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MATERIAL HANDLING  
FOR A NON-PROFIT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAREHOUSE:  
CASE STUDY - SHARE-TAMPA BAY

BY

PAUL J. BERNASCONI

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment  
of the requirements for the degree of  
Master of Science in Industrial  
Engineering in the Department of Industrial  
and Management Systems Engineering at the  
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December 1993

Major Professor: Dr. O. Geoffrey Okogbaa

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES .....	iii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	iv
ABSTRACT .....	v
1 - BACKGROUND .....	1
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 The SHARE Cycle .....	3
1.3 Constraints .....	5
2 - LITERATURE REVIEW .....	7
2.1 Material Handling .....	7
2.2 Simulation .....	12
2.3 Facility Layout .....	16
3 - PROBLEM STATEMENT .....	21
3.1 Material Handling .....	21
3.2 Process Flow .....	22
3.3 Layout Design and Space Utilization .....	23
4 - PROPOSED METHODOLOGY .....	25
4.1 Material Handling .....	25
4.2 Process Flow .....	26
4.3 Simulation .....	27
4.4 Layout Design and Space Utilization .....	33
5 - RESULTS .....	35
5.1 Material Handling .....	35
5.2 Layout Design and Process Flow .....	41
5.3 Simulation .....	43
6 - CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....	45
6.1 Material Handling .....	45
6.2 Layout Design and Process Flow .....	48
6.3 Simulation .....	50
6.4 Suggestions for Further Research .....	51

<b>REFERENCES</b>	.....	53
<b>APPENDICES</b>	.....	56
<b>APPENDIX 1</b>	SIMAN Simulation Model and Experimental Frame: Present Layout Flow .....	57
<b>APPENDIX 2</b>	SIMAN Simulation Model and Experimental Frame: Proposed Layout Flow .....	63
<b>APPENDIX 3</b>	SIMAN Simulation Output: Present Layout Flow .....	68
<b>APPENDIX 4</b>	SIMAN Simulation Output: Proposed Layout Flow .....	79
<b>APPENDIX 5</b>	Layout Design .....	90
<b>APPENDIX 6</b>	I.I.E. Micro-Software Data and Output: Present Layout .....	95
<b>APPENDIX 7</b>	I.I.E. Micro-Software Data and Output: Proposed Layout .....	102

## **LIST OF TABLES**

TABLE 1	Calculation of Resource Service Time Means	31
TABLE 2	Calculation of Standard Deviation	32
TABLE 3	Operations Process Chart: Present Method	36
TABLE 4	Operations Process Chart: Proposed Method	39
TABLE 5	Evaluation # 1 - Present Layout	41
TABLE 6	Evaluation # 2 - Present Layout	42
TABLE 7	Evaluations of Proposed Layout	43
TABLE 8	Simulation Output	44
TABLE 9	Average System Times	44

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

**FIGURE 1    SHARE-Tampa Bay Organizational Structure                  4**

MATERIAL HANDLING  
FOR A NON-PROFIT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAREHOUSE:  
CASE STUDY - SHARE-TAMPA BAY

BY

PAUL J. BERNASCONI

An Abstract

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment  
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December 1993

Major Professor: Dr. O. Geoffrey Okogbaa

A non-profit organization often has a wide variety of constraints. These include staffing, equipment, or the need to maintain a minimum break even cash flow. This means that such organizations must be effective and must run efficiently.

SHARE-Tampa Bay is a non-profit organization that distributes food packages out of a warehouse facility. This research focuses on improving the effectiveness of material handling in the SHARE warehouse. The major areas of focus included movement of the food pallets for the satellite warehouses, the process flow and associated material handling on Distribution Day, and the layout design of the facility.

In this research, operations process charts were employed as a means to reduce the material handling of the satellite warehouse pallets. The research also examined facility layout software and flow diagrams to reduce material handling on the Distribution Day. Finally, a simulation model was developed and used to evaluate the total flow process time for the different layout alternatives.

The results obtained by this research shows that by proper redesign of the satellite warehouse distribution process and Distribution Day layout, a reduction in material moves by fifty percent was achieved. Qualitative factors such as safety hazards and bottlenecks were also resolved.

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## CHAPTER 1

### BACKGROUND

#### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

SHARE-Tampa Bay is part of a network of independently incorporated organizations in the United States called SHARE-USA. SHARE-USA began in San Diego, California in 1983 and has since grown into 24 regions of affiliate organizations in the United States. SHARE stands for Self-Help And Resource Exchange. It was designed to enhance community growth by helping people work together to stretch their food budget. In a sense, it is a way of bringing people together to help one another. To begin the process of community development, SHARE uses food, a basic need for all, to foster community participation. SHARE makes food available to communities at a considerable discount in exchange for a commitment of service to the community.

The mission of SHARE-Tampa Bay is to provide quality food and services through volunteerism in ways that enhance the goodness and dignity of all. SHARE-Tampa Bay began in May of 1990 with service to 1300 households and is presently serving up to 27,000 households. The households cover west central Florida (19 counties) from Naples to Lake City. The SHARE-USA network of affiliates operates a self-supporting

community development and food program serving over 300,000 families each month. The food is bought directly from the suppliers to distribute over the network by SHARE-USA.

SHARE participants pay \$13 and perform two hours of community service to receive the supplemental food package. Community services include bagging food at the warehouse, working in the SHARE office, or at a host site. Community service may also include shopping for shut-ins, letter writing on hunger, or service at shelters and nursing homes. The food packages retail value is between \$30 to \$35 and contains 4 to 7 fresh vegetables, 2 to 4 fruits, 6 to 10 lbs. of meat, and staples like beans, rice, or cereal. The packages also include a few specialty items and is designed to feed a family of four for one week as well as to raise the nutritional level of the community. The food package serves as a organizational vehicle for involvement and participation in communities.

To aid SHARE-Tampa Bay in their mission, Tampa United Methodist Center (TUMC) is the sponsoring organization which assumes full financial and organizational responsibility. The staffing, medical, and insurance programs are administered through TUMC. Tampa Electric Company (TECO) is SHARE-Tampa Bay's corporate sponsor. TECO assists in areas like training for the staff, supplying computers, company cars, and some advertising. SHARE-Tampa Bay has also received guidance from Dr. Fisher who is the senior partner

of an organizations and technologies consulting firm. The organizational structure at SHARE-Tampa Bay is shown in Figure 1. The board of directors at TUMC governs the actions at SHARE-Tampa Bay through the director. World SHARE governs SHARE-USA and its affiliates.

The equipment presently used for material handling purposes include a 3000 pound and a 4000 pound fork lift. There are also two motorized pallet jacks, six hand pallet jacks, and fifteen hand carts. The warehouse layout shows the present areas where these are used.

## 1.2 THE SHARE CYCLE

The SHARE cycle begins with participants calling SHARE to obtain information on a host site in their neighborhood to pick up a SHARE food package. Host sites are organizations such as churches and civic groups that host the location for package pick-up. Everyone is welcome to participate in the SHARE program. The participant then registers with the host by paying \$13 for each food package ordered. Each participant is required to perform 2 hours of volunteer community service for each package ordered. The participants then return to the host site with proof of community service at the end of the month for food pick-up. The host sites place monthly food package orders on 'Order Turn-In Day'. The funds and a volunteer service summary are turned into the SHARE office. The SHARE staff coordinates

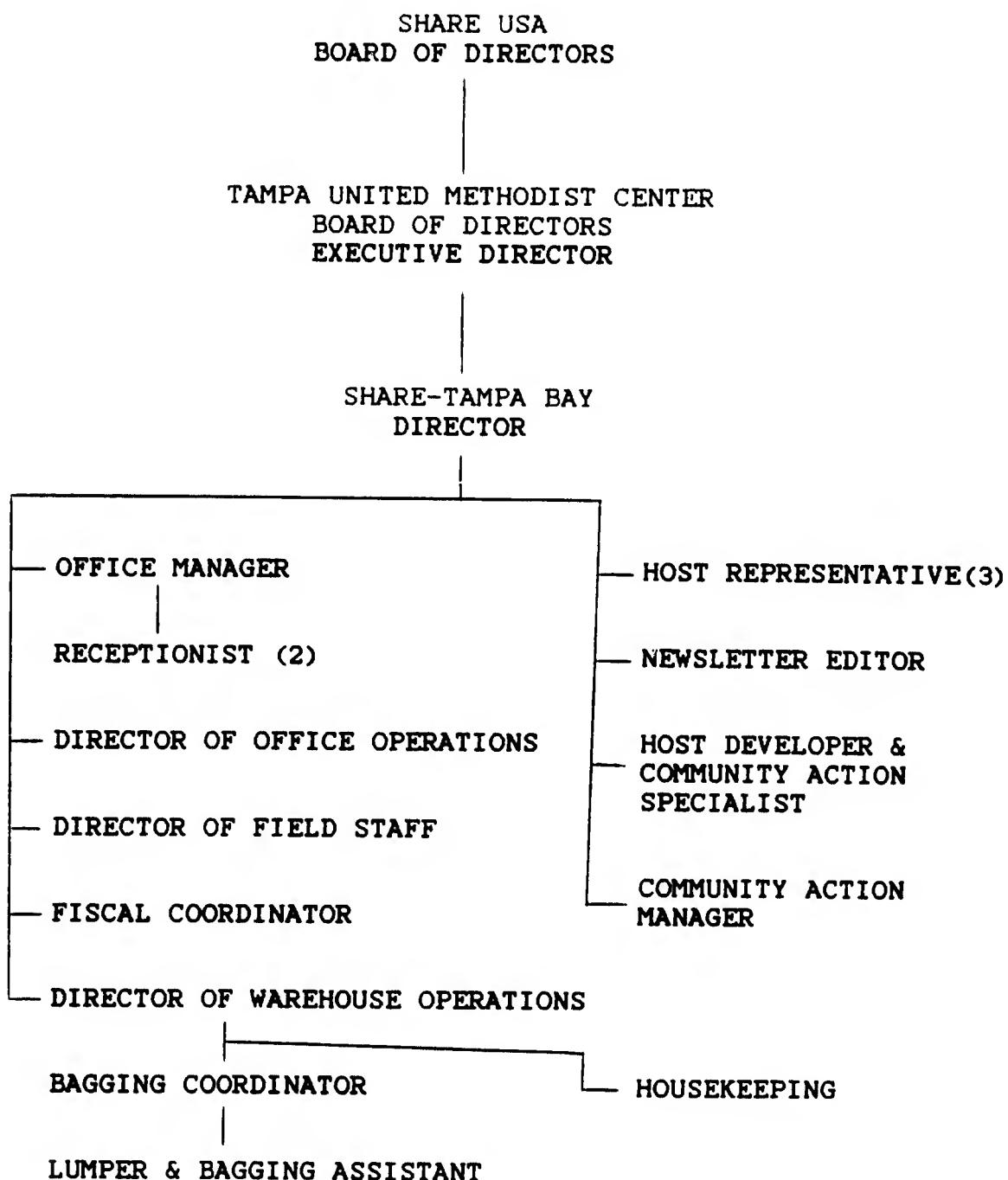


Figure 1. SHARE-Tampa Bay Organizational Structure

the purchase and bagging of the food. The warehouse for SHARE-Tampa Bay is at 1405 E. 2nd Ave in Ybor City. At this location, all of the food arrives during bagging week, prior to Distribution Day. The food arrives in bulk on pallets. During the bagging week the volunteers assisted by the SHARE staff repacke bulk food products into individual packages based on weight. On the day prior to Distribution Day, the three satellite warehouses receive food shipment by pallets. These include individually repacked food products. Distribution Day (D-Day) is generally the third Saturday of every month. On this day, the host sites go to the warehouse at predetermined times to pick up their bulk food packages. Upon return to the host site, the items are put into individual SHARE packages for pick up by the participants. The SHARE cycle ends on distribution day and starts at registration at the beginning of the next month.

### 1.3 CONSTRAINTS

A non-profit organization usually has a wide variety of constraints. These include personnel staffing, equipment, and space. Most often the critical factor is the need to maintain positive cash flow. Many such organizations rely on sponsors for survival. However, S'iARE-Tampa Bay is a self supporting organization and must operate very efficiently to ensure its survival. This means that it cannot afford a negative cash flow situation. Therefore, any changes and

investments must be well thought out to ensure success for the organization in terms of growth and return on investment.

For the foreseeable future, SHARE-Tampa Bay will remain in the current warehouse location, since SHARE has a five year lease on the warehouse. There are also financial constraints that limit its ability to modify the present layout of the facility. Other concerns include the present volume and the future growth in volume of participants. At present, the material handling requires improvement in order to enhance productivity. The Distribution Day process flow is hampered with safety hazards, flow problems such as bottlenecks, and excess handling problems. The facilities layout and space utilization are critical in the peak winter months. However, some of the D-Day problems appear to be created by the constraints of the building. These are space constraints and the location of the freezer and loading docks.

## CHAPTER 2

### LITERATURE REVIEW

The three fundamental areas of research to be presented in this review are material handling, simulation, and facility layout. These three areas cover the extent of this thesis.

#### 2.1 MATERIAL HANDLING

Some basic questions should be asked whenever designing or analyzing an existing material handling system. These questions are why, what, where, when, how, who, and which in reference to the material to be handled [Tompkins, et al 1984]. It is also essential to remember the best materials handling system is no materials handling at all [Sims 1975].

Matson [1992] described a knowledge-based approach for determining the major factors that influence equipment selection. He did this by compiling the traditional checklists and published literature on equipment selection. From this he developed a prototype expert system for material handling equipment selection.

Apple [1972] discussed the necessity to ensure the total system is being looked at while trying to optimize the material handling system. This involved three steps:

1. Involve the entire enterprise.
2. Provide for handling material, and relevant data.
3. Include all phases of movement from incoming raw materials to outgoing finished goods.

Apple's steps in a material handling system development covers five phases.

Phases I - Definition: Identifying the problem(s), determining the cause(s), and defining the problem(s).

Phase II - Investigation: Determine the information needed, collect, verify, and analyze the data.

Phase III - Synthesis: Conceptualize system possibilities and alternatives. Simulate potential systems and select.

Phase IV - Design: Define proposed system, develop components and budget.

Phase V - Implementation: Procure equipment, install, train operators. Start-up the system and debug while continuing to audit the performance.

Velury [1992] and Elliott [1988] discussed the same general phases used by Apple [1972], but used a mathematical model and a database respectively to assist the selection process. Velury concentrated more on bulk material handling selection. Other considerations include the degree to which protection from weather is needed and the capability to move different materials with the same equipment.

Like Apple, Condit [1971] also discussed the basic steps to choosing the proper material handling system. He also discussed the basic types and means to choose pallets and racking. In order to select equipment, there must be a thorough understanding of management objectives along with storage and material handling problems. Application and cost are the major determinants in deciding between wood, steel, and plastic pallets. There are four different pallet

applications:

1. Captive - Pallet does not leave the plant
2. Expendable - The shipped pallet doesn't return to the plant
3. Pooled - The shipped pallet is replaced with one of equal value by the receiver
4. Returnable - the shipped pallet is returned to sender when empty

The three major classifications of racks are regular, drive-in and/or drive-thru, and cantilever. Drive-thru racks are the most popular because they use fewer aisles.

Moore [1972] discussed the same subject, but had different criteria for an overall material handling selection process. His factors started with the traditional criteria such as return on investment, payback period, reduced labor costs, and safety improvement. Included in his list are commonly accepted qualitative criteria such as flexibility, expandability, amount of damage caused by system, promotional value, ease of maintenance, installation disruption, and disruption of working conditions. He also examined additional quantitative criteria such as:

- Volume and Distance Moved
- Work-In-Process Inventory Level
- Number of Moves
- Ratios - Materials, automatic, direct labor, number of handlings ratios
- Equipment Utilization Ratio
- Movement Operation Ratio

Moore suggested examining these criteria and their advantages and disadvantages with the plans for material handling devices. Then by looking at the pros and cons make comparisons and decide. This can also include a weighted-

factor method if all criteria are not equally important.

Markell [1972] discussed different equipment selection criteria for different types of trucks. These included gas or electric, tractors, narrow aisle, walkies, and attachments. He pointed out that 80% of the cost to own and operate an industrial truck is the cost of the operator. His point was that higher basic equipment cost for a better and newer truck will reduce the out-of-service time and will not waste the more expensive operator investment. From Markell's criteria, the use of electric trucks is still ideal for indoor manufacturing, truck loading, and more adaptable for short runs. Their fume-free, quiet and clean running characteristics make them ideal for use with food, coolers, freezers, and indoor environments. Markell study also pointed out that gas and electric are approximately equal to operate from a financial aspect. This is true even though there is a lower initial cost and higher trade-in value for a gas truck.

Markell also discussed powered hand trucks, or more commonly called "walkies". Accordingly, the walkies should be considered supplemental equipment to the regular riding trucks. They should not be used for distances over 50 to 100 feet. The operator spends too much time walking due to the slow speed for longer distances. If the scope of operation falls into this, then a walkie is suitable for application.

Fasold [1971] discussed the "Twenty Principles of

"Material Handling" to aid in solving material handling problems. These principles included simplifying, utilizing gravity, and "reducing the ratio of dead weight of mobile handling equipment to load carried." His principles also included capacity, space utilization, control of materials, standardization, performance, and safety.

In line with Fasold, Sims [1975] explains that in many situations, a change can be made in the sequence of operations or the level of completion of a product in inventory. This can reduce the material handling costs.

Niebel [1988] listed specific check questions that an analyst should use to shorten the distances travelled and reduce material handling time. These include:

1. Is product group technology being practiced to reduce the number of setups and to allow for larger production runs?
2. Can a facility be economically relocated to reduce the distances traveled?
3. What can be done to reduce handling of materials?
4. What is the correct equipment for handling materials?
5. How much time is lost in getting materials to and from the workstation?
6. Should product grouping be considered rather than process grouping?
7. How can the size of the unit of material handled be increased to reduce handling, scrap, and downtime?
8. What can be done about runways and roadways to speed up transportation?
9. What is the proper position in which to place material to reduce handling by the operator?
10. What use can be made of gravity delivery?

Automation plays a role in many plants today. The factors that may determine the use of automation systems are the complexity of the processes, the quality and safety

aspects for the products produced, and the need for efficient use of the production facility [Jarnebrant 1992].

Backart [1975] reviews various conveyor systems by their operating conditions and areas of application. The package handling, towline, power and free, trolley, and monorail conveyor systems are discussed. He also discusses the factors to be considered when planning for a major conveyor system [Backart].

Frazier [1976] discussed the small plant material handling improvement opportunities through planning, tools, thru-put, unitizing, and fast equipment payout. Some of his ideas ranged from floor lines for organization and traffic flow to using a standard pallet for all possible uses. Of course, he included simply reducing material handling, but also studying sophisticated ideas for relieving material handling problems [Frazier].

## 2.2 SIMULATION

Simulation is designing a model of a system of interest and experimenting with the model to study a problem [Pegden 1990]. The model mimics the response of the actual system. The various types of simulation models are classified as iconic or symbolic. The iconic simulation models are usually referred to as simulators such as flight or driving simulators. Symbolic simulation models take the properties and characteristics of the real system and are put into

mathematical and/or symbolic form. Analog, digital, and hybrid computers are used to execute different types of symbolic simulation models [Pegden].

The advantages of simulation includes exploring new policies, procedures, and rules without disrupting the present operations. Also different hypotheses can be tested for feasibility along with learning which variables may be most important with respect to system performance. Some drawbacks of simulation are its time consuming nature and potential expense. However, better the quality of the model the better the quality of the analysis. Other drawbacks include the fact that it can be difficult to determine whether an observation during the run is due to randomness or is significant [Pegden 1990].

Seavers [1988] discussed the growing number of complex applications which make the traditional methods of planning more difficult and less exact. However, with the use of simulation, the risk of costly surprises are reduced before an investment is made. Once a project is decided on, the simulation results can also help in successfully implementing the project. Additional simulation runs can be made to test the system if additional changes need to be made in the installation and actual running of the system [Seavers].

Carrie [1988] explained the basic steps when building a simulation model. The steps are:

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Carrie [1988] explained the basic steps when building a simulation model. The steps are:

1. Define the system to be modelled
2. Build the model
3. Collect the data
4. Validate the model
5. Run experiments using the model
6. Revise the model and repeat experiments

The model should consist of only the area of the system that is necessary to be modeled. The larger the system, the harder and more expensive the simulation modeling. More data will also be required to fulfill the accuracy and detail needed. After these things are decided and the model is run, the model must be validated to debug the program and make sure the results are reliable. The next step is to assess the performance of the system. The initial questions may be answered with the first runs of the simulation, but more information may be needed and the model revised. This last step may require more detail and accurate data [Carrie].

Phillips [1991] examined a packaged food distribution warehouse through detailed micro models to examine different equipment and operational procedures. Once the best alternatives were identified for the entire facility, a macro model was used to encompass the whole distribution facility. The macro simulation model examined throughput, material flow, material handling equipment utilization, and resource allocation. This was an effective tool in handling a very large and complex simulation. Siman/Cinema were used so the models could run on a PC and a SUN workstation, logic functions coded in Fortran could be used, and for its high-resolution animation [Phillips 1991].

Corish [1988] discussed using simulation to find out the capacity of an Automated Guided Vehicle (AGV) system in a printing plant. Once it was determined what elements to include in the model, the logic of the model was designed. He also collected data such as frequency of scrap bin movement or movement speeds/times for the AGVs. The simulation model used was HOCUS due to its simplicity in model formulation and data input. The model was used in two stages. Namely, validation and debugging, and experimentation. In the experimental phase, the simulation model collected statistics like AGV, press, and strip operator utilization. From working with the model, it was found that the AGV system needed to be expanded and the model was used to test various design changes [Corish].

Falagan [1988] explained the use of simulation relating to a project for a machine tool manufacturer, Robotiker. The project attempted to achieve the integration of all the technologies involved: CAD/CAM, production planning and control, robotics, communications, automatic transport, and quality control. Looking only at the material handling proposals, they had to make a decision as to the system. Two initial solutions were turned down through simulation models which showed the system inadequacies. The team could then form a better design from the knowledge gained from the previous model runs. The team was able to calculate the number of vehicles required, buffer sizes, and change the

traffic layout [Falagan].

### 2.3 FACILITY LAYOUT

Tompkins [etal 1984] explained the four basic types of layout. They are fixed material location, production line, product family, and process. There is a hybrid layout when a company's products fits each type of layout. To design the best facility, Rogers [1992] recommends including the following aspects in the planning process.

- Create the right team
- Plan world-class
- Seek breakthrough improvements
- Define perfect process
- Eliminate non-value added activities
- Attack the inventories
- Leverage information and control systems
- Design for logistics
- Don't be the guinea pig
- Preclude conflicts of interest

Tompkins [etal 1984] believed no matter what method you plan to use the following basic layout planning steps should be followed:

1. Define the objective of the facility
2. Specify the primary and support activities to be performed in accomplishing the objective
3. Determine interrelationships among all activities
4. Determine the space requirements for all activities
5. Generate alternative facility layouts
6. Evaluate alternative facility layouts
7. Select a facility layout
8. Implement the facility layout
9. Maintain and adapt the facility layout

Tompkins also discussed Immer's and Nadler's approaches.

Immer's [1950] three basic steps are to put the problem on paper, show the lines of flow, and finally to convert the flow lines to machine lines. Nadler's [1965] ideal systems

approach is more of a philosophy through a top-down hierarchical approach than a procedure.

1. Aim for the "theoretical ideal system"
2. Conceptualize the "ultimate ideal system"
3. Design the "technologically workable ideal system"
4. Install the "recommended system"

Tompkins also outlines Apple's and Reed's plant layout procedure. Apple uses a detailed list of steps, but they don't have to be performed in the given sequence. Reed uses a systematic plan of attack requiring the sequence to be followed [Tompkins, et al 1984].

Usher used a straight forward approach to redesigning an existing layout. Initially he laid out the existing facility and conducted a product, process, department, flow, and space analysis. He then utilized Muthers [1973] Systematic Layout Planning (SLP) by constructing routing matrices, relationship charts, space relationship diagrams, and concluded with a block layout sketch. He used the different tools to develop his alternatives as he completed each step. He also utilized managers, engineers, and key department employees as a team to determine the new layout. [Usher 1990]

Suskind [1991] described his approach to planning warehouse space without drafting a facility layout. He estimates the space estimates through a six step process.

