to implement the party policies through to the end--this represents an essential duty of the command personnel of revolution. Without establishing this duty, the role of guidance personnel and the self-awareness befitting the master cannot be discussed.

Today when the fast developing economy of ours is demanding that the economic organizational work be organized effectively, all the personnel must fully display the work style befitting the master in carrying out this work actively and responsibly.

All the personnel must energetically launch the organizational work by the methods and in the style of the commanders of the Anti-Japanese Guerrilla units, who launched organizational work actively and solved all the difficult and intricate problems. They must display the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance searching for and getting what there is not enough of and making what is not available; and they must thus organize the economic organizational work effectively, elaborately and carefully. They must see to it that the workers will be able to do their best wherever they may work and to launch into the speed-battle march more energetically.

All the members of the party and the workers must always do their work efficiently and effectively, even when they are extracting a single ton of coal or ore, when they form a train to transport goods, when they make just a pile of humus, or when they lay a rock and plant a tree to remake the nature. They must value the property of the state, including even a kilowatt hour of electricity and a drop of oil. Thus they must make desperate efforts to lower the production cost by even a penny.

In order to see to it that functionaries and workers will do the work with the high self-awareness befitting the master, the party organizations and the three-revolutions teams must concentrate efforts on this and launch the organizational and ideological work actively and in a purpose-conscious fashion.

Above all, the indoctrination work, which is designed to arm the people with the revolutionary principles, the chuche ideological principles and the principles of communism, must be stepped up.

Only when people fully understand in terms of principle and theory the reasons why each one of them must do the work entrusted to him in the manner befitting the master, score victory in revolution and construct socialism and communism, can the people acquire the real self-awareness befitting the master of revolution.

As taught by the great leader, both the dependable keepers of the national household and the real patriots are brought up in those places where the principles indoctrination is conducted efficiently.

The party organizations must arm the party members and the workers more effectively with the chuche ideological principle that the masses of people should work in the manner befitting the master because they are the masters of revolution. They must see to it that the people will understand in depth the truth that only when the great leader's revolutionary fighters highly revere the leader and staunchly defend the revolutionary outposts can the revolutionary cause of chuche be consummated through to the end. Furthermore, they must see to it that the people will fully understand the principles of the collectivist society, where the whole exists for one and one for the whole, and the society prospers and the happiness of all flourishes because of the worthy labor of the workers, and that every one will display the high self-awareness befitting the master.

To strengthen the organizational and ideological life represents an effective means by which the party members and the workers efficiently, earnestly and in the manner befitting the master.

The party organization and the three-revolutions teams must launch the organizational and ideological life activities, including study classes, lectures and critiques on life, in close combination with the implementation of the revolutionary duties. They must thus see to it that the functionaries and the workers will responsibly fulfill the duties with which they are charged, and that the results of the organizational and ideological life will be shown in the implementation of the revolutionary tasks.

In particular, they must exercise a concrete control, conduct guidance, and render assistance to see to it that the administrative and economic functionaries will implement their revolutionary duties responsibly. Furthermore, they must raise high the flames of the ideological battle to see to it that all the false ideological elements which have nothing to do with the attitude befitting the master, including formalism, tactfulness-first-ism, and irresponsibility, will not emerge.

The party organizations and the three-revolutions teams must set forth the proposition that one of the most important demands of the campaign for capturing the red flag of the three major revolutions is that the functionaries and the workers live and work in conformity with the demand of the chuche ideology. Thus they must see to it that the campaign will work as a forum of the ideological indoctrination designed to promote the work style befitting the master and as a school designed to bring up real keepers of the national household.

To all the functionaries and the workers, who are enjoying the abundant happiness and glory thanks to the great leader's deep trust and the party's solicitude nothing is more glorious and worthier than to be thoroughly loyal to the leader and the party by successfully implementing the revolutionary duties with technology and high political self-awareness.

All the functionaries and the workers, upholding the New Year's Day message of Comrade Kim Il-song, the great leader, must responsibly carry out the revolutionary duties entrusted to them in response to the call of the party in the manner befitting the master. They must thereby successfully implement their combat tasks of this year, energetically push the socialist construction, and attain the cause of the reunification of the fatherland further ahead of schedule.

7989

CSO: 4908

## ECONOMIC PLANNING FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION AND ECONOMIZATION

Pyongyang NODONG SINMUN in Korean 29 Jan 77 p 1

[Editorial: "Let Us Plan and Organize Economic Organizational Work and Further Strengthen the Struggle for Economization"]

[Text] In his new Year's Address, the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song laid down the central tasks for the field of economic construction this year, a year of readjustment, and strongly emphasized, as the means of successfully implementing these tasks, the need to vigorously wage a vigorous struggle for increased production and economization, alongside improvement in economic management.

Comrade Kim Il-song, the respected and beloved leader, in his New Year's Address this year, taught us:

"We must improve economic guidance and enterprise control and further strengthen the struggle for increased production and economization."

A principled demand our party has consistently upheld is for increasing production and economizing to the maximum degree and frugally organizing the nation's housekeeping.

Only if we strengthen the struggle for increased production and economization in every sector and among all units can we more highly display the power of our self-sufficient national economy with gigantic production potential, generate an unbounded upsurge in socialist economic construction, occupy the material fortress of socialism and communism successfully, and improve the livelihood of the people systematically.

An important requisite for more efficiently performing the heavy revolutionary tasks we face today is to vigorously wage a struggle for increased production and economization in every sector and among all units.

