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TECHNICAL REPORT
68-30-ES

ARTHROPODS OF MEDICAL IMPORTANCE
IN LATIN AMERICA PART I

by

B. V. Travis

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December 1967

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Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

UNITED STATES ARMY
NATION LABORATORIES
BEDFORD, Massachusetts 01760



Earth Sciences Laboratory

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TECHNICAL REPORT
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ARTHROPODS OF MEDICAL IMPORTANCE
IN LATIN AMERICA

Part I of Two parts, Printed Separately

by

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and

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December 1967

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OFFICE, CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
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Earth Sciences Laboratory
U.S. Army Natick Laboratories

**ARTHROPODS OF MEDICAL IMPORTANCE
IN LATIN AMERICA**

PART I

**Introductory and Explanatory Material
Data on Mosquitoes**

**[Part II, published separately, contains
Data on Arthropods other than Mosquitoes]**

FOREWORD

This report is one of the end-products of a series of studies that began in 1952 when the Office of The Quartermaster General awarded a contract to Cornell University for summarization of distributional data for insects and other arthropods of medical importance. The studies were planned in cooperation with personnel of the Office of the Surgeon General and the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Dr. Bernard V. Travis, Professor of Medical Entomology and Parasitology at Cornell University, has been the principal investigator since the inception of the series. A thorough search was made of the entomological literature, and for each country and major geographical region of the world a "summary report" was prepared, listing the reported occurrences and habitat data for medically important arthropods. These summary reports were placed on file at the Matick Laboratories and the Military Entomology Information Service, Walter Reed Medical Center, where they are available for loan and reference.

By 1964 it became evident that changes in the field of entomology--both in knowledge acquired and in the distributions of some species--required updating of the material contained in the country summary reports. It was decided also that the material would be more useful if consolidated on a continental rather than a country basis. Contracts were let with Cornell University for accomplishing these two tasks simultaneously, and the present report for Latin America is a result of this work. Similar reports for Africa and Asia have already been published by these Laboratories, and reports for the remaining continents will follow.

Because of the large number of entries, the report is in two parts, printed separately. Part I contains all the introductory material and data on mosquitoes; Part II contains data on arthropods other than mosquitoes.

The distributions of the most important species are being mapped by the University of Pittsburgh's Department of Geography. When completed for all continents the maps will be published in an Atlas of Medically Important Arthropods, to accompany this and the other continental summaries.

The contract under which this work was accomplished was supported by funds from the Office of the Chief of Research and Development, Department of the Army. This contract, as well as the previous contracts in insect geography, was initially monitored by Mr. Carl W. Ross, formerly Geographer with the Earth Sciences Laboratory. Dr. John J. Pratt, Jr., Head of the Applied Entomology Group of the Pioneering Research Laboratory, was alternate project officer. Completion of the contract and publication were supervised by Dr. William C. Robison, Chief of the Geography Division, this Laboratory.

The following members of the staff at Cornell University assisted the authors in preparing this compilation: Eveline Aron, Editha Gagni, Susan Sirrine, Isabel Valiela, Helen Younger, Erika Zeballos, and Ruth Breen, Librarian, Department of Entomology, Cornell University. Priscilla Lawrence typed the manuscript.

The Earth Sciences Laboratory is pleased to be able to present the results of the labors of Dr. Travis and his co-workers for the use of Army specialists in preventive medicine, public health officers, and entomologists.

L. W. TRUEWOOD
Director
Earth Sciences Laboratory

APPROVED:

DALE H. SIELING
Scientific Director

CLIFFORD T. RICORDA
Colonel, USA
Commanding

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ABSTRACT

The occurrence of insects and other arthropods of medical importance in Latin America (used here to denote all of South and Middle America including the West Indies), adjacent islands (Bermuda and the Falklands), and lands within the Antarctic Circle, is summarized on the basis of a compilation of almost all available references in the scientific literature. The report includes, for each major group of arthropods, a listing of species and subspecies with biological and distributional data, tabulations of diseases or disease organisms transmitted, and complete literature citations.

The groups of arthropods included, with the number of species or subspecies in parentheses, are:

Part I: Mosquitoes (1,251)

Part II: Arthropods other than mosquitoes: Black flies (275), Sand flies (204), Midges (178), Horse flies (1,115), Biting flies (3), Non-biting flies (24), Fleas (356), Bugs (70), Urticating and vesicating arthropods (25), Ticks (182), Mites (73), and Miscellaneous arthropods (35).

ARTHROPODS OF MEDICAL IMPORTANCE
IN LATIN AMERICA

INTRODUCTION

1. Format of this report

As will be seen from the Abstract and the Table of Contents, the data in this report are presented according to arthropod groups. Part I is on Mosquitoes. Part II contains data on the other groups of arthropods.

For each arthropod group the data are presented in tables, one or two as required. In Table 1, which is the basic table for each arthropod group, are listed the arthropods, biological data, distribution, and documentary references. In Table 2 are summarized the disease organisms said by the authors to be transmitted by the arthropods.

After the above-mentioned tabular material there is, for each arthropod group, a section of Literature Cited, containing the complete citation referred to in the basic table (Table 1).

The format of the data sections of the report is explained below. At the end of this Introduction there are brief explanatory comments on synonymy, interpretation of statements, and the order of listings for any particular species in Table 1.

2. Table 1 explained

For each group of arthropods (mosquitoes, black flies, etc.) its basic table, Table 1, lists for each species and subspecies the distribution (country or countries), together with any biological data, and the reference documenting each entry. We will explain this table by considering entries under each column heading in turn.

a. SPECIES

Under the first heading, SPECIES, is entered: genus, species, subspecies (if any), and describer.

The format for a typical entry under SPECIES is somewhat variable, depending on the information available for each arthropod group. Typically, the genera and species are listed in alphabetical order in each group. No entries are made for subgenera. However, the subspecies, varieties and forms are listed as they appear in the publication. The describer's name is given unless the author has not listed the name and it is not clear from the literature what the describer's name should be.

See note on synonymy at the end of this Introduction.

b. BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION

The basic data of Table 1 are presented under these headings. The entries in the table are made in the same order as the heading indicates, and are separated by the same punctuation mark, ";". "No data" is indicated by "---"; that is, there may be no data on BREEDING HABITATS or ADULT ACTIVITY. Under DISTRIBUTION, the third category of information, a number is entered; this number represents a country in Latin America, or an island or group of islands in the adjacent seas, which may be identified by consulting the Index of Countries immediately following this Introduction.

For example, the entry for the first item on page 2 (---;---;17) means that there are no data on BREEDING HABITATS or ADULT ACTIVITY for the Bahama Islands (number 17 under DISTRIBUTION, as identified in the Index of Countries) for the particular species, although the indicated reference (Porter 1967) shows that the species occurs there.

Further comments on each part of this heading follow:

BREEDING HABITS: No entry is made (as indicated by "----") unless the author makes clear and specific statements. The data concerning the biology of the immature forms are quite sparse, except for mosquitoes.

ADULT ACTIVITY: Again, no entry is made (as indicated by "----") unless the author makes clear and specific statements. Except for mosquitoes, the authors present little biological data for adult arthropods.

DISTRIBUTION: As indicated by the heading, the third category of information is DISTRIBUTION and the entry in the table consists of one or more numbers. These numbers represent geographical locations as indicated above, and may be identified by referring to the Index of Countries. All entries in this report use these numbers (in the DISTRIBUTION column of both Table 1 and Table 2) instead of the country or island name. For example, 27 is the number for Argentina. Where the authors have not recorded a specific country, an inclusive number is used. For example, 69 is the number for Central America. For explanation of symbols attached to the country numbers in this column, see paragraph c immediately below.

c. Symbols attached to the country number or to a reference date

In the DISTRIBUTION column, the country number may have a symbol attached to it, e.g., 23* or 23*. In the DATE column, the date may have a symbol attached to it, e.g., 1913†.

Symbol * after a country number indicates that the species is said by the author to transmit a disease organism to man. For example, on page 2 of this report, the next to the last entry ends with "... 82*". This means that the species in Colombia (country 82 in the Index) are said to transmit a disease organism to man. When this symbol is used, the species of arthropod and the disease transmitted are entered in the table immediately following; that is, such entries in Table 1 are summarized in Table 2. Where two asterisks (**) appear, they refer to two separate diseases.

Symbol † after the country number indicates that the species is said by the author either to bite or directly annoy man. For example, on page 2 of this report the 6th listing ends "... 22†". This means that this particular species in Puerto Rico (country 22 in the Index) is said by the author either to bite or annoy man. These entries are not summarized, as are those marked **" above.

Symbol + after a reference date indicates that the record is an unconfirmed entry. For example, on page 2 of this report, the 9th listing ends "Floch & Abonnenc 1945 +". This means that the particular entry "----; domestic, bite any time of day; 24**+" (country 24 in the Index is Lesser Antilles) needs further confirmation. This symbol is also used in Table 2, with the same meaning, but is there attached to the country number, in the DISTRIBUTION column. See paragraph 3 below.

d. (GENERAL STATEMENTS)

In addition to the three main categories of information as described above, the column heading indicates that there may be general statements. If so, this entry is made after those of the three main categories and is enclosed in parentheses, exactly as the column heading indicates. This may be a statement for either the various countries or continents or for the various species. For example, on page 5 of this report, the 2nd listing ends "... (Temporary rain pools)". Also on page 8, the third listing ends "(In houses)".

e. AUTHOR and DATE

Every entry in Table 1 is documented by an author (or a senior author) and date of publication. The AUTHOR and DATE (year of cited publication) are entered in the last two columns of Table 1. Explanation of symbol "+" which may be attached to DATE is given in paragraph c above. (The complete literature citation is given, for each arthropod group, in the section immediately following the tables.)

3. Table 2 explained

As noted above, all listings marked "*" in a table are summarized for the particular species of arthropod, in the table immediately following, giving the country or countries where occurring, and the disease or disease organism transmitted.

Table 2 summarizes such items from Table 1. For example, on page 2 of this report (Mosquitoes, Table 1), the 8th listing ends "...23*", and the 9th listing ends "...24**". We note on pages 2, 3, and 4, under the same species, other listings ending: 53*, 82*, 237*, 240*, 297*, and 328*. All these listings are summarized at the beginning of Table 2, page 187. Besides the SPECIES and DISTRIBUTION, the table also gives information on DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM. Entries in these columns are discussed below.

a. SPECIES and DISTRIBUTION

The SPECIES is, of course, that indicated in Table 1, and the DISTRIBUTION column summarizes all the numbers (i.e., countries or islands) that are marked "*" under DISTRIBUTION in Table 1 for this particular species.

b. DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM

Under this heading there are four subheadings (VIRUS & RICKETTSIA; PROTOZOA; HELMINTHS; OTHER). The subheading itself may be broken down, where necessary. For example, on page 187 (Mosquitoes, Table 2), the first subcolumn (VIRUS & RICKETTSIA) is broken down as: Dengue and Yellow fever, with numbers indicating the appropriate distribution.

4. Addenda to tables explained

A few entries in the Mosquito section were confirmed after the tables were typed. These entries were typed as addenda immediately following the last page of Table 1. For example, on page 186 of this report, five entries were made which merely added more information to what was already recorded in the main table.

5. Literature Cited section explained

At the end of each arthropod section there is a complete list of Literature Cited, as referred to in the last column of Table 1 (AUTHOR and DATE).

The abbreviations of the periodicals follow the World List of Scientific Periodicals.

6. Special comments

a. A note on synonymy

The problem of attempting to straighten out synonymy of scientific names is beyond the scope of this report. Except for a few species, the scientific names as used by the authors are entered in the tables. In a few cases we have followed the synonymy of an acceptable monograph. As there is no universal agreement among taxonomists, the responsibility for synonymy must be referred to the interpretation of each specialist.

b. A note on interpretation of statements

An attempt has been made to avoid interpreting the published statements. This has been found difficult in matters concerning disease transmission; thus it is often clearer if we use the author's own words. In general, it has been found that few authors make unqualified statements concerning the vectors. Also, as one might expect, most of the statements are based on epidemiological evidence and not on actual transmissions.

c. Order of listings for same species in Table 1

If there is more than one country number for a single entry, the country numbers are arranged in ascending order. For example, on page 5, the second listing reads: "... 85, 128, 204, 262, 328."

When there is more than one entry (that is, citation with Author and Date) under a single species and describer, the entries are listed in ascending order of country number, based on the first (lowest) number for each entry. For example, on page 2, the first listing is 17, the next 18, then 19, and the fourth entry begins with 20. Since all countries mentioned by a single author are listed in that entry, the countries under a given species are not necessarily all in numerical order when there is more than one entry for that species.

INDEX OF COUNTRIES

In 1962 a world-wide Geographic Index was published* listing countries, islands, and major regions in alphabetical order, and assigning a number to each. The following list consolidates the countries of Latin America and other territories included in this report. The countries and island groups, as named at the time of publication of the present report, are shown on the adjacent map.

All the numbers of Latin American countries are listed in order. For example, 27 stands for Argentina and 328 for Venezuela. To accommodate citations that are not by specific countries, inclusive titles are used, e.g., 69 stands for Central America. This is the principal purpose of the Index: to identify the countries or other locations represented by numbers under DISTRIBUTION (Table 1 or Table 2).

The Index also includes at least the major synonyms. The synonymy is preceded by a dash, while the numbers appear before the main entries. For example, near the end of this Index we have (in both alphabetical and numerical order): "297 Surinam or Netherlands Guiana," the main listing. Earlier we also have, in alphabetical order: "- Netherlands Guiana or Surinam 297."

*B. V. Travis, Herbert H. Casewell, Jr., William B. Rowan, Helle Starcke, and Carl W. Ross: Classification and coding system for compilations from the world literature on insects and other arthropods that affect the health and comfort of man, Technical Report ES-4, Quartermaster Research & Engineering Center, Natick, Massachusetts, 1962

INDEX OF COUNTRIES

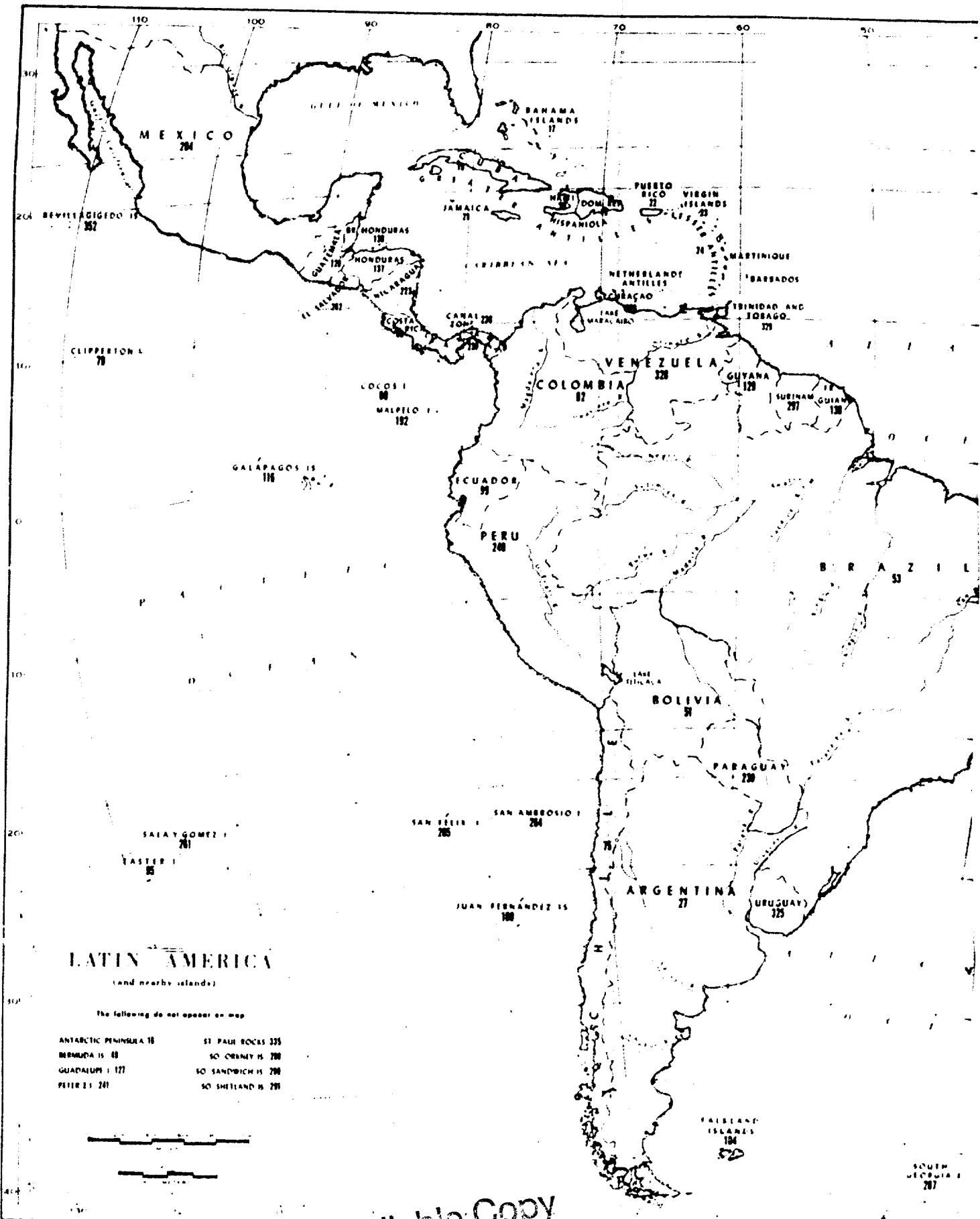
16. Antarctic Circle, within the (Inclusive title)
 - Antarctic Peninsula, formerly Palmer Peninsula, included in Antarctic Circle 16
17. Antilles, Greater--Bahama Islands
18. Antilles, Greater--Cuba
19. Antilles, Greater--Dominican Republic
20. Antilles, Greater--Haiti
21. Antilles, Greater--Jamaica
22. Antilles, Greater--Puerto Rico
23. Antilles, Lesser--Virgin Islands
24. Antilles, Lesser (Inclusive title)
27. Argentina
 - Bahama Islands, indexed as Antilles, Greater--Bahama Islands 17
 - Barbados, indexed with Antilles, Lesser 24
48. Bermuda Islands
51. Bolivia
53. Brazil
 - British Guiana (formerly), now Guyana 129
 - British Honduras 138
 - Canal Zone or Panama Canal Zone 238
68. Central America--Coastal Islands in Caribbean
69. Central America (Inclusive title)
75. Chile
79. Clipperton Island
80. Cocos Island or Isla del Coco
 - Colón Archipelago or Galápagos Islands 116
82. Colombia
85. Costa Rica
 - Cuba, indexed as Antilles, Greater--Cuba 18

INDEX OF COUNTRIES (CONTINUED)

- Curacao, indexed with Venezuelan Coastal Islands 329
- Dominican Republic, indexed as Antilles, Greater--Dominican Republic 19
- 91. Hispaniola or Quisqueya or Santo Domingo (Inclusive title)
- 99. Ecuador
- El Salvador 262
- 104. Falkland Islands
- 105. Fernando de Noronha Archipelago
 - French Guiana 130
- 116. Galápagos Islands or Galápagos Archipelago or Colón Archipelago
- 127. Guadalupe Island
- 128. Guatemala
- 129. Guiana, British (formerly), now Guyana
- 130. Guiana, French
 - Guiana, Netherlands or Surinam 297
 - Guianas, The 347 (Inclusive title)
 - Guyana, formerly British Guiana 129
 - Haiti, indexed as Antilles, Greater--Haiti 20
 - Hispaniola or Quisqueya or Santo Domingo (Inclusive title) 91
- 137. Honduras
- 138. Honduras, British
 - Jamaica, indexed as Antilles, Greater--Jamaica 21
- 160. Juan Fernandez Islands
- 192. Malpelo Island
 - Martinique, indexed with Antilles, Lesser 24
- 204. Mexico
 - Netherlands Guiana or Surinam 297
- 223. Nicaragua
 - Palmer Peninsula (formerly), now Antarctic Peninsula, in Antarctic Circle 16

INDEX OF COUNTRIES (CONTINUED)

- 237. Panama
- 238. Panama Canal Zone or Canal Zone
- 239. Paraguay
- 240. Peru
- 241. Peter I Island
 - Puerto Rico, indexed as Antilles, Greater--Puerto Rico 22
 - Quisqueya or Santo Domingo or Hispaniola (Inclusive title) 91
- 252. Revillagigedo Islands
 - Saint Paul Rocks 335
- 261. Sala-y-Gomez Island
- 262. Salvador, El
- 264. San Ambrosio Island
- 265. San Félix Island
 - Santo Domingo or Hispaniola or Quisqueya (Inclusive title) 91
 - South America 352 (Inclusive title)
- 287. South Georgia Island
- 288. South Orkney Islands
- 290. South Sandwich Islands
- 291. South Shetland Islands
- 297. Surinam or Netherlands Guiana
 - Trinidad and Tobago, indexed with Venezuela Coastal Islands 329
- 325. Uruguay
- 326. Venezuela
- 329. Venezuela Coastal Islands, including: Trinidad and Tobago
 - Virgin Islands, indexed as Antilles, Lesser--Virgin Islands 23
- 335. Saint Paul Rocks
- 346. West Indies (Inclusive title)
- 347. Guianas, The (Inclusive title)
- 352. South America (Inclusive title)



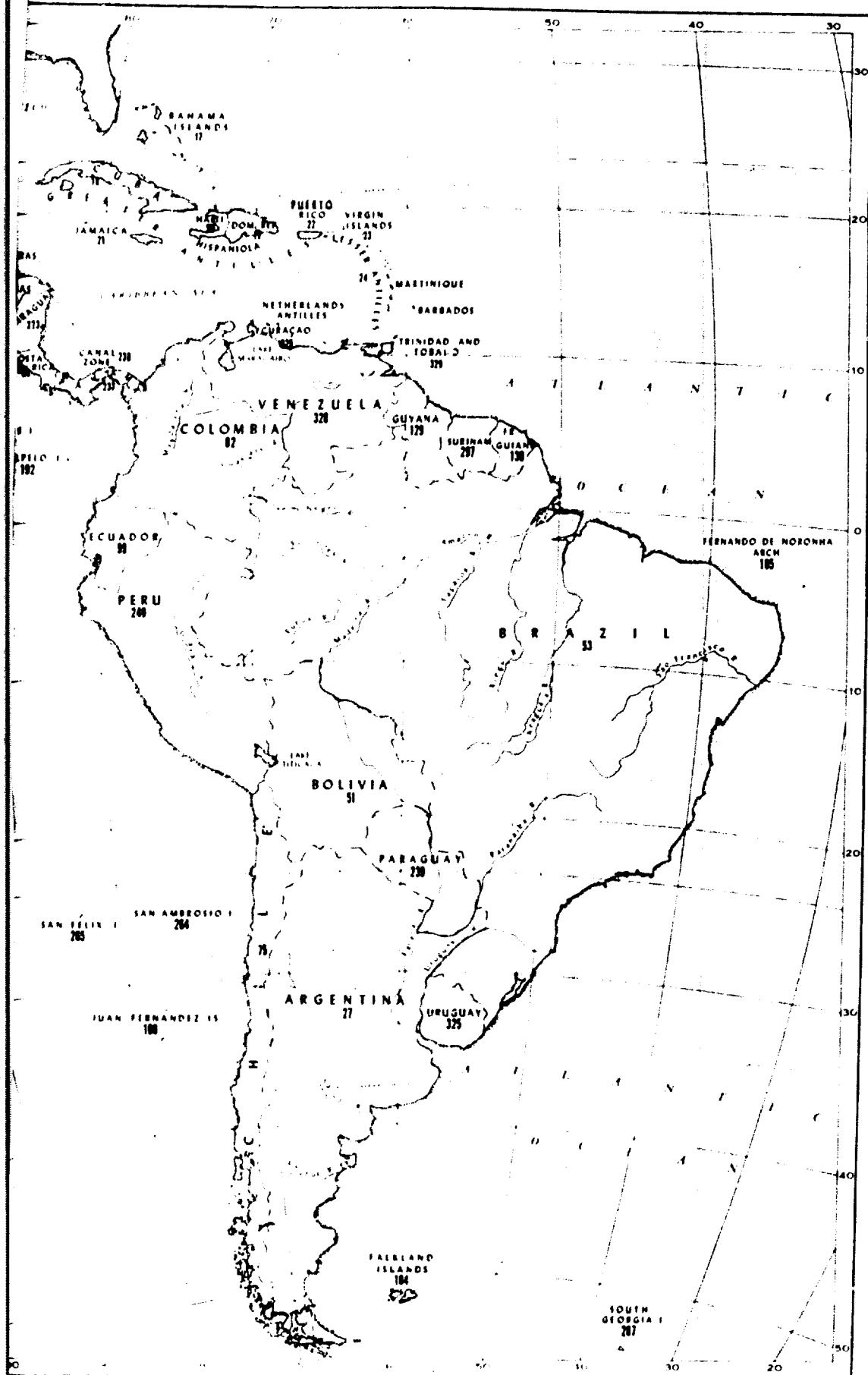
LATIN AMERICA

(and nearby islands)

The following do not appear on map:

ANTARCTIC PENINSULA 10	ST. PAUL ROCKS 235
BERMUDA IS 11	SO. ORANGE IS 200
GUADALUPE I 127	SO. SANDWICH IS 200
PETER I 201	SO. SHETLAND IS 200

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ARTHROPOD DATA

A. MOSQUITOES

The mosquito entries include information on the biology of the larvae and adults in addition to distribution and disease transmission. As might be expected, the mosquitoes constitute a large assortment of species in Latin America. The extremely diverse ecological conditions provide habitats that are occupied by 1251 species or subspecies. The tabulation will show that some of the species have a large documentation of their biology. Usually such species are of great economic importance because they are important vectors. For some species there is almost no information except distributional data. Such species are usually uncommon or else are thought to be of little significance as vectors.

So many mosquitoes will bite man that an effort has been made to make a complete listing of mosquito species or subspecies in Latin America. The synonymy is a difficult problem in this group; thus, many species and subspecies are not valid names.

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES aegypti</i> (Linnaeus)	---; ---; 17	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 18	Anonymous	1948
	---; ---; 19	Menor y Ortega	1936
	---; May, June; 20, 329	Sautet et al.	1958
	Artificial containers near houses; ---; 21	Edwards	1937
	Artificial containers around houses; June-Aug., in houses, bite day and night; 22°	Root	1922
	Artificial containers; ---; 23	Wilson	1922
	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 23*, 297	Manson- Bahr	1959
	---; domestic, bite any time of day; 24**	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	Artificial containers, tree holes; in houses; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	Rock holes; ---; 24	van der Kuyp	1948
	Artificial containers, stagnant and polluted water; Oct.; 27	Mühlens et al.	1925
	---; enters houses; 27	del Ponte	1939
	---; ---; 51	Cerqueira	1943a
	Open wells; suspected vector of yellow fever, March-June; 53	Walcott et al.	1937
	Artificial containers; common Aug.-Sept., bite during day, on ship; 53°	Strong et al.	1926
	Forest; rarely indoors; 53*	Taylor & Da Cunha	1946
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 53	Lammiert et al.	1946
	---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; May, June; 75	Dyar	1924
	Shallow pools, artificial containers; ---; 82	Dunn	1926
	---; in houses; 82*	Dunn	1929
	---; ---; 82**	Patino- Camargo	1940

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>aegypti</i> (Linnaeus) (cont.)	Artificial containers; in houses; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Tree holes, artificial containers; domestic, all year; 99	Campos	1925
	Artificial container; ---; 129	Bodkin	1919
	---; in houses, experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	---; all year, bites during day; 129°	Giglioli	1948
	---; all year, in houses; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 137	Kumm	1931
	---; ---; 138, 204	Martini	1935
	Artificial containers, pools in shallow wells; in houses; 223	Woke	1947
	Tree holes, axils of <i>Colocasia</i> leaves, artificial containers; ---; 237**, 240**	Carter	1924
	---; carrier of yellow fever, Jan., April, Dec.; 237. Artificial container; carrier of yellow fever, March-June, Nov.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; bites by day; 237°	Curry	1925
	Roof gutters; ---; 238	Siler	1933
	---; carrier of yellow fever and dengue; 238	Chamberlain & Curry	1926
	Artificial containers; Feb.-April; 240	Converse	1914
	---; in houses; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Tree holes, artificial containers; bites by day and by night; 297°	Bonne & Bonne Wepster	1925
	---; common on plantations along coast; 297	Snijders et al.	1947
	---; ---; 297*	Flu	1926
	Artificial containers; ---; 325°	Cossio	1931

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES aegypti</i> (Linnaeus) (cont.)	Artificial containers, rock holes; possible vector of yellow fever; 328 ---; intermediate host of <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 328 ---; in houses; 328 ---; along river; 328 ---; ---; 328** Rock holes, artificial containers; Jan., April-Sept., Dec., in houses; 329°	Hecht & Anduze Martorell Evans Dyar Ortiz van der Kuyp	1944 1939 1922 1925d 1944 1948a
<i>aenigmaticus</i> Cerqueira & Costa	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>albifasciatus</i> (Macquart)	Ditches, ground pools, lagoons, artificial containers; March-May; 27 ---; enters houses; 27° River; ---; 27. Pools in river margin; ---; 75 ---; ---; 51, 53, 239, 325 ---; on shipboard; 53° ---; Apr.; 75 ---; ---; 329	Manso Soto & Martinez Lutz et al. Edwards Stone et al. Evans & Walker Matheson Lassalle	1949 1918 + 1931 1959 1935 1934 1916 +
<i>albonotatus</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 17, 19 (Tree holes, bamboos) ---; ---; 20 Tree holes; ---; 24. ---; June; 328 ---; ---, 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Root Dyar Stone et al.	1925 1927 1928 1959
<i>alleni</i> Turner	Tree holes; ---; 204	Dyar	1928
<i>alloteconon</i> Kumm & Komp	---; ---; 85, 128, 204 Bromeliads in trees; ---; 262	Stone et al. Kumm & Zuniga	1959 1942
<i>angustivittatus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 69, 99, 240 Temporary pools; ---; 82	Stone et al. Komp	1959 1936

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES angustivittatus</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Ground pools, hoofprints, stream pools, fresh water swamps; in houses, in forest during day; 85 ---; ---; 85, 128, 204, 262, 328 (Temporary rain pools) Temporary rain pools in partially cleared jungle; ---; 137 Fresh water marsh; ---; 223 ---; edge of forest; 237° ---; Oct.; 237. ---; Jan., April-July; 238 Fresh water swamps; in houses; 262 ---; along rivers; 328	Kumm et al. Dyar Root Woke Dunn Dyar Kumm & Zuniga Dyar	1940 1928 a 1924 + 1947 1934 1925 c 1942 1925 b
<i>annuliferus</i> (Blanchard)	---; ---; 75	Stone et al.	1959
<i>arborealis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 53, 82, 347 Rock holes; June; 130°	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 b +
<i>argenteus</i> Poiret	Tree holes; Jan.; 297 ---; ---; 85*	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne Serre	1919 a 1921
<i>argyrites</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	Artificial containers; ---; 129 ---; in houses; 328 ---; ---; 328	Haslam Evans Lane	1925 1922 1953
<i>argyrothorax</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 51, 53, 85 Tree holes; ---; 53° Tree holes; in forest, Mar.-June, Aug.; 130 Tree holes; in houses; 297	Stone et al. Kumm & Novis Floch & Abonnenc Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1959 1938 1947 b + 1919

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>atropalpus</i> (Coquilletti)	Artificial containers; ---; 85 ---; ---; 204, 223, 239	Kumm et al. Stone et al.	1940 1959
	Rock holes, artificial containers; at high and at low elevations; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>atropalpus</i> var. <i>epactius</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85. Rock holes in stream beds; ---; 204	Knight & Marks	1952
<i>aureostriata</i> (Graham)	Bromeliads, tree holes; ---; 21	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>aurites</i> (Theobald)	Bromeliads, tree holes; ---; 21 ---; July; 24	Dyar Senevet & Quievreux	1928 a 1941
<i>aurivittatus</i> Cerqueira	---; ---; 27 ---; Feb.; 51	Duret Cerqueira	1950 b 1943
<i>bimaculatus</i> (Coquilletti)	---; ---; 204, 262	Stone et al.	1959
<i>busckii</i> (Coquilletti)	---; ---; 19, 21 Flower-spathes of <i>Heliconia</i> , cacao shells; ---; 23 Cacao shell; ---; 24	Porter Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Dyar	1967 1925 1928 a
	Tree holes; ---; 24	van der Kuyp	1948
	---; ---; 91, 127, 240	Lane	1953
<i>calopus</i> Meigen	Wells; enters houses; 240	Dunn	1923
<i>campestris</i> Dyar & Knab	---; semi-arid plains; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>comosus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 99, 240	Stone et al.	1959
<i>canadensis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>condoleans</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17, 18, 27, 82, 128, 204, 239, 240, 346 Rain pools; ---; 22 ---; May; 22	Stone et al. Root Tulloch	1959 1922 1937

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES condoleescens</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Flooded savannahs, artificial containers; in thickets and woods, experimental transmission of yellow fever; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
<i>orinifer</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 51, 82, 99, 237, 240, 325, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Ground holes; in woods, all year; 53	Causey & dos Santos	1950
<i>delpontei</i> Martinez & Prosen	---; ---; 27, 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>dominicii</i> (Rangel & Romero-Sierra)	Bromeliads; all year, bite man by day; 82°	Bates	1945
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1943 a
<i>dorsalis</i> (Meigen)	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>dupreei</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 85	Serre	1921
	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>eucephalaenus</i> Dyar	Flooded land, pools, streams; Feb., June, in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Rain pools in the woods; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; March; 297	Dyar	1918
	---; ---; 328	Ortiz	1944
<i>euitris</i> Dyar	---; Feb.; 82	Dyar	1922 c
	Swamps; ---; 328	Anduze	1944
<i>cupricornis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 82, 137, 249	Stone et al.	1959
	Ground pools; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 99, 204. Rock holes above high tide; June-July; 237. Rock holes above high tide; April, July; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Shaded water in wheel ruts; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Seepage area, sunlight; in houses, caves, in woods during daytime, at 3,000 feet elevation; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	---; ---; 328	Ortiz	1944

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES fasciatus</i> Fabricius	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
	---; ---; 128, 138	Martini	1935
	---; ---; 204** (In houses)	Vargas	1939
	---; ---; 239	Martini	1931
	---; ---; 346, 352 (Vector of yellow fever)	Martini	1930
<i>flavipes</i> (Macquart)	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1928 a
<i>fluviatilis</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 51, 85, 223	Stone et al.	1959
	Cement ant rings, rock holes; in houses; 53 (Experimental transmission of yellow fever)	Soper & Serafin	1933
	Ground holes; in woods; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	Bilgewater; June, Aug.; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; ---; 53, 130, 297 (Rock holes along rivers)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 53	Soper et al.	1933
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; experimental vector of yellow fever; 82	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	Rock holes, artificial containers, reservoirs; all year, in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Water-filled hollows on top of boulders in river bed; ---; 137	Root	1924 +
	---; ---; 204	Lane	1953
	Rock holes along streams and sea coast; May, Oct.; 237. Rock holes along streams and sea coast; Jan.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Rock holes above tide level along the shore; ---; 237	Dyar	1925 b
	---; artificially and naturally infected with sylvan yellow fever; 237	Galindo et al.	1950

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i> <i>fluviatilis</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951 b
	Tree holes, clear pools, artificial containers; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Rock holes on edge of river, rain-filled holes in rocks in full sunlight; June; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>fulvithorax</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 51, 82, 329	Stone et al.	1959
	Tree holes; in woods, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Whitman & Antunes	1937
	---; bite man in forest; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 297° (Tree holes)	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Tree holes; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>fulvus</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 27, 130, 329	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 51, 53, 99, 128, 223, 237, 297 (Rain pools, bites man, in jungle)	Dyar	1928 a
	Ground pools; in woods, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	Tree holes, upland forest growth, streams; ---; 53	Laemmert et al.	1946
	---; Aug.; 82, 240	Matheson	1934
	---; ---; 138, 204	Martini	1935
	Pools; June-July; 237°. Swamps; ---; 238	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; common in jungle, Aug.; 237. ---; common in jungle, Jan., July, Aug.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; on screens of hospital, July; 237	Dyar	1920
	---; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i> <i>fulvus</i> (Wiedemann) (cont.)	---; common, Jan., Mar., May-June; 297 ---; active day and night; 328 ---; ---; 328°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Anduze Lane	1925 1943 a 1953
<i>fulvus</i> <i>pallens</i> Ross	---; ---; 18	Stone et al.	1959
<i>grahami</i> Theobald	Shady places, mangrove swamps, damp meadows, irrigation and drainage ditches; ---; 22	Stage & Pratt	1950
<i>hastatus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27, 51, 137, 204, 240 Stream, with clean water; ---; 53 Temporary ground pools, forest pools; ---; 82 Ground pools beside slow sunny stream; ---; 85 ---; March, Nov., in forest; 130	Stone et al. Lane Komp Kumm et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1936 1936 1940 1947 b +
	Surface pools in jungle; ---; 237. Surface pools in jungle; June, Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Rain pools; bite by day in forest; 238°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Rock holes in shade of woods; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>hortator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51 Ground pools; ---; 53 ---; June, in forest; 130	Stone et al. Kumm & Novis Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1938 1947 b +
	Temporary pools in woods; woods; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 297, 329 (Rain pools)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>inequalis</i> Graham	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
<i>infirmatus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>tolioata</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 328 Tree holes; ---; 329	Anduze Dyar & Knab	1941 1913