1. Sketch how the loads can be arranged on the floor
2. Count number of loads in sketch
3. Calculate the square footage of space occupied
4. Divide square footage by number of loads. This gives a factor of sq.ft. per load for one tier
5. Determine number of tiers based on constraints
6. Divide step 4 value by step 5 value to get the space estimation factor. Then multiplied by the number of loads stored in the warehouse to get the storage space estimate.

Heragu [1992] discussed the seven basic algorithms to aid in solving the layout problem.

- 2-way exchange algorithm
- 3-way exchange algorithm
- Computerized Relative Allocation of Facilities Technique (CRAFT)
- Modified Penalty (MP) algorithm
- Simulated Annealing (SA) algorithm
- Tabu Search (TS) algorithm
- Hybrid Simulated Annealing (HSA) algorithm

He explains that the SA and HSA algorithms yielded the best quality solutions in a reasonable computation time.

Additionally, he concluded that the 3-opt performs better than the 2-opt and MP algorithms. The MP also out performs the 2-opt. He did not examine CRAFT. He asserted that many algorithms assume the facility to be square in shape and of equal size, but in practice this is not the case. However, Usher [1992] explained the most important phase in the layout process is the location of departments within the facility regardless of the area or shape of the departments.

Most research found in plant layout was divided into two categories. The first category dealt with the minimization of material handling cost between departments [Buffa 1963]. The second category considered the qualitative

reasons for department positions [Muther 1973]. Tompkin [1984] explained five quantitative and qualitative computer-aided layout programs. CRAFT and COFAD (Computerized Facilities Design) use quantitative inputs. CORELAP (COmputerized RElationship LAyout Planning) and ALDEP (Automated Layout DEsign Program) use qualitative inputs. While PLANET (Plant Layout ANalysis and Evaluation Technique) incorporates both qualitative and quantitative inputs.

The categories of models are criticized for not having the capacity for crunching multiple-criteria problems faced in facility layout problems. There is also a lack of integration of both qualitative and quantitative factors. Some research showed an effort to combine the two through an adaption to Saaty's Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP) [Partovi 1992].

The three steps in using AHP are:

1. Describe the complex decision problem as a hierarchy
2. Use pairwise comparisons to estimate the relative importance of the various elements on each level of the hierarchy
3. Integrate the pairwise comparisons to develop an overall evaluation of decision alternatives.

Partovi's facility layout hierarchy includes independent criteria such as safety, noise, ease of supervision, floor space utilization, layout flexibility, ease of expansion, material handling efficiency, manpower utilization, and its mesh with organizational structure. He suggests a maximum of seven criteria in the hierarchy. At the first hierarchy

level, the decision maker must specify the relative importance of each of the criteria to obtain the ideal layout. Performance ratings are established along with weights and priorities. This includes qualitative and quantitative factors. The program figures an AHP score. The highest ranking set of departments are assigned near each other near the center of the layout. The second highest priority score is placed next to the first, unless it doesn't have a common department with the first. Then it is placed in a priority queue. After the placement of a department set, the procedure continues by checking the priority queue. Unlike other multi-criteria layout designs which compare existing layout alternatives, this one constructs a layout [Partovi].

## CHAPTER 3

### PROBLEM STATEMENT

The main problem areas within the SHARE-Tampa Bay facility are the material handling practices, the process flow for food distribution, the layout design, and space utilization.

#### 3.1 MATERIAL HANDLING

In general, it is known that a part spends 80% of shop time being handled and 20% in productive work done on it. The SHARE-Tampa Bay warehouse material movement is much more than necessary and possibly with the wrong equipment. This leads to inefficiencies and loss of production. A study is needed of the material handling devices, their effectiveness, material movement reduction and routing. The fork lifts are presently the most used material handler due to the movement of full pallets of food around the warehouse.

The movement of material is an area of interest to examine productivity. The study of the movement of material starts with delivery from suppliers through to the distribution to the host sites. The pallets of food are taken off the trucks, and placed in the staging area temporarily. They are then inspected, counted, and then

placed in appropriate locations. Some pallets are taken to be bagged and returned. On the Friday prior to Distribution Day, the satellite warehouses have their pallets pre-staged and counted, then returned to their location (cooler, freezer) and wait until the trailer arrives later for loading. Through this process of three satellite warehouse many interruptions and emergencies occur. There have been errors in counting of materials for the satellite warehouses as well as missing products. The number of material handling moves can be reduced considerably by redefining the material handling steps.

### 3.2 PROCESS FLOW

The individual host sites that pick up their packages on Friday afternoon and Saturday mornings deal with a separate type of distribution. The flow of individual host sites through the warehouse on Saturday morning to pick up food packages has several drawbacks (Appendix 5). The flow causes the host sites to travel unnecessary distances and the appropriate path for the host sites can be confusing. The path of the host sites through the warehouse conflict with the forklifts movement around the warehouse. This is evident in the area between the freezer storage and the frozen pick-up area. Both travel along the same route in both directions. This creates a potentially dangerous situation. Bottlenecks are also a problem in the staging

area and near the loading doors. The staging area houses many functions such as check-in, cart pick-up, and the dock loading. In addition, host sites travel through the staging area with their carts causing a large bottleneck. The loading doors area in the bagging room causes a bottleneck due to the amount of two way traffic along a small aisle.

### 3.3 LAYOUT DESIGN AND SPACE UTILIZATION

The winter months are the peak times in the volume of food distribution. With the current techniques, space is limited during the winter months. There is a need for increased storage capacity of the cooler, freezer, and dry product. The Director of Operations feels that the volume will continue to grow and may possibly out grow the warehouse facility. SHARE would like to utilize the warehouse as long as possible and more efficiently with respect to space. The 24,000 square foot warehouse has two loading docks servicing the tractor trailer deliveries and pick-ups during distribution week. Since the docks are so heavily used during the distribution week refrigerated trailers cannot be used for storage.

The side building is not utilized efficiently through unplanned placement of materials, pallets, and food. Space utilization techniques can be very effective for efficient use of the space. Racking is well utilized in the cooler and other strategic areas around the warehouse. However, the

current racking could be used more effectively in addition to racking in the freezer and side building.

The layout of the Distribution Day process flow also creates problems discussed in the previous section. The problems should be relieved through the analysis of both the flow and layout (Appendix 5).

There is a need for promoting orderliness, cleanliness, and good housekeeping changes. This will be addressed in all of the above areas for solutions.

The main problem area at SHARE-Tampa Bay is the materials handling. The material handling problems fall into three areas. The first is the process of tagging and shipping the food for the satellite warehouses. The second relates to the process flow and the associated material handling on distribution day. The third is the redesign of the facility and distribution day layout so as to reduce material handling.

## CHAPTER 4

### METHODOLOGY

To fully analyze the system, a time period of approximately four months was used for analysis in order to understand the entire material handling process at SHARE-Tampa Bay. The first step in any redesign process is to understand the existing process and techniques. This was done by direct observation of the existing processes, working with the staff in their different roles, and asking the employees about their job and methods. The employees have some excellent suggestions and ideas. Some suggestions have not been fully explored and others have been looked at, but were never implemented.

The scope of each area analyzed was based on its potential contribution to increased productivity and the needs of SHARE-Tampa Bay. Share-Tampa Bay is mostly concerned with the operations within the warehouse.

#### 4.1 MATERIAL HANDLING

Initially, the problem areas were defined, investigated, and then potential alternatives found. After observation of the current process, the study of material handling was limited only to the efficiency of material handling.

#### 4.1.1 Material Handling of Satellite Warehouse Food

A problem area is the productivity of the warehouse staff in handling material from when it is received to when it is shipped to the satellite warehouses. Information from the literature and actual observation of the process indicated that techniques such as an operations process chart would be very beneficial. These charts enabled analysis of the present and proposed future material handling methods. The number of transportation moves was used as the criteria for evaluating the results of possible alternatives.

#### 4.1.2 Equipment Utilization

An in-depth study of the equipment usage does not seem necessary, since the amount of material handling required and the equipment needed are very basic. At present, the available equipment are being utilized efficiently based on distances to travel and weight of load to be moved. However, throughout the study, the material being transported must be examined for the necessity of movement.

### 4.2 PROCESS FLOW

The process flow of handling materials from receiving to repackaging, through to the distribution day was observed. The evaluation was limited to the process flow for

the distribution day. However, this included analysis of the layout at the same time. The process flow analyses was accomplished by utilizing flow diagrams (Appendix 5). The method of flow diagrams aided in analyzing the sequence, congestion areas, and unnecessary travel. Four major departments are of concern: check-in, frozen, cooler, and dry. The process flow analyses assisted in determining the layout. Simulation experiments were also used to test the optimal process flow based on the time it takes for host sites to travel through the distribution process.

#### 4.3 SIMULATION

##### 4.3.1 Simulation Model

The SIMAN software package was used for the simulation. The simulation flow diagram, model, and experimental frame for the present distribution day flow are given in Appendix 1. The model and experimental frame for the proposed flow are given in Appendix 2. The program was modeled after the June 1993 distribution day and its food products. Only one month could be modeled, since the different number of food types change monthly. This included eleven cooler, 3 frozen and two dry food products. However, the simulation model could be adapted easily for another month. The seasonality change in volume which would change delay times was modeled allowing for the data of any month to be used.

The arriving host sites represented the entities and the pick-up of each food product represented the resources. An entire batch of created entities had to be introduced into the system before another batch could start. This allowed the creation of entities to follow the arrival schedule of SHARE-Tampa Bay. The simulation modeled the actual system of a service line. It modeled the constraint of having to wait till the host site in front has finished being serviced before it can seize the next resource. Queues were placed where there is a buffer space between resources. If no buffer space was available, the host site remained busy with the resource until the next resource was free. The simulation concludes each run when all the entities have left the system. The output from the simulation included the time to process all the host sites for each layout. This data was used to compare the two models.

#### 4.3.2 Time Studies

In order to simulate the model of the distribution day flow, time studies were completed for the various host site sizes with the present process flow. These times represent the amount of time required to obtain the determined amount of food items. The time studies were accomplished by using the volunteers that verify the quantities the host sites load. They wrote down the times entering and exiting the cooler and frozen/dry sections. The times were broken up

into 5 different size categories.

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. 0 to 50 packages    | 4. 151 to 200 packages |
| 2. 51 to 100 packages  | 5. 201 and up packages |
| 3. 101 to 150 packages |                        |

The time studies incorporated the delay time between resources. The model was designed with these waiting times in the system. Therefore, a value of 20% of the service times were used. The assumption was made that 80% of the time in the system is due to waiting.

#### 4.3.3 Distribution Assumptions

The arrival times were based on scheduled host site arrivals. The arrival schedule for the month of June was used to create the entities.

The discrete probability distribution was used for assigning quantity sizes to the arriving host sites. The discrete empirical data was obtained by direct observation and was incorporated into the model.

The lognormal distribution was used to model the service times required to complete the task at each resource. This distribution was chosen because it has traditionally been used to model human performance. The human element adds a large amount of variability to task times and this distribution is suited for these situations.

The mean service times for the cooler and the frozen/dry departments were calculated from the formula for the mean of grouped data. The mean service time for each

resource was obtained by dividing the appropriate mean by the number of resources in that department (Table 1). For example, the mean service time for the cooler for a host site of size 0 to 50 is 14.527 minutes. Since there are eleven resources in the cooler department, then the average service time for each resource =  $14.527/11 = 1.3206$  minutes.

The variance (Table 2) for each department was calculated based on the formula for the variance of grouped data. The standard deviation for each resource was calculated from the following formula.

$$S_x = \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} \quad \text{where } n = \# \text{ of resources}$$

The standard deviation for the service times for those host sites whose sizes were greater than 200 were not calculated due to the unavailability of data (only two pieces of data were available).

The number of replications necessary to provide a given level of confidence for the system flow time was based on the 95% confidence level. A maximum error of 0.4 minute was considered acceptable for computing the average system time. Based on this, the replicate value  $n$  was computed using:

$$n = ((Z_{\alpha/2} * \sigma) / E)^2$$

The value computed for the replications was 18.5. The simulation was run for twenty replications ensuring the mean of the data is off by at most 0.4 minute.

TABLE 1. Calculation of Resource Service Time Means (Minutes) 31

NO. UNITS	PRODUCE TIME			FROZEN / DRY TIME		
	IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
23	1050	1059	9	1050	1059	9
30	1043	1056	13	1100	1116	16
28	1011	1025	14	1025	1035	10
46	525	545	20	545	550	5
38	1048	1055	7	1048	1050	2
36	700	715	15	700	716	16
34	506	526	20	526	532	6
38	730	742	12	730	740	10
21	720	740	20	740	745	5
MEAN			14.52721	MEAN		
RESOURCE MEAN			1.320655	RESOURCE MEAN		

NO. UNITS	PRODUCE TIME			FROZEN / DRY TIME		
	IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
54	851	859	8	900	914	14
58	1006	1025	19	1025	1030	5
59	840	855	15	834	859	25
63	922	935	13	922	930	8
68	1003	1022	19	1003	1015	12
70	839	859	20	845	855	10
74	1000	1016	16	1000	1011	11
75	1033	1048	15	1048	1057	9
77	836	850	14	850	855	5
86	943	955	12	943	950	7
92	615	630	15	630	635	5
92	601	615	14	601	620	19
99	702	725	23	725	735	10
MEAN			15.81592	MEAN		
RESOURCE MEAN			1.437811	RESOURCE MEAN		

NO. UNITS	PRODUCE TIME			FROZEN / DRY TIME		
	IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
101	903	930	27	903	915	12
109	1000	1022	22	1000	1012	12
116	632	650	18	632	640	8
118	1002	1021	19	1021	1028	7
126	644	659	15	650	659	9
135	700	715	15	715	725	10
135	707	730	23	707	720	13
147	511	530	19	511	530	19
MEAN			19.52178	MEAN		
RESOURCE MEAN			1.774707	RESOURCE MEAN		

NO. UNITS	PRODUCE TIME			FROZEN / DRY TIME		
	IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
151	1029	1050	21	1029	1045	16
152	604	625	21	606	630	24
155	800	818	18			0
181	910	930	20	910	925	15
197	1100	1120	20	1100	1115	15
MEAN			19.99162	MEAN		
RESOURCE MEAN			1.817420	RESOURCE MEAN		

NO. UNITS	PRODUCE TIME			FROZEN / DRY TIME		
	IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
222	1000	1020	20	1000	1015	15
323	602	620	18	620	645	25
MEAN			18.81467	MEAN		
RESOURCE MEAN			1.710425	RESOURCE MEAN		

TABLE 2. Calculation of Standard Deviation

UNITS: 0 TO 50			
COOLER NO UNITS	PROD TIME	X^2	FROZEN/DRY PROD TIME
23	9	81	9
30	13	169	16
28	14	196	10
46	20	400	5
38	7	49	2
36	15	225	16
34	20	400	6
38	12	144	10
21	20	400	5
		N= 294	25
TOTAL	4271	68255	TOTAL 2538
MEAN	14.52721		MEAN 8.632653
SIGMA=	21.19209		SIGMA= 22.18541
RESOURCE STD DEV	1.388003		RESOURCE STD DEV 2.106438

UNITS: 51 TO 100			
COOLER NO UNITS	PROD TIME	X^2	FROZEN/DRY PROD TIME
54	8	64	14
58	19	361	5
59	15	225	25
63	13	169	8
68	19	361	12
70	20	400	10
74	16	256	11
75	15	225	9
77	14	196	5
86	12	144	7
92	15	225	5
92	14	196	19
99	23	529	361
		N= 967	100
TOTAL	15294	255262	TOTAL 10215
MEAN	15.81593		MEAN 10.5636
SIGMA=	13.84393		SIGMA= 29.40563
RESOURCE STD DEV	1.121846		RESOURCE STD DEV 2.425103

UNITS: 101 TO 150			
COOLER NO UNITS	PROD TIME	X^2	FROZEN/DRY PROD TIME
101	27	729	12
109	22	484	12
116	18	324	8
118	19	361	7
126	15	225	9
135	15	225	10
135	23	529	13
147	19	361	19
		N= 987	361
TOTAL	19268	389774	TOTAL 11306
MEAN	19.52178		MEAN 11.45491
SIGMA=	13.82179		SIGMA= 13.71678
RESOURCE STD DEV	1.120949		RESOURCE STD DEV 1.656308

UNITS: 151 TO 200			
COOLER NO UNITS	PROD TIME	X^2	FROZEN/DRY PROD TIME
151	21	441	16
152	21	441	24
155	18	324	0
181	20	400	15
197	20	400	225
		N= 836	225
TOTAL	16713	335043	TOTAL 11734
MEAN	19.99163		MEAN 17.23054
SIGMA=	1.105319		SIGMA= 13.3453
RESOURCE STD DEV	0.316991		RESOURCE STD DEV 1.633726

The same random number streams were used for the two models.

#### 4.3.3 Proposed Flow Simulation Model

The same data from the time studies was used to run the alternative layout. Adjustments were made in the queues, the number of servers, and the order of resources to correspond with the process flow and layout. The resulting alternative layout and flow times were used to compare to the present layout flow times.

#### 4.4 LAYOUT DESIGN

The entire layout was considered for redesign, but the constraint on funds and other resources was kept in mind. The analysis focused on the present building design, but also explored the possibility for expansion. The layout design incorporated both the storage areas and Distribution Day layout (Appendix 5).

##### 4.4.1 Department Assignment

The following is the list of department names and assigned numbers corresponding to the layouts in Appendix 5.

<u>Dept #</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Dept#</u>	<u>Department</u>
1	Cooler Storage/Pick-up	8	Dry Product Storage 2
2	Frozen Storage	9	Loading Dock (lrg sites)
3	Frozen Pick-up (line 1)	10	Loading Area
4	Frozen Pick-up (line 2)	11	Individual Units Room
5	Dry Prod Pick-up (line 1)	12	Carts Storage
6	Dry Prod Pick-up (line 2)	13	Spare Boxes
7	Dry Product Storage 1	14	Check-in Desk

#### 4.4.2 Plant Layout Software

The existing and the proposed layouts were evaluated by the Plant Layout: I.I.E. Micro-Software. The software is designed to evaluate a departmental layout by satisfying a relationship chart. The criteria for the relationship chart is the closeness of departments. The program used the following relative values:

6: Absolutely Close	3: Ordinary Close
5: Especially Close	2: Unimportant
4: Important	1: Undesirable

It accepted data in the form of department number and the number of the departments adjacent to it.

After department identification, the closeness relationships were determined among departments. Material handling productivity and qualitative factors such as safety, layout flexibility, and good housekeeping techniques were taken into consideration in assigning the closeness relationships.

#### 4.4.3 Layout Comparison

The same closeness relationship values were used for both layouts. Only the department layout position changed. The software generates scores and recommended improvements from the present layout (Appendix 6). These recommendations aided in generating a proposed layout (Appendix 7). The scores were used to compare the two layouts.

## CHAPTER 5

## RESULTS

## 5.1 MATERIAL HANDLING

A careful analysis of the process of accepting incoming food pallets from the suppliers through to the distribution of food to satellite warehouses was accomplished. Table 3 is the operations process chart for the present method of handling the material during this time period. Table 4 is the proposed method operations process chart of accepting the pallets and the steps to handle them. From the tables, it is evident that the steps required to accomplish the same task has been reduced by 44%. The number of times the pallets are handled has been reduced from 14 to 7, which corresponds to a 50 percent reduction in material handling.

**TABLE 3**  
**PROCESS CHART: PRESENT METHOD**  
**CHART BEGINS: Pallet Arrival CHART ENDS: Shipping**

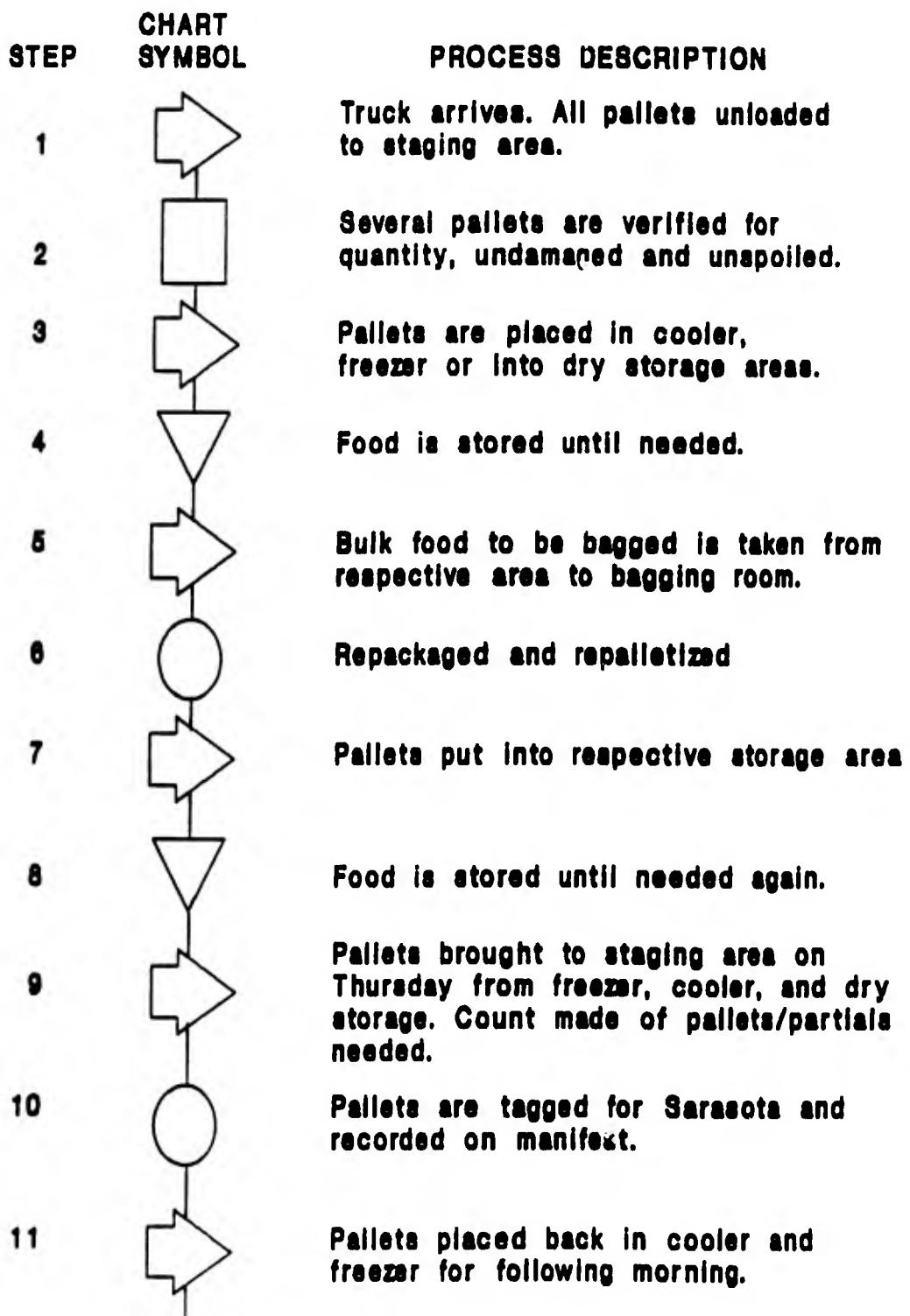


TABLE 3

37

# PROCESS CHART - PRESENT METHOD

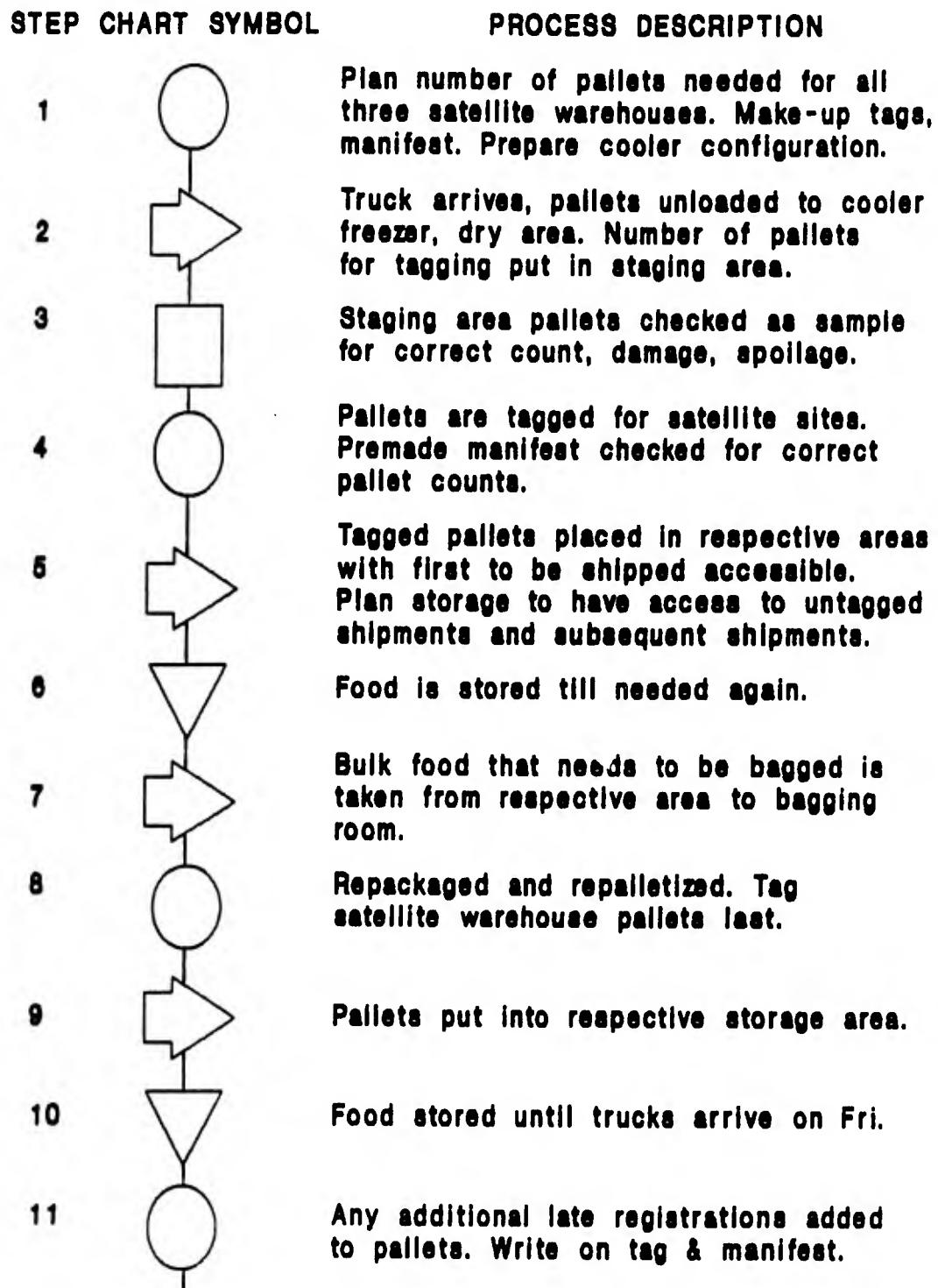
CHART BEGINS: Pallet Arrival CHART ENDS: Shipping