This year we must ease the tensions in transportation, achieve a great reform in transportation work, and give firm precedence to the extractive

industry over the processing industries. We must achieve a still greater reform and upsurge on every front of socialist construction, including the electric power industry, the light industry, the agricultural economy, and the fisheries industry.

At the same time, we must make tight preparations for occupying the high peaks of the new, prospective plans while consolidating the heights already occupied in every sector.

In order to satisfactorily fulfill the vast tasks before us, we must mobilize all reserves and potentials to a maximum degree to continuously and vigorously press ahead with socialist construction and must forcefully raise the flames of struggle everywhere for increased production and economization.

Truly, it is an important guarantee for advancing our revolution and construction at a more rapid pace and for more thoroughly displaying the superiority and gigantic vitality of our socialist system to strengthen the struggle for increased production and economization in every way, at all units, and at every outpost in our country.

On every battleground throughout the nation where the flames of the campaign for capturing the red flag of the three revolutions soar ever higher, we now find many reserves even for a further increase in production and greater economization.

The question is how tenaciously all of our party members and workers grapple to mobilize and utilize such reserves and potentials.

Functionaries and workers in every sector and among all units of the people's economy must hold high the New Year's Address delivered this year by our great leader. With the revolutionary passion and workstyle with which they increased production to a maximum degree and economized to lay the cornerstones for industrialization during the difficult period after the war, they must fully mobilize their reserves for increased production and economization, thereby achieving a brilliant victory in the rewarding fulfillment of the militant tasks for this year of readjustment.

In order to strengthen the struggle for increased production and economization to meet demands of today when our revolution and construction are being intensified and developed to a higher stage, it is most imperative that administrative and economic functionaries effectively carry out enterprise control and economic organization.

In his New Year's Address, Comrade Kim Il-song, the respected and beloved leader, taught us:

"We must plan and organize political work and economic organizational work in every sector and in all units of the people's economy in accordance with

the demands of the Tae'an work system and must carefully manage our house-keeping work. Thus, the people must economize fuel, raw materials, and other materials as much as possible, reduce the standard of material consumption per unit of product, and produce greater quantities with available facilities, materials, and labor force so as to reduce the production costs by more than 2 percent below the plan."

Whether or not we can fully mobilize the production and other reserves already available for increased production and economization is dependent on the economic and organizational work of guiding functionaries.

Our realities clearly demonstrate that wherever our guiding functionaries tightly plan and organize economic organizational work, together with political work which is designed to continuously heighten the revolutionary enthusiasm of the producing masses, numerous reserves for facilities, materials, and the labor force pour forth without exception, and accordingly, a continuous upsurge in production and construction is generated.

Indeed, precisely in effectively accomplishing economic organizational work lies an important guarantee for thoroughly implementing the instructions of our great leader and for mobilizing reserves to a maximum degree for the growth of production.

All our guiding functionaries must deeply bear in mind the instructions of our great leader for tightly organizing economic organizational work, and they must vigorously develop the work, thus bringing about an epoch-making shift in the mobilization of reserves for increased production and economization.

An important link which functionaries in factories and enterprises must grasp on a priority basis in the organizational work designed to mobilize internal reserves is to economize electricity, fuel, raw materials, and other materials to a maximum degree, and to reduce the standard of material consumption per unit of product.

All economic guiding functionaries must mobilize workers and technicians to reexamine the old standards of consumption, establish a progressive standard of material consumption, and vigorously follow it through organizational and political work to strictly abide by it. Thus, they must eliminate all phenomena of waste, reduce the standards of consumption of all materials, including electricity, coal, crude oil, and steel materials, to a maximum degree. At the same time, among all units and outposts, they must fully mobilize idle facilities and materials and develop as a mass movement the struggle to maximally recover and utilize by-products, waste matter, and old materials.

In order to achieve a high degree of success in the work of mobilizing reserves for increased production and economization, functionaries should not attempt to organize this work in a campaign style; they must persistently press ahead by combining it with the struggle to carry through the Tae'an work system.

After scientifically understanding and grasping the real situation at the level of subordinate units, functionaries in economic agencies, factories, and enterprises must coordinate detailed planning work, production organization, technical guidance, labor administration, and the supply of materials and thoroughly penetrate production sites in order to responsibly untangle the knots which currently hinder advancement.

Guiding functionaries must closely scrutinize the consumption of the labor force, facilities, materials, and wages on a daily basis, and vigorously develop the movement for technological innovation. At the same time, they must establish strict system and order in the management, control, and utilization of raw materials, produce and build more with the available materials and labor force and thoroughly meet the demand of the party for reducing production costs by more than 2 percent below the plan.

In order to generate a new upsurge in the struggle for increased production and economization in accordance with the demands of the development of reality, it is particularly important to strengthen ideological indoctrination and struggle among party members and workers.

Success or failure in the struggle for increased production and economization is determined by the ideological consciousness of functionaries and workers and by their stance and viewpoint toward the nation's housekeeping.

When all functionaries and workers adopt a master-like attitude and a revolutionary spirit of tightly organizing the nation's housekeeping truly for the sake of the party, the revolution, the fatherland and the people, and when they conserve and care for state and social property, and tenaciously wage the struggle to mobilize and utilize reserves for increased production and economization to the maximum degree, continuous innovations and advances is bound to be achieved in this work.