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	DISTRIBUTION	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>				
<i>jacobinae</i> Serafim & Davis	---; ---; 53		Lane	1953
<i>knabi</i> (Coquillett)	Tree holes; ---; 204		Dyar	1928 a
<i>kompi</i> Vargas & Downs	---; ---; 204		Stone et al.	1959
<i>lepidus</i> Cerqueira & Paraense	---; ---; 53		Lane	1953
<i>leucocelaenus</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; March, in dense woods; 27 ---; ---; 51		Martinez	1950
	Tree holes; all year, common Jan.-Mar., Oct.-Dec., in forest; 53°		Kumm et al.	1946
	---; naturally infected with jungle yellow fever; 53, 82, 328, 347		Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; ---; 53*		Levi-Castillo	1951 a
	Tree holes; all year, common Aug.-Sept., bite by day; 82°		Galindo et al.	1953
	---; Feb., bite man in forest; 130°		Bates	1945
	Tree holes; March; 237. Tree holes; April-May, July; 238		Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 240. Tree holes; ---; 329		Dyar	1925 c
	Tree holes; Nov.-Dec., bites man in forests and woods; 328**			
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 352		Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; ---; 85, 223, 237		Waddell	1949
<i>leucocelaenus</i> <i>clarki</i> Galindo, Carpenter, & Trapido	---; Jan., June, Aug. & Nov., altitude 400-1000 feet, bites man in forest, possible vector of sylvan yellow fever, Sept.; 237°		Stone et al.	1959
<i>leucocelaenus</i> <i>leucocelaenus</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 27, 53		Galindo et al.	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i> <i>leucomelas</i> Lutz	Tree holes; ---; 53 Tree holes, bamboo; ---; 69	Prado Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1935 1925
<i>Leucophoebus</i> Galindo, Carpenter & Trapido	---; July, Aug.; 53	Galindo et al.	1953
<i>leucotaeniatus</i> Komp	---; ---; 82, 85, 237 Bamboo traps, tree holes; Jan., June-Dec., forest; 237°	Stone et al. Galindo et al.	1959 1951
<i>lithoecetor</i> Dyar & Knab	Rock holes, ground pools; ---; 85 ---; ---; 204, 237 (Rock holes, saline water) ---; ---; 223, 329	Kumm et al. Dyar Stone et al.	1940 1928a 1959
<i>lynchii</i> Brèthes	Rain puddles; ---; 27 ---; common after heavy rain; 27	Dyar Dyar	1919 1922a
<i>martineti</i> Senevet	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mediovittatus</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 18, 19, 20, 21 Artificial containers, tree holes, bamboo; Feb., April, Sept.-Oct., Dec.; 22 Artificial containers; ---; 23, 328 Tree holes; ---; 23 ---; ---; 91 ---; ---; 346	Porter Wolcott Dyar Weathersbee Lane Stone et al.	1967 1936 1928a 1944 + 1953 1959
<i>melanimon</i> Dyar	---; ---; 238	Dyar	1926 b
<i>meprai</i> Martinez & Prosen	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
<i>metoecopus</i> Dyar	Tree holes; ---; 99	Dyar	1925 b
<i>milleri</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27, 51, 99, 240 ---; Feb.: 82	Stone et al. Dyar	1959 1922 c

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>mitchellae</i> (Dyar)	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>monticola</i> Belkin & McDonald	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>muelleri</i> Dyar	---; ---; 204	Dyar	1920 b
<i>nigromaculis</i> Ludlow	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>nubilus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 17, 329, 347 ---; ---; 20 ---; crab hole entrance, Sept.; 22 ---; crepuscular, day biter; 53° ---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53 ---; ---; 82 ---; in forest; 85° ---; ---; 223, 346. Surface pools in the jungle; Sept.; 237. Surface pools in the jungle; May-June; 238 ---; ---; 297	Dyar Root Tulloch Kumm & Novis Laemmert et al. Patino-Camargo Kumm et al. Dyar	1928 a 1927 1937 1938 1946 1940 1940 1925 c
<i>obturbator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17, 21, 22	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>oligopistus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 329 ---; Feb., in forest; 130	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Stone et al.	1925 1959
<i>ovvaldi</i> var. <i>braziliensis</i> Gordon & Evans	Tree holes; deep forest, Dec.; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
<i>pennai</i> Antunes & Lane	---; ---; 51 ---; ---; 53°	Cerqueira Antunes & Lane	1943 a 1938

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>perichares</i> Dyar	Rock hole; ---; 85 ---; ---; 223	Dyar	1925 c 1928 a
<i>pertinax</i> Graham	---; ---; 17, 346 (Ground pools) ---; ---; 21	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925 Thompson 1947
<i>perventor</i> Cerqueira & Costo	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>pix</i> Martini	---; ---; 138	Martini	1935
<i>podographicus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 82 ---; ---; 85 ---; ---; 99, 328 ---; ---; 204	Patino- Camargo	1940 Serre 1921 Dyar 1928 a Dyar 1921 f
<i>portoricensis</i> Ludlow	Rain pools near a lagoon; bites man by day in mangrove swamp, July-Aug.; 22° Salt water pool; ---; 116	Root	1922 Johnson 1924
<i>punctimaculata</i> Gueldi	Shaded pools and streams in dense forest; attracted to light along river banks; 82	Dunn	1929
<i>purpureipes</i> Aitken	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>quadrivittatus</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 51, 82, 99, 128, 204, 328 Leaf bases of Bromeliads; ---, 85 ---; bite in late afternoon on cloudy days; 237°	Stone et al.	1959 Kumm et al. 1940 Dunn 1934
<i>ramirezi</i> Vargas & Downs	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>raymondi</i> Del Ponte, Castro & Garcia	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
<i>rhyacophilus</i> Lima	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>scapularis</i> (Rondani)	---; ---; 18, 20, 21	Porter	1967

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i> <i>scapularis</i> (Rondani) (cont.)	Roadside ditch; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937
	Grassy pools; ---; 27, 53, 346	Shannon	1931
	---; bites man in the hills; 27°	del Ponte	1939
	---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 130, 328, 329, 347 (Temporary rain pools)	Dyar	1928 a
	Swampy depression; possible vector of yellow fever, vicious biters; 53°	Soper et al.	1933
	Ground pools; all year, in woods; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	Swamps, forest; common; 53	Laemmert et al.	1946
	---; in forests, prevalent during dry season, experimental vector of yellow fever; 53	Causey & Kumm	1948
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; naturally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 53*	Manson-Bahr	1959
	---; in houses; 53	Chagas et al.	1937
	---; open jungle; 82*	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 82	Patino-Camargo	1940
	---; all year, near estuaries, in hilly areas; 99°	Campos	1925 +
	---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	Rain pools in partially cleared jungle; ---; 137	Root	1924 +
	---; ---; 204 *	Vargas	1939
	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
	Rock holes, saline water, irrigation overflows; in forest, bite by day; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
	Rain pools; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Rain pools; ---; 328	Dyar	1928 a
	Excavations; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>scapularis</i> (Rondani) (cont.)	---; ---; 352	Dyar	1922 a
<i>scapularis</i> <i>euplocamus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 69, 204	Dyar	1922 a
<i>acutellatum</i> Boshell-Manrique	---; ---; 82	Lane	1953
<i>septemstriatus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 223 Tree holes; in forest, Sept.-Dec.; 53°	Stone et al.	1959
	Tree holes; jungle; 82	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	Bamboo; Mar., bite man in forest; 130°	Komp	1936
	Artificial containers, bamboo traps, tree holes; Jan., Nov., abundant, Aug.-Dec., forest; 237°. ---; ---; 238°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
<i>serratus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 20, 21 ---; entrances of crab holes, Oct.; 22	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 85, 204, 328, 329, 347 (Temporary rain pools)	Tulloch	1937
	Ground pools; all year, common Jan.-May, Sept.- Dec., in woods; 53	Dyar	1928 a
	---; bite man day and night, experimental transmission of yellow fever; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; ---; 69, 130	Pinto	1930
	Temporary pools; all year, common Jan., Apr.-June, Nov.-Dec., bite mostly by day; 82°	Stone et al.	1959
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 82	Bates	1945
	---; infested with <i>Dermatobia</i> ; 82	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; bites during day, in woods; 85°	Bates	1943
	---; ---; 128, 138	Kumm et al.	1940
	Pools and ponds; all year, in forest, bite man; 130°	Martini	1935
		Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i> <i>serratus</i> (Theobald) (cont.)	Rain pools in partially cleared jungle; ---; 137 ---; ---; 204*	Roet	1924 +
	Surface pools in jungle; July; 237. Surface pools in jungle; Aug., Nov.; 238	Vargas	1939
	---; coastal regions, ground level, June; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	Surface water following rain; ---; 238	Dyar	1924 e
	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
	Rain pools; common in woods, day and night biters; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
	Puddles, rock holes in shade of forest; May & April; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>sexlineatus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 51	Cerqueira	1943 a
	---; ---; 82, 223, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 128, 204	Martini	1935
	Leaf bases of "Spanish Bayonet"; ---; 328, 329	Dyar	1928 a
	---; coastal regions; 328	Anduze	1943 a
<i>sollicitans</i> (Walker)	---; ---; 17 (Saline pools)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 17, 18, 21 (Salt marshes near the coast, bites man)	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Hoof track with brackish water; bite freely night and day; 22°	Tulloch	1937
	Mangrove swamps, crab holes; ---; 22	Weathersbee	1944 +
	---; Oct.; 22	Wolcott	1936
	Open salt marsh among grass and sedge; bite by day, all year; 48°	Balfour	1925
	Temporary pools with sea water or brackish water; ---; 204	Hoffmann	1934
<i>squamiger</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>stenei</i> Thompson	---; ---; 21	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>stigmaticus</i> Edwards	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 204, 239	Stone et al.	1959
<i>stokesi</i> Evans	---; ---; 18, 21, 27, 51, 53, 75, 82, 91, 99, 129, 204, 239, 328, 329	Kumm	1931
<i>taeniorhynchus</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 17, 18, 91, 138	Kumm	1931
	Salt marshes, close to shore; abundant Apr. through Dec., fly 4-5 miles from breeding place, vicious biter; 20°	Mink	1933
	Brackish water collections in limestone rock holes; ---; 21	Edwards	1937
	Temporary rain pools; bites by day in mangrove swamp; 22°	Wolcott	1936
	Clean or dirty, fresh or brackish, semi-permanent or permanent pools; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937
	---; active at night; 22	Weathersbee & Bohart	1944
	---; coastal plain; 22	Wolcott	1941
	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 23	Manson- Bahr	1959
	---; enters houses; 23	G' Connor & Beatty	1938
	Clear, still, often brackish water without vegetation; Sept., bite man readily, experimental transmission of yellow fever; 24°	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	Near edge of sea; ---; 24	Senevet & Quiévreux	1941
	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950b
	Salt water; enter houses; 48°	Balfour	1925
	---; early rainy season, in summer; 53, 240	Shannon	1931
	---; experimentally infected with <i>A. bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Whitman & Antunes	1937
	Large shallow pools with salt water; enters houses in the evening, Jan.; 82	Dunn	1929
	---; experimental vector of yellow fever; 82	Patino- Camargo	1940

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES taeniorhynchus</i> (Wiedemann) (cont.)	Brackish water, occasionally fresh water pools, near the sea; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Marsh and ground pools; ---; 85	Dyar	1921 d
	Shallow, marshy, brackish, putrid pools in full sun; all year; 99°	Campos	1925 +
	Littoral marshes; ---; 99	Dyar	1925 b
	---; Apr.-June, Oct.; 116	Curran	1934
	---; ---; 128, 204	Martini	1935
	Salt water pools along base of sea wall; coast- land, enters houses, Dec., Jan., July, Aug.; 129. Salt marshes; ---; 352	Cleare	1927
	---; ---; 129, 204 (Marshes, pools)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; Jan.-June, Oct.-Nov., rarely in houses, bites man in open during day; 129°	Giglioli	1948
	---; in houses, experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	Ditches, pools, swamps, waterholes, with or without vegetation; vicious biter, all year; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
	---; ---; 137	Root	1924 +
	---; ---; 204 *	Vargas	1939
	Brackish water pools, stagnant fresh water pools, muddy water, grassy ditches in partial shade or bright sun; in houses, suspected vector of dengue, vicious biter; 223°	Woke	1947
	Brackish pools along the coast; coastal marshes, fly up to 20 miles from breeding grounds, Feb., May-June, Oct.; 237. Brackish pools along the coast; coastal marshes, fly up to 20 miles from breeding grounds, May-Aug., Oct.; 238	Dyar	1925c
	Rainwater in cracks of dried mud, brackish swamps, tidal rock pools; ---; 237°	Chamberlain & Curry	1926
	---; near ground level, July; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	Tidal marshes, pools; common April-June, in forest; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES taeniorhynchus</i> (Wiedemann) (cont.)	---; most active at dawn and dusk, fly some distance from breeding places to feed; 238°	Zetek	1915
	---; June-Aug., Sept., vicious biter; 238°	Siler	1933
	---; in houses, woods during day; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Salt water swamp, dirty puddle; in houses, common near the coast, bites day and night; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
	Salty lagoons; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; in houses; 328	Dyar	1925 d
	After rains in brackish water; rare; 329	van der Kuyp	1949 a
	---; ---; 346	Stone et al.	1959
<i>taeniorhynchus</i> var. <i>niger</i> Giles	---; ---; 21. Roadside trench, saline pools among mangroves, crab holes in forest; in houses; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
<i>terrenus</i> (Walker)	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
	---; ---; 51	Cerqueira	1943 a
	Tree holes; all year, in woods; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; possible vector of yellow fever, common during dry season; 53	Causey & Kumm	1948
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Laemmert et al.	1946
	---; ---; 69, 352	Stone et al.	1959
	Tree holes; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 82	Patino-Camargo	1940
	Tree holes; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Tree holes; ---; 99	Campos	1925 +
	Tree holes; Jan., Mar., June, Aug.-Sept., marshes and forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i> <i>terrens</i> (Walker) (cont.)	---; transmits yellow fever; 204*	Vargas	1939
	---; ---; 204. Tree holes; Jan.-June, Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Tree holes, artificial containers; ---; 223°	Woke	1947
	Tree and bamboo holes; June-Jan., abundant Aug.-Dec.; 237°. Bamboo traps; ---; 238°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Tree holes, bamboo; forests; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Tree holes; bite in daytime; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
	Tree holes, rock holes, forest; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	Tree holes; ---; 329	Dyar	1928 a
<i>thelcter</i> Dyar	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>thorntoni</i> Dyar & Knab	Tree holes, bamboos; ---; 69	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 223. Tree holes; March, June; 237. Tree holes; Jan., July-Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>tormentor</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 128, 137, 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>tortilis</i> (Theobald)	Temporary ground pools; ---; 17, 23	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 18, 19, 20	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 21, 128, 204, 346	Stone et al.	1959
	Field water; ---; 22	Stage & Pratt	1950
	---; May, Sept., Oct.-Nov.; 22°	Tulloch	1937
	---; at high altitudes; 22	Wolcott	1941
<i>tortilis</i> <i>auratus</i> (Graham)	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
<i>tortilis</i> <i>balteatus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 19	Dyar	1922 a
	---; ---; 20	Root	1927

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>tortilis</i>			
<i>bracteatus</i>	---; ---; 18	Dyar	1922 a
Coquillett			
<i>tortilis</i>			
<i>plutocraticus</i>	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1922 a
Dyar & Knab			
<i>tortilis</i>			
<i>tortilis</i>	---; ---; 21	Dyar	1922 a
Theobald			
<i>tortilis</i>			
<i>virginensis</i>	---; Aug.; 23	Dyar	1922 a
Dyar			
<i>tracei</i>	---; ---; 24	Lane	1953
Senevet & Quiévreux			
<i>triseriatus</i>	---; ---; 204*	Vargas	1939
(Say)			
<i>trivittatus</i>	Ground pools; ---; 69	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
(Coquillett)			
	---; ---; 137	Bequaert	1925
	---; ---; 204	Dyar	1922 a
	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	---; ---; 328	Evans	1922
<i>trivittatus</i>			
<i>cuneatus</i>	---; ---; 69, 204. ---; Jan.-March, July, Nov.; 85	Dyar	1922 a
Dyar & Knab			
<i>upatensis</i>	Exposed rock holes; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
Anduze & Hecht			
<i>vanderdeni</i>	---; active during day; 51	Martinez	1950 a *
Martini			
<i>varipalpus</i>	---; at 6,200 feet elevation, Oct.; 204*	Ross	1943
(Coquillett)			
<i>walkeri</i>	Bromeliads; ---; 21	Dyar	1928 a
(Theobald)			
<i>whitmorei</i>	Small, heavily shaded pool with clear stagnant water; ---; 82	Dunn	1918
Dunn			
	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>AEDES</i>			
<i>zophophorus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>AEDEOMYIA</i> <i>squamipennis</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga)	---; ---; 27, 53, 82, 85, 99, 128, 137, 204, 237, 240, 328, 329, 347 (Weedy swamps and ponds, usually with <i>Pistia</i>)	Lane	1953
	---; Feb., attracted to light at night in canyon; 27	Martinez	1950
	---; Oct.; 27	Mühlens et al.	1925
	---; ---; 51	Cerqueira	1943 a
	Pools; enters houses, June-Oct.; 53°	Townsend	1934
	---; ---; 53, 82, 85, 99, 328, 329 (Water with vegetation, bites man)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; July-Aug., enter houses, attracted to artificial light; 53	Strong et al.	1926
	<i>Pistia</i> plants along river; common all year, active in the evening; 82°	Dunn	1929
	<i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 82	Dyar	1925 a
	Swamps with <i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Permanent wells; all year; 99	Campos	1925 +
	---; bites man day and night, all year; 129°	Giglioli	1948
	---; in houses, experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	Pools, swamps, sunny savannahs, lakes with vegetation; July-Aug., in houses; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 138, 204	Martini	1935
	Stagnant stream with vegetation; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Pools with <i>Pistia</i> or <i>Chara</i> ; June; 237. Pools, <i>Pistia</i> or <i>Chara</i> ; Jan., April, Aug.-Sept.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Water with vegetation; ---; 237	Dyar	1925 b
	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
	---; Aug.; 240	Matheson	1934
	Clear water with green algae; enter houses at night; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Lagoons with vegetation; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; along rivers; 328	Dyar	1925d

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles acanthothorax</i> Komp	---; May-July, dark corners of outside walls near sea; 130 ---; ---; 240, 347	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
<i>albimanus</i> Wiedemann	---; ---; 17 Mangrove swamps, brackish water, sluggish streams, lakes and ponds, in brick and borrow pits; experimentally infected with malaria, all year; 18° ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 18. ---; ---; 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 82, 99, 128, 137, 138, 223, 237, 297, 328 (Sunlit fresh, brackish or salt water with aquatic vegetation, enters houses to bite). ---; experimentally infected with <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 68*. ---; naturally infected with malaria; 85. Artificial containers; ---; 204 . ---; experimentally infected with <i>P. vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> , in houses, naturally infected with malaria; 237. ---; naturally infected with malaria; 262 ---; ---; 18*, 19*, 20*, 21*, 22*, 82*, 85*, 127*, 128*, 137*, 138*, 223*, 237*, 240*, 262*, 328*. ---; in low-lying coastal areas; 99*. ---; coastal lowlands and valleys of large rivers; 204*	Carr & Hill Simmons & Aitken	1942 1942
	---; ---; 18, 20, 21, 22, 82, 85, 91, 128, 137, 138, 204, 223, 237, 328, 346 (Sunny ponds and lakes with floating vegetation, pools with algae, hoofprints, seepages, artificial containers) Crab holes; ---; 20. ---; crab holes; 128. ---; April; 238 (Active at twilight, bites man)	Komp	1942 1950
	---; common Nov.-Jan.; 20 Fresh water swamps; Oct.-Feb.; 21 ---; summer and autumn; 21° Permanent and temporary water by rain or irrigation; enters houses, active in the evening and before sunrise, naturally infected with sporozoites, Aug.-Dec.; 22	Paul & Bellerive Washburn Boyd & Aris Earle	1947 + 1933 1929 1930

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHLES albimanus</i> Wiedemann (cont.)	Pools, swamps, irrigation ditches, usually unshaded but with some vegetation; July-Sept., bites man in the evening, most abundant near coast and lagoon; 22°	Root	1922
	Clean and brackish water exposed to sunlight, crab holes, mangrove swamps; common on coastal plains in April and Oct., suspected vector of malaria; 22	Stage & Pratt	1950
	Artificial containers, along margins of streams, rivers and ponds, in brackish and in fresh water; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937
	---; ---; 22 (Rain-water barrels, pools, swamps, irrigation ditches with aquatic vegetation, bites man in the evening, important vector of malaria)	Wolcott	1936
	Fresh or brackish water; rare; 23	Wilson	1922
	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 23*	Manson-Bahr	1959
	---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 23	O'Connor & Beatty	1938
	Shady brackish mud pool in fringing forest, sedge-swamp, pools with green algae at the edge of mangrove swamps; ---; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	River margins; April, near rivers and lagoons, naturally infected with malaria; 27	Mühlens et al.	1925
	---; ---; 53°*	Peryassu	1922a +
	---; ---; 53, 325	Stone et al.	1959
	Ditches, furrows, fresh and brackish ponds; in tents, suspected vector of malaria; 68	Weathersbee	1946
	River, lagoons and swampy areas; principal carrier of malaria; 82	Dunn	1929
	---; common during rainy season, active at night, all year, peak July; 82. ---; in houses, all year, peak in June; 238°. ---; Nov.-Dec.; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1944
	---; ---; 82, 99, 240, 328, 347, 352 (Bodies of limpid water, pools, polluted covered irrigation ditches, vegetated swamps, artificial containers, in houses, possible vector of malaria)	Levi Castillo	1949
	Swamps, seepage areas, hoofprints, ground pools, ditches, borrow pits, stream pools, brackish water, sunny ground pools with or without <i>Spirogyra</i> ; in houses; 85	Kumm et al.	1940

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued.)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>albimanus</i> Wiedemann (cont.)	---; Sept.-Feb.; 85. ---; ---; 237	Kumm	1941
	---; ---; 91	Christophers	1924
	Fresh water sunlit pools, clean or dirty, leaves of plantains and coconut husks, creeks with <i>Spirogyra</i> , <i>Pistia</i> , near dark places by day; enters houses, attracted by light, Nov.-June; 99	Levi Castillo	1945
	---; enters houses, bites man especially at dusk. 99°	Levi Castillo	1946
	---; carrier of malaria; 127	Roy & Brown	1954
	Hoofprints, near spring in sandy plain with little vegetation; ---; 128°	De Leon	1940 +
	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
	Swamps, roadside drains and irrigation ditches, margins of brackish creeks, ricefield, pools with vegetation; ---; 139°	Ram	1942
	---; naturally infected with malaria, common, enters houses; 138	Kumm & Ram	1941
	Tanks and troughs with much floating algae, never in deep shade, edges and backwaters of rivers; enters houses; 204°	Hoffmann	1934
	---; all year; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	Fresh water pools, hoofprints, wheel ruts, ditches, trenches, borrow pits, marshes, stream pools, artificial containers; in houses, bites at night, in shady places during day; 223*°	Woke	1947
	Clean, sunny, still or running fresh or brackish water; all year, common, enters houses, naturally infected with malaria; 237°	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Floating vegetation in river, Sept.-Feb., enters houses; 237	Clark et al.	1941
	Shallow vegetation covered areas of lakes and tidal swamps; ---; 237	Curry	1925
	---; bites by day in forest; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Fresh sunlit water, brackish water, artificial containers, treeholes; in houses from dusk until dawn; 238*°	Shropshire & Zetek	1927

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>albimanus</i> WieJemann (cont.)	Shallow water along shore-line; suspected vector of malaria, experimentally infected with <i>Plaemodius falciparum</i> , indoors, common; 238	Simmons	1937
	Large bodies of water containing vegetation; suspected important malaria carrier, March, June, Oct.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Salt marshes; common; 238	Zetek	1915
	---; infected with sporozoites; 238	Walker & Barber	1914
	Sunny ditches, borrow pits, seepage areas, among vegetation in pools at sides of streams, rivers and ponds; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	---; common in less than 450 meter altitude, infected with sporozoites; 262	Sutter & Suniga	1942
	Lagoons, flood pools along river margins, irrigation canals, culverts, shallow marshy ponds with or without vegetation, artificial containers, hoofprints, in turbid or clear, temporary or permanent waters exposed to sunlight; all year, common June-Oct., enters houses, bite at night, naturally infected with malaria; 328°	Cova-Garcia	1951
	---; ---; 328*, 346	Cova Garcia	1943
	---; ---; 329*, 347*	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 329	Rozeboom	1942
<i>albimanus</i> <i>bisignatus</i> Hoffmann	Sunny river pools at high altitudes; ---; 128	De Leon	1940
	---; ---; 204	Senevet	1948
<i>albimanus</i> <i>trisignatus</i> Hoffmann	Sunny river pools at high altitudes; ---; 128	De Leon	1940
	---; ---; 204	Senevet	1948
<i>albitareis</i> Lynch- Arribalzaga	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
	Ground pools, borrow-pits, footprints; enters houses, Feb., Oct.; 27	del Ponte	1943
	In streams and lagoons; ---; 27	Shannon & Davis	1927
	---; bites in afternoon; 27°	del Ponte	1939
	---; enters houses, March; 27	Davis & Shannon	1928

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES albitalis</i> Lynch- Arribálzaga (cont.)	---; possible vector of malaria; 27, 53, 239, 325, 328, 347. Bodies of water of any type, clean or dirty, but not shaded; ---; 352	Levi-Castillo	1949
	---; ---; 27, 53, 239, 328 (Carrier of malaria)	Kumm	1929
	---; in houses; 51	Hart et al.	1948
	Along edges of dam shaded by trees and with little vegetation, exposed outlets and abandoned ditches; enters houses, active at night, Oct.-Dec.; 53°	Barretto	1940
	Excavations, natural pools; common, enters houses, day and night, bites in forest; 53°	Pinto	1930
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> , <i>P. falciparum</i> , March-April, May; 53	da Fonseca & da Fonseca	1943
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; bites man in the open; 53*. ---; ---; 82*. ---; suspected vector of malaria; 239. ---; ---; 329*	Russell	1956
	Grassy ground pools; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; Feb.-April, Nov.; 82	Bates & de Zulueta	1949
	---; ---; 85, 128	Stone et al.	1959
	Ponds, drains, temporary rain water collection; ---; 129	Bruce et al.	1943
	---; in houses, bites man outdoors; 129°	Giglioli	1948
	---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	Fresh, clean, sunny, still waters; rarely in houses, naturally infected with malaria, all year; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Sunny stream pools, ponds with aquatic vegetation in full sunlight; April-May; 238	Komp	1942
	---; ---; 325	Hackett	1945
	Large or small collections of clear or turbid water, fresh water with or without vegetation, usually in sunlight, rain pools, lagoons, pits or holes filled by ground water, swift streams, irrigation canals; all year, common June-Oct., enters houses, bites at night; 328°	Cova-Garcia	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES albitalis</i> Lynch Arribálzaga (cont.)	Swamps; suspected vector of yellow fever; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>albitarsis</i> <i>albitarsis</i> Arribálzaga	Grassy banks of clear running streams and clear spring water seepages, ricefields in rainy season; ---; 329	de Verteuil	1931
<i>albitarsis</i> <i>albitarsis</i> Arribálzaga	Rivers, calm water; March-April; 27* ---; ---; 27, 69 (Swamps, woods)	Mühlens et al.	1925
	Everywhere except shade; common; 53 ---; in houses, carrier of malaria; 53°. ---; 237	Lane	1953
	Stream pools, sunny ponds with vegetation; ---; 85	Deane et al.	1946 a
	---; forest, enter houses; 53*	Rozeboom	1942
	Kumm et al.	1940	
<i>albitarsis</i> <i>domesticus</i> Galvao & Damasceno	---; forest, enter houses; 53*	Lane	1953
<i>albitarsis</i> <i>limai</i> Galvão & Lane	---; rarely enters houses, common; 53	Deane et al.	1946
<i>annulipalpis</i> Lynch Arribálzaga	---; ---; 27, 53, 325 (Water with <i>Typha</i> , rare)	Levi-Castillo	1949
<i>anomalophyllus</i> Komp	---; ---; 82, 237. Streams of shaded moving water; rare; 352	Levi-Castillo	1949
	Stream pools; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 85, 237 (Grassy stream margins)	Komp	1942
	---; ---; 85, 237 (Small shaded streams, rare)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Fresh, clear, shaded running water; rare; 237°	Baxter & Zetek	1944
<i>anoplus</i> Komp	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; ---; 82, 297 (Water in Bromeliads)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 329	Stage & Gilette	1947

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES antunesi</i> Galvão & Amaral	---; ---; 27 ---; in woods; 53° ---; ---; 53, 347. Small pools in dry stream beds, shaded; ---; 352	Duret Boyd Levi Castillo	1950 b 1949 1949
<i>apicimacula</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 53, 99, 240, 347. Shady water, riverbeds with much vegetation; ---; 352 ---; rare; 82 ---; ---; 82, 85, 128, 129, 138, 204, 237, 262, 297, 328, 329 (Shaded ground pools, pools in sluggish streams, swamps). Pools outside forests; at high and low altitudes; 128°. ---; rare in dwellings; 237° ---; ---; 82, 85, 128, 137, 138, 237, 328, 329 (Jungle pools in deep shade, swamps, pools in shaded slow streams) Streams, pools, seepage areas, ditches, swamps, artificial containers, hoofprints; ---; 85	Levi-Castillo Komp Simmons & Aitken Komp	1949 1936 1942 1942
	Shallow marshy pools with vegetation, rain pools; Feb.-June; 99° Pools; ---; 128°	Kummm et al. Levi-Castillo Giaquinto Mira	1940 1945 1936
	---; near houses; 129°. Small pools in woods; enters houses at night to bite; 297° ---; March-June, Aug., Oct.-Dec.; 204	Bruce et al. Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1943 1955
	Fresh, clean, shaded, still or running water; all year, common April-Feb., rare in houses; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Sheltered, grassy pools with clear water; ---; 237	Curry	1925
	---; forest, near ground, bite by day; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Streams in hills; ---; 238	Curry	1928
	Ground pools; Dec.; 238	Dyar	1922 d
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> ; 238	Simmons	1937
	Shaded springs, sunny ground pools with vegetation; ---; 262	Kummm & Zuniga	1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES apicimacula</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Small pools in woods; enters houses at night; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Irrigation canals or ditches, slow-flowing rivers or brooks, rain pools, seepage areas, pools formed by drying of streams or flooding of rivers, in clear or turbid, temporary or permanent water with or without vegetation, usually somewhat shaded; all year, rarely enter houses; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	---; ---; 346	Christophers	1924
<i>aquasalis</i> Curry	---; suspected vector of malaria; 23. ---; ---; 23, Rozeboom 129, 329 (Brackish water). Collections of fresh water; ---; 329		1942
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> , in houses, naturally infected with malaria; 24°. ---; naturally infected with malaria; 53, 82. ---; in houses; 129. ---; ---; 223. Fresh water in shade or sunlight, brackish swamps along sea coast; experimentally infected with <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 237. Ricefields; in houses, naturally infected with malaria; 329*	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 24*, 127*. ---; possible vector of malaria in the coastal zones; 297. ---; ---; 329*	Russell	1956
	Small, sunlit or partially shaded collections of water, sometimes fresh, but usually brackish, ponds, ditches, lagoons, borrow pits; in houses; 53°	Deane et al.	1948
	Brackish and fresh water along coastal areas; ---; 53, 130	Causey et al.	1945
	---; common in houses, Jan.-Feb.; 53	de Lucena	1946
	---; abundant in houses; 53*	Deane et al.	1946
	---; naturally and experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> ; 53	Causey et al.	1945 a
	---; possible vector of malaria; 53, 82, 99, 328, 347, 352 (Bodies of salt water with vegetation, Castillo especially salt water inlets, enter houses)	Levi	1949

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>aquasalis</i> Curry (cont.)	Brackish waters in the coast, sunny places; enters houses, Jan.-June; 99° ---; possible vector of malaria; 99 ---; all year; 99 Brackish water; in houses; 129° Shallow drains with clear water; ---; 129 ---; carrier of and experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129 Any collection of fresh and brackish water; all year, bite man in woods, occasionally in houses, naturally and experimentally infected with malaria; 130° ---; ---; 204, 325 ---; ---; 223, 237, 329, 346 (Enters houses, bites man, vector of malaria). Shaded or sunlit brackish tidal swamps; ---; 237. Fresh water in ricefields; ---; 329 Brackish water in mangrove swamps; ---; 237, 329. Saline swamps; ---; 238 ---; in forests, bites by day; 237° ---; common; 237 Impounded lakes; ---; 238 ---; common in coastal areas, in houses, suspected vector of malaria; 29° Open, sunny, salty water with scant vegetation near seashore; Nov.-April; 328 Any collection of still, non-polluted water, fresh or salty; all year, bite at any time; 329° Along the coast in swamps and inland fresh water collection; ---; 329*	Levi Castillo Levi Castillo Campos Giglioli Bodkin Giglioli Floch & Abonnenc Lane Russell et al. Komp Galindo et al. Baxter & Zetek Siler van der Kuyp Gabaldon et al. De Verteuil Rozeboom & Laird	1945 1946 1929 + 1948 1921 + 1948 a 1947 + 1953 1943 1942 1951 1944 1933 + 1949 1940 1931 + 1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES aquasalis</i> (Curry) (cont.)	Water with floating vegetation; ---; 329°	Anonymous	1944 +
	Brackish water, coastal swamps, fresh water streams, ponds and dams; ---; 329	Stage & Gillette	1947
<i>argyritareis</i> Robineau-Desvoidy	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
	---; experimentally infected with oöcysts of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> , naturally infected with malaria; 23. ---; 23, 27, 53, 82, 85, 128, 137, 138, 204, 223, 237, 239, 242, 328, 329 (Ground pools, hoofprints, springs, pools in stream beds, shade or sunlight). ---; suspected vector of malaria; 53. Artificial containers; rarely in houses; 237. ---; suspected carrier of malaria; 329	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 23, 27, 53, 129, 130, 137, 204, 223, 239, 297, 328, 329 (Carrier of malaria)	Kumm	1929
	Pools with green algae at the edge of sluggish streams; ---; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	Shallow, rapid, sunlit rivers, stream pools; enters houses at night; 24°	Cochrane	1942 a
	Grassy margins of sunlit running streams; all year; 24	Earle	1933
	Tree holes; ---; 24	Francois-Julien	1930
	---; suspected vector of malaria; 24	Cochrane	1942
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> , March; 24. ---; experimentally infected with oöcysts; 237	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	On algae along river, puddles; July, Oct.; 27	Shannon & Davis	1927
	Clear running water; ---; 27	Martinez	1950
	Pockets of clear water among growths of grass; March, May, Dec.; 27	Davis & Shannon	1928
	Ditches with vegetation; ---; 27	Del Ponte	1943
	---; bites man especially in the afternoon; 27°	Del Ponte	1939
	---; possible vector of malaria; 27, 53, 82, 325, 328, 347 (Mountain streams, lowland streams, hoofprints)	Levi Castille	1949
	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>argyritarsis</i> Robineau- Desvoidy (cont.)	Shallow pools, small swamps, overflows and abandoned ditches exposed to the sun; Oct.-Dec., enters houses, most active at sunset; 53°	Barretto	1940
	Water exposed part of the day, ponds, pools, puddles with or without vegetation, open wells; Feb.-June; 53	Root	1926
	Mountainous and lowland streams and pools; common; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Shady, rocky pool; naturally infected with malaria; 53*	Davis	1926
	Tiny marsh, with grasses and aquatic plants; ---; 53	Root	1927 a
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; ---; 53, 82, 129, 130, 328 (Hoofprints and pastures, small seepages from streams)	Bruce et al.	1943
	---; ---; 53, 204, 238, 346 (Small ground pools, artificial containers)	Dyar	1925 c
	---; at 2000 meters elevation; 75	Hackett	1945
	Edges of small streams at an elevation at 3000 feet, cattle tracks and small pools; along river banks, transmits malaria; 82*	Dunn	1929
	Grass ground pools; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; Jan., March-April, Aug., Nov.-Dec.; 82	Bates & Zulueta	1949
	Running streams, pooled streams and seepage areas, borrow pits, rock holes, artificial containers; in houses; 85°	Kunma et al.	1940
	---; ---; 85, 128, 137, 223, 237, 328, 329, 346 (Shaded rocky stream pools, seepages, hoofprints, springs)	Komp	1942
	---; ---; 127*, 328*	Russell	1956
	Artificial container; clear streams; 129	Bodkin	1921
	---; enters houses, inside bed nets; 137. ---; common in jungle; 233	Komp	1941
	---; Jan., March-July, Sept.-Dec.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>argyritarsis</i> Robineau- Desvoidy (cont.)	---; ---; 204*	Bustos- Castellanos et al.	1949
	Clean, fresh, sunny and shaded, running and still water; all year, common Jan.-Feb., rarely in houses; 237°	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	---; within 1/2 mile of breeding place, experimentally infected with malaria; 237	Curry	1925
	Small ground pools, artificial container; Jan.-March, May-June, Oct.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; naturally infected with malaria, in houses; 238	Simmons	1937
	Small streams, land pools, lakes and artificial pools; ---; 240	Shannon	1930
	Sunny ditches, borrow pits, swamps, seepage areas, streams, hoofprints; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Ground pools and swamps with green algae; houses in the interior, naturally infected with malaria oöcysts; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Irrigation canals or ditches, springs, stream pools, fast streams, seepage areas, pits filled by ground water, rain pools, lagoons, in slow current of rivers and brooks, in turbid or clear, temporary or permanent fresh water with or without vegetation, in sun or shade; all year, common July-Oct., enters houses; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	Irrigation ditches; ---; 328	Anduze	1943 a
	Swamps; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; Aug.-Sept.; 328	Anduze	1943
<i>argyritarsis</i> <i>argyritarsis</i> Robineau- Desvoidy	Grassy ditches, sugar cane fields, rarely in bromeliads, heavily vegetated swamps; in forest; 34	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 *
<i>argyritarsis</i> var. <i>chilensis</i> Chagas	---; ---; 53	Christophers	1924
<i>argyritarsis</i> <i>albipes</i> Causey, Deane, Deane & Sampaio	Mountain forest pools; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles atropos</i> Dyar & Knab	Brackish water swamps along coast; ---; 18 ---; ---; 18 (Salt marsh areas, enters houses at night to bite, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i>) ---; ---; 18 (Permanent pools in salt marshes, bites by day) ---; ---; 21 ---; ---; 204	Carr & Fernández Meléndez Simmons & Aitken Russell et al. Thompson Martini	1942 1942 1943 1947 1935
<i>astecus</i> Hoffmann	---; ---; 204*	Russell	1956
<i>bachmanni</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Vuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53 ---; July; 53* ---; ---; 82 Streams; ---; 85 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 238 ---; ---; 328 (Pond with <i>Pistia</i>)	del Ponte Davis Lane Patino-Camargo Kumm et al. Simmons Dyar	1939 1935 1936 1940 1940 1937 1928 *
<i>bachmanni davisi</i> Paterson & Shannon	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 *
<i>bachmanni perezi</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 *
<i>bambusicolus</i> Koop	---; ---; 27 Bamboo joints; ---; 53, 82 ---; possible vector of malaria; 53, 82, 99, 328, 347 (Bamboo holes, pools with vegetation) ---; March; 53* ---; rare; 99	Duret Lane Levi Castille Rachou & Neto Levi Castille	1950 * 1953 1949 1950 1946