STEP	CHART SYMBOL	PROCESS DESCRIPTION
12	▽	Stored until truck arrives on Friday.
13	→	Pallets pulled into staging area for storage until truck loading.
14	D	Wait for truck arrival.
15	→	Loaded on Trucks to Sarasota.
16	→	Count made of quantity of pallets & partials. Pallets brought to staging area for Ft. Meyers truck from cooler, freezer, and dry area.
17	○	Pallets are tagged for Ft Meyers and recorded on manifest.
18	→	Items frozen are placed back in freezer until truck arrives. Extra pallets from splits are placed back in respective areas.
19	D	Wait for truck arrival.
20	→	Pallets placed on truck from staging area and freezer.

**TABLE 3**  
**PROCESS CHART - PRESENT METHOD**  
**CHART BEGINS: Pallet Arrival CHART ENDS: Shipping**

STEP	CHART SYMBOL	PROCESS DESCRIPTION
21		Count made of quantity of pallets & partials. Pallets brought to staging area for Ocala truck from cooler, freezer, and dry area.
22		Pallets are tagged for Ocala and recorded on manifest.
23		Items frozen are placed back in freezer until truck arrives. Extra pallets from splits are placed back in respective areas.
24		Wait for truck arrival.
25		Pallets placed on truck from staging area and freezer. Reverified as loaded.

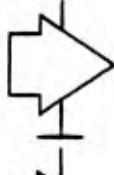
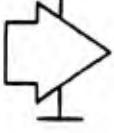
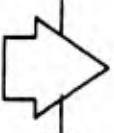
**TABLE 4**  
**PROCESS CHART: PROPOSED METHOD**  
**CHART BEGINS: Before Arrival CHART ENDS: Shipping**



**TABLE 4**

**PROCESS CHART: PROPOSED METHOD**

**CHART BEGINS: Before arrival CHART ENDS: Shipping**

STEP	CHART SYMBOL	PROCESS DESCRIPTION
12		Food pallets pretagged for Sarasota are pulled from areas & reverified with the manifest as loaded on truck.
13		Food pallets pretagged for Ft Meyers are pulled from areas and reverified with the manifest as loaded on truck.
14		Food pallets pretagged for Ocala are pulled from areas and reverified with the manifest as loaded on truck.

## 5.2 LAYOUT DESIGN AND PROCESS FLOW

The I.I.E. Micro-Software compared the existing layout and the proposed layout. The software is designed to evaluate a departmental layout by satisfying a relationship chart. The criteria for the relationship chart was the closeness of departments. The following is the list of departments used:

<u>Dept #</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Dept#</u>	<u>Department</u>
1	Cooler Storage/Pick-up	8	Dry Product Storage 2
2	Frozen Storage	9	Loading Dock (lrg sites)
3	Frozen Pick-up (line 1)	10	Loading Area
4	Frozen Pick-up (line 2)	11	Individual Units Room
5	Dry Prod Pick-up (line 1)	12	Carts Storage
6	Dry Prod Pick-up (line 2)	13	Spare Boxes
7	Dry Product Storage 1	14	Check-in Desk

### 5.2.1 Present Layout Results

The output from the software for the present layout is in Appendix 6. The output for the proposed layout is in Appendix 7. The evaluation score for the present method equaled 393 out of a maximum of 455. Table 5 shows the following recommendations to bring the following departments closer. This increased the score to 408 out of the maximum of 455.

Table 5. Evaluation #1 - Present Layout

Evaluation Score: 408	Dept 2 & Dept 3	Dept 2 & Dept 4
	Dept 5 & Dept 8	Dept 6 & Dept 8
	Dept 11 & Dept 14	

Evaluation # 1 recommended to place the frozen pick-up and storage departments closer to increase the score. The software also recommended to place the dry product storage 2 next to the dry product pick-up. The final recommendation of evaluation #1 was to place the check-in desk near the individual units room.

Table 6 shows evaluation #2 and the recommended changes for the closeness of departments. The score increased to 425 out of the maximum of 455.

Table 6. Evaluation #2 - Present Layout

Evaluation Score: 425	Dept #	Dept #	Dept #	Dept #
	1 & 3		1 & 4	
	1 & 5		1 & 6	
	1 & 10		3 & 9	
	3 & 14		4 & 9	
	4 & 9		4 & 14	
	5 & 9		5 & 14	
	6 & 9		6 & 14	
	9 & 11		10 & 12	
	10 & 14			

Evaluation # 2 had more recommended moves, but the advantages of most moves were small. The most beneficial moves recommended were for the cooler to be near the frozen pick-up and dry product pick-up. Many of the pick-up departments were recommended to be closer to the large site loading dock. The last recommendations were to locate the loading area near the carts storage and the check-in desk.

### 5.2.2 Proposed Layout Results

The proposed layout used the same closeness values from the present layout. Only the adjacent department assignment change. The total evaluation score was 440 out of a maximum of 455. The recommendations in Table 7 were made to increase the score.

Table 7. Evaluation of Proposed Layout

Evaluation Score: 446	Dept 5 & Dept 8    Dept 6 & Dept 8
Evaluation Score: 442	Dept 9 & Dept 11
Evaluation Score: 447	Dept 2 & Dept 11    Dept 5 & Dept 9 Dept 6 & Dept 9    Dept 7 & Dept 8 Dept 7 & Dept 9    Dept 8 & Dept 9 Dept 8 & Dept 11

The recommendations for evaluation #1 of the proposed layout were to place the dry products storage 2 closer to the dry pick-up. Evaluation # 2 recommends the individual units room be placed near the large site loading dock. This results in a minimal score increase. Evaluation # 3 recommends that the dry departments all be placed near the large site loading dock. It also recommended to place the frozen storage and dry storage 2 close to the individual units room.

### 5.3 SIMULATION

The simulation output for the present process flow is in Appendix 3. The proposed process flow output is in Appendix 4. A sample of the output is shown in Table 8. The

replication end time represents the system time from the first to the last host site. The 'flowtime' tally variable represents the average system time for a host site. The average system time is then categorized for each host site size.

Table 8. Simulation Output (minutes)

SUMMARY FOR REPLICATION 1 OF 10					
Project: THESIS			Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992		
Analyst: Paul Bernasconi			Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992		
REPLICATION ENDED AT TIME	:	390.569			
TALLY VARIABLES					
IDENTIFIER	AVERAGE	VARIATION	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	OBSERVATIONS
FLOWTIME	14.163	.93599	.13155	68.822	170
HOST SIZE 50	13.458	.98599	.13155	68.822	64
HOST SIZE 100	15.287	.89840	.34503	50.939	66
HOST SIZE 150	11.598	1.1601	.55505	50.399	21
HOST SIZE 200	16.509	.75951	1.8131	39.401	14
HOST SIZE 250	12.598	.73293	8.4420	29.024	5

The distribution day layout flow was simulated to enable a comparison of the present and proposed process flows. A confidence level of 95% was used to compare the mean values through a confidence interval. Table 9 shows the average system times of the twenty replications for each layout flow. By the confidence interval, there is no statistical difference between the two means. Therefore, either layout flow will take the same amount of time to allow all the host sites to be serviced.

Table 9. Simulation Results: Mean System Times

LAYOUT	MEAN (minutes)	STD DEV	CONFIDENCE INTERVAL (95%) (minutes)
PRESENT	441.86	119.39	385.98 < u < 497.74
PROPOSED	440.56	117.52	385.56 < u < 495.56

## CHAPTER 6

### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### 6.1 MATERIAL HANDLING

##### 6.1.1 Planning

The proposed process will require planning prior to the supplier arrivals during bagging week. This planning will include determining the number of pallets needed for each satellite warehouse. Once this is accomplished, the pallet tags and manifest can be prepared for each satellite warehouse. In addition, the cooler and freezer layout must be determined and which food will need to be bagged into individual size portions. This planning can be preformed before the rush of bagging week. This pre-planning will allow for the pallets to be handled efficiently upon arrival. The reduction of mistakes are expected since the calculations and paperwork will be done prior to arrival of the food. The time necessary to distribute and load the trucks on Friday should be reduced since the steps of counting, preparing the tags and the manifest are already accomplished.

### 6.1.2 Arrival Process

The general arrival process is to place all the pallets of food directly into the cooler, freezer, and dry storage areas. Only the number of pallets needed for tagging will be placed in the staging area. These pallets can be used for the inspection of spoilage/damage of product and count verification. The congestion of the staging area will be reduced with the elimination of the excess staged pallets. The dry product that needs to be bagged can be placed directly in the dry rack storage area in the bagging room, except those necessary to check count and spoilage. Those will be placed in the staging area. Surplus dry product is placed in the dry room storage. The cooler products that need to be bagged can be placed entirely in the cooler, except those necessary to verify count and condition of the cooler product. These pallets will be tagged upon completion of bagging.

### 6.1.3 Pallet Placement

After being tagged, all product will be placed in appropriate locations. The first satellite pallets to be shipped will be the last to be tagged and the last to be placed in the appropriate storage location. This procedure will follow through to the last pallets shipped. The last pallets shipped will be the first to be tagged and placed first in the appropriate storage area. This order will allow

access to the satellite pallets in the order they are needed for shipment.

#### 6.1.4 Distribution

The manifest can be checked before the distribution begins on Friday to ensure all the little details such as extra packages, shortages from the previous month, or specialty items are marked on the manifest for the correct truck. The verifier can increase the accuracy that the pallets and manifest match, while the pallets are loaded on the trailer. The concentration of work is spread out over time by the proposed operations process. The time consuming planning is done prior to the supplier arrivals. The pallet counts, pallet tags, and the manifest are all completed allowing the storage of the pallets to be organized. On Friday, only verification of the manifest to the pallets need to be accomplished. This enables the system to be more manageable, creates less problems with unit counts, while still moving the material less.

Efforts can be made with the Alterman Trucking Company to increase the frequency for pick-up after the proposed method is tested and proves to work properly. This will eliminate the problem areas associated with the combination of host sites and truck loading on Friday afternoon. These problem areas are the staging, dry, and cooler areas. The forklift and host sites are maneuvering in the same areas.

This creates a hazardous condition.

## 6.2 LAYOUT DESIGN AND PROCESS FLOW

The layout redesign of the warehouse strived to combine a better department layout for storage and an improved layout for distribution day. The improvements focused on material handling issues, but were not limited to them.

### 6.2.1 Check-in

The direction of flow was reversed in order to reduce congestion and reduce excess travel. The check-in desk and cart pick-up are located in the bagging room in the proposed layout. This is the first stop upon entering the building for the host sites. They no longer have to walk through to the far side of the warehouse to reach the check-in desk. The check-in desk will have a standardized location for bagging week and distribution day. This will create less confusion for the volunteers and host sites. The carts will also be located adjacent to the loading door in order to have the pick-up and drop off of carts easily assessable at the entrance/exit doors. This will also reduce travel.

### 6.2.2 Dry Department

The second department reached by the host sites is the dry products department. The dry product storage will be on the racks next to the dry product pick-up to reduce material

handling. All surplus dry product will be placed in the dry room storage. Presently, four of the racks in the bagging room are either not utilized or used to store trash and pallets. The dry product will be moved from storage to the pick-up floor space prior to the start of distribution day. The pallets are placed in two rows back to back enabling service from both sides. No forklifts are needed in this area of the warehouse, since sufficient space is available to place all of the dry product on the floor.

Racking can be placed in the dry room storage to increase storage capacity. The placement of product in the dry room storage must be planned according to when the product will need to be retrieved. The sooner product will be retrieved, the more the product needs to be accessible.

#### 6.2.3 Frozen Department

The frozen pick-up department in the staging area is the third department. The frozen pick-up has a single line to service the host sites. The department is directly adjacent to the freezer and allows no host site/forklift interaction. The forklift can travel directly from the freezer to the frozen service line. Only one forklift will be needed to supply the frozen line, instead of the two presently needed. Two volunteer safety positions can also be eliminated. They were positioned to warn and clear the path of the forklifts exiting the freezer into the path of host

sites and though the doorway between the bagging and staging rooms.

Racking can be placed in the freezer to increase storage capacity for frozen product.

#### 6.2.4 Process Flow

The last stop is the cooler storage/pick-up department. The change made in the cooler reverses the direction of flow. Upon exiting there is a direct path to the exit door.

If the cart gets full anywhere along the path, the host site only has to join the exiting path anywhere along the flow. They no longer have to work around the other host sites still retrieving their food.

The use of floor arrows and markings can facilitate the flow of distribution. Through the proposed layout, congestion areas in the bagging room have been eliminated. This congestion was caused by the service lines for the frozen and dry product. There was insufficient space for two way traffic around the service lines. The two way traffic included the full carts exiting in one direction and the host sites arriving or returning their carts in the other direction. Splitting the frozen and dry pick-up departments also allows for an extra queue between the two.

### 6.3 SIMULATION

The purpose of simulating the distribution day flow was

to allow a comparison of the two layouts. This comparison was needed to ensure the proposed layout would not increase the system time for Distribution Day. It has been observed that distribution day process lasts for approximately 410 minutes. In the simulation model, the average total system times for both layouts varied by 1.30 minutes. This yields less than a 1% difference in the total time. One can conclude that either layout will service all the host sites in approximately the same time. This is acceptable, since the focus of this study was to reduce material handling.

#### 6.4 SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH

The unresolved problems faced during this research deals with the accuracy of the time studies. It was difficult to obtain accurate and sufficient data. It was impossible to get data on each resource for the different size host sites. It was not possible to obtain enough manpower at each resource to record the times. An additional problem to successfully obtain time studies on each resource was proper size identification of each host site. I depended on the volunteers that verified the host site food counts. Not everyone recorded the times, therefore I didn't have data from every host site that month. The uniformity of recording is unknown, but assumed erratic. I had to try for two months in order to receive the amount of data I used in this research.

The simulation model is a reasonable model of the system. If accurate data can be obtained, this simulation model could be used to test more about queues, number of resource servers, and various changes to the layout.

Only the data from one month can be used per simulation due to the different number of food products each month. However, the simulation model is designed for adaption to different quantities in each department.

The cost requirements of implementing this proposal are minimal. No construction is required, only the set-up of the Distribution Day flow changes and flowing different operation processes.

Future research can be done in the area of using a distribution to match the actual arrival of host sites into the system. Host sites do not always arrive at their scheduled time.

An additional research topic available at SHARE-Tampa Bay relates to the process integration of optimizing the price of food ordered while maximizing the nutritional value.

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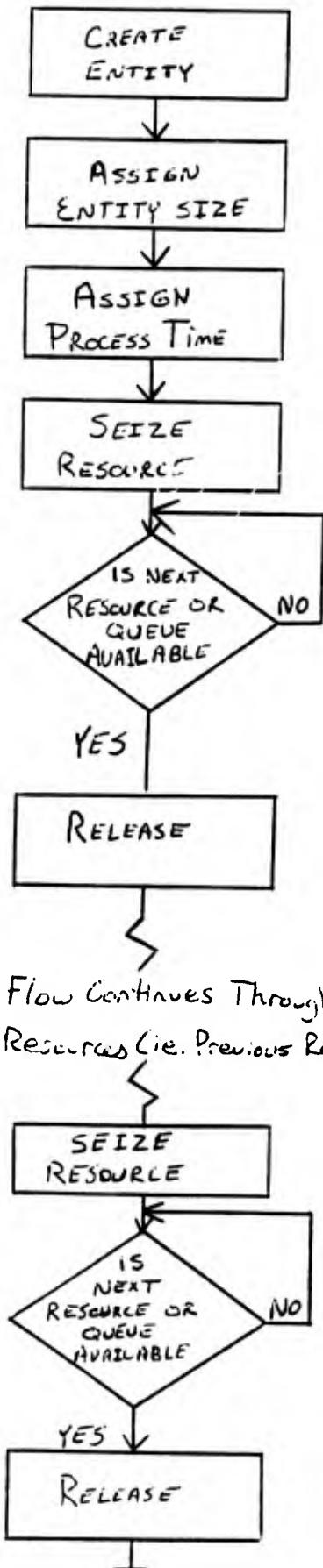
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## APPENDICES

## APPENDIX 1

SIMAN Simulation Flow Diagram,  
Model and Experimental Frame:  
Present Layout Flow



```

BEGIN:
  CREATE,          330;
  MARK(TIMEIN);  2.14,14;
  I=1;           MARK(TIMEIN);
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); ASSIGN:
  CREATE,          30;   CREATE,
  MARK(TIMEIN);  2.3- 9;  MARK(TIMEIN);
  ASSIGN:          I=12;  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE);
  CREATE,          ,360;  ,360;
  MARK(TIMEIN);  I=12;
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); MARK(TIMEIN);
  I=2;           I=13;  !DETERMINE # UNITS REQD
  MARK(TIMEIN);  MARK(TIMEIN);
  ASSIGN:          I=13;  !DETERMINE # UNITS REQD
  ATTRIBUTE ASSIGN:
  BRANCH,          3.33,9;
  X(I)=DP(I,1);  I;
  IF,X(I).EQ.50,B1; IF,X(I).EQ.100,F2;
  IF,X(I).EQ.150,B3; IF,X(I).EQ.200,E4;
  IF,X(I).EQ.250,B5; ELSE,ATTRIBUTE;
  B1:             A(2)-TIME TO PROCESS PRODUCE
  ASSIGN:          A(3)=LOGN(0.264,1.38); !A(2) - TIME TO PROCESS PRODUCE
  MARK(TIMEIN);  A(3)=LOGN(0.345,2.10); !A(3)-TIME TO PROCESS DRY&FROZE
  I=3;           HOST=5;  MARK(hsize5);
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); MARK(POTATOS);
  ,90;           A(2)=LOGN(0.287,1.12); !A(2) - TIME TO PROCESS PRODUCE
  ,15;           A(3)=LOGN(0.422,2.42); !A(3)-TIME TO PROCESS DRY&FROZE
  MARK(TIMEIN);  HOST=10;  MARK(hsize10);
  I=4;           NEXT(POTATOS);
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); A(2)=LOGN(0.355,1.12); !A(2) - TIME TO PROCESS PRODUCE
  ,120;          A(3)=LOGN(0.458,1.65); !A(3)-TIME TO PROCESS DRY&FROZE
  MARK(TIMEIN);  HOST=15;  MARK(hsize15);
  I=5;           NEXT(POTATOS);
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); A(2)=LOGN(0.363,.316); !A(2) - TIME TO PROCESS PRODUCE
  ,150;          A(3)=LOGN(0.689,1.63); !A(3)-TIME TO PROCESS DRY&FROZE
  MARK(TIMEIN);  HOST=20;  MARK(hsize20);
  I=6;           NEXT(POTATOS);
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); A(2)=LOGN(0.342;  !A(2) - TIME TO PROCESS PRODUCE
  ,180;          A(3)=0.837;  !A(3)-TIME TO PROCESS DRY&FROZE
  MARK(TIMEIN);  HOST=25;  MARK(hsize25);
  I=7;           I;
  CREATE,          1;    QUEUE FOR POTATOES
  MARK(TIMEIN);  POTATO; SEIZE: POTATO;
  ASSIGN:          2.31,12;  DELAY: A(2);
  CREATE,          I=10;  BRANCH, 1;
  MARK(TIMEIN);  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); IF,NQ(2).LT.2,RELPOATO;
  I=9;           I;  ELSE,HOLDPOATO;
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE); ,300;  HOLDPOATO QUEUE, 2.1;
  CREATE,          ,300;  WAIT: 1.1;
  MARK(TIMEIN);  I=11;  PELPOTATO PELEASE: HOLC OTATO RESOURCE
  ASSIGN:          NEXT(ATTRIBUTE);

```

```

    ONIONS   QUEUE,           13,1;
    SEIZE;          NECTOS  QUEUE;
    SIGNAL:          SEIZE;
    DELAY:          SIGNAL;
    BRANCH,         DELAY;
    1:              BRANCH,
    IF, NQ(15).LT.2, RELONION:
    ELSE, HOLDONION;
    4,1;           HOLDNECTOS QUEUE,
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELONION RELEASE:  NECTOS;
    2,1;           LINES  RELEASE:
    ONION;          QUEUE;
    PEPPERS  QUEUE,      15,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    IF, NQ(17).LT.1, RELLINE:
    ELSE, HOLDLINE;
    14,1;          16,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELLINE RELEASE:  LIME;
    LINES  QUEUE,      7,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    HOLDLINE QUEUE,     8,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELLINE RELEASE:  APPLES;
    APPLES  QUEUE,      17,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    IF, NQ(19).LT.1, RELAPPLE:
    ELSE, HOLDAPPLE;
    15,1;          18,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELAPPLE RELEASE:  APPLE;
    APPLES  QUEUE,      9,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    HOLDAPPLE QUEUE,     9,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELAPPLE RELEASE:  FISH;
    FISH  QUEUE,       19,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    IF, NQ(21).LT.1, RELFISH:
    ELSE, HOLDFISH;
    20,1;          20,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELFISH RELEASE:  FISH;
    BUTTERS  QUEUE,      10,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    HOLDFISH QUEUE,     10,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELFISH RELEASE:  BUTTER;
    BUTTER  QUEUE,      21,1;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    BRANCH,         BRANCH,
    1:              1;
    IF, NQ(23).LT.3, RELBUTTER:
    ELSE, HOLDBUTTER;
    22,1;          22,1;
    WAIT;          WAIT;
    RELBUTTER RELEASE:  BUTTER;
    CHICKENS  QUEUE,      23,3;
    SEIZE;          SEIZE;
    SIGNAL:          SIGNAL;
    DELAY:          DELAY;
    A(3);          A(3);

