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DESIGN OF SOLID PROPELLANT GRAINS USING THE HEWLETT-PACKARD 41C--ETC(U)
MAR 82 J C HODGES

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TECHNICAL REPORT RK-82-3

DESIGN OF SOLID PROPELLANT GRAINS USING THE
HEWLETT-PACKARD 41C CALCULATOR

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Propulsion Directorate
US Army Missile Laboratory

March 1982



U.S. ARMY MISSILE COMMAND
Redstone Arsenal, Alabama 35898

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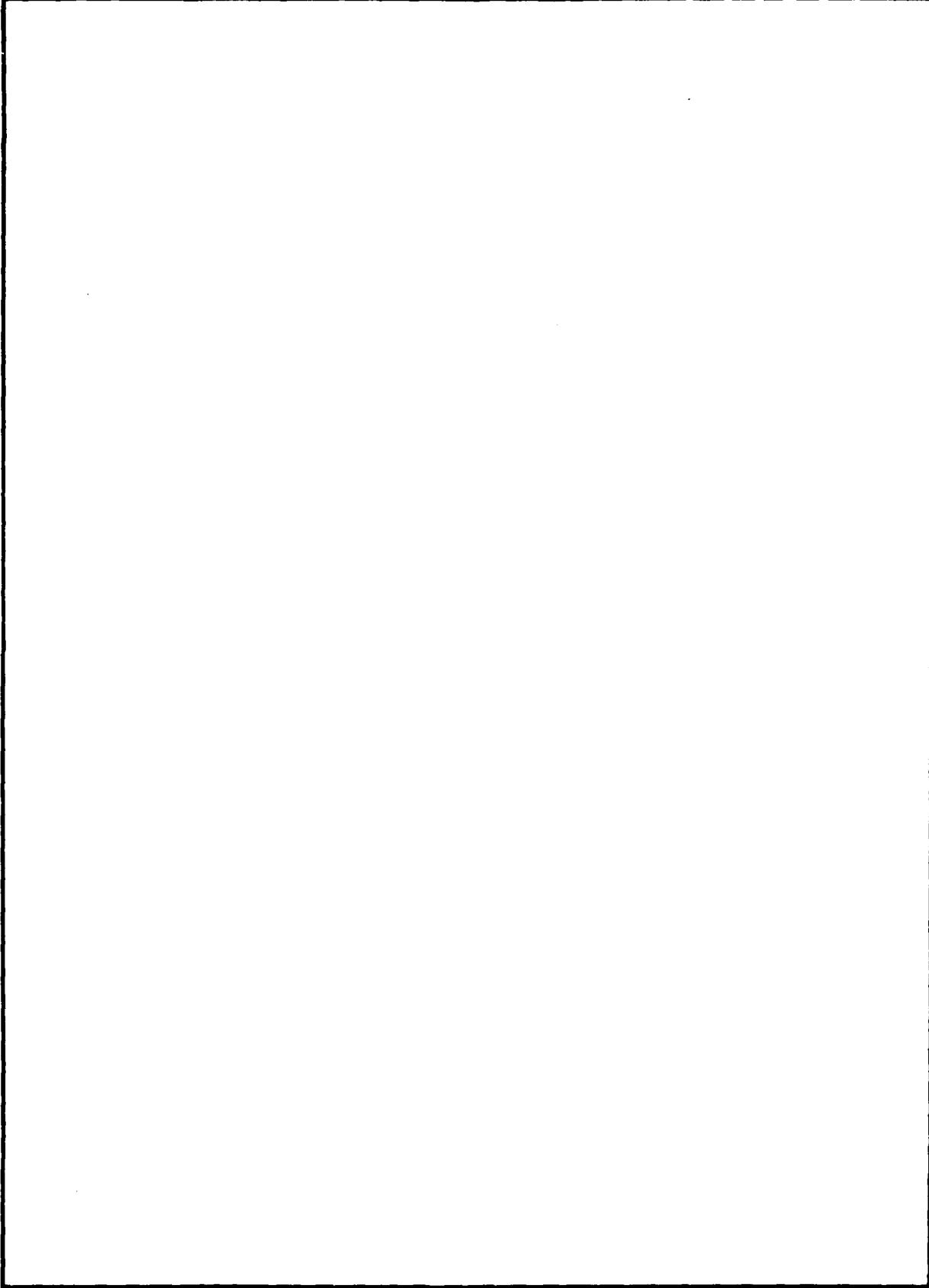
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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This report describes the solution of a typical solid propellant grain design requirement using the Hewlett-Packard 41C hand held calculator and a program for the solution of Wagon Wheel, Modified Wagon Wheel and Star Grain designs. A grain design for an experimental rocket, PLUME is given. The HP41C Program is given in Appendix A.		

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THE DESIGN OF SOLID PROPELLANT GRAINS USING THE HEWLETT PACKARD
41C CALCULATOR

J. C. HODGES

The design of a solid propellant rocket motor grain is in many ways as much an art as it is a science. Typically, the grain designer has many years of design experience to call upon in designing a grain for a specific application and over the years very sophisticated computer codes have been written to evaluate a given grain design. However, the initial design had to come from the tedious and often time consuming method of graphically laying out a design based on the designer's experience. There have been computer calculated curves published that aid the designer in his choice but for the most part these approaches virtually ignore propellant characteristics and dwell on such parameters as loading fraction. Consequently, it would be advantageous for the designer to have a simple method that would give him a quick solution to his design problem. With this in mind, a program has been written for the H/P 41C Programmable Calculator that will solve for three basic solid propellant grain designs - Standard Wagon Wheel, Modified Wagon Wheel ($W_1=W_2=W_3$), and Star. The program uses ballistic requirements and propellant characteristics selected by the design engineer and calculates a design output that can be used as an excellent first order solution for input to more sophisticated computer codes such as the Solid Propellant Rocket Motor Internal Ballistics Computer Program.¹

Using the first order solution as a "seed" will greatly simplify the computer code input and reduce computer run time. For simplification, only cylindrical grains without forward or aft end domes are considered, however the engineer does have the option of considering both ends of the grain inhibited, one end of the grain inhibited or both ends uninhibited. Stable combustion and non-erosive burning are assumed and the number of spokes or star points have been limited to what has been considered practical and useful geometric limits. The equations for the star grain have been established to achieve as close to neutral surface versus time as is feasible within these limits.

User inputs for this program are: grain outside diameter, web burn time, propellant burn rate and K_p ratio at the selected operating pressure, propellant density, propellant expected delivered impulse and the total impulse required by the mission. Program outputs include predicted ballistic parameters, average thrust, etc., and a geometric description of the grain as shown in Figures A, B, and C.

¹. "Solid Propellant Rocket Motor Internal Ballistics Computer Program", Report Number RK-TR-67-7, US Army Missile Command, Redstone Arsenal, Alabama.

The equations used in this program are based on a paper by Max W. Stone.² The program format has been fashioned after that of the Hewlett/Packard format for the submission of user programs to the H/P Users Library because this format is considered the standard for H/P 41C users. Equipment necessary to use the "SPGD" program are: a H/P 41C with quad memory module or a 41CV, and a H/P 82143A Peripheral Printer. Any suggestions for improvement of the program will be welcomed by the author. One word of caution, negative outputs indicate geometric limits have been exceeded or incorrect data has been entered.

An example of a grain designed using this program is the PLUME grain. PLUME is an experimental rocket for the evaluation of the interaction between the rocket exhaust and the command guidance link. The desired ballistic parameters for PLUME were a velocity of 4000 fps at the end of a 1 second boost, and to maintain 4000 fps for 2 seconds using a sustainer. The motor I.D. was 6.4 inches and minimum smoke propellant had to be used in the boost and sustain phase. The total inert weight of the missile was 57.3 lb.

Preliminary trajectory analysis³, using the H/P 41C indicated a boost total impulse of 13,500 lb-sec would meet the desired end-of-boost velocity. Drag at the end of boost was 925 lbf, therefore the sustain total impulse would be 1850 lb-sec. A minimum smoke propellant, Propulsion Directorate formulation B-59, of the lacquer type was chosen. Its ballistic characteristics at the selected operating pressure of 2000 psi are: burn rate-0.47 ips, Kn ratio-450 and delivered I_{sp} -245 lb-sec per lb. The density of this formulation is 0.06 lb per cubic inch.

A two part booster grain was selected for the first analysis - a forward boost grain that would burn into a "cylindrical port" sustainer and an aft boost grain that would burn to the case wall during boost burning. The aft section of the boost grain was considered to have one end burning. The forward grain section were considered to be inhibited. The "Solid Propellant Grain Design" program was used to determine the geometric and ballistic parameters of the two booster grains. The data inputs and output is shown in Table 1.

The nozzle throat area is sized by the booster requirements and the sustainer ballistic characteristics are "backed into." Propellant experimental data indicated the minimum desirable chamber pressure for stable combustion would probably be 500 psi. The initial burning surface for the sustainer would be the final burning surface for the booster and can be found in the printout (Table 1). This surface will change very quickly as the slivers of the aft booster burn away, however the slivers from the forward grain will remain as cusps on a basically cylindrical port grain.