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles barbasi</i> Coquillett	---; Oct.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	---; ---; 204 (Bites man, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i>)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 204 (Tree holes, occasionally shaded artificial containers)	Russell et al.	1943
<i>bathanus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 82, 99, 240, 328, 347. Streams with vegetation and floating leaves; rare; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; ---; 85. Edges of swift running streams; ---; 237. Potholes in soft coral rock; ---; 238	Dyar	1928 a
	Streams in hills; Dec.; 238	Curry	1928
<i>bellator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 24, 346	Christophers	1924
	Artificial containers, Bromeliads; enters houses, low susceptibility to <i>Plasmodia</i> ; 53	Davis	1926
	---; bites man in the open; 53°. ---; ---; 329°	Russell	1956
	---; possible vector of malaria; 53, 328, 347 (Bromeliads, tree holes)	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; ---; 53, 328 (Bites in shade of forest during daytime and at night). Bromeliads; forests, June-Aug., enters houses, in bed nets, naturally infected with malaria; 329°	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Uncut bamboo stems, Bromeliads; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; in houses, bites man outdoors; 129°	Giglioli	1948
	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Bromeliads, tree holes; in houses, bites by day and night commonly between 4:00 and 8:00 p.m., experimentally and naturally infected with <i>Plasmodium</i> ; 329°	Roseboom & Laird	1942
	---; experimentally infected with oocysts and sporozoites; 329	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1941
<i>pellifer</i> var. <i>hyalephila</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 99, 328	Christophers	1924
<i>pellifer</i> var. <i>tuftoi</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 239	Christophers	1924

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES benarrochi</i> Gabaldon, Cova-Garcia & Lopez	Exposed or partially shaded ponds; ---; 53 ---; ---; 82 ---; ---; 328	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Forest pools, exposed or partially shaded with organic matter; ---; 352	Bates & de Zulueta	1949
	Anduze	1942	
<i>boliviensis</i> (Theobald)	---; in houses, bite man at night, Jan.; 51° ---; ---; 51, 82 (Bromeliads, forest.) ---; ---; 51, 82, 240 (Bite by day in jungle, suspected vector of malaria). Bromeliads; ---; 82	Martinez	1949 +
	Bromeliads; all year, common June, diurnal and crepuscular, bites in evening; 82°	Boyd	1949
	---; infested with <i>Dermatobia</i> ; 82	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Bromeliads; enters houses, suspected of carrying malaria; 99°	Bates	1945
	---; diurnal but taken once at night; 328	Levi Castillo	1943
	---; Aug.-Sept.; 328	Anduze	1943 a
<i>bonneae</i> Root	---; ---; 53, 347. Streams with floating vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1943
	---; ---; 82	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; bite by day; 297°	Dyar	1928 a
<i>bonnei</i> Fonseca & Ramos	---; ---; 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>bradleyi</i> King	---; all year; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
<i>braziliensis</i> (Chagas)	---; ---; 51, 329, 347	Stone et al.	1959
	---; common July-Aug.; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; ---; 53, 82, 129, 297, 328	Lane	1953
	Flooded sunny savannahs, pools, streams, temporary ponds, ricefields; Mar.-Dec., common July-Oct., bite man in houses and forests; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS, ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i>			
<i>bustamenti</i> Galvão	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>canorii</i> Floch & Abonnenc	---; Feb., in woods; 130 ---; ---; 347	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
<i>celidopus</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; in woods near river; 53°	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>cenireus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Strong et al.	1926
<i>chiriquiensis</i> Komp	---; ---; 82, 237 (Tree holes, streams) Pools in slowly running streams in shade and in sunlight; ---; 85	Evans & Walker	1935 +
	Hill stream, high altitudes above 2500 meters; ---; 128	Levi Castillo	1949
	Cold spring among rocks, tree holes, stream banks; at 6,500 feet elevation; 237	Kumm et al.	1940
<i>clarki</i> Komp	---; ---; 27, 53	Hackett	1945
<i>coronator</i> <i>camposi</i> Dyar	---; ---; 99	Komp	1936 a
<i>costa-riicensis</i> Fonseca	---; ---; 53. Shaded water in forest; ---; 352	Lane	1953
<i>cruciatus</i> Wiedemann	---; ---; 17 Swamps, shaded places of open water; naturally infected with sporozoites, probable vector of malaria, July-Aug., Oct.-Nov.; 18°	Levi Castillo	1949
	Swamps; naturally infected with malaria; 18	Porter	1967
	Ground pools, saline pools; ---; 18, 204	Carr & Hill	1942
	Brackish swamps along coast; ---; 18	Vargas	1950
	---; possible vector of malaria; 19	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 20, 91, 137, 346. Fresh water; ---; 21	Carr & Fernandez Melendez	1942
		Russell	1956
		Komp	1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES crucians</i> Wiedemann (cont.)	Fresh water among horizontal vegetation; possible vector of malaria; 21°	Boyd & Aris	1929
	Brackish water, hoofprints; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937
	---; ---; 82	Patino-Camargo	1940
	---; ---; 128, 137, 138, 223	Stone et al.	1959
	Brackish water along edges of mangrove swamps; seldom enters houses, bites on cloudy days; 204°	Hoffmann	1934
	---; Feb.-April, Sept., Nov.-Dec.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	---; indoors; 328	Gonzales Rincones	1916
<i>crucians braileyi</i> King	---; ---; 204 (Coastal brackish water pools)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
<i>crucians crucians</i> Wiedemann	---; ---; 18, 21 (Stagnant, fresh water, salt marshes and swamps, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> , carrier of malaria)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 21, 137, 204 (Stagnant fresh water pools; enter houses, bite day or night)	Russell et al.	1943
	---; ---; 128, 137, 138, 223 (Swamps and marshes with vegetation)	Brennan	1951
<i>cruci</i> Dyar & Knab	---; in houses, Jan.-July, Dec., experimentally infected with oöcysts; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> , 53	Da Fonseca & Correa	1942
	---; bites man in the open; 53*	Russell	1956
	---; suspected vector of malaria; 53, 347. Bromeliads, tree holes, bamboo; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; ---; 53, 85, 99, 204, 240, 297 (Bromeliads)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 82	Patino-Camargo	1940
	Leaf bases of <i>Tillandsia</i> ; June; 237. L af bases of <i>Tillandsia</i> ; Jan.-Feb., May, July, Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Leaves of <i>Ananas magellanica</i> ; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
	---; ---; 328	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (cont'd)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i>			
<i>cruzii</i>	---; Feb., June, in houses; 53	Basseres	1943 +
<i>cruzii</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53*, 85, 99, 237, 240, 328	Lane	1953
<i>cruzii</i> : <i>laneanus</i>	---; in houses at dusk and night, Jan.; 51°	Martinez	1949 +
Correa & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>darlingi</i> Root	---; possible vector of malaria; 27, 53, 82, 99, 240, 325, 328, 347. Collections of exposed or shaded water, often vegetated; domestic; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; ---; 27, 53, 82, 128, 129, 130, 137, 138, 328 (Pools and lagoons with vegetation, shaded water with low salt content). ---; naturally infected with and suspected vector of malaria; 53. ---; naturally infected with malaria; 82, 138. ---; suspected vector of malaria; 129. ---; in houses, naturally infected with and suspected vector of malaria; 328	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 27, 128, 138, 328 (Among mats of surface vegetation, shaded, clear, fresh water of lagoons, overflows, enters houses and bites man, vector of malaria)	Russell et al.	1943
	---; ---; 51*. ---; bites man in the open; 53*. ---; in the plains; 82*. ---; ---; 128*, 129*, 138*. ---; suspected vector of malaria; 204, 239, 297. ---; ---; 328*	Russell	1956
	---; ---; 51. ---; infected with malaria; 53. ---; enters houses; 69°, 352°. ---; enters houses; 128. ---; enters houses, Nov.; 137. Stream pools along creek; enters houses, in jungle, in shaded places, inland, March, Aug.; 138	Komp	1941
	Side bays, mats of surface vegetation in lagoon, in shade in deep water with little or no current; enters houses, carrier of malaria; 53. ---; carrier of malaria; 129, 324. Roots, debris or vegetation at shady edges of quiet pools in slowly running streams, borrow pits; Aug.; 138	Kumm & Ram	1941
	Small side bay of river, small river channel with rapid current, lagoons with almost no current, small pools with vegetation, road pools; May-July; 53	Root	1926
	Swamps and large bodies of deep, still water, in regions of high humidity and much rainfall; along river valleys; 53	Deane et al.	1946

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles darlingi</i> Root (cont.)	River margins, ground pools; May-Aug., common May-June; 53	Townsend	1934
	Collections of sunlit or shaded water during dry and rainy seasons; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Large sunlit swamps with vegetation, also shaded swamps, cart-tracks, pits, water holes, tanks; ---; 53	Boyd	1949
	---; experimentally infected with oöcysts, Jan., Feb., March-June, experimentally infected with sporozoites, May, June; 53. ---; experimentally infected with oöcysts, experimentally infected with sporozoites, all year; 328	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; naturally infected with sporozoites and oöcysts; 53. ---; Sept.-Oct.; 204	Vargas	1946
	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; ---; 53*, 129*	Manson-Bahr	1959
	---; ---; 82, 128, 137, 138, 328 (Ditches, stream pools, ponds, seepages, foot prints, in full sun or partial shade)	Komp	1942
	---; ---; 99*	Levi Castillo	1946
	Shallow drains filled with rain water, flooded pit latrines, irrigated cane fields; naturally and experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> , carrier of malaria and filariasis; 129*	Giglioli	1948a
	Irrigation ditches, forest pools; in houses, bite man from dusk to dawn, all year; 129*	Giglioli	1948
	Exposed or shaded clear, fresh water in swamps with algae and vegetation, rain water; ---; 129	Bruce et al.	1943
	Sunny or partly shaded water with or without vegetation, ponds, streams, swamps and flooded areas; all year, common May-Sept.; 130*	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
	---; enters houses; 138 (Bites man)	Kumm et al.	1943
	Standing or flowing, sunny or shaded, fresh or brackish, turbid or clear, temporary or permanent water, usually with vegetation in irrigation canals or ditches, rivers or streams with fast or slow current, lagoons, flood pools by river margins, pools in pits, rain pools, seepage, stream beds, hoofprints, artificial containers; domestic, rest in open or slightly shaded places by day; 328*	Cova-Garcia	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>darlingi</i> Root (cont.)	---; plains; 328 ---; ---; 352 (Bites man, vector of malaria)	Cova-Garcia Del Ponte	1943 1940
<i>darlingi</i> <i>darlingi</i> Root	---; in houses, common in coastal areas; 297	van der Kuyp	1949
<i>darlingi</i> <i>paulistensis</i> Galvão, Lane & Corrêa	---; Oct.-Dec., enters houses; 53	Barretto	1940
<i>dunhami</i> Causey	---; ---; 53	Causey	1945
<i>farlei</i> Vargas	---; ---; 104	Senevet	1948
<i>erectus</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 21, 82, 85, 91, 128, 137, 138, 204, 328, 329 (Pools in rocky streams, coconut shells, bamboo joints, tree holes) ---; ---; 51, 53, 32, 99, 237, 240, 328 (Small bodies of water, tree holes, artificial containers, obscure places in forest) Small pools, tree holes, artificial containers, in forest; ---; 53	Komp Levi Castillo	1942 1949 1946a
	---; March, Jan.-July, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> ; 53. ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 237	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; naturally infected with <i>Leptomonas</i> <i>anophelini</i> ; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1942
	---; ---; 53, 82, 85, 99, 137, 138, 204, 237, 297, 328, 329 (Tree holes, bamboo, small pools beside streams, coconut husks, shaded rocky pools, bites man in evening)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Tree holes; common in jungle; 82	Komp	1936
	Stream pools, ditches, seepage areas, hoofprints, tree holes, coconut shells, Bromeliads; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Stagnant water with <i>Spikeyra</i> or <i>Pistia</i> , rock holes; ---; 99	Levi Castillo	1945
	Swamps, rock holes, tree holes, fallen leaves; bites man by day; 128°	Boyd	1949

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles</i> <i>sticticus</i> Coquillett (cont.)	Tree holes, artificial containers, water with decaying vegetable matter; all year; 130 ---; all year; 204	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
	Rock hole in stream bed in dense shade; ---; 223	Vargas & Palacios Martinez	1955
	Bamboo traps, tree holes, artificial containers, ground pools covered with leaves; in tree buttresses, bites by day; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Fresh, clean, shaded still water; common in Sept.-Oct., rare in houses; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1949
	Rock pools; ---; 237	Curry	1925
	---; suspected transmitter of malaria; 237	Davis	1926
	Shaded pools; ---; 238	Curry	1931
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 238	Simmons	1937
	Spring in a cave; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Pools in dry rocky creek beds; bites man in the evening; 297°	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1921
	Pools in streambed, palm sheaths on ground, tree holes, woods; common; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Tree holes, fallen leaves, swift or slow flowing rivers or streams, pools by river margins or in drying stream beds usually in clear permanent waters, more or less shaded, artificial containers; rest in dark places; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	---; anthropophilic, Aug.-Sept.; 328	Anduze	1943
	---; ---; 328°	Anduze	1943 a
<i>emiliae</i> Komp	Coastal areas; ---; 53, 130	Causey et al.	1945
<i>endemicus</i> Lima	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles evansi</i> (Brèthes) var. <i>albertoi</i> Unti	---; ---; 27, 82, 85, 129, 130, 204 Streams, shallow pools or tiny marsh, with grasses and other aquatic plants; ---; 53 Puddles; rare, in bushes; 53° ---; ---; 237, 239, 328 (Ground pools, side pools of streams, marshes and seepage areas with much vegetation)	Stone et al. Root Pinto Dyar	1959 1927 a 1930 1928 a
<i>evansae</i> var. <i>arthuri</i> Unti	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>evansae</i> var. <i>lloydii</i> Unti	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>evansae</i> var. <i>ramosi</i> Unti	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>fasciatus</i> (Lutz) var. <i>vargasii</i> Vargas	Swift mountain streams, among grass stems on edge of water; ---; 27, 55 ---; ---; 53, 347. Streams with floating vegetation; ---; 352 ---; ---; 82 ---; ---; 297 Tree holes; April & May; 204 ---; ---; 223 Deep, narrow tree holes; Apr., June-March; 237	Dyar Levi Castillo Patino-Camargo Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1928 a 1949 1940 1923 a 1943 1959 1951
<i>fluminensis</i> Root	---; ---; 27, 51, 82, 99, 240. Shaded streams; rare; 352 Along the edges of small brook in coastal low- lands; June; 53 ---; bite man at night; 53°	Levi Castillo Root Pinto	1949 1927 b 1930

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES freeborni</i> Aitken	---; July, Aug., Oct.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	---; ---; 204 (Fresh, clear water from irrigation ditches and water pipes, seepages, enters houses, bites man)	Russell et al.	1943
<i>gabaldoni</i> Vargas	---; ---; 128	Lane	1953
	Shallow, shaded rain water pools; in forest, enters houses at night, Sept.-Dec., 204°	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1946
	---; Feb.-April, July, Oct.-Nov.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
<i>galvaoi</i> Causey, Deane & Deane	Shaded forest pools; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>gambiae</i> Giles	Sun exposed ground waters, pools with or without vegetation, streams with algae, animal tracts, well-pits, bed pools, ricefields, muddy stagnant partially shaded pools, irrigation ditch with <i>Pistia</i> ; in houses; 53°	Soper & Wilson	1943
	---; naturally infected with oocysts and sporozoites, May; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
<i>jilesi</i> (Peryassú)	Small, shaded collections of fresh, clear, cold running water with some organic matter; bite at dusk; 53°	Deane et al.	1943
	Clear, shaded, cool moving water in mountain forests; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Pools; July, Aug.-Sept.; 53	Deane et al.	1948
	---; inland; 82	Russell et al.	1943
<i>jupitieri</i> Rozeboom & Gabaldon	Exposed or partially shaded muddy pools and small lagoons; common; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	---; rarely enters houses; 53°	Deane et al.	1946
	---; ---; 32°	Anduze	1941
	---; ---; 34°. Streams, pools, near river, shaded, ---; 35°	Levi Castillo	1949

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles gambiae</i> — Theobald	Fresh water; Feb.-April, June-July, Nov.; 18 ---; ---; 18, 20, 21, 22, 91, 346 (All types of water, prefer shade) ---; ---; 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 (Coral rock holes, Simmons & stagnant water, streambed pools, rock holes, swamps, Aitken pastures, bite at night). ---; naturally infected with oöcysts; 21. ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> and naturally infected with oöcysts; 22 ---; ---; 19*	Carr & Hill Komp Simmons & Aitken Menor & Ortega Hoffmann Boyd Washburn Weathersbee Root Earle Wolcott Del Ponte Hayes Kumm Lane Dyar Lane	1942 1942 1942 1942 1934 1927a 1949 1933 1944 + 1922 1930 1941 1940 1930 + 1929 1953 1928 g 1953
<i>An. maculipennis</i> — Shannon	Shaded streams, ricefields; all year, common Jan.-Mar.; 20 Temporary pools, fresh and brackish water, swamps, rockpools; ---; 21 ---; Oct.-Feb.; 21 Shaded streams, ditches, crab holes, brackish mangrove swamps; all year; 22. Open concrete cisterns; ---; 23 Shaded water with much aquatic vegetation; bite in evening, on coast; 22°		
<i>An. punctimacula</i> — Anduze & Capdevielle	Shaded mangrove, reeds, grasses and sugar cane; Jan.-Mar.; 22 Brackish water; common; 22 ---; experimentally infected with malaria; 22 ---; ---; 24° ---; -- ; 91 ---; ---; 257 ---; in houses; 53		
<i>An. strobli</i> — Giaquinto-Mira	Troughs and wells, muddy water; experimentally infected with malaria; 128° ---; highlands; 128*	Giaquinto- Mira Vargas et al.	1936 + 1941

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>hectoris</i> Giaquinto-Mira (cont.)	---; ---; 128, 204 (Troughs, wells, small rain pools, permanent ponds, bites man, suspected vector of malaria)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; March-April, Aug.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	Debris and grass in stream pools, wells, muddy water; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>homunculus</i> Komp	---; probable vector of malaria; 53, 82, 328, 347 (Bromeliads, tree holes, rain pools)	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; naturally infected with malaria; 53	Pinotti et al.	1947 +
	Bromeliads; ---; 82	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Bromeliads in jungle; ---; 328	Anduze	1942 a
	Bromeliads; ---; 329	Stage	1947
	---; woods, enters houses, suspected vector of malaria; 329	Boyd	1949
<i>hylephilus</i> Dyar & Knab	Water held by certain plants; rare; 237	Curry	1925
	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1921
<i>inini</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	---; ---; 130	Senevet	1948
	---; ---; 347. Artificial dike among vegetation; rare; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>intermedius</i> (P. ryassù)	Bodies of water, forest pools; ---; 27, 53, 325	Levi Castillo	1949
	Shaded pools; bite at night; 53°	Boyd	1949
	Shaded water with dense vegetation; ---; 53. ---; ---; 297	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Forest ponds or pools; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> , March, Jan.-July; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; in houses, bite man in forests by day; 53°	Kumm & Novis	1938

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES intermedius</i> (Peryassú) (cont.)	---; ---; 128, 138 ---; ---; 129° Temporary pools in forest; Apr.-Sept., on walls, bite man; 130° ---; ---; 204, 347 Pools and streams in forest, country; rare; 329	Lane Bruce et al. Floch & Stone Stage	1953 1943 1947 + 1959 1947
<i>kerteszia aquasalis</i>	---; ---; 53*	Manson-Bahr	1959
<i>kerteszia bellator</i>	---; naturally infected with <i>Leishmania banvroleti</i> ; 53*	Manson-Bahr	1959
<i>kompi</i> Edwards	Forest streams; ---; 51, 82, 99, 237, 240, 352 Shaded streams with fresh, cold water with fallen leaves; in houses; 53 Small, shaded, fresh, clear, cold running water with organic matter; ---; 53 Forest streams; ---; 53 ---; ---; 53, 85, 238 (Bites man). Hill stream, heavily shaded ditch, swamps along rivers; ---; 238 Fresh water, sunny or shaded pools and swamps; ---; 129 ---; May, in forest; 130 Fresh, clean, shaded, still and running water; Jan.-March, Dec., rare; 237° Shaded stream pools; Jan.; 237 ---; ---; 297 Rivers and streams with little or no current, pools in swift streams with clear water and with some vegetation; ---; 328	Levi Castillo Deane et al. Deane et al. Deane et al. Simmons & Aitken Bruce et al. Flech & Abonnenc Baxter & Zetek Komp Stone et al. Cova-Garcia	1949 1948 1943 1946 a 1942 1943 1947 + 1944 1942 1959 1951
<i>kondleri</i> Galvão & Damasceno	Forest ponds and pools; comaroon; 53	Deane et al.	1946 e

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles laneanus</i> Correa & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53. Bromeliaceae and epiphytic plants, tree holes; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>lanei</i> Galvão & Amaral	---; ---; 27 ---; in woods; 53	Duret Boyd	1950 b 1949
	Permanent limpid water with little vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>lutzii</i> Cruz	---; ---; 27 Puddles; in bushes; 53°	Duret Pinto	1950 b 1930
	Backwaters with grasses and other vegetation; ---; 53	Root	1927 a
	---; Feb.-Mar.; 53	Bassereas	1943 +
	---; ---; 239	Stone et al.	1959
	Shaded water containing rotting vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>maculipennis</i> Meigen	---; enters houses; 53	Davis	1926 a
<i>maculipennis</i> <i>aztecus</i> Hoffmann	Canals, irrigation ditches, foul water in pools; in houses, suspected vector of malaria; 204	Simmons & Aitken	1942
<i>maculipes</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 18, 237, 328 ---; ---; 21 ---; ---; 27, 53, 239, 325. Swamps, bodies of shaded water; ---; 352 Pools; ---; 52 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> , Jan.; 53 ---; rare; 53° ---; ---; 53, 329 (Shaded pools, feed at night) ---; ---; 69, 204, 329. ---; Aug.; 237. ---; Jan., March-May, July-Sept., Dec.; 238 Pools; June, bite man; 130°	Lane Gowdey Levi Castillo Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca Pinto Boyd Dyar Floch & Abonnenc	1953 1926 + 1949 1925 1943 1930 1949 1925 c 1947 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>malefactor</i> Byar & Knab	Tree stumps; ---; 238	Walker & Barber	1914
	---; common; 238	Simmons	1937
<i>matogrossensis</i> Lutz & Naiwa	---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 99, 240, 328, 347 (Forest pools, forests)	Levi Castillo	1949
	Pools, exposed small lagoons; rarely in houses; 53°	Deane et al.	1943
	Lagoons in forest; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Marsh; ---; 53. ---; ---; 82. Open swamps; indoors; 240. Drainage ditches, small rain-water pools; ---; 328°	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; June-Sept.; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; common; 53	Deane et al.	1946
	---; ---; 53, 82, 328 (Marshes, drainage ditches, rain pools)	Russell et al.	1943
	Flooded pools along river margins, rain pools, rivers and streams with or without current, pits, lagoons, clear or turbid water, with or without vegetation, in sun or shade; in houses; 328	Cova Garcia	1951
<i>mediopunctatus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 82, 329 (Shallow, leafy, fresh water, sunlit ground pools in jungle, never in deep shade, bites man)	Russell et al.	1943
	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 99, 237, 239, 240, 328 (Bodies of water, forest pools)	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; bite in jungle day and night; 53°	Laemmert et al.	1946 +
	---; forest; 53°	Lane	1936
	---; Aug.; 53	Townsend	1934
	Shallow, leafy, jungle pool; ---; 82	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Shaded water; Apr.-June, enter houses; 99	Levi Castillo	1945 +
	Small clear forest pools; ---; 129°	Bruce et al.	1943
	Temporary pools in forest with decaying vegetable matter; Jan.-Apr., June-Aug., in forest, rarely bites man, on walls; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles mediopunctatus</i> (Theobald) (cont.)	Small pools mostly in woods; coastal and interior; 297 ---; enters houses; 297 ---; bite at twilight and at night; 328° ---; jungle; 329°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Bonne-Wepster & Bonne Collier Rozeboom & Laird	1925 1921 1928 1942
<i>minor</i> Lima	Margins of rapid streams, rock pools, stream pools, temporary pools; ---; 53 Slightly running water; ---; 53 ---; ---; 239, 297	Boyd Deane et al. Lane	1949 1946 a 1953
<i>neivai</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 328 ---; ---; 53, 85, 99, 130, 262 (Bites man) ---; ---; 82. Bromeliads, tree holes; ---; 352 Bromeliads; ---; 85 Tree holes, Bromeliads; Jan.-July; 99 Bromeliads; bites man at night; 130° ---; March, July; 204 Bromeliad; ---; 223 Fresh water; rare in houses July-Feb.; 237° <i>Fistula</i> , Bromeliads; ---; 237 Bromeliads; ---; 238 Bromeliads; ---; 297	Stone et al. Simmons & Aitken Levi Castillo Kumm et al. Levi Castillo Floch & Abonnenc Vargas & Martinez Palacios Woke Baxter & Zetek Komp Curry Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1959 1942 1949 1940 1945 1947 + 1955 1947 1944 1942 1937 1921 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES neomaculipalpus</i> Curry	---; experimentally infected with malaria; 27 ---; rare; 53 ---; ---; 53, 82, 99, 237, 240, 328, 347 (Sunny bodies of water, swamps with vegetation, stagnant water, wild species) ---; ---; 82, 83, 237, 328, 329 (Hoofprints, wheel ruts, grassy pasture pools, polluted water, Oct.-Nov.) Exposed ground pools, ditches, hoofprints, ponus; in houses; 85 ---; Feb.-March, Dec.; 204	Duret Deane et al. Levi Castillo Komp Kumm et al. Vargas Martinez Palacios Vargas	1950 a + 1946 1949 1942 1940 1955 1942
	Exposed grassy pools; rainy season; 223 Sunlit, foul water in hoofprints, depressions in marshy pastures; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 237	Woke Simmons & Aitken	1947 1942
	Exposed fresh, dirty, stagnant water; all year; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Sunlit polluted water in hoof tracks; experi- mentally infected with <i>P. vivax</i> ; 238	Simmons	1937
	Hoofprints in marshy pastures; ---; 238 ---; ---; 239	Curry Stone et al.	1931 1939
	Ground pools, small temporary ponds, with or without <i>Aphegynus</i> ; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1941
	Flood pools along margins of rivers, irrigation canals or ditches, rain pools, seepage areas, pits, lagoons, in clear or turbid, fresh or slightly brackish, usually temporary water often with vegetation, in sun or shade; rarely enter houses; 328	Covarrubias	1951
	Pools, ricefields; suspected vector of malaria; 329	Stage & Gilletti	1941
	Slow streams or seepage areas with clear water, isolated muddy pools and streambeds, ricefields in rainy season; ---; 329	De Vernal	1941

TABLE 3 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENT)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i>			
<i>nigritarsis</i>	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
Chagas	---; ---; 53	Prado	1927
<i>nimbus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
	Fresh, cold running water, with some vegetation and algae, exposed to sun; in houses; 53°	Deane et al.	1948
	Shaded pools, small spring fed swamp; ---; 53. Shaded pools, rock enclosed springs; ---; 238	Shannon & Davis	1930
	Forest streams; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	---; common; 53	Deane et al.	1946
	---; ---; 53, 237, 347 (Shaded rock and enclosed spring)	Dyar	1928 a
	Flowing streams, large swamps, small pools; ---; 129. Permanent pools; bites man in woods during daytime; 297°	Bruce et al.	1943
	---; common; 129. Jungle; rare; 329	Rozeboom & Laird	1942
	---; ---; 129, 328, 329 (Shaded, rock enclosed spring)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Shaded or sunny temporary pools and flooded savannahs; tree holes, rarely bite man; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
	---; Jan., rare; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 c
	River or streams with or without current, usually clear and permanent water with vertical vegetation, in shade; ---; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
<i>nimbus</i> var. <i>kompfi</i> Edwards	---; ---; 237	Komp & Curry	1932
<i>noroestensis</i> Galvão & Lane	---; ---; 27, 325	Stone et al.	1959
	Shaded lagoons, overflows, marginal stream pools; ---; 53°	Boyd	1949
	---; common; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	---; June-July; 53	Coutinho & Ricciardi	1945
	---; ---; 53°	Pinotti et al.	1947 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>nunes-tovari</i> Gabaldon	---; ---; 51, 347 Pools exposed to sun, muddy, stagnant water, small lagoons; enter houses; 53° Muddy pools, small lagoons; ---; 53 ---; naturally infected with <i>Plasmodium</i> ; 82 ---; ---; 129 Ponds and streams with vegetation; ---; 130 Ricefields, swamps; ---; 297 ---; in woods; 328 ---; ---; 347. Streams, pools, shady forest pools and river banks; ---; 352	Stone et al. 1959 Deane et al. 1948 Deane et al. 1946a Rey & Renifo 1950 Lane 1953 Floch & Abonnenc 1947 + van der Kuyp 1949 Boyd 1949 Levi Castillo 1949	
<i>occidentalis</i> Dyar & Knab	In cold water; naturally infected with malaria, in houses, Nov.; 204*	Dampf	1936
<i>viktorakras</i> Osborno-Mesa	---; ---; 82. Small bodies of water, mountain river bed pools; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>orwaldoi</i> (Peryassú)	---; ---; 27, 82, 85, 347 Exposed or partially shaded water; in houses, suspected vector of malaria; 53 Artificial containers, shaded swamps; seldom bite man; 53° Shaded pools or lagoons; common; 53 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> , Apr.; 53 ---; ---; 53, 237, 328, 329 (Shaded fresh water in jungle swamps, pools or stagnant streams, bites man in jungle). ---; in houses, in jungle; 237° ---; June-July; 53 ---; possible vector of malaria; 99	Stone et al. 1959 Deane et al. 1948 Boyd 1949 Deane et al. 1946 a Causey et al. 1946 a Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca 1943 Simmons & Aitken 1942 Coutinho & Ricardti 1947 Levi Castillo 1946	

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles</i> <i>ovallesi</i> (Peryassú) (cont.)	Small sunny pools, wind swept and clear; ---; 129 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129	Bruce et al.	1943
	Heavily vegetated water, small ponds and streams; all year, common Aug.-Nov., bites man in forest; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
	Fresh, clean, shaded still water; Aug.-Nov., rare in houses; 237°	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Fresh water; ---; 237. Shaded swamps; July-Aug.; 238. Edges of pools in small stream; common at the end of rainy season; 328	Komp	1942
	---; in forest, bites by day; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; coastal and interior, seldom enter houses, common at the end of rainy season; 297	van der Kuyp	1949
	Flood pools along river margins, pools in drying stream beds, rain pools, seepage areas, pits filled by ground water, lagoons, rivers or streams with or without current, ditches, marshy ponds, in turbid or clear, fresh or slightly brackish water, usually with vegetation in sun or shade; all year, common July-Oct., rarely enter houses; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	Swamp; Nov.; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	Streams, rivers, swamps, ground pools, artificial stock pond with grassy margins; ---; 329°	Rozeboom & Laird	1942
<i>cataldi</i> <i>lutzii</i> Unti	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
<i>cataldi</i> <i>guanacae</i> Ramos	Along coastal areas influenced by tidal sea water; ---; 53, 130	Causey et al.	1945
	---; in houses, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> and <i>P. vivax</i> , all year; 53*	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
<i>cataldi</i> <i>metschulfi</i> Galvao & Lane	Coastal areas influenced by tidal sea water; ---; 53, 130	Causey et al.	1945
	---; experimentally infected with oöcysts, sporozoites; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	Shaded forest pools; ---; 352	Levi-Castillo	1949