```

```

BRANCH.
1: IF, NR(GNDTKY).LT. 2,
   RELCHICKEN;
   ELSE, HOLDCHICKEN;
24.2;
12.1;
CHICKEN;
GNDTKY;
A(3);
1;
IF, NR(TKYHAM).LT. 2,
RELGNDTKY'S;
ELSE, HOLDGNDTKY;
26.2;
13.1;
GNDTKY;
SIGNAL;
12.1;
SEIZE;
TKYHAM;
A(3);
1;
IF, NR(CEREAL).LT. 2, RELTKYHAM;
ELSE, HOLDTKYHAM;
28.2;
14.1;
RELTGYHAM RELEASE;
TKYHAM;
SIGNAL;
13.1;
SEIZE;
CEREAL;
A(3);
1;
BRANCH,
1;
IF, NR(NOODLE).LT. 2, RELCEREAL;
ELSE, HOLDCEREAL;
30.2;
15.1;
CEREAL;
CEREAL;
14.1;
NOODLE;
A(3);
NOODLE;
15.1;
FLOATIME, INT(TIMEIN);
1;
IF, HOST.EQ.5,T2;
IF, HOST.EQ.10,T3;
IF, HOST.EQ.15,T4;
IF, HOST.EQ.20,T5;
IF, HOST.EQ.25,T6;
2, INT(Hsize5);
DISPOSE;
3, INT(Hsize10);
DISPOSE;
4, INT(Hsize15);
DISPOSE;
5, INT(Hsize20);
DISPOSE;
6, INT(Hsize25);
DISPOSE;
END;
T2 TALLY;
T3 TALLY;
T4 TALLY;
T5 TALLY;
T6 TALLY;

```

```

BEGIN:
  PROJECT,
    ATTRIBUTES:
      PRESENT LAYOUT
        !A(1), A(2), 1
      !TIME FOR PRODUCE
        !TIME FOR FROZEN/DRY
DISCRETE,
  PARAMETERS:
    1..1;
    2..TIMEPROD;
    3..TIMEFROZ;
    4..TIMEIN;
    5..HSIZE5;
    6..HSIZE10;
    7..HSIZE15;
    8..HSIZE20;
    9..HSIZE25;
    10..HOST;
    600..32;
    1..2.50..6.100..8..200..1..250;
    2..44.50..55.100..88.150..1..250;
    3..99.50..454.100..818.150..908.
    200.1..250;
    4..33.50..8.100..93.150..1..200;
    5..4.50..67.100..8.150..1..200;
    6..5.50..72.100..89.150..1..200;
    7..5.50..83.100..89.150..94..200..1,
    250;
    8..23.50..77.100..1..150..;
    9..2.50..8..100..87.150..1..200;
    10..23.50..77.100..92.150..1..200;
    11..53.50..86.100..1..150..;
    12..43.50..79.100..86.150..1..250..;
    13..78.50..1..100..;
    1..POTATO;
    2..HOLDPOT;
    3..ONIONS;
    4..HOLDONION;
    5..PEPPERS;
    6..HOLDEPPER;
    7..CUCUMBERS;
    8..HOLDCUC;
    9..TOMATO;
    10..HOLDTOMATO;
    11..PEACHS;
    12..HOLDEPEACH;
    13..NECTOS;
    14..HOLDNECTOS;
    15..LIMES;
    16..HOLDLIME;
    17..APPLES;
    18..HOLDAPLE;
    19..FISHS;
    20..HOLDFISH;
    21..BUTTERS;
    22..HOLDBUTTER;
    23..CHICKENS;
    24..HOLDCHICKEN;
    26..HOLDGDTKY;
    28..HQ(HOLDTRYHAM);
    30..HQ(HOLDZEREAL);
    32..HQ(HOLDNOODLE);
    2C..FEPLICATE,
    END;

```

## RESOURCES:

```

  POTATO, 1;
  ONION, 1;
  PEPPER, 1;
  CUCUMBER, 1;
  TOMATO, 1;
  PEACH, 1;
  NECTO, 1;
  LIME, 1;
  APPLE, 1;
  FISH, 1;
  BUTTER, 1;
  CHICKEN, 2;
  GNDTKY, 2;
  TRYHAM, 2;
  CEREAL, 2;
  NOODLE, 2;
  SEEDS;
  TALLIES;
  1..1;
  1..FLOWTIME;
  2..HOST SIZE 50. ;
  3..HOST SIZE 100. ;
  4..HOST SIZE 150. ;
  5..HOST SIZE 200. ;
  6..HOST SIZE 250. ;
  1..NQ(POTATO), POT;
  2..NQ(HOLDPOT), HOLDPOTA;
  3..NQ(ONIONS), ONI;
  4..NQ(HOLDONION), HOLDONI;
  5..NQ(PEPPERS), PEP;
  6..NQ(HOLDEPPER), HOLDEPP;
  7..NQ(CUCUMBERS), CUC;
  8..NQ(HOLDCUC), HOLDCUCU;
  9..NQ(TOMATO), TOM;
  10..NQ(HOLDTOMATO), HCLDTOM;
  11..NQ(PEACHS), PEAC;
  12..NQ(HOLDEPEACH), HOLDEPA;
  13..NQ(NECTOS), NECT;
  14..NQ(HOLDNECTOS), HOLDNEC;
  15..NQ(LIMES), LIM;
  16..NQ(HOLDLIME), HOLDLIM;
  17..NQ(APPLES), APPL;
  18..NQ(HOLDAPLE), HOLDAFF;
  19..NQ(FISHS), FIS;
  20..NQ(HOLDFISH), HOLDFIS;
  21..NQ(BUTTERS), BUTT;
  22..NQ(HOLDBUTTER), HOLDEUTT;
  23..NQ(CHICKENS), CHICK;
  24..NQ(HCLCHICKEN), HOLDCHICK;
  26..NQ(HOLDGDTKY), HOLDGDTK;
  28..NQ(HOLDTRYHAM), HOLDTRYHM;
  30..NQ(HOLDZEREAL), HOLDZERE;
  32..NQ(HOLDNOODLE), HOLDNOOUL;
  2C..FEPLICATE,
  END;

```

## APPENDIX 2

**SIMAN Simulation Model and Experimental Frame:  
Proposed Layout Flow**

```

BEGIN:
  CREATE:          MARK(TIMEIN);
  ASSIGN:         I=1;
  CREATE,        NEXT(ATTRIBUTE);
  ,30:           MARK(TIMEIN);
  ,33,9:          ASSIGN:        I=12;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   CREATE,        NEXT(ATTRIBUTE);
  ,360:          I=12;
  ASSIGN:         NEXT(ATTRIBUTE);
  CREATE,        ,33,9;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   MARK(TIMEIN);
  ,60:           I=13;
  ASSIGN:         ATTRIBUTE ASSIGN:
  MARK(TIMEIN);   IDETERMINE # UNITS REQD
  ,73,11:          X(I)=DP(I,1);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   BRANCH,
  ,90:           1;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   IF,X(I).EQ.,50,B1;
  ,15:           IF,X(I).EQ.,100,B2;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   IF,X(I).EQ.,150,B3;
  ,4:            IF,X(I).EQ.,200,B4;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   IF,X(I).EQ.,250,B5;
  ,120:          ELSE,ATTRIBUTE;
  ASSIGN:         A(2)=LOGN(0.,264,1.,38);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   A(3)=LOGN(0.,345,2.,10);
  ,5:            HOST=5;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   NEXT(CEREALS);
  ,150:          A(2)=LOGN(0.,287,1.,12);
  MARK(hsize5);   A(3)=LOGN(0.,422,2.,42);
  ,67,18:          MARK(HS12);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   HOST=10;
  ,180:          NEXT(CEREALS);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   A(2)=LOGN(0.,355,1.,12);
  ,67,19:          A(3)=LOGN(0.,458,1.,65);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   HOST=15;
  ,7:             MARK(HS12);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   NEXT(CEREALS);
  ,18:             A(2)=LOGN(0.,363,1.,316);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   A(3)=LOGN(0.,689,1.,63);
  ,67,19:             HOST=15;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   MARK(HS12);
  ,7:             NEXT(CEREALS);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   A(2)=LOGN(0.,342);
  ,210:            A(3)=0.,337;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   HOST=5;
  ,31,13:          MARK(HS12+25);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   CEREALS;
  ,8:             CEREALS,  QUEUE,
  MARK(TIMEIN);   SEIZE:    29,10;
  ,240:            DELAY:    CEREAL;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   BRANCH,
  ,15:             A(3);
  MARK(TIMEIN);   ,1;
  ,270:            IF,NQ(31).LT.,1,RELCEFEAL;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   ELSE,HOLDCEFEAL;
  ,31,13:          30,2;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   15,1;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   RELCEREAL RELEASE;
  ,10:             CEREAL;
  MARK(TIMEIN);   ,300;
  ,300:            HOLDCEREAL,QUEUE,
  MARK(TIMEIN);   WAIT:
  ASSIGN:         RELCEREAL RELEASE;
  NEXT(ATTRIBUTE);

```

```

NOODLES QUEUE,
SEIZE: 31,1;
NOODLE;
SIGNAL: 15,1;
DELAY: A(3);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(?) .LT. 3, RELNOODLE:
ELSE, HOLDNOODLE;
32,2;
HOLDNOODLE QUFUE,
WAIT: 16,1;
RELNOODLE RELEASE:
CHICKENS QUEUE,
SEIZE: 23,3;
CHICKEN;
SIGNAL: 16,1;
DELAY: A(3);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, NR(GNDTKY) .LT. 1,
RELCHICKEN;
ELSE, HOLDCHICKEN;
24,2;
HOLDCHICKEN QUEUE,
WAIT: 12,1;
RELCHICKEN RELEASE:
CHICKEN;
GNDTKY;
A(3);
1;
IF, P(TKYHAM) .LT. 1,
RELGNDTKYS;
ELSE, HOLDGNDTKY;
26,2;
HOLDGNDTKY QUEUE,
WAIT: 13,1;
RELGNDTKYS RELEASE:
GNDTKY;
SIGNAL: 12,1;
SEIZE: TKYHAM;
A(3);
1;
IF, HQ(21) .LT. 3, RELTKYHAM:
ELSE, HOLDTKYHAM;
28,2;
HOLDTKYHAM QUEUE,
WAIT: 14,1;
PELTKYHAM RELEASE:
SIGNAL: 13,1;
RUTTERS QUEUE,
SEIZE: 21,3;
BUTTER;
SIGNAL: 14,1;
DELAY: A(2);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(19) .LT. 1, RELBUTTER:
ELSE, HOLDBUTTER;
22,1;
FELBUTTER RELEASE:
BUTTER;
HOLDEUTTER QUEUE,
WAIT: 11,1;
FELBUTTER RELEASE:
BUTTER;

FISHS QUEUE,
SEIZE: 19,1;
FISH;
SIGNAL: 11,1;
DELAY: A(3);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(17) .LT. 2, RELFISH:
ELSE, HOLDFISH;
20,1;
HOLDFISH QUEUE,
WAIT: 10,1;
RELFISH RELEASE:
APPLES QUEUE,
SEIZE: 17,2;
APPLE;
SIGNAL: 10,1;
DELAY: A(2);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(1) .LT. 2, RELAPPLE:
ELSE, HOLDAPPLE;
18,1;
HOLDAPPLE QUEUE,
WAIT: 9,1;
RELAPPLE RELEASE:
FOTOTOS QUEUE,
SEIZE: 1,2;
POTATO;
SIGNAL: 9,1;
DELAY: A(2);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(3) .LT. 2, RELPOTATO:
ELSE, HOLDPOT;
2,1;
HOLDPOT QUEUE,
WAIT: 1,1;
RELPOTATO RELEASE:
CIONIONS QUEUE,
SEIZE: 3,2;
ONION;
SIGNAL: 1,1;
DELAY: A(2);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(5) .LT. 2, RELONION:
ELSE, HOLDONION;
4,1;
HOLD ONION RESOURCE
ONION;
QUEUE FOR PEPPERS
PEPPERS QUEUE,
SEIZE: 5,3;
PEPPER;
SIGNAL: 2,1;
DELAY: A(2);
BRANCH, 1;
IF, HQ(7) .LT. 1, RELPEPPER:
ELSE, HOLDPEPPER;
6,1;
HOLDPEPPER QUEUE,
WAIT: 3,1;
PELPEPPER RELEASE:
PEPPER;
HOLD PEPPER RESOURCE

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CUCUMBERS QUEUE,
    SEIZE;
    CUCUMBER;
    SIGNAL: 3,1;
    DELAY: A(2);
    BRANCH,
    1:
        IF, NQ(9).LT.1, RELCUC:
            ELSE, HOLD CUC;

HOLDCUC  QUEUE,
    WAIT: 4,1;
    RELEASE: CUCUMBER;
    QUEUE, TOMATOES 9,1;
    SEIZE; SIGNAL: 4,1;
    DELAY: A(2);
    BRANCH,
    1:
        IF, NQ(11).LT.1, RELTOMATO:
            ELSE, HOLD TOMATO;
            10,1;
            5,1;
            RELEASE: TOMATO;
            PEACHES 11,1;
            SEIZE; SIGNAL: 5,1;
            DELAY: A(2);
            BRANCH,
            1:
                IF, NQ(13).LT.1, RELPEACH:
                    ELSE, HOLD PEACH;
                    12,1;
                    6,1;
                    RELEASE: PEACH;
                    NECTOS 13,1;
                    SEIZE; SIGNAL: 6,1;
                    DELAY: A(2);
                    BRANCH,
                    1:
                        IF, NQ(15).LT.1, RELNECTOS:
                            ELSE, HOLD NECTOS;
                            14,1;
                            WAIT: 7,1;
                            RELEASE: NECTO;

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BEGIN:
PROJECT:
ATTRIBUTES:
    PROPOSED LAYOUT
        1A(1), A(2), I
    !TIME FOR PRODUCE
    !TIME FOR FROZEN/DRY

DISCRETE,
PARAMETERS:
    1.1;
    2.TIMEPROD;
    3.TIMEFROZ;
    4.TIMEIN;
    5.HSIZE5;
    6.HSIZE10;
    7.HSIZE15;
    8.HSIZE20;
    9.HSIZE25;
    10.HOST;
    600;.32;
    1,.2,.50,.6,100,.8,.200,1,250;
    2,.44,.50,.55,100,.88,150,1,250;
    3,.09,.50,.454,100,.818,150,.908;
    200,1,250;
    4,.33,.50,.8,100,.93,150,1,200;
    5,.4,.50,.67,100,.8,150,1,200;
    6,.5,.50,.72,100,.89,150,1,200;
    7,.5,.50,.83,100,.89,150,1,200;
    250;
    8,.21,.50,.77,100,1,150;
    9,.2,.50,.8,100,.87,150,1,200;
    10,.23,.50,.77,100,.92,150,1,200;
    11,.53,.50,.86,100,1,150;
    12,.43,.50,.79,100,.86,150,1,250;
    13,.78,.50,.1,100;
    POTATOS:;
    HOLDPOT;
    ONIONS:;
    HOLDONION;
    PEPPERS:;
    HOLDPEPPER;
    CUCUMBERS:;
    HOLDCUC;
    TOMATOS:;
    HOLDTOMATO;
    PEACHS:;
    HOLDPEACH;
    NECTOS:;
    HOLDNECTOS;
    LIMES:;
    HOLDLIME;
    APPLES:;
    HOLDAPPLE;
    FISHS:;
    HOLDFISH;
    BUTTERS:;
    HOLDBUTTER;
    CHICKENS:;
    HOLDCHICKEN;
    HOLDGDTKY;
    HOLDKYHAM;
    CEREALS:;
    HOLDCEREAL;
    NOODIES:;
    HOLDNOODLE;
    RESOURCES:
        POTATO,1;
        ONION,1;
        PEPPER,1;
        CUCUMBER,1;
        TOMATO,1;
        PEACH,1;
        NECTO,1;
        LIME,1;
        APPLE,1;
        FISH,1;
        BUTTER,1;
        CHICKEN,1;
        GNDTKY,1;
        TKYHRM,1;
        CEREAL,2;
        NOODLE,2;
        SEEDS:
        TALLIES:
        DSTATS:
        QUEUES:

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        POTATO,1;
        ONION,1;
        PEPPER,1;
        CUCUMBER,1;
        TOMATO,1;
        PEACH,1;
        NECTO,1;
        LIME,1;
        APPLE,1;
        FISH,1;
        BUTTER,1;
        CHICKEN,1;
        GNDTKY,1;
        TKYHRM,1;
        CEREAL,2;
        NOODLE,2;
        SEEDS:
        TALLIES:
        1,1;
        1,FLWRTIME;
        2,HOST SIZE 50;
        3,HOST SIZE 100;
        4,HOST SIZE 150;
        5,HOST SIZE 200;
        6,HOST SIZE 250;
        1,NQ(CEREALS),CERE;
        2,NQ(HOLDCEREAL),HOLDCERE;
        3,NQ(NOODLES),NOODL;
        4,NQ(HOLDNOODLE),HOLDNOODL;
        5,NQ(CHICKENS),CHICK;
        6,NQ(HOLDCHICKEN),HOLDCHICK;
        7,NQ(HOLDGDTKY),HOLDGDTK;
        8,NQ(HOLDKYHAM),HOLDKYHM;
        9,NQ(BUTTERS),BUTT;
        10,NQ(HOLDBUTTER),HOLDBUTT;
        11,NQ(FISHS),FIS;
        12,NQ(HOLDFISH),HOLDFISH;
        13,NQ(APPLES),APPL;
        14,NQ(HOLDAPPLE),HOLDAPP;
        15,NQ(POTATOS),POT;
        16,NQ(HOLDPOT),HOLDPOT;
        17,NQ(ONIONS),ONI;
        18,NQ(TOMATOS),HOLDONI;
        19,NQ(PEPPERS),PEP;
        20,NQ(HOLDPEPPER),HOLDPEP;
        21,NQ(CUCUMBERS),CUC;
        22,NQ(HOLDCUC),HOLDCUCU;
        23,NQ(TOMATOS),TOM;
        24,NQ(HOLDTOMATO),HOLDTOM;
        25,NQ(PEACHS),PEAC;
        26,HQ(HOLDPEACH),HOLDPEA;
        27,NQ(NECTOS),NECT;
        28,HQ(HOLDNECTOS),HOLDNEC;
        29,NQ(LIMES),LIM;
        30,NQ(LIMES),LIM;
        REPLICATE,
        END;

```

### APPENDIX 3

SIMAN Simulation Output:  
Present Layout Flow

## Summary for Replication 3 of 10

Project: THEESIS  
Analyst: Paul Bernasconi

Replication ended at time : 388.615 Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992 Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992

Project: THEESIS  
Analyst: Paul Bernasconi

Replication ended at time : 482.151 Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992 Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
LOWTIME	9.3328	.96655	.17169	40.772	170	FLONTIME	0.7944	1.7416	-18625	103.41	170
HOST SIZE 50	10.102	1.0194	.17169	36.487	66	HOST SIZE 50	11.959	1.9180	-23668	103.41	67
HOST SIZE 100	7.9598	.95460	.23416	32.573	67	HOST SIZE 100	6.9440	.93149	-18625	24.913	68
HOST SIZE 150	9.0588	.72238	.38947	27.078	23	HOST SIZE 150	4.4577	.03180	-33998	13.798	20
HOST SIZE 200	13.896	.94086	2.6488	40.772	11	HOST SIZE 200	5.8795	1.1129	1.2259	19.763	7
HOST SIZE 250	8.4420	.10136E-05	8.4420	8.4420	3	HOST SIZE 250	11.413	.47723	8.4620	21.962	6

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	.00884	10.781	.00000	2.0000	.00000	POT	.02515	8.2021	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDPORTA	.00647	12.392	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPORTA	.01938	7.1131	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	.15092	.3039	.00000	2.0000	.00000	ONI	.06064	5.2706	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.07282	3.5684	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDONI	.02407	6.3674	.00000	1.0000	.00000
EP	.24870	.75559	.00000	2.0000	.00000	EP	.12381	3.4727	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDEP	.12247	2.6768	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDEP	.05733	4.0551	.00000	1.0000	.00000
UC	.15988	2.2223	.00000	1.0000	.00000	UC	.10490	2.9210	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDUCU	.11879	2.2136	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDUCU	.06713	3.7278	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOH	.15686	2.3184	.00000	1.0000	.00000	TOH	.11733	2.7429	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTON	.11522	2.7711	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTON	.07623	3.4811	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.15147	2.3668	.00000	1.0000	.00000	PEAC	.12246	2.6770	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDEPA	.10478	2.9230	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDEPA	.07680	3.4671	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	.14497	4.4286	.00000	1.0000	.00000	NECT	.11910	2.7197	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.09724	3.0810	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDNEC	.07558	3.4973	.00000	1.0000	.00000
L1H	.12451	2.6517	.00000	1.0000	.00000	L1H	.11565	2.7653	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIN	.07874	3.6205	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDLIN	.06049	3.9409	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	.11293	2.8016	.00000	1.0000	.00000	APPL	.08635	3.2528	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.05320	4.1187	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDAPP	.03407	5.3248	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.08823	3.2146	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FIS	.07944	3.4041	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.04010	4.3925	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDFIS	.03393	5.3357	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HUIT	.06442	3.3109	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HUIT	.04897	4.4069	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDHUIT	.34154E-03	54.101	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDHUIT	.00000	--	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HICK	.02274	9.3241	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HICK	.01512	10.640	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDHICK	.01082	12.487	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDHICK	.00461	18.138	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDGRNDTE	.00864	13.557	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDGRNDTE	.00340	21.899	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDK7HM	.00361	19.254	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDK7HM	.24131E-03	64.366	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00119	28.925	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCERE	.00000	--	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HLDNOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HLDNOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 5 of 10

Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992  
Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992

Project: THESIS

Analyst: Paul Bernasconi

Replication ended at time : 391.334

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	9.2659	1.1096	.07037	80.104	170
HOST SIZE 50	9.4879	1.0041	.07037	35.123	58
HOST SIZE 100	9.4781	1.3795	.17447	80.104	62
HOST SIZE 150	9.1769	.92178	.43695	30.275	32
HOST SIZE 200	9.3706	.65270	1.7580	19.670	10
HOST SIZE 250	10.374	.52684	8.4420	23.901	8

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	.00839	10.874	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDPOTS	.00174	23.280	.00000	1.00000	.00000
ONI	.0922	4.8540	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDONI	.03261	5.4469	.00000	1.00000	.00000
PEP	.22098	2.6972	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDEP	.11026	2.8407	.00000	1.00000	.00000
CUC	.14448	2.4334	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.12316	2.6683	.00000	1.00000	.00000
TOH	.15106	2.3706	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDTEM	.11256	2.8078	.00000	1.00000	.00000
PEAC	.15272	2.3554	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.11063	2.3351	.00000	1.00000	.00000
NECT	.14696	2.4093	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDREC	.09994	3.0010	.00000	1.00000	.00000
LIM	.14661	2.4126	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.08729	3.2338	.00000	1.00000	.00000
TFPL	.12523	2.5288	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDDAPP	.08192	3.3416	.00000	1.00000	.00000
FIS	.11355	2.7268	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.03859	4.9917	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HUFF	.06171	3.8993	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.00600	--	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HICK	.00705	1.2.635	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDCICK	.00569	1.7.763	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDGNDTK	.01269	1.1.016	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDKYHM	.01597	10.553	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.02307	9.1255	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDNODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 6 of 10

Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992  
Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992

Project: THESIS

Analyst: Paul Bernasconi

Replication ended at time : 367.451

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	16.534	1.0348	.9670	.07730	112.97
HOST SIZE 50	16.901	.9670	.32316	.59.134	170
HOST SIZE 100	15.580	.99108	.07730	.56.114	61
HOST SIZE 150	15.275	.21.1.0	.21.272	.112.97	71
HOST SIZE 200	20.0	.90550	.1.4044	.27.269	23
HOST SIZE 250	23.901	.51287	.6.4420	.24.638	7

