

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
OASD (COMPTROLLER)
DIRECTORATE FOR INFORMATION OPERATIONS
May 15, 1974

Best Available Copy

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INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Information Operations and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 3,227,000 persons at the end of December 1973.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 948,000 retired military personnel and 3,333,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

The total civilian strength includes Department of the Army Corps of Engineers Civil Functions personnel of which there were approximately 31,000 on December 31, 1973.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL December 31, 1973

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,201,539</u>	<u>782,243</u>	<u>556,209</u>	<u>189,392</u>	<u>673,695</u>
Officer	308,805	108,336	68,189	18,794	113,486
Enlisted	1,879,905	670,051	482,978	170,598	556,278
Officer Candidates	12,829	5,856	5,042	-	3,931

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL December 31, 1973

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
TOTAL	<u>1,125,750</u>	<u>2,015</u>	<u>437,520</u>	<u>330,288</u>	<u>284,058</u>	<u>71,869</u>
Direct Hire *	1,025,586	2,015	365,908	318,440	267,982	71,241
Indirect Hire	100,164	-	71,612	11,848	16,076	628

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVED December 31, 1973

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,251,609</u>	<u>2,009,563</u>	<u>489,061</u>	<u>200,931</u>	<u>552,054</u>
In Paid Status	(968,393)	(670,068)	(122,016)	(33,824)	(142,485)
National Guard	485,946	393,475	-	-	92,471
In Paid Status	(484,932)	(392,461)	-	-	(92,471)
Reserves	2,765,663	1,616,088	489,061	200,931	459,583
In Paid Status	(483,461)	(277,607)	(122,016)	(33,824)	(50,014)

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES October 1973

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	63,381 ^{a/}	35,220	7,812	20,349

^{a/} Excludes 173,029 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

* Includes Military and Civil Functions.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 29, 1974

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows trends in Department of Defense active duty military personnel and civilian employees over the past 36 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on numbers of indirect hire personnel prior to 1953 is not available. See table on page 65.)

Civilian personnel totals also include Civil Functions employees of the Army Corps of Engineers. In recent years Civil Functions employee totals have averaged 33,000.

DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determined it to be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deemed appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies. Included within the Department of the Army civilian totals are approximately 33,000 Civil Functions employees on 30 June 1973.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	June 30, 1973		December 31, 1973	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,252,787	1,030,965	2,201,539	1,025,586
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(715)	1,587	(690)	1,643
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,308)	380	(1,333)	372
Army	800,973	366,163	782,243	365,908
Navy (including Marine Corps)	760,632	321,765	745,601	318,440
Air Force	691,182	270,488	673,695	267,982
Other Defense Activities	<u>(8,323)</u>	<u>70,582</u>	<u>(8,553)</u>	<u>71,241</u>
Defense Communications Agency	(1,569)	1,648	(1,622)	1,634
Defense Contract Audit Agency	-	3,576	-	3,495
Defense Civil Preparedness Agency	(1)	686	(1)	639
Defense Intelligence Agency	(2,166)	2,707	(2,119)	2,659
Defense Investigative Service	(1,642)	1,173	(1,643)	1,205
Defense Mapping Agency	(1,022)	7,617	(1,020)	7,784
Defense Nuclear Agency	(681)	647	(671)	644
Defense Supply Agency	(1,116)	51,988	(1,339)	52,618
U. S. Court of Military Appeals	-	30	-	33
Armed Forces Information & Education	(84)	337	(91)	350
Defense Security Assistance Agency	(7)	62	(8)	66
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency	(35)	111	(39)	114

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective services.
Civilian personnel data excludes employees in youth programs.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)

For Information Operations
April 1, 1974

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area, which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Past strengths in the Washington, D. C. Area are presented on page 12.

The numbers of people working for the Department of Defense in the Pentagon Building since World War II are shown on page 13.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

June 30, 1973

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army	Navy and Marine Corps	Air Force	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>151,933</u>	<u>53,177</u>	<u>61,981</u>	<u>24,629</u>	<u>12,146</u>
District of Columbia	37,007	15,584	15,828	4,995	600
Maryland Counties	29,599	793	14,909	10,668	3,229
Virginia Cities & Counties	85,327	36,800	31,244	8,966	8,317
MILITARY - TOTAL	<u>69,285</u>	<u>25,741</u>	<u>26,843</u>	<u>16,701</u>	<u>c/</u>
District of Columbia	16,643	6,181	6,759	3,703	<u>c/</u>
Maryland Counties	12,379	350	4,646	7,383	<u>c/</u>
Virginia Cities & Counties	40,263	19,210	15,438	5,615	<u>c/</u>
CIVILIAN - TOTAL ^{b/}	<u>82,648</u>	<u>27,436</u>	<u>35,133</u>	<u>7,928</u>	<u>12,146</u>
District of Columbia	20,364	9,403	9,069	1,292	600
Maryland Counties	17,220	443	10,263	3,285	3,229
Virginia Cities & Counties	45,064	17,590	15,806	3,351	8,317

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission. Employees in Youth Programs are not included.

^{c/} Included with respective Military Services.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
November 16, 1973

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA a/

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,044	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
30 Jun 1963	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
30 Jun 1964	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
30 Jun 1965	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
30 Jun 1966	156,164	70,526	12,078	58,448	85,638	21,798	63,840
30 Jun 1967	169,993	75,372	-	-	94,621	-	-
30 Jun 1968	182,836	83,388	-	-	99,448	-	-
30 Jun 1969	187,451*	87,796*	-	-	99,655	-	-
30 Jun 1970	174,458	82,721	-	-	91,737	-	-
30 Jun 1971	166,803	77,828	-	-	88,975	-	-
30 Jun 1972	158,615	72,221	-	-	86,394	-	-
30 Jun 1973	151,933	69,285	-	-	82,648	-	-

a/ Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

* Revised.

Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 November 21, 1973
 *Revised December 11, 1973

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173
31 December 1966	27,172	12,353	14,819
31 December 1967	29,737	13,313	16,424
31 December 1968	28,945	13,501	15,444
31 December 1969	27,482	13,498	13,984
31 December 1970	24,726	11,783	12,943
31 December 1971	25,939	12,150	13,789
31 December 1972	25,338	12,178	13,160
31 December 1973	24,103	11,718	12,385

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
May 9, 1974

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (350,023), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to state population (9.2 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 7.7 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of June 30, 1973

		Population July 1, 1973 ¹ / Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense ² / Total		Army		Navy ³ / Total		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)	Military				1,435,237	100.0	525,703	100.0	386,108	100.0	523,426	100.0
	Civilian				952,097	100.0	335,696	100.0	292,609	100.0	292,119	100.0
	Total	200,351,000	100.0	1.1	2,387,334	100.0	861,399	100.0	678,717	100.0	775,545	100.0
ALABAMA	Military				23,534	1.6	15,139	2.9	531	0.1	7,864	1.5
	Civilian				23,847	2.5	19,872	5.9	37	*	3,535	1.4
	Total	3,539,000	1.7	1.3	47,381	2.0	35,011	4.1	568	0.1	11,399	1.5
ALASKA	Military				24,928	1.7	10,265	2.0	1,843	0.5	12,800	2.4
	Civilian				5,811	0.6	2,583	0.8	151	0.1	2,506	1.0
	Total	330,000	0.2	9.2	30,739	1.3	12,848	1.5	1,994	0.3	15,306	2.0
ARIZONA	Military				27,665	1.9	7,832	1.5	3,145	0.8	16,708	3.2
	Civilian				9,326	1.0	4,557	1.4	300	0.1	4,192	1.7
	Total	2,058,000	1.0	1.8	37,011	1.6	12,389	1.4	3,445	0.5	20,900	2.7
ARKANSAS	Military				7,891	0.5	139	0.1	169	*	7,383	1.4
	Civilian				4,759	0.5	3,234	1.0	4	*	1,497	0.6
	Total	2,037,000	1.0	0.6	12,650	0.5	3,573	0.4	173	*	8,880	1.1
CALIFORNIA	Military				208,759	14.5	30,195	3.7	112,095	30.1	63,469	11.9
	Civilian				141,264	14.8	20,091	6.0	81,746	27.9	32,107	12.7
	Total	20,602,000	9.8	1.7	350,023	14.7	50,286	5.8	197,841	29.1	94,576	12.2
COLORADO	Military				50,181	3.5	25,977	4.9	616	0.2	23,618	4.5
	Civilian				16,886	1.8	7,229	2.3	*	*	9,041	3.4
	Total	2,437,000	1.2	2.8	67,067	2.8	33,206	3.9	616	0.1	32,659	4.2
CONNECTICUT	Military				1,900	0.3	132	*	1,669	1.0	11	*
	Civilian				2,908	0.3	377	0.2	1,380	0.5	223	0.1
	Total	3,074,000	1.5	0.2	6,808	0.3	715	0.1	3,049	0.7	316	0.4
DELAWARE	Military				5,214	0.4	41	*	137	*	5,036	1.0
	Civilian				1,876	0.2	307	0.1	4	*	1,365	0.6
	Total	576,000	0.3	1.2	7,090	0.3	348	*	141	*	6,401	0.8
FLORIDA	Military				65,508	4.6	2,807	0.3	30,165	7.8	17,346	3.2
	Civilian				27,284	2.9	1,860	0.6	13,604	2.3	9,088	3.4
	Total	7,677,000	3.7	1.2	92,792	3.9	4,667	0.5	43,769	6.7	26,434	5.6
GEORGIA	Military				51,054	3.4	37,488	7.2	6,430	1.7	7,046	1.3
	Civilian				19,511	3.9	14,429	4.3	2,385	0.8	17,925	7.1
	Total	4,786,000	2.3	1.8	70,565	3.0	52,917	6.1	8,815	1.3	24,971	3.2
HAWAII	Military				43,418	3.0	12,880	3.4	16,779	4.3	8,009	1.3
	Civilian				20,149	2.1	6,093	1.8	10,893	2.7	3,158	1.2
	Total	831,000	0.4	7.7	63,567	2.7	18,973	2.9	27,672	4.1	11,167	1.5
ILLINOIS	Military				5,208	0.4	96	*	1,344	0.3	3,768	0.7
	Civilian				1,192	0.1	483	1.4	3	*	693	0.3
	Total	770,000	0.4	0.8	6,400	0.3	579	0.1	1,347	0.3	4,461	0.6
ILLINOIS	Military				13,040	2.4	2,308	0.4	17,404	4.3	13,330	2.9
	Civilian				33,301	2.3	13,074	3.9	3,431	1.2	5,314	2.1
	Total	11,234,000	5.4	0.5	46,341	2.4	15,382	1.8	20,835	3.1	18,644	2.7
INDIANA	Military				7,416	0.3	3,314	0.8	693	0.2	3,409	0.7
	Civilian				15,117	1.4	7,822	1.8	7,684	2.6	1,082	0.4
	Total	5,117,000	2.4	0.4	22,533	0.9	9,718	1.1	8,377	1.2	4,491	0.6
IOWA	Military				342	*	178	*	243	0.1	119	*
	Civilian				1,457	0.2	911	0.3	4	*	468	0.2
	Total	2,804,000	1.4	0.1	1,899	0.1	1,089	1.2	247	*	587	0.1
KANSAS	Military				30,407	2.1	20,333	4.3	243	0.1	7,753	1.5
	Civilian				6,144	0.6	2,334	1.4	24	*	1,407	0.6
	Total	2,779,000	1.1	1.4	36,551	1.5	22,667	2.6	267	0.1	9,160	1.2
KENTUCKY	Military				40,543	2.8	40,158	7.6	107	0.1	406	0.1
	Civilian				14,722	1.5	11,523	3.4	2,743	0.9	180	0.1
	Total	3,342,000	1.6	1.7	55,265	2.3	51,681	6.0	3,810	0.6	586	0.1
LOUISIANA	Military				23,683	1.6	12,342	2.4	1,433	0.4	1,907	1.0
	Civilian				7,647	0.8	4,634	1.5	362	0.1	1,608	0.6
	Total	3,764,000	1.8	0.8	31,330	1.3	17,976	2.0	1,795	0.3	3,515	1.4

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of June 30, 1973

		Population July 1, 1973 a/ Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense b/		Army		Navy c/		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
MAINE	Military Civilian Total	1,028,000	0.5	0.8	5,952 1,947 7,899	0.4 0.3 0.3	51 265 336	0 0.1 0	1,494 652 2,146	0.4 0.2 0.3	4,407 975 5,382	0.8 0.4 0.7
MARYLAND **	Military Civilian Total	2,808,400	1.3	2.1	34,265 25,874 60,139	2.4 2.7 2.5	18,529 15,149 33,678	3.5 4.5 3.9	13,411 9,523 22,934	3.5 3.3 3.4	2,325 343 2,668	0.4 0.1 0.3
MASSACHUSETTS	Military Civilian Total	5,818,000	2.8	0.6	17,250 16,769 34,019	1.2 1.8 1.4	7,763 5,139 12,902	1.5 1.5 1.5	2,553 5,214 7,767	0.7 1.8 1.1	6,934 4,776 11,710	1.3 1.9 1.5
MICHIGAN	Military Civilian Total	9,045,000	4.3	0.3	13,085 11,451 24,536	0.9 1.2 1.0	1,006 6,321 7,927	0.2 2.1 0.9	902 66 975	0.2 0 0.1	11,170 2,201 13,371	2.1 0.9 1.7
MINNESOTA	Military Civilian Total	3,877,000	1.9	0.1	2,602 3,232 5,834	0.2 0.3 0.2	360 1,466 1,826	0.1 0.4 0.2	310 5 315	0.1 0 0	1,932 1,374 3,306	0.4 0.5 0.4
MISSISSIPPI	Military Civilian Total	2,281,000	1.1	1.4	22,242 8,656 30,898	1.5 0.9 1.3	286 3,553 3,841	0.1 1.1 0.4	2,718 1,182 3,900	0.7 0.4 0.6	19,236 3,832 23,068	3.7 1.5 3.0
MISSOURI	Military Civilian Total	4,757,000	2.3	0.9	22,816 21,283 44,099	1.6 2.2 1.8	14,842 13,798 28,640	2.8 4.1 3.3	1,337 359 1,696	0.3 0.1 0.2	6,637 2,692 9,599	1.3 1.2 1.2
MONTANA	Military Civilian Total	721,000	0.3	1.1	6,090 1,546 7,636	0.4 0.2 0.3	86 492 578	0 0.1 0.1	30 0 30	0 0 0	5,074 1,037 7,011	1.1 0.4 0.9
NEBRASKA	Military Civilian Total	1,542,000	0.7	1.0	12,045 3,897 15,942	0.8 0.4 0.7	189 1,720 1,909	0 0.5 0.2	487 114 601	0.1 0 0.1	11,369 2,032 13,401	2.2 0.8 1.7
NEVADA	Military Civilian Total	548,000	0.3	2.0	8,319 2,766 11,085	0.6 0.3 0.5	24 151 175	0 0 0	932 1,433 2,365	0.2 0.5 0.3	7,363 1,158 8,521	1.4 0.5 1.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Military Civilian Total	791,000	0.4	1.5	5,339 6,579 11,918	0.4 0.7 0.5	141 493 634	0 0.1 0.1	1,211 5,269 6,480	0.3 1.8 1.0	3,987 720 4,707	0.8 0.3 0.6
NEW JERSEY	Military Civilian Total	7,361,000	3.5	0.8	30,244 25,524 55,768	2.1 2.7 2.3	20,980 19,266 40,246	4.0 5.7 4.7	2,741 2,681 5,422	0.7 0.9 0.8	6,523 2,402 8,925	1.2 1.0 1.2
NEW MEXICO	Military Civilian Total	1,106,000	0.5	2.4	16,314 10,038 26,352	1.1 1.1 1.1	2,005 4,864 6,869	0.4 1.4 0.8	600 181 861	0.2 0.1 0.1	13,689 4,981 18,810	2.6 1.8 2.3
NEW YORK	Military Civilian Total	18,265,000	8.7	0.3	22,247 24,874 47,121	1.6 2.6 2.0	8,909 12,367 20,876	1.6 3.7 2.4	3,606 4,273 7,879	0.9 1.5 1.2	10,132 5,609 15,811	1.9 2.3 2.0
NORTH CAROLINA	Military Civilian Total	5,273,000	2.5	1.9	89,386 13,144 102,510	6.2 1.4 4.3	38,220 5,412 43,632	7.3 1.6 5.1	41,874 6,148 48,026	10.8 2.1 7.1	9,288 1,294 10,582	1.8 0.5 1.4
NORTH DAKOTA	Military Civilian Total	640,000	0.3	2.4	13,126 2,008 15,134	0.9 0.2 0.6	114 688 742	0 0.2 0.1	74 1 75	0 0 0	12,938 1,370 14,308	2.5 0.5 2.8
OHIO	Military Civilian Total	10,731,000	5.1	0.9	15,833 35,009 50,842	1.0 3.7 2.0	771 2,212 2,983	0.1 0.7 0.3	909 1,480 2,389	0.2 0.3 0.4	12,153 21,665 33,818	2.3 2.6 3.4
OKLAHOMA	Military Civilian Total	2,663,000	1.3	2.2	26,905 30,772 57,677	1.9 8.1 2.4	17,445 5,179 22,624	3.3 1.3 2.6	489 2,486 2,975	0.1 0.8 0.4	7,971 28,807 31,778	1.7 9.0 4.1
OREGON	Military Civilian Total	2,775,000	1.1	0.2	1,377 3,455 4,832	0.1 0.4 0.2	202 2,545 2,747	0 0.8 0.3	414 9 423	0.1 0 0.1	911 774 1,685	0.2 0.3 0.2