Party organizations and the three-revolutions teams in every sector and in all units of the people's economy must more substantively develop ideological indoctrination among party members and the workers to heighten their loyalty to our great leader and their self-consciousness as masters of the revolution. Thus they must cause party members and workers to acquire the noble spirit and frugal work style of ardently loving the socialist fatherland and our revolutionary gains, of conserving and caring for the property of the state, and of the people, and cause them to highly display a master-like attitude toward housekeeping by economizing and effectively utilizing even one kilowatt of electrical power and even a single lump of coal.

Together with strengthening ideological indoctrination among party members and workers to foster the master-like attitude toward the nation's housekeeping, party organizations and three-revolutions teams must continuously wage a struggle to overcome the vestiges of old ideology such as wasting our raw materials and other materials which are the fruits of our people's labor, failing to efficiently manage equipment, or departmentalism which hinders the rational utilization of cooperative production and materials.

At the same time, state and economic organs, all factories and enterprises must strictly abide by the various rules for managing and controlling state property and materials, enforce strict control over violations of the laws and regulations of the state and over the wasting of the communal property of the state and of the people, and insure the provision of proper measuring instruments.

Let us economize, economize, and again economize! The revolutionary duty imposed on all party members and workers is to thoroughly carry out the slogan of struggle proposed today by our party.

Let all of us hold high the New Year's Address of the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song and the militant slogan of the party and vigorously wage a struggle for increased production and economization as a movement of the entire masses, and thus achieve a new and brilliant victory in the grand socialist construction.

10372

CSO: 4908



LAWS ON OCCUPATION OF THE 10 MILLION TON GRAIN HEIGHT

Pyongyang MINJUCHOSON in Korean 12, 13, 15 Jan 77

[Explanation of Laws on 10 Million Ton Grain Height--Part One]

[12 Jan 77, p 2]

[Text] At the twelfth plenary meeting of the Fifth Central Committee of the Korean Workers Party the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song gave teachings, a programmatic compass for further developing agricultural production, accelerating overall socialist construction and bringing about a great upsurge in the nature remaking task on the basis of the brilliant achievement and experience scored in harvesting an unprecedented record harvest in our country's history.

The instructions the great leader gave before the plenary meeting represent a blueprint brightly illuminating the path ahead for our socialist rural areas which are leaping to a new developing level, a guiding compass for the road to continuously increasing agricultural production at a high rate of speed by putting our agriculture on an even more solid foundation capable of surmounting whatever natural climatic conditions and still better embodying the chuche farming methods.

With a view to thoroughly carrying through the programmatic instructions of the great leader before the twelfth plenary meeting of the Fifth Central Committee of the Korean Workers Party and the plenary meeting's resolution "on occupying the 10 million ton grain height ahead of schedule by thoroughly carrying through the five-point nature remaking line," the Administration Council of the republic adopted decision No 71.

Deeply taking into account the realistic demands of our country's socialist construction and the adverse effects of the cold front on agricultural production, the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il-song laid down the five-point nature remaking line which unfurls new bright prospects for agricultural development and taught concretely the direction and ways and means of the execution.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"The five-point nature remaking tasks is to: first, complete all dry-field irrigation projects thoroughly in all aspects; second, carry out conversion to terraced fields; third, undertake work of land readjustment and improvement, fourth, implement flood control and water conservancy work; and fifth, reclaim tidelands." (Booklet "On Energetically Launching the Nature Remaking Tasks Aimed at Occupying the 10 Million Ton Grain Height," pp 1-2)

The five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader is one that most precisely reflects the demands for even more rapidly developing our country's agricultural production and the realistic feasibilities for the realization, a most revolutionary and scientific line which makes it possible to occupy the 10 million ton grain height ahead of schedule.

Today, in our country where the per chongbo grain yields have reached a very high level, an important potential for a further growth in agricultural production lies in energetically launching the tasks of dry-field irrigation, conversion to terraced fields, land readjustment and improvement, flood control and water conservancy, and reclamation of tidelands.

These magnificent nature remaking tasks are indeed the mature demands of our country's developing agriculture which has reached a new higher level.

Because it further strengthens the material and technical foundations of the rural economy so as to surmount any and all adverse natural climatic conditions, the five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader is also one that makes it possible to develop our agriculture ceaselessly at a high rate of speed on an even more secure and solid foundation.

Under the sagacious leadership of the great leader the historic task of effecting irrigation primarily for wet fields was completed in our country long ago.

Our chuche-oriented irrigation system provided by the respected and beloved leader is a powerful integrated one capable of preventing damage from drought and major flood through irrigation, drainage and flood control and water conservancy; it is a fully developed interrelated irrigation system linking all zones of the country in an elaborate irrigation network.

Today, when many countries of the world are flubbing farming and going through agricultural crisis, food crisis, on account of the severe effects of the cold front, our country alone is achieving growth by leaps and bounds in agricultural production year after year, surmounting the effects of the cold front because we have this accomplished chuche-oriented irrigation system; and last year once again we reaped the highest harvest since the founding of the republic.

The five point nature remaking line laid down by the respected and beloved leader brings into sight bright prospects for developing our agriculture by

leaps and bounds by launching dry field irrigation on a grand scale, anew in intermediate and mountainous zones based on such achievements already scored in our rural villages, thus completely solving the question of water not only for wet field farming but also for raising dry field crops.