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
POT	.28805	2.3220	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDPOTS	.18782	2.0795	.00000	1.00000	.00000
ONI	.50635	1.6898	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDONI	.21050	1.9366	.00000	1.00000	.00000
PEP	.52300	1.6488	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDEP	.21983	1.8839	.00000	1.00000	.00000
CUC	.26166	1.6798	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.20960	1.9414	.00000	1.00000	.00000
TOH	.25103	1.7273	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDTEM	.20406	1.9723	.00000	1.00000	.00000
PEAC	.24375	1.7614	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.18612	2.0911	.00000	1.00000	.00000
NECT	.22864	1.8368	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDREC	.15412	2.3409	.00000	1.00000	.00000
LIM	.19115	2.0571	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.13519	2.5592	.00000	1.00000	.00000
APPL	.18516	2.0917	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.11735	2.7426	.00000	1.00000	.00000
FIS	.16314	2.1119	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.0401	4.7169	.00000	1.00000	.00000
BUTT	.07869	3.4228	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HUFF	.02073	19.126	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.06022	5.9365	.00000	3.0000	.00000
CHICK	.02665	8.2238	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDCICK	.00506	13.044	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDGNDTK	.00315	15.199	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDKYHM	.00337	21.546	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDNODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

Summary for Replication 7 of 10							Summary for Replication 8 of 10							
Project: THESIS Analyst: Paul Bernasconi		Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992 Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992		Project: THESIS Analyst: Paul Bernasconi		Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992 Model revision date: 3/ 6/1992								
Replication ended at time : 386.864				Replication ended at time : 387.265										
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>														
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Average	Variation	Minimum
FLOWTIME	6.9960	1.2311	.07617	40.797	170	FLOWTIME	14.538	1.4495	.09448	176.31	170			
HOST SIZE 50	6.5426	1.1564	.01617	35.532	72	HOST SIZE 50	14.433	1.3469	.09448	176.31	65			
HOST SIZE 100	7.3262	1.3366	.23804	40.797	57	HOST SIZE 100	12.735	1.2271	.21796	61.684	65			
HOST SIZE 150	6.1368	.88925	.10675	16.491	26	HOST SIZE 150	19.122	1.8776	.01384	176.31	21			
HOST SIZE 200	7.4625	.48883	2.3631	14.265	10	HOST SIZE 200	15.307	1.2152	.66778	57.683	11			
HOST SIZE 250	13.297	.81643	.84120	32.717	5	HOST SIZE 250	16.231	1.0155	.84420	51.752	6			
<b>DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES</b>														
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Average	Variation	Minimum
POT	.00489	14.271	.00000	1.0000	.0000	POT	.76816	2.9267	.00000	11.000	.00000			
HOLDPOTS	.00151	14.861	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDPOTS	.15715	2.3159	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
OMI	.07564	4.3403	.00000	2.0000	.0000	OMI	.35349	2.1320	.00000	2.0000	.00000			
HOLDONI	.06355	3.7450	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDONI	.15013	2.3793	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
PEP	.16498	3.2086	.00000	2.0000	.0000	PEP	.35890	2.0968	.00000	2.0000	.00000			
HOLDEPP	.02106	3.6157	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDEPP	.14941	2.3860	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
UC	.08871	3.2050	.00000	1.0000	.0000	UC	.16691	2.0857	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDCUCU	.07107	3.6153	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDCUCU	.15655	2.3212	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
THM	.08492	3.2826	.00000	1.0000	.0000	THM	.16268	2.0470	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDTOM	.06233	3.6787	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDTOM	.15586	2.3271	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
PEAC	.08405	3.3012	.00000	1.0000	.0000	PEAC	.15736	2.0166	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
NECT	.05877	4.0019	.00000	1.0000	.0000	NECT	.15456	2.3388	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDEPA	.08405	3.3012	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDEPA	.20122	1.9801	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDHEC	.05666	4.0879	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDHEC	.15939	2.2965	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
LHM	.07667	3.4704	.00000	1.0000	.0000	LHM	.16053	2.0251	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDLIM	.04005	4.6585	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDLIM	.15113	2.3700	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
APPL	.06757	3.7110	.00000	1.0000	.0000	APPL	.16880	2.0720	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDEPP	.04420	4.6504	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDEPP	.15971	2.4815	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
LIS	.08542	3.2722	.00000	1.0000	.0000	LIS	.16852	2.2213	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDERS	.02302	6.5141	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDERS	.04111	4.6551	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
BUTT	.03767	5.0541	.00000	1.0000	.0000	BUTT	.06639	3.7499	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HOLDBUTT	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.0000	HOLDBUTT	.01435	0.2891	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HICK	.01528	12.575	.00000	3.0000	.0000	HICK	.0733	5.7861	.00000	3.0000	.00000			
HOLDCHICK	.00913	13.697	.00000	2.0000	.0000	HOLDCHICK	.00672	15.465	.00000	1.0000	.00000			
HLDGDTK	.02178	31.364	.00000	2.0000	.0000	HLDGDTK	.00783	13.518	.00000	2.0000	.00000			
HOLDTHWM	.00164	24.668	.00000	1.0000	.0000	HOLDTHWM	.00315	20.974	.00000	2.0000	.00000			
HOLDCFE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.0000	HOLDCFE	.00600	--	.00000	.00000	.00000			
HOLDHODDI	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.0000	HOLDHODDI								

## Summary for Replication 9 of 10

Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi  
 Replication ended at time : 300.473

Run execution date : 3/ 6/1992  
 Model revision date : 3/ 6/1992

Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi

Replication ended at time : 447.468

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observation
FLOWTIME	5.9458	1.1889	.02667	57.976	170	FLOWTIME	12.105	1.4159	.02655	79.790	170
HOST SIZE 50	4.4897	.98300	.02667	19.464	68	HOST SIZE 50	16.670	1.3387	.02655	79.790	63
HOST SIZE 100	6.6518	1.3611	.05647	57.976	60	HOST SIZE 100	7.227	1.5482	.05518	57.837	64
HOST SIZE 150	6.8433	1.2631	.44487	40.402	24	HOST SIZE 150	9.9259	1.1567	1.2627	49.503	19
HOST SIZE 200	6.2326	.67720	2.3050	15.415	11	HOST SIZE 200	10.977	.66661	1.63335	23.746	18
HOST SIZE 250	10.510	.31777	8.4420	16.359	7	HOST SIZE 250	26.302	.98816	8.4420	60.441	6

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	0.0000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	POT	.09301	3.5958	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDPOTA	.06914	3.6693	.00000	1.00000	.00000
OMX	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	OMX	.21131	2.8712	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDONI	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDONI	.01682	3.4667	.00000	1.00000	.00000
PEP	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	PEP	.01937	2.6796	.00000	2.00000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDPEP	.01880	3.4285	.00000	1.00000	.00000
CUC	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	CUC	.13661	2.3139	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDCCUCU	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDCCUCU	.08668	3.2459	.00000	1.00000	.00000
TOM	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	TOM	.13392	2.5431	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDTOM	.09475	3.0909	.00000	1.00000	.00000
FEAC	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	FEAC	.01390	2.3803	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDPEA	.11053	2.9368	.00000	1.00000	.00000
NECT	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	NECT	.16058	2.2864	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDNEC	.10783	2.8757	.00000	1.00000	.00000
LIM	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	LIM	.15324	2.3506	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDLIM	.10227	2.9467	.00000	1.00000	.00000
APFL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	APFL	.14673	2.4115	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDDAPP	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDDAPP	.07676	3.4681	.00000	1.00000	.00000
FIS	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	FIS	.11266	2.8065	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDFIS	.03010	5.6768	.00000	1.00000	.00000
BUTT	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	BUTT	.06116	3.9180	.00000	1.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDBUTT	.00212	21.705	.00000	1.00000	.00000
CHICK	.01421	13.504	.00000	3.0000	.00000	CHICK	.02834	8.9040	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.23509E-01	65.212	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	.00244	20.209	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGHTK	.44861E-04	149.30	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDGHTK	.75761E-03	36.317	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTRHM	.54750E-03	45.294	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDTRHM	.86531E-04	107.51	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDDCRE	.61735E-03	40.235	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDDCRE	.24218E-03	64.251	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLWOOD	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDLWOOD	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

Run Time: 4 min(s) 1 sec(s)  
 Simulation run complete.

## Summary for Replication 11 of 20

Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi  
 Replication ended at time : 387.29

## Summary for Replication 12 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992  
 Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi  
 Replication ended at time : 478.594

TALLY VARIABLES							DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES						
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations		
FLOWTIME	9.1915	1.1765	.16187	58.506	170	FLOWTIME	35.676	1.3607	.05933	141.68	170		
HOST SIZE 50	5.1610	1.1737	.17410	30.392	56	HOST SIZE 50	42.481	1.2553	.05233	141.68	56		
HOST SIZE 100	10.336	1.1658	.16187	45.402	63	HOST SIZE 100	37.343	1.2636	.25842	137.89	59		
HOST SIZE 150	10.302	.89199	.39996	32.758	29	HOST SIZE 150	20.263	1.503	.21122	123.32	28		
HOST SIZE 200	17.167	1.0472	1.4068	58.506	14	HOST SIZE 200	8.3034	.75921	2.3197	21.141	9		
HOST SIZE 250	9.8810	.23253	0.4420	10.759	8	HOST SIZE 250	57.686	1.0169	.64420	124.86	5		
DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES							DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES						
POT	.01020	10.943	.00000	2.0000	.00000	POT	5.6217	1.5612	.00000	27.000	.00000		
HOLDPOTS	.03006	5.6802	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPOTS	.30355	1.5147	.00000	.00000	.00000		
ONI	.20238	2.8726	.00000	2.0000	.00000	ONI	.65155	1.4122	.00000	2.0000	.00000		
HOLDONI	.09114	3.1519	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDONI	.28685	1.5768	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
PEP	.24068	2.6395	.00000	2.0000	.00000	PEP	.66259	1.4711	.00000	2.0000	.00000		
HOLDPEP	.10152	2.9750	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPEP	.29023	1.5338	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
CUC	.13656	2.5157	.00000	1.0000	.00000	CUC	.32395	1.4446	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLD-CUCU	.10522	2.9151	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLD-CUCU	.21578	1.6205	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
TOH	.14522	2.4155	.00000	1.0000	.00000	TOH	.30991	1.4922	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLDTON	.10890	2.9212	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTON	.24784	1.7421	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
PEAC	.15089	2.3741	.00000	1.0000	.00000	PEAC	.23349	1.5940	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLDEPA	.10653	2.8990	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDEPA	.22584	1.8515	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
IECT	.14628	2.4158	.00000	1.0000	.00000	IECT	.25720	1.6394	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLD-IECT	.09381	3.1080	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLD-IECT	.19284	2.0159	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
LIM	.13097	2.5759	.00000	1.0000	.00000	LIM	.21947	1.8859	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLDLIM	.08151	3.3568	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDLIM	.14255	2.5226	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
APPL	.10738	2.8831	.00000	1.0000	.00000	APPL	.16725	2.2314	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLDAPP	.05081	4.3211	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDAPP	.09259	3.1306	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
FIS	.09246	3.1326	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FIS	.11927	2.7174	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLDFIS	.01228	5.4932	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDFIS	.05987	3.9627	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
BUTT	.05575	4.1154	.00000	1.0000	.00000	BUTT	.08359	3.3111	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
HOLDBUTT	.40801E-03	49.196	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDBUTT	.01391	8.4201	.00000	1.0000	.00000		
CHICK	.00780	15.927	.00000	3.0000	.00000	CHICK	.07209	6.0982	.00000	3.0000	.00000		
HOLDCHICK	.0473	15.978	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	.03215	7.5162	.00000	2.0000	.00000		
HOLDGHTK	.00543	17.380	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDGHTK	.06779	13.080	.00000	2.0000	.00000		
HOLDTKYHM	.0C539	15.359	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDTKYHM	.00315	22.606	.00000	2.0000	.00000		
HOLDCERE	.0C274	22.302	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDCERE	.01137	28.749	.00000	2.0000	.00000		
HOLDNOODL	.00909	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDNOODL	.00909	--	.00000	.00000	.00000		

## Summary for Replication 13 of 20

Project:	THEESIS	Run execution date:	3/ 5/1992		
Analyst:	Paul Bernasconi	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992		
Replication ended at time	: 016.054	Replication ended at time	: 394.006		
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>					
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLIGHTIME	210.34	1.0132	.16037	544.40	170
HOST SIZE 50	250.93	.03537	.1067	541.21	63
HOST SIZE 100	249.64	.94441	.25494	544.40	71
HOST SIZE 150	123.53	1.6242	1.5031	491.51	20
HOST SIZE 200	195.48	1.2479	.9756	504.74	10
HOST SIZE 250	189.79	1.2905	8.4420	485.94	5

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	32.717	.90748	.00000	72.000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.58260	.84644	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	1.2247	.78309	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.53164	.93859	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	1.1524	.85186	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDEP	.50461	.99083	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.52626	.94859	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCCU	.45242	1.1002	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOM	.47308	1.0554	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.39181	1.2459	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.41560	1.1858	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDEA	.33897	1.3965	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	.36249	1.3233	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.26597	1.6613	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.28375	1.5888	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.19421	2.0359	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	.21218	1.8930	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.12272	1.6740	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.14074	2.4109	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.09245	3.1330	.00000	1.0000	.00000
EUTT	.09987	3.0021	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.99036E-03	33.688	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHICK	.01675	11.736	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.00728	14.274	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDGHDY	.00207	22.559	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDLYHM	.01237	20.971	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00265	21.732	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDHOOD	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 14 of 20

Project:	THEESIS	Run execution date:	3/ 5/1992		
Analyst:	Paul Bernasconi	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992		
Replication ended at time	: 394.006	Replication ended at time	: 394.006		
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>					
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLICTIME	22.104	1.0043	22.104	22.104	1
HOST SIZE 50	20.193	1.0930	20.193	20.193	1
HOST SIZE 100	23.334	.9553	23.334	23.334	1
HOST SIZE 150	20.135	1.2074	20.135	20.135	1
HOST SIZE 200	30.395	.63056	30.395	30.395	1
HOST SIZE 250	18.874	.84420	18.874	18.874	1
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>					
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
POT	1.7632	2.0225	.00000	12.000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.24442	1.7582	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	.60843	1.4855	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.26515	1.6648	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	.66606	1.3856	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDEP	.29620	1.5415	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.35091	1.3600	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCCU	.28674	1.5772	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOH	.35241	1.3556	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.29126	1.5285	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.31977	1.4585	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDEA	.24679	1.7470	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	.15905	.00000	1.0000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.28331	.00000	1.0000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.21181	1.9290	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.25913	1.6909	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	.18717	2.0839	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.21489	1.9114	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.13303	2.5521	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.17004	2.2093	.00000	1.0000	.00000
EUTT	.05511	4.1405	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.07436	3.4061	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHICK	.00243	20.050	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.02792	8.4173	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDGHDY	.01554	10.327	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDLYHM	.00388	.00388	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDTIVHM	.00340	12.320	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00131	.00000	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDHOOD	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 15 of 20

Project: THEESIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi  
 Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992

Replication ended at time : 397.68

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	12.891	1.0838	.037772	54.477	170
HOST SIZE 50	12.758	1.0576	.037772	51.665	68
HOST SIZE 100	10.011	1.2486	.04376	48.721	63
HOST SIZE 150	16.844	.91443	1.1585	54.477	29
HOST SIZE 200	17.484	1.0837	1.6919	44.814	7
HOST SIZE 250	27.469	.60268	8.4420	38.578	3

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	-47468	2.9486	.00000	7.0000	.00000
HOLDPORTA	-10991	2.8457	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	-27001	2.4712	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	-10719	2.8861	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	-31555	2.2416	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	-15215	1.3519	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	-20593	1.9818	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	-15966	2.2912	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOH	-21200	1.9225	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOH	-18074	1.1291	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	-22254	1.8584	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	-15771	2.2274	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	-20031	1.9896	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	-14405	2.4776	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	-1704	2.1887	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIM	-12244	2.6772	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	-15015	2.3791	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	-9524	3.2759	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	-11032	1.8399	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	-94551	4.5799	.00000	1.0000	.00000
BUTT	-96511	3.7595	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	-1224	12.136	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHICK	-94264	7.7552	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	-91086	11.703	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDAHLICK	-90263	19.164	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTHW	-90131	35.402	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDCERE	-67972E-03	38.343	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDHOODL	-90000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 16 of 20

Project: THEESIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi  
 Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992

Replication ended at time : 464.511

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
FLOWTIME	1.6993	1.5340	.02953	81.201	170
HOST SIZE 50	7.7921	1.8554	.05035	77.209	70
HOST SIZE 100	5.8886	1.5110	.02953	81.201	58
HOST SIZE 150	5.5154	.82139	.62411	20.096	20
HOST SIZE 200	9.4926	.84166	.24448	27.764	9
HOST SIZE 250	8.4420	.79142E-05	.84420	8.4421	13

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
FLOWTIME	1.6993	1.5340	.02953	81.201	170
HOST SIZE 50	7.7921	1.8554	.05035	77.209	70
HOST SIZE 100	5.8886	1.5110	.02953	81.201	58
HOST SIZE 150	5.5154	.82139	.62411	20.096	20
HOST SIZE 200	9.4926	.84166	.24448	27.764	9
HOST SIZE 250	8.4420	.79142E-05	.84420	8.4421	13

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	-0.01216	10.255	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPORTA	-0.01069	9.6216	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	-0.04165	6.4754	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	-0.01570	7.9192	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	-0.07782	4.3031	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	-0.02537	6.1730	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	-0.06355	3.8386	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	-0.03493	5.2565	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOH	-0.07089	3.6204	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOH	-0.04629	4.5391	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	-0.08680	3.2436	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	-0.05197	4.2712	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HECT	-0.09322	3.1110	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDHEC	-0.04044	4.0404	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	-0.09761	2.0406	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIM	-0.05162	4.2863	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	-0.06963	2.6553	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	-0.02758	5.9393	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	-0.07708	3.4602	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	-0.0355	6.4335	.00000	1.0000	.00000
BUTT	-0.04776	4.4557	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	-7.9350E-03	15.123	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHICK	-0.01115	10.065	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	-0.0138	12.143	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDHALICK	-0.00302	13.851	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDGHTDIT	-0.00102	15.383	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDTKHH	-0.00194	21.099	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLD-EFE	-0.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDHOODL	-0.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 17 of 20

Project: THEIS  
 Analyst: Paul Bonnasconi  
 Replication ended at time : 413.93:

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992  
 Replication ended at time : 419.013

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
HOSTTIME	7.82228	1.0216	-10540	52.648	170
HOST SIZE 5C	7.5322	1.96981	-13306	34.383	73
HOST SIZE 10C	6.9216	1.1059	-10540	40.616	55
HOST SIZE 150	6.6997	8.07037	-66089	20.326	26
HOST SIZE 200	14.789	9.7781	-2.5604	52.648	11
HOST SIZE 250	12.486	4.38988	8.4420	21.028	5

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
PCT	0.0139	26.797	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	POT	0.0168	9.5241	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPOTA	0.00000	--	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	HOLDPOTS	0.0425	6.3435	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
ONI	0.01628	8.6376	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000	ONI	0.0872	2.9329	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDONI	0.00139	16.786	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDONI	0.07503	3.5112	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PEP	0.06392	4.7489	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000	PEP	0.26679	2.4593	-0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEP	0.03169	5.5281	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDPEP	0.1107	2.8290	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
CUC	0.06900	3.6732	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	CUC	0.15742	2.3135	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDCCU	0.04761	4.4726	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDCCU	0.12249	2.6765	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
TON	0.07882	3.4186	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	TON	0.16833	2.2228	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDTON	0.04945	4.3845	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDTON	0.13103	2.5752	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PEAC	0.08475	3.2862	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	PEAC	0.17126	2.1998	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEA	0.05131	4.592	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDPEA	0.13392	2.5431	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
NECT	0.09988	3.0020	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	NECT	0.17236	2.1912	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDNEC	0.05902	3.9611	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDNEC	0.12729	2.6134	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
LIM	1.0040	2.9934	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	LIM	0.16522	2.2478	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDLIM	0.05556	4.1229	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDLIM	0.09364	3.1111	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
APL	0.1286	2.9533	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	APPL	0.16282	2.6725	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDAPL	0.05559	4.1104	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDAPL	0.17426	3.5309	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FIS	1.1301	2.7338	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	FIS	0.10588	2.9060	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDFIS	0.02313	6.6426	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDFIS	0.05014	4.3523	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
BUTT	0.05076	4.3246	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	BUTT	0.07725	3.4562	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDBURT	0.00000	--	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	HOLDBURT	0.00002	--	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
CHICK	0.03111	8.0106	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000	CHICK	0.0767	15.510	-0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOLDCHICK	0.01061	9.6571	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDCHICK	0.0211	25.638	-0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDINDTK	0.01268	11.972	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000	HOLDINDTK	0.38502E-01	58.406	-0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDTKHM	0.5942E-03	12.173	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDTKHM	1.1343E-03	73.819	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDCFEF	6.7995E-07	30.344	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	HOLDCFEF	0.28754E-03	58.164	-0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDHODL	0.00000	--	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	HOLDHODL	0.00000	--	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

## Summary for Replication 18 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992  
 Replication ended at time : 419.013

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
HOSTTIME	11.203	.90620	10.020	11.203	1	POT	1.0320	45.807	1.0320	45.807	1
HOST SIZE 50	12.731	.91925	12.936	12.731	1	HOLDPOTS	1.2936	45.807	1.2936	45.807	1
HOST SIZE 100	9.8192	.98873	1.0120	9.8192	1	ONI	1.0120	36.477	1.0120	36.477	1
HOST SIZE 150	11.815	.79071	1.6154	11.815	1	HOLDONI	1.6154	35.94	1.6154	35.94	1
HOST SIZE 200	10.442	.71929	2.2963	10.442	1	PEP	2.2963	23.416	2.2963	23.416	1
HOST SIZE 250	11.779	.39201	8.4420	11.779	1	HOLDPEP	8.4420	20.156	8.4420	20.156	1

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

## Summary for Replication 19 of 20

Project: THESES  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi  
 Replication ended at time : 535.398

## Summary for Replication 20 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date : 3/ 5/1992

Project: THESES  
 Analyst: Paul Bernasconi

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	32.411	1.7100	.11893	207.40	170
HOST SIZE 50	40.092	1.5532	.11893	207.40	71
HOST SIZE 100	20.307	2.1367	.12345	180.66	57
HOST SIZE 150	33.985	1.5344	.17810	172.47	24
HOST SIZE 200	11.468	.53748	.35456	22.469	14
HOST SIZE 250	132.35	.62539	.84420	181.03	4

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
POT	2.8621	1.6483	.00000	15.000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.30134	1.5227	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	.65251	1.4161	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.27813	1.6110	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	.66723	1.37779	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.31331	1.4801	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.35590	1.3453	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDUCU	.30163	1.5216	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOM	.34953	1.3642	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.23088	1.6001	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.31899	1.4615	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDEA	.24615	1.7500	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	.28282	1.5924	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.20090	1.9914	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.23066	1.8263	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.15910	2.2972	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	.16014	2.0624	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.10812	2.8621	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.14071	2.4763	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.06498	3.7932	.00000	1.0000	.00000
EUTT	.08674	3.2531	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDUTT	.00235	10.518	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHICK	.66390	6.2473	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.0735	7.9871	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGHECT	.1611	9.0395	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTEKHM	.00116	14.704	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLCEPE	.00315	19.3874	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDINDOL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

Run Time: ? min(s) 42 sec(s)  
 Simulation run complete.