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of June 30, 1973

		Population July 1, 1973 a/ (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense b/		Army		Navy c/		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military				10,348	1.4	3,554	0.7	6,211	1.6	583	0.1
	Civilian				58,578	6.2	23,048	7.5	22,393	7.7	1,538	0.6
	Total	11,902,000	5.7	0.7	68,926	3.3	26,602	3.3	28,604	4.2	2,121	0.3
RHODE ISLAND	Military				7,504	0.6	273	0.1	7,229	1.9	60	0.1
	Civilian				9,089	1.0	327	0.1	8,225	2.8	182	0.1
	Total	973,000	0.5	1.8	16,683	0.7	602	0.1	15,484	2.3	242	0.1
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military				47,590	3.3	14,211	2.7	18,907	4.8	14,832	2.8
	Civilian				17,232	1.8	3,401	1.0	11,013	3.8	2,720	1.1
	Total	2,726,000	1.3	2.4	64,782	2.7	17,612	2.0	29,322	4.3	17,352	2.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military				6,032	0.4	88	0.2	25	0.1	5,919	1.1
	Civilian				1,353	0.1	960	0.2	0	0.1	785	0.3
	Total	684,000	0.3	1.1	7,385	0.3	648	0.1	25	0.1	6,704	0.9
TENNESSEE	Military				9,388	0.8	247	0.2	8,854	2.3	287	0.1
	Civilian				7,227	0.8	2,615	0.8	2,110	0.4	754	0.3
	Total	4,126,000	2.0	0.5	16,615	0.8	2,862	0.3	10,964	1.5	1,041	0.1
TEXAS	Military				161,342	11.2	75,517	14.4	9,713	2.5	76,112	14.5
	Civilian				67,390	7.1	26,078	7.8	2,110	0.7	37,457	14.9
	Total	11,794,000	5.6	1.9	228,732	9.6	101,595	11.8	11,823	1.7	113,569	14.6
UTAH	Military				4,390	0.3	665	0.1	163	0.1	3,562	0.7
	Civilian				25,177	2.6	5,650	1.7	0	0.1	16,275	6.5
	Total	1,157,000	0.6	2.6	29,567	1.2	6,315	0.7	163	0.1	19,837	2.6
VERMONT	Military				186	0.1	45	0.1	14	0.1	127	0.1
	Civilian				533	0.1	247	0.1	0	0.1	290	0.1
	Total	464,000	0.2	0.2	719	0.1	292	0.1	14	0.1	377	0.1
VIRGINIA**	Military				51,971	3.6	17,221	3.3	24,845	6.6	9,905	1.8
	Civilian				47,919	5.0	10,971	3.3	31,917	10.9	1,725	0.7
	Total	3,807,000	1.8	2.6	99,890	4.2	28,192	3.3	56,762	8.4	11,230	1.4
WASHINGTON	Military				38,019	2.6	22,265	4.2	5,648	1.5	10,106	1.9
	Civilian				21,373	2.2	6,012	1.8	12,168	4.2	2,891	1.1
	Total	3,429,000	1.6	1.7	59,392	2.5	28,277	3.3	17,816	2.6	12,997	1.7
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area ***	Military				69,285	4.8	25,741	4.9	26,843	7.0	16,701	3.2
	Civilian				82,648	8.7	27,436	8.2	35,138	12.1	7,928	3.1
	Total	2,945,900	1.4	5.2	151,933	6.4	53,177	6.2	61,981	9.1	24,629	3.2
WEST VIRGINIA	Military				848	0.1	619	0.1	141	0.1	68	0.1
	Civilian				1,520	0.2	1,170	0.3	16	0.1	315	0.1
	Total	1,794,000	0.9	0.1	2,368	0.1	1,789	0.2	177	0.1	383	0.1
WISCONSIN	Military				1,219	0.1	372	0.1	394	0.1	453	0.1
	Civilian				3,319	0.3	2,045	0.6	37	0.1	783	0.3
	Total	4,569,000	2.2	0.1	4,538	0.2	2,417	0.3	431	0.1	1,236	0.2
WYOMING	Military				4,068	0.3	12	0.1	16	0.1	4,040	0.8
	Civilian				923	0.1	164	0.1	3	0.1	720	0.3
	Total	353,000	0.2	1.4	4,991	0.2	176	0.1	21	0.1	4,760	0.6
UNCLASSIFIED	Military				4,320	0.3	3,308	0.6	0	0.1	1,012	0.2
	Civilian				4	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	4	0.1
	Total				4,324	0.2	3,308	0.6	0	0.1	1,016	0.1

a/ The Bureau of Census population data used herein are those of the date given with exception of the states of Maryland, Virginia, and the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan area. The data shown for these three areas are those of July 1, 1972 since later information on the standard metropolitan statistical area is not currently available. Census does, however, report total populations as of July 1, 1973 (Provisional), for Maryland, Virginia, and District of Columbia as 4,070,000, 4,811,000, and 746,000 respectively.

b/ Includes 71,673 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases. Military Personnel data limited to shore-based only.

c/ Includes Marine Corps.

d/ Less than 0.05%

** Excludes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.

*** Consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudon and Prince William counties in Virginia.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
November 15, 1973

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The tables on pages 19, 20 and 21 show the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past 183 years. Low and peak strengths are identified, beginning with World War I. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 22.

Active duty military strength has varied from the post World War II low of 1,399,000 in 1948, to a Korean War peak of 3,685,000 in 1952, to a post Korean War low of 2,465,000 in 1960, to a Vietnam conflict peak of 3,548,000 in 1968, and is again being reduced reaching 2,202,000 at the end of 1973.

The table on page 23 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1973. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SELECTED PERIODS 1916-1973

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force b/ c/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399			60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,782			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	1/530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	2/(9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	847,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	2/(119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	15,561
30 Jun 1933	2/243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/91,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,844
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,958	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,119,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,898,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
11 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	1/(2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	1/12,124,418	1/8,293,766	(5,983,130)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	1/(5,983,699)	(2,282,259)	3,320,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	1/3,405,525	481,598
11 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,944)	(2,253,182)	3,408,840	1/485,113
10 Jun 1946	10,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,388	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	1/(303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,205	(685,458)	(305,887)	498,661	91,053
31 Mar 1948	1/1,398,784	1/1,000,000	1/539,898	1/368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,449,910	1,000,000	1/534,030	1/387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	1,000,000	660,473	419,347	449,375	85,915
31 May 1950	1,459,395	1,000,000	595,905	408,844	1/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,440,261	1,000,000	593,167	411,277	1/380,817	1/74,279
30 Jun 1951	1,349,455	1,000,000	1,331,774	788,381	736,680	138,620
11 Mar 1952	1,674,874	1,000,000	1/1,668,979	952,706	410,153	241,434
30 Apr 1952	2/1,680,054	1,000,000	1,658,084	971,019	413,936	248,017
30 Jun 1952	1,655,912	1,000,000	1,396,419	1/281,861	1/424,265	231,967
11 Jan 1953	1,512,949	1,000,000	1,508,098	952,709	648,604	237,378
30 Jun 1953	1,555,067	1,000,000	1,533,813	977,593	794,440	1/249,219
30 Jun 1954	1,308,104	1,000,000	1,404,398	947,816	723,720	223,444
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	1,000,000	1,109,298	959,046	660,699	208,178
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	1,000,000	1,083,778	909,954	649,889	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,799,798	1,000,000	977,994	919,833	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,961	1,000,000	894,893	871,156	641,009	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	1,000,000	861,964	849,433	626,340	173,371
31 Dec 1959	2,487,036	1,000,000	876,258	829,422	610,644	170,772
31 May 1960	2/2,463,063	1,000,000	864,116	814,153	611,300	171,396
30 Jun 1960	2,476,434	1,000,000	873,378	814,752	617,084	1/170,851
31 Dec 1960	2,404,136	1,000,000	876,642	1/(810,800)	630,311	176,340
11 May 1961	2,473,350	1,000,000	1/836,233	819,410	621,132	176,572
30 Jun 1961	2,463,771	1,000,000	838,620	814,134	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	1,000,000	1,066,404	844,033	666,428	180,962
30 Jun 1963	2,699,477	1,000,000	973,616	849,431	663,627	189,681
30 Jun 1964	2,674,409	1,000,000	973,238	846,798	647,396	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,383	1,000,000	1,006,006	829,442	671,448	180,813
30 Jun 1966	1,024,038	1,000,000	1,199,784	887,343	745,205	201,714
30 Jun 1967	1,376,860	1,000,000	1,442,498	891,424	731,619	203,749
30 Jun 1968	1/1,547,800	1,000,000	1/1,570,343	904,830	764,477	207,200
31 Jul 1968	1,545,325	1,000,000	1,467,083	1/887,813	762,041	207,124
11 Mar 1969	1,431,899	1,000,000	1,508,307	867,874	760,821	1/314,417
30 Jun 1969	1,460,162	1,000,000	1,512,169	862,333	775,849	304,771
31 Jul 1969	1,453,166	1,000,000	1,510,043	860,346	1/777,326	310,454
30 Jun 1970	1,046,294	1,000,000	1,222,248	782,344	658,663	259,737
30 Jun 1971	2,714,727	1,000,000	1,173,810	759,800	621,344	212,469
30 Jun 1972	2,521,079	1,000,000	810,960	723,838	588,041	198,239
30 Jun 1973	2,828,181	1,000,000	832,274	694,482	564,333	185,029

All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Reserve, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserve on Active Duty for Training.

Represents 'Combat Strength' prior to June 30, 1956.
 Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to Sept. 18, 1947.
 War Department abolished effective Sept. 18, 1947.
 Includes Army personnel in training for SCAMP duty.
 Approximately WW-I peak.
 Approximately low point between WW-I and WW-II.
 WW-II peak.
 Post WW-II low.
 Korean War peak.
 Post Korean War low.
 Vietnam conflict peak.

Department of Defense
 OSD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 August 11, 1973

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
June 30, 1972	2,323,079	810,960	588,043	198,238	725,838
<u>FY 1973</u>					
Jul 31, 1972	2,331,679	822,393	589,460	198,686	721,140
Aug 31	2,344,133	839,448	590,044	199,224	715,417
Sep 30	2,356,301	849,824	593,135	199,624	713,718
Oct 31	2,371,574	865,463	593,824	199,168	713,119
Nov 30	2,370,362	865,384	593,403	198,209	713,366
Dec 31	2,347,890	862,262	581,874	196,722	707,032
Jan 31, 1973	2,333,842	856,989	576,449	196,234	704,170
Feb 28	2,313,594	845,084	569,498	198,156	700,856
Mar 31	2,290,941	832,474	564,793	197,541	696,133
Apr 30	2,273,866	820,569	563,671	196,931	692,695
May 31	2,255,982	805,927	563,648	194,999	691,408
Jun 30	2,252,787	800,973	564,534	196,098	691,182
<u>FY 1974</u>					
Jul 31, 1973	2,251,145	800,791	568,353	193,587	688,414
Aug 31	2,237,062	794,264	566,423	192,410	683,965
Sep 30	2,231,908	791,460	566,653	192,064	681,731
Oct 31	2,226,831	790,665	564,425	191,290	680,450
Nov 30	2,217,869	786,877	561,801	190,853	678,338
Dec 31	2,201,539	782,243	556,209	189,392	673,695

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 22, 1974

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	665	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668
1966	1,073	844	716	221	2,854
1967	1,372	895	748	278	3,293
1968	1,487	898	752	298	3,435
1969	1,510	886	759	311	3,465
1970	1,432	834	732	295	3,293
1971	1,238	763	656	234	2,891
1972	955	749	604	202	2,510
1973	859	706	580	198	2,343

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both June 30 figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

August 31, 1973

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 26. Variations in enlisted strength, total and by military service, are shown on page 27.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates ^{a/}
Jun 30, 1972	2,323,079	335,962	1,975,533	11,584
<u>FY 1973</u>				
Jul 31, 1972	2,331,679	334,113	1,983,314	14,252
Aug 31	2,344,133	332,938	1,997,148	14,047
Sep 30	2,356,301	332,093	2,010,277	13,931
Oct 31	2,371,574	331,233	2,026,542	13,799
Nov 30	2,370,362	330,882	2,025,917	13,563
Dec 31	2,347,890	328,761	2,005,753	13,376
<u>FY 1973</u>				
Jan 31, 1973	2,333,842	328,122	1,992,240	13,480
Feb 28	2,313,594	326,688	1,973,830	13,076
Mar 31	2,290,941	325,658	1,952,370	12,913
Apr 30	2,273,866	324,049	1,937,100	12,717
May 31	2,255,982	323,028	1,920,548	12,406
Jun 30	2,252,787	321,089	1,920,587	11,111
<u>FY 1974</u>				
Jul 31, 1973	2,251,145	319,009	1,918,380	13,756
Aug 31	2,237,062	316,054	1,907,560	13,448
Sep 30	2,231,908	311,364	1,907,132	13,412
Oct 31	2,226,831	310,681	1,902,976	13,174
Nov 30	2,217,869	309,774	1,895,106	12,989
Dec 31	2,201,539	308,805	1,879,905	12,329

^{a/} Consists of the following:

For the Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy.

For the Navy - Midshipman, U.S. Naval Academy; OCS & AOCs; Navy Nurse Corps.
Candidates; OCANS.

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S.
Air Force Academy.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 22, 1974

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1973

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army ^{a/}		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force ^{a/}	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number ^{b/}	%	Number ^{b/}	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	1,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.0	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,277	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,793	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,323	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,380	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,612	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,568	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,076	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,875	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	321,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,908	8.9	334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	1,271,592	10.7	523,542	9.2	336,042	9.9	37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	592,259	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.2	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	60,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,202	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	373,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	75,039	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	143,427	9.3	82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	387,250	10.9	153,635	9.9	83,006	10.3	17,966	7.8	132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.3	81,731	10.3	18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,592	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,076	12.5	116,564	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	225,936	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.1
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,599	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.1
30 June 1962	313,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	73,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.1
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,289	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,258	9.1	131,778	16.0
30 June 1966	348,827	11.3	117,786	9.8	79,805	10.7	20,512	7.8	130,724	14.7
30 June 1967	384,496	11.4	143,517	9.9	81,902	10.9	23,592	8.3	135,485	15.1
30 June 1968	415,844	11.7	166,173	10.6	85,425	11.2	24,555	8.0	139,691	15.4
31 July 1968	415,358	11.7	166,693	10.6	85,302	11.2	24,564	8.0	138,799	15.3
31 Mar. 1969	418,873	12.1	171,118	11.3	86,259	11.3	24,994	7.9	136,502	15.7
31 May 1969	419,433	12.1	171,760	11.4	86,742	11.2	25,135	8.1	135,796	15.7
30 June 1969	418,963	12.1	172,590	11.4	85,199	11.0	25,698	8.3	135,476	15.7
31 July 1969	417,537	12.1	172,382	11.3	86,401	11.1	25,595	8.2	134,159	15.6
30 June 1970	402,226	13.1	166,721	12.6	80,761	11.7	24,941	9.6	129,803	16.4
30 June 1971	371,416	13.7	148,950	13.1	74,782	12.0	21,765	10.2	125,919	16.7
30 June 1972	335,962	14.5	121,290	15.0	71,155	12.4	19,843	10.0	121,574	16.8
30 June 1973	321,089	14.3	116,205	14.5	70,566	12.5	19,282	9.8	115,336	16.6

^{a/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.
^{b/} Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.
 WW-II peak total military personnel.
 WW-II peak officer personnel.
 Korean War peak total military.
 Includes Army officers in training for SCARMAF duty.
 Korean War peak officer personnel.
 Vietnam conflict peak total military.
 Vietnam conflict peak officer personnel.