The five-point nature remaking line also represents an important political task which makes it possible to successfully solve the historic questions of accelerating the industrialization and modernization of agriculture, of providing a more independent and creative life for peasants through their liberation even from the constraints of nature, and of minimizing the distinctions between urban and rural areas.

Once the 10 million ton grain height is occupied through the thorough implementation of this outstanding five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader as another monument to our time, our country's socialist construction will be further accelerated, the standard of living for the people made more affluent, and the country's political, economic and military might further strengthened.

It behooves all state organs, enterprises and all workers to create a solid guarantee for occupying the 10 million ton grain height by precisely executing the decision which the Administration Council adopted in order to thoroughly carry through the five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader.

In accordance with the instructions of the great leader the Administration Council decision first of all points out the need to complete dry-field irrigation of 400,000 chongbo within 2-3 years by launching dry-field irrigation projects in intermediate and mountainous zones on a grand scale.

Dry-field irrigation is the first and foremost task in carrying through the five-point nature remaking line.

Under the sagacious leadership of the great leader irrigation of wet fields along with dry fields in the plains areas was already completed in our country. Once irrigation is introduced on a grand scale in the remaining intermediate and mountainous zones, it will be possible to forever eliminate crop failure not only in wet-field farming but also in dry-field farming and to sharply increase the per chongbo yields of dry-field crops as well.

In particular, under conditions in which the effects of the cold front more severely affect dry-field crops, insuring high yields on a secure basis through dry-field irrigation constitutes a great potential for increasing grain production.

In the spirit of the absolute and unconditional principle of the great leader's instructions we must energetically launch the struggle, as a mass movement, to complete dry-field irrigation for 400,000 chongbo.

Dry-field irrigation can be effected by various means such as furrow irrigation and rainwater catchment.

Therefore, all localities must thoroughly check into and grasp the targets for dry-field irrigation, precisely decide on targets for furrow irrigation or rainwater catchment irrigation as well as targets for irrigation from existing sources of water and new sources of water to be created, and undertake the projects by formulating detailed plans by the phase.

The key to irrigation is water, and the success or failure of irrigation projects hinges on the manner in which the question of water sources is solved.

In order to create sufficient water sources, it is imperative to effectively utilize existing irrigation water capacities to the optimum and strengthen the water conservation struggle.

The rural economy branches and the organs and enterprises concerned must reinforce existing reservoir dams so as to make it possible to catch and hold more water, withstanding whatever heavy rainfall.

At the same time, it is imperative to creditably effect repair and maintenance work on existing irrigation system toward elimination of its transmission loss of water and to further strengthen the water supply command system toward strict control of water consumption.

In order to sufficiently create water sources, it is imperative to utilize existing irrigation water sources to the optimum and at the same time, to launch construction projects on a grand scale for the building of reservoirs, pumping stations, water pockets, damming of rivers, pools, etc. for the creation of more water sources.

To this end, it is imperative to complete at an early date those reservoir construction projects currently in progress and to launch medium- and small size reservoir construction projects in Pyongyang City and all other localities for completion within 2-3 years.

At the same time, it is imperative to formulate measures aimed at seeking out plenty of underground water.

Along with energetically launching new dry-field irrigation construction projects, it is also important to creditably manage existing dry-field irrigation facilities for effective utilization to the optimum.

The modern sprinkler irrigation created in our country is one of the most developed dry-field irrigation forms, a great asset capable of decisively increasing the per unit yields of dry-field crops.

Functionaries of the rural economy branch and all agricultural workers, with an attitude befitting masters of the revolution, must comprehensively check into and grasp dry-field irrigation facilities and effect on-time repair and maintenance work on crippled or deficient facilities.

[Second Part of Explanation of Laws on 10 Million Ton Grain Height]

[13 Nov 77, p 2]

[Text] Next, the Administration Council decision points out the need to energetically launch the task of conversion to terraced fields.

The respected and beloved leader--who at the forehead of the agricultural front has been brightly illuminating the path ahead for the development of our country's agriculture for each period and phase of developing revolution--laid down the wise line on launching the task of conversion to terraced fields on a grand scale in keeping with today's demands of the process of industrialization and modernization of agriculture being brilliantly accelerated as a result of the rural tasks of the technical revolution which have been energetically expedited as set forth in his Agrarian Theses.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"By energetically launching the struggle for conversion to terraced fields we must complete the conversion of 150,000-200,000 chongbo to terraced fields within the next few years." (Booklet "On Energetically Launching the Nature Remaking Task Aimed at Occupying the 10 Million Ton Grain Height," pp 4-5)

The line on conversion to terraced fields set forth by the great leader is a wise one aimed at bringing about a great leap forward in the development of our country's rural economy and grain production increase.

Conversion to terraced fields makes it possible to prevent loss of soil from sloping fields, make the soil fertile, decisively increase the per unit yields of agricultural crops, seek out still more pieces of new land, and create conditions favorable to mechanization and chemicalization.

In particular, under conditions in which fertilizer is being supplied in sufficient quantities, once sloping fields are converted to terraced fields and irrigation system erected, it will be possible to increase the present per chongbo grain yields several fold.

The line set forth by the great leader on converting sloping fields to terraced fields is indeed one of the important measures capable of rapidly increasing grain production by admirably remaking land, the basic production means of agriculture and of sharply raising the level of mechanization of farming tasks.

Once this line is thoroughly carried through, the intermediate and mountainous zones will be transformed into bumper crops areas no less than the plains areas and another solid guarantee created for occupying the 10 million ton grain height.