2. "A Practical Mathematical Approach to Grain Design," Jet Propulsion, Volume 28, Number 1, January 1958.

3. "Multi-Stage Trajectory Analysis" by Karl L. Remmler, Hewlett/Packard Users Library Number 00617C.

Assuming that the sustainer burning surface is 898 square inches subsequent to aft sliver burnout, the motor K_n will be 207. This K_n will cause the chamber pressure to be approximately 500 psi and hence a propellant burn rate of 0.29 ips. The final sustainer burn surface will be approximately 495 square inches giving a chamber pressure of less than 200 psi. This gives an average sustainer burn surface of 696 square inches which calculates to an average thrust of 2755 lbf. It will be noted that this is more thrust than required to overcome drag, but is the minimum condition for sustainer operations using the required minimum smoke propellant. A cross-section sketch of the grain is shown in Figures 1 and 2 and the predicted booster interior ballistics in Table 1. Propellant distribution is shown in Table 2. Table 3 lists the inputs and outputs of a two dimension trajectory analysis of the PLUME missile using the 41C. This design was then used as a "seed" for the Boeing Solid Propellant Rocket Motor Internal Ballistic Computer Program. There was a very good correlation between the ballistics predicted by the H/P 41C and the large-scale computer code.

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TABLE 1
PLUME BOOST GRAIN INPUT/OUTPUT

AFT BOOST GRAIN		FORWARD BOOST GRAIN	
SPGD GRAIN		GRAIN O.D. ?	
GRAIN O.D. ?		5.24	RUN
6.40	RUN	BURN TIME ?	
BURN TIME ?		1.00	RUN
1.00	RUN	PROP K ?	
PROP K ?		450.00	RUN
450.00	RUN	PROP DENSITY	
PROP DENSITY		.86	RUN
.86	RUN	BURN RATE ?	
BURN RATE ?		.47	RUN
.47	RUN	DEL ISP ?	
DEL ISP ?		245.00	RUN
245.00	RUN	TOT ISP ?	
TOT ISP ?		6,000.00	RUN
7,500.00	RUN	LBL A,B, OR C?	
LBL A,B, OR C?	XEQ B		XEQ B
N=? 4 TO 16		N=? 4 TO 16	
8.00	RJN	8.00	RUN
Z=?		Z=?	
.25	RUN	.25	RUN
MOD W.W. GRN.	ONE END BURNING	MOD W.W. GRN.	
AVG F = 7,500.00 LBF	INL Ab= 1,095.23 SQ IN	AVG F = 6,000.00 LBF	
NET I TOT = 7,500.00 SEC	FNL Ab= 1,077.83 SQ IN	NET I TOT = 6,000.00 SEC	
NET PROP WT = 30.61 LB	P.R. = 0.98	NET PROP WT = 24.49 LB	
TOT PROP WT = 33.95 LB	THROAT A= 2.41 SQ IN	TOT PROP WT = 28.19 LB	
BURN TIME = 1.00 SEC	PORT/THROAT= 4.02	BURN TIME = 1.00 SEC	
INL Ab = 1,072.75 SQ IN		INL Ab = 853.81 SQ IN	
FNL Ab = 1,098.33 SQ IN		FNL Ab = 883.05 SQ IN	
P.R. = 1.02		P.R. = 1.03	
L.F. = 0.70		L.F. = 0.76	
SLVR FRAC = 0.07		SLVR FRAC = 0.10	
GRAIN L = 25.18 IN		GRAIN L = 28.79 IN	
GRAIN O.D. = 6.40 IN		GRAIN O.D. = 5.24 IN	
WEB = 0.47 IN		WEB = 0.47 IN	
STRESS R = 0.19 IN		STRESS R = 0.16 IN	
SYM MR = 8.00		SYM MR = 8.00	
BETA = 45.00 DEG		BETA = 45.00 DEG	
ALPHA = 29.88 DEG		ALPHA = 26.66 DEG	
THETA = 105.12 DEG		THETA = 108.34 DEG	
GAMMA = 15.12 DEG		GAMMA = 18.34 DEG	
K = 0.40 IN		K = 0.40 IN	
M = 0.66 IN		M = 0.66 IN	
L = 1.63 IN		L = 1.07 IN	
Z = 0.25 IN		Z = 0.25 IN	
PORT A = 9.78 SQ IN		PORT A = 5.25 SQ IN	
THROAT A = 2.41 SQ IN		THROAT A = 1.93 SQ IN	
PORT/THROAT = 4.02		PORT/THROAT = 2.72	

TABLE 2
PLUME PROPELLANT WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION (LBS)

	<u>TOTAL LOADED</u>	<u>NET</u>	<u>SLIVER</u>
Fwd Boost Wt =	28.19	24.49	3.70
Aft Boost Wt =	<u>33.95</u>	<u>30.61</u>	<u>3.34</u>
<u>TOTAL BOOST WT</u> =	62.14	55.10	7.04*
Sustain Cycl Wt =	18.63	16.38	2.25
Boost Slvr Wt =	<u>7.04*</u>	<u>7.04*</u>	<u>-0-</u>
<u>TOTAL SUSTAIN WT</u> =	25.67	23.42	2.25
G. T. Propellant Wt =	87.81	78.52	2.25
Inert Weight =	<u>57.31</u>		
<u>MISSILE WT</u> =	145.12		

*NOTE: Boost sliver consumed during sustain.

Total Grain Length = 25.18 in Aft Boost + 28.79 Fwd Boost = 53.97 in

TABLE 3
PLUME TRAJECTORY ANALYSIS

BOOST INPUT/OUTPUT			SUSTAIN INPUT/OUTPUT		
A=	.230	RUN	A=	.230	RUN
WP=?	55.100	RUN	WP=?	23.420	RUN
VAC.ISP=?	270.000	RUN	VAC.ISP=?	265.000	RUN
TB=?	0.000	RUN	TB=?	3.000	RUN
TB=?	1.000	RUN	TF=?	3.000	RUN
TF=?	1.000	RUN	ALPHA=?	0.000	RUN
ALPHA=?	0.000	RUN	AEXIT=?	.230	RUN
AEXIT=?	.230	RUN	H=?	20.000	RUN
N=?	10.000	RUN	M=?	5.000	RUN
M=?	5.000	RUN	WD=?	0.000	RUN
Wθ=?	145.120	RUN	XEQ A		
V=?	0.000	RUN	TIME=1.500 SEC	TIME=3.000 SEC	
PATH ANGLE=?	3.500	RUN	VEL=3,957.099 FPS	VEL=4,778.121 FPS	
RANGE=?	0.000	RUN	PATH ANGLE=1.698 DEG	PATH ANGLE=1.086 DEG	
ALT=?	1.000	RUN	RANGE=1.134 KM	RANGE=3.153 KM	
	XEQ A		ALT=129.790 FT	ALT=287.958 FT	
TIME=0.500 SEC			Q=18,719.448 PSF	Q=27,890.223 PSF	
VEL=1,754.235 FPS			T=2,614.296 LBS	T=0.000 LBS	
PATH ANGLE=2.281 DEG			DRAG=990.259 LBS	DRAG=1,475.393 LBS	
RANGE=0.129 KM			WEIGHT=84.165 LBS	WEIGHT=66.600 LBS	
ALT=19.658 FT					
Q=3,659.912 PSF			TIME=2.000 SEC		
T=14,386.160 LBS			VEL=4,262.866 FPS		
DRAG=337.108 LBS			PATH ANGLE=1.479 DEG		
WEIGHT=117.570 LBS			RANGE=1.762 KM		
TIME=1.000 SEC			ALT=186.652 FT		
VEL=3,643.868 FPS			Q=21,687.893 PSF		
PATH ANGLE=1.935 DEG			T=2,615.313 LBS		
RANGE=0.554 KM			DRAG=1,147.290 LBS		
ALT=69.674 FT			WEIGHT=78.310 LBS		
Q=18,127.872 PSF					
T=0.000 LBS			TIME=2.500 SEC		
DRAG=958.964 LBS			VEL=4,558.518 FPS		
WEIGHT=90.020 LBS			PATH ANGLE=1.276 DEG		
			RANGE=2.436 KM		
			ALT=239.585 FT		
			Q=24,762.021 PSF		
			T=2,616.258 LBS		
			DRAG=1,309.911 LBS		
			WEIGHT=72.455 LBS		