Department of Defense
 OABD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 September 17, 1973

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL 1945 - 1973

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army a/	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force a/
30 June 1945	10,795,775	5,473,905	2,988,207	432,858	1,900,805
30 June 1946	2,598,739	1,248,764	834,722	141,471	373,782
30 June 1947	1,385,233	594,078	442,579	85,547	263,029
30 June 1948	1,268,693	484,061	369,121	78,081	337,435
30 June 1949	1,416,015	581,422	396,242	78,715	359,636
30 June 1950	1,269,891	518,921	331,860	67,025	352,085
30 June 1951	2,917,277	1,399,362	661,639	177,470	678,806
31 Mar. 1952	3,290,378	<u>1/1,515,339</u>	726,061	226,298	822,600
30 Apr. 1952	<u>1/3,298,632</u>	1,506,142	728,833	225,063	838,594 ^{b/}
30 June 1952	3,245,310	1,446,266	<u>1/735,753</u>	215,554	<u>1/847,737^{b/}</u>
30 June 1953	3,161,030	1,386,500	706,375	<u>1/230,488</u>	837,667
30 June 1954	2,931,220	1,274,803	642,048	205,275	809,094
30 June 1955	2,570,754	985,659	579,864	186,753	818,478
30 June 1956	2,445,219	905,711	591,996	182,971	764,541
30 June 1957	2,442,849	885,056	597,859	183,427	776,507
30 June 1958	2,264,506	792,508	563,506	172,754	735,738
30 June 1959	2,174,728	758,458	552,221	159,506	704,543
30 Jun. 1960	2,149,033	770,112	544,040	154,242	680,639
30 June 1961	2,158,529	756,932	551,603	160,438	689,556
30 June 1962	2,452,466	948,597	584,071	173,615	746,183
30 June 1963	2,354,531	865,768	583,596	172,541	732,626
30 June 1964	2,338,153	860,514	584,700	172,567	720,372
30 June 1965	2,304,929	854,929	587,183	172,640	690,177
30 June 1966	2,732,705	1,079,682	658,635	240,911	753,477
30 June 1967	2,980,666	1,296,603	663,831	261,584	758,648
30 June 1968	<u>2/3,119,541</u>	<u>2/1,401,727</u>	673,610	282,697	761,507
31 July 1968	3,116,319	1,397,648	670,561	282,562	<u>2/765,548</u>
31 Mar. 1969	3,019,660	1,333,785	667,841	<u>2/289,923</u>	728,111
30 June 1969	3,028,201	1,337,047	684,145	284,073	722,936
31 July 1969	3,026,331	1,334,726	<u>2/684,432</u>	284,856	722,317
30 June 1970	2,651,110	1,153,013	605,899	234,796	657,402
30 June 1971	2,329,754	971,872	542,298	190,604	624,980
30 June 1972	1,975,533	686,695	510,669	178,395	599,774
30 June 1973	1,920,587	681,972	490,009	176,816	571,790

a/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

b/ Includes Army enlisted in training for SCARWAF^{c/} duty.

1/ Korean War peak total military personnel.

2/ Vietnam conflict peak total military personnel.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations

March 1, 1974

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER CANDIDATES

The following table lists the numbers of persons on active duty who are enrolled in "in-service" officer candidate training programs which are listed separately for personnel accounting summaries by the military services.

The Academy Cadets and Midshipmen, and Aviation Cadets, which are statutory defined categories, have been listed separately by all military services. In addition, Navy provides separate listing for other enlisted officer candidate training programs. Similar enlisted officer candidate trainees for the other three military services are included with enlisted in their enlisted personnel accounting summaries.

The U.S. Air Force Academy, established by Act of April 1, 1954, was authorized an enrollment of approximately 2,600 Cadets, similar to the U.S. Military Academy. Amendments to Title 10 U.S. Code in 1964 provided for the gradual expansion of the U.S. Military Academy and the U.S. Air Force Academy, as facilities became available, to ultimately approximate the enrollment of the U.S. Naval Academy, i.e., approximately 4,400-4,500 Cadets each. (Note: Enrollments at the U.S. Military Academy on June 30 each year are after June graduation and before entrance of new plebe class - thus December 31 enrollments are more representative of normal enrollments.)

Department of Defense
ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER CANDIDATES 1946 - 1973 a/

	DoD Total Officer Candi- dates	Navy				Marine Corps	Air Force	
		Army	USNA	Naval	Other		Avia- tion Cadets	USAFA Cadets
		USMA Cadets	Mid- ship- men	Avia- tion Cadets	Off. Candi- dates			
30 Jun 1946	8,836	1,321	2,320	-	5,195	-	-	-
30 Jun 1947	5,322	1,621	2,610	150	888	-	-	93
30 Jun 1948	7,754	1,791	2,983	15	1,627	-	-	1,338
30 Jun 1949	8,997	1,779	3,031	653	1,674	-	-	1,860
30 Jun 1950	8,903	1,680	3,193	1,045	799	-	-	2,186
30 Jun 1951	8,876	1,872	2,757	1,687	84	-	-	2,476
30 Jun 1952	14,773	1,726	3,567	2,698	-	-	-	6,782
30 Jun 1953	17,173	1,682	3,455	2,879	-	-	-	9,157
30 Jun 1954	17,051	1,587	3,475	2,917	-	-	-	9,072
30 Jun 1955	22,313	1,690	3,493	2,811	-	-	-	4,319
30 Jun 1956	11,186	1,703	3,646	2,513	-	-	263	3,061
30 Jun 1957	10,062	1,751	2,655	1,874	1,037	-	504	2,261
30 Jun 1958	10,119	1,701	3,483	1,393	1,063	-	1,169	1,310
30 Jun 1959	10,430	1,816	2,534	1,111	679	-	1,614	2,676
30 Jun 1960	10,715	1,730	2,658	730	997	176	1,949	2,475
30 Jun 1961	10,415	1,769	3,980	659	866	339	2,267	535
30 Jun 1962	12,232	1,757	4,137	702	2,216	486	2,520	414
31 Dec	11,947	2,439	3,991	668	1,729	468	2,450	202
30 Jun 1963	10,795	1,846	4,113	639	750	405	2,660	382
31 Dec	12,854	2,510	3,981	701	2,432	382	2,452	396
30 Jun 1964	11,754	1,854	4,150	719	1,627	367	2,838	199
31 Dec	12,781	2,716	3,927	762	2,315	377	2,637	47
30 Jun 1965	11,638	2,017	4,179	757	1,463	315	2,907	-
31 Dec	12,661	3,017	4,049	734	1,792	330	2,739	-
30 Jun 1966	12,526	2,316	4,331	551	1,883	293	3,152	-
31 Dec	12,613	3,132	4,103	283	1,814	222	3,059	-
30 Jun 1967	11,718	2,378	4,399	92	1,395	93	3,361	-
31 Dec	13,412	3,277	4,183	10	2,754	13	3,175	-
30 Jun 1968	12,517	2,443	4,591	-	1,831	-	3,652	-
31 Dec	13,411	3,480	4,129	-	2,360	-	3,442	-
30 Jun 1969	12,998	2,532	4,435	-	2,090	-	3,941	-
31 Dec	13,257	3,755	4,148	-	1,604	-	3,750	-
30 Jun 1970	12,958	2,814	4,466	-	1,534	-	4,144	-
31 Dec	13,469	3,869	4,321	-	1,301	-	3,978	-
30 Jun 1971	13,557	2,988	4,485	-	1,683	-	4,401	-
31 Dec	13,435	3,940	4,233	-	1,369	-	3,893	-
30 Jun 1972	11,584	2,975	3,099	-	1,120	-	4,390	-
31 Dec	13,376	3,921	4,219	-	1,304	-	3,932	-
30 Jun 1973	11,111	2,796	3,108	-	851	-	4,356	-
31 Dec	12,829	3,856	4,246	-	796	-	3,931	-

a/ Officer candidate categories which are reported separately as such by the military services. Persons enrolled in Army OCS, Air Force OTS, and Marine Corps OCC, etc., in-service officer training programs are summarized with enlisted by these military services.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 6, 1974

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The current distribution of military personnel by grade and military service is listed on the following page, and the distribution of total DoD military personnel by grade for June 30, 1965 through June 30, 1973 is provided in the table on page 32.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 33 indicates the current grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

December 31, 1973

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,201,539</u>	<u>782,243</u>	<u>556,209</u>	<u>189,392</u>	<u>673,695</u>
OFFICERS - Total	<u>308,805</u>	<u>108,336</u>	<u>68,189</u>	<u>18,794</u>	<u>113,486</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	1	1	-	-	-
General - Admiral	38	12	10	2	14
Lt. General - Vice Adm	131	44	43	7	37
Maj Gen - Rear Adm (U)	465	188	110	25	142
Brig Gen - Rear Adm (L)	631	237	142	37	215
Colonel - Captain	15,723	5,205	3,865	637	6,016
Lt. Colonel - Commander	35,322	11,896	7,917	1,514	13,995
Major - Lt. Comdr	57,464	18,177	14,802	2,987	21,498
Captain - Lieut	96,495	31,193	15,851	5,041	44,410
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	41,390	13,436	11,066	3,737	13,151
2nd Lieut - Ensign	41,133	13,378	10,304	3,535	13,916
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	1,722	1,414	50	166	92
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5,455	3,505	1,369	581	-
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	10,061	7,524	2,189	348	-
Warrant Officer W-1	2,774	2,126	471	177	-
ENLISTED - Total	<u>1,879,905</u>	<u>670,051</u>	<u>482,978</u>	<u>170,598</u>	<u>556,278</u>
E-9	14,252	3,910	3,494	1,410	5,438
E-8	35,167	12,493	8,500	3,422	10,752
E-7	129,657	45,980	34,221	8,870	40,586
E-6	230,304	73,691	68,672	13,054	74,887
E-5	317,074	95,096	77,041	23,750	121,187
E-4	386,432	137,984	86,745	21,914	139,789
E-3	348,733	126,136	88,872	33,355	100,370
E-2	256,261	107,012	74,890	31,617	42,742
E-1	159,755	67,749	38,273	33,206	20,527
Grade Not Reported	2,270	-	2,270	-	-
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>12,829</u>	<u>3,856</u>	<u>5,042</u>	-	<u>3,931</u>
Cadets USMA	3,856	3,856	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,246	-	4,246	-	-
Cadets USAFA	3,931	-	-	-	3,931
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	796	-	796	-	-

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1974

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

June 30, 1966 thru June 30, 1973

	Jun 30 1966	Jun 30 1967	Jun 30 1968	Jun 30 1969	Jun 30 1970	Jun 30 1971	Jun 30 1972	Jun 30 1973
TOTAL	3,098,092	3,376,880	3,547,992	3,860,162	3,066,294	2,174,721	2,323,072	2,282,787
Officers - Total	348,827	384,496	415,844	418,963	402,226	373,416	335,962	321,089
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	34	37	38	41	40	39	39	36
General - Admiral	125	125	133	140	141	145	144	139
Lt. General - Vice Adm								
Maj Gen - Rear Adm	1,159	1,170	1,179	1,154	1,157	1,145	1,140	1,115
Brig Gen - Captain	15,703	17,301	17,969	18,277	18,083	17,388	16,300	16,231
Lt. Colonel - Commander	39,241	40,783	43,822	43,999	41,742	40,431	38,612	36,454
Major - Lt. Comdr	58,923	69,347	72,130	73,645	70,217	65,724	61,183	59,801
Captain - Lieutenant	104,378	107,125	112,990	113,017	117,076	122,351	113,400	102,913
1st Lieut - Lieutenant (JG)	63,709	54,301	66,233	81,578	68,347	59,686	48,193	46,471
2nd Lieut - Ensign	49,535	71,274	73,701	56,552	55,651	59,288	34,375	37,097
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,519	3,951	3,791	3,536	2,978	2,345	2,010	1,783
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,215	3,871	3,557	3,582	3,348	3,637	4,199	5,108
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	4,926	4,493	10,180	14,434	15,636	14,848	13,828	10,913
Warrant Officer W-1	4,358	10,376	10,259	9,007	7,809	4,388	2,538	3,027
ENLISTED - Total	2,722,704	2,990,666	3,119,541	3,088,201	2,651,110	2,329,754	2,975,533	2,961,698
E-9	16,764	16,183	16,952	17,647	16,585	15,926	15,341	14,578
E-8	38,582	42,430	43,754	46,561	44,878	40,842	38,641	36,614
E-7	129,671	143,424	150,216	158,600	161,625	151,649	141,507	133,138
E-6	255,674	273,765	291,722	297,074	288,102	270,733	255,664	237,821
E-5	419,245	457,323	509,996	527,078	485,224	450,338	369,972	341,525
E-4	508,128	702,678	759,798	732,060	687,565	576,306	485,250	390,331
E-3	565,593	728,106	667,350	533,729	486,304	409,904	343,066	299,628
E-2	458,466	405,579	316,827	342,117	275,236	210,415	182,739	133,208
E-1	321,342	211,112	342,926	332,615	205,591	203,641	143,363	133,744
OFFICER CALCULATEDS - Total	12,226	11,718	12,517	12,996	12,958	13,557	11,584	11,111
Cadets USMA	2,312	2,378	2,643	2,532	2,814	2,988	2,975	2,796
Middle Grades USMA	4,331	4,359	4,591	4,466	4,466	4,401	3,099	3,108
Cadets USAPA	3,152	3,361	3,632	3,941	4,144	4,401	4,390	4,356
Naval Aviation Cadets	551	592	591	591	591	591	591	591
Naval Enlisted Off. Cadet	1,883	1,995	1,891	2,090	1,534	1,685	1,120	851
Marine Aviation Cadets	293	93	-	-	-	-	-	-

Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 March 26, 1974

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps	Air Force
	NCOs	Specialists e/			
E-9	Command Sergeant Major; Sergeant Major		Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant		Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal	Sergeant
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman c/	Lance Corporal	Airman First Class
E-2	Private, PV-2		Seaman Apprentice d/	Private First Class	Airman
E-1	Private, PV-1		Seaman Recruit d/	Private	Airman Basic

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Staff Sergeant and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. Two titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman. E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote e/.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations
April 3, 1974

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the opposite page shows the general world-wide distribution of our military forces currently and over the past few years.

As of the end of last December, about 78% of our total personnel was stationed in the United States and outlying U.S. areas, compared to about 22% in foreign countries and areas.

Approximately 90% of our total strength is shore-based, compared to about 10% afloat. About 78% of shore-based strength is in the U.S. and outlying areas, whereas 75% of the total afloat is in this location.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

A. Shore-based ^{a/}

	United States				Outlying U. S. Areas ^{b/}	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based
	Continental U. S.	Total United States		Total United States and Afloat			
		Alaska	Hawaii				
June 30, 1968	2,029,079	31,157	42,560	2,102,796	41,054	1,083,168	3,227,018
June 30, 1969	1,919,208	30,869	39,139	1,989,216	40,556	1,060,682	3,090,454
June 30, 1970	1,778,379	29,824	40,439	1,848,642	37,078	912,923	2,798,243
June 30, 1971	1,653,738	27,628	36,013	1,717,379	30,791	721,286	2,469,456
June 30, 1972	1,472,273	25,725	38,218	1,536,216	33,196	507,907	2,077,319
Sep 30	1,217,823	25,722	39,150	1,282,695	31,878	496,830	2,111,403
Dec 31	1,525,926	25,392	41,120	1,582,438	38,787	487,700	2,108,925
Mar 31, 1973	1,471,911	25,121	43,807	1,540,839	38,757	471,461	2,051,057
Jun 30	1,444,068	24,669	45,502	1,514,240	37,476	468,799	2,020,515
Sep 30	1,448,343	24,394	43,809	1,516,546	34,138	456,242	2,006,926
Dec 31	1,449,143	23,851	42,322	1,515,316	28,833	437,864	1,982,013

B. Afloat (Navy and Marine Corps)

	United States and Afloat		Total Shore-based and Afloat		Total Shore-based and Afloat
	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total United States and Outlying Areas	Total Foreign Countries and Areas	
June 30, 1968	204,296	116,588	320,884	1,199,756	3,547,902
June 30, 1969	275,475	94,233	369,708	1,154,915	3,460,162
June 30, 1970	147,954	120,097	268,051	1,032,620	3,066,294
June 30, 1971	162,950	82,615	245,565	803,901	2,715,021
June 30, 1972	158,698	87,062	245,760	594,969	2,323,079
Sep 30	133,399	111,499	244,898	608,329	2,356,301
Dec 31	133,591	105,374	238,965	593,074	2,347,890
Mar 31, 1973	140,901	92,983	239,884	564,444	2,290,941
Jun 30	159,535	72,791	232,326	541,590	2,252,841
Sep 30	151,424	73,558	224,982	529,800	2,231,908
Dec 31	164,901	54,625	219,526	492,489	2,201,539

^{a/} Includes Navy personnel temporarily shore-based.

^{b/} Consists primarily of Guam, Panama Canal Zone and Puerto Rico.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

April 11, 1974

U.S. MILITARY STRENGTH OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

Changing attitudes with respect to United States military commitments abroad, along with continuing balance of payments problems, have focused more and more attention on U.S. military strengths in foreign countries and areas.

As of the end of December 1973, approximately 24% of our military personnel were stationed outside the United States; about 22% in foreign countries and areas and under 2% in U.S. territorial areas.

The tabulations on page 37 shows unclassified approximations of U.S. military personnel in various locations outside the United States as of December 31, 1973.

Department of Defense

U. S. MILITARY STRENGTH
OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

As of December 31, 1973

Total Outside the United States	523,000
U. S. Territories and Possessions	31,000
Foreign Countries	492,000

Selected Areas

<u>Southeast Asia</u>	36,000
Thailand	36,000

<u>Western Pacific</u>	136,000
Japan (Including Ryukyus Islands)	55,000
Philippines	16,000
South Korea	38,000
Taiwan	6,000
Afloat	21,000

<u>Other Areas</u>	51,000
Bermuda	2,000
Canada	2,000
Cuba	3,000
Guam	9,000
Panama Canal Zone	11,000
Puerto Rico	5,000
Afloat	13,000
Other	6,000

Western Europe and
Related Areas

.	300,000
Belgium	2,000
Germany	214,000
Iceland	2,000
Italy	12,000
Greece	4,000
Morocco	1,000
Netherlands	2,000
Portugal	1,000
Spain	10,000
Turkey	7,000
United Kingdom	21,000
Afloat	23,000
Other	1,000

Less than 250

- Bahamas
- Bahrain
- Cyprus
- Johnston Island
- Leeward Islands
- New Zealand
- Norway
- Saudi Arabia
- South Vietnam

Less than 1,000

- Antarctica
- Australia
- Greenland
- Iran
- Midway Island
- Ethiopia

All other countries: Less than 100 U. S. military personnel.

GASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-fourth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees have entered at around 20 years years of age. Personnel in these age groups currently make up about three-fifths of total forces and account for the low median 23.9 years of age on 30 June 1973.

On page 40, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense
ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
June 30, 1948 through June 30, 1973
(Thousands)

	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1949	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970	30 Jun 1971	30 Jun 1972	30 Jun 1973
17	1,531	1,548	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520
18	53	40	35	60	141	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
19	130	142	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
20	164	187	276	271	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276
21	159	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
22	117	110	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
23	64	81	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
24	61	63	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
25	58	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
26	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
27	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
28	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
29	51	54	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
30	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
31	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
32	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
33	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
34	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
35	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
36	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
37	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
38	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
39	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
40 and Over	68	70	104	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
40 - 44	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
45 - 49	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
50 and Over	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
Median Age	22.1	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9
18 Years	22.1	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9

5/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.
6/ Data estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data (or sub-sample when available), and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates.
7/ Data supplemented by gain and loss data where appropriate, and adjusted from "year March to attained age" where required.

Department of Defense
Chief, Acquisition/Operations
Directorate for Information Operations
February 1, 1974

Department of Defense
 ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

June 30, 1948 through June 30, 1971

Residual Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1949	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970	30 Jun 1971
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
18	9.1	6.1	5.5	3.7	4.5	6.4	6.4	5.7	4.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
19	11.4	10.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	11.1	10.4	10.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
21	7.7	9.7	13.4	13.4	13.4	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
22	4.8	6.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	9.8	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
23	3.4	4.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
24	4.3	3.7	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
28	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
30	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
36	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
38	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
40 and Over	1.8	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
40 - 44	1.8	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
45 - 49	1.8	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
50 and Over	1.8	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4

Source: Data compiled from reports of the

Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 February 1, 1974

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 42 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past fifteen years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 43). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which has been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

DECEMBER 31, 1973 a/
(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	87.4%	85.0%	86.5%	75.6%	91.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	93.5	93.7	91.4	84.9	96.0
Completed some College	96.6	97.1	95.1	90.6	97.9
Graduated from High School	99.6	100.0	98.1	99.8	100.0
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	4.8%	5.9%	1.6%	2.5%	12.0%
Completed 2 or more years College	22.3	27.0	7.6	9.0	27.2
Completed some College	53.7	55.4	42.0	24.9	45.7
Graduated from High School	98.8	99.7	96.1	96.6	100.0
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
Graduated from College	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	0.3%	1.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	7.8	12.6	5.3	2.9	5.8
Completed some College	15.8	23.3	12.4	6.7	12.6
Graduated from High School	86.2	83.4	84.9	65.1	97.0
Compl. 2 or more years High School	96.6	95.4	96.4	91.6	99.6
Completed some High School	98.7	97.9	98.7	97.6	99.9
Graduated from Grade School	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.6	100.0
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

a/ Approximation from available service reports dated variously November 1972 through 12-31-1973, weighted by December 31, 1973 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers as of Mid-month November 1973" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey as of November 30, 1973. Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force data from tabulations as of December 31, 1973.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
April 6, 1974

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
COLLECTED DATES 1950-1973 of

(Cumulative Percent)

	31 Dec 1978	31 Dec 1979	31 Dec 1980	31 Dec 1981	31 Dec 1982	31 Dec 1983	31 Dec 1985	31 Dec 1987	31 Dec 1989	31 Dec 1990	31 Dec 1991	31 Dec 1992	31 Dec 1993
TOTAL OFFICERS	64.65	69.75	73.85	76.65	79.95	82.35	85.05	87.95	90.75	93.45	95.85	97.95	100.00
Graduated from College	64.65	69.75	73.85	76.65	79.95	82.35	85.05	87.95	90.75	93.45	95.85	97.95	100.00
Completed 2 or more years College	64.65	69.75	73.85	76.65	79.95	82.35	85.05	87.95	90.75	93.45	95.85	97.95	100.00
Completed some College	64.65	69.75	73.85	76.65	79.95	82.35	85.05	87.95	90.75	93.45	95.85	97.95	100.00
Graduated from High School	64.65	69.75	73.85	76.65	79.95	82.35	85.05	87.95	90.75	93.45	95.85	97.95	100.00
Total Officers	64.65	69.75	73.85	76.65	79.95	82.35	85.05	87.95	90.75	93.45	95.85	97.95	100.00
Commissioned Officers													
Graduated from College	76.65	81.15	85.65	88.15	90.65	93.15	95.65	97.15	98.65	99.15	99.65	100.00	100.00
Completed 2 or more years College	76.65	81.15	85.65	88.15	90.65	93.15	95.65	97.15	98.65	99.15	99.65	100.00	100.00
Completed some College	76.65	81.15	85.65	88.15	90.65	93.15	95.65	97.15	98.65	99.15	99.65	100.00	100.00
Graduated from High School	76.65	81.15	85.65	88.15	90.65	93.15	95.65	97.15	98.65	99.15	99.65	100.00	100.00
Total Commissioned Officers	76.65	81.15	85.65	88.15	90.65	93.15	95.65	97.15	98.65	99.15	99.65	100.00	100.00
Warrant Officers													
Graduated from College	2.05	2.05	3.75	4.45	5.15	5.85	6.55	7.25	7.95	8.65	9.35	10.05	10.75
Completed 2 or more years College	2.05	2.05	3.75	4.45	5.15	5.85	6.55	7.25	7.95	8.65	9.35	10.05	10.75
Completed some College	2.05	2.05	3.75	4.45	5.15	5.85	6.55	7.25	7.95	8.65	9.35	10.05	10.75
Graduated from High School	2.05	2.05	3.75	4.45	5.15	5.85	6.55	7.25	7.95	8.65	9.35	10.05	10.75
Total Warrant Officers	2.05	2.05	3.75	4.45	5.15	5.85	6.55	7.25	7.95	8.65	9.35	10.05	10.75
Enlisted													
Graduated from College	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.7
Completed 2 or more years College	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.7
Completed some College	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.7
Graduated from High School	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.7
Total Enlisted	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.7

(Source: In Thousands)

	31 Dec 1978	31 Dec 1979	31 Dec 1980	31 Dec 1981	31 Dec 1982	31 Dec 1983	31 Dec 1985	31 Dec 1987	31 Dec 1989	31 Dec 1990	31 Dec 1991	31 Dec 1992	31 Dec 1993
TOTAL OFFICERS	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61
Commissioned Officers	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61
Warrant Officers	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61
Enlisted	2,109	2,124	2,139	2,153	2,167	2,181	2,195	2,209	2,223	2,237	2,251	2,265	2,279

The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available internal service reports approximating the "in of" data and were collected by the "to" data" service strengths to arrive at 200 totals. Sample survey data were used for the Air Force and Army where census tabulations were not available. The educational level definitions used by the services have varied slightly from period to period, but in general the data reflect highest educational attainment including G.E.D. credits.

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Department of Defense
CASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
April 6, 1978

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, the ratio being about $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 1. Dependents consist of about 37% wives, 59% children, and 4% "other".

The average number of dependents per military person varies significantly among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel. However, the average number per family unit (based on number of wives) is fairly constant.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - September 30, 1973

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		Dependents of Active Duty Military Personnel						
	Total Number	Number of Males	All Types		Wives			Children	Other
			Total Number (All Types)	No. Per Military Male	No. Per Family Unit a/	Wives			
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	<u>2,215,496</u>	<u>2,158,477</u>	<u>1,132,931</u>	<u>1.54</u>	<u>2.74</u>	<u>1,217,432</u>	<u>1,969,484</u>	<u>146,015</u>	
Officers	<u>311,364</u>	<u>298,635</u>	<u>712,511</u>	<u>2.39</u>	<u>2.86</u>	<u>249,406</u>	<u>452,309</u>	<u>10,798</u>	
Enlisted	<u>1,904,132</u>	<u>1,859,842</u>	<u>2,620,420</u>	<u>1.41</u>	<u>2.71</u>	<u>968,026</u>	<u>1,517,175</u>	<u>135,219</u>	
ARMY	<u>787,552</u>	<u>764,195</u>	<u>1,236,857</u>	<u>1.62</u>	<u>2.91</u>	<u>424,868</u>	<u>681,631</u>	<u>130,958</u>	
Officers	<u>110,154</u>	<u>105,767</u>	<u>265,411</u>	<u>2.51</u>	<u>2.94</u>	<u>90,438</u>	<u>168,555</u>	<u>6,418</u>	
Enlisted	<u>677,398</u>	<u>659,028</u>	<u>971,446</u>	<u>1.47</u>	<u>2.91</u>	<u>334,430</u>	<u>512,476</u>	<u>124,540</u>	
NAVY	<u>561,192</u>	<u>547,624</u>	<u>721,621</u>	<u>1.32</u>	<u>2.62</u>	<u>275,738</u>	<u>442,593</u>	<u>5,290</u>	
Officers	<u>68,535</u>	<u>65,269</u>	<u>149,835</u>	<u>2.30</u>	<u>2.84</u>	<u>52,714</u>	<u>95,100</u>	<u>2,021</u>	
Enlisted	<u>492,657</u>	<u>482,350</u>	<u>573,786</u>	<u>1.19</u>	<u>2.57</u>	<u>223,024</u>	<u>347,493</u>	<u>3,269</u>	
MARINE CORPS	<u>1,111,054</u>	<u>1,074,663</u>	<u>1,877,714</u>	<u>.99</u>	<u>2.49</u>	<u>75,353</u>	<u>111,788</u>	<u>573</u>	
Officers	<u>18,673</u>	<u>18,367</u>	<u>41,522</u>	<u>2.26</u>	<u>3.01</u>	<u>13,767</u>	<u>27,642</u>	<u>92</u>	
Enlisted	<u>1,092,381</u>	<u>1,056,296</u>	<u>1,836,192</u>	<u>.85</u>	<u>2.38</u>	<u>61,586</u>	<u>84,146</u>	<u>481</u>	
AIR FORCE	<u>677,686</u>	<u>656,400</u>	<u>1,184,739</u>	<u>1.81</u>	<u>2.66</u>	<u>441,473</u>	<u>734,672</u>	<u>9,194</u>	
Officers	<u>113,977</u>	<u>109,233</u>	<u>255,743</u>	<u>2.34</u>	<u>2.77</u>	<u>92,467</u>	<u>161,012</u>	<u>2,264</u>	
Enlisted	<u>563,709</u>	<u>547,167</u>	<u>928,996</u>	<u>1.70</u>	<u>2.66</u>	<u>349,006</u>	<u>573,660</u>	<u>6,930</u>	

a/ Family units are based on the number of wives.

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JASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 April 10, 1974

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The table on the opposite page shows numbers of women in the Armed Forces over the years from World War II to the present.

Prior to World War II the number of women in the Armed Forces was relatively insignificant, although the military medical services had enrolled nurses for many years. With their expanded role during World War II, women reached a peak strength of over 266,000 in 1945, about 2% of total active duty military strength.

Their current strength of nearly 64,000 is about 3% of total strength, although the figure dropped to a post World War II low of less than 15,000 (about 1.9% of total strength) in 1948.

Department of Defense
 Statement of Defense
 on Active Duty, Officers and Enlisted in Service
 by 31, 1955 to 2000

Year	TOTAL INF		MALE		FEMALE		BAPT		MILITARY COMPS		AIR FORCE	
	Total	Officers and Sgt. Comd.	Total	Officers	Total	Officers	Total	Officers	Total	Officers	Total	Officers
1955	246,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1956	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1957	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1958	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1959	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1960	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1961	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1962	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1963	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1964	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1965	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1966	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1967	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1968	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1969	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1970	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1971	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1972	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1973	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1974	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1975	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1976	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1977	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1978	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1979	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1980	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1981	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1982	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1983	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1984	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1985	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1986	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1987	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1988	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1989	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1990	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1991	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1992	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1993	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1994	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1995	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1996	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1997	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1998	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
1999	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166
2000	248,172	151,488	137,879	120,773	16,106	17,100	28,303	19,188	10,365	809	17,556	2,166

1973, May 31, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT

The table on the opposite page shows enlisted personnel procurement, by source category, for each of the first six months of Fiscal Year 1973.

As in prior periods, enlisted personnel requirements were met largely through volunteers. Enlistments and reenlistments for the first six months of Fiscal Year 1974 numbered 283,000 as compared to 367,000 for the comparable period in FY 1973. Reserves entering active duty accounted for less than 13,000 for the first six months of Fiscal Year 1974.

Inductions during calendar year 1973 numbered approximately 1,000, which consisted mainly of violators and certified unsatisfactory reservists.

Enlisted procurement for Fiscal Years 1960-1973 are shown on page 50.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FISCAL YEAR 1974 TO DATE

	JUL 1973	AUG 1973	SEP 1973	OCT 1973	NOV 1973	DEC 1973
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	25,041	29,074	24,912	50,925	43,878	40,898
Inductions	22	57	73	10	29	12
First Enlistments	35,179	33,726	37,374	32,180	27,854	23,172
Immediate Reenlistments	14,284	11,973	13,732	14,157	12,630	14,873
Other Reenlistments	1,827	1,878	2,271	2,197	2,068	1,868
Reserves to Active Duty	5,029	1,448	1,509	2,411	1,297	975
ARMY	19,170	20,712	20,811	20,376	19,747	16,387
Inductions	22	41	73	10	29	12
First Enlistments	14,255	15,147	15,972	14,914	14,728	12,128
Immediate Reenlistments	3,608	4,106	3,223	3,982	3,535	3,553
Other Reenlistments	808	1,134	1,401	1,345	1,320	1,134
Reserves to Active Duty	197	290	282	105	135	60
NAVY	16,886	2,381	16,092	12,454	9,230	10,596
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-
First Enlistments	9,002	7,050	9,767	6,656	4,890	4,006
Immediate Reenlistments	2,784	4,034	4,638	3,009	2,819	5,345
Other Reenlistments	560	384	260	530	387	358
Reserves to Active Duty	4,790	911	1,194	2,259	1,134	887
MARINE CORPS	11,766	4,601	6,162	2,487	2,467	4,432
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-
First Enlistments	4,860	3,662	4,778	4,132	2,405	3,166
Immediate Reenlistments	904	975	984	1,190	884	1,127
Other Reenlistments	187	156	188	131	175	138
Reserves to Active Duty	5	2	10	14	3	1
AIR FORCE	13,982	14,171	11,820	12,638	11,134	9,983
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-
First Enlistments	7,067	7,867	6,677	6,458	5,831	3,872
Immediate Reenlistments	6,708	5,265	4,922	5,976	5,292	4,848
Other Reenlistments	182	202	222	171	186	238
Reserves to Active Duty	37	244	19	13	25	25

Department of Defense

ASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

March 6, 1974

Department of Defense
SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1960 - 1973

	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966	FY 1967	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970	FY 1971	FY 1972	FY 1973
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE														
Inductions	521,244	657,252	981,069	665,523	756,528	701,685	1,161,977	1,034,955	1,124,137	1,064,155	871,931	863,375	632,264	588,761
First Enlistments	50,346	60,293	137,574	74,438	150,723	102,555	339,714	299,200	339,576	265,326	206,774	156,206	27,093	35,678
Immediate Recruitments	34,119	359,594	384,776	327,694	345,143	318,209	546,235	483,473	531,688	537,722	429,442	364,297	34,592	428,208
Other Recruitments	12,227	1,004,666	240,312	196,359	266,892	226,117	207,376	187,950	188,524	194,826	194,456	132,086	161,277	173,972
Reserves to Active Duty	28,853	32,573	25,998	25,646	22,163	20,775	15,899	14,479	14,165	13,416	18,692	29,069	22,534	24,409
	24,535	24,469	172,329	45,186	31,607	34,029	50,733	42,873	69,069	37,100	28,169	50,747	24,732	22,454
ARMY														
Inductions	253,701	267,098	499,315	270,298	361,449	294,090	573,098	516,021	636,766	529,355	472,311	414,142	239,355	215,925
First Enlistments	20,272	60,316	137,317	74,367	150,688	102,497	317,509	299,069	334,222	254,262	196,832	136,673	27,054	35,679
Immediate Recruitments	102,114	116,129	127,063	111,746	116,202	101,901	170,113	190,320	198,860	200,775	177,637	157,627	169,124	174,351
Other Recruitments	50,604	72,092	88,929	68,664	82,074	76,224	77,000	78,613	79,080	70,943	84,369	77,951	28,058	47,247
Reserves to Active Duty	13,135	16,230	14,933	14,523	11,360	12,327	6,598	5,817	5,739	7,189	12,938	20,011	11,377	14,418
	3,382	2,431	110,873	978	1,125	1,141	1,838	2,202	18,865	6,186	3,054	2,585	2,686	2,301
	148,424	163,344	198,413	168,564	169,207	169,810	222,556	187,369	195,404	212,146	164,455	145,650	152,635	171,200
NAVY														
Inductions	91,440	94,178	107,414	85,265	95,040	94,301	143,144	161,083	122,793	147,085	100,165	78,702	82,210	99,078
First Enlistments	10,362	37,322	42,517	14,519	37,153	37,686	57,442	38,536	33,773	31,676	36,599	30,112	35,046	48,074
Immediate Recruitments	3,316	8,170	7,108	8,060	7,748	6,329	4,491	5,053	5,689	5,061	4,817	3,405	3,509	5,177
Other Recruitments	30,104	22,614	35,072	30,430	29,266	31,494	34,194	42,977	33,149	28,124	22,874	26,372	20,876	18,871
Reserves to Active Duty														
	50,200	39,769	50,513	41,578	22,058	45,994	113,359	84,551	110,647	107,135	86,832	70,628	67,419	66,573
	62	65	65	48	35	58	19,636	171	5,374	11,084	8,088	131	19	-
MARINE CORPS														
Inductions	46,653	36,454	37,151	28,369	39,065	34,310	68,856	71,289	93,013	83,619	68,352	58,625	56,011	11,501
First Enlistments	7,111	6,833	9,674	10,823	11,035	9,820	10,273	8,012	8,605	9,396	7,837	8,495	2,936	9,748
Immediate Recruitments	1,399	1,191	656	702	936	879	922	677	875	9,566	548	875	1,762	4,119
Other Recruitments	1,965	1,226	2,967	1,536	987	1,187	13,672	4,442	2,860	2,490	2,073	1,499	1,631	712
Reserves to Active Duty														
	113,313	127,644	232,828	185,083	173,814	124,831	253,004	186,414	181,622	205,519	148,329	173,142	172,205	111,288
	16	12	72	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR FORCE														
Inductions	59,912	118,763	113,148	102,314	94,836	87,697	166,122	120,781	98,422	122,314	77,712	103,140	91,349	97,878
First Enlistments	37,724	73,799	92,890	68,053	76,640	102,687	82,661	62,449	67,065	82,305	69,650	60,173	75,117	67,383
Immediate Recruitments	5,105	4,312	3,301	2,961	2,119	1,240	3,888	2,932	1,240	600	579	4,773	5,048	5,695
Other Recruitments	162	198	23,417	12,152	289	207	3,259	252	14,195	300	368	451	151	532
Reserves to Active Duty														

* For information regarding fiscal years 1953 through 1959 see P27.1 dated November 2, 1971.