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES oswaldoi</i> <i>oswaldoi</i> (Peryassú)	---; in houses, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> , naturally infected with malaria, transmits malaria; 53*	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; bites man in the swamps at night; 237	Rozeboom	1942
<i>parapunctipennis</i> Martini	---; ---; 85, 128, 237 (Cold mountain streams and springs, in highlands)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
	Fresh, clean still water; rare; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
<i>parapunctipennis</i> var. <i>guatemalensis</i> Leon	---; ---; 85	Senior-White	1950 *
	---; ---; 128, 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>parapunctipennis</i> <i>parapunctipennis</i> Martini	Cold mountain streams and springs; tree holes; 204	Dampf	1939
	---; March, May-Sept., Dec.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
<i>parvus</i> (Chagas)	---; ---; 27, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Mountain forest pools and streams; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Backwaters with grasses and other aquatic plants; ---; 53	Root	1927 a
	---; July-Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
	---; possible vector of malaria; 51, 53. Small pools among vegetation; in shaded spots; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	Swamps, lagoons of savannas formed by seepage water; bites early in the evening; 82°	de Zulueta	1950
<i>peryassui</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 99, 240, 328, 347. Large bodies of limpid sunny, shady water with vegetation, exposed rivulets; in forest; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	Clear water exposed to sunshine, with vegetation and algae, partially shaded brooks; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	Spring-fed swamps, marshes; ---; 53. ---; bush near dwellings; 129°	Bruce et al.	1943
	---; in houses; 53	Deane et al.	1948
	Base of palms; ---; 82	de Zulueta	1950
	---; ---; 82, 240, 297 (Spring-fed swamps)	Simmons & Aitken	1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles peryassui</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Exposed excavations, flooded savannahs; indoors; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
	Spring-fed swamps, sedge and cattail marshes; ---; 240°	Russell et al.	1943
	---; ---; 297°	Bonne & Bonne Wepster	1925
	Rivers or streams with or without current, lagoons, marshes with vegetation, flood pools along river margins, stream beds or rain pools, culverts, shallow marshy ponds with vegetation in full or partial sunlight; Jan.-Dec., peak July-Oct.; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
<i>pessoai</i> Galvão & Lane	Collections of clean water with grass and algae, exposed or partially shaded; in houses, possible vector of malaria; 53	Deane et al.	1948
	---; naturally infected with malaria, outdoor bites, July and Aug.; 53°	Deane et al.	1946
	---; Oct.-Dec.; 53	Barreto	1940
	---; ---; 53, 82, 328 (Open shallow pools with vegetation)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; ---; 130	Senevet	1948 a
	Spring, rainpools, ditches, exposed lagoons with vegetation; enters houses; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	---; possible vector of malaria; 328, 347. Collection of rain water; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; rare; 329	Stage & Gilette	1947
<i>piotiperinus</i> (Philippi)	Rare; ---; 27, 53	Russell et al.	1943
	Rocky stream pools with vegetation; ---; 75	Dyar	1928 a
	---; in woods; 75	Boyd	1949
	Small shaded pools with vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>pseudopunctipes</i> Perryasseu	---; ---; 53, 82, 325	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald	Common in sunny pools covered with algae, stream beds, mangrove swamps; all year; 24 ---; ---; 24*, 27*. ---; vector of malaria, in highlands; 128*. ---; enters houses, naturally infected with malaria, June-Mar.; 204° . ---; experimentally infected with malaria; 237*	Earle Vargas et al. Komp	1933 1941 1942
	---; ---; 24, 27, 68, 137, 138, 204, 329 (Drying stream pools in mats of <i>Spirogyra</i> in full sun-light, ground pools)	Komp	1942
	Restricted in permanent fresh water; efficient carrier of malaria; 27. Quiet pools with green algae along margins of rivers, springs, stream beds and irrigation ditches; common in houses, Jan.-July, peak Mar. and July; 240	Shannon	1930
	In ravines and plains with fresh water, during dry season in springs of mountains, on algae along river dikes and small puddles; all year; 27	Shannon & Davis	1927
	Reservoir, grassy margins, fairly clear water, ditch; enters houses, Jan., Mar.-June, Dec.; 27 ---; May, at 1850-2180 meters high; 27. ---; at 8,500 feet; 51. High altitudes; ---; 75*. Common, upland; ---; 82. ---; July, common during dry season; 240. Unshaded pools, clean, fresh water with green algae, along margins in beds of hill streams, in lower altitudes, in seepages and marshes during rainy season; ---; 352*	Davis & Shannon Hackett	1928 1945
	---; possible vector of malaria; 27, 51. ---; ---; 53, 75, 82, 99, 237, 240, 328, 347. Small bodies of water, among rocks on shores of rivers and streams with <i>Spirogyra</i> ; in houses; 352 (Bites man, vector of malaria)	Levi Castillo	1949
	---; enters houses, naturally infected with malaria, bites in the afternoon and through the night, common, Feb.-Mar.; 27°	Del Ponte	1939
	---; ---; 51*, 82*, 99*, 128, 223*, 240*, 262*. ---; at low and moderate elevations, under semi-arid and subtropical conditions; 204*	Russell	1956
	Pools, swamps and rivulets; enters houses; 53°, 75°	Boyd	1949
	Streams; common in semi-arid regions, rarely in houses, readily bites man; 82°	Dunn	1929
	Pools in nearly dry stream bed; ---; 82	Dyar	1924 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald (cont.)	In pools; ---; 82. Swamps; ---; 99. Among algae; ---; 204. Rain pools; ---; 238*. ---; ---; 239*. Fresh water; ---; 262	Shannon et al.	1927
	Ground pools, ditches, hoofprints and seepage areas, pooled streams and edge of slowly running rivers with green algae; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; July; 85. ---; June; 238. ---; common during dry season, Jan.; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1944
	Sunny pools with <i>Spirogyra</i> , irrigation ditches, hoofprints, drains; in houses after dark; 99	Levi Castillo	1945 a
	Puddles, in road, burrow pits near rivers, pools; Nov.-Feb.; 99	Levi Castillo	1944
	Hot springs; ---; 99	Leon	1949
	Hoofprints, near spring in sandy plain with little vegetation; ---; 128	de Leon	1940
	Temporary pools, bogs, volcanic lakes with little vegetation, muddy water; ---; 129	Giaquinto Mtra	1936
	Rice fields; ---; 204°	Bordas & Downs	1951
	Up to 6,000 feet elevation, clear waters; ---; 204	Hoffmann	1936
	Surface pools, temporary pools; common during rainy seasons, May; 237. Surface temporary pools; Feb.-June, Nov.; 238	Dyar	1925c
	Fresh clean, shaded still water; all year, peak Jan.-Mar.; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Small streams, ditches and pools w.th algae in sun; rarely enters houses; 238	Curry	1925
	---; common, suspected vector of malaria, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 238	Simmons	1937
	---; Dec.-Feb.; 238	Anduze	1943c
	Swamps, ditches, hoof prints, rocky pools near rivers, riverbeds, <i>Spirogyra</i> ; enters houses; 240°	Wille	1933
	Fresh water lagoons filled with algae and vegetation; ---; 240	Westphal & Horton	1946
	Ground pools, edges of slowly running streams and rivers with green <i>Spirogyra</i> in sun or in shade; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald (cont.)	Large and small collections of flowing or still, turbid or clear, temporary or permanent water, with or without vegetation, fresh or somewhat brackish water, artificial containers, leaf axils, irrigation ditches, cisterns and hoofprints; all year, common July-Oct., enter houses, artificially infected and suspected vector of malaria; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	Pools in riverbed; ---; 328	Dyar	1925 d
	---; ---; 328*	Cova-Garcia	1946
	---; ---; 346	Rozeboom	1942
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> var. <i>bifoliata</i> Osorno-Mesa & Muñoz-Sarmiento	---; ---; 82	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>boydi</i> Vardi	---; ---; 204	Senevet	1948
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>franciscanus</i> McCracken	---; June-Aug.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>levicastilloi</i> Levi Castillo	Sunny swamps, puddles and ground pools with clean water with vegetation, <i>Spirogyra</i> , <i>Pistia</i> ; experimentally infected with malaria; 99	Levi Castillo	1945
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>neghmei</i> Mann	---; ---; 75	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>noei</i> Mann	---; ---; 75	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>patersoni</i> Alvarado & Heredia	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald	---; in houses, experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> ; 24°. ---; all year, in houses, experimentally infected with <i>P. falciparum</i> , naturally infected with malaria; 27*. ---; 51, 137, 138, 238, 262. ---; suspected vector of malaria; 75. ---; naturally infected with malaria, suspected vector of malaria, enters houses, common; 82. ---; in houses; 85. ---; suspected vector of <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 99. ---; suspected vector of malaria; 128. ---; in houses, naturally infected with malaria; 204*. Clear, sunlit water with algae; inside bed nets, experimentally infected with <i>P. falciparum</i> , 237. ---; naturally infected with malaria, suspected vector of malaria; 240	Simmons & Aitken	1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald (cont.)	Ricefields, Bromeliads, rain pools, artificial containers, ditches with much vegetation; naturally infected with malaria, bites day and night, in ranches and stables, Apr.-May; 27° ---; ---; 27, 75, 204, 346 (Swamps and hoofprints, bites day and night) ---; all year, common Jan.-May, Dec.; 75	Mühlens et al. Lane . Noe & Mann	1925 1953 1946 +
	Shallow stagnant estuary, grassy pools with algae, streams and stream pools, in sun or partial shade; in houses; 223°	Woke	1947
	Ground pools, ponds, artificial containers; common after heavy rains; 329	van der Kuyp	1949 a
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>rivideneirai</i> Levi Castillo	Sunny rocky and ground pools with algae of <i>Spirogyra</i> , margin rivers; naturally infected with malaria, vector of malaria; 99*	Levi Castillo	1945
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> var. <i>typicus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 27, 99, 204, 238, 240, 328 (Important in the transmission of malaria only when the high numbers of individuals forms a large population)	Vargas	1945
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>willardi</i> Vargas	Sunny pools and streams; enters houses, July-Aug.; 204° ---; ---; 204* ---; April-May, July-Aug., Oct.; 204	Vargas Vargas Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1941 1945 1955
<i>pseudotibiamaculatus</i> Galvão & Barreto	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>punctimacula</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 24 ---; ---; 27 ---; possible vector of malaria; 51, 53, 82, 99, 237, 246, 325, 328, 347 (Shaded forest pools) Forest shady ponds and pools; ---; 53	Duret Stone et al. Levi Castillo Deane et al.	1950 b 1959 1949 1946 a
	---; ---; 53, 82, 85, 99, 128, 137, 138, 204, 237, 240, 262, 328, 329 (Shaded pools, swamps, sluggish streams). ---; jungle areas, in houses, May-Feb., common Sept.-Feb., experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 237°	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Sunlit ground pools, shaded, slow moving streams; enter houses; 82°	Rey et al.	1945

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES punctimacula</i> Dyar & Knab	---; possible vector of malaria; 82. Coastal valleys; naturally infected with malaria; 237, 240	Hackett	1945
	---; ---; 82*, 99*, 237*, 240*	Russell	1956
	Semi-stagnant pools, edges of slow streams, ditches, borrow pits, hoofprints, ponds; in houses; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Marsh and ground pools; ---; 85	Dyar	1921 d
	---; ---; 85*	Vargas	1962
	Rain pools, shallow marshy pools with vegetation, stagnant water, slow shaded streams; Feb.-June; 99	Levi Castillo	1945
	Small partly protected ground pools; ---; 129	Bruce et al.	1943
	Near small clumps of coarse grass in shallow rain pools in forest; --- 138	Kumm & Ram	1941
	Shaded shallow rain water pools in forest; ---; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1946
	---; Mar.-July, Oct.-Dec.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	Fresh, clean, shaded, still water; enters houses, common all year; 237°	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Sheltered or grassy pools of clear water; experimentally infected with malaria; 237	Curry	1925
	Surface rain water in jungle, stream beds, temporary water; June; 237, 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; in forest, bites by day; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; near ground level; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	Shaded pools and streams with vegetation, large swamps; all year, peak July-Dec., naturally and experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> , common; 238°	Simmons	1937
	Shaded ground pools, in open pools with algae; enters house, naturally infected with malaria; 238	Simmons	1936
	---; experimentally infected with <i>P. vivax</i> ; 238	Simmons	1936 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles punctimacula</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	---; under drained jungle areas, naturally infected with malaria, enters houses; 240°	Russell et al.	1943
	Shaded, sometimes polluted water and sunlit vegetated water; naturally infected with malaria; 240	Villalobos & Delgado	1944
	Irrigation canals and ditches, pits, rivers and streams with slow current, flood pools along river margins, rain pools, pools in drying stream beds, lagoons, artificial containers, culverts, hoofprints, turbid or clear often temporary fresh water, usually somewhat shaded, with vegetation; all year, common July-Oct., seldom enter houses; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
<i>punctipennis</i> (Say)	---; ---; 21	Kumm	1929
	Ground and rain pools; ---; 204*, 328	Dyar	1928 a
	Shaded running water; ---; 204	Hoffmann	1936
	---; all year; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	---; ---; 204° (Temporary or permanent puddles, running water, bites at dusk, enters houses)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; in houses; 328*	Martorell	1939
<i>punctipennis</i> stonei Vargas	---; ---; 204	Senevet	1948
<i>quadrimaculatus</i> Say	---; in houses, April-June; 27°	Davis & Shannon	1928 a
	---; in houses; 53	Davis	1926 a
	---; ---; 85	Vargas	1961
	Permanent ground ponds with algae, ricefields; Dec., carrier of all three forms of malaria parasite; 204	Dyar	1928 a
	Fresh water; ---; 204*	Hoffmann	1927
	---; all year; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	---; ---; 204 (Fresh water pools, ponds, lakes, lagoons, swamps, brackish water, enters houses to bite)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; more abundant during rainy season; 237*	Trapido	1946
<i>rachoui</i> Galvão	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>rangeli</i>	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
Gabaldon, Cova- Garcia & Lopez	Collections of muddy water exposed to sun, small lagoons, streams, rain pools; enter houses; 53°	Deane et al.	1948
	Sunlit hoofprints, ponds, lagoons; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946 a
	---; all year, common Apr.-June, active by night; 82	Bates	1945
	---; ---; 99, 240, 347. Hoofprints, small sunny pools, bodies of water with superficial vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	Large and small collections of still or flowing, fresh or brackish, usually turbid and temporary water, often vegetated, more or less exposed to sunlight, including hoofprints, cisterns, leaf axils and artificial containers; all year, sometimes enter houses; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
	Fresh water, generally in a dark place with abundant vegetation; Nov.-April; 328	Gabaldon et al.	1940
	River bed with vegetation; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; ---; 329	Lane	1953
<i>rockefelleri</i> Peryassú	---; ---; 53	Christophers	1924
<i>rondoni</i> (Neiva & Pinto)	Shallow ditch at margins of reedy swamps, pockets of clear water among growths of grass; enters houses, Mar.-June, Aug., Dec.; 27	Davis & Shannon	1928
	---; Sept., Oct.; 27	Shannon & Davis	1947
	---; ---; 51, 53, 239, 325. Bodies of quiet water with aquatic vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
	Pools; enters houses at night, 53	Pinto	1931
	Marshes, ditches; ---; 53°. ---; ---; 69 (Clear water of marshes and ditches, bites man)	Boyd	1949
	---; ---; 204	Lane	1953
<i>roseboomi</i> Deane, Causey & Deane	---; ---; 53. Small mountainous streams; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES sanctielii</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	---; ---; 130 ---; ---; 347	Senevet Levi Castillo	1948 1949
<i>sawyeri</i> Causey, Deane, Deane & Sampaio	Forest pools; ---; 53 Bodies of water in jungle; ---; 352	Deane et al. Levi Castillo	1946 a 1949
<i>shannoni</i> Davis	---; ---; 51 River and stream beds, fresh clean water in shade; in houses; 53° Forest ponds or pools; ---; 53 Swamp; ---; 129° ---; ---; 240°	Stone et al. Deane et al. Bruce et al. Russell et al.	1959 1946 1943 1943
	Forest pools; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>squamifemur</i> Antunes	---; ---; 53 ---; ---; 53°. ---; edge of forest; 82 ---; rare; 82, 328, 347 ---; July; 130 ---; attracted to lights at night; 237	Lane Simmons & Aitken Levi Castillo Floch & Abonnenc Galindo et al.	1953 1942 1949 1947 + 1949
<i>strodei</i> Root	---; ---; 27, 53, 85, 130, 204, 237, 239, 297, 328 (Marshy areas with much vegetation). ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> , naturally infected with malaria; 53°. Grassy margins of clear fresh waterpools and streams; ---; 237 Small marshy mountain streams and side pools, seepage areas with much vegetation; Mar.-May; 53 Irrigation ditches in plantations, clear fresh water with vegetation and algae; rarely in houses, naturally infected with oocyst of <i>Plasmodium</i> ; 53°	Simmons & Aitken Root Deane et al.	1942 1926 1948

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Anopheles stroboli Root</i> (cont.)	Small collections of water, puddles; in houses in the morning, Oct.-Dec.; 53	Barretto	1940
	Clear, sunlit water with algae; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946a
	---; Aug., anthropophilic; 53°	Lane	1935
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	---; experimentally infected with malaria; 53	Rozeboom	1942
	---; common Jan.; 82	Bates & de Zulueta	1949
	Ground pools, small ponds, hoofprints, slowly running streams in sun; in houses; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 85, 204, 237, 328 (Partly shaded grassy pools and streams)	Komp	1942
	---; Feb.-April; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	Fresh, clean, sunny, still water; all year, enters houses; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Grassy margins of fresh pools and quiet streams; ---; 238	Curry	1942
	Irrigation canals and ditches, flood pools along river margins, pits filled by ground water, seepage areas, rivers without current, shallow, marshy ponds with surface vegetation; rarely in flowing water, hoofprints, artificial containers or leaf axils, prefer partial or full sunlight; all year, peak July-Oct., occasionally in houses; 328	Goya-Garcia	1971
	Bodies of clear and sunny water with algae and other aquatic vegetation; ---; 352	Levi Castello	1949
<i>tarrinaculata</i> Goeldi	Roadside trench at edge of cane fields, streams, shady saline pools in mangrove swamps, ravine pools; in houses; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	---; experimentally infected with oocysts; 24*, ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ; 53, ---; experimentally infected with <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 237*. Small streams; ---; 328	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943
	Ditches; enters houses, Mar.; 27	DAVIS & Shannon	1948

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES tarsimaculata</i>	Streams and lagoons, dikes; Oct.; 27	Shannon & Davis	1927
Goeldi (cont.)	---; bites man in the afternoon; 27°	del Ponte	1939
	Small pools with vegetation, muddy borrow pit without vegetation; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
	Brackish water, in lowland invaded by tide; ---; 53, Causey et al. 130	Causey et al.	1945
	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53*	Manson-Bahr	1959
	---; bites man in the open; 53*	Russell	1956
	---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	Ground pools; ---; 82	Dyar	1925 a
	Common in river banks; important in malaria transmission; 82	Dunn	1929
	Brackish and fresh water streams; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 99, 262, 329	Kumm	1929
	Stagnant salt water pools along base of sea wall; Jan., July-Aug.; 129	Cleare, Jr.	1927
	Artificial containers; ---; 129	Maslam	1925
	---; ---; 223. Ground pools, artificial containers; Dyar malaria carrier, June; 237. ---; Jan.-Mar., Aug., Nov.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Salt water marshes; common; 238*	Zetek	1915
	Brackish water of tidal swamps; suspected vector of malaria; 238	Simmons	1937
	---; enters houses; 238. ---; ---; 297	Bonne	1923
	Small streams, land pools, lakes and artificial pools; ---; 240	Shannon	1930
<i>tarsimaculata</i> var. <i>spaniolae</i> Curry	---; ---; 53	Causey et al.	1945
<i>tarsimaculata</i> var. <i>spaniolae</i> Curry	Brackish water; ---; 53	Causey et al.	1945
	---; ---; 297	van der Kerk	1969

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>tarsimaculatus</i> var. <i>bachmanni</i>	---; ---; 297	van der Kuyp	1949
<i>tarsimaculatus</i> var. <i>cuyabensis</i> Neiva & Pinto	---; ---; 53	Christophers	1924
<i>tarsimaculatus</i> var. <i>osvaldoi</i> Peryassú	---; ---; 53 Jungle shaded swamps and streams; ---; 238 ---; ---; 297	Christophers Curry van der Kuyp	1924 1936 1949
<i>tarsimaculatus</i> var. <i>rondoni</i> Neiva & Pinto	---; ---; 53, 239	Christophers	1924
<i>tarsimaculatus</i> var. <i>trinnotatus</i> Neiva & Pinco	---; ---; 53	Christophers	1924
<i>thomasi</i> Shannon	Marshy edges of a woods stream; ---; 53 ---; ---; 82, 240, 328	Russell et al.	1943
	Forest springs, streams; ---; 352	Stone et al.	1959
<i>tibiamaculatus</i> (Neiva)	---; ---; 51, 53 Clear, cool, shaded pools in groves; ---; 352	Levi Castillo Stone et al.	1949 1949
<i>triannulatus</i> Neiva & Pinto	---; enters houses, Apr.-Sept.; 27 ---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 85, 129, 130, 237, 239, 297, 328 (Fresh water pools and lakes with <i>Pistia</i> <i>stratiotes</i> and <i>Jussiaea natans</i>). Open ground pools, river margins; suspected vector of quartan malaria; 53. ---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>P. falciparum</i> ; 237 Lagoons, pools, exposed to sun with vegetation; enters houses, bites at dusk; 53°	Del Ponte Simmons & Aitken Deane et al.	1943 1942 1948
	River margins with <i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1946a
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria</i> <i>banseousti</i> ; 53	Causey et al.	1945
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Plasmodium</i> , oocysts; 53	Da Fonseca & Da Fonseca	1943

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES triannulatus</i> Neiva & Pinto (cont.)	---; June-July; 53	Coutinho & Riciardi	1945
	---; experimentally infected with filaria; 53	Causey et al.	1945
	---; Apr., June-Dec.; 82	Bates & de Zulueta	1949
	Clear, sunny still water; all year, rare; 129	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Sunny pools; in barracks; 129	Bruce et al.	1943
	---; in houses, bites man outdoors; 129°	Giglioli	1948
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	Leaf crowns of <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> and floating stems of <i>Jussiaea natans</i> , grassy edges of sunlit permanent pools and ponds; ---; 237	Komp	1942
	---; common during rainy season; 237*	Trapido	1946
	---; enters houses, bites man day and night; 237°	Rozeboom	1942
	---; ---; 240, 347	Stone et al.	1959
	---; Dec.-Feb.; 328	Anduze	1943 c
	Bodies of water with vegetation, <i>Pistia</i> , <i>Spirogyra</i> , pools or river beds; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>triannulatus chagasi</i> Galvão	---; ---; 53	Senevet	1948
<i>triannulatus davisi</i> Paterson & Shannon	---; ---; 27, 240, 297, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	---; in houses; 53	Rozeboom	1942
	---; ---; 99	Levi Castillo	1946
	---; common in interior, in animal shelters; 297	van der Kuyp	1949
	Flood pools along river margins, lagoons, pits filled by ground water, rain pools, seepage areas, rivers and streams with or without current, marshy ponds, marshes, artificial containers, rarely in culverts, hoofprints or leaf axils, in fresh or brackish water, usually vegetated and in full or partial sunlight; all year, common July-Oct., enters houses, naturally infected with malaria; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>triannulatus</i>	---; ---; 27, 53, 85, 239, 240, 328, 347	Lane	1953
<i>triannulatus</i> (Neiva & Pinto)	Sunny, flooded savannahs, streams, pools, temporary ponds, rice fields; bites man in forest, experimentally infected with malaria; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
<i>vargasii</i> Gabaldon, Cova- Garcia & Lopez	Stream inside cave and in dark, stagnant flood pools; bite man during day; 328°	Gabaldon et al.	1941
	Shaded pools, streams; ---; 352	Levi Castillo	1949
<i>venezuelae</i> Evans	---; ---; 328	Evans	1922
<i>vestitipennis</i> Dyar & Knab	Swamps, fresh water, shaded places of open water; enters houses, Feb.-Dec.; 18°	Carr & Hill	1942
	---; suspected vector of malaria; 18	Carr et al.	1942
	---; ---; 18, 19, 21, 22, 82, 85, 128, 138, 204, 237, 262 (Enters houses, bites man). Stagnant ditches with vegetation, cool shaded water in pools and ponds; ---; 22. ---; naturally infected with malaria; 138	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; possible vector of malaria; 19	Russell	1956
	Shaded swamp near old coffee-washing plant; ---; 20	Paul & Bellerive	1947
	Shaded seepages; ---; 21. Shaded swamps; common; 68°. ---; ---; 82, 85, 128, 138, 237 (Jungle pools in deep shade). Ditches with dead leaves; ---; 237	Komp	1942
	---; ---; 21*	Boyd & Aris	1929
	---; Oct.-Dec.; 21	Washburn	1933
	Ditch in cane field; along the coast, Oct.-Jan.; 22	Wolcott	1936
	---; Sept.-Jan.; 22	Tulloch	1937
	---; coastal areas; 22	Larle	1930
	---; ---; 24	Lane	1953
	---; possible vector of malaria; 82, 328, 347 (Ponds, drainage trenches, bodies of fresh, slow vegetated water, in houses and shady places)	Levi Castillo	1949
	Slow running stream and shaded pool with vegetation; in houses; 85	Kumm et al.	1940

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES vestitipennis</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Jungle banana fields; ---; 137 ---; enters houses; 137 Rain pools in forest; naturally infected with malaria; 138 Shaded pools with vegetation, swamps, road side ditches; ---; 138 Clear, fresh densely shaded pools with floating dead leaves; in houses, in forest; 204° ---; all year; 204	Barber et al. Komp Kumm & Ram Ram Hoffmann Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1924 1941 1941 1942 1934 1955
	Fresh, dirty shaded, still water; entcrs houses, rare; 237° ---; along rivers; 328 ---; ---; 346	Baxter & Zetek Dyar Dyar	1944 1925d 1925c
<i>walkeri</i> Theobald	---; ---; 85 ---; ---; 204 (Permanent or semi-permanent water with vegetation, marshy shores of lakes or ponds, suspected potential vector of malaria)	Kumm Simmons & Aitken	1941 1942
<i>xeljuensis</i> De Leon	Tree holes; among rocks; 128 Tree hole, at 8,000-8,500 feet; Sept.; 204° ---; ---; 204, 237	Simmons & Aitken Vargas & Martinez Palacios Stone et al.	1942 1943 1959
<i>CELLIA albimana</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 21, 129 (Small water holes, shallow water, fresh marshes, brackish water with vegetation) ---; coastal damp regions, possible vector of malaria; 99	Ludlow Espinosa-Tamayo	1913 1917
<i>argyrotarsis</i> Robineau-Desvoidy	---; ---; 21, 129 (Temporary fresh water pools, positive to malaria and filaria nocturna)	Ludlow	1913
<i>strigimacula</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 238	Ludlow	1913
<i>tarsimaculata</i> Goeldi	Brackish water; ---; 238	Ludlow	1913

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CHAGASIA</i> <i>bathanus</i> (Dyar)	---; ---; 53	Shannon	1931
	---; ---; 82, 138, 237, 328 (Shaded running streams among roots, dead leaves, clear rock pools)	Komp	1942
	Shady stream pools near tree roots and vegetation, running streams; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 85, 138, 204, 237, 328 (Potholes in soft coral rock bed, shady rocky hill streams below water falls)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	Creeks, streams with vegetation; ---; 99	Levi Castillo	1945
	---; rare; 99	Levi Castillo	1946
	---; ---; 128, 223	Stone et al.	1959
	---; Jan., Mar.-Apr., Nov.; 204	Vargas & Martinez Palacios	1955
	Accumulations of drift in still eddies and along grassy margins of swift streams with rocky or sandy bottom; bites by day; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Fresh, clean, shaded or sunny, still running water; all year, rare; 237	Baxter & Zetek	1944
	Permanent, clear, shaded water in swift-flowing streams, pools formed by drying streams and flood pools along margins of rivers, sometimes in seepage areas; ---; 328	Cova-Garcia	1951
<i>bonneae</i> Root	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
	Shaded streams, clear running water with fallen leaves; ---; 53	Deane et al.	1948
	---; ---; 82, 240, 297	Lane	1953
	---; Mar., June, bite man in forest; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 +
<i>fajardoi</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 53, 82, 129 (Aquatic stages on side pools of streams and rivers)	Lane	1953
	Small rapid mountain brooks, among grass stems fringing a narrow channel with swiftly running water; bites in the evening; 53°	Root	1927
	Ground pool; all year; 53	Causey & dos Santos	1951
	---; July; 82	Komp	1950

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CHAGASIA fajardoi</i> (Lutz) (cont.)	---; ---; 297 (Among vegetation along margins of flowing streams, rarely bites man)	Simmons & Aitken	1942
	---; in forests; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1921
<i>rozeboomii</i> Causey, Deane & Deane	Shaded forest springs and streams with clear, cool, moving water and marginal vegetation; rarely enters houses, bites man outdoors at sunset; 53°	Causey et al.	1945
	---; rare; 53	Deane et al.	1946a
<i>CULEX abnormalis</i> Lane	Streams, clear water with fallen leaves; ---; 53	Lane	1936
<i>accelerans</i> Root	Among dense vegetation in river lagoon; ---; 53	Root	1927b
	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>arharistus</i> Root	Marshy expansions of mountain streams, rapid river side pools; ---; 53	Root	1927b
<i>aglischrus</i> Dyar	Shallow well, cesspool and ground pool; at 9000 feet, Aug.; 82	Dunn	1929
	Ground holes; ---; 82	Dyar	1924c
	Pools in bed of river, roadside pool; enters houses; 328	Dyar	1925d
<i>aikenii</i> (Aiken & Rowland)	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 82, 129, 237, 238, 297, 328 (Among <i>Pistia</i> roots, attracted to light, enters houses)	Dyar	1928a
	---; outdoors, on screens of houses, common in Nov.-Dec.; 82	Dunn	1929
	Ponds with <i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Among roots of <i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 137, 347	Dyar	1925c
	---; ---; 204, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	Ditches; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>airosai</i> Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>albinensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 27, 82, 237, 328 Pools; ---; 53 Ground pools; ---; 297	Stone et al. Evans Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1959 1924 + 1919 a
<i>albipes</i> Lutz	Bromeliads; ---; 53 ---; ---; 328	Dyar Anduze	1928 a 1941
<i>alcocci</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; July; 53 Temporary pools in woods; March; 297	Lane Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1936 1919 a
<i>aliciae</i> Duret	---; ---; 27, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>allostigma</i> (Howard, Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 85 Artificial containers in forest, predaceous; ---; 130 ---; ---; 223, 237. Tree holes, ground pools, artificial containers; ---; 297	Kumm et al. Floch & Abonnenc Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1940 1947 a + 1925
<i>alogistus</i> Dyar	Rockholes, drains, small pools, tree holes with polluted water; ---; 238 ---; ---; 240, 328	Galindo et al.	1951 Stone et al. 1959
<i>alvarengai</i> Dyar	---; along river; 82 ---; ---; 85, 130	Dyar	1924 e
<i>alvarengai</i> Dyar	Ground pools; ---; 237 ---; Feb.; 237	Stone et al. Galindo et al.	1959 1951
<i>alvarengai</i> Dyar	Pools in woods; Mar.; 297 ---; ---; 328	Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1928 a 1925 1942
<i>alvarengai</i> Martini	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>amazonensis</i> (Lutz)	---; along river; 82 ---; ---; 237 Permanent pool with vegetation; enters houses in the evening; 297	Dyar Stone et al. Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1924 e 1959 1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>amazonensis</i> (Lutz) (cont.)	---; along rivers; 328 ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 d 1925 c
<i>americanus</i> (Neveu-Lemaire)	---; ---; 18, 19 ---; ---; 21	Lane	1953
	Bromeliads; ---; 22	Thompson	1947
	Edge of mangrove swamps; ---; 24. Bromeliads; ---; 127	Edwards & Box	1937 1940
	Bromeliads; ---; 24	Tulloch	1937
	---; crabholes; 24	van der Kuyp	1948
	---; ---; 91, 347	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	---; ---; 130, 346 (Bromeliads)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>americus</i> Komp	---; ---; 328	Rozeboom	1950
<i>andricus</i> Root	Pond with vegetation; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>andusei</i> Cerqueira & Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>aneles</i> Dyar & Ludlow	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	Swamps; Feb., Oct.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>anips</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>annuliperus</i> Blanchard	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1924 a
<i>ansiformis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Ponds and flooded savannahs; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
<i>antillum-</i> <i>magnorum</i> Dyar	Artificial containers, Bromeliads; Feb., June; 22	Wolcott	1936
<i>antunesi</i> Lane & Whitman	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>aphylactus</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>apicalis</i> Adams	---; ---; 204	Martinez Palacios	1952
<i>apicinus</i> Philippi	---; ---; 51	Lane	1953
	Small pool in dry streambed; ---; 75	Edwards	1931
<i>arizonensis</i> Bohart	---; ---; 204	Martinez Palacios	1952
<i>articularis</i> Philippi	Shallow well; on windows; 27, 75	Edwards	1931
	---; ---; 99, 240	Stone et al.	1959
<i>articulatus</i> Rondani	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1926
<i>aseyehae</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>atratus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 18, 20, 21, 23 (Ground pools)	Dyar	1928a
	Semi-permanent roadside swamps; ---; 22	Root	1922
	Small lake, cattail swamp; ---; 22	Wolcott	1936
	Fresh or brackish water; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937a
	Permanent pools; ---; 22	Wolcott	1941
	Ponds, flooded savannahs, temporary and permanent pools, grassy ditches, small streams; Sept., Nov.- Dec., enter houses; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	Pools in ravine, beneath floating leaves and debris; ---; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	---; Feb., bite man in evening in woods, rare; 53°	Pinto	1930
	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 237, 329, 347	Lane	1953
	Mangrove swamps; ---; 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>cavifrons</i> Duret & Barreto	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>hermsi</i> Lane & Whitman	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE	
<i>CULEX automartius</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Root	1927 b	
<i>azuayus</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959	
<i>azymus</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliad; ---; 329	Dyar	1928 a	
<i>bahoyensis</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959	
<i>bahamensis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17, 23 (Marshy ground pools) ---; ---; 20, 21 Brackish water in pools and hooftracks; ---; 22 Outlet of small lake; ---; 22 ---; active at night; 22 Concrete reservoir, wells, beach pool; ---; 24 Shallow well at the edge of mangrove swamps, coastal swamps; ---; 24 ---; ---; 329, 346	Dyar Porter Tulloch Wolcott Weathersbee & Bohart van der Kuyp	1928 a 1967 1937 1936 1944 1949 Edwards & Box Stone et al. Lane	1928 a 1967 1937 1936 1944 1949 1940 1959 1953 Bonne & Bonne-Wepster
<i>barbatus</i> Rozeboom & Komp	---; ---; 82		1925	
<i>urbana</i> Dyar & Knab	Pool; ---; 329	Stone et al.	1959	
<i>culegasterica</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27, 99, 204, 237, 240, 329, 347 Grassy pond; ---; 82 Stagnant stream pools with vegetation; ---; 85 Swamps, ricefields, flooded savannahs, grassy water holes, ditches, excavation in rocks, pools; ---; 130	Komp Kumm et al. Flach & Abonnenc	1936 1940 1947 a +	
	Sunny pond in marshy water with vegetation; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942	
	Ground pools; Jan., May; 297	Dyar	1928 a	
	---; active by day; 328	Ardizze	1943 c	

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>batesi</i> Rozeboom & Komp	---; ---; 82	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
<i>beauperthuyi</i> Anduze	---; ---; 53, 237 Salt water swamps along the coast; Jan.; 328	Stone et al. Anduze	1959 1943b
<i>bejaranoi</i> Duret	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
<i>belemensis</i> Duret & Damasceno	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>bequaerti</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>bibulus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923a
<i>bickleyi</i> Forattini	---; ---; 20	Porter	1967
<i>bidens</i> Dyar	---; Nov.; 51 Tree holes; ---; 204	Dyar	1922c
	---; ---; 328	Martinez Palacios	1952
<i>bifoliatus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237 Tree holes; Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 328	Dyar	1923a 1925c
<i>bifoliolatus</i> Duret & Barreto	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>bigoti</i> Bellardi	Streams; ---; 27 ---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 129, 237, 328 ---; ---; 128, 204	Del Ponte Stone et al. Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1931 1959 1925
	Debris filled spring; ---; 262	Kumm & Juniga	1941
<i>bihancolus</i> Dyar & Nunez Tovar	---; ---; 82, 65, 99 Bamboo and Heliconia; ---; 204 Bamboo tree holes, palm spathes, artificial containers; May, July-August, October; 237 Heliconia; ---; 328	Stone et al. Martinez Palacios Galindo et al. Dyar	1959 1952 1951 1928a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>bisulcatus</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 18, 19, 21, 22	Porter	1967
	---; Oct.; 20	Root	1927
	---; ---; 24	Senevet	1938
	Bromeliads, artificial containers; ---; 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
<i>bonneae</i> Dyar & Knab	Artificial containers; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	Hollow in fallen log; ---; 53	Townsend	1934
	Temporary pools, sewage pits, artificial containers; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947a +
	Ground pools; ---; 237	Dunn	1934
	Treeholes, pools, artificial containers; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
	---; Oct.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1921 a
<i>bonnisi</i> Dyar	---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 130, 297	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 85	Dyar	1921 g
<i>boringueni</i> Root	Ditches, slow streams, pools and marshy areas; common in coastal plains, July-Aug.; 22	Root	1922
<i>brethesi</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27	Dyar	1919
<i>breviculus</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	---; forest, Jan., June, Oct.; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947a +
<i>brevispinosus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 53, 82	Stone et al.	1959
	Small ground pools, tree holes, old boat; Jan., March, Dec.; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Shaded rain pools and rock holes in forests; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>browni</i> Komp	Bamboo traps, tree holes; April, July-Mar.; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>cavallinensis</i> Lane & Whitman	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX carcinophilus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 19, 20 (Crabholes with water along the shore) Edge of lake in water with much floating vegetation; ---; 22 ---; ---; 91 ---; ---; 128	Dyar Tulloch Lane Martini	1928 a 1937 1953 1935
<i>circinoxenus</i> Castro	Crabholes; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>caribeanus</i> Galindo & Blanton	---; ---; 238	Stone et al.	1959
<i>carioca</i> Lane & Whitman	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>cauchensis</i> Floch & Abonnenc	---; ---; 53 ---; Apr.; 130	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 a +
<i>caudellii</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 53 ---; along river; 82 ---; ---; 129, 237, 328 Tree holes and pools; Feb.-Mar., June; 130 ---; ---; 297, 329 (Large open ground pool)	Kumm & Novis Dyar Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Dyar	1938 1924 c 1959 1947 a + 1928
<i>cencus</i> Root	Jungle pools, roadside ditches and in the side-eddies of a river; common; "3	Root	1927 b
<i>chagrinolae</i> Galindo & Blanton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>chaquenae</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>chidesteri</i> Dyar	---; ---; 21, 22, 85, 99, 204, 237, 346 Ponds with vegetation; ---; 24 ---; ---; 51 River channel with vegetation; ---; 53	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Lane Root	1959 1945 + 1953 1927 b

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX chidesteri</i> Dyar (cont.)	---; ---; 53, 238, 328 (Ground pools)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; jungle; 82	Komp	1936
	---; on hospital screens, June; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; in houses; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Culet flood pool; June; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>chilensis</i> Blanchard	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1924 a
<i>chrysotatus</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads and other plants; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	Bromeliads; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 99, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	Bromeliads; Jan., March-April, Aug.; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Bromeliads; ---; 328	Anduze	1942 a
<i>chrysonotum</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 82, 130, 137, 204, 237, 297, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Exposed ground pools and ponds, brackish water; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Ground pools; May-July, Oct.-Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 c
	---; ---; 352	Dyar	1923
	Pool; ---; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
<i>chrysothorax</i> (Peryassú)	---; ---; 328	Strong et al.	1926
<i>clarki</i> Evans	Small streams with vegetation, rivers and lagoons; Mar.-June; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>colombiensis</i> Dyar	---; along river; 82	Dyar	1924 e
<i>comatus</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	---; ---; 82	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
	Flooded areas in forest; in woods; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
<i>convergens</i> bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 82, 130, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	Ditches; March; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>comminutor</i> Dyar	---; ---; 99, 297 Temporary and permanent pools, ditches, bamboos, tree holes; small woods; 130 ---; ---; 297°	Stone et al. 1959 Floch & Abonnenc 1947 a +	
<i>confirmatus</i> Lynch Arribálzaga	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1928 a
<i>confundior</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 297	Dyar	1917
<i>conservator</i> Dyar & Knab	Tree holes, pool; ---; 24 Artificial containers; ---; 53 ---; ---; 82 Tree holes; ---; 85 Bamboo traps, tree holes; Mar.-June; 237 Tree holes; ---; 297	MacDonald 1917 Kumm & Novis 1938 Stone et al. 1959 Kumm et al. 1940 Galindo et al. 1951 Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
<i>consolator</i> Dyar & Knab	Tree holes; ---; 328 ---; ---; 329, 346 (Tree holes) Bromeliads; ---; 53 ---; ---; 329 (Bromeliad)	Hecht & Anduze 1944 Dyar 1928 a	
<i>conspirator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; on screens of houses; 82 ---; ---; 82, 99, 204 (Ground pools, grooved root bases of certain trees). ---; July, Oct.; 237. ---; Mar.-May, Aug., Dec.; 238 Potholes and rocky pools at stream and river edges, among floating vegetation and debris; ---; 85 ---; Apr.-June; 99	Dunn 1929 Dyar 1925 c	
	---; common; 237	Kumm et al. 1940 Campos 1925 +	
	Edge of river, pools; ---; 238	Rozeboom & Komp 1950	
	Sunny stream pools with debris and vegetation, tree holes; cave: 262 ---; ---; 328	Dyar & Shannon 1924 Kumm & Zuniga 1942 Stone et al. 1959	