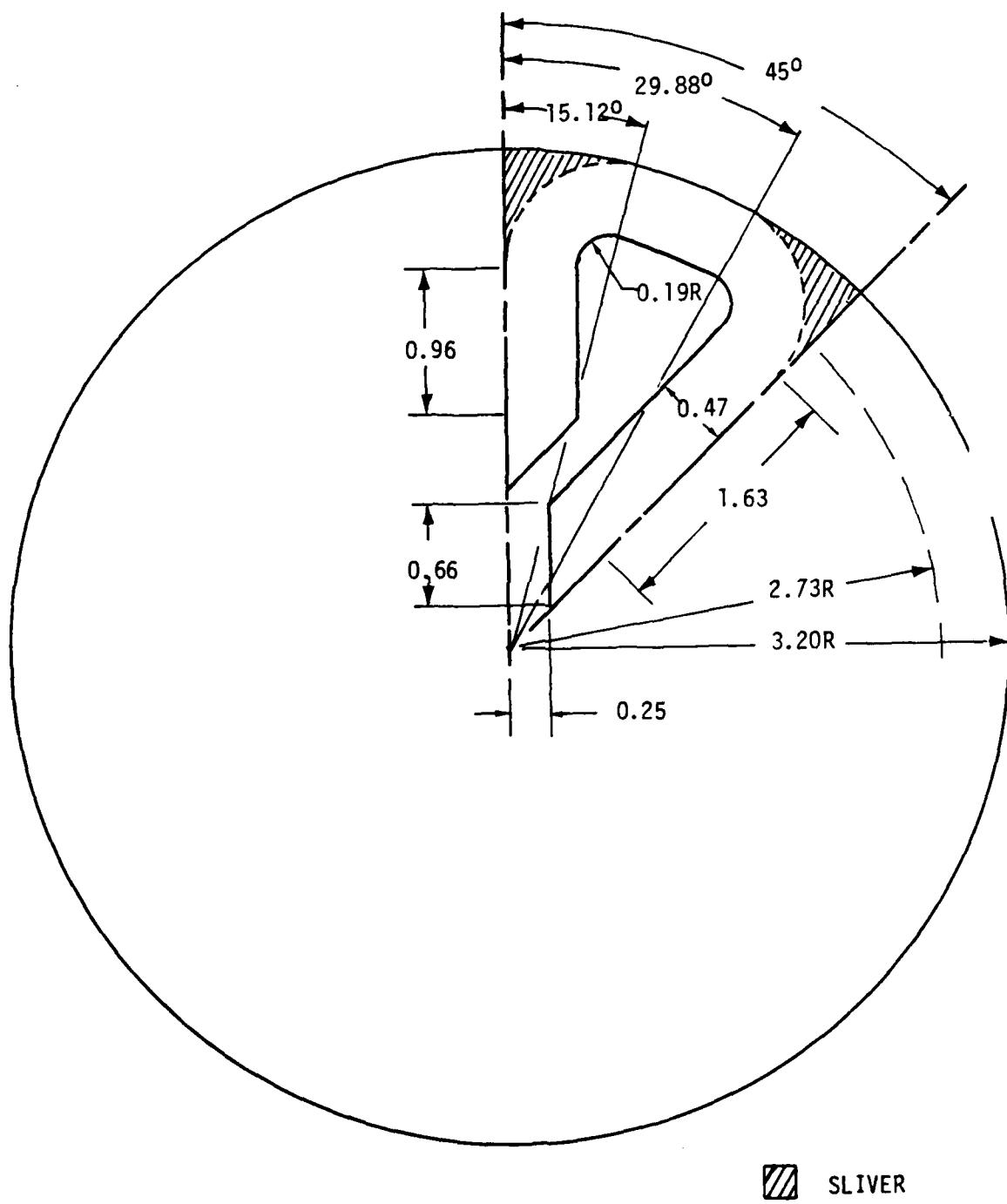


Figure 1. PLUME aft boost grain

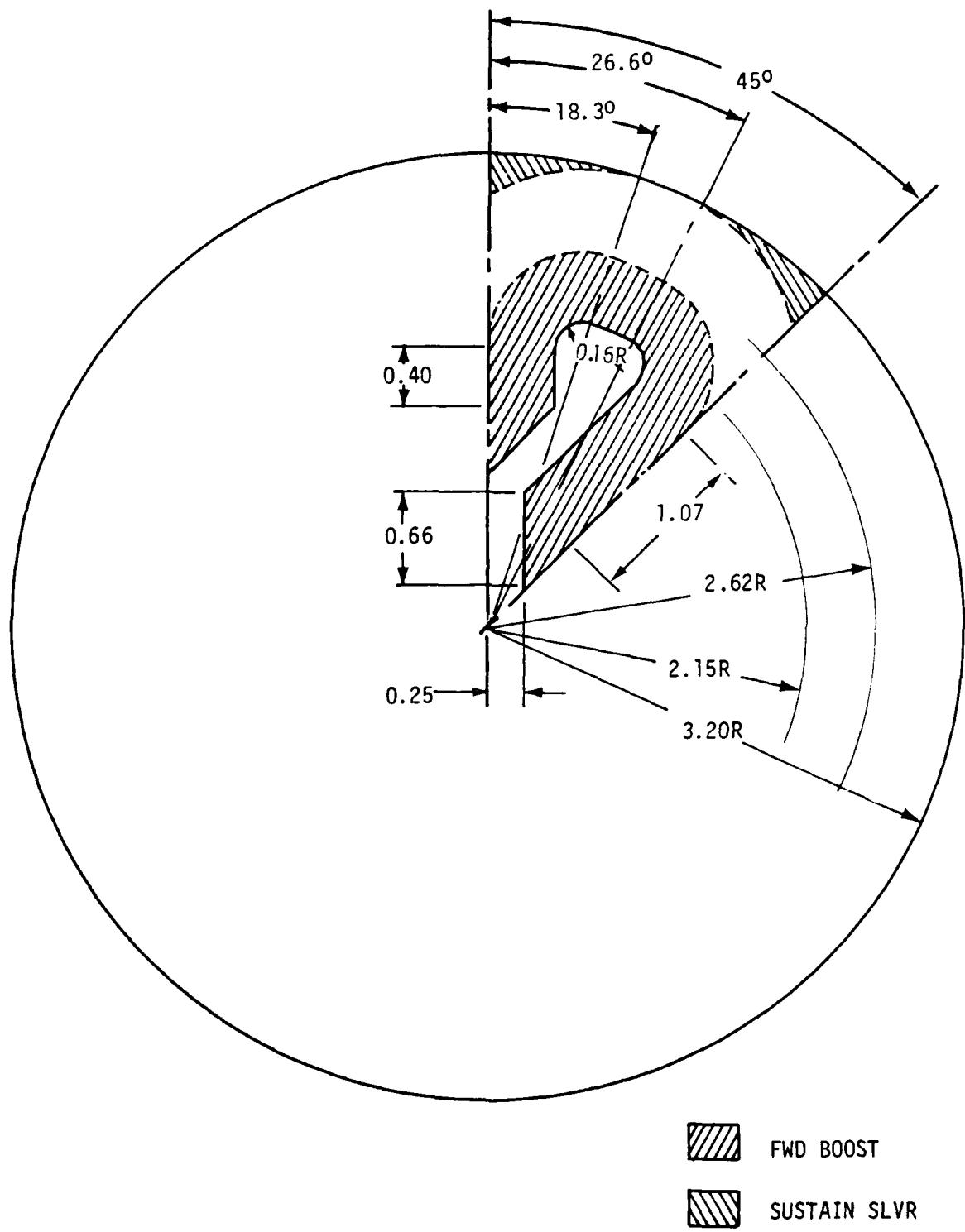


Figure 2. PLUME forward boost grain and sustain grain

APPENDIX A
SOLID PROPELLANT GRAIN DESIGN
PROGRAM FOR H/P 41C

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>
A_b	Area of Burning Surface	sq in
A_c	Cross-section Area of Case	sq in
A_g	Cross-section Area of Grain	sq in
A_{slvr}	Cross-section Area of Grain Sliver	sq in
A_t	Motor Nozzle Throat Area	sq in
Avg	Average	
F	Motor Thrust	Lbf
FNL	Final Conditions at burn-out	
INL	Initial Conditions at ignition	
I_{sp}	Propellant Specific Impulse	Lbf-sec/Lb _m
I_T	Motor Total Impulse	Lbf-sec
K	Length of Short Spoke	in
K_n	Ratio of A_b to A_t	
L	Length of Long Spoke	in
L_g	Length of Grain	in
L'_g	Length of Grain with ends burning.	in
L.F.	Loading Fraction, Ratio of A_g to A_c	
m	Length of Spoke Face	in
N	Symmetry Number, Number of Spokes or Star Points	
O.D. or D.	Outside Diameter of Grain	in
PROP	Propellant	
P.R.	Progressivity Ratio, Ratio of FNL A_b to INL A_b	
r	Burning Rate of Propellant	in/sec
r	Stress Relief Radius of Grain	in

S	Burning Periphery of Grain Cross-section	in
S.F.	Sliver Fraction, Ratio of A_{slvr} to A_c	
t_b	Time required to burn web distance	sec
W	Grain Web	in
Wt	Propellant Weight	lb_m
r	Distance between parallel sides of spokes and distance between spoke face and center line (See Figures)	in