† Includes National Guard.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
October 25, 1973

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The following four pages show, by month and fiscal year, the numbers of Selective Service calls and inductions, and inductees on active duty at the end of each month, beginning with November 1948 under provisions of the Selective Service Act of that year and continuing under successor Acts through January 1963. On January 23, 1973, the Secretary of Defense announced the end of the Draft, although authorizing legislation was not due to expire until the following June 30th.

The number of "selectees" called each month, most of them for Army service, was designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1965 and subsequent years.

Some of the year to year variations in overall rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed in the bottom table. "First Term" Regulars are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for Regulars by standard DoD occupational groupings for Fiscal Years 1970 through 1973 are given in the tables on pages 58 and 59.

Department of Defense

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INDUCTEES, FY 1965 TO DATE

	Total Regulars					Inductees
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1965	50.2%	47.9%	40.7%	32.9%	61.5%	8.4%
FY 1966	49.6	49.5	44.0	33.9	55.6	10.2
FY 1967	42.2	44.1	37.9	22.0	50.1	20.8
FY 1968	43.5	45.5	35.8	23.0	54.5	11.5
FY 1969	34.2	29.9	34.2	14.3	46.0	9.4
FY 1970	30.5	31.1	26.7	10.8	42.2	6.9
FY 1971	36.8	35.1	38.6	17.7	45.3	4.4
FY 1972	36.4	21.0	43.4	22.9	58.9	0.8
FY 1973	47.2	50.0	45.8	26.0	52.9	2.7
FY 1974						
Jul 1973		46.4		22.6	61.2	10.2
Aug		41.7		23.7	49.8	5.3
Sep		38.6		22.4	56.7	4.6
Total - 3 months		42.2		22.9	55.7	6.3
Oct		45.8		28.1	69.1	7.7
Nov		43.4		35.7	65.1	0.9
Dec		40.1		31.0	57.8	3.1
Total - 6 months		42.6		26.4	59.4	2.9

P29.21

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERM" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1965 TO DATE

	First-Term Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1965	24.0%	25.7%	22.8%	16.3%	25.5%	87.2%	84.1%	87.3%	84.5%	89.3%
FY 1966	23.2	28.0	23.7	16.3	18.9	87.7	83.4	89.6	88.6	89.7
FY 1967	18.8	23.7	18.9	10.6	16.8	81.1	74.2	80.9	77.9	88.0
FY 1968	19.6	26.0	16.8	11.9	18.1	78.8	67.6	79.4	76.0	87.7
FY 1969	14.9	17.4	16.3	7.4	15.2	77.9	64.5	78.4	74.5	86.0
FY 1970	13.5	18.3	10.3	4.7	15.8	76.6	62.6	83.7	78.0	86.5
FY 1971	17.3	18.6	17.0	7.9	20.3	78.2	64.6	90.0	81.8	90.9
FY 1972	18.4	10.2	23.2	12.3	32.6	73.8	45.5	91.0	82.6	94.4
FY 1973	24.0	37.8	23.0	13.0	20.4	82.6	63.0	81.7	81.7	92.7
FY 1974										
Jul 1973		26.2		10.2	28.5		72.2		87.2	90.9
Aug		22.8		12.3	21.9		66.7		82.8	87.7
Sep		22.0		12.2	27.0		66.6		81.4	89.5
Total - 3 months		23.6		11.5	25.4		68.5		84.0	89.1
Oct		22.5		16.2	41.0		77.2		82.9	91.1
Nov		22.6		20.9	39.1		70.6		84.1	90.3
Dec		21.4		17.7	33.3		68.3		80.5	88.1
Total - 6 months		22.9		14.2	30.6		70.3		83.2	89.5

NOTE: Due to technical problems, Navy is unable to furnish reenlistment rates for July-December 1973.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 29, 1974

**Department of Defense
UNCLASSIFIED - RECLASSIFICATION BASIS FOR TOTAL MILITARY BY MAJOR OCCASIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE, FY 1970 TO DATE**

Year	All Service		Industry, Gov Contractors & Allied		Electronics Engineers		Communications & Intelligence		Medical Specialists		Nuclear Specialists		Administrative Specialists and Clerks		Electrical/ Mechanical Ship Maintenance		Craftsmen		Service and Supply		Miscellaneous	
	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate	Milg.	Rate
1970	618,130	30.2	83,090	27.0	66,882	30.1	46,082	28.4	22,084	30.9	13,287	31.4	116,788	32.6	143,983	29.4	39.4	49.4	65,750	34.3	21,933	18.3
1971	537,973	28.5	75,283	23.3	60,851	27.1	42,309	28.9	20,899	35.9	12,487	30.6	108,452	33.3	123,967	34.9	32.9	31.2	61,880	40.6	8,861	34.5
1972	480,815	27.7	54,830	20.3	44,576	27.4	31,976	30.0	20,276	34.5	12,963	35.7	95,921	38.3	111,362	35.1	25,380	32.1	50,538	36.8	8,643	45.9
1973	442,531	26.8	49,931	20.2	41,054	27.8	31,846	32.7	15,985	47.9	9,463	30.0	76,887	51.7	91,138	43.2	19,236	47.9	40,071	46.4	7,628	56.7
1974	213,028	31.1	44,194	40.3	19,397	27.7	16,783	26.5	9,268	36.9	4,130	22.7	46,878	27.5	38,305	26.5	9,987	23.1	23,195	39.0	6,803	35.4
1975	189,049	19.8	38,378	27.7	15,308	16.7	12,288	28.3	9,463	28.1	5,218	12.6	47,807	33.5	40,803	29.7	8,117	27.8	24,982	41.5	2,770	20.2
1976	99,070	14.8	24,875	36.8	6,299	45.1	6,374	42.9	5,110	44.0	1,979	45.1	20,592	52.7	14,339	40.3	2,711	41.8	11,366	30.0	2,614	2.5
1977	152,379	26.7	4,322	21.0	19,457	39.6	14,287	23.6	9,465	22.6	3,657	29.1	19,892	26.2	46,805	26.3	15,783	20.5	11,545	41.4	14,806	13.2
1978	111,135	21.6	2,488	25.7	16,538	49.4	9,304	35.4	6,408	30.4	2,448	43.5	12,084	42.1	31,615	37.6	10,047	47.5	9,319	51.8	604	5.8
1979	120,628	43.4	7,597	35.3	13,953	42.4	10,335	33.3	5,875	39.6	2,558	41.6	12,136	42.0	32,081	38.9	8,208	34.1	6,617	58.5	698	11.7
1980	118,489	45.3	10,136	32.0	20,712	37.6	11,950	38.2	6,516	42.5	2,377	36.8	14,331	46.4	35,892	43.2	7,598	44.4	6,115	53.2	1,658	38.1
1981	74,789	14.8	38,126	5.7	2,041	14.0	4,673	13.0	1	100.0	28.8	21.4	10,165	19.0	11,045	13.8	2,021	10.7	9,140	10.2	17	100.0
1982	62,437	28.5	18,876	12.8	4,699	13.8	4,977	21.7	1,626	3	1,026	24.7	7,177	32.5	10,016	19.8	1,771	15.9	7,481	12.3	148	100.0
1983	42,656	28.0	13,490	9.6	3,385	33.1	3,687	22.6	6	100.0	719	31.7	7,092	28.4	6,978	32.4	1,459	28.6	5,933	20.2	177	100.0
1984	165,289	42.2	2,333	79.5	23,287	48.4	11,037	44.1	4,117	40.9	4,388	43.9	39,877	45.1	46,688	38.6	11,740	37.3	21,861	35.7	307	44.9
1985	139,477	41.8	1,489	69.1	28,033	49.4	10,132	44.7	4,393	40.6	4,303	46.1	36,884	50.5	41,133	41.4	11,288	39.8	19,371	45.2	298	68.4
1986	137,488	41.7	1,489	69.1	28,033	49.4	9,765	44.1	4,338	40.6	4,018	46.4	31,248	50.5	33,038	41.4	7,488	38.6	19,371	45.2	298	68.4
1987	137,488	41.7	1,489	69.1	28,033	49.4	9,765	44.1	4,338	40.6	4,018	46.4	31,248	50.5	33,038	41.4	7,488	38.6	19,371	45.2	298	68.4

of service reported "eligible" but allegedly from numbers listed on monthly reports which are summarized on pages 89,90 through 92,94.

Department of Defense
GDS (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
December 7, 1973

Department of Defense
 "MILITARY" - ESTABLISHMENT DATA FOR THE SERVICE BRANCHES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, FY 1970 TO 1972

Year	All Branch		Army		Navy		Air Force		Marine Corps		Defense		Other		Administrative		Electrical/		Craftsmen		Service and Supply		Installations	
	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1970	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000
1971	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000
1972	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000

Year	All Branch		Army		Navy		Air Force		Marine Corps		Defense		Other		Administrative		Electrical/		Craftsmen		Service and Supply		Installations	
	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1970	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000
1971	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000
1972	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000	10,000	8,000

* Service reports... by slightly less uniform based on weekly reports which are submitted to pages 89-92 through 97-9.

CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in connection with the conflict in Vietnam as the result of actions by hostile forces.

About 9.2 million men and women served in the active forces during the period August 4, 1964 through December 31, 1973. Of the total, approximately 2.6 million served in Vietnam. Table page 62.

On page 63 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.

Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONFLICT IN VIETNAM AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

January 1, 1961 - December 31, 1973

	Total	By Calendar Year										
		1961-1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
1. Killed	38,418	73	113	1,115	4,122	7,491	12,622	8,106	3,479	1,084	193	20
2. Wounded or injured	5,168	6	4	103	576	978	1,594	1,166	552	157	26	6
a. Died of wounds												
b. Nonfatal wounds												
Hospital care required	153,311	261	522	3,308	16,526	32,369	46,796	32,940	15,211	4,767	587	24
Hospital care not required	150,343	231	517	2,806	13,567	29,654	46,021	37,276	15,432	4,169	634	36
3. Missing	2,526	40	29	150	307	904	372	136	188	139	80	181
a. Died while missing	96	4	1	10	19	11	21	7	1	8	14	-
b. Returned to control		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	1,002
c. Current missing	1,002											
4. Captured or interned	51	1	1	1	3	4	1	6	2	1	1	30
a. Died while captured or interned												
b. Returned to control	650	7	1	6	3	8	37	17	1	1	3	566
c. Current captured or interned	58	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	58
5. Total Deaths (Sum of 1, 2a, 3a and 4a)	46,163	120	147	1,369	5,008	9,377	14,589	9,414	4,221	1,381	300	237

Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 March 15, 1974

U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM 1960-1973

	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Coast Guard	Total
31 Dec 1960	800	15	2	68	-	About 900
31 Dec 1961	2,100	100	5	1,000	-	3,200
30 Jun 1962	5,900	300	700	2,100	-	9,000
31 Dec	7,900	500	500	2,400	-	11,300
30 Jun 1963	10,200	600	600	4,000	-	15,400
31 Dec	10,100	800	800	4,600	-	16,300
30 Jun 1964	9,900	1,000	600	5,000	-	16,500
31 Dec	14,700	1,100	900	6,600	-	23,300
30 Jun 1965	27,300	3,800	18,100	10,700	-	59,900
31 Dec	116,800	8,400	38,200	20,600	300	184,300
30 Jun 1966	160,000	17,000	53,700	36,400	400	267,500
31 Dec	239,400	23,300	69,200	52,900	500	385,300
30 Jun 1967	285,700	28,500	78,400	55,700	500	448,800
31 Dec	319,500	31,700	78,000	55,900	500	485,600
30 Jun 1968	354,300	35,600	83,600	60,700	500	534,700
31 Dec	359,800	36,100	81,400	58,400	400	536,100
30 Apr 1969	363,300	36,500	81,800	61,400	400	543,400*
30 Jun	340,500	35,800	81,500	60,500	400	538,700
31 Dec	331,100	30,200	55,100	58,400	400	475,200
30 Jun 1970	298,600	25,700	39,900	50,500	200	414,900
31 Dec	249,600	16,700	25,100	43,100	100	334,500
30 Jun 1971	190,500	10,700	500	27,400	100	239,200
31 Dec	119,700	7,600	600	28,800	100	156,800
30 Jun 1972	31,800	2,200	1,400	11,500	100	47,000
31 Dec	13,800	1,500	1,200	7,600	100	24,200
30 Jun 1973	**	**	**	**	**	**
31 Dec	**	**	**	**	**	**

* Peak strength.

** Totals for all 4 Services combined less than 250.

CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
 January 1, 1965 through March 31, 1973
 (Excludes Coast Guard)

Cumulative Number Served in South Vietnam	2,594,200
Cumulative Number Served in Southeast Asia	3,403,100

Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 March 19, 1974

**PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES a/**

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal 1/
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	1/	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,044	-	6,004
	Navy	-	347	-	114
	Marines	-	9	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	284,730 1/	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	76,718 1/	1,731	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,350	4,107
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) 2/	Total	3,713,365 4/	140,614	224,097	281,881
	Army	1,128,848	138,134	221,374	275,046
	Navy	64,415	2,117	2,411	1,710
	Marines	-	144	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	304,740	383	1,061	1,442
	Army 1/	280,344	248	1,061	1,344
	Navy	23,875	10	9	47
	Marines	3,521	6	0	21
World War I (8 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,891	53,407	63,154	284,087
	Army 2/	4,057,101	50,319	55,468	193,641
	Navy	599,051	131	6,834	814
	Marines	78,739	2,661	390	8,372
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1945) 3/	Total	16,112,144	291,537	113,847	670,644
	Army 2/	11,740,000	214,874	83,400	543,841
	Navy 1/	4,187,466	36,930	23,364	17,174
	Marines	644,678	19,733	6,773	87,209
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) 4/	Total	4,329,000	33,439	36,817	193,544
	Army	1,854,000	27,764	4,426	77,344
	Navy	1,177,000	434	4,067	1,174
	Marines	474,000	4,267	1,241	23,244
	Air Force	1,299,000	1,268	3,863	748
Vietnam Conflict (4 August 1964 - 27 January 1973) 5/	Total	8,744,300	45,441	10,453	171,303
	Army	4,411,000	32,343	7,144	87,807
	Navy	1,000,000	1,424	874	4,174
	Marines	704,000	12,537	2,240	41,343
	Air Force	1,765,000	763	395	933

- a/ Data prior to World War I based on incomplete returns in many cases. Casualty data are restricted to dead and wounded and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Canal Zone data are excluded.
- b/ Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Federal Marshal General, 1864-1866, indicated 117,823 Confederate deaths (74,374 battle and 43,449 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 24,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- c/ Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1945. Active hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were reported after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Sailors serving from 1 September 1941 to 31 August 1945 were: Total - 10,907,713; Army - 10,470,000; Navy - 2,461,300; and Marine Corps - 676,413.
- d/ Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 74 persons were still carried as missing in action.
- e/ Number serving covers the period 4 August 1944 - 27 January 1973 (date of ceasefire). Number of casualties reported in connection with the conflict in Vietnam from 1 January 1945 - 27 January 1973. Deaths not mortal exclude 150,332 persons not reported as mortal.
- f/ Number serving covers the period 20 April - 11 August 1968, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1968. Active hostilities ceased on 23 August 1968, but official ending of the conflict of peace were not exchanged between the United States and North until 23 April 1973.
- g/ Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by United States forces in Southeast Vietnam to 21 August 1968 and in Laos to 1 April 1968. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1967 - 31 December 1968.
- h/ Includes Air Service.
- i/ Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1961 due to hostile action.
- j/ Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and 1914 were recovered from the names of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (including a possible 200,000) but known, but estimates range from 300,000 to 250,000.
- k/ As reported by the Committee of Personnel in its Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1969. Number (1) indicated that information is not available.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

The tables on the next two pages show these categories separately. In addition, the table on page 66 shows separately the numbers of direct hire civilians in Military Functions and in Civil Functions, a distribution which is often useful and necessary.