## Summary for Replication 20 of 20

Run time until 3.111  
 Model revision date: 3/ 1/ 1992

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	21.235	1.2174	.11383	92.036	170
HOST SIZE 50	19.283	1.3198	.11383	89.950	64
HOST SIZE 100	23.338	1.1283	.22638	92.036	64
HOST SIZE 150	18.216	1.3083	.26598	80.537	78
HOST SIZE 200	33.249	1.0855	.34414	88.986	9
HOST SIZE 250	15.214	.02463	.4420	37.324	5

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
POT	3.0184	1.9169	.00000	21.000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.23447	1.8069	.00000	1.0000	.00000
ONI	.53210	1.6303	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.21439	1.9443	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	.52917	1.6446	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.22174	1.8334	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.25555	1.6631	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDUCU	.21398	1.9166	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOM	.26679	1.6326	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.20050	1.9969	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDON	.24284	1.7658	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDEA	.17116	2.1990	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	.21086	1.9344	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.15639	3.3252	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.13953	2.0679	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDLIM	.12141	1.6900	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APPL	.14621	2.4755	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.07971	3.4141	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.12646	2.4779	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.05525	4.1351	.00000	1.0000	.00000
BUTT	.07234	2.5811	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.56447E-03	42.079	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHICK	.00738	16.762	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.00167	13.856	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDGHECT	.00580	15.972	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDTEKHM	.01165	11.219	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLCEPE	.01987	22.517	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDINDOL	--	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

.00000

.00000

#### APPENDIX 4

SIMAN Simulation Output:  
Proposed Layout Flow

Summary for Replication 1 of 10

Project: THESIS  
Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI  
Replication ended at time : 392.246

TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	18.219	.66372	.13155	.49.199	170
HOST SIZE 50	17.487	.63417	.13155	.49.199	64
HOST SIZE 100	19.132	.61895	1.0016	.47.456	66
HOST SIZE 150	15.814	.68124	.55505	.45.166	21
HOST SIZE 200	21.199	.52136	6.1160	.40.909	14
HOST SIZE 250	17.287	.41290	8.4420	.25.273	5

DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.02293	6.5275	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOODL	.06643	4.5968	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDWOODL	.16567	3.1042	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.68071	1.7441	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.21602	1.9394	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDGNDRTR	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDRTKTHN	.13078	2.5791	.00000	.00000	.00000
BUTT	.22460	2.9479	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.10047	2.9922	.00000	.00000	.00000
FIS	.18215	2.4465	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.05226	4.2584	.00000	.00000	.00000
APPL	.32905	2.1173	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.15681	2.3189	.00000	.00000	.00000
PCT	.42499	1.3687	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.17394	2.1800	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHI	.42809	2.4326	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDONI	.17926	2.1395	.00000	.00000	.00000
FEP	.46511	1.7811	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.18095	2.1275	.00000	.00000	.00000
CUC	.21572	1.9011	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.15662	2.3105	.00000	.00000	.00000
TOH	.19704	2.0187	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.13394	2.5428	.00000	.00000	.00000
PEAC	.16561	2.2446	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.09892	3.0181	.00000	.00000	.00000
NECT	.12745	2.6150	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.05934	3.9815	.00000	.00000	.00000
LIM	.07861	3.4235	.00000	.00000	.00000

Summary for Replication 2 of 10

Run execution date : 3/ 5/11  
Model revision date: 3/ 5/11  
Replication ended at time : 394.413

TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	13.545	.83635	11.734	.19318	57.202
HOST SIZE 50	13.545	.83635	11.734	.19318	57.202
HOST SIZE 100	14.397	.73583	14.397	.45044	40.163
HOST SIZE 150	14.732	.89386	14.732	.14866	43.173
HOST SIZE 200	16.440	.72329	16.440	.31089	41.180
HOST SIZE 250	11.945	.42595	11.945	.84420	19.599

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observation
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.02293	6.5275	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOODL	.06643	4.5968	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDWOODL	.16567	3.1042	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.68071	1.7441	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.21602	1.9394	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDGNDRTR	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDRTKTHN	.13078	2.5791	.00000	.00000	.00000
BUTT	.22460	2.9479	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.10047	2.9922	.00000	.00000	.00000
FIS	.18215	2.4465	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.05226	4.2584	.00000	.00000	.00000
APPL	.32905	2.1173	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.15681	2.3189	.00000	.00000	.00000
PCT	.42499	1.3687	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.17394	2.1800	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHI	.42809	2.4326	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDONI	.17926	2.1395	.00000	.00000	.00000
FEP	.46511	1.7811	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.18095	2.1275	.00000	.00000	.00000
CUC	.21572	1.9011	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.15662	2.3105	.00000	.00000	.00000
TOH	.19704	2.0187	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.13394	2.5428	.00000	.00000	.00000
PEAC	.16561	2.2446	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.09892	3.0181	.00000	.00000	.00000
NECT	.12745	2.6150	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.05934	3.9815	.00000	.00000	.00000
LIM	.07861	3.4235	.00000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 3 of 10

Project:	THEESIS	Run execution date :	3/ 5/1992								
Analyst:	PAUL BERNASCONI	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992								
Replication ended at time	: 368.645										
TALLY VARIABLES											
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations

FLOATIME	10.455	.84074	17169	35.994	170	FLOATIME	9.3840	1.6026	18625	103.41	170
HOST SIZE 50	10.985	.92500	17169	36.465	66	HOST SIZE 50	12.819	1.7515	23828	103.41	67
HOST SIZE 100	9.2641	.82423	44928	31.329	67	HOST SIZE 100	7.3715	.79733	18625	23.395	68
HOST SIZE 150	11.031	.63705	18947	27.615	23	HOST SIZE 150	4.5704	.79002	33498	14.097	20
HOST SIZE 200	13.990	.71188	2.9893	35.994	11	HOST SIZE 200	7.4859	.91067	2.1400	20.366	7
HOST SIZE 250	8.4420	.22290E-05	8.4420	8.4420	3	HOST SIZE 250	10.752	.33037	6.4420	18.128	F

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CPE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	CPE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00695	11.956	.00000	1.0000	HOLDCERE	.00709	11.812	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
WOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	WOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDWOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	HOLDWOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.18961	3.3509	.00000	3.0000	CHICK	.11626	3.7926	.00000	3.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDBWICK	.10084	2.9860	.00000	1.0000	HOLDBWICK	.08433	3.2953	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDTKYHM	.07289	3.5654	.00000	1.0000	HOLDTKYHM	.06277	3.8640	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
BUTT	.12398	3.9708	.00000	3.0000	BUTT	.09806	4.88955	.00000	3.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.04119	4.7827	.00000	1.0000	HOLDBUTT	.03892	4.9692	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
FIS	.07297	3.5644	.00000	1.0000	FIS	.07122	3.6114	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDIS	.00733	11.598	.00000	1.0000	HOLDIS	.01815	7.3142	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
APIL	.08984	4.1330	.00000	2.0000	APIL	.06578	5.0182	.00000	2.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.23633	5.1467	.00000	1.0000	HOLDAPP	.02312	6.5000	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
POT	.18704	2.9992	.00000	2.0000	POT	.07410	4.7587	.00000	2.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.07016	3.6433	.00000	1.0000	HOLDPOTA	.02718	5.9486	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
CNI	.25592	2.4812	.00000	2.0000	CNI	.08760	4.2952	.00000	2.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDONI	.11052	2.8369	.00000	1.0000	HOLDONI	.03921	4.9501	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
PEP	.31124	2.2409	.00000	2.0000	PEP	.16932	3.0215	.00000	2.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.11339	2.7890	.00000	1.0000	HOLDPEP	.06800	3.2022	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
CUC	.15250	2.2956	.00000	1.0000	CUC	.11362	2.7930	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.10485	2.9219	.00000	1.0000	HOLDCUCU	.06815	3.6949	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
TOM	.14752	2.4039	.00000	1.0000	TOM	.11110	2.8242	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDTON	.09117	3.1015	.00000	1.0000	HOLDTON	.06265	3.8630	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
PEAC	.12665	2.5909	.00000	1.0000	PEAC	.10569	2.9089	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDEPA	.07415	3.5337	.00000	1.0000	HOLDEPA	.05560	4.0082	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
IECT	.10311	1.9493	.00000	1.0000	IECT	.09706	3.0327	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
HOLDEEC	.04541	4.5330	.00000	1.0000	HOLDEEC	.04152	4.6316	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000
LIM	.06894	3.6749	.00000	1.0000	LIM	.05423	3.9853	.00000	1.0000	.00000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 4 of 10

Project:	THEESIS	Run execution date :	3/ 5/1992								
Analyst:	PAUL BERNASCONI	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992								
Replication ended at time	: 481.032	Replication ended at time	: 481.032								
TALLY VARIABLES											
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations

FLOATIME	9.3840	1.6026	18625	103.41	170	CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 50	12.819	1.7515	23828	103.41	67	HOLDCERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 100	7.3715	.79733	18625	23.395	68	WOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 150	4.5704	.79002	33498	14.097	20	HOLDWOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 200	7.4859	.91067	2.1400	20.366	7	CHICK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 250	10.752	.33037	6.4420	18.128	F	HOLDCHICK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES						HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000

Project: THESIS Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI		Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992		Summary for Replication 5 of 10	
Replication ended at time : 391.334					
TALLY VARIABLES					
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLONTIME	25.079	1.0209	-17447	80.104	170
HOST SIZE 50	28.016	.97047	-26813	71.478	58
HOST SIZE 100	33.261	1.1244	-17447	80.104	62
HOST SIZE 150	21.869	1.0510	-43695	68.829	32
HOST SIZE 200	37.158	.59747	4.2966	67.680	10
HOST SIZE 250	15.621	1.2999	8.4420	65.877	8

DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES						DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES					
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final value
CEPE	0.0000	--	.00000	.00000		CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	
HOLDCERE	1.6160	2.2718	.00000	1.0000		HOLDCERE	.07141	3.5680	.00000	1.0000	
NOODL	1.8727	2.2610	.00000	16.000		NOODL	.53127	3.0573	.00000	9.0000	
HOLDNOODL	3.9109	1.9610	.00000	2.0000		HOLDNOODL	.28516	2.3026	.00000	2.0000	
CHICK	.99391	1.3562	.00000	3.0000		CHICK	1.1010	1.2174	.00000	1.2174	
HOLDCHICK	3.0058	1.5554	.00000	1.0000		HOLDCHICK	.33984	1.3917	.00000	1.3917	
HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000		HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	
HOLDTKHM	2.3134	1.8016	.00000	1.0000		HOLDTKHM	.21160	1.8862	.00000	1.8862	
EUTT	6.5814	1.8187	.00000	3.0000		BUTT	.38614	2.3969	.00000	3.0000	
HOLDBUTT	18.1778	2.0198	.00000	1.0000		HOLDBUTT	.12271	2.6913	.00000	1.0000	
FIS	2.2266	1.8524	.00000	1.0000		FIS	.20662	1.9629	.00000	1.0000	
HOLDFIS	1.2540	2.6410	.00000	1.0000		HOLDFIS	.07044	3.6226	.00000	1.0000	
APPL	3.4699	2.1397	.00000	2.0000		APPL	.33211	2.1739	.00000	2.0000	
HOLDAPP	1.3653	2.5118	.00000	1.0000		HOLDAPP	.13281	2.5153	.00000	1.0000	
POT	3.6445	2.0658	.00000	2.0000		POT	.42516	1.8454	.00000	2.0000	
HOLDPOTA	1.13097	2.5159	.00000	1.0000		HOLDPOTA	.16062	2.4460	.00000	1.0000	
OHI	3.6152	2.0643	.00000	2.0000		OHI	.47010	1.7621	.00000	1.0000	
HOLDONI	1.31567	2.5211	.00000	1.0000		HOLDONI	.17111	2.1105	.00000	1.0000	
PEP	2.27313	2.0250	.00000	2.0000		PEP	.48417	1.7080	.00000	2.0000	
HOLDPEP	1.27662	2.1623	.00000	1.0000		HOLDPEP	.18440	2.1031	.00000	1.0000	
CUC	1.18210	2.1119	.00000	1.0000		CUC	.24018	1.7558	.00000	1.0000	
HOLDCUCU	1.2106	2.6695	.00000	1.0000		HOLDCUCU	.11279	2.1880	.00000	1.0000	
TOH	1.6909	2.1168	.00000	1.0000		TOH	.22242	1.8937	.00000	1.0000	
HOLDTOH	1.0510	2.9027	.00000	1.0000		HOLDTOH	.14993	2.3914	.00000	1.0000	
FEAC	3.1625	2.4161	.00000	1.0000		FEAC	.18002	2.0114	.00000	1.0000	
HOLDPEA	.08112	2.3433	.00000	1.0000		HOLDPEA	.11119	2.6159	.00000	1.0000	
NECT	1.1451	2.7808	.00000	1.0000		NECT	.14545	2.4338	.00000	1.0000	
HOLDHEC	.04189	4.7589	.00000	1.0000		HOLDHEC	.05616	3.7508	.00000	1.0000	
LIM	3.6115	.07121	.00000	1.0000		LIM	.08635	3.2526	.00000	1.0000	

Summary for Replication 7 of 10		Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992		Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992		Summary for Replication 8 of 10	
Project: THESIS Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI		Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992		Project: THESIS Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI		Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992	
Replication ended at time : 386.864				Replication ended at time : 387.265			
TALLY VARIABLES							
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average
FLOUTIME	9.1452	.93502	-14612	40.757	170	FLOUTIME	35.768
HOST SIZE 50	9.1311	.99183	-14612	36.861	72	HOST SIZE 50	22.229
HOST SIZE 100	9.1487	.97702	-24559	40.797	57	HOST SIZE 100	1.1953
HOST SIZE 150	7.5761	.81133	-62456	21.530	26	HOST SIZE 150	48.953
HOST SIZE 200	8.9908	.28840	5.1764	11.953	10	HOST SIZE 200	.85535
HOST SIZE 250	12.677	.74697	8.4420	29.616	5	HOST SIZE 250	43.998
DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES							
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	CERE	.00000
HOLDCERE	.01271	8.3131	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCERE	.16913
NCOOL	.00229	2.864	.00000	.00000	.00000	NCOOL	5.5518
HOLDNOODL	.01083	7.2548	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDNOODL	1.6065
CHICK	.37115	2.4233	.00000	3.0000	.00000	CHICK	.63663
HOLDCHICK	.1479	2.4303	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	1.4297
HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDGNDTK	1.3359
HOLDTKYHM	.09535	3.0802	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTKYHM	.37158
BURT	.12197	3.9896	.00000	3.0000	.00000	BURT	1.3005
HOLDBURT	.05940	3.975	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDBURT	.00000
FIS	.08658	3.2501	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FIS	.0954
HOLDFIS	.01115	9.4180	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDFIS	.00000
APFL	.06561	4.9643	.00000	2.0000	.00000	APFL	.2165
HOLDAPP	.02379	6.4063	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDAPP	.00000
POT	.14514	3.2912	.00000	2.0000	.00000	POT	.2700
HOLDPOTA	.05771	4.0108	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPOTA	.00000
ONI	.13118	3.0639	.00000	2.0000	.00000	ONI	.00000
HOLDONI	.06152	3.8078	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDONI	.00000
PEP	.18671	2.9853	.00000	2.0000	.00000	PEP	.00000
HOLDEPP	.07315	3.5519	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDEPP	.00000
CUC	.69944	3.0064	.00000	1.0000	.00000	CUC	.14154
HOLDCUCU	.06133	3.8191	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCUCU	.16232
TOM	.09053	3.1677	.00000	1.0000	.00000	TOM	.2.1178
HOLDTOM	.05371	4.1574	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTOM	.2.5658
FEAC	.03193	3.3475	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FEAC	.1.3817
HOLLEPA	.04286	4.7253	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLLEPA	.2.4975
NECT	.07059	2.8341	.00000	1.0000	.00000	NECT	.37272
HOLDNEC	.02711	5.9593	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDNEC	.14154
LIM	.05163	4.2858	.00000	1.0000	.00000	LIM	.16232

Summary for Replication 8 of 10		Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992		Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992		Summary for Replication 9 of 10	
Project: THESIS Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI		Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992		Project: THESIS Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI		Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992	
Replication ended at time : 387.265				Replication ended at time : 387.565			
TALLY VARIABLES							
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average
FLOUTIME	35.768	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	FLOUTIME	1.0814
HOST SIZE 50	22.229	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOST SIZE 50	1.1953
HOST SIZE 100	1.1953	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOST SIZE 100	2.1593
HOST SIZE 150	.96826	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOST SIZE 150	48.953
HOST SIZE 200	1.2990	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOST SIZE 200	1.1133
HOST SIZE 250	1.3355	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOST SIZE 250	1.3355
DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES							
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	CERE	.00000
HOLDCERE	.01271	8.3131	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCERE	.16913
NCOOL	.00229	2.864	.00000	.00000	.00000	NCOOL	5.5518
HOLDNOODL	.01083	7.2548	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDNOODL	1.6065
CHICK	.37115	2.4233	.00000	3.0000	.00000	CHICK	.63663
HOLDCHICK	.1479	2.4303	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	1.4297
HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDGNDTK	1.3359
HOLDTKYHM	.09535	3.0802	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTKYHM	.37158
BURT	.12197	3.9896	.00000	3.0000	.00000	BURT	1.5987
HOLDBURT	.05940	3.975	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDBURT	.67568
FIS	.08658	3.2501	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FIS	.24934
HOLDFIS	.01115	9.4180	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDFIS	1.7351
APFL	.06561	4.9643	.00000	2.0000	.00000	APFL	.12024
HOLDAPP	.02379	6.4063	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDAPP	.34825
POT	.14514	3.2912	.00000	2.0000	.00000	POT	.2.1150
HOLDPOTA	.05771	4.0108	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPOTA	.2.5542
ONI	.13118	3.0639	.00000	2.0000	.00000	ONI	.13663
HOLDONI	.06152	3.8078	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDONI	.2.0925
PEP	.18671	2.9853	.00000	2.0000	.00000	PEP	.3.6095
HOLDEPP	.07315	3.5519	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDEPP	.1.3291
CUC	.69944	3.0064	.00000	1.0000	.00000	CUC	.1.6232
HOLDCUCU	.06133	3.8191	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCUCU	.2.1178
TOM	.09053	3.1677	.00000	1.0000	.00000	TOM	.1.3186
HOLDTOM	.05371	4.1574	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTOM	.2.2204
FEAC	.03193	3.3475	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FEAC	.1.0948
HOLLEPA	.04286	4.7253	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLLEPA	.2.0183
NECT	.07059	2.8341	.00000	1.0000	.00000	NECT	.1.4435
HOLDNEC	.02711	5.9593	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDNEC	.03571
LIM	.05163	4.2858	.00000	1.0000	.00000	LIM	.1.1443

Summary for Replication 9 of 10  
 Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI  
 Replication ended at time : 390.602

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1

Summary for Replication 10 of 10

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	10.761	.98814	.03052	57.976	170
HOST SIZE 50	7.6256	.96503	.03052	42.457	68
HOST SIZE 100	13.498	.88927	.02089	57.976	60
HOST SIZE 150	12.212	1.0174	.59058	40.402	24
HOST SIZE 200	11.760	1.25668	2.3050	46.671	11
HOST SIZE 250	11.708	.39904	8.4420	20.400	7

#### TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	17.108	.96923	.05072	72.671	170
HOST SIZE 50	19.052	1.0789	.05072	72.671	63
HOST SIZE 100	15.479	.93517	.19690	57.793	64
HOST SIZE 150	17.343	.73763	2.5114	46.745	19
HOST SIZE 200	12.831	.46450	2.6309	23.837	18
HOST SIZE 250	26.156	.81772	8.4420	53.855	5

#### DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	.00000	-.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	CERE	.00000	-.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.04468	4.6239	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCERE	.03612	5.1656	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOODL	.03371	7.4109	.00000	3.0000	.00000	HOODL	.33395	3.7315	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDWOODL	.08610	4.4020	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDWOODL	.16391	3.2707	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.55013	1.9714	.00000	3.0000	.00000	CHICK	.55853	1.8779	.00000	.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.19234	2.0491	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	.23178	1.8205	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNOTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDGNOTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDGYTHN	.13938	2.4849	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDGYTHN	.15769	2.3112	.00000	1.0000	.00000
BUTT	.23867	3.1619	.00000	3.0000	.00000	BUTT	.26450	2.9051	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.03012	3.3885	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDBUTT	.08974	3.1849	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.11510	2.7727	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FIS	.12964	2.5911	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HJLDFIS	.02517	6.2234	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HJLDFIS	.00993	9.9864	.00000	1.0000	.00000
APFL	.01533	3.9508	.00000	2.0000	.00000	APFL	.11772	3.6492	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.02690	6.0142	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDAPP	.04179	4.7885	.00000	1.0000	.00000
POT	.11265	3.3842	.00000	2.0000	.00000	POT	.20573	2.7424	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.03254	5.2869	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPOTA	.06949	3.6593	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CHI	.13118	3.6130	.00000	2.0000	.00000	CHI	.27816	2.4120	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDCHI	.03917	4.9525	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHI	.09594	3.0697	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEF	.15040	3.3184	.00000	2.0000	.00000	PEF	.30133	2.2521	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.05160	4.2970	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPEP	.11354	2.7941	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.03860	3.2073	.00000	1.0000	.00000	CUC	.16902	2.2173	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.05522	4.1354	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCUCU	.10705	2.9877	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TCH	.09079	3.1645	.00000	1.0000	.00000	TCH	.16154	2.2792	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.05795	4.0319	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDTOM	.09255	3.1312	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.08278	3.3287	.00000	1.0000	.00000	PEAC	.14275	2.4466	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.04754	4.4760	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPEA	.07610	3.4620	.00000	1.0000	.00000
NECT	.07038	3.6343	.00000	1.0000	.00000	NECT	.12138	2.6905	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.03239	5.4655	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDNEC	.04953	4.3808	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.05172	4.2817	.00000	1.0000	.00000	LIM	.08076	3.3739	.00000	1.0000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 11 of 20

Project: THESIS  
Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI  
Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992

Application ended at time : 287.29  
Replication ended at time : 464.591

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLIGHTIME	10.206	1.0451	.16187	.49.402	170
HOST SIZE 50	6.4806	1.0219	.17410	.30.833	56
HOST SIZE 100	11.514	1.0659	.16187	.49.402	63
HOST SIZE 150	11.185	.80745	.43867	.31.380	29
HOST SIZE 200	17.597	.93182	.2.3212	.45.680	14
HOST SIZE 250	9.4963	.16237	.8.4420	.12.777	8

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.93769E-05	.326.56	--	.00000	.00000
NOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDNOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.06742	.4.1511	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.08196	.3.3469	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDTKHNM	.05978	.3.6513	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
BUTT	.09610	.4.4091	.00000	.3.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.03882	.4.1758	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
FIS	.07871	.3.4212	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.02630	.6.0846	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
APPL	.18815	.2.1227	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.07729	.3.4552	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
POT	.24259	.2.5916	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDPORA	.08696	.3.2403	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
ONI	.26418	.2.5075	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.09629	.3.0635	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
PEP	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.11544	.2.7681	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
CUC	.14804	.2.3989	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.10507	.2.9194	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
TOH	.13672	.2.5128	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOH	.09052	.3.1697	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.28231	.2.3951	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.11544	.2.7681	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
NEC1	.06861	.3.6346	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.09854	.3.0245	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
LIM	.04121	.4.8173	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
	.06718	.3.7262	.00000	.1.0000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 12 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992

Project: THESIS  
Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI  
Replication ended at time : 464.591

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLIGHTIME	10.206	1.0451	.16187	.49.402	170
HOST SIZE 50	6.4806	1.0219	.17410	.30.833	56
HOST SIZE 100	11.514	1.0659	.16187	.49.402	63
HOST SIZE 150	11.185	.80745	.43867	.31.380	29
HOST SIZE 200	17.597	.93182	.2.3212	.45.680	14
HOST SIZE 250	9.4963	.16237	.8.4420	.12.777	8

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.33108	.1.4024	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
NOODL	.94167	.2.2771	.00000	.9.0000	.00000
HOLDNOODL	.63723	.1.8589	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
CHICK	.1.1386	.1.2427	.00000	.3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.3.0055	.1.2159	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDTKHNM	.36895	.1.3078	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
BUTT	.1.1966	.1.1923	.00000	.3.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.1.6593	.1.3164	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
FIS	.42297	.1.1680	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.6.6007	.1.3331	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
APPL	.8.0404	.1.3957	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.3.13191	.1.3165	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
POT	.6.670	.1.2535	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDPORA	.31481	.1.4152	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
ONI	.7.2652	.1.2015	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.1.59565	.1.5134	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
PEP	.69179	.1.3615	.00000	.2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.2.7417	.1.6271	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
CUC	.3.0348	.1.3150	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDCUCU	.2.2724	.1.8441	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
TOH	.1.25546	.1.1072	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOH	.1.1783	.2.1423	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
PEAC	.1.0761	.1.9537	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.1.12974	.2.9839	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
NECT	.1.15501	.2.2348	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.0.7228	.3.5825	.00000	.1.0000	.00000
LIM	.0.9010	.3.1778	.00000	.1.0000	.00000