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DEFINITION</u>	
α	Alpha, Angle Locating r (see figures)	Deg
β	Beta, Angle Defining Propellant Sector	Deg
γ	gamma, Angle Locating r (see figures)	Deg
ρ	rho, Propellant Density	$\text{lb}_m/\text{cu in}$
θ	Theta, Angle Defining Arc of r	Deg

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
(EQUATIONS)

STANDARD WAGON WHEEL, FIGURE A

1. $N = \text{Number of spokes or symmetry number}$
2. $\beta = \frac{\pi}{N}$
3. $\gamma = \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{r+w}{\frac{D}{2}-r-w} \right]$
4. $\alpha = \beta - \gamma$
5. $\theta = \frac{\beta}{2} + \beta - \alpha$
6. Maximum allowable web = $(\emptyset.2)(O.D.)$
7. $m = \frac{w}{\sin \beta}$
8. $L_{\text{minimum}} = m$
9. $L_{\text{maximum}} = \frac{r+w}{\tan \gamma} - \frac{w}{\tan \beta}$
10. $L = \frac{(\sin \beta)(L_{\text{max}}) - z}{\sin \beta}$
11. $\text{INL Ab} = Lg2N \left[L+m+r\theta + \left(\frac{D}{2} - w \right) (\alpha) \right]$
12. $A_g = N \left[\alpha(Dw-W^2) + 2LW + \frac{w^2}{\tan \beta} + \frac{D^2\gamma}{4} - r^2\theta - \frac{(r+w)^2}{\tan \gamma} \right]$
13. $A_{slvr} = N \left[\frac{D^2\gamma}{4} - (r+w)^2 \theta - \frac{(r+w)^2}{\tan \gamma} \right]$
14. $L.F. = \frac{A_g}{A_{\text{case}}}$
15. $S.F. = \frac{A_{slvr}}{A_{\text{case}}}$
16. Weight of slvr = $(A_{slvr})(\rho)(Lg)$
17. $FNL Ab = (Lg)(2N) \left[L = \left(\frac{D}{2} \right) (\alpha) + (W+r)\theta + \frac{w}{\tan \beta} - m \right]$
18. $P.R. = \frac{FNL Ab}{INL Ab}$

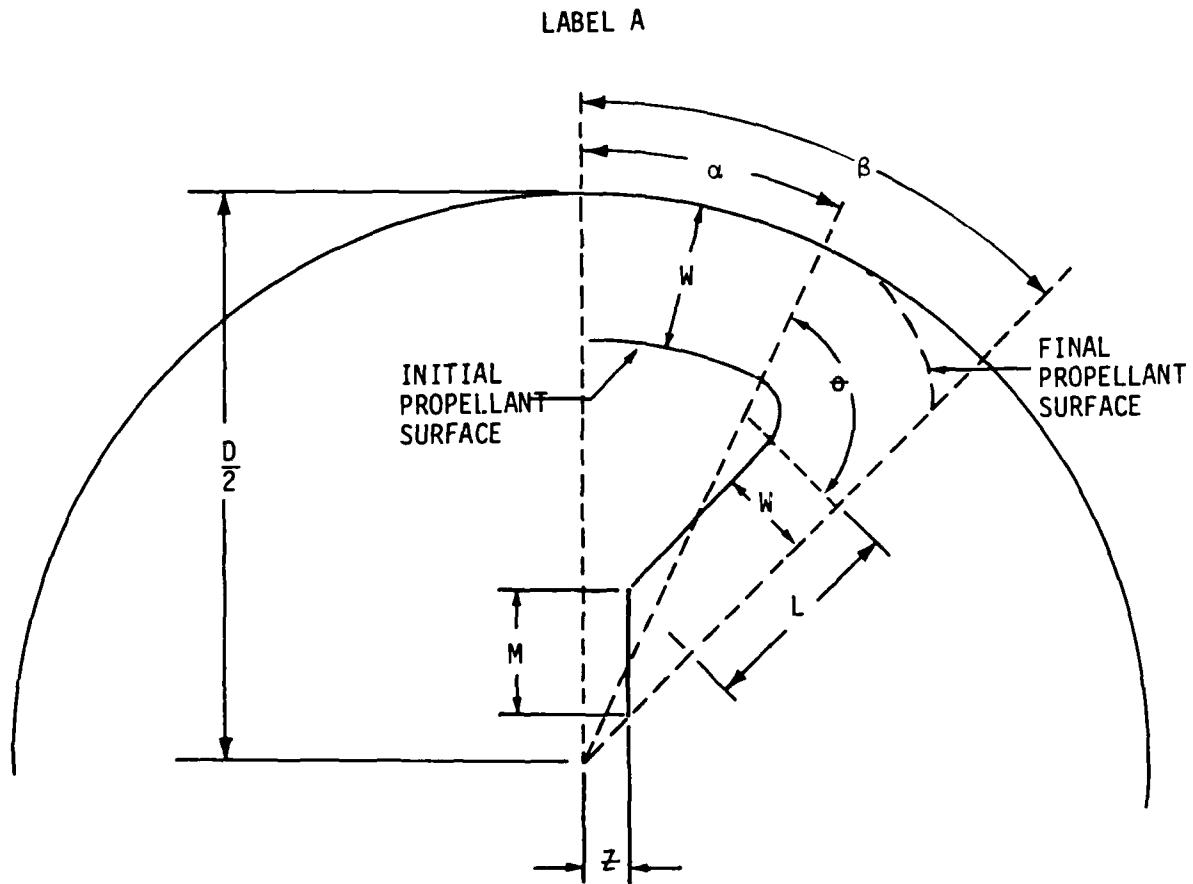


Figure A. Sector of a standard wagon wheel configuration

MODIFIED WAGON WHEEL, (WEB₁ = WEB₂ = WEB₃), FIGURE B.

1. N = Number of spokes of symmetry number

$$2. \beta = \frac{2\pi}{N}$$

$$3. \gamma = \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{r+w}{\frac{D}{2} - r - w} \right]$$

$$4. \alpha = \beta - \gamma$$

$$5. \phi = \frac{\pi}{2} + \gamma$$

$$6. m = \frac{w}{\sin \beta}$$

$$7. K = L - m$$

$$8. L_{max} = \frac{r+w}{\tan \gamma} - \frac{w}{\tan \beta}$$

$$9. L = \frac{(\sin \beta)(L_{max}) - z}{\sin \beta}$$

$$10. INL Ab = (Lg)(2N)(L) + N \left[m + 2re + \frac{D}{2} - w \right] (\alpha + \gamma)$$

$$11. A_g = N \left[\frac{w^2}{\tan \beta} + 2LW - mw - r^2 \phi + \frac{D^2 \beta}{8} - \frac{(r+w)^2}{\tan \gamma} - \frac{(D-w)^2}{2} (\alpha - \gamma) \right]$$

$$12. Aslvr = N \left[\frac{D^2 \gamma}{4} - (r+w)^2 \phi - \frac{(r+w)^2}{\tan \gamma} \right]$$

$$13. L.F. = \frac{A_g}{A_{case}}$$

$$14. S.F. = \frac{Aslvr}{A_{case}}$$

$$15. Wt. slvr = (Aslvr)(\rho)(Lg)$$

$$16. FNL Ab = (Lg)(N) \left[2L - 3m + 2(r+w)\phi + \frac{2w}{\tan \beta} + \left(\frac{D}{2} \right) (\alpha - \gamma) \right]$$