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Culex</i> <i>toppanensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Temporary pools in forest; ---; 130	Flech & Abonnenc	1947a +
	Ground pools; May; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a
	---; rare; 297	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
	---; ---; 328	Lane	1953
<i>C. rentgnensis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>C. armiger</i> Theobald	---; ---; 18, 20, 21, 51, 138, 325	Stone et al.	1959
	Ditch without vegetation; ---; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	Artificial containers, nut shells, fallen leaves and rinds, temporary ground pools; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; garden; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
	---; ---; 53, 69, 204, 237, 328, 329, 346, 347 (Ground pools, tree holes, bamboo, artificial containers)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 53, 69, 204, 346 (Crab holes, salt water pools, artificial containers, edges of swamps and streams)	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Bamboo sections; in house; 82°	Komp	1936
	Artificial containers with aquatic plants, ground pools; ---; 82	Dunn	1929
	Ground pools, tree holes, coconut shells; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 99	Dyar	1925 b
	Open barrels, old canoes, flooded meadows; ---; i30	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	Temporary rain pools, partially cleared jungle; ---; 137	Root	1924
	---; ---; 204, 346, 347. Temporary surface pools, husks and artificial containers; July; 237. Temporary surface pools, husks and artificial containers; Jan., March-July, Oct.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Artificial containers with decaying vegetation, stagnant pools; ---; 223	Woke	1947

TABLE 1 ~ MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>corniger</i> Theobald (cont.)	Pit latrines; Oct. and Nov.; 237	Schapiro	1934
	Ground pools, artificial containers, tree holes; May; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	Sunny seepage areas among <i>Spirogyra</i> ; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Shaded rain pools in rocks, forest; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>coronator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27, 53, 99, 204, 237, 328, 329, 347 (Ground pools, occasionally in tree holes)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 51, 130, 239, 240	Stone et al.	1959
	Dirty pools without vegetation, shallow dirt wells and borrow pits; Feb.-Apr., June; 53	Root	1927 b
	Tree holes, fallen leaves, fruit rind, artificial containers; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; woods, occasionally in houses, Jan.-Mar., June-Dec.; 53	Townsend	1934
	Hoofprints at the edges of stream and clear water ground pools; ---; 82	Dunn	1929
	Tree holes; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	Ground pools and depressions along the edges of streams and seepage areas in the sun; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Clear water and stagnant pools, with or without vegetation, in sun or shade; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Tree holes, bamboo traps, artificial containers, ground pools; Sept.-Mar., rare; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	Sunny seepage areas with green algae, edges of large ponds with floating vegetation; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Rockpools, ground pools, tree holes, artificial containers; Jan.-Feb., Apr.; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Fallen tree hole; Oct.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1921a
	Puddles near shade; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>coronator</i> <i>camposi</i> Dyar	---; ---; 99	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX coronator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; Jan.-Apr.; 99 Diverse receptacles, all kinds of standing fresh water, tree holes and rarely Bromeliads; all year; 130	Campos Floch & Abonnenc	1925 + 1947 a +
<i>corrigiani</i> Dyar & Knab	Dark holes, old cisterns; ---; 237 Bamboo traps, tree holes; May-Oct.; 237 Artificial containers; July; 238 ---; ---; 297	Dyar Galindo et al.	1928 a 1951
<i>creole</i> Anduze	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1925 c
<i>crybda</i> Dyar	---; ---; 33, 237, 328 ---; along river; 82	Lane Dyar	1953 1924 e
<i>culex</i> Dyar & Shannon	Edges of streams; April; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>europinensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Permanent and semi-permanent pools; common all year; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>curryi</i> Dyar	Rock pool in dense jungle; ---; 238	Dyar	1926
<i>cyanescens</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>dumastocampa</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 85 Bromeliads; ---; 223 <i>Tillandsia</i> ; Jan., 237 Bromeliads; ---; 238 ---, ---; 328	Kumm et al. Woke Dyar Dyar Anduze	1940 1947 1925 c 1928 1941
<i>davisi</i> Kumm	---; ---; 53 ---; ---; 328	Lane Anduze	1953 1941
<i>debilis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 240	Dyar	1926
<i>declarator</i> Dyar & Knab	Rock pools in forested ravine; ---; 24 ---; ---; 51, 204, 262, 325, 328, 329, 346, 347	Edwards & Box Stone et al.	1940 1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX declarator</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Small pools with vegetation; Feb.-Mar. and June; 53	Root	1927 b
	Artificial containers, empty Brazilnut shells, fallen leaves, fruit rinds; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	Potholes among rocks, bed streams in sunshine; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Marsh and ground pools; ---; 85	Pyar	1921 d
	Exposed stagnant ground pools with little or no vegetation; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Dirty pools, tree holes and artificial containers; June; 237. Dirty pools, tree holes and artificial containers; Jan.-July, Oct.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925c
	Artificial containers, ground pools; ---; 237. Shaded rock holes along beaches; ---; 238	Galindo et al.	1951
	Pit latrines; Oct.-Nov.; 237	Schapiro	1934
	Tree holes; ---; 237	Dunn	1934
	Tree stumps; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924a
	---; common, in houses; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Small pools in coastal region; Jan., March, May; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Marshes, lagoons; ---; 328	Anduze	1943a
	Puddles near river; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; on a steamer; 328	Dyar	1925d
<i>delys</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 238	Stone et al.	1959
<i>derivator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85, 204 (Grassy ground pools)	Dyar	1928a
	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>digitatus</i> Rondani	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
<i>distinguendus</i> Dyar	Tree holes; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; ---; 82, 85, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 238	Rozeboom & Komp	1950

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX dolosus</i> (Lynch Arribálzaga)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 75, 99, 325	Stone et al.	1959
<i>dornarum</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1928a
	---; September, Dec.; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924
<i>dubitans</i> Lane & Whitman	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>dunni</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53, 82, 237, 297 (Grassy lake margins with <i>Pistia</i>)	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Grassy pond; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; along river; 82. Edge of lake; ---; 237	Dyar	1924 b
	---; ---; 85	Stone et al.	1959
	Lakes and flooded savannahs; Feb., Apr., June- July, Oct.-Nov., on walls and in small woods; 13C	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	---; ---; 204	Martinez Palacios	1952
	Edge of lakes; July; 238. ---; ---; 3	Dyar	1925 c
	---; common; 238	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1943 a
<i>duplicator</i> Dyar & Knab	Ground pools; ---; 19	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 20 (Ground pool)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 23	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 91	Dyar	1924 c
<i>lygus</i> Root	Coastal lowlands; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>eustor</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53, 99, 204, 297	Stone et al.	1959
	---; along river; 82	Dyar	1924 e
	---; ---; 128, 237, 347	Lane	1953
	---; Feb.; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947a +
	---; ---; 297	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>educator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27, 51, 82, 99, 204, 297 Ground pools; June-Sept., enter houses; 53 Jungle pools with vegetation; ---; 53 Ground pools; enter houses; 85, 237, 297, 328 ---; common; 85 Small stream bed pool; ---; 137 Ground pools, springs; Nov.; 237. Ground pools, springs; Jan., March-April, June-July, Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 347 Swamps, temporary pools; ---; 328	Stone et al. Townsend Root Dyar Rozeboom & Komp Root	1959 1934 1927 b 1928 a 1950 1924 + 1925 c 1944
<i>egcymon</i> Dyar	---; common; 237	Rozeboom & Komp Dyar	1950 1925 c
<i>elephas</i> Komp	Slow moving stream, <i>Pistia</i> ; May, Aug.; 238 ---; rare; 237	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
<i>eleuthera</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>elevator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 22, 27, 53, 82, 99, 204, 328, 346 Permanent and temporary pools, ponds, ditches, small streams; ---; 24 Rock pools in forested ravine; ---; 24 ---; ---; 53, 85, 237 (Ground pools, rock pools)	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Edwards & Box Dyar	1959 1945 + 1940 1928 a
	Jungle pools; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; common; 85	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
	River; ---; 137	Root	1924 +
	Ground and small rock pools; Feb.; 237. Ground and small rock pools; April, July; 238 ---; caves; 262	Dyar Kumm & Zuniga	1925 c 1942
<i>elongatus</i> Rozeboom & Komp	---; ---; 82	Lane	1953
<i>ensiformis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Grassy pools; Dec., Jan.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX epanastasis</i> Dyar	Artificial container; ---; 237 River; July; 238	Dyar	1928 a 1925 c
<i>cpirus</i> Aiken	---; ---; 129	Stone et al.	1959
<i>equinorialis</i> Floch & Abonnenc	---; ---; 130	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
<i>erethyzonfer</i> Galindo & Blanton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>erraticus</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 18, 20, 21, 82, 129, 204 Grassy, temporary pools and rockholes; ---; 130 Pools and streams; ---; 137 Sunny water in borrow pit, hoof prints, stream edges and estuary; ---; 223 Sunny pools with vegetation, river edge, tree holes; ---; 262 ---; rare; 329	Floch & Abonnenc Root Woke Kumm & Zuniga van der Kuyp	1947 a + 1924 + 1947 1942 1949 a
<i>escomeli</i> Brethes	---; ---; 240	Dyar	1928 a
<i>exansae</i> Root	Jungle pools; ---; 53 Ditches, streams, temporary pools, swamps, vegetated lakes; Jan., Mar.-Dec.; 130 ---; ---; 237	Root Floch & Abonnenc Stone et al.	1927 b 1947 a + 1959
<i>fuscifrons</i> Root	Among thick aquatic vegetation, in rivers, lagoons and ponds, Feb.-Apr., June; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>fumifer</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>gambiensis</i> Galindo & Blanton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>giganteus</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX fatigans</i> Wiedemann	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 18, 297, 329	Manson Bahr	1959
	---; ---; 21, 48, 237	Ludlow	1913
	Artificial containers, latrines, septic tank; common in coastal plain, bites man in the evening, April, June, Aug.; 22°	Wolcott	1936
	Artificial containers, brackish water; ---; 23°	O'Connor & Beatty	1938
	Artificial containers, cess pool; in houses; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	---; common; 24	Senevet & Ouiévreux	1941
	Artificial containers; in houses; 27	Kraus	1916
	---; ---; 51, 239	Martini	1931
	Temporary ground holes, artificial containers; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; experimentally infected with and efficient host of <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever virus (Asibi-strain); 53	Davis	1933
	Drains; in houses, common; 53*	Causey et al.	1945 a
	Artificial containers, ground pools, seepage areas; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Flooded pit latrines, cesspools, drains and similar foul water; in houses; 129*	Giglioli	1948
	---; naturally and experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
	Artificial containers, foul water; enters houses; 223*	Woke	1947
	Marshes, pools and wells; ---; 240	Converse	1914
	---; in houses; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Foul water, pools, sewers, cesspools, artificial containers; common, near human habitations; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; carrier of filaria; 297	Flu	1926
	---; ---; 328*	Ortiz	1944

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>fatuator</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; June; 237. ---; April, July; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>faleratus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 204	Dyar	1923 d
<i>finlayi</i> Perez Vigueras	---; ---; 18	Porter	1967
<i>flabellifer</i> Komp	---; ---; 21 ---; ---; 137, 204, 237	Thompson Stone et al.	1947 1959
<i>flavipes</i> Macquart	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
<i>florence</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>juliaceus</i> Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>foliafer</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 237, 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>fur</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 138, 204, 237, 297	Lane	1953
<i>fusco</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>gairus</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>gulindoi</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>jaudeator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85, 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>junkerii</i> Evans	Pool; ---; 53	Evans	1924
<i>jurivitator</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliad; ---; 204	Dyar	1928 a
<i>maritimus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Lane	1953
<i>melanocephalus</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>habilitor</i> Dyar & Knab	Crab holes and ground pools near coast; ---; 19 ---; ---; 20 Brackish pools and hooftracks, swampy fresh water areas; rest in shade; 22 Stagnant ditch; Oct.; 22 Crab holes; ---; 22 ---; experimental vector of <i>Malaria bancrofti</i> , rare; 23 ---; ---; 23* ---; ---; 23, 91 (Ground pools, near coast, rock holes, crab holes) Hoofprints in muddy roadside, trench in coastal area, crab holes near mangroves; ---; 24 ---; ---; 329, 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925 Root 1927 Tulloch 1937 Wolcott 1936 Weathersbee 1944 + O'Connor & Beatty 1938 Manson-Bahr 1959 Dyar 1928 a Edwards & Box 1940 Stone et al. 1959	
<i>haynesi</i> Komp & Curry	---; ---; 237	Komp & Curry 1932	
<i>hedys</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Root 1927 b	
<i>hesitator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; along river; 82 Hoofprints, ditches and exposed ground pools; ---; 85 ---; ---; 204 Stream edges; ---; 237	Dyar 1924 e Kumm et al. 1940 Martinez Palacion 1952 Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
<i>holomelas</i> Dyar	Small swampy streams; May; 238 ---; ---; 328	Dyar 1925 c Anduze 1941	
<i>humboldti</i> Theobald	---; ---; 82, 85 (Ground pools) ---; ---; 53	Dyar 1925 c Stone et al. 1959	

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX idotus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27, 130, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Ground pools; common June-March, less active Nov.-Dec., in woods, enters houses by day; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; rare; 297	Rozeboom & Koop	1950
<i>imitator</i> Theobald	---; ---; 27, 99, 204, 329, 347	Stone et al.	1959
	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Root	1927b
	---; along river; 82	Dyar	1924e
	---; ---; 82, 129, 329 (Bromeliads)	Dyar	1928a
	Bromeliads; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Leaf bases of <i>Tillandsia</i> ; Jan.; 237. Leaf bases of <i>Tillandsia</i> ; Aug.; 238. ---; ---; 311	Dyar	1925c
	Bromeliads; common, coastal and interior region; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Bromeliads in jungle; ---; 328	Anduze	1942a
<i>imitator</i> <i>imitator</i> Theobald	Bromeliads; Oct.; 27	Mühlens et al.	1925
	Bromeliads; May, Dec., in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947a +
	---; ---; 347	Lane	1953
<i>imitator</i> <i>reticulatus</i> Lane & Whitman	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>implicator</i> Sevest & Abonnenc	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>inadmirabilis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>indecibilis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>inducens</i> Root	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1928 a
<i>infictus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 18, 346	Stone et al.	1959
	Roadside gutters; ---, 24	MacDonald	1917
	Crabholes; Aug.-Dec.; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>inflictus</i> Theobald (cont.)	---; ---; 82, 85, 237, 328, 329 (Crabholes, ground pools on coast)	Dyar	1928 a
	Tree holes; ---; 137	Root	1924 +
	Crabholes; ---; 204	Martinez Palacios	1952 a
	Crabholes along the coast, artificial containers; Oct.; 237°. Crabholes along coast, artificial container; Feb.-Aug., Nov.-Dec.; 238°	Dyar	1925 c
	Pit latrines; Oct. and Nov.; 237	Schapiro	1934
	Artificial containers, hollow in logs; ---; 237	Dunn	1934
<i>infoliatus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 53, 240	Stone et al.	1959
	Tree holes, palm spathes; in jungle; 82	Komp	1936
	Tree holes, artificial containers, fallen leaves; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	Tree holes; Jan.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>inhibitor</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 19	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 21, 91, 328, 329, 347	Lane	1953
	Ditches, slow streams, pocha, marshy places; common in coastal plains; 22	Wolcott	1936
	All types of fresh or brackish, clean water, rarely in polluted water; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937
	Roadside pools; ---; 22	Weathersbee	1944 +
	Grassy, temporary pools, ---; 82	Komp	1936
	Sunny ponds covered with <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> and other vegetation; ---; 85	Kump et al.	1940
	---; ---; 128, 135, 204	Martini	1935
	Grassy ditches; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	---; ---; 237 (Ground pools)	Dyar	1928 a
	Borrow pit with vegetation; ---; 262	Kump & Zimba	1942
<i>inimitabilis</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 53, 297, 328, 329	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>inimitabilis</i>			
<i>fuscatus</i> Lane & Whitman	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>innominatus</i> Evans	Small marshy ponds, ditches, lagoons; Feb., Apr., May; 53 ---; ---; 328	Root Dyar	1927 b 1928 a
<i>innovator</i> Evans	River overflow; ---; 53 Flooded areas; ---; 130	Root Floch & Abonnenc	1927 b 1947 a +
<i>interfor</i> Dyar	---; ---; 2/ ---; ---; 51	Dyar Lane	1928 a 1953
<i>intermedius</i> Lane & Whitman	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>interrogator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 22 ---; ---; 204. ---; ---; 237 (Dirty ground pools, tree holes) Artificial containers; ---; 223 Clear ground pools; Nov.; 238 ---; ---; 262	Porter Dyar Woke Dyar Stone et al.	1967 1928 a 1947 1925 c 1959
<i>intonsus</i> Galindo & Blanton	---; ---; 137	Stone et al.	1959
<i>intrincatus</i> Brèthes	Rare; ---; 27, 297 ---; ---; 53	Rozeboom & Komp Dyar	1950 1928 a
<i>iolambdis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 21, 82, 204 Crab holes, densely shaded areas around roots of mangrove; ---; 22 Pasture pools; ---; 85 ---; May, in forest; 130 Ground pools; ---; 237 ---; common; 237	Stone et al. Pratt & Seabrook Root Floch & Abonnenc Dyar Rozeboom & Komp	1959 1952 1924 + 1947 a + 1928 a 1950

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>islambdis</i> Dyar (cont.)	Edge of streams; May, July, Aug., Dec.; 233	Dyar	1925c
<i>iridescens</i> (Lutz)	Artificial containers, treeholes, Brazilnut shells, fallen leaves and fruit rinds; ---; 53	Kumm & Nevis	1938
	Bamboo; ---; 53	Lutz et al.	1918
	Treeholes, bamboo, palm spathes; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	Treeholes, canoes, diverse containers, especially of concrete; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	---; ---; 238	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1919 a
	Artificial containers; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 328	Martorell	1939
<i>jamaicensis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>janitor</i> Theobald	Crabholes; ---; 21	Dyar	1928 a
	Crabholes; ---; 22	Wolcott	1941
	---; Feb., Oct., in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
<i>jenningsi</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	<i>Tillandsia</i> ; Jan.-Feb.; 237. <i>Tillandsia</i> ; Jan.-Feb., July-Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925c
	Bromeliad, tree holes; ---; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	Bromeliads; ---; 238	Dyar	1928 a
<i>jocasta</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 346	Stone et al.	1959
<i>jonistes</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>jubifer</i> Komp	Ground pools; ---; 237. ---; ---; 238	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
	---; ---; 328	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>jubilator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85	Serre	1921
<i>kukenan</i> Anduze	Bromeliads; ---; 328	Anduze	1942 a
<i>kummi</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>lacertosus</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>laticlaesper</i> Galindo & Blanton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>latisquama</i> (Coquillett)	---; common; 85 ---; ---; 85 (Crabholes)	Rozeboom & Komp Dyar	1950 1928 a
	Crabholes; rare; 237. Crabholes; rare, Feb., July; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; ---; 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>lepostenisi</i> Dyar	---; ---; 204. Bromeliads; ---; 237	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Tillandsia; May; 237	Dyar	1925 c
<i>leprincei</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 22. Among Azolla and other water plants in an open space in river-flat marsh; Mar.; 53. ---; ---; 137	Root	1927 b
	---; ---; 204	Dyar	1923 b
	Permanent ground pools, sluggish rivers; Dec.; 237. Dyar Permanent ground pools, sluggish rivers; Feb.-May, July-Sept.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 c
	Small stream; ---; 328	Dyar	1925 d
<i>levi-castilloi</i> Lane	---; ---; 99	Lane	1953
<i>limacifer</i> Komp	---; rare; 85, 238 ---; ---; 204, 237	Rozeboom & Komp Stone et al.	1950 1959
<i>lotorus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1925 d
<i>iucifugus</i> Komp	---; ---; 82, 328. ---; common; 329	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
<i>lugene</i> Lutz	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>luteopleuris</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>lygrus</i> Root	Small ditches, pools with vegetation; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>macaronensis</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1928 a
<i>madininensis</i> Senevet	---; ---; 24	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 346	Stone et al.	1959
<i>manaensis</i> Floch & Fauran	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>manaosensis</i> Evans	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>maracayensis</i> Evans	---; ---; 82, 328 (Deep ground holes, enter houses, bites man)	Dyar	1928 a
	Clay puddles by roads; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; rare in dry season, common after rains; 329	van der Kuyp	1949 a
<i>marmoratus</i> Philippi	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1924 a
<i>maroniensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a
<i>mathesonii</i> Anduze	---; ---; 53, 82, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mauesensis</i> Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>maxi</i> Dyar	---; May-June; 27	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>maxinocca</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297 (Ground pools)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>megapus</i> Root	Jungle pools; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>melanoconion</i>	---; ---; 85	Butts	1947
<i>menytes</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53, 137, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	---; Jan.-Apr., June, Nov., woods; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a
	---; March; 237	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>merodaemon</i> Dyar	---; Dec.; 85	Dyar	1925 e
<i>meroneus</i> Dyar	---; Nov.-Dec.; 82	Dyar	1925 a
<i>metempseytus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 82 Bamboos; ---; 85 Tree holes; rare; 237	Stone et al. 1959 Dyar Galindo et al.	1959 1928 a 1951
<i>microphyllus</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Root	1927 b
<i>misionensis</i> Duret	---; ---; 27, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mistura</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 53, 82, 130, 237, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mojuensis</i> Duret & Damasceno	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mollis</i> Dyar & Knab	Artificial containers, tree holes, Brazil nut shells, fallen leaves, fruit rinds; ---; 53 ---; Sept., bites in woods in early morning; 53° Artificial containers, tree holes, bamboo, ground pools; ---; 82 Tree holes; ---; 85 ---; ---; 99, 137, 138, 240 Artificial containers; woods, thickets; 130 ---; ---; 204. Ground pools, tree holes, bamboo; ---; 237. Ground pools, tree holes, bamboo; Jan.-April, June-Aug., Dec.; 238 Artificial containers; ---; 223 Tree holes, bamboo traps, ground pools; May-Dec., common May and June; 237 Rainwater-filled palm flower-sheath; ---; 238 Tree holes; Oct.; 297	Kumm & Novis Strong et al. Komp Kumm et al. Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Dyar Woke Galindo et al. Dyar & Shannon Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1938 1926 1936 1940 1959 1947 a + 1925 c 1947 1951 1924 a 1921 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>mollis</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Ground pools, artificial containers, tree holes, cocoa husks, prefers foul water; ---; 297 Puddles in jungle; ---; 328 ---; rivers; 328 ---; ---; 328, 329, 346 (Tree holes) ---; ---; 347	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925 Hecht & Anduze 1944 Dyar 1925d Dyar 1928a Lane 1953	
<i>mortificator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85	Serre 1921	
<i>mulrennani</i> Basham	---; ---; 18	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>multispinosus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Permanent pools; May; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne 1919a	
<i>mutator</i> Dyar & Knab	Rockholes near river; ---; 85 ---; ---; 85, 204, 237 (Ground pools) ---; rare; 204 Ground pools; Jan.; 238	Kumm et al. 1940 Dyar 1928a Rozzeboom & Komp Dyar 1950 Dyar 1925c	
<i>mychonae</i> Komp	---; ---; 237	Dyar 1928a	
<i>nanus</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 17	Dyar 1917	
<i>neglectus</i> Lutz	Bromeliad; ---; 53 Bamboos; ---; 53	Dyar 1928a Lane & Whitman 1951	
<i>nicceriensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Ground pools; Dec., May; 297 ---; ---; 328 (Ground pools)	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne 1919 Dyar 1928a	
<i>nigrescens</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53, 130, 328	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>nigricorpus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>nigrimacula</i> Lane & Whitman	---; ---; 53 ---; June, Nov., trees in forest; 130	Lane 1953 Floch & Abonnenc 1947 a +	

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX nigripalpus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17, 53, 69, 82, 99, 204, 237, 328, 329, 346, 347 (Clear ground pools, swampy permanent water)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 18, 19, 20, 21	Porter	1967
	Temporary meadow pool, sewage polluted ditch, small pond; at light, Aug.-Oct.; 22	Wolcott	1936
	Artificial containers, rain pools; enter houses and tents; 22°. Open concrete cisterns; ---; 23	Weathersbee	1944 +
	---; common; 22	Wolcott	1941
	Flooded savannahs, small grassy streams, ponds, swamps and artificial containers; Sept., small woods and cacao plantations; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	Hoofprints in muddy roadside trench in coastal area; ---; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	---; ---; 27, 51, 75, 239, 240	Lane	1953
	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Davis	1935
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Whitman & Antunes	1937
	---; June; 53	Root	1927 b
	Artificial containers; Aug.-Sept., common indoors; 82	Komp	1936
	Small pools; ---; 85, 137	Root	1924 +
	---; forest; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Marshes; ---; 99	Dyar	1925 b
	---; March-July; 99	Campos	1925 +
	---; ---; 128	Martini	1935
	Vegetated streams, ponds, temporary pools, rock holes, near the sea; on walls and in woods; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	---; ---; 204, 346, 347. Clear swamp and coral pools; ---; 237. Clear swamp and coral pools; Jan., April-July, Oct.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Artificial containers, fresh, muddy and polluted water, wheel ruts, pits, in sun and shade; ---; 223	Woke	1947

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>nigripalpus</i> Theobald (cont.)	Tree holes, ground pools; ---; 237 Wells, sunny pool; ---; 262 ---; along rivers; 328 ---; very rare; 329	Galindo et al. Kumm & Zuniga Dyar van der Kuyp	1951 1942 1925 d 1949 a
<i>nigripalpus similis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 204. Ground pools; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>nigripalpus</i> var. <i>similis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 20 Temporary meadow pools, ditch highly polluted with sewage; July-Aug.; 22	Root	1927 1922
<i>nigriscens</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53 Rockholes; small woods, June; 130	Dyar Floch & Abonnenc	1928 a 1947 a +
<i>ocellatus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 51, 82, 130 ---; ---; 53, 297, 329 (Bromeliaceae)	Stone et al.	1959
	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Dyar	1928 a
<i>oedipus</i> Root	---; ---; 27, 237 Jungle pools; Feb. and Mar.; 53	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Stone et al.	1925 1959
<i>opisthopus</i> Komp	Crabholes; ---; 22, 137, 237 ---; ---; 204	Lane Martinez Palacios	1953 1952
<i>orfilai</i> Duret	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
<i>originator</i> Gordon & Evans	Rotten tree stump; all year, in forest; 53 Treeholes, fallen leaves and fruit rinds, artificial containers; ---; 53	Gordon & Evans Kumm & Novis	1922 1938
	Tree holes, bamboo; in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
<i>ousqua</i> Dyar	---; ---; 238	Dyar	1922
<i>paganus</i> Evans	---; ---; 53, 328	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>pallipes</i> Robineau- Desvoidy	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>panocossa</i> Dyar	---; ---; 129, 237, 297. Among roots of <i>Pistia</i> ; Feb.; 238	Dyar	1923 b
<i>paraerybda</i> Komp	---; ---; 27 ---; rare; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>paraplesia</i> Dyar	---; Feb.; 82	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
<i>pasadaemon</i> Dyar	---; Jan.; 85	Dyar	1922 c
<i>patientiae</i> Floch & Fauran	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>peccator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 22, 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>petersoni</i> Dyar	Pools; ---; 17 Large pond near seashore, pools; Oct.; 23	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>peus</i> Speiser	---; ---; 82, 85, 128, 204, 262, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>phlabistus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>phlogistus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53, 297, 328 ---; ---; 82, 237	Dyar	1928 a
<i>pictipennis</i> Philippi	---; ---; 75	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pifanoi</i> Anduze	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1924 a
<i>pilipes</i> Macquart	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pilosus</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 17, 21, 27, 239, 328, 347 ---; ---; 18, 53, 130, 137, 262 Roadside ditch; peak Nov., May; 22 ---; along river; 82. ---; ---; 204, 297, 346 (Temporary rain pools). In surface water following rain; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
		Lane	1953
		Tulloch	1937
		Dyar	1924 e

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i> <i>pilosus</i> (Dyar & Knab) (cont.)	Exposed hoofprints, ditches, pools; ---; 85 Temporary surface water in jungle; ---; 99 ---; March-Apr.; 99 Temporary pools, grassy holes and streams; Jan.-Feb., Apr.-Aug., Nov.; 130 ---; ---; 138 Ditch with grass and dried leaves; ---; 223 Temporary surface pools, jungle pools; June-Aug.; 238 Sunny ditch with vegetation; ---; 262	Kumm et al. Dyar Campos Floch & Abonnenc Martini Woke Dyar Kumm & Zuniga	1940 1925 b 1925 + 1947 a + 1935 1947 1925 c 1942
<i>pinarocampa</i> Dyar & Knab	Rock pools, streams and ditches; ---; 204 ---; ---; 237	Dyar Stone et al.	1928 a 1959
<i>pipiens</i> <i>fatigans</i> Wiedemann	---; ---; 23*, 129*. ---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53* Treeholes, artificial containers; domestic, bite in evening; 24° ---; all year, bite at night; 99° Covered gutters during dry season, artificial containers during wet season; enter houses; 130°	Manson-Bahr Floch & Abonnenc Campos Floch	1959 1945 + 1925 + 1951 +
<i>pipiens</i> <i>pallens</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>plectoporpe</i> Root	Vegetated ditches and small pools; ---; 53 Swamps; Jan.-Oct., common Jan.; 130 ---; common; 237	Root Floch & Abonnenc Rozeboom & Komp	1927 b 1947 a + 1950
<i>pleuristriatus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 51, 347 Artificial containers; ---; 53 Bromeliads; ---; 53 ---; ---; 129, 328, 329 (Bromeliad) Bromeliads, <i>Musa</i> , rarely on artificial containers; ---; 130 Bromeliads; ---; 297	Stone et al. Kumm & Novis Lane & Whitman Dyar Floch & Abonnenc Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1959 1938 1951 1928 a 1947 a + 1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>portesi</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	----; ---; 130	Rozeboom & Kemp	1950
<i>proclinator</i> Dyar & Knab	----; ---; 85	Serre	1921
<i>pechumani</i> Dyar	----; ---; 237 Brackish jungle pools; ---; 238 ----; hospital screens, June; 238 ----; common; 238	Dyar	1923 c Dyar
<i>pseudotasiopus</i> Galindo & Blanton	----; ---; 237	Dyar	1928 a Rozeboom & Kemp
<i>punctiscapularis</i> Floch & Abonnenc	----; ---; 130	Rozeboom & Kemp	1950
<i>putumayensis</i> Matheson	Artificial containers; ---; 53 ---; rare; 53 ---; ---; 99 ---; in burrows; 130 ---; Aug.; 240	Kumm & Novis Rozeboom & Kemp Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Matheson	1938 1950 1959 1947 a + 1934
<i>quadrifoliatus</i> Komp	----; ---; 237 ---; rare; 238	Lane Rozeboom & Komp	1953 1950
<i>quadrimaculatus</i> Galindo & Blanton	----; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>quinquefasciatus</i> Say	----; ---; 17, 18, 19, 20 Polluted water in pools around houses; ---; 21 Clear water with sewage in houses; 22° Artificial containers near houses; common in coastal plains, bites readily in the evening, June-Aug.; 22°	Porter Edwards Tulloch Root	1967 1937 1937 1922
	Mudholes, cisterns, pools, cesspools, artificial containers; carrier of dengue fever and filariasis; 23	Wilson	1922

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX quinquefasciatus</i> Say (cont.)	Wells; ---; 24 Artificial containers and in wells; common, enters houses, possible vector of <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 24 Pools; enters houses, October-November; 27 ---; common in houses; 53 ---; June; 75 Artificial containers with plants, pools in patio, tree holes, cess pit; in houses; 82 ---; ---; 85* ---; ---; 99 Artificial containers; ---; 129 ---; common; 204 Artificial containers; enters houses, bites by night, Oct.; 237°. Artificial containers; enters houses, bites by night, Feb.-March, May-July, Oct.; 238 Latrines; Oct.-Nov.; 237 Moats at base of foundation pillars; ---; 297 Artificial containers; enters houses; 328 Artificial containers, rock holes and ground pools; ---; 329 ---; Feb., June, Aug.; 130.	van der Kuyp van der Kuyp Mühlens et al. Pinto Dyar Dunn Butts Dyar Haslam Martinez Palacios Dyar Schapiro Stage Dyar van der Kuyp Floch & Abonnenc Lane & Whitman Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Martinez Palacios Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1949 a 1948 1925 1930 1924 a 1929 1947 1925 b 1925 1952 1925 c 1934 1947 1925 d 1948 a 1947 a + 1951 1917 1925 1952 1925
<i>rabanicolus</i> Floch & Abonnenc	---; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>reductus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17 ---; ---; 21	Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1917 1925
<i>reevesi</i> Wirth	---; ---; 204	Martinez Palacios	1952
<i>reflector</i> Dyar & Knab	Ground pools, artificial containers; ---; 237	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX reginae</i> Floch & Fauran	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>rejector</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliad; ---; 204	Dyar	1928 a
<i>restrictor</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85, 204 (Tree holes) Tree holes; caves; 262	Dyar	1925 c
	---; ---; 328	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>restuans</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17	Anduze	1941
	---; ---; 204	Dyar	1917
<i>rooti</i> Rozeboom	---; ---; 27, 82, 204 Temporary pools; common; 237	Martinez Palacios	1952
<i>norotaensis</i> Floch & Abonnenc	---; Aug., Oct., in forest; 130	Rozeboom & Komp Floch & Abonnenc	1950 1947 a +
<i>ruffinis</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 53, 328. Sedge swamp on beach; ---; 237 ---; July; 238	Dyar	1928 a
		Dyar & Shannon	1924 b
<i>salinarius</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 17, 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>saltanensis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>salteño</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>saramaccensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Rock pools, rivers; Dec.; 297 Artificial containers; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919
	---; rare; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>sardinerae</i> Fox	---; ---; 22, 237	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
<i>scimitar</i> Branch & Seabrook	---; ---; 17, 18	Stone et al.	1959
		Porter	1967

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>scutatus</i> Rozeboom & Komp	---; ---; 82	Stone et al.	1959
<i>secundus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 53 Tree holes, bamboo, palm spathes; ---; 82 Bamboo, tree holes; rare; 237. Bamboo, tree holes; rare, May-June, Aug.; 238	Lane Komp Dyar	1953 1936 1925 c
	Palm spathes, artificial containers; May-Oct.; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	Flower-sheath of palm lying on ground; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
<i>secutor</i> Theobald	---; ---; 19, 20 ---; ---; 21, 91, 328, 346 Shaded pools; ---; 22 Artificial containers; ---; 22	Porter Stone et al. Tulloch Wolcott	1967 1959 1937 1936
	Ground pools, artificial containers; ---; 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>serotinus</i> Philippi	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1924 a
<i>serratimarge</i> Root	Jungle pool; ---; 53 Flooded savannahs; May-June, Sept., in forest; 130 ---; common; 237	Root Floch & Abonnenc Rozeboom & Komp	1927 b 1947 a + 1950
<i>serratus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>similis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>simulator</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>sollicitans</i> Walker	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>soperi</i> Antunes & Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>spanius</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX sphinx</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	Coral rock pools; ---; 17	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>spinosus</i> Lutz	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>spissipes</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 51 ---; ---; 82, 204, 329	Cerqueira Stone et al.	1943 a + 1959
	Pools with clear water and vegetation, irrigation canals, swamps, ponds, rockholes on seashore; ---; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	---; ---; 138	Martini	1935
	---; common; 237	Rozeboom & Komp	1950
	---; rare, May; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Permanent pools; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Lagoons, rockholes; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944 +
	---; along rivers; 328	Dyar	1925 d
<i>stenocephalus</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Bromeliaceae; ---; 204	Dyar	1928 a
<i>stigmatosoma</i> Dyar	Pools beside streams, ponds, ditches, seepage areas, swamps, hoofprints, always exposed; ---; 85 ---; ---; 128, 328 (Streambed pools, artificial containers)	Kumm et al.	1940 1928 a
	Ditches, pools, stagnant water with vegetation; enter houses; 204	Hoffmann	1937
	Sunny ground pools, seepage areas; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>stonei</i> Lane & Whitman	---; ---; 297, 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>surinamensis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 51, 53 Rock pools on edge of rivers, pools, artificial containers; ---; 130	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 a +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX surinamensis</i> Dyar (cont.)	Ground pool; ---; 297 Rock pools, artificial containers; ---; 297 ---; March; 297 Puddles; Nov.-Dec.; 328 ---; ---; 347	Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Dyar Hecht & Anduze Lane	1928 a 1925 1918 1944 1953
<i>sursumptor</i> Dyar	Pools; ---; 82 ---; along river; 82 ---; ---; 237, 328	Dyar Dyar Stone et al.	1925 a 1924 e 1959
<i>taeniopus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 21, 27, 51, 53, 82, 99, 130, 139, 223, 297 ---; Mar., in forest; 130 Rock pools along stream; rare; 237 ---; Aug.; 240 ---; in houses; 297 ---; along rivers; 328	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Dyar Matheson Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Dyar	1959 1947 a + 1925 c 1934 1925 1925 d
<i>tapena</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>tarsalis</i> Coquillett	Permanent ground pools; enters houses; 204°	Dyar	1928 a
<i>tecmarensis</i> Dyar	---; June; 237 Ground pools; Oct.; 238 ---; along rivers; 328	Dyar Dyar Dyar	1925 c 1928 a 1925 d
<i>terebor</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>territans</i> Walker	---; ---; 17 ---; ---; 204	Dyar Martinez Palacios	1917 1950