Project: THEESIS  
 Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI  
 Replication ended at time : 909.095

#### Summary for Replication 13 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992  
 Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI

#### TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	236.31	.98249	-23045	560.80	170
HOST SIZE 50	262.31	.88794	-23045	537.48	63
HOST SIZE 100	252.69	.92821	-36310	540.80	72
HOST SIZE 150	127.22	1.5737	2.3174	494.91	20
HOST SIZE 200	195.62	1.2231	2.9756	481.61	10
HOST SIZE 250	190.43	1.2762	8.4420	483.27	5

#### TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	25.302	.93085	-20068	92.106	170
HOST SIZE 50	24.351	1.0998	-20068	98.919	67
HOST SIZE 100	26.258	.93363	1.5554	92.106	67
HOST SIZE 150	22.222	.95553	1.8592	77.291	21
HOST SIZE 200	32.616	.59143	10.223	69.808	10
HOST SIZE 250	21.532	.66222	8.4420	49.327	5

#### DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	0.0000	--	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
HOLDCERE	0.82606	.00000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
NOODL	23.507	.97575	0.0000	56.000	0.0000
HOLDWOODL	1.1887	.80991	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
CHICK	2.0184	.68859	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOLDCHICK	6.5226	.73031	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDGNDTK	0.00000	--	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
HOLDTKYHM	0.62337	.77729	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
BUTT	1.8965	.74583	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOLDBUTT	5.7331	.86235	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FIS	0.60768	.80350	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDFIS	5.7528	.85923	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
APPL	1.2018	.80549	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDAPP	5.2804	.94541	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PCT	1.1290	.86699	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDPDTA	4.8445	1.0314	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
ONI	1.0482	.93325	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDONI	4.3774	1.1313	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PEP	0.9715	1.0213	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEP	4.0661	1.2096	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
CUC	4.2764	1.1569	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLD-CUCU	3.1228	1.3865	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
THOM	3.6474	1.3197	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDTHOM	2.7240	1.6313	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FEAC	1.9117	1.5580	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEA	1.8722	2.0816	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HECT	2.0433	1.9732	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDHEC	0.9608	2.0671	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
LIM	1.0857	2.8654	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000

#### TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
FLOWTIME	1.9627	.00000	1.9627	1.9627	0.0000
HOST SIZE 50	1.9199	.79861	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 100	1.2227	3.5344	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 150	.79750	1.4897	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 200	.31091	1.4891	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 250	.00000	--	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
HOLDCHICK	.25336	1.7157	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDGNDTK	.65847	1.5075	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOLDTKYHM	.35637	1.6638	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
BUTT	.33715	1.4022	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDBUTT	.23415	1.8085	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FIS	.59775	1.4167	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDFIS	.35957	1.6689	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
APPL	.65107	1.4010	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDAPP	.27226	1.6774	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PCT	.64144	1.4786	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDPDTA	.23414	1.5071	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
ONI	.56811	1.5478	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDONI	.21371	1.8628	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PEP	.38375	1.5889	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEP	.10221	1.9863	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
CUC	.15429	1.7125	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLD-CUCU	.17155	2.1976	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
THOM	.20841	1.9439	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDTHOM	.12454	1.6512	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FEAC	.15505	2.3344	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEA	.07020	2.6370	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HECT	.09102	3.1601	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDHEC	.09102	3.1601	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
LIM	.09102	3.1601	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000

#### Summary for Replication 14 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992  
 Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI

#### TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
FLOWTIME	1.9627	.00000	1.9627	1.9627	0.0000
HOST SIZE 50	1.9199	.79861	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 100	1.2227	3.5344	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 150	.79750	1.4897	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 200	.31091	1.4891	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOST SIZE 250	.00000	--	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
HOLDCHICK	.25336	1.7157	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDGNDTK	.65847	1.5075	0.0000	3.0000	0.0000
HOLDTKYHM	.35637	1.6638	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
BUTT	.33715	1.4010	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDBUTT	.23415	1.6774	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FIS	.59775	1.4167	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDFIS	.35957	1.6689	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
APPL	.65107	1.4010	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDAPP	.27226	1.6774	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PCT	.64144	1.4786	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDPDTA	.23414	1.5071	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
ONI	.56811	1.5478	0.0000	2.0000	0.0000
HOLDONI	.21371	1.8628	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
PEP	.38375	1.5889	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEP	.10221	1.9863	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
CUC	.15429	1.7125	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLD-CUCU	.17155	2.1976	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
THOM	.20841	1.9439	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDTHOM	.12454	1.6512	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
FEAC	.15505	2.3344	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDPEA	.07020	2.6370	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HECT	.09102	3.1601	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
HOLDHEC	.09102	3.1601	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
LIM	.09102	3.1601	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000

## Summary for Replication 15 of 20

Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI

Replication ended at time : 398.164

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	14.517	.98211	.03772	54.477	170
HOST SIZE 50	14.514	.91005	.03772	51.655	68
HOST SIZE 100	10.884	1.1743	.07212	47.403	63
HOST SIZE 150	19.670	.85125	1.8134	54.477	29
HOST SIZE 200	21.725	.76767	1.6919	42.776	7
HOST SIZE 250	24.331	.57001	0.4420	34.075	3

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00551	13.440	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDNOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.16311	3.2689	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.00000	--	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNDTK	.08129	3.2335	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNTKHM	.23462	2.7874	.00000	3.0000	.00000
BUTT	.12559	1.6448	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.17653	2.1598	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.12091	2.6961	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.24020	2.1301	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.15114	2.3598	.00000	1.0000	.00000
POT	.39812	1.9690	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.16534	2.2475	.00000	1.0000	.00000
OHJ	.42610	1.8677	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.16833	2.2224	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	.44538	1.3268	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.17716	2.1913	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.20312	1.9807	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDUCU	.14511	2.4204	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOY	.17644	2.1605	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.11717	2.7122	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FLAC	.14618	2.4091	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.09353	3.2515	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HECT	.11128	2.9250	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.05007	4.2559	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.06632	3.7491	.00000	1.0000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 16 of 20

Run execution date : 3/ 5/1992  
 Model revision date: 3/ 5/1992Project: THESIS  
 Analyst: PAUL BERNASCONI

Replication ended at time : 454.063

## TALLY VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	14.517	.98211	.03772	54.477	170
HOST SIZE 50	14.514	.91005	.03772	51.655	68
HOST SIZE 100	10.884	1.1743	.07212	47.403	63
HOST SIZE 150	19.670	.85125	1.8134	54.477	29
HOST SIZE 200	21.725	.76767	1.6919	42.776	7
HOST SIZE 250	24.331	.57001	0.4420	34.075	3

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCERE	.00551	13.440	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDNOODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.16311	3.2689	.00000	3.0000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.00000	--	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNDTK	.08129	3.2335	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDGNTKHM	.23462	2.7874	.00000	3.0000	.00000
BUTT	.12559	1.6448	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.17653	2.1598	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FIS	.12091	2.6961	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDFIS	.24020	2.1301	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDAPP	.15114	2.3598	.00000	1.0000	.00000
POT	.39812	1.9690	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPOTA	.16534	2.2475	.00000	1.0000	.00000
OHJ	.42610	1.8677	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDONI	.16833	2.2224	.00000	1.0000	.00000
PEP	.44538	1.3268	.00000	2.0000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.17716	2.1913	.00000	1.0000	.00000
CUC	.20312	1.9807	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDUCU	.14511	2.4204	.00000	1.0000	.00000
TOY	.17644	2.1605	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDTOM	.11717	2.7122	.00000	1.0000	.00000
FLAC	.14618	2.4091	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.09353	3.2515	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HECT	.11128	2.9250	.00000	1.0000	.00000
HOLDNEC	.05007	4.2559	.00000	1.0000	.00000
LIM	.06632	3.7491	.00000	1.0000	.00000

## Summary for Replication 17 of 20

Project:	THEESIS	Run execution date :	3/ 5/1992			
Analyst:	PAUL BERNASCONI	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992			
Replication ended at time	: 412.101					
TALLY VARIABLES						
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum			
	Maximum	Observations				
FLOWTIME	13.974	.88531	13306	53.034	170	
HOST SIZE 50	15.923	.02062	13305	50.146	73	
HOST SIZE 100	13.273	.96843	24055	42.728	55	
HOST SIZE 150	10.764	.83353	68134	39.278	26	
HOST SIZE 200	13.602	1.0273	2.0609	53.034	11	
HOST SIZE 250	10.728	.35268	8.4420	17.163	5	
DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES						
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum			
	Maximum	Final Value				
CERE	.00000	-.00000	.00000			
HOLDCERE	.01963	7.2586	-.00000			
HOODL	.39412	2.9156	.00000			
HOLDWOODL	.27500	2.4330	.00000			
CHICK	.69846	1.6895	.00000			
HOLDCHICK	.21301	1.8939	.00000			
HOLDGNOTHK	.00000	--	.00000			
HOLDGNOTHM	.14205	2.4576	.00000			
BUTTM	.16253	3.6019	.00000			
HOLDBUTT	.06556	3.7755	.00000			
FIS	.13454	2.5363	.00000			
HOLDFIS	.09361	16.615	.00000			
APFL	.05399	5.3085	.00000			
HOLDAPP	.09826	10.944	.00000			
POT	.08730	4.3668	.00000			
HOLDPOT+	.01903	7.1789	.00000			
ORI	.11442	3.6492	.00000			
HOLDORT	.03200	5.4999	.00000			
REF	.15979	3.1211	.00000			
HOLDREF	.01586	4.1111	.00000			
CUC	.10258	2.9578	.00000			
HOLCUCU	.05633	4.0329	.00000			
TCM	.10991	2.8458	.00000			
HOLDTCM	.05061	2.9715	.00000			
FEAC	.10331	2.9381	.00000			
HOLDFEA	.05059	4.3133	.00000			
FLCT	.08613	3.2490	.00000			
HOLDFLCT	.03145	5.5499	.00000			
LIM	.06051	3.9405	.00000			

## Summary for Replication 18 of 20

Project:	THEESIS	Run execution date :	3/ 5/1992			
Analyst:	PAUL BERNASCONI	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992			
Replication ended at time	: 419.467					
TALLY VARIABLES						
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum			
	Maximum	Observations				
FLOWTIME	12.523	.79878	10320	45.807	170	
HOST SIZE 50	14.461	.77362	12936	45.807	60	
HOST SIZE 100	11.293	.88395	10320	36.753	72	
HOST SIZE 150	12.532	.71037	2.8183	37.339	20	
HOST SIZE 200	11.003	.66044	2.2963	24.759	11	
HOST SIZE 250	11.175	.31915	8.4420	18.358	7	
DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES						
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum			
	Maximum	Final Value				
CERE	.00000	.00000	.00000			
HOLDCERE	.00184	23.283	.00000			
HOODL	.00000	--	.00000			
HOLDWOODL	.00000	--	.00000			
CHICK	.18047	3.2793	.00000			
HOLDCHICK	.11088	2.8317	.00000			
HOLDGNOTHK	.00000	--	.00000			
HOLDGNOTHM	.08043	3.3812	.00000			
BUTT	.10303	4.2986	.00000			
HOLDBUTT	.03673	5.1210	.00000			
FIS	.08920	3.1954	.00000			
HOLDFIS	.01793	7.4220	.00000			
APFL	.14345	3.2064	.00000			
HOLDAPP	.05728	4.0568	.00000			
POT	.22434	2.6014	.00000			
HOLDPOT+	.08498	3.2835	.00000			
ONI	.26010	2.4554	.00000			
HOLDONI	.09378	3.1086	.00000			
REF	.32656	2.1872	.00000			
HOLDREF	.12388	2.6593	.00000			
CUC	.16989	2.2195	.00000			
HOLDCCU	.11235	2.6612	.00000			
TCM	.16786	2.2265	.00000			
HOLDTCM	.11791	2.7318	.00000			
FEAC	.16008	2.2906	.00000			
HOLDFEA	.10256	2.9109	.00000			
FLCT	.14314	2.2990	.00000			
HOLDFLCT	.06381	3.6797	.00000			
LIM	.09402	3.1041	.00000			

## Summary for Replication 19 of 20

Project:	THESIS	Run execution date:	3/ 5/1992													
Analyst:	PAUL BERNASCONI	Model revision date:	3/ 5/1992													
Replication ended at time	: 510.783															
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>																
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
FLOWTIME	31.552	1.7359	.74908	207.22	170	FLOWTIME	28.200	.96198	.11383	.98.382	HOST SIZE 50	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 50	38.639	1.6079	.84763	207.22	71	HOST SIZE 50	.27.856	.93534	.11383	.96.946	HOST SIZE 100	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 100	21.250	1.9269	.74908	194.59	57	HOST SIZE 100	.29.747	.95355	.22636	.98.382	HOST SIZE 150	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 150	36.210	1.6091	1.7810	192.46	24	HOST SIZE 150	.24.942	1.0134	.49612	.86.403	HOST SIZE 200	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 200	10.876	.44845	3.5456	18.163	14	HOST SIZE 200	.36.782	1.0106	.34414	.91.267	HOST SIZE 250	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOST SIZE 250	96.022	1.0545	8.4420	109.13	4	HOST SIZE 250	.15.595	.84402	.84420	.38.759	LIM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000

## DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES

Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Final Value
CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	CERE	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	HOLDCERE	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCHERE	.16053	2.2868	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHERE	.27370	1.62290	.00000	1.0000	HODL	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HODL	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HODL	.60433	2.55448	.00000	.00000	HOLDWOODL	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDWOODL	.05048	5.2972	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDWOODL	.37503	2.0195	.00000	.00000	CHICK	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
CHICK	.54974	1.9704	.00000	3.0000	.00000	CHICK	.1.0204	1.31089	.00000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCHICK	.12331	1.8644	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCHICK	.35043	1.36113	.00000	.00000	HOLDGNDTK	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDGNDTK	.00000	--	.00000	.00000	.00000	HOLDGNDTK	.31170	1.4655	.00000	.00000	HOLDKTHM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDKTHM	.21923	1.8872	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDKTHM	.1.3344	1.33380	.00000	.00000	BUTT	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
BUTT	.69509	1.7378	.00000	3.0000	.00000	BUTT	.31399	1.4781	.00000	.00000	HOLDBUTT	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDBUTT	.23202	1.8193	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDBUTT	.37102	1.3020	.00000	.00000	FIS	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
FIS	.29254	1.5551	.00000	1.0000	.00000	FIS	.57147	1.61317	.00000	.00000	HOLDF13	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDF13	.22016	1.8804	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDF13	.65243	1.41100	.00000	.00000	APFL	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
APFL	.57152	1.5393	.00000	2.0000	.00000	APFL	.26331	1.67114	.00000	.00000	POT	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
POT	.27232	1.5338	.00000	1.0000	.00000	POT	.26336	1.4640	.00000	.00000	HOLDPDTA	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPDTA	.63115	1.4450	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDPDTA	.24043	1.7750	.00000	.00000	ONI	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
ONI	.26510	1.6650	.00000	1.0000	.00000	ONI	.57453	1.5466	.00000	.00000	HOLDOMI	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDOMI	.64019	1.4212	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDOMI	.22165	1.87739	.00000	.00000	PEP	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
PEP	.16003	1.6568	.00000	1.0000	.00000	PEP	.55512	1.5843	.00000	.00000	HOLDPEP	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEP	.64498	1.4151	.00000	2.0000	.00000	HOLDPEP	.20413	1.9730	.00000	.00000	CUC	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
CUC	.27207	1.6315	.00000	1.0000	.00000	CUC	.25223	1.7213	.00000	.00000	HOLDCCU	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDCCU	.31116	1.4882	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDCCU	.1.7213	.00000	.00000	.00000	TM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
TM	.24215	1.7661	.00000	1.0000	.00000	TM	.1.7629	2.1516	.00000	.00000	HOLDOM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDOM	.26912	1.5472	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDOM	.22484	1.8566	.00000	.00000	PEAC	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
PEAC	.19692	2.095	.00000	1.0000	.00000	PEAC	.16153	2.4033	.00000	.00000	HOLDPEA	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDPEA	.2166	1.8848	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDPEA	.1.68828	2.0757	.00000	.00000	NECT	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
NECT	.1385	2.4894	.00000	1.0000	.00000	NECT	.1.6791	2.3653	.00000	.00000	HOLDHEC	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
HOLDHEC	.15010	2.3210	.00000	1.0000	.00000	HOLDHEC	.1.6743	2.4438	.00000	.00000	LIM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
LIM	.07111	3.5347	.00000	1.0000	.00000	LIM	.05502	3.7922	.00000	.00000	LIM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000
LIM	.08742	3.2369	.00000	1.0000	.00000	LIM	.08933	3.2636	.00000	.00000	LIM	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000	.00000

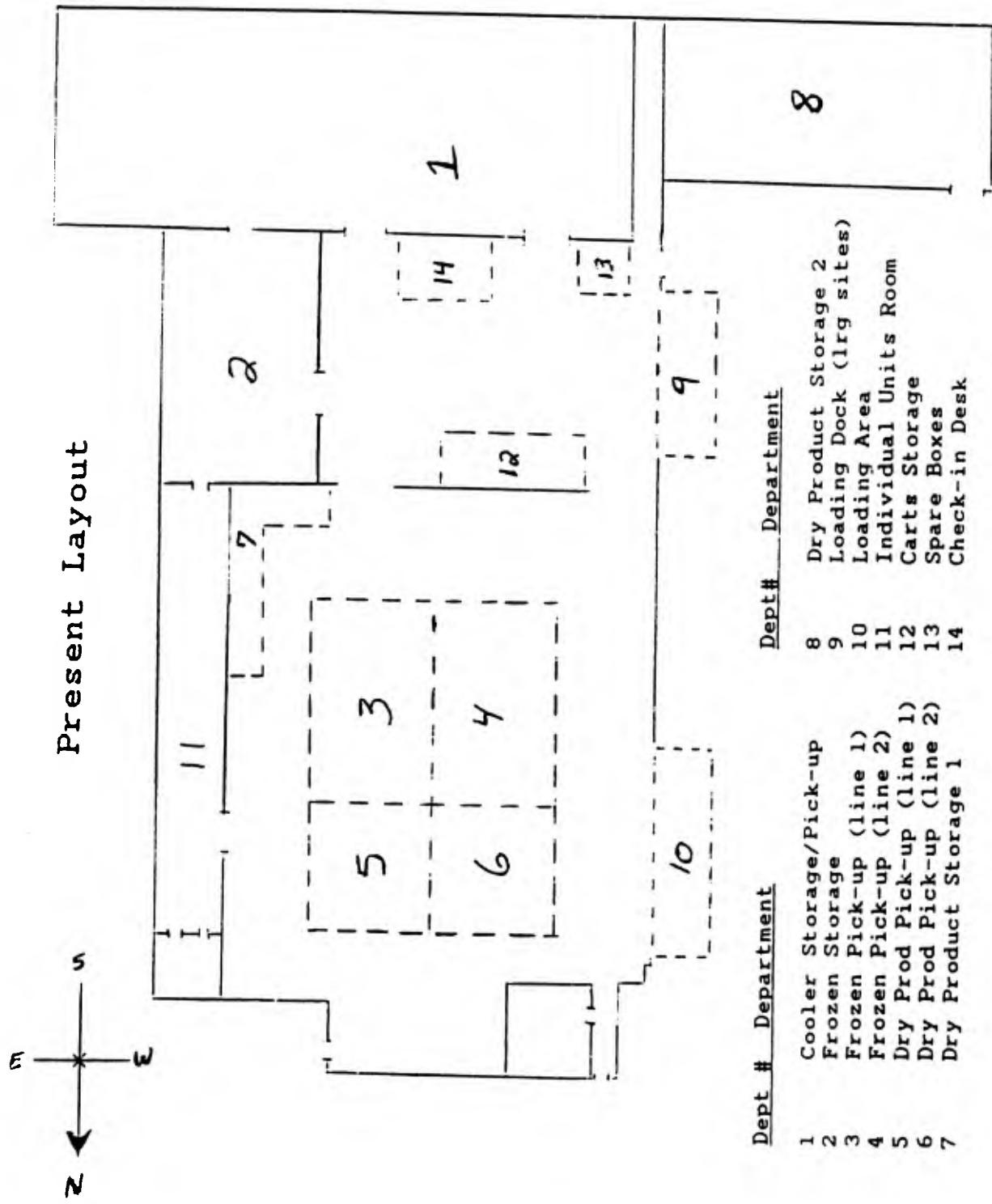
Run Time: 3 mins) 27 sec(s)  
Simulation run complete.