$$17. P.R. = \frac{FNL Ab}{INL Ab}$$

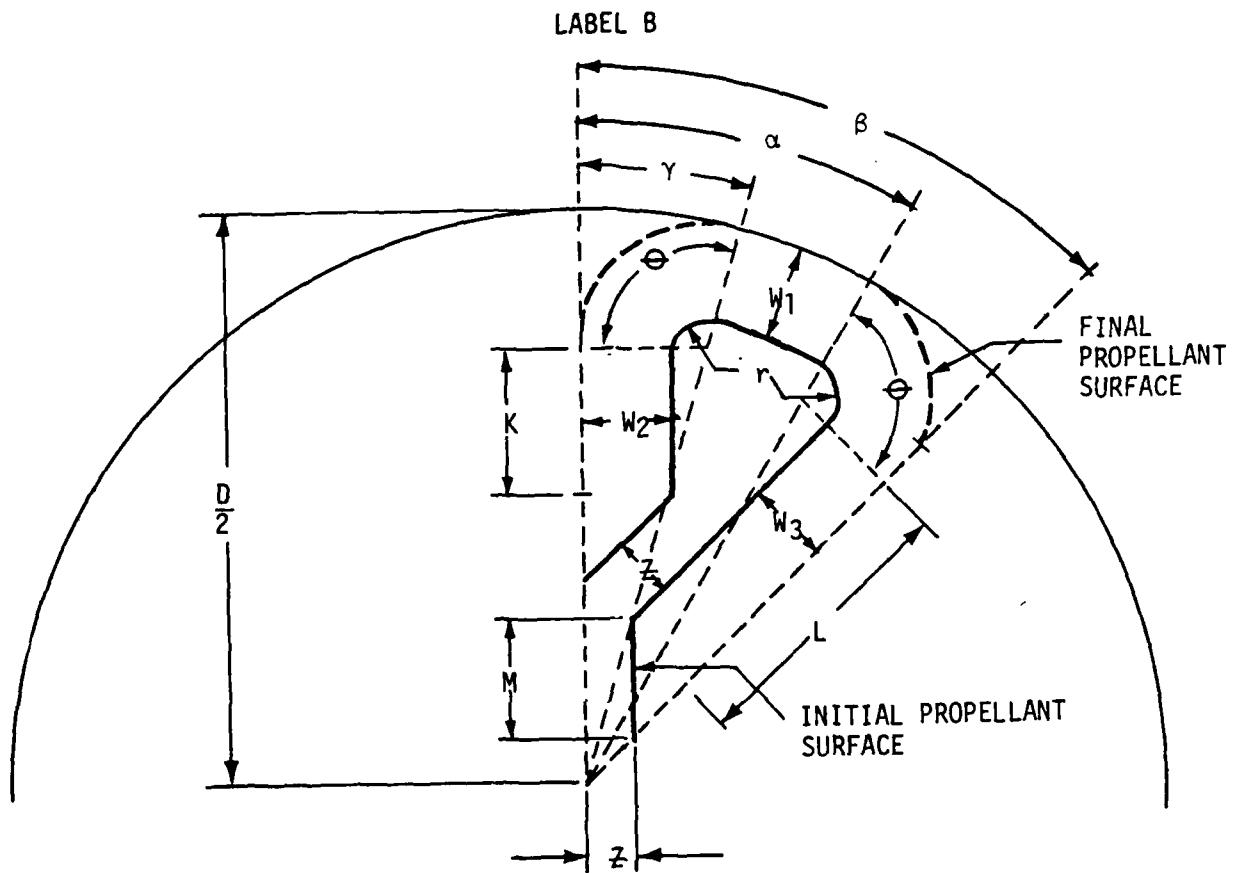


Figure B. Sector of a modified wagon wheel configuration, $w_1=w_2=w_3$

STAR, FIGURE C.

1. $N = \text{Number of Star Points or symmetry number}$

$$2. \beta = \frac{\pi}{N}$$

$$3. \theta = \beta + \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{\left(\frac{D}{2} - r - w \right) (\sin \beta)}{r + w} \right]$$

4. $\alpha = \tan(\alpha - \beta)$ for maximum neutrality

5. Maximum Web = $(0.33)(O.D.)$

$$6. \text{INL Ab} = (Lg)(2N) \left[r(\alpha - \tan \alpha) + \frac{\left(\frac{D}{2} - r - w + \frac{r}{\cos \alpha} \right) \sin \beta}{\cos(\alpha - \beta)} \right]$$

$$7. \text{FNL Ab} = (Lg)(2N) \left[(r+w)\theta \right]$$

$$8. A_g = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} - N \left[\frac{\left(\frac{D}{2} - r - w + \frac{r}{\cos \alpha} \right)^2 \sin \beta \cos \alpha + r^2 (\alpha - \tan \alpha)}{\cos(\alpha - \beta)} \right]$$

$$9. A_{slvr} = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} - N \left[(r+w)^2 \theta + (r+w) \left(\frac{D}{2} - r - w \right) \sin \theta \right]$$

10. Iteration for $\alpha = \tan(\alpha - \beta)$:

$$\text{Change in } \alpha = \underline{\alpha - \tan(\alpha - \beta)}$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos^2(\alpha - \beta)} - 1$$

CORRECTIONS FOR END BURN, ALL CASES

1. New INL Ab = Old INL Ab + ($A_g * 2$), for two ends

2. New FNL Ab = $(\frac{\text{Old FNL Ab}}{Lg})(Lg - 2w)$, for two ends

3. New P.R. = $\frac{\text{New FNL Ab}}{\text{New INL Ab}}$

4. New At = $\frac{\text{Avg Ab}}{K_n}$

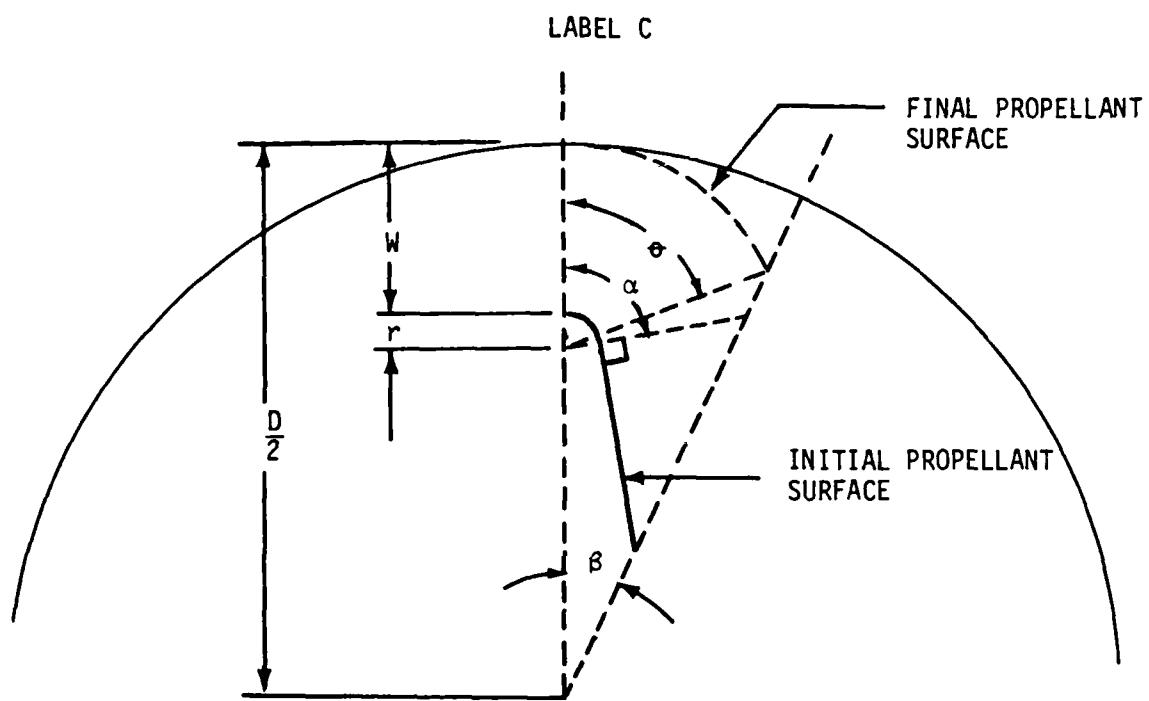


Figure C. Sector of Star Design, side burns out at web

GENERAL BALLISTIC EQUATIONS

$$1. \text{ AVG } F = \frac{\text{NET } I_{\text{total}}}{tb}$$

$$2. \text{ NET PROP. WT.} = (Lg)(Ag - Aslvr)(\rho)$$

$$3. \text{ TOTAL PROP. WT.} = (Lg)(Ag)(\rho)$$

$$4. I_{\text{total}} = (\text{NET PROP. WT.})(I_{\text{sp}})$$

$$5. Lg = \frac{I_{\text{total}}}{(\rho)(I_{\text{sp}})}$$
$$\frac{Ag - Aslvr}{}$$

$$6. W = (\dot{r})(tb)$$

$$7. K_n = \frac{Ab}{At}$$

$$8. At = \frac{INL Ab + FNL Ab}{(2)(Kn)}$$

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

SAMPLE PROBLEM:

GIVEN: GRAIN O.D. = 4.25 IN.
 BURN TIME = 1.0 SEC
 TOTAL IMPULSE = 7000 LB-SEC

REQUIRED: CALCULATE A STD W. W. GRAIN WITH BOTH ENDS BURNING, A MOD W.W. AND A STAR GRAIN WITH NO ENDS BURNING.

