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# SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS

Fiscal Year 1972



DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
OASD (COMPTROLLER)  
DIRECTORATE FOR INFORMATION OPERATIONS  
APRIL 15, 1973

**SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS**

*FY-72*

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
OASD (COMPTROLLER)  
DIRECTORATE FOR INFORMATION OPERATIONS  
APRIL 15, 1973

## INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Information Operations and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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## PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 3,430,000 persons at the end of December 1972.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 890,000 retired military personnel and 3,510,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL December 31, 1972

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,347,890</u>	<u>862,262</u>	<u>581,874</u>	<u>196,722</u>	<u>707,032</u>
Officer	328,761	119,387	71,398	19,268	118,708
Enlisted	2,005,753	738,954	504,953	177,454	584,392
Officer Candidates	13,376	3,921	5,523	-	3,932

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL December 31, 1972

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
<b>7730.18</b> <b>TOTAL</b>	<u>1,189,030</u>	<u>1,991</u>	<u>476,693</u>	<u>350,999</u>	<u>292,564</u>	<u>66,783</u>
Direct Hire	1,081,702	1,991	398,984	339,821	274,172	66,734
Indirect Hire	107,328	-	77,709	11,178	18,392	49

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES December 31, 1972

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,497,656</u>	<u>2,204,947</u>	<u>513,425</u>	<u>229,470</u>	<u>549,814</u>
In Paid Status	(987,373)	(674,037)	(130,937)	(40,502)	(141,897)
National Guard	482,579	391,430	-	-	91,149
In Paid Status	(481,596)	(390,447)	(-)	(-)	(91,149)
Reserves	3,015,077	1,813,517	513,425	229,470	458,665
In Paid Status	(505,777)	(283,590)	(130,937)	(40,502)	(50,748)

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES October 1972

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	75,029 <sup>a/</sup>	44,219	7,624	23,186

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes 151,786 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 27, 1973

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows trends in Department of Defense active duty military personnel and civilian employees over the past 35 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on numbers of indirect hire personnel prior to 1953 is not available. See table on page 65.)