In accordance with the instructions of the great leader, the Administration Council decision concretely elucidates the principle and ways and means of conversion to terraced fields.

All branches, all units of the people's economy must energetically extend aid in labor, materials, and techniques to conversion to terraced fields as well as to other nature remaking tasks toward completion of conversion of 150,000-200,000 chongbo to terraced fields unconditionally within the next few years.

As elucidated by the great leader, conversion to terraced fields must first begin with sloping fields with sharp grade in areas abounding in sloping fields where dry-field irrigation and land readjustment do not involve too great an area. And such terraced fields must be provided with irrigation without fail and be built in a modern way so as to facilitate freight hauling either by cableways or tractors.

Over and above dry-field irrigation and conversion to terraced fields, the Administration Council decision points out the need to launch on a grand scale the tasks of search for new land, land readjustment and land improvement.

Launching the tasks of land readjustment and land improvement on a grand scale is of very great importance in accelerating greater growth in agricultural production and socialist rural construction.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"The task of land readjustment is one of the important tasks aimed at raising grain production by searching out plenty of new land and at achieving industrialization of agriculture by realizing mechanization and chemicalization of the rural economy." (Booklet "On Energetically Launching the Nature Remaking Task Aimed at Occupying the 10 Million Ton Grain Height," p 5)

Launching the tasks of land readjustment and land improvement represents an important nature remaking work to increase grain production by searching out plenty of new land, to still better create the conditions necessary for realizing integrated mechanization and comprehensive chemicalization of the rural economy, to beautify the landscape of the country; it represents one of the means to sharply increase agricultural production by turning bad land into good land.

Elucidating it as the first and foremost task to launch struggle for search of new land and land readjustment, the Administration Council decision points out the need to effect functional readjustment of all wet and dry fields in such a way as to facilitate comprehensive integrated mechanization and chemicalization by readjusting unnecessary borders between wet fields, by removing dry-field borders and stone walls; and the decision also points out the need to creditably readjust both sides of railroad tracks, highways, and waterways, to fill hollows and to relocate dwellings currently situated in the middle of fields.

Local administrative organs at all levels and agricultural guidance organs must energetically push forward land readjustment tasks under unified planning and operations by creditably organizing assignments, setting the duration

of projects consistent with the scope of targets involved, on the basis of a concrete grasp of land readjustment targets and blueprints prepared in advance.

Along with land readjustment task, it is imperative to energetically carry out the task of improving existing land.

All farms must review and readjust the soil analysis data for each of the existing pieces of land and foresightedly carry out land improvement tasks based on the soil analysis cards.

All localities must improve the physical properties of soil by putting layers of soil in those wet and dry fields which are saddled with the problem of the water running off while for cold and damp wet and dry fields thorough drainage measures must be taken such as digging ditches around wet and dry fields and filling them with rocks, so as to thoroughly protect farm crops from cold and dampness; and it is imperative to positively improve land by administering slaked lime in quantities.

An important question arising in carrying through the five-point nature re-making line laid down by the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song is creditably implementing flood control and water conservancy work in order to prevent damages resulting from heavy rainfall.

The Administration Council decision points out in a concrete manner the tasks essential to energetically launching flood control and water conservancy work.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"It is imperative to formulate foresighted measures to readjust all the rivers and streams. It is essential to dredge riverbeds deep and build levees high. At the same time, it is essential to provide pumping facilities everywhere necessary for draining collected waters." (Booklet "On Energetically Launching the Nature Remaking Task Aimed at Occupying the 10 Million Ton Grain Height," p 8)

Flood control and water conservancy represents an important nature remaking task in order to consolidate the achievements in irrigation, to more highly demonstrate their might and to solidly protect farmlands, residential districts and industrial facilities from effects of the cold front.

In particular, in our country abounding in mountains, rivers and streams commendably carrying out flood control and water conservancy task is of very great importance in developing the people's economy and improving the standard of living for the people.

The great leader--who ever since he early set out on the road to revolution had been ripening his far-reaching plan to erect a rich and strong people's paradise in this beautiful land of the fatherland--initiated the Pot'ong River levee reinforcement project upon restoration of the fatherland and the

following year, personally planted trees atop Munsu-pong Hill, this igniting the great torch for the transformation of Mother Nature; and throughout the period from that time on to this date he has been sagaciously leading the people in the rewarding struggle for flood control and water conservancy.

Under the sagacious leadership of the great leader flood control and water conservancy work has been energetically launched; thus the barren mountains have been wooded and the overflowing rivers tamed, with the result that solid agricultural production foundations capable of withstanding major drought and flood have been laid while grain production has been ceaselessly growing.

The functionaries of state economic organs and the entire workers, deeply cognizant of the importance and significance of flood control and water conservancy work, must respond in loyalty to the magnanimous benevolence and consideration of the great leader who is so concerned for the unending prosperity of our fatherland and happiness of the people, by vigorously launching, as one person, into this work.

As pointed out in the Administration Council decision, the important question arising in carrying out flood control and water conservancy work is to thoroughly formulate measures aimed at repairing and reinforcing all the rivers and streams so as to withstand whatever heavy rainfall, to dredge riverbeds deep while solidly building levees even higher, to project in planning pumping station construction projects for drainage of the waters newly collected by riverine projects and to positively launch afforestation, erosion control and valley waterways projects.