SELECTED: CHAMBER PRESSURE = 2000 PSI
 PROPELLANT Kn = 460 @ 2000 PSI
 PROPELLANT BURN RATE = 0.5 IPS₃ @ 2000 PSI
 PROPELLANT DENSITY = 0.062 LB/IN³
 PROPELLANT DEL. ISP = 235 LB-SEC/LB

SOLUTION:

<u>INPUT</u>	<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>DISPLAY</u>	<u>COMMENTS</u>
	PRINTER: ON/NORM		
	(XEQ) SIZE 037		
	(EQ) SPGD	READY	
4.25	R/S	GRAIN O.D. ?	ENTER GRAIN O.D.
1.0	R/S	BURN TIME ?	ENTER BURN TIME
460	R/S	PROP K ?	ENTER PROPELLANT Kn
.062	R/S	PROP DENSITY	ENTER PROPELLANT DENSITY
.5	R/S	BURN RATE ?	ENTER PROPELLANT BURN RATE
235	R/S	DEL ISP ?	ENTER EXPECTED DELIVERED ISP
7000	R/S	TOT ISP ?	ENTER TOTAL IMPULSE REQ'D
	(A)	LBL A.B. OR C ?	SELECT LBL A FOR STD W.W.
	N=? 2 TO 16		SELECT SYMENTRY NR
5.	R/S	Z=?	SELECT VALUE FOR Z
.2	R/S	STD W.W. GRAIN	OUTPUT PRINTED
	(D)	NEXT CMD	SELECT LBL D FOR END BRN
	R/S	1 END: SF02	SELECT 2 END BRN (NO FLAG)
			CORRECTION FOR END BRN PRINTED
		NEXT CMD	SELECT LBL B FOR NDD W.W.
		N=? 4 TO 16	SELECT SYMENTRY NR (MULT OF 2)
6.	R/S	L=?	SELECT VALUE FOR Z
.2	R/S	MOD W.W. GRN	OUTPUT PRINTED
	(C)	NEXT CMD	SELECT LBL C FOR STAR
10.	R/S	N=? 4 TO 10	SELECT SYMENTRY NR
	(E)	STAR	OUTPUT PRINTED
		NEXT CMD	SELECT LBL E TO EXIT PROGRAM
		0.00	CALCULATOR RTN TO NORMAL

SAMPLE PROBLEM INPUT/OUTPUT

XEQ "SPGD"		XEQ D	XEQ C
SPGD READY	RUN	N/	N=?, 4 TO 10
SPGD GRAIN			10.00 RUN
GRAIN O.D. ?			STAR GRN
4.25	RUN		Avg F = 7,000.00 LBF
BURN TIME ?		TWO END BURNING	NET I TOT = 7,000.00 SEC
1.00	RUN		NET PROP WT = 29.79 LB
PROP K ?		INL Ab= 958.89 SQ IN	TOT PROP WT = 34.49 LB
460.00	RUN	FNL Ab= 965.54 SQ IN	BURN TIME = 1.00 SEC
PROP DENSITY		P.R.= 1.01	INL Ab = 960.87 SQ IN
.062	RUN	THROAT A= 2.09 SQ IN	FNL Ab = 961.65 SQ IN
BURN RATE ?		PORT/THROAT= 1.74	P.R. = 1.00
.50	RUN		L.F. = 0.59
DEL ISP ?		XEQ B	SLVR FRAC = 0.08
235.00	RUN	N=? 4 TO 16	GRAIN L = 67.01 IN
TOT ISP ?		6.00 RUN	GRAIN O.D. = 4.25 IN
7,000.00	RUN	Z=?	WEB = 0.50 IN
LBL A,B, OR C?		.20 RUN	STRESS R = 0.13 IN
	XEQ A	MOD W.W. GRN.	SYM NR = 10.00
N=? 2 TO 16			BETA = 18.00 DEG
5.00	RUN		ALPHA = 67.00 DEG
Z=?			THETA = 65.52 DEG
.20	RUN		PORT A = 5.88 SQ IN
STD W.W. GRN.			THROAT A = 2.09 SQ IN
Avg F = 7,000.00 LBF			PORT/THROAT = 2.82
NET I TOT = 7,000.00 SEC			XEQ E
NET PROP WT = 29.79 LB			
TOT PROP WT = 34.49 LB			
BURN TIME = 1.00 SEC			
INL Ab = 937.79 SQ IN			
FNL Ab = 983.97 SQ IN			
P.R. = 1.05			
L.F. = 0.74			
SLVR FRAC = 0.11			
GRAIN L = 53.41 IN			
GRAIN O.D. = 4.25 IN			
WEB = 0.50 IN			
STRESS R = 0.13 IN			
SYM NR = 5.00			
BETA = 36.00 DEG			
ALPHA = 11.23 DEG			
THETA = 114.77 DEG			
M = 0.85 IN			
L = 0.33 IN			
Z = 0.20 IN			
PORT A = 3.64 SQ IN			
THROAT A = 2.09 SQ IN			
PORT/THROAT = 1.74			

USER INSTRUCTIONS

(HP 41C SIZE 037)

<u>STEP</u>	<u>INSTRUCTIONS</u>	<u>INPUT</u>	<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>DISPLAY</u>
1	LOAD PROGRAM			
2	PRINTER ON, MODE: NORM			
3	INITIALIZE PROGRAM		(XEQ) SPGD	SPGD READY
4	PRESS R/S		R/S	GRAIN O.D. ?
	● ENTER GRAIN O.D. (INCHES)	NN	R/S	BURN TIME ?
	● ENTER BRN TIME (SEC)	NN	R/S	PROP K ?
	● ENTER PROP Kn	NN	R/S	PROP DENSITY
	● ENTER PROP DENSITY (LB/IN ³)	NN	R/S	BURN RATE ?
	● ENTER PROP BRN RATE (IPS)	NN	R/S	DEL ISP ?
	● ENTER PROP DEL ISP (LB-SEC/LB)	NN	R/S	TOT ISP ?
	NOTE: PROP Kn, BRN RATE, AND DEL ISP MUST BE AT SAME CHAMBER PRESSURE			
	● ENTER REQ'D TOTAL ISP (LB-SEC)	NN	R/S	LBL A,B OR C ?
5	SELECT TYPE GRAIN:			N = ? <u>N</u> TO <u>N</u>
	● STD. W.W.		(A)	
	● MOD. W.W.		(B)	
	● STAR		(C)	
	(SEE FIGURES A, B, AND C)			
6	ENTER SYMENTRY NUMBER	N	R/S	Z = ?
	● N MUST BE WITHIN LIMITS SHOWN. MOD. W.W. N MUST BE MULTP OF 2.			
7	ENTER SELECTED VALUE FOR Z (IN)	N	R/S	NEXT CMD
	NOTE: NOT APPLICABLE TO STAR			
8	SELECT NEXT CMD			
	● SELECT DIFFERENT GRN TYPE	(A)	(B)	(C) (SEE STEP 6)
	● SELECT CORRECTION FOR END BRN	(D)		1 END: SF02
	● FOR ONE END BRN SF02	SF02		
		R/S		NEXT CMD
	● FOR TWO END BRN	R/S		NEXT CMD
	● TO TERMINATE PROGRAM	(E)		0.0 0
	● RETURNS CALCULATOR TO NORMAL MODE			
	● TO CHANGE INPUTS, ENTER NEW VALUE IN PROPER REG	(F)		LBL A.B. OR C

USER INSTRUCTIONS

(HP 41C SIZE 037)

USER MESSAGES

<u>STEP</u>	<u>INSTRUCTIONS</u>	<u>INPUT</u>	<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>DISPLAY</u>
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● KEY SAME GRN LBL. INPUT SMALLER N VALUE OR ● STORE SMALLER O.D. VALUE IN R00 XEQ (F) 	N	(A) (B) OR (C)	LOWER N OR D
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● STORE SMALLER BRN TIME R02 XEQ (F) OR ● STORE SMALLER BRN RATE R05 CHANGE Kn AND DEL ISP AS REQ'D Kn IN R03, DEL ISP IN R06 	N NN	(F)	REDUCE WEB
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● KEY IN LOWER VALUE FOR Z 	N	R/S	REDUCE Z Z = ?
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● KEY IN LOWER VALUE FOR N 	N	R/S	REDUCE N N = ?
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● KEY IN SAME TYPE GRN REDUCE VALUE FOR N, OR ● STORE REDUCED O.D. IN R00 AND SELECT SAME TYPE GRN LBL 	N NN	(A) (B) OR (C) R/S (F)	INC: N OR DEC: D LBL A,B, OR (A) (B) OR (C) C

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
01	LBL "SPG		44	STO 15	MAX W FOR
D"			45	RCL 02	WW GRN
02	FIX 2		46	RCL 05	
03	SF 27		47	*	
04	RAD		48	STO 10	W
05	"SPGD GR		49	RCL 15	
AIN-			50	X<>Y	
06	AVIEW		51	X>Y?	
07	LBL 00	DATA INPUT	52	GTO 17	
08	"GRAIN 0		53	"LBL A,B	
.D.	?"			OR C?"	
09	PROMPT		54	PROMPT	
10	STO 00		55	RTN	
11	"BURN TI		56	LBL A	CAL STD
ME ?"			57	SF 05	WW GRN
12	PROMPT		58	CF 06	
13	STO 02		59	CF 07	
14	"PROP K		60	"N=? 2 T	
?-			0 16-		
15	PROMPT		61	PROMPT	
16	STO 03		62	STO 13	N
17	"PROP DE		63	PI	
NSITY"			64	RCL 13	
18	PROMPT		65	/	
19	STO 04		66	STO 14	BETA
20	"BURN RA		67	XEQ 01	
TE ?"			68	XEQ 02	
21	PROMPT		69	RCL 21	
22	STO 05		70	RCL 19	
23	"DEL ISP		71	+	
?"			72	RCL 12	
24	PROMPT		73	RCL 23	
25	STO 06		74	*	
26	"TOT ISP		75	+	
?"			76	RCL 00	
27	PROMPT		77	2	
28	STO 07		78	/	
29	LBL F	CAL WEB	79	RCL 10	
30	RCL 00	r, Ac	80	-	
31	X↑2		81	RCL 17	
32	PI		82	*	
33	*		83	+	
34	4		84	RCL 13	
35	/		85	2	
36	STO 18	Ac	86	*	
37	RCL 00		87	*	
38	.03		88	STO 11	INL S
39	*		89	RCL 00	
40	STO 12	r	90	RCL 10	
41	RCL 00		91	*	
42	.2		92	RCL 10	
43	*		93	X↑2	