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX theobaldi</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 240 ---; ---; 237. Ground pools; ---; 297 Swamps; ---; 328	Stone et al. 1959 Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925 Hecht & Anduze 1944	
<i>thomasi</i> Evans	Flooded savannahs, swamps and pools; Sept.; 24 ---; ---; 53 Unshaded, vegetated collections of clear water in large savannahs; in forest; 130 ---; ---; 346	Floch & Abonnenc 1945 + Dyar 1928 a Floch & Abonnenc 1947 a + Stone et al. 1959	
<i>thriambus</i> Dyar	Pools and ditches near rivers and streams with fallen leaves; ---; 204	Martinez Palacios 1952 a	
<i>tissequilli</i> Senevet	---; ---; 130	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>titillans</i> Walker	---; ---; 204	Séguy 1924	
<i>tosimus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne 1923 a	
<i>tournieri</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	---; ---; 130	Rozeboom & Komp 1950	
<i>tovari</i> Evans	---; ---; 328	Evans 1924	
<i>tramasayguesi</i> Duret	---; ---; 27	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>trifidus</i> Dyar	Sunny pools beside stream with <i>Spirogyra</i> and debris; ---; 85 ---; ---; 137, 204, 237 Sunny pools in streams with <i>Spirogyra</i> , borrow pit; ---; 262	Kumm et al. 1940 Stone et al. 1959 Kumm & Zuniga 1942	
<i>trilobulatus</i> Duret & Barreto	---; ---; 53	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>trivittatus</i> Coquilletti	---; ---; 17	Dyar 1917	
<i>trychnus</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Root 1927 b	

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX</i>			
<i>unicornis</i> Root	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1943 a
<i>urichi</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 51, 237, 328, 347	Stone et al.	1959
	Artificial containers, treeholes, empty Brazil nut shells, fallen leaves, temporary ground pools; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	Tree holes, palm spathes, bamboo; bite man in jungle; 82°	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 129, 240	Lane	1953
	Treeholes, fallen leaves; Feb.-June, Aug., Nov., in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	Treeholes, bamboo; May, Sept-Dec.; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	Artificial containers, palm sheaths on the ground, tree holes; all year; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 329 (Bamboo, tree holes)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>usquatissimus</i> Dyar	---; Oct.; 238	Dyar	1922
<i>usquatus</i> Dyar	Puddles, artificial containers; February; 297	Dyar	1918
<i>vapulans</i> Dyar	---; ---; 138	Martini	1935
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>venezuelensis</i> Anduze	---; ---; 328	Lane	1953
<i>verillifer</i> Komp	Bamboo, treeholes; Jan., Apr., Aug.-Dec., common Jan., Apr. and Dec.; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 238	Rozéboom & Komp	1950
<i>vidali</i> Floch & Fauran	---; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>virgultus</i> Theobald	Flooded savannahs, small mountain ditches, streams near sea; woods; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	---; ---; 53, 325	Dyar	1928 a
	Weedy ditches, coconuts and old canoes, streams; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
<i>vittatus</i> Philippi	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1924 d

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>CULEX vomerifer</i> Komp	---; Jan., Mar.; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 a +
	---; ---; 237	Komp	1932
<i>wepsterae</i> Komp & Rozeboom	---; ---; 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>wilsoni</i> Lane & Whitman	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>worontzowi</i> Pessôa & Galvão	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Lane & Whitman	1951
<i>xivylis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237, 297 (Ground pools)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>yunnanis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53, 130, 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>zeteki</i> Dyar	---; ---; 130, 237, 297, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	---; Jan., July, Sept.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>CULISETA dugesii</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 69, 204 (Permanent stagnant pools)	Dyar	1925 c
<i>inornata</i> (Williston)	---; ---; 204 (Stagnant permanent pools, artificial containers)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>particeps</i> (Adams)	---; ---; 85, 204, 262	Stone et al.	1959
<i>DEINOCERITES cancer</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17, 19, 20	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 18, 21, 23, 53, 128, 129, 130, 204, 297, 328 (Crab holes)	Lane	1953
	Coastal plains near the ocean and lagoons with crab holes; July-Aug.; 22	Root	1922
	---; occasionally enter houses at night; 22°	Tulloch	1937
	Crab holes among mangroves in forest; ---; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	Brackish water, crab holes around lagoons and wayside ditches; ---; 24	MacDonald	1917
	Beach pool; ---; 24	van der Kuyp	1948
	---; ---; 91, 128, 138, 223	Stone et al.	1959
	Crabholes; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
	---; June; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>DEINOCERITES</i>			
<i>canis</i>	Crabholes, well; ---; 329	van der Kuyp	1948 a
Theobald (cont.)	---; ---; 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>dyari</i> Belkin & Hogue	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>epithecus</i> (Knab)	---; ---; 85 (Crabholes) ---; ---; 204 ---; crab holes near tidal marsh; 223	Lane Vargas Woke	1953 1939 1947
	Crab holes; ---; 237. Crab holes, April, June-Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>howardi</i> Belkin & Hogue	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>magnus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 22, 23 ---; ---; 53, 129, 297, 346	Porter Stone et al.	1967 1959
<i>mcdonaldi</i> Belkin & Hogue	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>melanophylum</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 82, 328 ---; ---; 137. Crab holes; Jan.; 237. Crab holes; June-Aug., Oct.-Nov., March; 238	Stone et al. Dyar	1959 1925 c
<i>monospathus</i> Dyar	---; April; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>pseudes</i> Dyar & Knab	Crabholes; enters houses; 85 Crabholes; ---; 204 Well water, crab holes; indoors; 223 Crab holes; ---; 237. Crab holes; Jan., April-July, Dec.; 238	Kumm et al. Dyar Woke Dyar	1940 1928 a 1947 1925 c
	Crab holes; houses; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>spanius</i> (Dyar & Knab)	Crabholes, artificial containers; May; 237*. Crabholes, artificial containers; Jan.-April, June, Nov.-Dec.; 238*	Dyar	1925 c
<i>tetraspodus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 128, 137, 323	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>tricladitus</i> Dyar & Knab	Crab holes along shore; ---; 24, 329, 347. ---. enter houses; 297*	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>DENDRONYIA</i>			
<i>alboequinata</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Dyar	1928a
<i>aporonoma</i> Dyar & Knab	Tree stumps; ---; 82° ---; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 85, 129, 237, 262, 297, 328 (Tree holes, nut-husks, bamboo)	Patino- Camargo	1940
<i>autocratica</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 329	Dyar	1928a
<i>bourrouli</i> Perryassú	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>chalcocephala</i> Dyar & Knab	---; rare; 128, 237 (Flower-bracts of <i>Heliconia</i>)	Dyar	1928a
<i>circumcinota</i> (Dyar & Knab)	Bromeliads; ---; 237	Dyar	1928a
<i>clasiolenoa</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 24, 237, 297	Dyar	1928a
<i>cuernonus</i> (Howard, Dyar & Knab)	Calathea flower bracts; ---; 237	Dyar	1928a
<i>complexa</i> Dyar	Bromeliads; ---; 82° ---; ---; 237	Komp	1936
<i>confusa</i> Lutz	Bromeliads; ---; 53 ---; forest, Aug.; 53°	Prado	1935
<i>eloisa</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	Flower bracts of Calathea in dense jungle; ---; 82	Komp	1936
<i>favor</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1928a
<i>felicia</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	Colocasia and flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 328	Dyar	1928a
<i>flui</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 297	Dyar	1928a

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>DENDROMYIA</i> <i>intonca</i> (Dyar & Knab)	Leaf bases of <i>Ananas magdalena</i> ; ---; 237	Dyar	1926a
<i>jucunda</i> Dyar & Knab	---; --, 237	Dyar	1928a
<i>lunulata</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Dyar	1928a
<i>luteoventralis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
	---; ---; 328	Martorell	1939
	---; ---; 329	Lassalle	1916
<i>melanocephala</i> Dyar & Knab	<i>Colocasia</i> leaves; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 129, 237, 297, 328 (In <i>Colocasia</i> , bites by day in shaded places)	Dyar	1928a
<i>melanooides</i> Root	Bamboo; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>mystes</i> Dyar	Aroid leaves; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>personata</i> (Lutz)	---; forest, Aug., Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
	-- ; ---; 328	Martorell	1939
<i>phraso</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1928a
<i>prolepidia</i> Dyar & Knab	<i>Colocasia</i> ; ---; 237	Dyar	1928a
<i>roucoulana</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; March; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919a
<i>ulacoma</i> Theobald	---; ---; 237, 328 (Flower bracts of <i>Calathea</i>)	Dyar	1928a
<i>USSIDA</i> <i>elliptiphora</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923a
<i>umpini</i> Martini	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923c
	---; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>GOELDIA fluvialis</i> Theobald	---; April; 53°	Del Ponte & Cerqueira	1938
	---; ---; 53, 128, 138	Martini	1935
	---; ---; 204	Vargas	1939
	---; ---; 223	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; in forest; 262°	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>frontosa</i> Theobald	---; ---; 129	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>homotina</i> Dyar & Knab	Flower bracts of <i>Calathea</i> ; ---; 237	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>lampropus</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	Ground husks and bamboo; ---; 237. Ground-husks and bamboo; July; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Palm spathe on ground, predaceous on <i>Joblotia digitatus</i> ; ---; 237	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>lanei</i> Antunes	---; ---; 82	Patino-Camargo	1940
<i>leucopus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; in forest; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 223. ---; Sept.; 237	Dyar	1925 c
	---; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>lineata</i> (Peryassú)	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>longipalpis</i> Lutz	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>longipes</i> Fabricius	<i>Colocasia</i> ; ---; 82	Dunn	1929
	---; bites during day; 85°	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 128, 223 (Flower cups of <i>Heliconia</i>)	Dyar	1923 a
	---; diurnal; 129°	Edwards	1922

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>GOELDIA</i> <i>longipes</i> Fabricius (cont.)	Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> and leaf axils of <i>Calladium</i> ; July; 237. Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> and the leaf axils of <i>Calladium</i> ; Jan.-April, Aug., Oct., Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925c
	Leaf stalks of <i>Heliconia</i> and <i>Ravenala</i> ; ---; 297	Bonne	1923a
	---; all year, predacious; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>lunata</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931
	Predacious on <i>Sabethid</i> and <i>Culex</i> . <i>bromeliads</i> ; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>magna</i> Theobald	---; in houses; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; in forest; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
<i>pallidoventer</i> (Theob. 1d)	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931a
	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1923a
	Cut bamboo, predacious; ---; 82	Komp	1936
<i>paramensis</i> Brèthes	---; ---; 27	Dyar	1921e
	---; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
<i>perturbans</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 23	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Bromeliaceae; ---; 24	Dyar	1923a
<i>rapax</i> (Dyar & Knab)	Bromeliaceae; ---; 329	Dyar	1923a
	Predacious on larvae of <i>Sabethid</i> and <i>Culex</i> ; ---; 329	Dyar	1928a
<i>schedocyclia</i> Dyar & Knab	---; April; 53°	Del Ponte & Cerqueira	1938
	---; ---; 128	Dyar	1928a
	---; ---; 223, 237	Dyar	1925c
<i>trichopus</i> Dyar	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; enters houses; 297	Bonne	1923a
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>GOELDIA vonplexseni</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53, 240, 328 (Bamboo, <i>Heliconia</i>) ---; ---; 99	Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1928 a 1925
<i>HAEMAGOCUS albomaculatus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 129, 328 ---; Feb., June; 130 ---; ---; 237, 329	Levi Castillo Floc'h & Abonnenc	1951 1947 b +
<i>anastasianis</i> Dyar	---; lowlands; 82 ---; ---; 82, 328 (Treeholes, Bromeliads, arti- ficial containers, rare, diurnal, forest) Artificial containers; ---; 85 ---; July; 85 ---; ---; 204, 240 Treeholes; ---; 223 Treeholes; ---; 262 Treeholes, cactus stump and rock holes near beach; Jan.-Apr., July-Dec., after heavy rains in jungle and open, enter houses; 329'	Kumm et al. Levi Castillo Kumm et al. Dyar Stone et al. Woke Kumm & Zuniga van der Kuyp	1946 1951 1940 1921 g 1959 1947 1942 1949 b
<i>andinus</i> Osorno-Mesa	Treeholes; at 1,746 meters elevation, rare; 82 ---; lowlands; 82	Levi Castillo Kumm et al.	1951 1946
<i>argyromeris</i> Dyar & Ludlow	---; ---; 204 Artificial containers, bamboo traps, treeholes, coconut hulls, Bromeliads, ground pools; June- Jan.; 237° Rockholes above tide level along shore; ---; 237 ---; common, May; 237. Treeholes; common, Jan.- March, May-Aug., Oct.-Dec.; 238	Vargas Galindo et al.	1939 1951
<i>bushelli</i> Osorno-Mesa	Treeholes, artificial containers, coconut husks; rare; 82 ---; lowlands; 82 ---; ---; 99, 237	Levi Castillo Kumm et al. Stone et al.	1951 1946 1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>HAEMAGOGUS capricornii</i> Lutz	---; ---; 27, 51. ---; naturally infected with yellow fever; 82	Kumm et al.	1946
	Treeholes, base of epiphytic Bromeliads; diurnal, in forest, naturally infected with and experimental vector of yellow fever; 53	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; April; 53	Cerqueira & Lane	1945
	---; ---; 53*	Kumm & Cerqueira	1951
	Treeholes; all year, common May-Aug.; 82	Bates	1945
	---; rain forest, experimental transmission of yellow fever; 82	Boshell-Manrique & Osorno-Mesa	1944
	---; infested with <i>Dermatobia</i> ; 82	Bates	1943
	---; ---; 82*	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
	Treeholes; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 238, 329	Dyar	1921
	Treeholes; coastal and interior, Jan., March-May, Dec.; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; in forest; 328°	Anduze	1942 b
<i>celeste</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 352°	Waddell	1949
	Tree and rock holes; common; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; at 600 meters above sea level; 328. ---; common; 328. ---; common; 347°	Anduze	1942 b
<i>chalcosipilans</i> Dyar	---; ---; 329	Dyar	1928 a
	Treeholes, pools, rockholes, mangrove swamps; rare; 82	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; common, along coast, lowlands; 82	Kumm et al.	1946
	Treeholes and coconut husk; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 137	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>HAEMAGOGUS chaloensis</i> Dyar (cont.)	Coconut husk; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Tree-rot holes, ground pools, artificial containers; in swamp; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Salt rock pools; ---; 237. Springs, brackish pools, streams; Feb.-March, Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1921 c
	---; Dec.; 237. ---; June, Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Ground and rock pools; ---; 238	Dyar	1928 a
<i>equinus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 21, 27, 53, 85, 128, 204, 329, 347 (Treeholes)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
	---; naturally infected with yellow fever; 53	Laemmert et al.	1946
	---; Nov., in forest; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
	---; naturally infected with yellow fever; 82. ---; over 600 meters above sea level; 328	Anduze	1942 b
	---; ---; 82, 130, 328 (Treeholes, bamboo joints, diverse receptacles, epiphytic Bromeliads, bites man, diurnal, in forests, experimental vector of yellow fever)	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; Jan.; 129. ---; ---; 297. ---; July; 329	Dyar	1921 c
	---; ---; 204*	Vargas	1939
	Hole in log; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Treeholes, bamboo traps, artificial containers; all year, abundant May-Nov.; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Treeholes; Feb., April, May; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	Treeholes, cut bamboo stems; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Rockholes; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 352°	Waddell	1949
<i>garotai</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>gladiator</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	Tree hole; Nov.; 238	Dyar	1921 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>HAEMAGOGUS</i> <i>iridicolor</i> Dyar	Tree holes; bites man at daytime in forest; 85°	Kumm et al.	1940
	Bamboo joints, cacao husks; May; 85	Dyar	1921 c
	---; ---; 137, 223	Stone et al.	1959
	Tree holes; ---; 237	Galindo et al.	1949
<i>janthinomys</i> Dyar	Tree holes, fallen leaves, fruit rinds; ---; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	Cut bamboo, tree holes in sunlight or shade; bites man during day; 82°	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 82	Patino-Camargo	1940
	Tree holes; June; 329	Dyar	1921 c
<i>leucomelas</i> Lutz	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	Tree holes; April; 238	Dyar	1922 c
<i>lindneri</i> Martini	---; ---; 51	Martini	1931
<i>lucifer</i> (Howard, Dyar & Knab)	Treeholes, Bromeliads, bamboo joints; diurnal forest; 82°	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; forest, May-June, Oct.; 82. ---; common; 238	Kumm et al.	1946
	Tree holes; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Tree holes, bamboo traps; May, July-Mar.; 237°. ---; ---; 238°	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>mesodentatus</i> Komp & Kumm	Tree holes; June; 238	Dyar	1925c
	Tree holes; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Tree holes, bamboo; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	---; ---; 128, 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mesodentatus</i> <i>alticola</i> Galindo, Trapido & Boshell- Manrique	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>HAEMOGOGUS panarohys</i> Dyar	Tree holes and bamboo sections in shade; diurnal; 99	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; all year; 99	Campos	1925 +
<i>regalis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 82, 137, 138, 204, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 128, 329. Coconut husks; August; 262	Dyar	1921 c
<i>soperi</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>spegazzinii</i> Brèthes	---; possible vector of yellow fever; 27	Martinez	1950
	---; ---; 27, 51, 53 (Bromeliaceae, treeholes, naturally infected with and experimental trans- mission of yellow fever)	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; ---; 51*, 53*, 82*, 99*, 239, 240*, 328*, 347*	Levi Castillo	1951 a
	Shaded cocoa groves; naturally and experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53°	Laemmert et al.	1946
	Tree holes; in forest, all year, common Jan.-Apr., Nov.-Dec.; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; common; 53	Kumm & Cerqueira	1951
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 82 (Sun loving, commonly bites in forest zone, common in canopy zone with much sunlight)	Bates & Roca-Garcia	1946
	---; common, in trees; 82	Bates & de Zulueta	1949
	---; ---; 130, 239, 329	Stone et al.	1959
	Treeholes; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 352°	Waddeli	1949
<i>spegazzinii</i> <i>faloo</i> Kumm, Osorno- Mesa & Boshell- Manrique	---; ---; 27, 329. ---; common, May-June; 82*	Kumm et al.	1946
	---; ---; 51, 82, 99, 128, 129, 130, 240, 297, 328 (Treeholes, Bromeliads, artificial containers, in forest, diurnal)	Levi Castillo	1951
	---; common; 53, 82	Kumm & Cerqueira	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>HAEMAGOGUS</i> <i>spiegazzinii</i> <i>falso</i> Kumm, Osorno, Mesa & Boshell- Manrique (cont.)	---; June-Aug.; 82° ---; ---; 85, 137, 223, 237 Bamboo traps, treeholes; Aug.-Oct., rare; 237° ---; ---; 237* Treeholes; ---; 238°	Galindo et al. Stone et al. Galindo et al. Galindo et al.	1951 b 1959 1951 1950 1949
<i>splendens</i> Williston	---; ---; 23 Treeholes; in wooded areas; 24 ---; ---; 24. ---; lowlands; 82 Bromeliads; diurnal, in forests, experimental vector of yellow fever; 82, 328 ---; ---; 237 ---; ---; 238 Treeholes, rockpools; bites man in forests; 328° ---; ---; 329 ---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 352	MacDonald Kumm et al. Levi Castillo Dyar Fischer Hecht & Anduze Stone et al. Waddell	1917 1946 1951 1921 c 1922 + 1944 1959 1949
<i>tropicalis</i> Cerqueira & Antunes	Treeholes, epiphytic Bromeliads, bamboo, artificial containers; ---; 53 ---; in houses; 53	Levi Castillo Kumm & Novis	1951 1938
<i>uriartesi</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	Epiphytic bromeliads, treeholes and artificial containers; diurnal, in forest; 27, 51, 53	Levi Castillo	1951
<i>HYSTATONYIA</i> <i>circumscripta</i> Dyar & Knab	Heliconia; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
<i>lamellata</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Bromeliaceae; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a
<i>ISOASTONYIA</i> <i>espinii</i> Martini	Between leaves of Araceae; ---; 237° Predaceous; indoors; 238 ---; Aug.-Nov., Jan.; 238	Dyar Dyar Dyar	1928 a 1928 1925 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ISOSTONYIA homotina</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 69, 347. Flower-bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> , <i>Calathea insignis</i> ; Feb., April, Sept.; 238	Dyar	1925c
<i>magna</i> Theobald	---; ---; 51, 85, 128, 223, 237, 297, 328 (Flower bracts of <i>Calathea</i>)	Dyar	1928a
	Flower bracts of <i>Calathea</i> ; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
<i>parvirostris</i> (Bräthes)	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931c
	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>perturbans</i> Williston	---; ---; 24	Dyar	1928a
	---; ---; 128, 138	Martini	1935
<i>JANTHINOSOMA musicum</i> Say	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>varipes</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>JOBLOTTA compressa</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53, 237, 328 (Cut or broken bamboo stems) ---; ---; 82	Dyar	1928a
	Bamboo; ---; 237. Bamboo; May; 238	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; in forest, Aug.; 53°	Dyar	1925c
	Cut bamboo; in jungle; 82°	Kemp	1936
	---; ---; 82	Dunn	1929
	---; ---; 85, 99, 262, 328, 329, 347 (Coconut and cacao shells)	Dyar	1928a
	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
	Coconut shells, bamboo; March; 237. Coconut shells, Dyer bamboo; Jan., May, Aug.-Oct., Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 311		1925c
	Palm leaves in woods; ---; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>JOBLOTIA</i> <i>mogilasia</i> Dyar & Knab	Bamboo; ---; 237	Dyar	1923c
<i>splendens</i> (Perryassu)	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928a
<i>trichorrhyes</i> Dyar & Knab	Bamboo joints; ---; 237	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>KERTESZIA</i> <i>neivai</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
<i>LEMMANYIA</i> <i>pseudomethysticus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919a
<i>LESTICOCANPA</i> <i>paranensis</i> Brathes	---; ---; 27	Dyar	1919
<i>LIMATUS</i> <i>andinus</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>casaleptus</i> (Ingebald)	---; March, Sept., in woods; 53	Townsend	1934
	Fallen leaves and palm spathes; ---; 82°	Komp	1936
	Artificial containers; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 129, 328, 329	Stone et al.	1959
	Fallen leaves, bamboo, Musa, treeholes; Feb.- Aug., Dec.; 130	Flech & Abonnenc	1947 b *
	Palm-spathes; ---; 137	Root	1924 *
	Treeholes, bamboo, fruit husks, fallen leaves, artificial containers; March, June, Aug., Oct. & Nov., peak Aug.; 237*	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; Jan., July.; 237. Treeholes, husks, bamboo; Jan., May, June, Aug., Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1923 *
	Fallen banana leaves, palm sheaths; Jan., July; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1923

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>LIMATUS durhamii</i> Theobald	Cocoa pods, palm leaf bases; bite by day; 24° ---; ---; 47, 51, 99, 137, 204, 240, 329, 347 Artificial containers, treeholes, empty Brazilnut shells, fallen leaves, fruit rinds; ---; 53° ---; Feb.-Apr.; 53 Fallen leaves and palm spathes; bite man; 82° Artificial containers, bamboos; ---; 85 Artificial containers, fallen leaves, treeholes, bamboo; all year, bites man in forest; 130° Bromeliads; ---; 223 Treeholes, artificial containers; forest, June-Sept., Nov.; 237 Treeholes, husks, bamboo; Jan.; 237. Treeholes, husks, bamboo; Jan., May, June, July, Aug., Oct., Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 311 Coconut shells; bites man in forest during day; 262° Decaying vegetable matter, fallen leaves, treeholes; ---; 262 Fallen cocoa-leaf; Dec.; 297 Natural and artificial containers; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 328	MacDonald Stone et al. Kumm & Novis Basseres Komp Kumm et al. Floch & Abonnenc Woke Galindo et al. Dyar Kumm & Zuniga Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Hecht & Anduze de Oliveira Castro Stone et al. Stone et al. Porter Root Dyar Floch & Abonnenc	1917 1959 1938 1943 1936 1940 1947b + 1947 1951 1925 c 1928 a 1925 1942 1928 a 1944 1935 1959 1959 1967 1927 1919 1947 b +
<i>flavifrons</i> Castro	Treeholes; ---; 53 ---; ---; 130, 240		
<i>gigas</i> Levi Castillo	-- ; ---; 99		
<i>leucostoma</i> Root	---; ---; 19 ---; Oct.; 20		
<i>leontiniae</i> Brèthes	---; ---; 27		
<i>murtilli</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	In a leaf; Feb.; 130		

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>LIMATUS</i> <i>pseudomethysticus</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 53 Fallen palm leaves, treeholes; Jan.; 297	Lane Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1953 1925
<i>paraensis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53 Fallen leaves, palm sheaths containing water, treeholes; July, Nov.; 297	Lane Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1953 1925
<i>LUTZIA</i> <i>allostigma</i> (Howard, Dyar & Knab)	Fallen leaves, fruit rinds; ---; 53 ---; Mar., July, Sept., in woods; 53 Split bamboo stem, hollow palm stem in clean water; in houses; 82 ---; ---; 223, 347. Artificial containers; Sept., Dec.; 237. Artificial containers; Jan., May-Aug., Dec.; 238 ---; ---; 297 (Predaceous)	Kumm & Novis Townsend Dyar Dyar	1938 1934 1936 1925 c 1928 a
<i>bigoti</i> (Bellardi)	---; ---; 27 ---; enters houses; 53°	Duret Pinto	1950 b 1930 a
	---; ---; 128, 204 (Small permanent collections of water or receptacles, predaceous)	Dyar	1928 a
	Debris filled spring, predaceous, 6,000 feet; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>brasiliensis</i> Dyar	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 a
	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1923
<i>patersoni</i> Shannon & Del Poato	Grassy rainpool; ---; 27	Dyar	1928 a
<i>MANSONIA</i> <i>albiventer</i> (Perryassú)	---; ---; 51, 82, 240 Swamps; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Stone et al. Hecht & Anduze	1959 1944
	Clay pits, Jan., bite man at night; 53°	Pinto	1939
	---; Jan., Apr., June-Nov.; 130°	Flech & Abbenens	1947
<i>altifera</i> Prado	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MANSONIA</i> <i>amazonensis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 51, 240	Stone et al.	1959
	---; bite by day in forest; 53°	Gordon & Evans	1922
	---; Sept., Nov.; 53	Matheson	1934
	---; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
<i>araosi</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 a
<i>arribalzague</i> (Theobald)	---; rare; 53	Prado	1954
	In sedge; ---; 82	Dyar	1925 a
	---; ---; 82, 297 (Rare)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; bites during day in woods; 85°	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
	---; Mar., May-June, Aug.; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; Sept.; 57. ---; Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 c
	---; heavily forested areas; 240	Shannon	1934
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1942
<i>cocqueberti</i> (Barreto & Coutinho)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>chagasi</i> (Lime)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>chromostomum</i> (Perryassú)	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
	Swamps; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>cotoviella</i> Dyar & Knab	---; forest, Dec.; 53. ---; ---; 237	Gordon & Evans	1922
<i>fasciolata</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga)	---; ---; 27	Dyar	1919
	---; Jan., bite man at night near marshy pools; 53°	Pinto	1930
	---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53	Laemmert et al.	1946
	Sedges at the edges of rivers and pools; enters houses, bites at dusk and during the night; 82°	Dunn	1929

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MANSONIA fasciolata</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga) (cont.)	Permanent or semi-permanent pools; all year, nocturnal; 82 ---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 82 ---; in houses, forests; 85° ---; ---; 128, 138, 204 ---; ---; 129 ---; all year; 130° ---; ---; 204° ---; March, May; 237. ---; Jan., April, July, Nov., Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 329 ---; common; 240 ---; ---; 262 ---; ---; 325 ---; common in forests; 328 ---; along rivers; 328	Bates Patino-Camargo Kumm et al. Martini Vevers Floch & Abonnenc Vargas Dyar Shannon Kumm & Zuniga Stone et al. Hecht & Anduze Dyar Porter Stone et al. Shannon Floch & Abonnenc Stone et al. Stone et al. Prado Dunn Floch & Abonnenc Lane Dyar Matheson	1945 1940 1940 1935 1924 + 1947 b + 1939 1925 c 1934 1942 1959 1944 1925 d 1967 1959 1934 1947 + 1959 1959 1934 1929 1947 b + 1953 1925 c 1934
<i>flaveola</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 21 ---; ---; 22, 27, 51, 240, 346 ---; ---; 23, 53, 237, 297 ---; May-June; 130	Stone et al. Shannon Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1934 1947 +
<i>hermanoi</i> Lane & Coutinho	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82	Stone et al.	1959
<i>humeralis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27, 51, 129 ---; rare; 53 <i>Pistia</i> ; Nov.-Dec.; 82 ---; Apr., June; 130° ---; ---; 237, 347 <i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 238 ---; July; 240. ---; Apr., May, June; 297	Stone et al. Prado Dunn Floch & Abonnenc Lane Dyar Matheson	1959 1934 1929 1947 b + 1953 1925 c 1934

TABLE I. - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MANSONIA humeralis</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	---; on rivers; 328	Dyar	1925 d
<i>indubitans</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 21, 51, 99, 137, 138, 204, 237, 325 <i>Pistia stratiodes</i> ; May, Nov.; 22 ---; mountain stream valley; 53 ---; bite man in houses day and night; 240°	Stone et al. Tulloch Root Shannon	1959 1937 1927 a 1934
<i>jurtamansonia</i> (Chagas)	---; ---; 27, 51, 82, 239, 240, 328 ---; Jan., bite at night near marshy pools; 53° ---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53 ---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53 ---; mountain stream valley; 53 ---; experimentally infected with <i>W. bancrofti</i> ; 129 ---; ---; 297	Pinto Laemmert et al. Davis Root Giglioli Dyar	1930 1946 1935 1927 a 1948 a 1921
<i>longipalpis</i> (Newstead & Thomas)	---; ---; 53	Strong et al.	1926
<i>lynchi</i> Shannon	---; ---; 51, 82, 130 ---; active by day in forest; 53, 240 ---; ---; 53°	Stone et al. Shannon Lane	1959 1934 1936
<i>neivai</i> Lane & Coutinho	---; ---; 53	Lane & Coutinho	1940
<i>nigricans</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 18, 21, 27, 51, 53, 128, 137, 204, 237, 240, 262, 328 In sedge; ---; 82 On roots of sedges; April, June; 237. On roots of sedges; April, June, July; 238 ---; houses, woods in daytime and sunset; 262°	Stone et al. Dyar Dyar Kumm & Zuniga	1959 1925 a 1925 c 1942
<i>nitens</i> (Cerqueira)	---; ---, 51	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MANSONIA</i>			
<i>perturbans</i> (Walker)	---; ---; 22	Wolcott	1936
	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>pessoai</i> (Barretto & Coutinho)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>pseudotitillans</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 53	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 82, 237, 240, 297, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	---; June-Aug., Nov.-Dec., on walls; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947b +
<i>shannoni</i> Lane & Antunes	---; ---; 27, 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>titillans</i> (Walker)	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
	---; Aug.-Nov.; 22	Tulloch	1937
	Swamps with <i>Pistia</i> ; Oct., Nov., vicious biter in daylight, enter houses, experimentally infected with yellow fever; 24°	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
	---; ---; 27, 204, 240 (<i>Pistia</i> , bites after dark)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 51	Martini	1931
	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> ; ---; 53	Prado	1934
	---; bite man near pools at night; 53°	Pinto	1930
	---; bites man by day in forest; 53°	Gordon & Evans	1922
	Lagoons bordering rivers, pools and streams in dense forest with <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> ; active in the evening; 82°	Dunn	1929
	---; ---; 82	Dyar	1925 a
	Ground pools and ponds with <i>Pistia</i> ; in houses; 85°	Kumm et al.	1940
	<i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 99		1925 b
	---; Mar.-Aug., common Mar., June; 99	Campos	1925 +
	---; ---; 128, 138	Martini	1935
	<i>Pistia</i> in fresh and brackish coastal waters; all year, in houses, bite at night and dawn; 129°	Giglioli	1948

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MANSONIA titillans</i> (Walker) (cont.)	---; experimentally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 129	Giglioli	1948 a
	---; Jan.-Feb., Apr.-Dec., bite man; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; vicious biter during day; 137°	Bequaert	1925
	---; ---; 204*	Vargas	1939
	<i>Pistia</i> ; March; 237. <i>Pistia</i> ; Jan., March-July, Nov.-Dec.; 238°. ---; ---; 311, 346	Dyar	1925 c
	---; enters camp, bites man outdoors; 237°	Dunn	1934
	---; in houses; 237	Trapido	1946
	Open sewers, marshes; ---; 240	Converse	1914
	---; in houses; 262	Kuhn & Zuniga	1942
	Lagoons; suspected vector of yellow fever; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; along rivers; 328	Dyar	1925 d
	---; Dec.-Feb.; 328	Anduze	1943 c
	---; ---; 347	Stone et al.	1959
<i>venezuelensis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 82, 128, 187, 204, 262, 329, 347	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 53°	Pinto	1930
	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1928 a
<i>wilsoni</i> (Barretto & Coutinho)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>MANSONOIDES pseudotitillans</i> (Theobald)	---; naturally infected with <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ; 53	Manson-Bahr	1959
<i>NECARHINUS aldrichiatus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Ground Bromeliaceae; Jan.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a
<i>ambiguus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>bambusicola</i> Lutz & Neiva	Bamboo; ---; 53	Prado	1935
	Bamboo; ---; 82	Komp	1936

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MEGARHINUS</i> <i>fluminensis</i> Perryssé	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928*
<i>grandiosus</i> Williston	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>guadeloupensis</i> (Dyar & Knab)	Bromeliads; ---; 24 ---; ---; 297, 328 (Bromeliads, treeholes)	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925 Dyar	1928a
<i>guadeloupensis</i> <i>guyanensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919*
<i>guyanensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>haemorrhoidalis</i> Fabricius	---; ---; 27 Treeholes, Bromeliads, fallen leaves, fruit rinds, artificial containers; ---; 53 ---; April, in woods; 53	Dyar Kumm & Novis	1919 1938
	---; ---; 82	Townsend	1934
	Bromeliads, artificial containers; predaceous; 297	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
	---; ---; 347	Dyar	1928a
<i>horei</i> Gordon & Evans	Bananeira brata, predaceous; ---; 53 ---; in forest, Dec.; 53	Dyar	1928a
	---; ---; 347	Gordon & Evans	1922
<i>hypoptes</i> Knab	Temporary ground holes, fallen leaves, fruit rinds; ---; 53 ---; ---; 99. Tree holes and bamboo; March; 237. Tree holes and bamboo; May-June, Aug., Nov.; 238	Kumm & Novis Dyar	1938 1925*
	Flower-sheath of palm; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1941*
<i>lynchi</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 297	Dyar	1919
	---; ---; 297	Dyar	1928a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MEGARHINUS</i>			
<i>mara</i> Anduze	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1942
<i>moctezuma</i> Dyar & Knab	Tree holes; in houses; 85 ---; ---; 204. Tree holes, ground husks; July; 237. Tree holes, ground husks; Feb., May; 238	Kunun et al. Dyar	1940 1925c
	Artificial containers; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Treeholes, bamboo stumps, predaceous; ---; 262	Kunun & Zuniga	1942
<i>moengoensis</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	<i>Heliconia</i> and <i>Ravenala</i> , predaceous; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>neivai</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>portoricensis</i> Röder	---; ---; 20 ---; ---; 21 Tree holes; Sept. and Dec.; 22° Bromeliads; at 2,000 feet elevation; 22	Root Thompson Tulloch Wolcott	1927 1947 1937 1941
	Artificial containers; ---; 22	Wolcott	1936
	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
	---; ---; 328	Martorell	1939
<i>purpureus</i> Theobald	Bromeliads, predaceous; Feb., May and June; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>separatus</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga)	---; ---; 53	Strong et al.	1926
<i>solutitalis</i> Lutz	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 53 (Bromeliads, predaceous)	Shannon Dyar	1931 a 1928 a
<i>superbus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 18, 223, 329 (Bromeliads, predaceous) Epiphytic bromeliads; ---; 85 ---; ---; 99, 204, 311. <i>Fillionia</i> , <i>Heliconia</i> : Jan., March, July-Aug.; 238	Dyar Kunun et al.	1928 a 1940
	---; ---; 137	Dyar	1925 c
	---; ---; 237	Bequaert	1925
	---; predaceous; 238	Dyar	1925 b
		Dyar	1928

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MEGARHINUS</i> <i>theobaldi</i> Dyar & Knab	Bamboo; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>trichopygus</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>trinidadensis</i> Dyar & Knab	Bamboo; ---; 53 ---; ---; 82	Prado Patino-Camargo	1935 1940
	Treeholes; ---; 297. ---; ---; 347	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Treeholes; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; ---; 329 (Predaceous)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>tucumanus</i> Brèthes	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 a
<i>violaceous</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 53, 329 (Bromeliads, predaceous)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>MENOLEPIS</i> <i>leucostigma</i> Lutz	---; ---; 27 Typha; ---; 53	Shannon Dyar	1931 a 1928 a
<i>MIAMYIA</i> <i>argenteorostris</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Dyar	1928 a
<i>arthrostigmata</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 53	da Costa Lima	1930 c
<i>codiocampa</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 53	da Costa Lima	1930 b
	Bamboo; ---; 237. Bamboo; May; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>florestan</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237 ---; Jan.; 238	Dyar	1928 a 1925 c
<i>hemisagnosta</i> Dyar & Knab	Coconut husks; ---; 69 ---; ---; 85, 262	Dyar	1925 c 1928 a
<i>noctutus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53 Bamboo; ---; 237. Bamboo; May; 238	da Costa Lima Dyar	1930 b 1925 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>MIAMYIA</i>			
<i>lutai</i> da Costa Lima	---; Feb.-July; 53	da Costa Lima	1930 b
<i>monolena</i> Martini	---; ---; 27	Martini	1931
<i>negrensis</i> Gordon & Evans	Bananeira braba, in forest; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>occulta</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Helioonia; ---; 297	Dyar	1928 a
<i>pamphites</i> Dyar & Muñoz Tovar	---; ---; 328	Dyar	1928 a
<i>petrocchiae</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	---; ---; 27	Dyar	1928 a
<i>pintoi</i> da Costa Lima	Bamboo; ---; 53	da Costa Lima	1930 c
<i>roucouyana</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Dyar	1928 a
<i>serrata</i> da Costa Lima	---; ---; 53	da Costa Lima	1930 b
<i>ypeipola</i> Dyar	Araceae; ---; 237	Dyar	1928 a
	Treeholes; Jan.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>ORTHOPODONYIA</i>			
<i>albicosta</i> (Lutz)	Bamboo; ---; 53, 328	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---, 82	Patino- Canargo	1940
<i>tucigalupoi</i> Martinez & Prosen	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>fascipes</i> (Coquillett)	---; July-Oct., in woods; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; ---; 53, 85, 129, 237, 329 (Treeholes)	Dyar	1928 a
	Treeholes; jungles; 82	Komp	1936
	---; in forests; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Treeholes, artificial containers; Mar.-Apr., July-Aug., Nov.; 130	Flynn & Abbeneng	1947 b *