The flood control and water conservancy work laid down by the great leader is a sacred struggle for remaking nature in accordance with the demands of chuche, a glorious struggle for the prosperity and happiness of posterity.

The entire workers, loyally upholding the programmatic teachings of the great leader with all their hearts, must vigorously launch, as one person, into the struggle to admirably carry out the flood control and water conservancy work.

In accordance with the instructions of the great leader, the Administration Council decision next points out the need to carry out the task for reclamation of 100,000 chongbo of tidelands.

In our country limited in arable lands, the reclamation of tidelands represents the greatest potential for searching out new arable lands, a far-reaching nature remaking task aimed at expanding the national territory in terms of area and at greatly changing the features of its landscape.

The entire state economic organs and builders for reclamation of tidelands, acting on the magnificent blueprint unfurled by the great leader for the transformation of Mother Nature, must energetically launch the struggle to occupy ahead of schedule the 100,000 chongbo of tideland reclamation height for the enrichment and strengthening of the country, for the happiness and prosperity of posterity.



[Third and Last Part of Explanation of Laws on 10 Million Ton Grain Height]

[15 Nov 77, p 2]

[Text] The Administration Council decision points out the need to energetically help the struggle for thoroughly carrying through the five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader Comrade Kim Il-song.

The struggle for carrying through the five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader is an all-country, all-people task designed to enrich and strengthen the country and achieve prosperity for posterity.

Functionaries and workers of all state economic organs, deeply aware of the tremendous politico-economic significance of the five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader, must energetically help the magnificent nature remaking task from the stand befitting masters of the revolution.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il-song taught as follows:

"The nature remaking task we intend carrying out is one on an enormous scale that cannot be done simply in one sweep. Therefore, we must grapple with the task in a big way, thinking boldly; we must properly set the duration of projects and formulate concrete plans." (Booklet "On Energetically Launching the Nature Remaking Task Aimed at Occupying the 10 Million Ton Grain Height", p 9)

The task for the transformation of Mother Nature--a very complex, interrelated task big in coverage and scope requiring a lot of labor, equipment and materials--calls for formulation of elaborate organizational work.

All levels of local administrative organs and agricultural guidance organs, by formulating a scientific and militant plan for each project target and assigning concrete quotas to organs and enterprises within a project area, must see to it that the task be carried out to high serviceability by means of annihilation battle.

All factories and enterprises must take on nature remaking targets such as dry field irrigation and conversion to terraced fields and responsibly complete them by the set target dates, with own labor and equipment.

At the same time, it is important to enhance the roles of county rural village construction brigades as well as city, county and provincial construction brigades.

Properly solving the question of work force required in accelerating nature remaking task represents a key link which must be tightly grasped in organizational work.

Functionaries of local administrative organs at all levels and functionaries of all branches, all units must go in deep among the masses in accordance with the demands of the Ch'ongsan-ri method, search out a still greater work force potential by improving work force organization giving priority to political work, and assign such work force to the rewarding struggle for the transformation of Mother Nature. And by broadly organizing societywide labor mobilization work they must energetically launch the aid-in-labor work for tight construction targets, also such nature remaking projects whose tasks have not been assigned to factories and enterprises.

It is important to conduct survey and draw blueprints for nature remaking task decisively prior to undertaking projects.

To this end, it is imperative to positively mobilize the designing work force for land development in addition to the primary designing work forces in the agricultural branch for irrigation construction and rural village construction and to map out means of mobility and procurement of materiel in step therewith.

The nature remaking task proceeding on a magnificent scale requires vast quantities of materials and equipment.

Therefore, all branches, all units of the people's economy must responsibly insure the production of materials and equipment necessary for carrying through the five-point nature remaking line and strengthen their material and technical aid by positively searching out and mobilizing their inner potential.

Guidance functionaries of committees, department, factories, and enterprises must insure the on-time production of equipment such as pumps, motors, transformers, etc. for each phase of the projects but with priority to the production of equipment facilities necessary for the initial phase of projects so as to avoid interference in the execution of projects.

In addition, they must see to it that the agricultural branch itself, too, produce such necessary equipment and materials as small pumps, rainmakers, motors and transformers as all factories and enterprises insure their production.

Moreover, it is imperative that they solidly organize production bases along with repair bases for the equipment and prefabricated construction materials necessary for nature remaking task.

The Agricultural Committee must launch the struggle for each province and district to organize integrated production bases along with repair bases for irrigation facilities, parts and accessories of the agricultural economic branch, with respective local inner potential and local material sources, highly demonstrating the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance while seeing to it that the state organs and enterprises concerned insure the on-time production of the machineries necessary for organizing the production and repair bases for facilities.

All factories, enterprises, and workers, by searching out a still greater potential and broadly mobilizing idle equipment and materials through strengthening of the production increase and conservation struggle, must energetically aid in the execution of the five-point nature remaking line as a mass movement.

The five-point nature remaking task is a complex one in which numerous organs, enterprises and broad masses are mobilized and in which many branches and links are closely related to one another. Consequently, to set up a correct command system constitutes one of the important guarantees influencing the success or failure of the project.

All localities must conduct with mobility the work of guidance and procurement for overall nature remaking task under the guidance of the party committee concerned; they must set up an orderly work system for strengthening cooperative operations among organs and enterprises.

In particular, it is important to enhance the roles of combat commands already organized from the center down to cities and counties.