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
94	-		146	+	
95	RCL 17		147	RCL 10	
96	*		148	RCL 14	
97	RCL 21		149	TAN	
98	RCL 10		150	/	
99	*		151	+	
100	2		152	RCL 19	
101	*		153	-	
102	+		154	RCL 13	
103	RCL 10		155	*	
104	X↑2		156	2	
105	RCL 14		157	*	
106	TAN		158	RCL 01	
107	/		159	*	
108	+		160	STO 32	FNL A _D
109	RCL 00		161	SF 00	
110	X↑2		162	"STD W.W	
111	RCL 16			, GRN."	
112	*		163	VIEW	
113	4		164	ADV	
114	/		165	GTO 15	
115	+		166	RTN	
116	RCL 12		167	LBL B	CAL MOD
117	X↑2		168	SF 06	WW GRN
118	RCL 23		169	CF 05	
119	*		170	CF 07	
120	-		171	"N=? 4 T	
121	RCL 12		0	16-	
122	RCL 10		172	PROMPT	
123	+		173	STO 13	N
124	X↑2		174	PI	
125	RCL 16		175	2	
126	TAN		176	*	
127	/		177	RCL 13	
128	-		178	/	
129	RCL 13		179	STO 14	BETA
130	*		180	XEQ 01	
131	STO 24	A _g	181	RCL 17	
132	XEQ 04		182	RCL 16	
133	XEQ 03		183	X>Y?	
134	RCL 21		184	GTO 16	
135	RCL 00		185	XEQ 02	
136	2		186	RCL 19	
137	/		187	RCL 21	
138	RCL 17		188	X<Y?	
139	*		189	GTO 16	
140	+		190	RCL 19	
141	RCL 10		191	RCL 12	
142	RCL 12		192	2	
143	+		193	*	
144	RCL 23		194	RCL 23	
145	*		195	*	

PROGRAM LISTING

LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
196	+		248	TAN	
197	RCL 00		249	/	
198	2		250	-	
199	/		251	RCL 00	
200	RCL 10		252	2	
201	-		253	/	
202	RCL 17		254	RCL 10	
203	RCL 16		255	-	
204	-		256	X↑2	
205	*		257	RCL 17	
206	+		258	RCL 16	
207	RCL 13		259	-	
208	*		260	*	
209	RCL 21		261	2	
210	RCL 13		262	/	
211	*		263	-	
212	2		264	RCL 13	
213	*		265	*	
214	+		266	STO 24	
215	STO 11	INL S	267	XEQ 04	A _g
216	RCL 10		268	XEQ 03	
217	X↑2		269	RCL 21	
218	RCL 14		270	2	
219	TAN		271	*	
220	/		272	RCL 19	
221	RCL 10		273	3	
222	RCL 21		274	*	
223	*		275	-	
224	2		276	RCL 12	
225	*		277	RCL 10	
226	+		278	+	
227	RCL 10		279	2	
228	RCL 19		280	*	
229	*		281	RCL 23	
230	-		282	*	
231	RCL 12		283	+	
232	X↑2		284	RCL 10	
233	RCL 23		285	2	
234	*		286	*	
235	-		287	RCL 14	
236	RCL 00		288	TAN	
237	X↑2		289	/	
238	RCL 14		290	+	
239	*		291	RCL 00	
240	8		292	2	
241	/		293	/	
242	+		294	RCL 17	
243	RCL 12		295	RCL 16	
244	RCL 10		296	-	
245	+		297	*	
246	X↑2		298	+	
247	RCL 16		299	RCL 13	

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
300	*		350	2	
301	RCL 01		351	/	
302	*		352	RCL 12	
303	STO 32	FNL Ab	353	-	
304	"MOD W.W.		354	RCL 10	
.	GRN."		355	-	
305	AVIEW		356	RCL 14	
306	ADV		357	SIN	
307	GTO 15		358	*	
308	RTN		359	RCL 12	
309♦LBL C		CAL STAR	360	RCL 10	
310	SF 07		361	+	
311	CF 05		362	/	
312	CF 06		363	1	
313	10		364	X<Y?	
314	"N=? , 4		365	GTO 19	
T0	10"		366	RCL Y	
315	PROMPT		367	ASIN	
316	X>Y?		368	RCL 14	
317	GTO 20		369	+	
318	STO 13	N	370	STO 23	THETA
319	PI		371	RCL 17	
320	RCL 13		372	X<Y?	
321	/		373	GTO 19	
322	STO 14	BETA	374	RCL 17	
323	1.87		375	TAN	
324	STO 17		376	-	
325♦LBL 10		ALPHA	377	RCL 12	
326	RCL 17	ITERATION	378	*	
327	RCL 14		379	RCL 00	
328	-		380	2	
329	TAN		381	/	
330	CHS		382	RCL 12	
331	RCL 17		383	-	
332	+		384	RCL 10	
333	RCL 17		385	-	
334	RCL 14		386	RCL 12	
335	-		387	RCL 17	
336	COS		388	COS	
337	X↑2		389	/	
338	1/X		390	+	
339	1		391	RCL 14	
340	-		392	SIN	
341	/		393	*	
342	X=0?		394	RCL 17	
343	GTO 09		395	RCL 14	
344	X>0?		396	-	
345	GTO 09		397	COS	
346	ST+ 17		398	/	
347	GTO 10		399	+	
348♦LBL 09		CONT STAR	400	RCL 13	
349	RCL 00	CAL	401	*	

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
402	2		454	/	
403	*		455	RCL 12	
404	STO 11	INL S	456	-	
405	RCL 00		457	RCL 10	
406	2		458	-	
407	/		459	*	
408	RCL 12		460	RCL 23	
409	-		461	SIN	
410	RCL 10		462	*	
411	-		463	+	
412	RCL 12		464	RCL 13	
413	RCL 17		465	*	
414	COS		466	CHS	
415	/		467	RCL 18	
416	+		468	+	
417	X↑2		469	STO 25	
418	RCL 14		470	XEQ 03	A _{slvr}
419	SIN		471	RCL 12	
420	*		472	RCL 10	
421	RCL 17		473	+	
422	COS		474	RCL 23	
423	*		475	*	
424	RCL 17		476	RCL 13	
425	RCL 14		477	*	
426	-		478	RCL 01	
427	COS		479	*	
428	/		480	2	
429	RCL 12		481	*	
430	X↑2		482	STO 32	
431	RCL 17		483	SF 01	
432	RCL 17		484	"STAR GR	
433	TAN		N~		
434	-		485	AVIEW	
435	*		486	ADV	
436	+		487	GTO 15	
437	RCL 13		488	RTN	
438	*		489♦LBL 01		CAL ANGLES
439	CHS		490	RCL 12	M. Lmax
440	RCL 18		491	RCL 10	
441	+		492	+	
442	STO 24	A _g	493	RCL 00	
443	RCL 12		494	2	
444	RCL 10		495	/	
445	+		496	RCL 12	
446	X↑2		497	-	
447	RCL 23		498	RCL 10	
448	*		499	-	
449	RCL 12		500	/	
450	RCL 10		501	ASIN	
451	+		502	STO 16	GAMMA
452	RCL 00		503	RCL 14	
453	2		504	X<>Y	

PROGRAM LISTING

LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
505	X>Y?		557	RCL 04	
506	GTO 16		558	/	
507	CHS		559	RCL 06	
508	+		560	/	
509	STO 17	ALPHA	561	RCL 24	
510	CHS		562	RCL 25	
511	RCL 14		563	-	
512	+		564	/	
513	PI		565	STO 01	LENGTH
514	2		566	RCL 11	GRN
515	/		567	*	
516	+		568	STO 09	
517	STO 23	THETA	569	RTN	
518	RCL 10		570♦LBL 04		CAL Aslvr
519	RCL 14		571	RCL 00	
520	SIN		572	X↑2	
521	/		573	RCL 16	
522	STO 19	M	574	*	
523	RCL 12		575	4	
524	RCL 10		576	/	
525	+		577	RCL 12	
526	RCL 16		578	RCL 10	
527	TAN		579	+	
528	/		580	X↑2	
529	RCL 10		581	RCL 23	
530	RCL 14		582	*	
531	TAN		583	-	
532	/		584	RCL 12	
533	-		585	RCL 10	
534	STO 20	L max	586	+	
535	RTN		587	X↑2	
536♦LBL 02		DATA INPUT	588	RCL 16	
537	"Z=?"		589	TAN	
538	PROMPT		590	/	
539	STO 22	Z	591	-	
540	RCL 20		592	RCL 13	
541	RCL 14		593	*	
542	SIN		594	STO 25	A slvr
543	*		595	RTN	
544	RCL 22		596♦LBL 15		CAL OUTPUT
545	-		597	RCL 32	
546	RCL 14		598	RCL 09	
547	SIN		599	/	
548	/		600	STO 33	P.R.
549	STO 21	CALCULATED	601	RCL 24	
550	0	L	602	RCL 18	
551	RCL 21		603	/	
552	X<=Y?		604	STO 27	L.F.
553	GTO 18		605	RCL 25	
554	RTN		606	RCL 18	
555♦LBL 03			607	/	
556	RCL 07		608	STO 28	S.F.