Department of Defense

DOD CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - SUMMARY

	June 30, 1972	June 30, 1973	September 30, 1973	December 31, 1973	February 28, 1974	March 31, 1974
DIRECT HIRE a/						
Dept. of Defense - Total	<u>1,082,677</u>	<u>1,030,965</u>	<u>1,019,280</u>	<u>1,025,586</u>	<u>1,039,319</u>	<u>1,042,090</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	1,049,486	998,033	987,382	994,212	1,008,301	1,010,887
Civil Functions	33,171	32,932	31,898	31,374	31,018	31,203
Army - Total	<u>400,502</u>	<u>366,163</u>	<u>364,605</u>	<u>365,908</u>	<u>370,155</u>	<u>371,767</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	367,335	333,235	332,714	334,541	339,144	340,571
Civil Functions	33,167	32,928	31,891	31,367	31,011	31,196
Navy - Total	<u>341,543</u>	<u>321,765</u>	<u>317,218</u>	<u>318,440</u>	<u>322,329</u>	<u>323,359</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	341,543	321,765	317,318	318,440	322,329	323,359
Air Force - Total	<u>297,897</u>	<u>270,488</u>	<u>265,009</u>	<u>267,982</u>	<u>272,722</u>	<u>272,828</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	279,893	270,484	265,002	267,975	272,715	272,821
Civil Functions	4	4	7	7	7	7
OSD-JCS & Other Defense Activities	<u>60,715</u>	<u>72,549</u>	<u>72,348</u>	<u>73,256</u>	<u>74,113</u>	<u>74,136</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	60,715	72,549	72,348	73,256	74,113	74,136
INDIRECT HIRE b/						
Dept. of Defense - Total	<u>109,939</u>	<u>101,949*</u>	<u>100,966</u>	<u>100,164*</u>	<u>98,724</u>	<u>98,268</u>
Army	79,027	72,296	71,232	71,612	70,620	70,245
Navy	11,161	12,218	11,980	11,848*	11,475	11,457
Air Force	19,655	17,052	17,118	16,076	15,987	15,945
Other: Defense Activities	96	383	636	628	632	621

a/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on SF 113-A.
 b/ Foreign nationals supporting U.S. military forces overseas under agreements with foreign governments.

Note: Excludes employees in Youth Programs, Prior to January, 1974 figures. * Revised.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense over the years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1973

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army ^{b/}	Air Force ^{b/}	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		852,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 ^{c/}		1,881,495 ^{c/}	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 ^{c/}	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	263,504 ^{d/}	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 ^{d/}	298,333 ^{d/}	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 ^{e/}	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 ^{e/}	543,507	311,366	482,348 ^{e/}	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 ^{e/}	474,662	2,249
Revised Series ^{a/}					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724 ^{f/}	332,678	37,796
31 Jan. 1965	1,016,967 ^{f/}	360,767	291,038	325,386 ^{f/}	39,776
28 Feb. 1965	1,017,668	360,572 ^{f/}	291,760	325,649	39,687
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278
30 June 1966	1,138,130	405,544	306,915	356,744	68,927
30 June 1967	1,302,605	484,818	328,711	409,942	79,134
30 June 1968	1,316,977	486,859	322,661	430,205	77,252
30 June 1969	1,341,587	500,877	332,865	433,870	73,975
30 June 1970	1,193,784	443,369	376,340	306,323	67,752
30 June 1971	1,127,237	421,047	293,141	350,198	62,851
30 June 1972	1,082,657	400,502	279,897	341,543	60,715
30 June 1973	1,030,965	366,163	270,488	321,765	72,549

^{a/} Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

^{b/} Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

^{c/} World War II peak.

^{d/} Post World War II low.

^{e/} Korean War peak.

^{f/} Low between Korean War and Vietnam build-up.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate, for Information Operations
October 16, 1973

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS
 ("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Department of Defense		OSD-PCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Dept. Activities	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried
30 Dec 1962	976,475	243,032	526,753	1,520	204,457	110,591	232,765	66,922	99,531			
30 Jan 1963	1,012,750	312,250	700,500	1,750	286,375	120,210	293,157	67,336	91,457			
30 Feb 1963	1,048,460	326,460	722,000	2,126	298,130	126,750	306,157	71,675	100,000			
30 Mar 1963	1,079,097	338,864	740,233	2,263	306,422	130,231	312,775	74,924	103,954			
30 Apr 1963	1,132,436	356,179	776,257	1,586	327,450	137,450	329,782	78,281	109,116			
30 May 1963	1,202,692	393,456	809,236	1,893	359,587	146,573	356,151	83,613	117,810			
30 Jun 1963	1,236,590	406,977	829,613	1,924	371,725	144,435	366,152	85,331	120,704			
30 Jul 1963	1,275,439	424,631	850,808	1,807	380,564	144,134	375,754	87,717	123,717			
30 Aug 1963	1,316,915	456,986	859,929	1,638	390,731	145,900	384,917	89,562	126,662			
30 Sep 1963	1,357,297	472,112	885,185	1,656	401,422	147,454	394,275	91,875	129,508			
30 Oct 1963	1,397,976	486,121	911,855	1,736	412,171	149,422	403,686	94,242	132,424			
30 Nov 1963	1,438,230	499,877	938,353	1,856	423,340	151,473	413,051	96,537	135,337			
30 Dec 1963	1,479,447	505,941	973,506	1,942	434,568	153,361	423,349	98,845	138,251			
30 Jan 1964	1,520,543	524,155	996,388	1,863	445,790	155,152	433,644	101,134	141,143			
30 Feb 1964	1,561,639	542,546	1,019,093	2,212	457,027	156,936	443,331	103,422	144,031			
30 Mar 1964	1,602,735	560,937	1,041,798	2,062	468,264	158,720	453,018	105,710	146,920			
30 Apr 1964	1,643,831	579,328	1,064,503	2,259	479,501	160,504	462,705	108,002	149,809			
30 May 1964	1,684,927	597,719	1,087,208	2,259	490,738	162,288	472,392	110,296	152,708			
30 Jun 1964	1,726,023	616,110	1,109,913	2,501	502,000	164,072	482,079	112,590	155,607			
30 Jul 1964	1,767,119	634,501	1,132,618	2,471	513,237	165,856	491,766	114,884	158,506			
30 Aug 1964	1,808,215	652,892	1,155,323	2,707	524,474	167,640	501,453	117,178	161,405			
30 Sep 1964	1,849,311	671,283	1,178,028	2,575	535,711	169,424	511,140	119,472	164,294			
30 Oct 1964	1,890,407	689,674	1,200,733	2,354	546,948	171,208	520,827	121,766	167,183			
30 Nov 1964	1,931,503	708,065	1,223,438	2,133	558,185	172,992	530,514	124,060	170,072			
30 Dec 1964	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Dec 1964	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Jan 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Feb 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Mar 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Apr 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 May 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Jun 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Jul 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Aug 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Sep 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Oct 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Nov 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			
31 Dec 1965	1,972,600	726,456	1,246,144	1,997	569,422	174,776	540,201	126,354	172,961			

1/ Beginning June 30, 1963 Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
 2/ Excluded are military departments and OSD-PCS prior to January 31, 1962.
 3/ Excluded are National Guard personnel who became Federal employees on 1-1-62.
 4/ Beginning March 1970, employees in Food Program are excluded.
 NOTE: Data for November 30, 1962 through June 30, 1963 exclude employees hired under Public Works Acceleration Act.

Department of Defense
 OSD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 March 5, 1974

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 40 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined from 53 percent prevailing at the end of the Korean War and from about 44 percent at the peak of the Vietnam Conflict.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.					
30 June 1933	936,200	20.3	195,997	20.3	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7	
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6	
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6	
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8	
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2	
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3	
30 June 1945	3,786,600 ^{b/}	69.4	2,628,010 ^{b/}	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0	
30 June 1946	2,665,500	73.1	1,416,225	73.1	30 June 1963 ^{e/}	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2	
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	30 June 1964 ^{e/}	2,469,235	1,029,756	41.7	
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 June 1965	2,496,090	1,033,775	41.4	
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	30 June 1966	2,726,136	1,138,126	41.7	
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 ^{c/}	39.2	750,379	39.2	30 June 1967	3,019,565	1,302,605	43.9	
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 ^{c/}	36.1	30 June 1968	3,019,565	1,316,977	43.6	
30 June 1950	1,994,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	30 June 1969	3,040,129	1,341,587	44.1	
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	30 June 1970 ^{f/}	2,884,314	1,193,784	41.4	
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	30 June 1971	2,822,895	1,127,237	39.9	
31 July 1952	2,577,900 ^{d/}	52.0	1,339,455 ^{d/}	52.0	30 June 1972	2,769,848	1,082,657	39.1	
30 June 1953 ^{e/}	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,058	52.6	31 Dec 1972	2,791,097	1,081,702	38.8	
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8	31 Mar 1973	2,725,608	1,050,514	38.5	
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0	30 June 1973	2,738,138	1,030,265	37.9	
					30 Sep 1973	2,738,138	1,019,280	37.2	
					31 Dec 1973	2,800,731	1,025,586	36.6	

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

e/ Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

f/ Beginning March 1970 employees in Youth Programs are excluded.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
May 9, 1974

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the following page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1973, accessions decreased slightly over 1972 whereas separations increased. These trends reflect the programmed reduction in total employment fiscal year 1973 and 1974 and are expected to continue throughout calendar year 1974 in somewhat the same manner.

The equivalent annual rates for accessions and separations during calendar year 1973 were about 16 and 22 percent, respectively, compared to 1972 rates of about 15 and 20 percent.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar Year Average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
1964	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
1965	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73
1966	38,988	3.43	23,787	2.10
1967	30,803	2.24	27,550	2.00
1968	25,023	1.95	25,020	1.95
1969	21,446	1.64	21,580	1.65
1970	12,166	1.01	20,818	1.73
1971	14,203	1.25	17,031	1.50
1972	14,111	1.29	17,911	1.64
1973				
January	4,784	0.44	13,517	1.25
February	4,663	0.44	15,032	1.41
March	12,638	1.20	18,739	1.78
April	12,519	1.19	13,185	1.26
May	13,016	1.24	12,482	1.19
June	23,948	2.26	42,120	4.05
Average for the First Six Months	11,928	1.22	19,179	1.82
July	16,732	1.63	32,567	3.18
August	20,521	2.01	19,408	1.90
September	16,872	1.65	22,015	2.16
October	16,745	1.64	14,647	1.43
November	14,689	1.43	11,607	1.13
December	12,016	1.17	12,768	1.24
Average for the Last Six Month	16,263	1.59	18,835	1.84
Average for Calendar Year 1973	14,095	1.36	19,007	1.83

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
January 30, 1974

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (2 pages) show the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949, as amended, for June 30 of 1972 and 1973.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

as of June 30, 1972

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2,427	0.40	-	0.32	764	0.32	555	0.34	764	0.50	324	0.68
2	13,464	2.22	10	2.68	6,557	2.68	3,597	2.21	2,111	1.40	1,189	2.48
3	51,643	8.50	26	8.62	21,049	8.62	14,888	9.15	12,910	8.55	2,770	5.78
4	82,347	13.55	45	13.69	33,443	13.69	22,958	14.11	20,162	13.35	5,739	11.98
5	80,557	13.25	107	5.93	32,334	13.23	20,449	12.56	22,106	14.63	5,561	11.61
6	35,447	5.83	275	15.24	16,718	6.84	7,798	4.79	8,520	5.64	2,136	4.46
7	54,299	8.93	325	18.02	24,772	10.14	12,603	7.74	13,202	8.74	3,397	7.09
8	12,613	2.08	84	5.43	5,136	2.10	2,683	1.65	4,257	2.82	465	0.97
9	70,599	11.61	84	4.66	25,657	10.51	17,670	10.86	19,943	13.20	7,245	15.13
10	6,256	1.04	20	1.10	2,425	0.99	2,170	1.33	1,361	0.90	320	0.67
11	73,401	12.08	50	2.77	27,224	11.14	19,794	12.16	17,715	11.73	8,618	18.01
12	61,215	10.07	51	2.83	24,659	10.09	17,376	10.68	13,911	9.21	5,218	10.90
13	40,223	6.63	68	3.77	15,418	6.31	12,445	7.65	9,574	6.34	2,818	5.89
14	15,632	2.57	135	7.37	5,837	2.39	5,152	3.16	3,237	2.14	1,273	2.66
15	6,539	1.08	356	19.73	2,115	0.87	2,307	1.42	1,126	0.75	635	1.33
16	815	0.13	62	4.55	181	0.07	273	0.17	136	0.09	143	0.30
17	157	0.02	44	2.84	28	0.01	31	0.02	23	0.01	4	0.06
18	56	0.01	30	1.66	8	*	7	*	7	*	4	0.01
Total	607,850	100.00	1,804	100.00	244,339	100.00	162,750	100.00	151,065	100.00	47,886	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Department of Defense
OASD(Construction)
Directorate for Information Operations
September 27, 1972

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of June 30, 1973

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	3,621	0.61	-	0.66	1,533	0.66	461	0.30	1,190	0.82	437	0.77
2	16,267	2.75	2	3.02	6,995	3.02	4,021	2.59	3,845	2.64	1,404	2.48
3	51,757	8.76	19	8.99	20,856	8.99	14,401	9.29	13,072	8.98	3,409	6.02
4	78,145	13.22	33	13.65	31,647	13.65	20,871	13.46	19,072	13.10	6,522	11.51
5	79,055	13.38	109	13.30	30,853	13.30	19,967	12.87	21,237	14.59	6,889	12.16
6	33,021	5.59	298	6.27	14,537	6.27	7,440	4.80	8,462	5.81	2,284	4.03
7	53,884	9.12	315	17.68	25,034	10.79	11,880	7.66	12,277	8.43	4,378	7.73
8	11,884	2.01	101	5.67	4,485	1.93	2,534	1.63	4,203	2.89	561	0.99
9	67,628	11.44	89	4.99	23,520	10.14	16,658	10.74	18,746	12.88	8,615	15.21
10	5,497	1.10	19	1.07	2,767	1.19	2,132	1.37	1,311	0.90	268	0.47
11	69,834	11.82	42	2.36	25,134	10.84	18,337	11.82	15,957	10.96	10,364	18.30
12	58,536	9.90	67	3.76	22,634	9.76	16,838	10.86	12,990	8.92	6,007	10.61
13	38,765	6.56	75	4.21	14,406	6.21	12,031	7.76	8,971	6.16	3,282	5.79
14	14,974	2.53	131	7.35	5,416	2.34	4,989	3.22	3,038	2.09	1,400	2.47
15	6,256	1.06	338	18.97	1,918	0.83	2,255	1.46	1,049	0.72	696	1.23
16	598	0.12	81	4.54	154	0.07	249	0.16	121	0.08	93	0.16
17	137	0.02	35	1.96	25	0.01	29	0.02	21	0.01	27	0.05
18	53	0.01	28	1.57	8	*	5	*	7	*	5	0.01
Total	591,112	100.00	1,782	100.00	231,922	100.00	155,098	100.00	145,569	100.00	56,641	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 August 29, 1973

DOD MILITARY FUNCTIONS, CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AND
MILITARY AND CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS BY COUNTRY

The table on the opposite page shows the world-wide distribution of the total Department of Defense civilian work force engaged in Military Functions activities. It excludes 31,374 Civil Functions employees, nearly all of whom are under the control of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and are primarily U.S. citizens employed in the 50 States.

The dependents data show that as of September 30, 1973 there were 3,332,873 military dependents reported of which 311,729 were in foreign countries and areas. Dependents of U.S. citizen civilian employees who are permanent residents of Alaska, Hawaii, or U.S. Territories and who are located in the state or territory of the residents are not included in the count of dependents. Consequently no dependents are shown for civilians in the 48 contiguous states.

Approximately 83% of total military functions employment is in the United States, about 1% in U.S. territories and about 16% in foreign countries.

Of the total U.S. citizen military functions employees, 97% are located in the U.S. and its territories, with less than 3% in foreign countries. About 48% of those in foreign countries are in Germany and about 20% are in Japan.

Of the total foreign nationals (150,588), approximately 33% are direct hires and over 66% are hired indirectly through arrangements with host governments.

About 66% of all direct hire foreign nationals are concentrated in three countries, i.e., Philippines, South Korea, and Thailand, while the indirect hires are mostly in Germany (59%) and Japan (31%).