Local administrative organs at all levels must put responsible functionaries in direct charge to energetically push forward the project, grasping the progress in the nature remaking task and in procurement work and untangling tangled links.

Also, they must strengthen technical guidance for the overall transformation task of Mother Nature.

Guidance functionaries of the rural economic branch, all factories and enterprises, by closely planning and formulating plans for undertaking projects for each project target, by strictly observing the technical standards and standard operating procedures, by energetically launching the technical innovation movement, must thoroughly insure the speed and quality of projects.

In order to meticulously manage the vast, rapidly growing irrigation facilities and effectively utilize them, it is imperative to solidly organize irrigation management organs and further enhance their functions and roles.

The Agricultural Committee, by properly consolidating the technical forces of irrigation management stations and organizing fulltime work teams, must see to it that they responsibly control and operate dry-field irrigation and irrigation facilities.

At the same time [the Agricultural Committee] must solidly consolidate existing training bases in order to satisfactorily meet the demand for technicians and skilled workers for the irrigation branch, train by the year technicians and skilled workers for the branches of riverine projects for irrigation, reclamation of tidelands and land development, and further strengthen scientific research work for the transformation of Mother Nature.

The five-point nature remaking line laid down by the great leader is a large-scale undertaking which calls for all country, all people mobilization. Therefore, only by the heightened political fervor and creative positivity of the masses can this tremendous task for the transformation of Mother Nature be successfully carried out.

Guidance functionaries of local administrative organs at all levels, all organs and enterprises must energetically launch organizational political work aimed at mobilizing workers and inhabitants into the rewarding struggle for brilliantly realizing in practice the great leader's plan for the transformation of Mother Nature.

All guidance functionaries must go in deep among the masses, thoroughly arm them with the great leader's revolutionary thought, the immortal chuche ideology, and correctly indoctrinate them so that they may highly demonstrate their boundless loyalty to the leader amid the practical struggle to carry through the five-point nature remaking line.

At the same time, by strengthening communist indoctrination and socialist patriotic indoctrination they must see to it that all workers demonstrate heightened revolutionary fervor and patriotic devotion in the rewarding struggle for the happiness of our people, for the growth and prosperity of the country.

Also by energetically pushing forward the struggle for execution of the five-point nature remaking line closely linking it to the campaign for capturing the red flag of the three revolutions and by spiritedly organizing and mounting the socialist emulation movement, they must see to it that all units, all outposts stoke the fire of collective devotion and overfulfill their assigned construction quotas before the target date qualitatively without fail.

Most important to thoroughly carrying through the five-point nature remaking line is enhancing the sense of responsibility and role of guidance functionaries.

All guidance functionaries, with awareness befitting masters of the revolution and setting examples by their own actions, must energetically push forward all work in the forefront of nature remaking task, eliminate the slightest sloth and laxity and tendency to make excuses out of attendant conditions, and boldly grapple with and launch all work in a big way.

Loyally upholding the programmatic instructions given by the great leader before the twelfth plenary meeting of the Fifth Central Committee of the Korean Workers Party and the plenary meeting's resolution, all state economic organ functionaries and the entire workers must thoroughly carry through the five-point nature remaking line and occupy ahead of schedule the 10 million ton grain height, thus responding in loyalty to the great leader's high political trust and concern.

12153

CSO: 4908

## BRIEFS

FERROUS, NON-FERROUS METAL ACTIVITIES--The Hwanghae steel complex has completed pig iron production for March ahead of schedule through proper management of facilities. The steel complex is striving to produce 10,000 tons of pig iron in addition to its original production quota by 15 April. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 1300 GMT 30 Mar 77 SK] The mines under the non-ferrous metal department of South Hwanghae Province are constantly increasing their non-ferrous metal production. The Sinwon mine overfulfilled its daily quota by 400 percent, while the February mine stabilized its production at 140 percent. (Nabin) mine and others all register gains in their production. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 2200 GMT 16 Mar 77 SK] Steel workers of Chongjin refinery in North Hamgyong Province are making an innovation in production of steel goods. Lowering the power consumption standard. This month they saved 301 kw of electricity per ton of steel goods produced, while they increased steel production 1.3 times compared with last month. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0900 GMT 29 Mar 77 SK] The thick plate unit of the HWANGHAE iron complex registered gains in thick plate production, stabilizing its daily production at the level of 130 percent. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 2200 GMT 16 Mar 77 SK]

EXEMPLARY PLANTS--The Central Committee of the General Federation of Trade Unions has awarded rotating championship banners to the following exemplary factories and enterprises; Pyongyang thermal Power plant, Pyongyang (?electrometer) plant, Pyongyang textile machine plant, Pyongyang shoe sole plant, Pyongyang shoe plant, Pyongyang leather (?tanning) plant, Pyongyang general printing plant, the printing machine and instrument plant, Pyongyang trademark printing plant, Pyongyang scientific research instrument plant, Chunghwa clothing plant, Pyongyang communications equipment plant, Sunchon knitting plant, Sunchon shoe plant, Nampo veterans' plant, Sinuiju spinning and weaving plant, Sinuiju knitting plant, Sinuiju footwear plant, (Yongbyon) silk mill, Tanchon magnesium plant, Kwangchon prospecting team, Sinpo fishery station, (Sinuison) colliery, Yuson forestry station, Yonghwa forestry station, Songnim mine, Sariwon spinning and weaving mill, Nangnim forestry station, Panggye footwear factory, Wonsan fishery station, Songdowon fishery station, Kosong fishery station, Wonsan clothing factory, Wonsan knitting factory, and three other factories and enterprises. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0500 GMT 29 Mar 77 SK]