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
609	RCL 18		659♦LBL 06		
610	RCL 24		660 "USE LBL		
611	-		C-		
612	STO 26	A _p	661 PROMPT		
613	RCL 01		662 RTN		
614	RCL 24		663♦LBL 18		
615	*		664 TONE 7		
616	RCL 04		665 "REDUCE		
617	*		Z-		
618	STO 35	TOT. PROP.	666 AVIEW		
619	RCL 01	WT.	667 GTO 02		
620	RCL 24		668 RTN		
621	RCL 25		669♦LBL 19		
622	-		670 TONE 7		
623	*		671 "INC:N 0		
624	RCL 04		R DEC:D"		
625	*		672 PROMPT		
626	STO 29	NET PROP.	673 RTN		
627	RCL 06	WT.	674♦LBL 20		
628	*		675 TONE 7		
629	STO 30	NET TOTAL	676 "REDUCE		
630	RCL 02	IMPULSE	N-		
631	/		677 AVIEW		
632	STO 31	AVG F	678 GTO C		
633	RCL 09		679 RTN		
634	RCL 32		680♦LBL 05		PRINT
635	+		681 "AVG F =		OUTPUT
636	2		-		
637	/		682 ARCL 31		
638	RCL 03		683 "I LBF"		
639	/		684 PRA		
640	STO 34	A _t	685 "NET I T		
641	GTO 05		DT = "		
642	RTN		686 ARCL 30		
643♦LBL 16		/ USER	687 "I SEC"		
644	TONE 8	MESSAGES	688 PRA		
645	"LOWER N		689 "NET F D		
	OR D"		P WT = "		
646	PROMPT		690 ARCL 29		
647	RTN		691 "I LB"		
648♦LBL 17			692 PRA		
649	RCL 00		693 "TOT PRO		
650	.33		P WT = "		
651	*		694 ARCL 35		
652	RCL 10		695 "I LB"		
653	X<Y?		696 PRA		
654	GTO 06		697 "BURN TI		
655	TONE 8		ME = "		
656	"REDUCE		698 ARCL 02		
WEB-			699 "I SEC"		
657	PROMPT		700 PRA		
658	RTN		701 "INL AB		
			= "		

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
702	ARCL 09		743	RCL 17	
703	-T SQ IN		744	R-D	
"			745	-ALPHA =	
704	PRA			-	
705	-FNL Ab		746	ARCL X	
= "			747	-T DEG-	
706	ARCL 32		748	PRA	
707	-T SQ IN		749	RCL 23	
"			750	R-D	
708	PRA		751	-THETA =	
709	-P.R. =			-	
"			752	ARCL X	
710	ARCL 33		753	-T DEG-	
711	PRA		754	PRA	
712	-L.F. =		755	FS?C 00	
"			756	GTO 07	
713	ARCL 27		757	FS?C 01	
714	PRA		758	GTO 08	
715	-SLVR FR		759	RCL 16	
AC = "			760	R-D	
716	ARCL 28		761	-GAMMA =	
717	PRA			-	
718	-GRAIN L		762	ARCL X	
= "			763	-T DEG-	
719	ARCL 01		764	PRA	
720	-T IN-		765	RCL 21	
721	PRA		766	RCL 19	
722	-GRAIN O		767	-	
.D. = "			768	-K = "	
723	ARCL 00		769	ARCL X	
724	-T IN-		770	-T IN-	
725	PRA		771	PRA	
726	-WEB = "		772♦LBL 07		CONT OUTPUT
727	ARCL 10		773	-M = "	FOR W.W.
728	-T IN-		774	ARCL 19	
729	PRA		775	-T IN-	
730	-STRESS		776	PRA	
R = "			777	-L = "	
731	ARCL 12		778	ARCL 21	
732	-T IN-		779	-T IN-	
733	PRA		780	PRA	
734	-SYM NR		781	-Z = "	
= "			782	ARCL 22	
735	ARCL 13		783	-T IN-	
736	PRA		784	PRA	
737	RCL 14		785♦LBL 08		CONT OUTPUT
738	R-D		786	RCL 26	FOR MOD
739	-BETA =		787	-PORT A	WIN
"				= "	
740	ARCL X		788	ARCL X	
741	-T DEG-		789	-T SQ IN	
742	PRA			-	

		PROGRAM LISTING			
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
790	PRA		835	RCL 32	
791	RCL 34		836	RCL 01	
792	"THROAT		837	/	
A =	-		838	RCL 01	
793	ARCL X		839	RCL 10	
794	"+ SQ IN		840	2	
-			841	*	
795	PRA		842	FS?C 02	
796	/		843	XEQ 11	
797	"PORT/TH		844	-	
ROAT =	-		845	*	
798	ARCL X		846	STO 32	FNL Ab
799	PRA		847	RCL 09	
800	TONE 6		848	+	
801	ADY		849	2	
802	CF 21		850	/	
803	"NEXT CM		851	RCL 03	
D-			852	/	
804	VIEW		853	STO 34	At
805	SF 21		854	RCL 32	
806	RTN		855	RCL 09	
807	LBL D	CAL END	856	/	
808	SF 08	BRN	857	STO 33	P.R.
809	"W/-"		858	"INL Ab=	
810	ACA		-		
811	"1 END:		859	ARCL 09	
SF02	-		860	"+ SQ IN	
812	PROMPT		-		
813	FS? 02		861	PRA	
814	GTO 25		862	"FNL Ab=	
815	GTO 26		-		
816	LBL 25		863	ARCL 32	
817	"ONE END		864	"+ SQ IN	
BURNING-			-		
818	ACA		865	PRA	
819	PRBUF		866	"P.R.= "	
820	GTO 27		867	ARCL 33	
821	LBL 26		868	PRA	
822	"TWO END		869	"THROAT	
BURNING-			A=	-	
823	ACA		870	ARCL 34	
824	PRBUF		871	"+ SQ IN	
825	LBL 27		-		
826	ADY		872	PRA	
827	RCL 09		873	RCL 26	
828	RCL 24		874	RCL 34	
829	FS? 02		875	/	
830	XEQ 11		876	"PORT/TH	
831	2		ROAT=	-	
832	*		877	ARCL X	
833	+		878	PRA	
834	STO 09	INL Ab	879	TONE 8	

PROGRAM LISTING					
LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS	LINE	KEY ENTRY	COMMENTS
880	CF 21				
881	"NEXT CM				
D-					
882	AVIEW				
883	SF 21				
884	ADV				
885	RTN				
886♦LBL	11				
887	2				
888	/				
889	RTN				
890♦LBL	E	EXIT PROGRAM			
891	CF 27				
892	DEG				
893	CLX				
894	END				

<u>REGISTER</u>	<u>DATA</u>	<u>FLAGS</u>			
		#	INIT S/C	SET INDICATES	CLEAR INDICATES
00	GRN O.D.	00	C	STD. W.W. CALCULAT	NOT STD. W.W. CAL
01	GRN LNGTH, Lg	01	C	STAR CALCULATION	NOT STAR CAL
02	BRN TIME, tb	02	C	ONE END BRN	TWO END BRN
03	Kn	27	S	USER MODE	PROGRAM TERMINATED
04	DENSITY ρ				
05	BRN RATE, r				
06	DEL ISP				
07	TOTAL ISP	SIZE	037	TOTAL REG. 315	USER MODE
08	(NOT USED)	ENG		FIX 02	ON X OFF
09	INL, Ab	SCI		DEG	RAD X GRAD
10	WEB, w				
11	INL Si				
12	STRESS RAD, r				
13	SYM. NR., N				
14	BETA, β				
15	MAX WEB				
16	GAMMA, γ				
17	ALPHA,				
18	Acase				
19	M				
20	MAX L				
21	CALCULATED L				
22	Z				
23	THETA, θ				
24	Agrain				
25	Aslvr				
26	Aport				
27	L.F.				
28	S.F.				
29	NET PROP. WT.				
30	NET I TOTAL				
31	AVG F				
32	FNL Ab				
33	P.R.				
34	At				
35	TOTAL PROP. WT.				

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