**DOD MILITARY FUNCTIONS
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AND MILITARY
AND CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS BY COUNTRY
As of December 31, 1973**

P32.74

	Civilian Personnel 1/				Dependents 2/			Total
	U.S. Citizen Direct Hire	Foreign Direct Hire	Nationals Indirect Hire	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	Military	U.S. Citizen Civilian	
A. Total Personnel	41,756	90,424	100,004	904,242	157,697	1,241,411	N/A	N/A
B. U.S., Territories and Special Locations:								
Continental United States	215,202	2,227	-	217,429	1,527	2,221,154	N/A	N/A
Alaska	5,224	-	-	5,224	-	35,277	2,305	37,362
Hawaii	20,035	-	-	20,035	-	37,521	1,526	57,348
Project Deep Freeze (Antarctica)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guantanamo Naval Base (Cuba)	213	-	-	213	-	2,207	146	2,353
Guam	4,231	191	-	4,422	101	11,777	1,720	13,496
Johnston Island	1	-	-	1	-	12	-	18
Midway Island	67	-	-	67	-	962	10	577
Panama Canal Zone	1,181	3,332	-	4,513	3,332	10,436	1,301	11,639
Puerto Rico	2,513	-	-	2,513	-	4,379	63	4,442
Samoa (American)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	17
Wake Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Transients	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Military Reimbursables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Total Foreign Countries and Areas	20,283	46,897	100,154	73,180	147,061	311,729	18,907	230,654
D. Southeast Asia	1,209	2,483	-	10,692	2,483	4,110	26	4,206
Cambodia	1	6	-	7	-	1	-	1
Laos	3	2	-	5	-	22	-	22
South Vietnam	907	2,992	-	3,899	2,992	20	1	21
Thailand	298	6,483	-	6,781	6,483	4,067	25	4,162
E. Western Pacific	3,151	29,053	15,438	37,204	64,491	75,423	7,136	82,620
Japan	5,595	794	31,994	6,389	32,788	34,752	3,052	37,842
Philippines	1,076	14,923	-	15,999	14,923	20,655	943	21,549
Ryukyu Islands 1/	-	-	-	-	-	2,164	2,242	11,406
South Korea	1,223	11,732	3,444	12,955	15,176	5,571	687	6,458
Taiwan	297	1,604	-	1,861	1,604	5,527	208	5,735
F. Western Europe and Related Areas	18,257	5,569	64,726	23,226	52,297	221,600	10,697	232,297
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	1	4	-	5	4	44	1	45
Belgium	326	14	422	340	436	2,904	245	3,229
Cyprus	-	1	-	1	-	244	-	244
Denmark	5	18	-	23	18	27	6	93
Finland	-	5	-	5	5	36	-	36
France	17	17	2	34	19	156	15	181
Germany	13,591	41	59,446	13,632	59,487	141,615	6,760	148,375
Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12
Greece (Incl. Crete)	188	33	618	221	651	5,129	251	5,380
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	71	616	-	687	616	1,887	83	1,970
Ireland	-	1	-	1	1	274	-	274
Italy (Incl. Sicily & Sardinia)	977	2,484	-	3,461	2,484	14,063	813	14,876
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Luxembourg	14	-	-	14	-	11	37	48
Malta	-	1	-	1	1	8	-	8
Morocco	99	11	528	110	539	933	65	998
Netherlands	127	9	282	136	291	2,665	112	2,777
Norway	23	39	-	62	39	472	12	484
Portugal (Incl. Azores)	129	912	-	1,041	912	1,506	141	2,047
Spain	791	24	1,974	815	1,998	12,315	432	12,747
Sweden	2	6	-	8	6	31	-	31
Switzerland	2	2	-	4	2	26	-	26
Tunisia	1	4	-	5	4	34	-	34
Turkey	385	586	-	971	586	6,944	184	7,124
United Kingdom	1,507	738	1,454	2,245	2,192	29,723	1,300	31,223
Yugoslavia	1	3	-	4	-	29	-	29
G. Other Foreign Countries & Areas	666	2,732	-	3,458	2,732	10,226	228	11,224
(1) Near East & South Asia								
Afghanistan	175	691	-	866	691	2,453	86	2,829
Bahrain	-	3	-	3	-	19	-	19
Bahrain, United Republic of	56	-	-	56	-	262	-	262
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ethiopia (Incl. Eritrea)	29	100	-	129	100	453	9	500
Ghana	-	1	-	1	1	5	-	5
India	1	13	-	14	13	43	-	43
Iran	66	252	-	318	252	963	7	950
Israel (Incl. Jerusalem)	2	4	-	6	4	34	-	34
Ivory Coast	-	1	-	1	1	5	-	5
Jordan	-	6	-	6	6	14	-	14
Lebanon	-	1	-	1	1	93	3	96
Liberia	-	1	-	1	1	42	-	42
Malagasy	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	2
Malawi	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	2

See page 2 for notes.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1974

	Civilian Personnel $\sqrt{}$					Dependents $\sqrt{}$		
	U.S. Citizen Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals		Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	Military	U.S. Citizen	Total
		Direct Hire	Indirect Hire				Civilian	
G. Other Foreign Countries & Areas (Cont'd)								
(1) Near East & South Asia (Cont'd)								
Nigeria	-	3	-	3	3	22	-	22
Pakistan	-	12	-	12	12	73	-	73
Saudi Arabia	15	7	-	22	7	44	64	108
Senegal	-	1	-	1	1	16	-	16
Seychelles Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somali Republic	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
South Africa	-	3	-	3	3	24	-	24
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	-	1	-	1	1	14	-	14
United Arab Rep. (Egypt)	4	263	-	267	263	14	3	27
Zaire (Congo)	1	7	-	8	7	54	-	54
(2) Other Pacific								
Australia	28	282	-	310	322	1,644	45	1,539
Burma	281	257	-	538	257	989	3	992
Canton Island	1	2	-	3	2	7	-	7
Fiji & Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	12	-	12	12	59	-	59
Malaya, States of	3	26	-	29	26	51	-	51
Marshall Islands	1	2	-	3	2	29	1	30
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	46	32	118
Singapore	19	22	-	41	22	249	-	249
(3) Western Hemisphere								
Argentina	416	1,744	-	2,160	1,744	6,621	864	7,485
Bahamas	2	12	-	14	12	3	-	73
Barbados	2	-	-	2	-	149	-	149
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	85
Bolivia	236	221	-	457	221	814	361	1,175
Brazil	5	14	-	19	14	51	18	69
Canada	15	39	-	54	39	635	31	666
Chile	119	450	-	569	450	2,236	89	2,315
Colombia	4	10	-	14	10	42	9	51
Costa Rica	3	11	-	14	11	54	15	69
Cuba	1	2	-	3	2	21	3	24
Dominican Republic	-	919	-	919	919	-	-	-
Ecuador	1	6	-	7	6	54	3	57
El Salvador	3	2	-	5	2	12	28	40
Guatemala	1	4	-	5	4	45	6	51
Haiti	1	6	-	7	6	128	-	108
Honduras	-	1	-	1	1	6	-	6
Jamaica	2	5	-	7	5	34	9	43
Leeward Islands	-	1	-	1	1	11	-	11
Mexico	2	-	-	2	-	131	-	131
Netherlands Antilles	1	4	-	5	4	97	6	103
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1	4	-	5	4	29	8	37
Paraguay	-	1	-	1	1	1,792	237	2,019
Peru	4	6	-	10	6	23	11	34
St. Helena (incl. Ascension Is.)	6	9	-	15	-	16	8	24
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	1	9	-	10	9	11	3	14
Venezuela	5	8	-	13	8	35	-	35
(4) USSR & East Europe								
Bulgaria	10	26	-	36	26	133	2	136
Czechoslovakia	1	2	-	3	2	6	-	7
Hungary	1	3	-	4	3	14	-	14
Poland	3	5	-	8	5	19	-	19
Rumania	1	2	-	3	2	14	-	14
USSR (Soviet Union)	4	12	-	16	12	48	3	51
(5) Undistributed	17	9	-	26	9	65	-	65

1/ The DoD total includes 73,256 U.S. citizen civilian employees of OSD-JCS and other Defense Activities (Cont'l U.S. 71,929, Alaska 74, Hawaii 84), Guam 22, Puerto Rico 28, Panama Canal Zone 76, and Foreign countries 396, plus 640 direct hire and 628 indirect hire foreign nationals. All civilians have been distributed by country. Temporary employees hired under Youth Programs are not included in DoD civilian data.

Department of Defense
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 Directorate for Information Operations
 March 25, 1974

2/ All dependent data are as of September 30, 1973. Dependents of U.S. citizen employees who are permanent residents of Alaska, Hawaii, or U.S. Territories and who are located in the state or territory of the residents are not included in the count of Dependents. The DoD total includes 978 of U.S. citizen civilians employed by OSD-JCS and other Defense Activities (Alaska 125, Hawaii 85, Guam 13, Panama Canal Zone 128, Puerto Rico 1, and foreign countries 566).

3/ Civilian data included with Japan.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the following page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

Department of Defense

P51.0
R11.0

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1973

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>3,428,468</u>	<u>864,850</u>	<u>2,563,618</u>
On Active Duty	176,859	130,954	40,905
Not on Active Duty	3,251,609	733,896	2,522,713

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>3,428,468</u>	<u>864,850</u>	<u>2,563,618</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,194,555</u>	<u>396,079</u>	<u>1,798,476</u>
On Active Duty	176,859	135,954	40,905
Not on Active Duty	2,017,696	260,125	1,757,571
Active Status	2,016,682	259,750	1,756,932
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	1,014	375	639
Standby Reserve	<u>529,217</u>	<u>97,761</u>	<u>431,456</u>
On Active Status	454,010	33,701	420,309
Inactive Status	75,207	64,060	11,147
Retired - Retired Status	704,696	371,010	333,686

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	All	<u>968,393</u>	<u>134,381</u>	<u>834,012</u>
Selected Reserve	A, B, C, F	911,245	115,773	795,472
Drill Pay Status	A, B, C	896,348	115,773	780,575
Initial Active Duty Training	F	14,897	-	14,897
Paid Annual Training Duty <u>a/</u>	D, E	57,148	18,608	38,540

a/ FY 1974 Budget Plan to be revised at end of year when actual number of participants are known.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 29, 1974

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

The next table shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961, then dropped below 1,700,000 in 1963, and increased to 2,660,000 at the end of 1970. This figure has steadily declined and now shows 2,018,000 at the end of 1973, well below the authorized strength of 2,500,000 allocated to the Military Departments.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

The following table shows the strength of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of reserve officers, including those on active duty, declined during the period 1953 through 1957 and leveled off at around 800,000 during the 1958 through 1965 period. The number increased to 916,000 by the end of 1970 and increased steadily to 921,000 as of the end of 1971. In 1972 the trend reversed itself and decreased to 865,000 by the end of 1973.

The number of enlisted reserves has varied considerably over the years mainly due to variations in the numbers being released from active duty and reverting to the reserves for completion of their military service obligation. The number of enlisted reserves, including those on active duty, increased from a Vietnam era low of about 1,870,000 in 1963 to about 3,234,000 in June of 1971, and has since declined to about 2,564,000 as of December 1973.

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since World War II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 89).

Since 1960 reserve officers have represented about one-half of the total officers on active duty, with an increase during the Berlin build-up, and an increase to nearly three-fifths of the total at time of the Vietnam conflict peak officer strength in 1969.

The number of enlisted reserves on active duty has been small, except at times of reserve recalls for strength build-ups, and except for the significant number of Naval Reserve enlisted on active duty at all times resulting from implementation of the 2-year active duty (2 x 6) reserve enlistment program.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

December 31, 1973

	Total	Officer	Enlisted ^{a/}
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	<u>176,859</u>	<u>135,954</u>	<u>40,905</u>
Army - Total	<u>59,911</u>	<u>58,061</u>	<u>1,850</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	<u>1,100</u>	<u>836</u>	<u>264</u>
Army Reserve	58,811	57,225	1,586
Naval Reserve	55,977	19,188	36,789 ^{a/}
Marine Corps Reserve	8,161	6,461	1,700
Air Force - Total	<u>52,810</u>	<u>52,244</u>	<u>566</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	<u>239</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>87</u>
Air Force Reserve	52,571	52,092	479

^{a/} Includes officer candidates.

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Directorate for Information Operations
March 29, 1974

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

June 30, 1946 to date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	✓	✓	✓	66,000	11,111	1	1
1947 30 Jun	57	57	57	27,976	1,017	1	1
1948 30 Jun	47,475	309	34,772	20,504	1,174	1	1,174
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,150	21,638	1,274	1	1,274
1950 30 Jun	157,151	489	45,107	18,772	1,274	1	1,274
11 Dec	132,000	73,787	118,011	118,006	1,274	1,174	1,174
1951 30 Jun	131,175	96,178	205,338	183,680	1,274	1,174	1,174
11 Jul	131,282	95,355	202,294	183,785	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	614,265	88,228	129,391	178,201	1,274	1,174	1,174
1952 30 Jun	107,077	53,810	118,144	159,986	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	400,000	18,113	116,134	129,251	1,274	1,174	1,174
1953 1 Jan 3	600,000	18,733	116,350	128,513	1,274	1,174	1,174
30 Jun	377,001	15,114	115,119	124,171	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	377,087	10,180	110,870	96,710	1,274	1,174	1,174
1954 30 Jun	549,176	10,686	117,191	82,843	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	513,000	10,761	100,344	71,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1955 30 Jun	300,542	8,135	100,000	70,120	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	303,167	6,208	100,000	70,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1956 30 Jun	190,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	190,000	5,000	110,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1957 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1958 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1959 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1960 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1961 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1962 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1963 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1964 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1965 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1966 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1967 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1968 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1969 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1970 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1971 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1972 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1973 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1974 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1975 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1976 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1977 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1978 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1979 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
1980 30 Jun	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174
31 Dec	170,000	5,000	100,000	80,000	1,274	1,174	1,174

Continued on separate sheet with data. Includes active duty for Reserve training.
 Data not available.
 Peak number of Reservists on active duty at any time during fiscal year.
 Through 31 Dec 1946, includes personnel on active duty in fulfillment of agreements to the Army Reserve.
 Act of 1950.
 Approved: _____
 Department of Defense
 1980-1981
 Prepared by Information Systems
 Office, AFM

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The next two tables exclude reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 92). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

Department of Defense

P51.3
R23.0

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

December 31, 1973

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S.a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>3,251,609</u>	<u>393,475</u>	<u>1,616,088</u>	<u>489,061</u>	<u>200,931</u>	<u>92,471</u>	<u>459,583</u>
Officer	728,896	35,023	320,780	182,279	13,561	11,658	165,595
Enlisted b/	2,522,713	358,452	1,295,308	306,782	187,370	80,813	293,988
READY RESERVE	<u>2,017,696</u>	<u>393,475</u>	<u>895,629</u>	<u>328,391</u>	<u>133,739</u>	<u>92,471</u>	<u>173,991</u>
Officer	260,125	35,023	114,650	58,167	8,202	11,658	32,425
Enlisted b/	1,757,571	358,452	780,979	270,224	125,537	80,813	141,566
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>529,217</u>	-	<u>370,184</u>	<u>47,087</u>	<u>65,400</u>	-	<u>46,546</u>
Officer	97,761	-	37,958	22,610	4,054	-	33,139
Enlisted	431,456	-	332,226	24,477	61,346	-	13,407
Active Status	<u>474,010</u>	-	<u>353,826</u>	<u>25,187</u>	<u>64,694</u>	-	<u>10,303</u>
Officer	33,701	-	21,600	710	3,349	-	8,042
Enlisted	420,309	-	332,226	24,477	61,345	-	2,261
Inactive Status	<u>75,207</u>	-	<u>16,358</u>	<u>21,900</u>	<u>706</u>	-	<u>36,243</u>
Officer	64,060	-	16,358	21,900	705	-	25,097
Enlisted	11,147	-	-	-	1	-	11,146
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>704,696</u>	-	<u>350,275</u>	<u>113,583</u>	<u>1,792</u>	-	<u>239,046</u>
Officer	371,010	-	168,172	101,502	1,305	-	100,031
Enlisted	333,686	-	182,103	12,081	487	-	139,015

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,014 total, 375 officers, 639 enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

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READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

December 31, 1973

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation ^{a/}	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	682,488		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,217,512	178,045	2,039,467
Coast Guard Reserve	22,957	1,186	21,771
DOD Reserve	2,194,555	176,859	2,017,696
Army	<u>1,349,015</u>	<u>59,911</u>	<u>1,289,104</u>
National Guard	394,575	1,100	393,475 ^{b/}
Army Reserve	954,440	58,811	895,629
Naval Reserve	384,368	22,977	361,391
Marine Corps Reserve	141,000	8,161	132,839
Air Force	<u>319,172</u>	<u>57,810</u>	<u>261,362</u>
Air National Guard	27,710	239	27,471
Air Force Reserve	291,462	57,571	233,891

^{a/} Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

^{b/} Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,014.