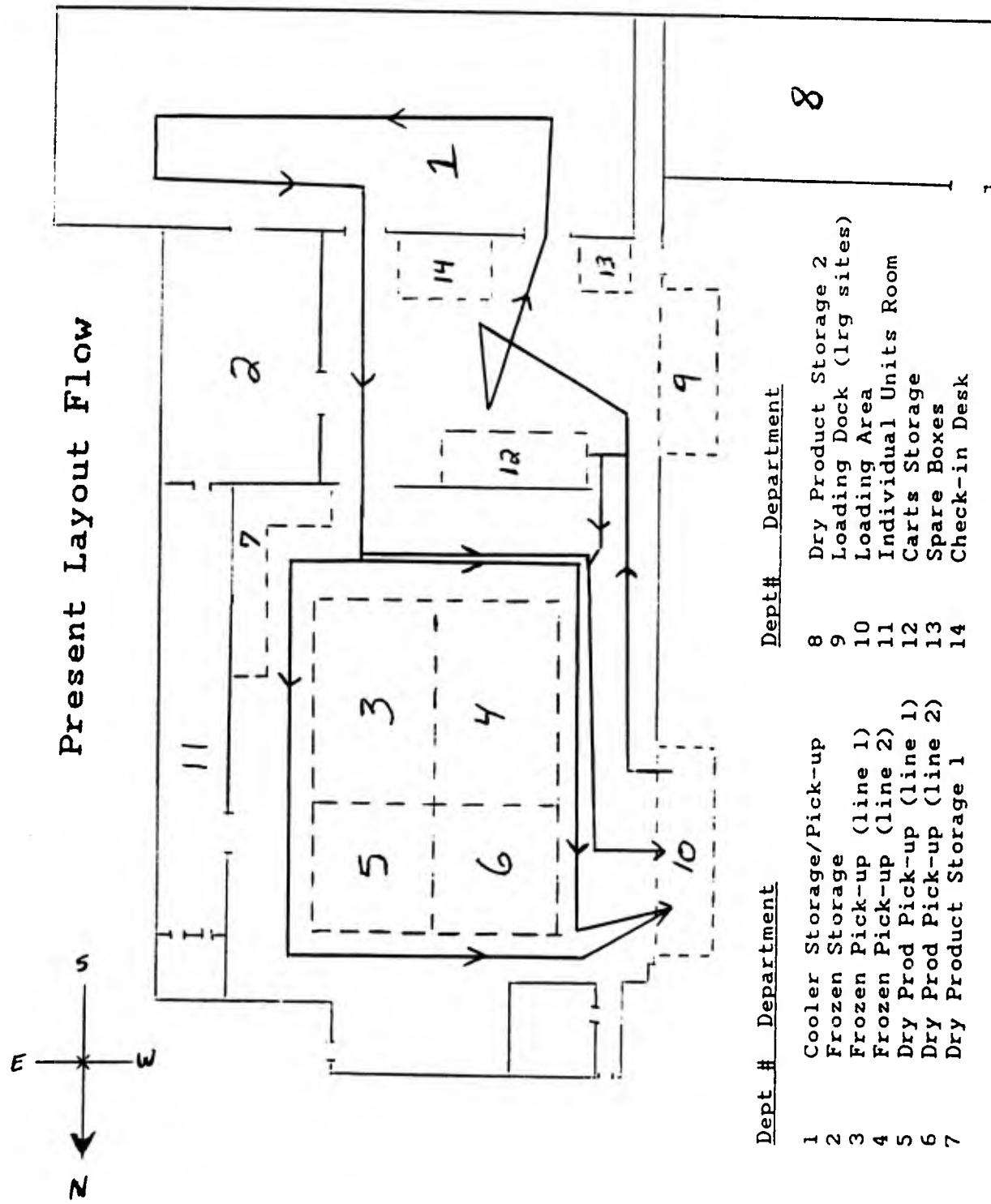
## Summary for Replication 20 of 20

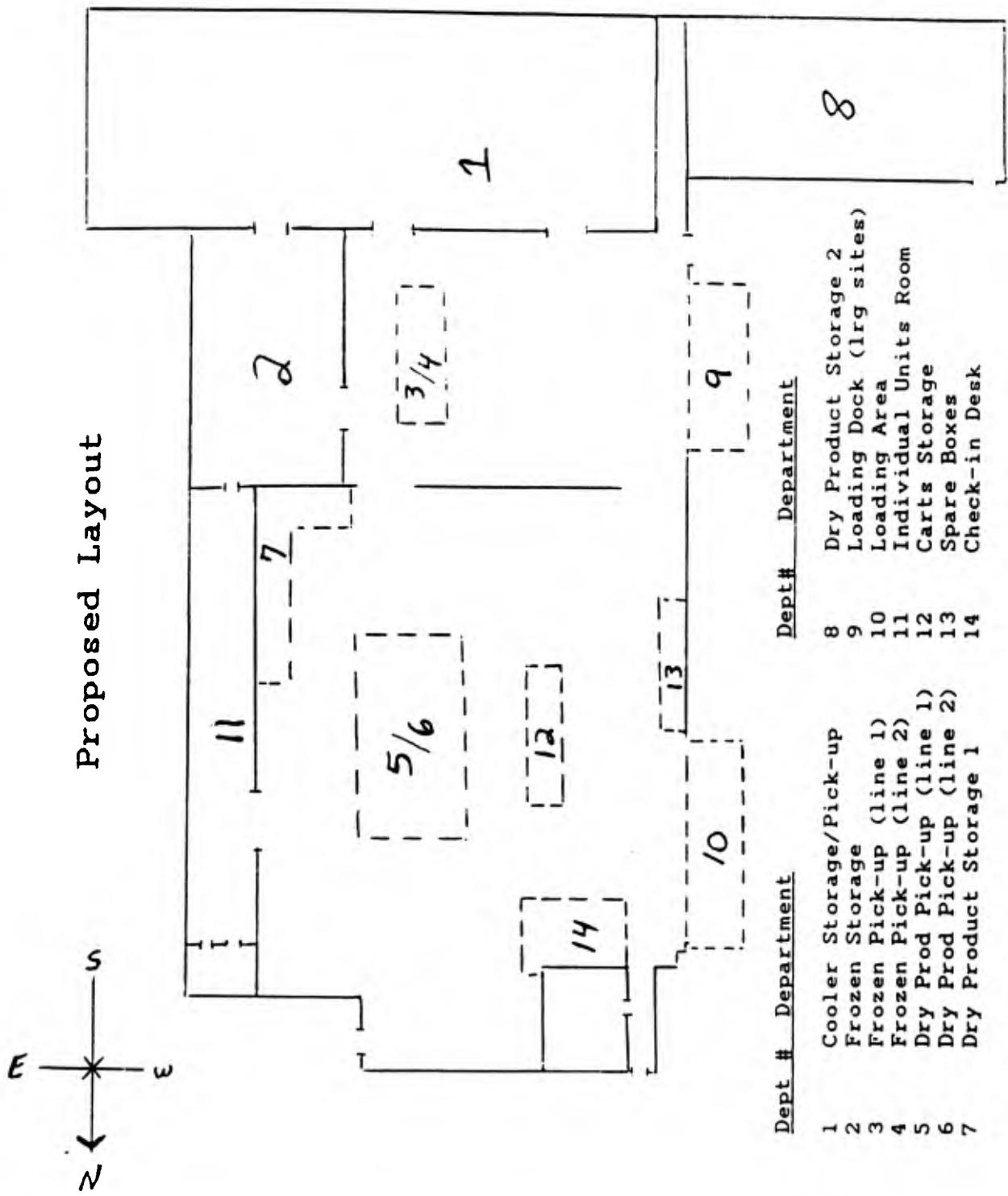
Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Identifier	Average	Variation	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>																
<b>TALLY VARIABLES</b>																
<b>DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES</b>																
<b>DISCRETE-CHANGE VARIABLES</b>																

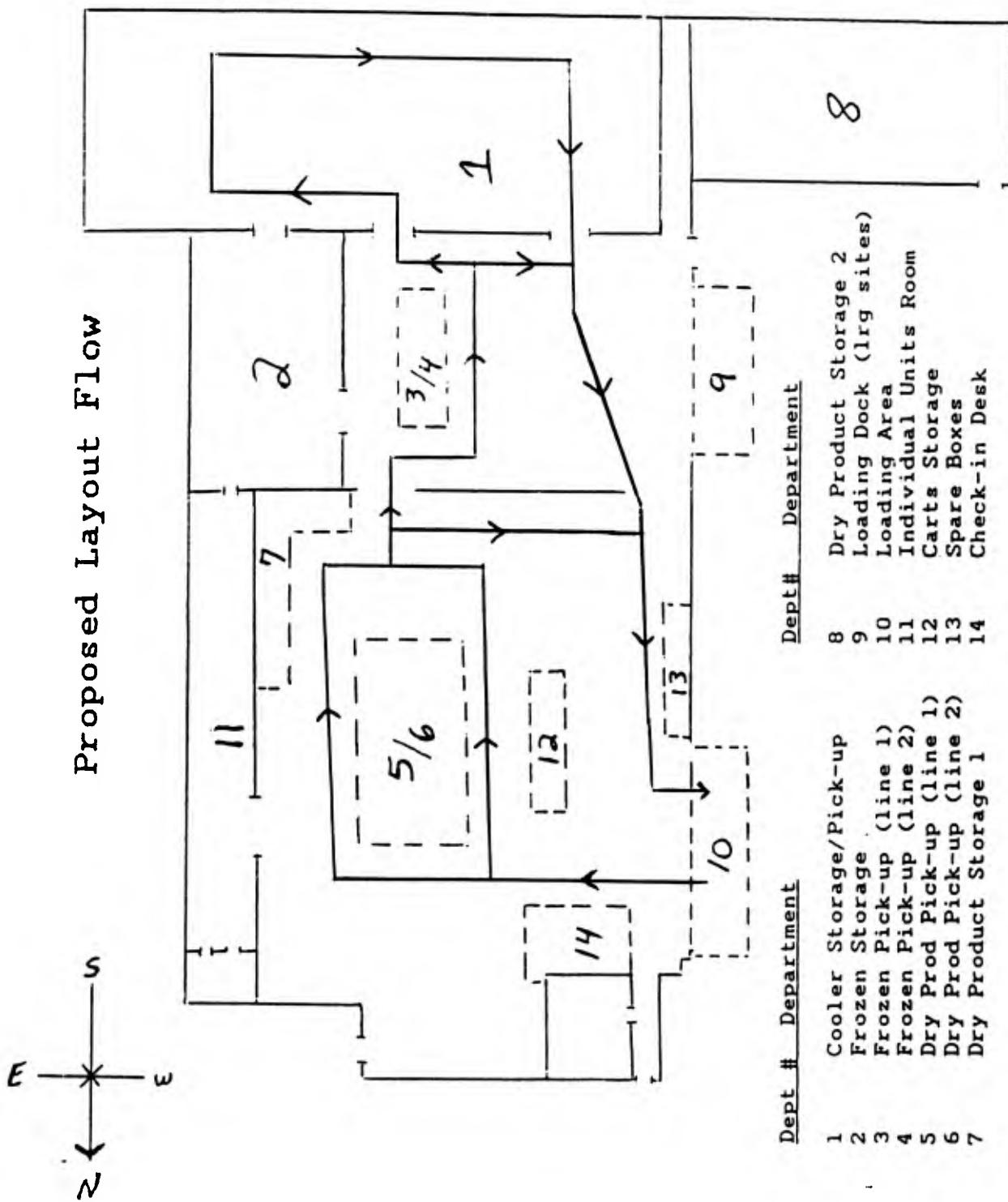
## APPENDIX 5

### Layout Design









## APPENDIX 6

I.I.E. Micro-Software Data and Output:  
Present Layout

**PLANT DESIGN  
LAYOUT EVALUATION**

**I.I.E.  
MICRO-SOFTWARE  
COPYRIGHTED**

**INPUT DATA**

**NO. OF DEPTS. INVOLVED** 14

**DESIRED RELATIONSHIPS**

RELVAL. BETWEEN DEPARTMENT 1 AND DEPARTMENT 2 = 3	RELVAL. BETWEEN DEPARTMENT 1 AND DEPARTMENT 3 = 4	RELVAL. BETWEEN DEPARTMENT 4 AND DEPARTMENT 5 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 3 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 4 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 6 = 2
AND DEPARTMENT 4 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 5 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 7 = 2
AND DEPARTMENT 5 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 6 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 8 = 2
AND DEPARTMENT 6 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 7 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 9 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 7 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 8 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 10 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 8 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 9 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 11 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 9 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 10 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 12 = 3
AND DEPARTMENT 10 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 11 = 3	AND DEPARTMENT 13 = 2
AND DEPARTMENT 11 = 3	AND DEPARTMENT 12 = 3	AND DEPARTMENT 14 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 12 = 3	AND DEPARTMENT 13 = 2	
AND DEPARTMENT 13 = 2		

RELVAL. BETWEEN DEPARTMENT 1 AND DEPARTMENT 2 = 3	RELVAL. BETWEEN DEPARTMENT 4 AND DEPARTMENT 5 = 4	RELVAL. BETWEEN DEPARTMENT 6 AND DEPARTMENT 7 = 5
AND DEPARTMENT 3 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 6 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 8 = 5
AND DEPARTMENT 4 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 7 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 9 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 5 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 8 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 10 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 6 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 9 = 3	AND DEPARTMENT 11 = 4
AND DEPARTMENT 7 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 10 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 12 = 3
AND DEPARTMENT 8 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 11 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 13 = 2
AND DEPARTMENT 9 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 12 = 2	AND DEPARTMENT 14 = 3
AND DEPARTMENT 10 = 4	AND DEPARTMENT 13 = 2	
AND DEPARTMENT 11 = 3		
AND DEPARTMENT 12 = 3		
AND DEPARTMENT 13 = 2		
AND DEPARTMENT 14 = 4		

RETRIVAI.	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	10
AND DEPARTMENT	11	= 4
AND DEPARTMENT	12	= 4
AND DEPARTMENT	13	= 2
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 4
RETRIVAI.	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	11
AND DEPARTMENT	12	= 3
AND DEPARTMENT	13	= 2
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 5
RETRIVAI.	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	12
AND DEPARTMENT	13	= 6
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 6
RETRIVAI.	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	13
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 6
RETRIVAI.	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	14
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 6

#### LAYOUT DESCRIPTION

#### DEPT. ADJACENT DEPARTMENTS

1	2	13	14
2	1	12	
3	4	5	7 11
4	3	6	10
5	3	6	11
6	4	5	10
7	3		
8			
9	12	13	14
10	4	6	
11	3	5	
12	2	9	13 14
13	1	9	12 14
14	1	9	12 13

#### PROGRAM RESULTS

#### LAYOUT EQUIVALENT RELATIONSHIP CHART

BETWEEN DEPT. #	1	AND DEPT. #	2	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	3	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	4	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	5	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	6	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	7	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	8	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	9	LAYREL=	5
		AND DEPT. #	10	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	11	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	12	LAYREL=	5
		AND DEPT. #	13	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	14	LAYREL=	5
BETWEEN DEPT. #	2	AND DEPT. #	1	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	3	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	4	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	5	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	6	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	7	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	8	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	9	LAYREL=	5
		AND DEPT. #	10	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	11	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	12	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	13	LAYREL=	5
		AND DEPT. #	14	LAYREL=	5
BETWEEN DEPT. #	3	AND DEPT. #	1	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	2	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	4	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	5	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	6	LAYREL=	5
		AND DEPT. #	7	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	8	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	9	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	10	LAYREL=	5
		AND DEPT. #	11	LAYREL=	6
		AND DEPT. #	12	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	13	LAYREL=	2
		AND DEPT. #	14	LAYREL=	2

BETWEEN DEPT. #	1 AND DEPT. # 2 AND DEPT. # 3 AND DEPT. # 4 AND DEPT. # 5 AND DEPT. # 6 AND DEPT. # 7 AND DEPT. # 8 AND DEPT. # 9 AND DEPT. # 10 AND DEPT. # 11 AND DEPT. # 12 AND DEPT. # 13 AND DEPT. # 14	1 LAYREL- 2 LAYREL- 3 LAYREL- 4 LAYREL- 5 LAYREL- 6 LAYREL- 7 LAYREL- 8 LAYREL- 9 LAYREL- 10 LAYREL- 11 LAYREL- 12 LAYREL- 13 LAYREL- 14 LAYREL-
BETWEEN DEPT. # 5	1 AND DEPT. # 6 AND DEPT. # 7 AND DEPT. # 8 AND DEPT. # 9 AND DEPT. # 10 AND DEPT. # 11 AND DEPT. # 12 AND DEPT. # 13 AND DEPT. # 14	1 LAYREL- 2 LAYREL- 3 LAYREL- 4 LAYREL- 5 LAYREL- 6 LAYREL- 7 LAYREL- 8 LAYREL- 9 LAYREL- 10 LAYREL- 11 LAYREL- 12 LAYREL- 13 LAYREL- 14 LAYREL-
BETWEEN DEPT. # 6	1 AND DEPT. # 7 AND DEPT. # 8 AND DEPT. # 9 AND DEPT. # 10 AND DEPT. # 11 AND DEPT. # 12 AND DEPT. # 13 AND DEPT. # 14	1 LAYREL- 2 LAYREL- 3 LAYREL- 4 LAYREL- 5 LAYREL- 6 LAYREL- 7 LAYREL- 8 LAYREL- 9 LAYREL- 10 LAYREL- 11 LAYREL- 12 LAYREL- 13 LAYREL- 14 LAYREL-
BETWEEN DEPT. # 7	1 AND DEPT. # 8 AND DEPT. # 9 AND DEPT. # 10 AND DEPT. # 11 AND DEPT. # 12 AND DEPT. # 13 AND DEPT. # 14	1 LAYREL- 2 LAYREL- 3 LAYREL- 4 LAYREL- 5 LAYREL- 6 LAYREL- 7 LAYREL- 8 LAYREL- 9 LAYREL- 10 LAYREL- 11 LAYREL- 12 LAYREL- 13 LAYREL- 14 LAYREL-

```

BETWEEN DEPT. # 12
    AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 5
    AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 6

BETWEEN DEPT. # 13
    AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 5
    AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 6

BETWEEN DEPT. # 14
    AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 5
    AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 2
    AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 6
    AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 6

```

## EVALUATION SCORING

```

-----  

FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 2 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 3 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 4 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 5 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 6 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 7 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 1 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 3 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 4 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 5 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 6 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 7 EVAL SCORE= 7
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 2 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 4 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 5 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 6 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 7 EVAL SCORE= 7
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 3 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 5 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 6 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 7 EVAL SCORE= 7
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 10
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 4 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 3

```

---

```

FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 6 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 7 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 5 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 7 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 6 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 8 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 15 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 16 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 17 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 18 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 19 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 7 TO DEPT 20 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 9 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 15 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 16 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 17 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 18 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 19 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 8 TO DEPT 20 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 10 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 15 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 16 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 17 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 18 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 19 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 9 TO DEPT 20 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 11 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 15 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 16 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 17 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 18 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 19 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 10 TO DEPT 20 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 12 EVAL SCORE= 4
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 15 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 16 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 17 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 18 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 19 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 11 TO DEPT 20 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 13 EVAL SCORE= 2
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 3
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 15 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 16 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 17 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 18 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 19 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 12 TO DEPT 20 EVAL SCORE= 5
FROM DEPT 13 TO DEPT 14 EVAL SCORE= 5

```

A TOTAL EVALUATION SCORE OF 393  
OUT OF A MAXIMUM OF 455 WAS COMPUTED.

IF THE FOLLOWING DEPTS.  
BECAME CLOSER ---

DEPT.	2	&	DEPT.	3
DEPT.	2	&	DEPT.	4
DEPT.	5	&	DEPT.	6
DEPT.	6	&	DEPT.	8
DEPT.	11	&	DEPT.	14

THIS WOULD INCREASE THE TOTAL  
EVALUATION SCORE TO 408  
OUT OF A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM OF 455

IF THE FOLLOWING DEPTS.  
BECAME CLOSER ---

DEPT.	1	&	DEPT.	3
DEPT.	1	&	DEPT.	4
DEPT.	1	&	DEPT.	5
DEPT.	1	&	DEPT.	6
DEPT.	1	&	DEPT.	10
DEPT.	3	&	DEPT.	9
DEPT.	3	&	DEPT.	14
DEPT.	4	&	DEPT.	9
DEPT.	4	&	DEPT.	14
DEPT.	5	&	DEPT.	9
DEPT.	5	&	DEPT.	14
DEPT.	6	&	DEPT.	9
DEPT.	6	&	DEPT.	14
DEPT.	9	&	DEPT.	11
DEPT.	10	&	DEPT.	12
DEPT.	10	&	DEPT.	14

THIS WOULD INCREASE THE TOTAL  
EVACUATION SCORE TO 425  
OUT OF A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM OF 455

IF THE FOLLOWING DEPTS.  
BECAME CLOSER ---

DEPT.	1	&	DEPT.	11
DEPT.	2	&	DEPT.	11
DEPT.	3	&	DEPT.	12
DEPT.	4	&	DEPT.	12
DEPT.	5	&	DEPT.	12
DEPT.	5	&	DEPT.	13
DEPT.	5	&	DEPT.	13
DEPT.	6	&	DEPT.	7
DEPT.	6	&	DEPT.	12
DEPT.	6	&	DEPT.	13
DEPT.	7	&	DEPT.	8
DEPT.	7	&	DEPT.	9
DEPT.	8	&	DEPT.	9
DEPT.	8	&	DEPT.	11
DEPT.	9	&	DEPT.	10
DEPT.	11	&	DEPT.	12

THIS WOULD INCREASE THE TOTAL  
EVACUATION SCORE TO 408  
OUT OF A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM OF 455

**APPENDIX 7**

**I.I.E. Micro-Software Data and Output:  
Proposed Layout**

**PLANT DESIGN**  
**LAYOUT EVALUATION**

I.I.E.  
MICRO-SOFTWARE  
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**INPUT DATA**

NO. OF DEPTS. INVOLVED 14

**DESIRED RELATIONSHIPS**

RELVAL	BETWEEN	DEPARTMENT	1	3
	AND	DEPARTMENT	2	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	3	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	4	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	5	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	6	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	7	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	8	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	9	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	10	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	11	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	12	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	13	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	14	4
RELVAL	BETWEEN	DEPARTMENT	1	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	2	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	3	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	4	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	5	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	6	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	7	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	8	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	9	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	10	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	11	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	12	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	13	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	14	4
RELVAL	BETWEEN	DEPARTMENT	1	6
	AND	DEPARTMENT	2	6
	AND	DEPARTMENT	3	5
	AND	DEPARTMENT	4	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	5	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	6	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	7	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	8	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	9	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	10	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	11	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	12	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	13	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	14	4
RELVAL	BETWEEN	DEPARTMENT	1	7
	AND	DEPARTMENT	2	7
	AND	DEPARTMENT	3	6
	AND	DEPARTMENT	4	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	5	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	6	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	7	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	8	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	9	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	10	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	11	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	12	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	13	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	14	4
RELVAL	BETWEEN	DEPARTMENT	1	8
	AND	DEPARTMENT	2	8
	AND	DEPARTMENT	3	7
	AND	DEPARTMENT	4	5
	AND	DEPARTMENT	5	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	6	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	7	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	8	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	9	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	10	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	11	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	12	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	13	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	14	4
RELVAL	BETWEEN	DEPARTMENT	1	9
	AND	DEPARTMENT	2	9
	AND	DEPARTMENT	3	8
	AND	DEPARTMENT	4	6
	AND	DEPARTMENT	5	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	6	4
	AND	DEPARTMENT	7	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	8	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	9	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	10	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	11	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	12	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	13	2
	AND	DEPARTMENT	14	4

RELVAL	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	10
AND DEPARTMENT	11	= 4
AND DEPARTMENT	12	= 4
AND DEPARTMENT	13	= 2
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 4
RELVAL	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	11
AND DEPARTMENT	12	= 3
AND DEPARTMENT	13	= 2
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 5
RELVAL	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	12
AND DEPARTMENT	13	= 6
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 6
RELVAL	BETWEEN DEPARTMENT	13
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 6
AND DEPARTMENT	14	= 6

LAYOUT DESCRIPTION

DEPT.	ADJACENT DEPARTMENTS
1	2 3 4 9 13
2	1 3 4
3	1 2 4 9 13
4	1 2 3 9 13
5	6 7 11 12 14
6	5 7 12 14
7	5 6
8	
9	1 3 4
10	12 13 14
11	5 6
12	6 10 13 14
13	10 12 14
14	5 6 10 12 13

PROGRAM RESULTS

LAYOUT EQUIVALENT  
RELATIONSHIP CHART

BETWEEN DEPT.#	1	AND DEPT.#	2	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	3	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	4	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	5	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	6	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	7	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	8	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	9	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	10	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	11	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	12	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	13	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	14	LAYREL=
BETWEEN DEPT.#	2	AND DEPT.#	1	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	3	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	4	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	5	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	6	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	7	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	8	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	9	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	10	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	11	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	12	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	13	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	14	LAYREL=
BETWEEN DEPT.#	3	AND DEPT.#	1	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	2	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	4	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	5	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	6	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	7	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	8	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	9	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	10	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	11	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	12	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	13	LAYREL=
		AND DEPT.#	14	LAYREL=

**PROGRAM RESULTS**

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**AYOUT EQUIVALENT  
ELATIONSHIP CHART**

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BETWEEN DEPT.# 1	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 6	BETWEEN DEPT.# 4	AND DEPT.# 1	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2
AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 14	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 14	LAYREL= 5
<b>BETWEEN DEPT.# 2</b>	<b>AND DEPT.# 1</b>	<b>LAYREL= 6</b>	<b>BETWEEN DEPT.# 5</b>	<b>AND DEPT.# 1</b>	<b>LAYREL= 4</b>
AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 7	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 8	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 8
AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 9	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 10	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 11	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 12	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 14	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 13	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 5
<b>BETWEEN DEPT.# 3</b>	<b>AND DEPT.# 1</b>	<b>LAYREL= 6</b>	<b>BETWEEN DEPT.# 7</b>	<b>AND DEPT.# 1</b>	<b>LAYREL= 3</b>
AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 2
AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 7	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 8	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2
AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 9	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 2
AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 10	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 11	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 12	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 14	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 13	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 5
<b>BETWEEN DEPT.# 3</b>	<b>AND DEPT.# 1</b>	<b>LAYREL= 6</b>	<b>BETWEEN DEPT.# 7</b>	<b>AND DEPT.# 1</b>	<b>LAYREL= 6</b>
AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 2	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 3	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 4	LAYREL= 3
AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 4	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 5	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 6	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 7	AND DEPT.# 7	LAYREL= 6
AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 8	AND DEPT.# 8	LAYREL= 2
AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 9	AND DEPT.# 9	LAYREL= 2
AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 3	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 10	AND DEPT.# 10	LAYREL= 4
AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 11	AND DEPT.# 11	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 12	AND DEPT.# 12	LAYREL= 5
AND DEPT.# 14	LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 13	AND DEPT.# 13	LAYREL= 5

BETWEEN DEPT. # 8	AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 2	AND DEPT. # 14 LAYREL= 2	BETWEEN DEPT. # 12
BETWEEN DEPT. # 9	AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 5	AND DEPT. # 14 LAYREL= 5	BETWEEN DEPT. # 13
BETWEEN DEPT. # 10	AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 6	AND DEPT. # 14 LAYREL= 6	BETWEEN DEPT. # 14
BETWEEN DEPT. # 11	AND DEPT. # 1 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 2 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 3 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 4 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 5 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 6 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 7 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 8 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 9 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 10 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 11 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 12 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 13 LAYREL= 1	AND DEPT. # 14 LAYREL= 1	BETWEEN DEPT. # 15