CHOLLIMA DESIGNATIONS--The Central Committee of General Federation of Trade Unions has given "chollima" designations to the following units which have been exemplary in carrying out the tasks of the three revolutions: Onchon granite mine, Tongpo fishery association in Kangnyong county, Suan soy sauce factory, the general machinery shop of Pyongyang construction equipment plant, work teams of Pongchon colliery, and Sungori cement plant. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0500 GMT 29 Mar 77 SK]

COPPER PRODUCTION INNOVATION--Miners of the Chungsan mine have marked an innovation in the production of copper. Upholding the leader's new year message, they have overfulfilled their goal for February and have placed the production of copper on the right track. Under the guidance of the mine party organization and the three revolution team members, functionaries of the staff headquarters have mingled with the miners to vigorously carry out political propaganda. Tunnelling team members have overfulfilled their daily goal by 170 to 180 percent by adopting an advanced blasting method. Transportation team members, too, have marked a new upsurge in transporting ore. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0600 GMT 17 Mar 77 SK]

CHEMICAL FERTILIZER PRODUCTION--The Hungnam fertilizer complex is vigorously carrying out a struggle to send more chemical fertilizer to rural areas. The gas generating shop is producing some 100 tons more good quality gas than its daily quota everyday and passing it to the fertilizer production shop. The Chollima urea shop is producing 1.2 times more urea than its daily quota, while the ammonium sulfate shop is producing 100 to 120 tons of ammonium sulfate fertilizer everyday. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0600 GMT 1 Apr 77 SK] The phosphate fertilizer production shop of the Hunpyong steel mill has increased its daily phosphate fertilizer production quota by 1.2 times over that of February. The Chongsu chemical plant is striving to fulfill the phosphate fertilizer production quota for March ahead of schedule. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0100 GMT 17 Mar 77 SK]

ENERGY PRODUCTION, SAVINGS, INNOVATIONS--Workers of Pukchang Thermal Power Plant, having produced 250 million kilowatts more power in the previous quarter than in the same period last year by continuously improving techniques, have vigorously waged a struggle to increase production with available equipment, materials and labor. By properly organizing preventive maintenance work, they have operated generators to full capacity. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 2200 GMT 1 Apr 77 SK] The Songjin steel works has lowered the electric power consumption standard per ton of steel to 300 kilowatts; yet it increased steel production in comparison to that in February. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0300 GMT 30 Mar 77 SK] The Pukchang thermal power plant has made an unprecedented record in power production, to 109 percent over the normal capacity and stabilizing production at that level. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0200 GMT 16 Mar 77 SK] The generator workshop of the Haeju cement plant registered an innovation in power production by

utilizing waste oils. Particularly the operators of No 2 generator have marked a striking innovation, producing 2,500 kwh more every day. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 1300 GMT 16 Mar 77 SK] The Chongchon-Kang thermal power plant has completed another new generator ahead of schedule and put it into operation. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 2200 GMT 15 Mar 77 SK]

VEHICLE PRODUCTION, REPAIR--Kumsong tractor plant is staging a vigorous struggle to send more tractors to socialist farm villages before the time of springtime tilling. Throughout the production process, from casting work to assembly work, the factory is scoring a remarkable production speed 3.5 to 4 times higher than the same period last year. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0500 GMT 28 Mar 77 SK] The Sungni Vehicle Plant has increased its vehicle production goal 1.3 to 3.5 times, accelerating manufacture of vehicle parts and accessories including those of the chassis system. The plant is also dispatching teams of mechanics to the mines in Tokchon, Kaechon and Sungchon Districts to help repair the trucks operating in the areas. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0600 GMT 2 Apr 77 SK] The workers of Wiwon rolling stock station in Yanggang Province accelerate repairing cars and locomotives with adequate stock of parts and accessories. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0900 GMT 29 Mar 77 SK]

PYONGYANG POWER PLANT--The Pyongyang thermal power plant had overfulfilled its first quarter quote, as of 26 March, by 100.1 percent. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0300 GMT 28 Mar 77 SK] The Tanchon passenger coach and freight car unit registers constant innovations with the goal of overfulfilling the first quarter quota by 70 percent. It has repaired 248 freight cars more than its monthly quota for March. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 2200 GMT 16 Mar 77 SK]

MARITIME, RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION--The Hungnam marine transportation station is scoring achievements in cargo transport work. Particularly, ships No 2801 and 2803 of the transportation team are more than doubling their daily quotas. The workers of the stevedoring teams are reducing the idle days of vessels by more than 2 days by increasing the operating hours of cranes to the maximum extent. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0300 GMT 1 Apr 77 SK] Transportation workers of the Chichon locomotive unit have marked an innovation in their struggle to haul more cargo. They have overfulfilled their daily goal by transporting more than 500 tons of additional cargo. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0600 GMT 17 Mar 77 SK] The Onchon railroad station transportation workers have as of 15 March fulfilled cargo transportation for the first quarter of this year by 115 percent. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 2200 GMT 15 Mar 77 SK]

IRRIGATION WATER PUMPS--The 28 September plant has marked an innovation in producing irrigation water pumps through improving facilities and active political work. [Pyongyang Domestic Service in Korean 0100 GMT 17 Mar 77 SK]

CSO: 4908

END