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RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	14 days*
B	24	14 days*
C	12	14 days*
D	0	14 days*
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

* Not less than 14 days exclusive of travel time.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

December 31, 1973

Pay Group	TOTAL	Selected Reserve			Part Annual Training Duty
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Initial Active Duty Training	
	All	A, B, C, F	A, B, C	F	D, E
TOTAL DOD	<u>968,393</u>	<u>911,245</u>	<u>896,348</u>	<u>14,897</u>	<u>57,148</u>
Officers	<u>134,381</u>	<u>115,773</u>	<u>115,773</u>	-	<u>18,608</u>
Enlisted	<u>834,012</u>	<u>795,472</u>	<u>780,575</u>	<u>14,897</u>	<u>38,540</u>
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>392,461</u>	<u>392,461</u>	<u>383,899</u>	<u>8,562</u>	-
Officers	<u>34,648</u>	<u>34,648</u>	<u>34,648</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>357,813</u>	<u>357,813</u>	<u>349,251</u>	<u>8,562</u>	-
Army Reserve	<u>277,607</u>	<u>227,522</u>	<u>224,650</u>	<u>2,872</u>	<u>50,085</u>
Officers	<u>50,068</u>	<u>37,858</u>	<u>37,858</u>	-	<u>12,210</u>
Enlisted	<u>227,539</u>	<u>189,664</u>	<u>186,792</u>	<u>2,872</u>	<u>37,875</u>
Naval Reserve	<u>122,016</u>	<u>119,116</u>	<u>118,217</u>	<u>399</u>	<u>2,900</u>
Officers	<u>21,099</u>	<u>18,299</u>	<u>18,299</u>	-	<u>2,800</u>
Enlisted	<u>100,917</u>	<u>100,817</u>	<u>99,918</u>	<u>899</u>	<u>100</u>
Marine Corps Res.	<u>33,824</u>	<u>33,124</u>	<u>31,663</u>	<u>1,461</u>	<u>700</u>
Officers	<u>3,353</u>	<u>2,753</u>	<u>2,753</u>	-	<u>600</u>
Enlisted	<u>30,471</u>	<u>30,371</u>	<u>28,910</u>	<u>1,461</u>	<u>100</u>
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>92,471</u>	<u>92,471</u>	<u>91,746</u>	<u>725</u>	-
Officers	<u>11,658</u>	<u>11,658</u>	<u>11,658</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>80,813</u>	<u>80,813</u>	<u>80,088</u>	<u>725</u>	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>50,014</u>	<u>46,551</u>	<u>46,173</u>	<u>378</u>	<u>3,463</u>
Officers	<u>13,555</u>	<u>10,557</u>	<u>10,557</u>	-	<u>2,998</u>
Enlisted	<u>36,459</u>	<u>35,994</u>	<u>35,616</u>	<u>378</u>	<u>465</u>

a/ FY 1974 Budget Plan to be revised at end of year when actual number of participants are known.

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March 29, 1974

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

JUNE 30, 1960 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Selected Reserve			Paid Annual Training Duty a/ D,E
		Total A,B,C,F	Drill Pay Status A,B,C	Initial Active Duty Training F	
June 30, 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
June 30, 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
June 30, 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
June 30, 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
June 30, 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	81,872	94,286
June 30, 1965	1,002,493	932,469	890,581	41,888	70,024
June 30, 1966	1,054,095	969,188	929,204	39,984	84,907
June 30, 1967	1,065,554	982,670	887,877	94,793	82,894
June 30, 1968	1,000,941	922,318	909,261	13,057	78,623
June 30, 1969	1,013,067	960,404	921,830	38,574	52,663
June 30, 1970	1,040,818	987,257	910,352	76,905	53,561
June 30, 1971	1,034,213	978,390	928,729	49,661	55,823
June 30, 1972	978,583	924,557	888,374	36,183	54,026
June 30, 1973	972,872	918,963	893,900	25,063	53,909
Jul 31	966,798	909,650	890,401	19,249	57,148
Aug 31	966,534	909,386	889,809	19,577	57,148
Sep 30	961,703	904,555	888,062	16,493	57,148
Oct 31	968,268	911,120	894,570	16,550	57,148
Nov 30	965,105	907,957	891,909	16,048	57,148
Dec 31	968,393	911,245	896,348	14,897	57,148

a/ Number of participants during the fiscal year. Budget plan estimates listed for FY 1974 as shown in FY 1975 budget; to be revised at end of year when actual data are available.

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ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation has been to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 99 and 100). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program were mainly ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1974

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)					
	Jul 31 1973	Aug 31 1973	Sep 30 1973	Oct 31 1973	Nov 30 1973	Dec 31 1973
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD						
Enlistments	3,024	5,881	8,428	11,304	14,349	17,611
Entered AD Training	2,811	5,345	8,098	11,012	14,230	16,501
Completed AD Training	5,441	8,845	11,765	14,623	18,260	21,154
Army National Guard						
Enlistments	2,126	3,819	5,323	7,029	9,143	11,559
Entered AD Training	1,733	3,353	5,173	7,114	9,334	10,676
Completed AD Training	4,091	6,255	8,051	9,447	11,717	13,523
Army Reserve						
Enlistments	189	579	1,018	1,513	1,786	2,046
Entered AD Training	313	460	639	1,019	1,449	1,851
Completed AD Training	295	586	1,057	1,747	2,490	2,788
Naval Reserve						
Enlistments	44	206	368	529	589	894
Entered AD Training	42	171	331	458	659	864
Completed AD Training	198	436	552	641	688	762
Marine Corps Reserve						
Enlistments	351	672	863	1,062	1,237	1,339
Entered AD Training	425	791	1,054	1,258	1,402	1,527
Completed AD Training	550	1,040	1,417	1,839	2,158	2,623
Air National Guard						
Enlistments	218	410	596	817	1,000	1,160
Entered AD Training	219	413	636	805	933	1,033
Completed AD Training	205	359	477	683	865	1,056
Air Force Reserve						
Enlistments	96	195	260	354	496	613
Entered AD Training	79	157	265	358	453	550
Completed AD Training	102	169	211	266	342	402

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February 11, 1974

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1974-1973 &

Formerly Documented 3-6 Month Training Programs

	FY 1974	FY 1973	FY 1972	FY 1971	FY 1970	FY 1969	FY 1968	FY 1967	FY 1966	FY 1965	FY 1964	FY 1963	FY 1962	FY 1961	FY 1960	FY 1959	FY 1958	FY 1957	FY 1956	FY 1955	FY 1954	FY 1953		
ARMY																								
Specialized AD Training	1,519	17,470	120,000	122,273	109,000	106,400	113,571	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	
Specialized AD Training	1,519	17,470	120,000	122,273	109,000	106,400	113,571	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406	117,406
Completed AD Training	2,300	31,605	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900	218,900
NAVY																								
Specialized AD Training	3,800	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
Specialized AD Training	3,800	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
Completed AD Training	1,000	4,379	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
AIR FORCE																								
Specialized AD Training	1,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Specialized AD Training	1,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Completed AD Training	1,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000

OFFICERS

	FY 1974	FY 1973	FY 1972	FY 1971	FY 1970	FY 1969	FY 1968	FY 1967	FY 1966	FY 1965	FY 1964	FY 1963	FY 1962	FY 1961	FY 1960	FY 1959	FY 1958	FY 1957	FY 1956	FY 1955	FY 1954	FY 1953	
Specialized AD Training	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	
Specialized AD Training	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Completed AD Training	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127

1/ Includes 3-6 month active duty training, under provisions of Sec. 256, ASB Act of 1959, as amended, and supplemental to service regulations, and including Air National Guard Reserve AD Training "in summer" basic training. Officers 6-month active duty training under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USAR Act, as amended.

2/ Includes 6-month basic training for "new" Army Reserve AD Training (3-6 month AD Training) under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USAR Act, as amended.

3/ Includes 6-month AD Training, under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USAR Act, as amended.

4/ Includes 6-month AD Training, under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USAR Act, as amended.

Department of Defense
 Office (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Procurement Operations
 October 23, 1973

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

They also sponsor military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
 RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS
 JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

School Year	Total Doc	Army		Navy		Air Force		Total	Contract	Scholarship k/	Non-scholarship
		Total	Scholarship n/	Total	Regular n/	Total	Scholarship k/				
1967-68: Oct 1967	237,090	169,689	3,082	166,607	9,661	5,310	4,351	57,700	2,476	55,224	
1968-69: May 1968	195,325	141,294	3,908	137,386	7,443	4,911	4,532	44,887	2,038	42,849	
1968-69: Oct 1968	216,466	197,031	4,096	192,935	10,162	5,146	4,716	51,273	3,976	47,297	
1969-70: May 1969	174,722	129,126	3,600	125,526	9,063	4,604	5,459	40,533	3,866	36,667	
1969-70: Oct 1969	161,597	115,266	4,846	110,420	8,876	5,090	3,826	37,365	4,445	32,920	
1970-71: May 1970	123,808	87,122	4,926	82,196	7,708	4,317	3,391	27,976	4,121	23,857	
1970-71: Oct 1970	114,390	78,343	5,716	72,627	7,927	4,905	3,022	28,080	5,116	22,964	
1971-72: May 1971	92,245	63,647	5,193	58,454	6,528	4,418	2,110	23,070	4,914	18,156	
1971-72: Oct 1971	86,333	54,681	5,637	49,044	8,217	5,428	2,789	25,435	5,624	19,811	
1972-73: May 1972	72,776	45,130	5,866	39,264	6,445	4,935	1,510	21,201	6,245	14,956	
1972-73: Oct 1972	75,339	44,219	6,666	37,553	7,124	5,667	1,957	23,166	6,578	16,608	
1973-74: May 1973	60,395	34,773	6,140	28,633	6,878	5,394	1,504	18,724	6,402	12,322	
1973-74: Oct 1973	61,381	35,220	6,852	28,368	7,842	5,742	2,070	20,349	6,613	13,736	

JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS, AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

School Year	Total	Army		Navy		Air Force		Total	Contract	Scholarship k/	Non-scholarship
		Total	Scholarship n/	Total	Regular n/	Total	Scholarship k/				
1967-68: Oct 1967	628	123,444	491	124,095	97,339	6,550	1,654	8,552	37	9,349	
1968-69: May 1968	631	111,493	534	103,259	87,672	5,359	1,676	8,552*	37	8,234	
1968-69: Oct 1968	735	133,041	701	124,233	102,003	6,455	2,469	13,306	34	6,808	
1969-70: May 1969	798	121,660	785	113,820	91,655	8,445	2,114	13,306*	33	6,140	
1969-70: Oct 1969	826	137,594	805	133,615	105,497	9,100	2,411	16,577	31	3,979	
1970-71: May 1970	842	126,220	811	122,217	93,555	9,879	3,506	16,577*	31	3,703	
1970-71: Oct 1970	900	134,437	871	130,652	97,413	10,000	3,572	17,567	29	3,785	
1971-72: May 1971	899	124,007	870	120,613	89,269	13,000	2,800	19,764	29	3,104	
1971-72: Oct 1971	965	134,321	919	131,073	93,543	13,000	3,192	21,038	26	3,248	
1972-73: May 1972	967	120,924	946	116,392	84,001	13,000	2,641	18,747	21	2,532	
1972-73: Oct 1972	1,240	151,786	1,223	150,075	102,296	17,986	4,578	25,213	17	1,711	
1973-74: May 1973	1,247	160,234	1,230	158,456	91,779	18,200	6,120	22,351	17	1,764	
1973-74: Oct 1973	1,443	173,029	1,439	171,782	119,819	22,557	6,331	31,155	14	1,247	

* Estimated.

Department of Defense
 CASE (Computer Aided)
 Direct report for Information Operations
 March 29, 1974

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR
1947 - 1967

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION						A- Force	JUNIOR DIVISION Army e/
	Total DOD	Army	Navy					
			Total	Regular	Contract			
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	1,209	2,342 b/	21,941	69,300	
May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160	64,797	
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 b/	40,685	67,851	
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789	64,494	
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 b/	47,705	67,214	
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422	61,542	
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723	65,788	
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,058	70,493	
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	14,244	77,768	
May 1952	244,724	123,295	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649	72,772	
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	14,511	78,768	
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	126,918	72,883	
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417	71,973	
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 e/	70,373	
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262	72,104	
May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 e/	69,566	
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129	85,849	
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 e/	79,775	
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	99,434	88,849	
May 1957	220,855	125,224	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 e/	81,710	
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	97,408	90,704	
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833	82,919	
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,801	6,570	97,358	92,001	
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196	87,053	
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473	96,324	
May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,989	86,684	
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002	90,546	
May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,000	4,731	5,275	87,873	84,936	
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	108,478	93,821	
May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	89,814	87,546	
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	102,339	100,213	
May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	83,986	92,885	
1963-64: Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,662	100,911	
May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	82,218	94,415	
1964-65: Oct 1964	277,034	166,340 d/	9,077	5,380	3,697	101,617	94,496	
May 1965	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	81,762	88,389	
1965-66: Oct 1965	254,922	168,034	8,197	5,350	2,847	78,691	91,212	
May 1966	221,923	148,688	7,733	4,885	2,848	65,502	85,131	
1966-67: Oct 1966	264,208	182,605	9,346	5,437	3,909	72,257	102,253 e/	
May 1967	216,124	151,679	8,941	4,953	3,988	55,504	94,875 f/	

a/ Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

b/ Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

c/ Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III & IV, and end of school year for Air Science I & II.

d/ Beginning Oct 1964 Army Senior Division includes enrollment in college level ROTC at military schools.

e/ Includes Air Force Junior ROTC and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

f/ Beginning May 1967, Junior Division includes enrollment in Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force Junior ROTC and National Defense Cadet Corps.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
February 10, 1972

Department of Defense

ENROLLMENT IN RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS BY MILITARY SERVICE,
CATEGORY, AND YEAR OF ROTC

October 1973

SENIOR R. O. T. C.

	Year of ROTC				Com- pleted ROTC, Comm. Def. 1/	Total
	Basic		Advanced			
	First Year	Second Year	First Year	Second Year		
TOTAL SENIOR ROTC	25,477	13,537	11,001	10,976	2,390	63,381 ^{2/}
Army	15,493	6,872	5,218	5,637	2,000	35,220
Scholarship	3,664	1,781	1,017	86	304	6,852
Nonscholarship	11,829	5,091	4,201	5,551	1,696	28,368
Navy	2,654	2,146	1,446	1,464	102	7,812
Regular	1,483	1,715	1,224	1,247	73	5,742
Contract	1,171	431	222	217	29	2,070
Air Force	7,330	4,519	4,337	3,875	288	20,349
Scholarship	962	1,204	2,195	2,139	113	6,613
Nonscholarship	6,368	3,315	2,142	1,736	175	13,736

1/ Completed 4-year ROTC requirement, but commissioning deferred until completion of academic work necessary for graduation, etc.

2/ Includes 5,147 women - Army 3,098, Navy 191, Air Force 1,858.

NOTE: There are 383 schools hosting ROTC for FY 1974 including 528 units (Army, Navy, Air Force)

JUNIOR R.O.T.C. AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

	No. of Schools	Enrollment	
		Male	Female
TOTAL JUNIOR R.O.T.C. AND N.D.C.C.	1,453	138,011	35,018
Junior R.O.T.C. - Total	1,439	136,876	34,906
Army	646	87,855	22,984
Navy	223	18,182	4,675
Marine Corps	46	4,829	1,502
Air Force	524	26,010	5,745
National Defense Cadet Corps - Army	14	1,135	112

Source: Reports DD-M(Twa)606

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1974

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

Since 1950, the number of retired military annuitants has increased by about 600 percent. The sharp increase is due, in large part, to the fact that large numbers entering service in World War II became eligible for annuities beginning in the early 1960's.

DOD REPIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
<u>Actual</u>						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
30 June 1966	333,826	11,940	96,210	82,723	5,149	529,848
30 June 1967	376,482	13,453	101,908	92,545	5,746	590,134
30 June 1968	419,168	15,331	107,299	103,057	6,476	651,331
30 June 1969	463,334	19,470	114,651	109,299	7,202	713,956
30 June 1970	511,014	23,105	121,780	108,999	7,891	772,789
30 June 1971	565,312	23,693	127,564	106,066	8,695	831,330
30 June 1972	620,451	20,947	135,097	104,169	9,578	890,242
30 June 1973	678,541	18,240	140,131	98,360	12,972	948,244
30 June 1974 (Est)	729,877	15,902	144,335	98,834	21,654	1,010,603
Average Number						
<u>Actual</u>						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,774	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463
FY 1966	316,835	12,457	92,857	81,521	4,896	508,566
FY 1967	358,623	12,363	95,441	88,414	5,439	564,280
FY 1968	400,713	14,380	104,533	98,754	6,116	624,496
FY 1969	447,740	17,472	111,897	107,746	6,833	691,688
FY 1970	491,409	21,929	118,991	110,255	7,560	750,144
FY 1971	542,792	23,797	124,475	106,759	8,316	806,139
FY 1972	597,942	22,430	131,499	106,186	9,133	867,190
FY 1973	654,079	19,463	138,113	100,838	11,142	923,635
FY 1974 (Est)	708,315	17,097	142,431	98,665	17,768	984,276

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P 5		09			
P 5		01			
18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) Item 23: *Military Personnel, *Statistical Data, Active Duty, Officer Personnel, Enlisted Personnel, Manpower, Reenlistment Rank Order Statistics, Regions, Minorities, Women, Military Force Levels, Department of Defense, Military Reserves, Army Personnel, Navy Personnel, Air Force Personnel, Marine Corps Personnel, Tables (Data), National Guard, Civilian Personnel, Retirement (Personnel), Recruiting, Reserve Officer Training Corps, Military Training, Salaries. *U/A REPORTS.		19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.		20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED <input type="checkbox"/> SAME AS RPT. <input type="checkbox"/> DTIC USERS	
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The title and report number are corrected to read;

Selected Manpower Statistics, FY-73.

DIOR/MO1-73

12 AUG 1986