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ORTHOPODOMYIA</i> <i>fascipes</i> (Coquillett) (cont.)	Bamboo, treeholes; Jan. and Feb., May-Dec., common June, Nov. and Dec.; 237° ---; March; 237. Treeholes; Jan., March, June-November; 238 ---; ---; 240, 347 ---; ---; 297 ---; ---; 328	Galindo et al. Dyar Stone et al. Bonne-Wepster & Bonne Anduze	1951 1925 c 1959 1923 a 1941
<i>kummi</i> Edwards	---; ---; 85, 204, 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>phyllozoa</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 82 Bromeliads; ---; 85 <i>Tillandsia</i> , flower bracts, <i>Heliconia</i> ; Jan.-Feb.; 237. <i>Tillandsia</i> , flower bracts, <i>Heliconia</i> ; June-Aug.; 238 ---; ---; 328	Patino-Camargo Kumm et al. Dyar Anduze	1940 1940 1925 c 1941
<i>sampaioi</i> Lima	---; ---; 27, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>signifera</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 20 Treeholes; ---; 21 ---; ---; 22 ---; ---; 204	Root Dyar Porter Stone et al.	1927 1928 a 1967 1959
<i>waverleyi</i> Graham	---; ---; 20	Root	1927
<i>PHONIOMYIA</i> <i>antunesi</i> (Lane & Guimaraes)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>bonnei</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>chrysomus</i> Dyar & Knab	<i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
<i>davisi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>diabolica</i> Lane & Forattini	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PHONIOMYIA</i> <i>edwardsi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>emeraldasi</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>flabellata</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>fuscipes</i> (Edwards)	---; ---; 53, 239	Lane	1953
<i>galvaoi</i> Corrêa & Ramalho	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>incaudata</i> (Root)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>lassalli</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 53, 329 Epiphytic bromeliad; ---; 223	Stone et al.	1959
<i>longirostris</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 53 ---; ---; 329	Duret	1950 b
		Lane	1953
		Lassalle	1916
<i>lopesi</i> Corrêa & Ramalho	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>muehensi</i> (Petrocchi)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>neivai</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 53	Duret	1950 b
		Lane	1953
<i>pallidoventer</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>palmata</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>pilicauda</i> (Root)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>quasilongirostris</i> Theobald	---; ---; 27, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>splendida</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 53, 129, 297, 329	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PHONIOMYIA</i> <i>theobaldi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>trinidadensis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53, 328, 329	Lane	1953
<i>triparita</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 27, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>PROSOPOLEPIS</i> <i>aporonoma</i> Dyar & Knab	Coconut husks, cacao shells, bamboos, treeholes; Feb., May; 237. Coconut husks, cacao shells, bamboo, treeholes; Jan., May-June, Oct.-Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 c
<i>chalcecephala</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 128, 237. ---; May; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>circuncincta</i> Dyar & Knab	<i>Tillandsia</i> ; Feb., April; 237. <i>Tillandsia</i> ; May, Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>clavoleuca</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 24, 347. ---; Feb., Nov.; 237. ---; April-July, Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>coenonus</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	Flower-bracts <i>Heliconia</i> , <i>Calathea insignis</i> ; March; 237. Flower-bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> , <i>Calathea</i> <i>insignis</i> ; April-Aug.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>confusus</i> Lutz	---; ---; 53	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>elvira</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	Flower-bracts <i>Heliconia</i> , <i>Calathea insignis</i> and <i>C. lutea</i> ; Aug.; 237. Flower-bracts <i>Heliconia</i> , <i>Calathea insignis</i> , <i>C. lutea</i> ; Feb., April, Aug.; 238. ---; ---; 347	Dyar	1925 c
<i>fului</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; bites in woods during day, May; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; Jan., April; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919 a
<i>homairia</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; Aug.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>inteca</i> Dyar & Knab	<i>Tillandsia</i> ; Feb.; 237. <i>Tillandsia</i> ; March; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>leucostoma</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1925 c
<i>melanophaea</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 129, 297. Leaf axils of "elephants ears"; June; 237. Leaf axils of "elephants ears"; Jan.-Feb., April-Aug., Oct.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>prodo</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	<i>Heliconia</i> ; March; 237. <i>Heliconia</i> ; July; 238	Dyar	1925 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PROSOPOLEPIS</i> <i>prolepidis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237. ---; Jan., March, Sept.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>pseudopecten</i> Dyar & Knab	Flowers of the red <i>Heliconia</i> ; June, Aug.; 237. Flowers of <i>Heliconia</i> ; March-May; 238. ---; ---; 311, 347	Dyar	1925 c
<i>typharum</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 a
<i>ulocoma</i> Theobald	Flowers of <i>Heliconia</i> ; Jan.; 237. Flowers of <i>Heliconia</i> ; Feb.-April, Aug., Nov.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>PSCROPHORA</i> <i>albipes</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 51, 82, 240, 297, 328, 329 Ground pools; all year; 53° Upland forest growths, streams and treeholes; ---; 53	Duret Stone et al.	1950 b 1959
<i>albouurata</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Causey & dos Santos	1950
<i>blanchardi</i> Surcouf & Gonzalez- Rincones	---; ---; 328	Laemmert et al.	1946
<i>bruchi</i> Petrocchi	---; April, Feb.; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>champerico</i> Dyar & Knab	---; in forest during day; 85 ---; ---; 128, 204, 237, 262 ---; bites at ground level; 237° ---; rare, March, Sept.; 238. ---; ---; 328	Kumm et al. Stone et al.	1940 1959
	---; bites man during day; 262°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; Nov. and Dec., in forests; 328°	Dyar	1925 c
	Hecht & Anduze	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>chilensis</i> (Blanchard)	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHORS	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>ciliata</i> (Fabricius)	---; ---; 27, 53, 69, 137, 328 (Predaceous, ground pools) ---; ---; 51, 128, 204, 237, 239, 325, 347 ---; Feb., bites at night; 53° Ground pool, predaceous; ---; 82 Swamp with vegetation; ---; 262	Dyar Stone et al. Pinto Komp Kumm & Zuniga	1925 c 1959 1930 1936 1942
<i>ciliipes</i> (Fabricius)	---; ---; 27, 53, 85, 129, 204, 329 (Temporary jungle rainpools) ---; ---; 51, 82, 297 Temporary rain pools in partially cleared jungle; ---; 137 Temporary ground pools; May and June, in low marshy forest, bites at ground level; 237° Temporary surface water in jungle, predaceous on <i>Psorophora</i> , <i>Aedes</i> and <i>Culex</i> ; May, Aug.; 238	Dyar Stone et al. Root Galindo et al. Dyar	1928 a 1959 1924 + 1951 1925 c
<i>cingulata</i> (Fabricius)	Ground pools; woods near river; 297° ---; ---; 328 ---; ---; 18, 19, 27, 51, 99, 346 ---; ---; 20, 21 Artificial containers, hoofprints; ---; 53 Borrow pit with no vegetation; ---; 53 ---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 53 ---; in woods; 53° ---; ---; 53, 82, 223, 237, 328, 329, 347 (Temporary rain pools) Hoof prints along edges of small stream; common in bush near river, enters houses; 82 Temporary forest ground pools; all year, abundant Apr.-June, nocturnal; 82 ---; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 82 ---; infested with <i>Permatobia</i> ; 82	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Evans Stone et al. Porter Shannon Root Laemmert et al. Pinto Dyar Dunn Bates Patino- Camargo Bates	1925 1922 1959 1967 1931 1927 b 1946 1930 1928 a 1929 1945 1940 1943

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>cingulata</i> (Fabricius) (cont.)	---; in forest during day and at sunset; 85 ---; Feb., June; 130 Ground pools; forest; 237° ---; Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 329 Roadside ditches; ---; 240 Ground pools; woods, bites man in daytime; 297° Temporary pools; experimentally infected with yellow fever; 328	Kumm et al. Floch & Abonnenc Galindo et al. Dyar Shannon Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Hecht & Anduze Stone et al.	1940 1947 b + 1951 1925 c 1934 1925 1944 1959
<i>circumflava</i> Ce-queira	---; ---; 51	Dyar	1917
<i>coffini</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17 Rain pools; ---; 23	Dyar	1921 a
<i>columbiae</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17 ---; ---; 18	Dyar	1928 a 1920 c
<i>confinnis</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga)	---; ---; 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 Temporary rain pools, flooded irrigation ditch; ---; 22 ---; Nov.; 22° ---; active at night; 22 ---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 237, 328 (Temporary rain pools) ---; Mar.-Oct., less active Jan.-Feb., Nov.-Dec., bite man at day in woods; 53° ---; ---; 138, 204 Stagnant water in pools, wheel ruts in sun; ---; 223 ---; ---; 239 Roadside ditches; ---; 240 Grassy ditches, seepages; ---; 262	Porter Koot Tulloch Weathersbee & Bohart Dyar Pinto Martini Woke Edwards Shannon Kumm & Zuniga	1967 1922 1937 1944 1928 a 1930 1935 1947 1922 1934 1942

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>confinis</i> (Lynch) <i>Arribalzaga</i> (cont.)	Excavations and ponds; ---; 328 Pools, ponds, rock holes, ditches, artificial containers; outdoors, June; 329 ---; rare in dry season, common after rains; 329 ---; ---; 346	Hecht & Anduze van der Kuyp van der Kuyp Stone et al.	1944 1948 a 1949 a 1959
<i>cyanescens</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 27, 82, 129, 204, 325, 328, 329 ---; ---; 51 ---; ---; 239 Flood pools; May; 328*	Stone et al. Martini Lane Hecht & Anduze	1959 1931 1953 1944
<i>dimidiata</i> Cerqueira	---; ---; 27, 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>discolor</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 19 Puddles; attracted to light; 204	Menor & Ortega Ross	1934 1943
<i>discrucians</i> (Walker)	---; ---; 27, 325, 328 ---; Nov.; 51 Ground pools; --; 53 ---; Feb., in houses; 53 ---; ---; 204 ---; ---; 239	Stone et al. Dyar Causey & dos Santos Pinto Séguy Edwards	1959 1928 a 1950 1930 1924 1922
<i>dyari</i> Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>ferox</i> (Humboldt)	---; ---; 17, 27, 51, 53, 69, 204, 328, 329, 346, 347 (Rain pools, common after rains in forest, bites man) ---; ---; 18, 20, 21 ---; March; 27* Ground pools; all year, common Jan.-Apr., Sept.-Dec.; 53 ---; common during dry season, possible vector of yellow fever; 53	Dyar Pertier Martinez Causey & dos Santos Causey & Kumm	1928 a 1967 1950 1950 1948

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>erecta</i> (Humboldt) (cont.)	---; enter houses; 53	Townsend	1934
	Temporary ground pools; bite in jungle, possible vector of yellow fever; 82°	Komp	1936
	---; all year, common May-Aug.; 82	Bates	1945
	---; infested with <i>Dermatobia</i> , in forest; 82	Bates	1943
	---; in bushes; 82	Dunn	1929
	Sunny ground pools, semi-stagnant pools at slowly running stream edges; in forest during day; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Clear or turbid, still water; Jan.-June, Dec., hilly areas, enter houses, diurnal; 99°	Campos	1925 +
	---; ---; 128	Martini	1935
	---; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
	Temporary pools and swamps; Jan.-Sept., Dec., bite man; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Shaded forest paths; bite during day; 137°	Bequaert	1925
	Temporary rain pools in partially cleared jungle; ---; 137	Root	1924
	---; ---; 204°	Vargas	1939
	---; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Coastal areas; common in June and Dec., near ground level, experimentally infected with yellow fever, common; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	Pools; in jungle; 237°. Pools; in jungle, Jan.-Aug., Nov.; 238°	Dyar	1925 c
	---; common in May-Dec.; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; bites man during day; 262°	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Temporary rain pools; enters houses, all year, common during wet season; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Pool, rockholes; Nov.-Dec., bites man frequently in forest; 328°	Hecilt & Anduze	1944
<i>fiebrigii</i> Edwards	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i>			
<i>forceps</i> Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>funiculus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 82	Dyar	1925a
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>genumaculata</i> Cruz	---; ---; 27, 53	Shannon	1931
	Puddles, near dwellings; bites man in woods; 53°	Pinto	1930a
	---; ---; 328	Martorell	1939
<i>haruspicus</i> Dyar & Knab	Rockholes near sea; ---; 21	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
<i>holmbergi</i> Lynch Arribalzaga	---; ---; 27, 239, 325	Stone et al.	1959
<i>howardii</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 18, 95, 204 (Temporary rain pools, predaceous)	Dyar	1928 a
	Ground pools, hoofprints in sun; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Pools, wheel ruts; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Borrow pits, ground pools in sun; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Puddles; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
	---; ---; 346	Lane	1953
<i>infine</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 18 (Rainpools)	Dyar	1928a
	Pools; ---; 19	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
	---; July; 20	Root	1927
	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
<i>longipennis</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 19, 21 (Coral rock pools, brackish water)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 20, 22	Porter	1967
<i>maculipennis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 17, 346 (Ground puddles)	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925	
	---; ---; 19, 21	Dyar	1928a
	Temporary rain pools and flooded irrigation ditches; Aug.; 22	Root	1922
	---; Sept. & Nov.; 22°	Tullock	1937
	Sunny pools and depression in the grounds; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>johstonii</i> (Graham)	---; ---; 17, 18, 21, 22, 23	Stone et al.	1959
<i>lansi</i> Shannon & Cerqueira	---; ---; 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>leucosomiasis</i> Martini	---; ---; 325	Stone et al.	1959
<i>lineata</i> (Humboldt)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 137, 138, 204, 240 ---; ---; 82°	Stone et al.	1959
	Temporary ponds in forest; June; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947b +
	---; ---; 237, 297, 328, 329 (Temporary jungle rain pools, predaceous)	Dyar	1928a
	Pools; rare, Jan., May, Sept.; 238	Dyar	1925c
	---; swarm at dusk and early morning; 328	Martorell	1939
<i>lutzii</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 82, 128, 137, 204, 223, 328, 329, 347 (Temporary rain pools, in forests, bites man)	Dyar	1928a
	Ground pools; bite in forest, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; in woods; 53	Townsend	1934
	Dense swamp forest; enters houses; 82°	Dunn	1929
	---; in forest during day, in houses; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
	Pools; Jan.-Mar., May-June; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947b +
	---; ---; 138	Martini	1935
	Rainpools; bites by day in the jungle, rare, March; 237°. Rainpools; bite by day in the jungle, rare, April-May, July-Aug.; 238°. ---; ---; 311	Dyar	1925c
	---; May, June & July; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 240	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>lutzii</i> (Theobald) (coat.)	---; ---; 262 Temporary ground pools; ---; 297	Kunze & Zuniga	1942
	Temporary pools; Nov.-Dec., bites man frequently in forest; 328°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; along rivers; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
	---; ---; 75	Dyar	1925d
<i>marmorata</i> (Philippi)	---; ---; 51	Dyar	1928a
<i>melanota</i> Cerqueira	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mexicana</i> (Bellardi)	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>oblita</i> Lynch Arribalzaga	---; April; 27	Dyar	1919
<i>pallidosa</i> Edwards	---; ---; 27, 51, 239	Stone et al.	1959
<i>paulli</i> Paterson & Shannon	---; ---; 27, 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pasosi</i> Pazos	---; ---; 18	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>posticatus</i> Wiedemann	---; ---; 19 ---; ---; 27 ---; bite by day in forest; 53° ---; in houses; 82 Rain pools in jungle; ---; 99 Ground pool; Dec.; 238 Surface water following rain; ---; 238 ---; ---; 239 ---; ---; 297	Menor & Ortega	1934
		Dyar	1919
		Gordon & Evans	1922
		Dunn	1929
		Dyar	1925b
		Dyar	1922b
		Dyar	1924e
		Edwards	1922
		Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i>			
<i>posticatus</i>			
<i>posticatus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 328	Evans	1922
<i>posticatus</i> <i>sayi</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 328	Evans	1922
<i>pratinosa</i> Martini	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>purpureoens</i> Edwards	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
<i>PHYMAEA</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 17, 18, 19, 21	Lane	1953
	Salt marshes, near shore; common April-Dec., fly 4-5 miles from breeding places, fierce biter; 20°	Mink	1933
	Ground pools with or without vegetation, brackish hollows; fierce biter night and day, occasionally in houses; 22°	Tulloch	1937
	---; common; 22	Wolcott	1941
	Roadside trench with growth of "salt grass" <i>Sporobolus virginicus</i> ; ---; 24	Edwards & Box	1940
	---; ---; 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>soave</i> Dyar & Knab	Temporary pools, coast and interior, predaceous; Jan., May, Dec.; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 328	Evans	1922
<i>sayi</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>signipennis</i> (Coquillett)	Temporary ground pools; ---; 204	Dyar	1928a
<i>simplici</i> Martini	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>stonei</i> Vargas	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>terminalis</i> Coquillett	---; ---; 23, 346	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>tibialis</i> Robineau- Desvoidy	---; ---; 27	Dyar	1919

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>PSOROPHORA</i> <i>toltecum</i> Dyer & Knab	---; ---; 85, 204 (Temporary rainpools)	Dyar	1928a
<i>totonae</i> Lassmann	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>tcuari</i> Evans	---; ---; 328	Evans	1922
<i>varinervis</i> Edwards	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 239, 325	Stone et al.	1959
<i>varipes</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 85, 128, 137, 204, 240, 262, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Ground pools; bite in forest, all year; 53*	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	---; bites man in forest during day; 85*	Kumm et al.	1940
	Brackish mangrove swamp among debris and vegetation; Kumm & bites man during day; 262*	Zuniga	1942
<i>virgoana</i> Dyer & Knab	Temporary pools; ---; 69	Bonne & Bonne-Webster	1925
<i>SABETRES</i> <i>albipritus</i> Theobald	---; Mar., in woods; 27	Martinez	1950
	---; ---; 51, 239, 347	Stone et al.	1959
	---; Aug.-Sept.; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; Feb.-Apr.; 53	Basseres	1943
	---; ---; 53*	Lane	1936
	---; deep jungle; 82	Kemp	1936
	---; Apr., June, in forest; 110	Flock & Abbenenc	1947b
	---; in bushes, bites by day, Feb.; 297*	Bonne & Bonne-Webster	1925
<i>amazonicus</i> Gordoni & Evans	---; ---; 51	Lane	1951
	---; in forest, Dec.; 53	Gordoni & Evans	1922
	---; ---; 53*	Dyar	1928a
	---; in woods; 297	Stone & Bonne-Webster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Sabethes</i>			
<i>argyromotum</i> Edwards	---; at 2000 feet elevation, in forest; 53	Edwards	1928
<i>aureoocens</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 53, 237, 328 ---; June; 130	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 b +
<i>batesi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>belisarioi</i> Meiva	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 237, 240, 328, 329, 347 ---; ---; 53° ---; bites by day, all year, common during dry season; 82°	Stone et al. Lane	1959 1936
	Treeholes; May, Dec.; 328°	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>bipartipes</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 19, 20 ---; ---; 53, 99, 129 (Treeholes) Empty out shells; ---; 53	Dyar Kumm & Novis	1928 a 1938
	---; ---; 69, 346. Treeholes and fallen banana leaves, predaceous; in or near woods, all year; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 91, 347 (Treeholes)	Dyar	1925 c
	---; Jan.-June, Dec., diurnal; 99	Campos	1925 +
	---; forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Treeholes, predaceous; ---; 237	Dyar	1925 a
<i>micropterus</i> (Humboldt)	---; ---; 27, 53, 85, 204, 223, 237, 262, 328, 347 (Treeholes)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 51, 82, 99, 329	Stone et al.	1959
	--; in houses; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
	---; ---; 328	Lane	1953
	Bamboo; Apr., June, Oct.-Dec., bite man in forest; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Bamboo traps; possible vector of yellow fever, all year, peak Oct., 237	Galindo et al.	1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Sabethes chloropterus</i> (Humboldt) (cont.)	---; forest; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	---; forest, caves; 262	Kunze & Zuniga	1942
<i>chrociopus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 129	Dyar & Knab	1913
<i>cyanescens</i> (Fabricius)	---; ---; 24	Lane	1953
	---; ---; 27, 85, 137, 223	Stone et al.	1959
	Treeholes; in houses; 53°	Kunze & Novis	1938
	Fallen banana leaves, bamboo; ---; 53, 237	Shannon	1931
	Heliconia in forest; ---; 53°	Evans & Walker	1935
	Stumps of "fishtail" palm, treeholes; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; Jan.-Dec., bites by day; 82°	Bates	1945
	---; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
	---; Feb.-Mar., June, Aug.-Sept., in forest; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 138, 237, 297, 329 (Active by day, bites man). Treeholes; ---; 238	Dyar	1928 a
	Treeholes; in forest, at 2,100 feet elevation, Jan.-May, July-Dec.; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; May, June, Aug., Sept., Mar.; 238. ---; 311	Dyar	1925 c
	---; in woods at daytime, Jan., Mar., July, Dec.; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; active by day; 328	Anduze	1943 c
	---; ---; 328°	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>fabricii</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>glaucostigma</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 51, 129, 297	Lane	1953
	---; forest shade in the morning, Aug.; 53	Strong et al.	1926

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	FREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>Sabethes goeldii</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53, 297, 329 ---; ---; 82 (<i>Colocasia</i> , <i>Heliconia</i> and <i>Bromeliads</i> , bamboo stumps, may transmit disease)	Dyar Patino-Camargo	1928a 1940
<i>identicus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>imperfectus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 27 ---; diurnal; 129° ---; bites man in jungle, Nov.-Dec.; 328°	Duret Edwards Hecht & Anduze	1950 b 1922 1944
<i>intermedius</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 21, 51, 82, 237 Artificial containers; Feb.-June; 53 ---; June; 130	Stone et al. Basseres Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1943 1947 b +
<i>kappleri</i> Bonne	---; Feb.; 297° ---; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>longfieldae</i> Edwards	---; in forest at 2,000 feet elevation; 53	Edwards	1928
<i>Lutsianus</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>Lutsii</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>neivai</i> Petrocchi	---; May; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>paraitapuyensis</i> Anduze	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>purpureus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 27 ---; Feb.-June; 53 ---; June; 130 ---; bite man frequently in forest; 328°	Stone et al. Basseres Floch & Abonnenc Hecht & Anduze	1959 1943 1947 b + 1944
<i>quasicyaneus</i> Peryassú	---; diurnal, in forest; 53° ---; ---; 53, 82, 240	Peryassú Stone et al.	1922 1959
<i>remipesculus</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>SABETHES schausi</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 328, 347 ---; ---; 53 ---; ---; 82 (<i>Coloocacia</i> , <i>Heliconia</i> and <i>Bromeliads</i> , bamboo stumps) ---; ---; 239 ---; ---; 297	Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Patino- Camargo Edwards Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1928 a 1925 1940 1922 1923a 1959
<i>soperi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27, 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>tarsopus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53° ---; ---; 53, 82, 85, 137, 223, 240, 297 ---; Feb.-Mar., Dec., in forest; 130 ---; Sept., Nov.; 204, 237, 238 Bamboo; April, at sea level to 2,100 feet elevation; 237°, 238°	Evans & Walker Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc Dyar Galindo et al.	1935 1959 1947 b + 1925c 1951 1928a
<i>undosus</i> (Coquilletti)	---; ---; 27, 51, 129, 223, 237, 239, 240, 328, 329 ---; May-June; 53 Bamboo; ---; 130	Stone et al. Basseres Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1943 + 1947b +
<i>whitmani</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>SABETHINUS aureoscens</i> Theobald	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923c
<i>undosus</i> Coquilletti	---; ---; 237 Bamboo; ---; 238	Dyar Dyar & Shannon	1923c 1924a
<i>SABETHOIDES albiprivatus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>SABETHOIDES</i>			
<i>aureoocens</i>	---; ---; 53, 237	Dyar	1928 a
Theobald	Bamboo; May, Aug.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 a
<i>chloropterus</i>			
(Humboldt)	Treeholes; ---; 53. ---; ---; 69, 204. ---; Aug.; 237. ---; July, Aug.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
	---; in forest, bites man at night; 53°	Pinto	1930
	---; Aug., Sept.; 53	Lane	1936
	---; human bait in forest during daytime; 85°	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 128, 204	Martini	1935
	---; ---; 223, 329, 347 (Bites man)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; daytime, forest and caves; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>glaucodaemon</i>			
Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 53, 297	Dyar	1928 a
<i>imperfectus</i>			
Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 82 (<i>Colocacia, Heliconia</i> and <i>Bromeliads</i>)	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; diurnal; 129°	Edwards	1922
	---; bites man in woods; 297°	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>intermedius</i>			
(Lutz)	Bamboo; ---; 53	Prado	1935
	---; in forest, Aug., Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
	---; ---; 82 (<i>Colocacia, Heliconia</i> and <i>Bromeliads</i> , bamboo stumps)	Patino- Camargo	1940
<i>melanonymphe</i>			
(Dyar)	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>moerbiata</i>			
Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 129	Dyar	1928 a
<i>neivai</i>			
Petrocchi	---; ---; 27	Shannon	1931 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>SABETHOIDES</i> <i>nitidus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Strong et al.	1926
	Bites by day; Jan.; 85°. ---; ---; 128, 129, 204. ---; Aug.; 237	Dyar	1921 d
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>prolepidis</i> Dyar & Knab	Predaceous; ---; 238	Dyar	1926 b
<i>purpureus</i> Theobald	Forest glade; ---; 53	Prado	1935
	---; Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
	---; Feb.; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>serratoria</i> (Dyar & Nuñez Tovar)	Bamboo stumps; ---; 27	Dyar	1928 a
	---; in forest, Aug., Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
	Bamboo; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	---; ---; 82 (Colocacia, Heliconia and Bromeliads, bamboo stumps)	Patino- Camargo	1940
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>undosus</i> Coquillett	---; in forest, Aug., Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
	---; ---; 53, 223, 237, 329. ---; Sept.; 328 (Bamboo joints, diurnal)	Dyar	1928 a
	Bamboo; Aug.; 237. Bamboo; May; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>STEGONYIA</i> <i>aegypti</i> (Linnaeus)	---; ---; 19	Menor & Ortega	1934
	Artificial containers; common in houses; 53	Pinto	1930
<i>calopus</i> Meigen	Artificial containers; ---; 53	Gordon	1922
<i>fasciata</i> Fabricius	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
	Artificial containers; in houses; 27	Kraus	1916
	---; coastal areas; 99°	Espinosa- Tamayo	1917
	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
	Artificial containers; ---; 240	Converse	1914

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>STEGONYIA fasciata</i> var. <i>queenslandensis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 69, 346 (Artificial containers in or near houses, treeholes, carrier of yellow fever)	Ludlow	1913
<i>notoscriptus</i> (Skuse)	---; carrier of dengue; 18	Siler et al.	1926
<i>TAENIORHYNCHUS albicosta</i> Perryssé	Ground pool; bite in forest, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
<i>amazonensis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53	da Costa Lima	1935
	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
<i>arazoi</i> (Shannon & Del Ponte)	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950b
<i>arribalzaga</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53, 237. ---; common, all year; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>chagasi</i> da Costa Lima	---; Feb.; 53	da Costa Lima	1935
<i>chrysotomum</i> (Perryssé)	Ground pool; bite in forest, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	Forest swamps; ---; 53	Laennert et al.	1946
<i>fasciolatus</i> Lynch Arribalzaga	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950b
	Ground pool; bite in forest, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
	Forest swamps; ---; 53	Laennert et al.	1946
	---; ---; 130	Leger	1918
	---; ---; 204	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Coasts; ground level, experimentally infected with yellow fever; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	---; common along the river, feed at ground level and enter forest canopy; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TAENIORHYNCHUS</i> <i>flaveolus</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
	---; in houses, April, Nov.; 53	da Costa Lima	1935
<i>hermanoi</i> (Lane & Coutinho)	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>humeralis</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 27 ---; bites man at night; 27° ---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 129, 240, 297, 328	Duret Martinez da Costa Lima	1950 1950 1935
<i>hypocindyna</i> Dyar	---; ---; 53	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>indubitanus</i> (Dyar & Shannon)	---; April, Nov.; 53. ---; enter houses near river, April; 240 ---; ---; 237	da Costa Lima Galindo et al.	1935 1950
<i>juxtamaneonina</i> Chagas	---; ---; 27 Ground pool; bite in forest; 53° ---; ---; 328	Duret Causey & dos Santos	1950 b 1950
<i>neivai</i> (Lane & Coutinho)	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>nigricans</i> Coquillett	---; in mountains; 27 ---; at ground level, common; 237 ---; ---; 237° ---; ---; 238	Martinez Galindo et al. Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1950 1950 1951 1925
<i>pseudotitillana</i> (Theobald)	---; in houses, April-May; 53. ---; ---; 297 ---; ---; 237	da Costa Lima Galindo et al.	1935 1951

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TAENIORHYNCHUS</i> <i>tittillans</i> (Walker)	---; active in the evening; 27	Martinez	1950
	---; ---; 53	da Costa Lima	1935
	---; ---; 69, 346, 347 (Swamps and ponds, <i>Pistia</i> , bites day and night). Swamps with <i>Pistia</i> ; enters houses; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; common near ground level, experimentally infected with yellow fever; 237	Galindo et al.	1950
	---; common along the river, bites at ground level in forest canopy; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 239	Edwards	1922
<i>venezuelensis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 328	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>wilsoni</i> Barreto & Coutinho	Ground pool; bite in forest, all year; 53°	Causey & dos Santos	1950
<i>THEOBALDIA</i> <i>incidentes</i> Thompson	---; ---; 204*	Vargas	1939
<i>inornata</i> Williston	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>macroura</i> Dyar & Knab	Ground pools in high mountains; ---; 85. ---; ---; 237	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
	Shaded rock-rimmed pool, spring water; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>TOXORHYNCHITES</i> <i>bambusicolus</i> (Lutz & Neiva)	---; ---; 53, 82, 240, 297	Stone et al.	1959
<i>grandiosus</i> (Williston)	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>guadeloupensis</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 20, 328	Lane	1953
	Bromeliads; ---; 24	Floch & Abennenc	1945 +
	---; ---; 82, 297, 329, 346	Stone et al.	1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TOXORHYNCHITES haemorrhoidalis</i> (Fabricius)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 240, 328, 347 Bamboo, artificial containers; all year; 130	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 b +
<i>haemorrhoidalis separatus</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga)	---; ---; 27, 53, 239	Lane	1953
<i>haemorrhoidalis superbus</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 18, 85, 137, 204, 223, 237, 329 Cacao nutshells; Sept.; 99 <i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 129 Bamboo, domestic containers; ---; 130	Stone et al. Campos Vevers Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1925 + 1924 + 1947 b
<i>hexacis</i> (Martini)	---; ---; 51	Lane	1953
<i>hypoptes</i> Knab	Bamboo, treeholes, artificial containers; ---; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>mariæ</i> (Bourroul)	Bromeliads, treeholes; ---; 53 ---; ---; 329	Lane Stone et al.	1953 1959
<i>portoricensis</i> (Röder)	---; ---; 18, 21, 22, 24, 91, 328 ---; ---; 19, 20	Lane Porter	1953 1967
<i>purpureus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pusillus</i> (Lima)	Bamboo, treeholes; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>separatus</i> Lynch Arribalzaga	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>solstitialis</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 53 (Leaf bases of epiphytic Bromeliads) ---; ---; 328	Lane Stone et al.	1953 1959
<i>theobaldi</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 85, 128, 129, 204, 223, 237, 262, 297, 328, 329 --; Mar., Oct., rare; 99	Stone et al. Campos	1959 1925 +

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TOXORHYNCHITES</i> <i>trichopygus</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
	Bamboo, artificial containers; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
<i>tucumanus</i> Brethes	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>tucumanus</i> var. <i>arborealis</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	---; March; 27	Martinez	1950
<i>violaceus</i> (Wiedemann)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>TRICHOPROSOPON</i> <i>andinum</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>brevipes</i> (Lima)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>castroi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>cerqueirai</i> Stone	---; ---; 53, 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>compressum</i> Lutz	---; ---; 27, 51, 82, 239, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Forest glade; ---; 53	Prado	1935
	Bamboo, coconut shells; Aug.-Oct., rare; 237	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>compressum</i> <i>compressum</i> Lutz	---; ---; 27, 53, 82, 237, 239	Lane	1953
	Fallen leaves; June; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
<i>compressum</i> var. <i>mogilaicum</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 53, 237, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>cotopaxensis</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>digitatum</i> (Bordoni)	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
	Cocos pods; bites man in forest at daytime; 53°, 85°	Kumm et al.	1940
	Tree stump; in woods, in houses, March, July and Sept.; 53	Townsend	1936

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TRICHOPODOPON</i> <i>digitatum</i> (Bordoni) (cont.)	---; ---; 204, 352 Bamboo traps, treeholes, coconut husk, artificial container; May-Sept., peak Aug.; 237	Stone et al. 1959 Galindo et al. 1951	
	---; ---; 328	Anduze 1941	
<i>digitatum</i> <i>digitatum</i> (Bordoni)	---; ---; 51, 53, 82, 85, 99, 128, 130, 223, 237, 239, 262, 297, 328, 329 (Cocoa pods, coconut husks) ---; Apr.; 99	Lane 1953 Campos 1925 +	
	Salt or putrid water; bite man particularly in evening, in houses; 130°*	Floch & Abonnenc 1947 b +	
	Bamboo, artificial containers, fallen leaves; Feb.-June, Aug.; 130	Floch & Abonnenc 1947 a +	
<i>digitatum</i> var. <i>townsendi</i> Stone	---; ---; 53, 237, 329	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>edwardsianum</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 51, 53, 82	Stone et al. 1959	
<i>sepini</i> (Martini)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 137, 223 Leaf axils of <i>Montrichardia arborea</i> ; common at sea level, forest canopy and at ground level; 237°	Stone et al. 1959 Galindo et al. 1951	
<i>swazicus</i> Antunes	---; ---; 82	Lane 1953	
<i>fluviatilis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 51, 237, 367 ---; ---; 128, 223 Bamboo; in forest; 130	Stone et al. 1959 Lane 1953 Floch & Abonnenc 1947 b +	
<i>frontosum</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 128, 129, 329 ---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 53	Stone et al. 1959 Laemert et al. 1946	
	---; ---; 367	Lane 1953	
	---; experimental transmission of yellow fever; 352	Waddei 1949	
<i>humboldti</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane 1953	
<i>hyperialeum</i> (Martini)	---; ---; 82, 240	Lane 1953	

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TRICHOPOROSOPON</i>	---	Bates	1943
<i>Lampropus</i> (Howard, Dyer & Knab)	Predaceous; ---; 237	Dyer	1928 ^a
<i>lanei</i> (Antunes)	---	Lane	1953
<i>Leucopus</i> (Dyer & Knab)	---; in forest; 130 ---; ---; 137, 204, 223, 237	Floch & Abonnenc Stone et al.	1947b + 1959
<i>Longipes</i> Fabricius	---; ---; 18, 51, 53, 82, 128, 137, 223, 240, 328, 329, 347 Flower bracts of <i>Musa bihai</i> ; Jan., Mar.-May, July-Dec.; 130°	Stone et al.	1959
	Colocasia, flower bracts of <i>Calathea</i> and <i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 237°	Floch & Abonnenc Galindo et al.	1947b + 1951
<i>lunderwaldti</i> (Lane)	---	Lane	1953
<i>lunatum</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27, 53, 328, 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>magnus</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 51, 53, 85, 128, 223, 237, 328 (Bracts of <i>Calathea</i> flowers) ---; ---; 137, 297	Lane Stone et al.	1953 1959
	Leaf axils of <i>Calathea</i> ; ---; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>moralesi</i> (Dyer & Knab)	---; ---; 128, 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>obscurem</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>pallidiventer</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 84 (Bamboo internodes, predaceous) ---; ---; 119, 260	Lane Stone et al.	1953 1959
<i>perturbans</i> (Williston)	---; ---; 128, 137, 328, 346	Stone et al.	1959
<i>puerilum</i> Lutz	---; ---; 128	Marterell	1939
<i>repletus</i> (Dyer & Knab)	---; ---; 27	Durret	1950 b

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>TRICHOPODOPON</i>			
<i>reverendum</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27, 53, 239	Stone et al.	1959
<i>schedoocyclius</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 51, 204, 237 ---; ---; 53, 128, 223 (Bamboo internodes)	Stone et al. Lane	1959 1953
<i>simile</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>scaressi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>splendens</i> Lutz	---; ---; 53. ---; June; 129	Matheson	1934
<i>theobaldia</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53, 329 (Leaf of Wittmackia spp.)	Lane	1953
<i>vonplesseni</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 53, 240, 328 (Bamboo, Heliconia) ---; ---; 99	Dyar Lane	1928 a 1953
<i>walocotti</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>URANOTAENIA</i>			
<i>aequatoriana</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>anhydor</i> Dyar	---; ---; 204	Stone et al.	1959
<i>apicalis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 24, 53 ---; ---; 27	Lane Duret	1953 1950 b
	---; ---; 137, 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>bicolor</i> Martini	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>brisae</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>bunkii</i> Lane	Dirty shaded pools; July; 53	Lane	1936
<i>caliginosa</i> Dyar & Knab	Artificial containers; Jan.; 53 ---; ---; 53, 82, 237 (Hoofprints, small ground pools, attracted by light, rare species) Hoofprints and ground pools; ---; 82	Gordon & Evans Dyar June	1921 1928 a 1929

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>URANOTAENIA</i>			
<i>calosomata</i>	---; ---; 85, 328	Stone et al.	1959
Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Flooded savannahs; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Small ground pools, hoofprints; April-May, Nov.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>calosomata</i>			
var. <i>albitarsis</i>	Artificial containers; Jan.; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
Gordon & Evans			
<i>coatsacacoalcos</i>	Running streams, stream pools, ditches, ground pools, fresh water swamps, in sun and shade; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85, 99, 204, 237, 328, 329 (Small ground pools, especially along streams, treeholes)	Dyar	1928 a
	Pools and holes along stream; April; 237. Pools and holes along stream; June, Aug., Nov.; 238. ---; ---; 311	Dyar	1925 c
	---; caves; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
<i>cooki</i>	---; ---; 20, 23	Stone et al.	1959
Root	Mashes among thick growth of <i>Typha</i> ; ---; 22	Weathersbee	1944 +
<i>davisi</i>	---; ---; 27, 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
Lane			
<i>ditaenionota</i>	---; Feb., Sept.; 27	Martinez	1950
Prado	---; ---; 53, 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>geometrica</i>	---; ---; 27, 99, 204, 237, 328, 329, 347 (Temporary and semi-permanent ground pools)	Dyar	1928 a
Theobald	---; ---; 51, 239, 240	Stone et al.	1959
	Ground pools; ---; 53	Townsend	1934
	---; Oct.; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
	---; Feb.-Apr.; 53	Basseres	1943
	Grassy pools; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	Stream pools, ponds, seepage areas, ditches, swamps, hoofprints, ground pools with <i>Spirogyra</i> ; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>URANOTAENIA</i> <i>geometrica</i> Theobald (cont.)	Standing water, fresh or brackish, in pools or wells, around trees or swamp plants; Jan.-Feb., July-Dec.; 99	Campos	1925 +
	Ditches, pools, ponds, swamps, streams with vegetation; all year; 130°	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Ditch with vegetation and decaying leaves; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Ground pools, permanent water; Dec.; 237. Ground pools, permanent water; Jan.-March, May-Aug., Oct.-Dec.; 238. ---; ---; 311	Dyar	1925 c
	Sunny pools beside streams, seepage areas with <i>Spirogyra</i> ; ---; 262	Kunma & Zuniga	1942
	Stagnant, clear water with algae, in pools and swamps; in grass or on bark of trees, occasionally enters houses; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>hystera</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 82, 129, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	---; Feb., Oct.; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; Feb.; 237	Dyar	1928 a
<i>incognita</i> Galindo, Blanton & Peyton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>lanei</i> Martinez & Prosen	---; ---; 27	Stone et al.	1959
<i>leucoptera</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 99, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	---; ---; 129, 204, 329, 347	Lane	1953
	Flooded savannahs; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; enter houses in evening; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>lowii</i> Theobald	---; ---; 20, 21	Porter	1967
	Grassy meadow pools; Aug., in houses; 22	Root	1922
	Fresh, rarely in brackish pools with much vegetation in open country; ---; 22	Tulloch	1937
	---; ---; 24	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>URANOTAENIA lowii</i> Theobald (cont.)	---; ---; 27, 82, 99, 237, 328, 329, 347 (Ground pools, grassy lake margins)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 51	Cerqueira	1943 a
	---; Jan.; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
	Rock pools beside rivers, borrow pits, hoofprints, ground pools; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Fresh or salt water, clear or turbid, in ruts and ditches with algae and other plants; Jan.-Aug., Oct.-Dec., enters houses; 99°	Campos	1925 +
	---; ---; 128, 204	Martini	1935
	Ditches, pools, vegetated streams; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947
	Grassy ground pool; ---; 223	Woke	1947
	Ground pools, grassy edges of pools; April-May, July-Sept., Nov.-Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925
	Crab holes; ---; 262	Kumm & Zuniga	1942
	Pools; occasionally enter houses in evening; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	Treehole; Oct.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1921a
	---; along river; 328	Dyar	1925d
	Ponds; Apr. & Jan.; 329	van der Kuyp	1948a
<i>martinii</i> Lane	---; ---; 138	Lane	1953
<i>mathesonii</i> Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>nataliae</i> Lynch Arribálzaga	---; ---; 27, 51, 129, 137, 237, 329 Pools with organic matter; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
	Flooded savannahs; ---; 130	Lane	1936
	---; ---; 204	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; along river; 328	Dampf	1944
		Dyar	1925 d

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>URANOTAENIA</i>			
<i>nataliae</i>			
<i>capitis</i>	----; ---; 27	Shannon	1931a
Shannon & Del Ponte			
<i>orthodoxa</i>	Ground pools; ---; 85	Dyar	1928a
Dyar	----; ---; 128, 237	Stone et al.	1959
	----; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>pallidoventer</i>	----; ---; 53, 237	Stone et al.	1959
Theobald	----; June-July; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Old canoe in swamp; houses; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>paludosa</i>	----; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
Galindo, Blanton & Peyton			
<i>pulcherrima</i>	----; Oct.; 27	Mühlens et al.	1925
Lynch Arribalzaga	----; ---; 27, 53, 82, 99, 129, 137, 237, 328 (Small ground pools, Bromeliad leaf bases)	Dyar	1928a
	----; ---; 51, 128, 138, 204, 239	Stone et al.	1959
	----; July, enter houses in evening; 53°	Strong et al.	1926
	Pond with <i>Pistia</i> ; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	Clear water; Jan.-Feb., Oct.-Dec., rare; 99	Campos	1925 +
	Ponds, pools, ditches, flooded savannahs; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947b +
	----; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923a
	Hoofprints in marshy ground, shallow vegetated lagoons; ---; 328	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>pulcherrima</i> var. <i>elnorae</i>	----; ---; 27	Duret	1950b
Paterson & Shannon			
<i>rowlandi</i>	Pool in woods; Jan., in houses; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
Theobald			

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>URANOTAENIA sapphirina</i> (Osten-Sacken)	---; ---; 18, 20, 21	Porter	1967
	Small swampy ditch with <i>Spirogyra</i> , in cane fields; June-Sept.; 22	Wolcott	1936
	Coastal plain; Nov.; 22	Tulloch	1937
	Brackish water; rare; 22	Wolcott	1941
	---; ---; 23, 137 (Semi-permanent ground pools)	Dyar	1928 a
	---; ---; 24*	Hayes	1930 +
	Semi-stagnant stream pools with vegetation, in sun; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940
	---; ---; 128, 204	Martini	1935
	In pools; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Sunny pools beside river with vegetation; ---; 262	Kume & Zuniga	1942
<i>sapphirinus</i> <i>socialis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 20	Root	1927
<i>socialis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 18	Porter	1967
	---; ---; 20, 21, 23, 85, 128, 137, 237, 262	Stone et al.	1959
	Small swampy ditch containing <i>Spirogyra</i> ; June-Sept.; 22	Root	1922
<i>syntheta</i> Dyar & Shannon	---; ---; 204	Martini	1935
<i>telmatophila</i> Galindo, Blanton & Peyton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>rapidoi</i> Galindo, Blanton & Peyton	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>typhlocomata</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 99, 237, 328, 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>urania</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	---; ---; 27	Duret	1950 b
<i>WYBONYIA abebela</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85	Stone et al.	1959
	Tillandsia; ---; 204	Dyar	1925 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYSOMYIA</i>			
<i>abia</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 24	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>ablabes</i> Dyar & Knab	In Bromeliads; ---; 204	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>adelpha</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>aequatorianna</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>agnostips</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	---; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
	---; ---; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>airosai</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>alani</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>albosquamata</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	Bromeliads; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Bromeliaceae; March; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919
<i>amazonica</i> Levi Castillo	---; ---; 99	Stone et al.	1959
<i>antillarum</i> Floch & Abonnenc	Bromeliads; ---; 24	Floch & Abonnenc	1945 +
<i>aphobema</i> Dyar	---; -- ; 51, 53, 99, 240, 347	Stone et al.	1959
	Bromeliads; ---; 82	Komp	1936
	Bases of pineapple leaves; ---; 129	Edwards	1922
	Bromeliads; Mar., June, in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Bromeliads; all year, coastal and inland; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>aporonoma</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 82, 129, 204, 262, 297, 328	Stone et al.	1959
	Treeholes, empty Brazil nut shells, fallen leaves and fruit rinds; in houses; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>aporonoma</i> Dyar & Knab (cont.)	Treeholes, coconut shells, domestic artificial containers; ---; 85 <i>Musa</i> ; Jan.-July; 130 Flower-sheat of palm; August; 238 Tree stump; ---; 297°	Kumm et al. Floch & Abonnenc Dyar & Shannon Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1940 1947 b + 1924 a 1925
<i>arborea</i> Galindo, Carpenter & Trapido	---; ---; 223 ---; July; 237°	Stone et al. Galindo et al.	1959 1951 a
<i>argenteorostris</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	Treeholes, Bromeliads, artificial containers; June; 130 Bromeliads; March; 297	Floch & Abonnenc Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1947 b + 1925
<i>argyrura</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 18	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>armfieldi</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 129	Vevers	1924 +
<i>arthrostigma</i> (Lutz)	---; in forest; 53° ---; ---; 85, 130, 240, 328, 329 ---; ---; 129	Lane Stone et al. Vevers	1936 1959 1924 +
	Bamboo traps, artificial containers; Jan., Mar. and May; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>asullepta</i> Theobald	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
<i>autoocratica</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17, 53 Bromeliads; ---; 328 Bromeliads; ---; 329	Stone et al. Anduze Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1959 1942 a 1925
<i>bahama</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17, 18 (Bite in daytime)	Dyar	1928 a
<i>baria</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 262	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>ticornis</i> (Root)	---; ---; 51, 53, 240 Bromeliads; ---; 328	Stone et al. Anduze	1959 1943 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>bodkini</i> Edwards	Bromeliads; ---; 129	Edwards	1922
<i>bourrouli</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>bromeliarum</i> Dyar & Knab	---; Aug.; 53° ---; ---; 85, 329 (Artificial containers) Bamboo stumps, Bromeliads; ---; 129 Treeholes and bamboo; ---; 237. Treeholes and bamboo; Feb., March, May, Aug.; 238. ---; ---; 311, 347 ---; ---; 328	Lane Dyar Edwards Dyar Anduze	1936 1928 1922 1925 c 1941
	Plant axils; possible vector of yellow fever; 352	Hecht & Anduze	1944
<i>brucei</i> Del Ponte & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27 ---; Feb.-June; 53°	Duret Del Ponte & Cerqueira	1950b 1938
<i>comptocoma</i> Dyar	Leaf bases of Caladium; ---; 82 Colocasia and Bromeliads; ---; 82, 328	Dyar	1924 c 1928 a
<i>caraoula</i> Dyar & Tovar	---; ---; 21 ---; in forest, Sept.; 53° Bromeliads; ---; 328	Thompson Lane Dyar	1947 1936 1928 a
<i>celzenocephala</i> Dyar & Knab	Water between pineapple leaves; ---; 82 ---; ---; 128, 262. ---; March; 137. ---; June; 328 (In Bromeliads) ---; ---; 129° ---; ---; 204. Tillandsia, Aechmea setigera and pineapple leaves; March, July, Nov.; 237. Tillandsia, Aechmea setigera and pineapple leaves; March, June, Aug., Sept., Dec.; 238 ---; ---; 223	Komp Dyar Vevers Dyar Woke	1936 1928 a 1924 + 1925 c 1947
	Flower bracts of Heliconia; ---; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Bromeliads; ---; 329	van der Kuyp	1949a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i>			
<i>cessari</i> Del Ponte & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>chalcocephala</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53 Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 128 <i>Musa</i> ; ---; 130	Stone et al. Dyar Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1923 1947b +
	Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> ; in forest; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> ; May; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
<i>charmion</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237	Lane	1953
	Bromeliad; Jan.; 238	Dyar	1928
<i>chrysomus</i> Dyar & Knab	In Bromeliads; ---; 237	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 238	Dyar	1923
<i>circumscripta</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 223 Wild pineapple, <i>Calathea</i> , epiphytic bromeliads; ---; 237°	Woke Galindo et al.	1947 1951
	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
	Bromeliads; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
<i>clausoleuca</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 24, 82, 237, 297 ---; Feb.-Mar., June, Oct., in forest; 130	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 b +
	---; ---; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
	---; March; 297°	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>codicomyia</i> Dyar & Knab	---; Aug., Sept.; 53° ---; ---; 53	Lane Stone et al.	1936 1959
	Cut bamboo; ---; 237, 238	Dyar	1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WIEOMYIA</i>	---	Dyar	1923 c
<i>coenonuc</i>	---	Dyar	1928
Howard, Dyar & Knab	<i>Calathea</i> flower bracts; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
<i>colombiana</i>	---	Lane	1953
Lane	---		
<i>complosa</i>	Bromeliads; in houses; 53	Kumm & Novis	1938
Dyar	---	Stone et al.	1959

	<i>Heliconia</i> flower; ---; 85	Kumm et al.	1940

	<i>Musa</i> , Bromeliads, bamboo, pineapple, treeholes; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +

	Associated with <i>Xanthosoma</i> and <i>Monotrichardia</i> ; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
<i>compta</i>	Bamboo, <i>Musa</i> , treeholes, Bromeliads; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
Senevet & Abonnenc	---		
<i>confusa</i>	---	Stone et al.	1959
(Lutz)	---		
	---	Basseres	1943
<i>culebrae</i>	---	Dyar	1923 c
Dyar	---		
	---	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
<i>dalfunsei</i>	---	Lane	1953
Lane & Cerqueira	---		
<i>downsi</i>	---	Lane	1953
Lane	---		
<i>durhami</i>	---	Dyar	1923 c
Theobald	---		
<i>dyari</i>	---	Lane	1953
Lane & Cerqueira	---		
<i>eloisa</i>	---	Dyar	1923 c
Howard, Dyar & Knab	Flower bracts of <i>Calathea</i> ; ---; 238	Dyar	1928

	Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> -like plants; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i>			
<i>fallax</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Bromeliaceae; Dec.; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919
<i>favor</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>felicia</i> (Dyar & Nuñez Tovar)	---; ---; 328, 329	Stone et al.	1959
<i>finlayi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>flavifacies</i> Edwards	---; ---; 53 ---; near river, Sept.; 82	Stone et al.	1959
	Bromeliads; ---; 129	Komp	1936
<i>florestan</i> Dyar	Treehole; ---; 237 ---; January; 238	Edwards	1922
<i>flui</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 297	Galindo et al.	1951a
<i>fratercula</i> Dyar & Knab	Artificial containers; ---; 24	Dyar	1925
<i>fuscipes</i> Edwards	---; ---; 239	Senevet & Quievreux	1941
<i>galoa</i> Dyar & Knab	Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 128	Edwards	1922
<i>gaudians</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	---; May; 129. ---; ---; 328 (Bromeliaceae)	Dyar	1923a
<i>gausapata</i> Dyar & Nuñez Tovar	---; in forest, Aug.-Sept.; 53 ³	Lane	1936
<i>glaucocephala</i> Dyar & Knab	Bamboo; ---; 328	Dyar	1928a
<i>grayi</i> Theobald	---; ---; 19	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 23, 24	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>guatemala</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 85 ---; ---; 128, 204, 262	Kumm et al. Dyar & Shannon	1940 1924 a
	<i>Tillandsia</i> and other epiphytic Bromeliaceae; Jan., July; 237. <i>Tillandsia</i> and other epiphytic Bromeliaceae; Jan., May-Aug., Dec.; 238	Dyar	1925 c
<i>gyrateopus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 85, 262	Dyar	1924
<i>hemisagnosta</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 51, 53 ---; ---; 85 (Coconut husks)	Stone et al. Dyar	1959 1928 a
	---; ---; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
	---; ---; 238	Dyar	1925
	Coconut husk; ---; 262	Dyar	1924
<i>hirsuta</i> (Hill & Hill)	---; ---; 21	Thompson	1947
<i>homothel</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237. ---; bamboo woods; 238 ---; ---; 237°	Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1924 1925
	Wild pineapple; August; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 c
<i>homotina</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 69	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>hesautos</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53, 82 Cut bamboo; ---; 237 ---; ---; 238	Stone et al. Dyar Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1959 1928 a 1925
<i>hesautos</i> var. <i>leucotarsis</i> Lane	---; in forest, Aug., Sept.; 53°	Lane	1936
<i>hostardi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>incana</i> Dyar	Wild pineapple; Aug.; 238	Dyar	1922 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>incaudata</i> Root	Bromeliads; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>irtonica</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 85 ---; ---; 237	Kumm et al.	1940
	Bromeliaceae; ---; 238	Dyar	1923 c
<i>joseae</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 204, 237, 238 Leaf axils of <i>Calathea</i> , <i>Colocasia</i> , <i>Dieffenbachia</i> , <i>Xanthosoma</i> ; ---; 237°	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
	Leaf axils of <i>Caladium</i> and <i>Colocasia</i> , <i>Xanthosoma</i> and <i>Monotrichardia</i> ; ---; 238	Stone et al.	1959
<i>kerri</i> Del Ponte & Cerqueira	---; ---; 51 Treeholes, fallen leaves and fruit rinds; in houses; 53	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>knabi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928
<i>kummi</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>labesba</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	---; Aug.; 238	Kumm & Novis	1938
<i>lamellata</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	Bromeliads; ---; 297	Lane	1953
<i>lassalli</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Bromeliads; ---; 329	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>lateralis</i> Petrocchi	---; Feb.- Mar., bites man by day in woods; 27° ---; ---; 51	Martinez	1950
<i>leucopisthepus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237	Stone et al.	1959
<i>leucostigma</i> Lutz	---; ---; 27, 51 Leaf base of <i>Typha</i> ; ---; 53	Dyar	1923 c
		Stone et al.	1959
		Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i>			
<i>limai</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 27, 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>longirostris</i> Theobald	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 53	Shannon Basseres	1931 a 1943
<i>luteoventralis</i> (Theobald)	Bamboo; Jan., July; 53 Treeholes, bamboo, <i>Musa</i> , Bromeliads; ---; 130 ---; ---; 328	da Costa Lima	1930 a 1947 b +
<i>lutzi</i> (Lima)	---; in forest, Aug.; 53°	Lane	1936
<i>mattinglyi</i> Lane	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>medioalbipes</i> Lutz	---; ---; 19, 27, 53, 329 ---; ---; 239, 346	Lane Stone et al.	1953 1959
<i>melanocephala</i> Dyar & Knab	---; enter houses at night; 24° ---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 82, 328, 329, 346, 347 ---; bite man in woods during day; 85° Bamboo and <i>Musa</i> ; Jan.-Nov.; 130 Leaf axils of <i>Calathea</i> and <i>Xanthosoma</i> , cut bamboo; ---; 22°	MacDonald Stone et al. Kumm et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1917 1959 1940 1947 b +
	Leaf axils of <i>Caladium</i> and <i>Colocasia</i> ; ---; 238	Galindo et al.	1951
	Leaf axils of <i>Caladium</i> ; ---; 297°	Dyar	1928
	---; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 328°	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1923 a
<i>melanopus</i> Dyar	Bromeliads, treeholes; ---; 85 ---; ---; 204	Kumm et al. Stone et al.	1940 1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>melanopus</i> Dyar (cont.)	Leaf axils of <i>Aechmea setigera</i> , epiphytic bromeliads; in human bait traps of 2,100 feet elevation; 237° ---; Jan.; 237. <i>Tillandsia</i> ; ---; 238	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>minor</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 18	Dyar	1925 c
<i>mitchellii</i> (Theobald)	Bromeliaceae; ---; 18, 20 ---; ---; 18, 19, 21 (Bromeliads, bite man) Bromeliads; ---; 22° ---; in the mountains; 22 ---; ---; 85, 128, 204, 262, 328, 329, 346 Bromeliads; ---; 91 Bamboo, treeholes, Bromeliads; Jan.; 237°	Dyar Tulloch Woicott Stone et al. Dyar Galindo et al.	1924 a 1928 a 1937 1941 1959 1924 b 1951
<i>moerhista</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 53, 82, 129, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>mihlensi</i> Shannon & Del Ponte	Bromeliads; Oct., Nov.; 27	Shannon & Del Ponte	1927
<i>mystee</i> (Dyar)	---; ---; 51 Bromeliads; ---; 53 ---; Apr., in forest; 130	Cerqueira Kumm & Novis Floch & Abonnenc	1943 a 1938 1947 b +
<i>negrensis</i> Gordon & Evans	Stem of wild banana; in forest; 53	Gordon & Evans	1922
<i>negressens</i> Gordon & Evans	Stem of wild banana in forest; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>nigritubus</i> Galindo, Carpenter & Trapido	---; ---; 204 ---; April; 237	Stone et al. Galindo et al.	1959 1951 a
<i>oblita</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27 Bromeliad; ---; 51 Bromeliad; Feb.-June; 53	Duret Martinez Dyar	1950 b 1950 a 1928 a

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>oblita</i> (Lutz) (cont.)	Bamboo internodes; ---; 53 ---; bite man by day in woods; 53° ---; in forest, Aug.; 53 Bamboo; ---; 130 Bromeliads; Dec.; 297	da Costa Lima Pinto Lane Floch & Abonnenc	1930 1930 1936 1947 b + Bonne & Bonne-Wepster 1925
<i>occulta</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 51, 53 Musa, bamboo; Jan.-May, Aug., Oct., Dec.; 130 Heliconia; all year; 297	Stone et al. Floch & Abonnenc	1959 1947 b + 1925 Bonne & Bonne-Wepster
<i>onidus</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 137 ---; ---; 237 ---; ---; 297	Root Dyar Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1924 1923 c 1923 a
<i>pallidoventer</i> Theobald	---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>pampitheca</i> (Dyar & Nuñez Tovar)	---; ---; 21, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>paraensis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 237 Flower-sheath of palm; August; 238	Dyar Dyar & Shannon	1923 c 1924 a
<i>personata</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 204, 237, 328 Treeholes, chestnut shells, fruit rinds, fallen leaves in forest; Jan., July, Oct.-Dec., common Oct. & Nov., forest; 237°	Stone et al.	1959 Galindo et al.
<i>pertinans</i> (Wiliiston)	---; ---; 21 ---; ---; 23 Treeholes; enter houses at night; 24° ---; ---; 329, 346	Thompson Bonne & Bonne-Wepster MacDonald Stone et al.	1947 1925 1917 1959

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA petrovchiae</i> (Shannon & Del Ponte)	---; ---; 27, 51, 53, 239 ---; July-April; 53*	Stone et al. Del Ponte & Cerqueira	1959 1938
<i>phroso</i> Howard, Dyar & Knab	<i>Heliconia</i> stump; ---; 237 <i>Heliconia</i> stumps; ---; 238	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster Dyar & Shannon	1925 1924 a
<i>pilicauda</i> (Root)	Bromeliads; ---; 53 ---; ---; 328	Dyar Anduze	1928 a 1941
<i>prolepidis</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237 Leaf axils of <i>Dieffenbachia</i> ; ---; 237*	Dyar Galindo et al.	1923 1951
	---; ---; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
<i>pseudomethysticus</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
<i>pseudopecten</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 53, 82, 204 ---; March; 85. ---; ---; 126, 237, 328. ---; June; 329 (Flower bracts of <i>Heliconia</i>)	Stone et al. Dyar	1959 1928 a
	<i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 129	Edwards	1922
	<i>Musa</i> ; in forest; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	<i>Heliconia</i> , flower-sheath of palm; August; 238	Dyar & Shannon	1924 a
	<i>Calathea</i> flower bracts; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
	Flower sheaths of <i>Heliconia</i> -like plants; ---; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>quasiliogirostris</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27 Bromeliads; ---; 53	Shannon Kumm & Novis	1931 a 1938
	---; ---; 130	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>quasiluteoventralis</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 129, 297	Duret Dyar	1950 b 1924 b

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>quasiluteoventralis</i> (Theobald) (cont.)	---; ---; 237 Leaf bases of "elephant ears"; ---; 262 Bromeliads; Nov.-Dec.; 328 ^a ---; ---; 329 (Epiphytic and terrestrial) bromeliads)	Stone et al. Kumm & 1959 Zuniga Hecht & 1942 Anduze Dyar	1928 a 1944 1928 a
<i>quasiluteoventralis</i> var. <i>colsoni</i> Senevet & Quiévreux	---; ---; 24 ---; ---; 346	Senevet & Quiévreux	1941
<i>robusta</i> Senevet & Abonnenc	Bromeliads; ---; 130	Stone et al.	1959
<i>rolonca</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 237 ---; ---; 238	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
<i>rolonetta</i> Dyar	---; ---; 237	Dyar	1923 c
<i>rooti</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>roucouyana</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 53 Bromeliads; March; 297 ---; ---; 328	Lane Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1953 1925 1942
<i>sabethea</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>schnusei</i> (Martini)	---; ---; 51	Stone et al.	1959
<i>scotinomus</i> (Dyar & Knab)	---; ---; 27, 239 ---; ---; 82, 329 Bromeliads; in forest during day; 85 Arboreal and terrestrial Bromeliads; May-June; 237. Arboreal and terrestrial Bromeliads; Aug., Oct., Dec.; 238	Duret Stone et al. Kumm et al. Dyar	1950 + 1959 1940 1925 c

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>scotinomus</i> (Dyar & Knab) (cont.)	Epiphytic bromeliads and <i>Colocasia</i> ; ---; 237°	Galindo et al.	1951
<i>serrata</i> (Lutz)	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>serratoria</i> (Dyar & Nuñez Tovar)	---; ---; 27, 53, 82, 328	Stone et al.	1959
<i>shannoni</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 53	Lane	1953
<i>simmsi</i> (Dyar & Knab)	<i>Tillandsia</i> ; Jan. & March; 237	Dyar	1925c
	Bromeliads; ---; 238	Dyar	1928
<i>smithii</i> (Coquillett)	---; ---; 17	Dyar	1917
<i>scorodonia</i> Dyar	---; ---; 19	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
<i>splendida</i> Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	Bromeliads and <i>Heliconia</i> ; ---; 129	Edwards	1922
	---; Apr., June; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	Bromeliaceae; Jan., March; 297	Bonne-Wepster & Bonne	1919
	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>stonei</i> Vargas & Martinez Palacios	---; ---; 264	Stone et al.	1959
<i>subcomplasa</i> (Del Ponte)	---; ---; 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>tarsata</i> Lane & Cerqueira	---; ---; 51, 53	Stone et al.	1959
<i>taurepana</i> Anduze	---; ---; 328	Anduze	1941
<i>telestica</i> Dyar & Knab	Bromeliads; ---; 129	Edwards	1922
	Bromeliads; Aug.; 297	Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925
	---; ---; 329	Lane	1953

TABLE 1 - MOSQUITOES (conclusion)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>WYEOMYIA</i> <i>testei</i> Senavet & Abonnenc	Treesholes, bamboo, <i>Musa</i> , Bromeliads; ---; 130	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
<i>trinidadensis</i> Theobald	---; ---; 328 Bromeliads; ---; 329	Anduze	1941
<i>tripartita</i> (Bonne-Wepster & Bonne)	---; ---; 27 ---; ---; 53	Dyar	1928 a
<i>ulocoma</i> (Theobald)	---; ---; 19, 129, 237, 328, 329 <i>Musa</i> ; ---; 130	Shannon	1931 a
	<i>Heliconia</i> flower bracts; ---; 238	Xumm & Novis	1938
<i>undulata</i> Del Ponte & Cerqueira	---; ---; 51, 53	Lane	1953
<i>vanduseei</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 17, 21 ---; ---; 18, 19, 24 (Leaf bases of epiphytic Bromeliads)	Floch & Abonnenc	1947 b +
	---; ---; 20	Dyar	1924 a
<i>violescens</i> Dyar & Knab	---; ---; 18	Root	1927
<i>psipolus</i> Dyar	- -; ---; 51, 53, 82, 237, 329 Leaf axils of <i>Dieffenbachia</i> ; ---; 237*	Stone et al.	1959
	Treesholes; ---; 238	Galindo et al.	1951
		Bonne & Bonne-Wepster	1925

TABLE I - MOSQUITOES
(ADDENDA)

SPECIES	BREEDING HABITATS; ADULT ACTIVITY; DISTRIBUTION (GENERAL STATEMENTS)	AUTHOR	DATE
<i>ANOPHELES</i> <i>albimanus</i> Wiedemann	---; in houses, Jan.; 128. ---; common in houses, bed nets; 137. ---; in houses, infected with oocysts; 237	Komp	1941
<i>albitarsis</i> var. <i>brasiliensis</i> Chagas	Large and small pools, ponds, marshes, seepages with much vegetation; ---; 53	Root	1926
<i>CULEX</i> <i>pipiens</i> Linnaeus	---; ---; 204**	Vargas	1939
<i>SABETHES</i> <i>purpureus</i> Theobald	---; ---; 329	Lassalle	1916
<i>URANOTAENIA</i> <i>nataliae</i> Lynch Arribalzaga	Pools with organic matter; ---; 53 Flooded savannahs; ---; 130	Lane Floch & Abonnenc	1936 1947 +

TABLE 2 - SUMMARY OF DISEASES OR DISEASE ORGANISMS TRANSMITTED BY MOSQUITOS

SPECIES	DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM					DISTRIBUTION
	VIRUS &	RICKETTSIA	PROTOZOA	HELMINTHS	OTHER	
	:	:	:	:	:	
<i>AEDES</i>						
<i>aegypti</i> Linnaeus	Dengue				24 + 82 237	240 328 237
					Pilariasis	297
					Nocturnal filariasis	23
					Yellow fever	24 + (Floch & Abonnenc 1945) 53 82 (Patino- Camargo 1940) 237 (Carter 1924) 240 (Carter 1974) 328 (Ortiz 1944)
<i>argenteus</i> Poiret	Yellow fever					85
<i>fasciatus</i> Fabricius	Yellow fever					
	Dengue					204
<i>leucosoma</i> Dyar & Shannon	Yellow fever				53	328
<i>scopularis</i> (Bordoni)				Nocturnal filariasis		53
	Yellow fever				84	204
<i>serreatus</i> (Theobald)	Yellow fever					204
<i>taeniopygus</i> (Wiedemann)	Yellow fever					204
<i>terrens</i> (Walker)	Yellow fever					204
<i>triseriatus</i> (Say)	Yellow fever					204

TABLE 2 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM					DISTRIBUTION
	VIRUS &	:	PROTOZOA	:	HELMINTHS	
	RICKETTSIA	:	:	:	OTHER	
<i>ANOPHELES</i>						
<i>albimanus</i> Wiedemann			Filariasis			223 (Woke 1947)
	Malaria					
		18			137	
		19			138	
		20			204	
		21			223	
		22			237	
		53 +			238	
		68			240	
		82			262	
		35			328	
		99			329	
		127			347	
		128				
	Nocturnal filariasis					23
	<i>Plasmodium</i> <i>falciparum</i>					328 (Russell 1956)
<i>albitarsis</i> Lynch- Arribalzaga	Malaria				53	329
					82	
<i>albitarsis</i> <i>albitarsis</i> Lynch- Arribalzaga	Malaria					27
<i>albitarsis</i> <i>domesticus</i> Galvao & Damasceno	Malaria					53
<i>aquasalis</i> Curry	Malaria				24	311
					53	329
					127	
<i>argyritarsis</i> Robineau-Desvoidy	Malaria				53	127
					82	204
	<i>Plasmodium</i> <i>falciparum</i>					328
<i>astecus</i> Hoffmann	Malaria					204

TABLE 2 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM					DISTRIBUTION
	VIRUS &	RICKETTSIA	PROTOZOA	HELMINTHS	OTHER	
<i>ANOPHELES</i>						
<i>bellator</i> Dyar & Knab	Malaria				53	329
<i>crusii</i> Dyar & Knab	Malaria					53
<i>crusii</i> <i>crusii</i> Dyar & Knab	Malaria					53
<i>darlingi</i> Root	Filariasis					129 (Giglioli 1948)
	Malaria				51	129 (Russel' 1956)
					53	130 +
					82	138
					99	328
					128	
		Nocturnal filariasis				53 (Manson-Bahr 1959)
						129
	<i>Plasmodium</i> <i>falciparum</i>					328 (Russell 1956)
<i>grahami</i> Theobald	Malaria					19
<i>hectoris</i> Giaquito-Mira	Malaria					128
<i>kertesszia</i> <i>aquasalis</i>			Nocturnal filariasis			53
<i>kertesszia</i> <i>bellator</i>			Nocturnal filariasis			53
<i>noroestensis</i> Galvao & Lane	Malaria					53 +
<i>occidentalis</i> Dyar & Knab	Malaria					204
<i>oswaldoi</i> <i>guarujaensis</i> Ramos	Malaria					53

TABLE 2 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM					DISTRIBUTION
	VIRUS &	:	PROTOZOA	:	HELMINTHS	
	RICKETTSIA	:		:	OTHER	
<i>Anopheles</i>						
<i>oswaldoi</i>	Malaria					53
<i>oswaldoi</i> (Perry&Su)						
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald	Malaria				24	223
					27	237
					51	238
					75	239
					82	240
					99	262
					128	328
					204	
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>pseudopunctipennis</i> Theobald	Malaria				27	204
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>rivadeneirai</i> Levi Castillo	Malaria					99
<i>pseudopunctipennis</i> <i>willardi</i> Vargas	Malaria					204
<i>punctimacula</i> Dyar & Knab	Malaria				82	237
					85	240
					99	
<i>punctipennis</i> (Say)	Malaria				204	328
<i>quadrimaculatus</i> Say	Malaria				204	237
<i>tarsimaculatus</i> Coeldi	Malaria				24	237
		Nocturnal filariasis			53	(Manson-Bahr 1959)
<i>triamulatus</i> Neiva & Pinto	Malaria				237	
<i>vestitipennis</i> Dyar & Knab	Malaria				21	

TABLE 2 - MOSQUITOES (continued)

SPECIES	DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM					DISTRIBUTION
	: VIRUS &	:	: RICKETTSIA	: PROTOZOA	: HELMINTHS	
	:	:	:	:	:	
<i>CULEX</i>						
<i>fatigans</i> Wiedemann					Filariasis	129
					<i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i>	53
						328
						223
<i>habilitator</i> Dyar & Knab					Nocturnal filariasis	23
<i>pipiens</i> Linnaeus	Yellow fever				<i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i>	204
<i>pipiens</i> <i>fatigans</i> Wiedemann					Nocturnal filariasis	23
						53
<i>quinquefasciatus</i> Say					Filariasis	22
						85
<i>HAEMAGOGUS</i>						
<i>capricornii</i> Lutz	Yellow fever					53
<i>equinus</i> Theobald	Yellow fever					82
<i>spegazzinii</i> Brèthes	Yellow fever					204
						51
						53
						82
						99
<i>spegazzinii</i> <i>falco</i> Kumm, Osorno-Mesa & Boshell- Manrique	Yellow fever					240
						328
						347
<i>MANSONIA</i>						
<i>fasciolata</i> (Lynch Arribelzaga)	Yellow fever					204
<i>titillans</i> (Walker)	Yellow fever					204
<i>PSOROPHORA</i>						
<i>ferox</i> (Humboldt)	Yellow fever					204

TABLE 2 - MOSQUITOES (conclusion)

SPECIES	DISEASE OR DISEASE ORGANISM					DISTRIBUTION			
	: VIRUS &	:	:	:	:				
	: RICKETTSIA	:	PROTOZOA	:	HELMINTHS	:	OTHER	:	
<i>STEGOMYIA</i>									
<i>fasciata</i>	Yellow fever				99				
<i>Fabricius</i>									
<i>THEOBALDIA</i>									
<i>incidentes</i>	Yellow fever				204				
<i>Thompson</i>									
<i>TRICHOPROSOPON</i>									
<i>digitatum</i>									
<i>digitatum</i>			<i>Wuchereria</i>						
(Rondani)			<i>bancrofti</i>		130 +				
<i>URANOTAENIA</i>									
<i>sapphirina</i>	Malaria				24 +				
(Osten-Sacken)									

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13 ABSTRACT The occurrence of insects and other arthropods of medical importance in Latin America (used here to denote all of South and Middle America, including the West Indies), adjacent islands (Bermuda and the Falklands), and lands within the Antarctic Circle, is summarized on the basis of a compilation of almost all available references in the scientific literature. The report includes, for each major group of arthropods, a listing of species and subspecies with biological and distributional data, tabulations of diseases or disease organisms transmitted, and complete literature citations.		
The groups of arthropods included, with the number of species or subspecies in parentheses, are: Part I: Mosquitoes (1,251) Part II: Arthropods other than mosquitoes: Black flies (275), Sand flies (204), Midges (178), Horse flies (1,115), Biting flies (3), Non-biting flies (24), Fleas (356), Bugs (70), Urticating and vesicating arthropods (25), Ticks (182), Mites (73), and Miscellaneous arthropods (35).		

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