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TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	O&D-JOB & Other Defense Activities	Army			Air Force			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military	Civilian	Total	Military	Civilian	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189				806,712	119,088	18,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204				830,427	125,802	19,432	87,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				908,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019				965,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,227,756	3,075,608	622,148				1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,126
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,229	6,994,472	1,545,457				8,698,036	1,741,750	308,283	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,790	1,503,214				4,192,272	2,921,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,445	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,012	3,380,617	476,680	746,515
30 Jun 1946	2,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	327,303				1,627,999	923,395	155,679	188,222
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,205	503,213				947,643	496,661	92,053	355,229
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	224,714	354,030	370,624	540,121	307,730	192,391	851,075	419,162	84,988	346,225
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,935	589,401	419,347	166,054	878,896	449,575	85,965	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	826,766	553,127	303,599	965,730	411,877	154,453	749,164	321,538	74,279	293,347
30 Jun 1951	4,444,933	2,166	2,022,792	1,531,774	321,018	1,049,109	788,321	260,728	1,320,826	736,620	122,620	451,526
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,222,224	923,261	309,663	1,537,328	824,225	231,227	471,226
31 Jan 1953 g/	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	283,421	1,224,768	952,709	326,059	1,520,244	808,604	237,578	474,662
30 Jun 1954	4,627,135	1,226	2,104,110	1,533,815	370,295	1,222,306	977,593	310,913	1,422,333	794,440	249,219	448,874
30 Jun 1954	4,510,996	1,293	1,899,871	1,404,998	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,522	1,322,722	725,720	223,268	413,134
30 Jun 1955	4,121,627	1,934	1,571,222	1,109,296	461,926	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170	410,564
30 Jun 1956	3,985,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,621	1,222,128	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,225	200,780	394,669
30 Jun 1957	3,936,713	1,653	1,427,211	977,994	429,217	1,240,161	919,835	340,226	1,267,622	677,102	200,261	389,717
30 Jun 1958	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	892,225	415,211	1,126,962	871,156	315,206	1,194,222	641,005	189,495	363,729
30 Jun 1959	3,222,428	1,756	1,267,212	822,224	405,248	1,153,901	840,455	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	357,102
30 Jun 1960	3,223,555	1,265	1,263,124	873,072	390,046	1,122,201	814,722	307,449	1,136,365	617,924	170,221	347,760
30 Jun 1961	3,222,178	1,260	1,249,323	822,222	390,722	1,124,227	821,151	303,376	1,150,302	627,029	176,509	346,310
30 Jun 1962	3,277,322	21,577	1,460,253	1,022,404	393,249	1,120,206	824,025	306,121	1,205,446	626,422	190,222	348,036
30 Jun 1963	3,749,442	33,123	1,351,606	975,216	375,690	1,166,413	869,431	296,922	1,196,300	624,647	129,623	343,970
30 Jun 1964	3,717,125	37,796	1,342,796	973,222	369,592	1,146,222	856,752	229,724	1,190,051	627,596	129,777	342,222
30 Jun 1965	3,629,124	42,272	1,335,792	969,066	366,722	1,116,162	824,622	291,300	1,194,222	671,442	120,213	333,271
30 Jun 1966	4,222,122	62,227	1,605,222	1,199,722	405,222	1,194,222	827,353	306,215	1,363,665	745,205	221,716	356,744
30 Jun 1967	4,279,222	79,224	1,227,222	1,442,422	422,222	1,222,222	877,422	322,711	1,446,222	751,619	222,222	409,222
30 Jun 1968	4,222,222	77,222	2,057,222	1,570,343	422,222	1,227,222	924,222	322,622	1,502,222	765,222	207,222	430,222
30 Jun 1969	4,222,222	73,222	2,023,222	1,512,169	400,222	1,195,222	822,353	332,222	1,519,222	775,222	309,222	433,222
31 Mar 1970 g/	4,322,222	67,222	1,222,222	1,362,222	453,222	1,121,222	802,222	313,222	1,325,222	709,222	222,222	390,222
30 Jun 1970	4,222,222	67,222	1,222,222	1,322,222	443,222	1,097,222	791,222	306,222	1,322,222	622,222	222,222	376,222
30 Sep 1970	4,153,222	65,222	1,222,222	1,222,222	441,222	1,022,222	767,222	297,222	1,222,222	677,222	222,222	365,222
31 Dec 1970	4,022,222	64,222	1,222,222	1,222,222	430,222	1,022,222	759,222	297,222	1,222,222	630,222	222,222	360,222
31 Mar 1971	3,944,222	63,222	1,222,222	1,122,222	425,222	1,022,222	754,222	295,222	1,217,222	622,222	222,222	357,222
30 Jun 1971	3,241,222	62,222	1,222,222	1,122,222	421,222	1,044,222	755,222	293,222	1,125,222	622,222	222,222	350,222
30 Sep 1971	3,722,222	60,222	1,473,222	1,022,222	422,222	1,022,222	755,222	294,222	1,172,222	615,222	222,222	351,222
31 Dec 1971	3,641,222	60,222	1,322,222	962,222	419,222	1,046,222	753,222	293,222	1,148,222	600,222	222,222	349,222
31 Mar 1972	3,497,222	59,222	1,222,222	890,222	412,222	1,022,222	743,222	222,222	1,135,222	593,222	197,222	345,222
30 Jun 1972	3,405,222	60,222	1,211,222	810,222	400,222	1,005,222	725,222	279,222	1,127,222	522,222	192,222	341,222
30 Sep 1972	3,422,222	67,222	1,222,222	822,222	391,222	927,222	713,222	273,222	1,131,222	522,222	192,222	338,222
31 Dec 1972	3,422,222	62,222	1,222,222	822,222	392,222	921,222	707,222	276,222	1,118,222	512,222	192,222	339,222

g/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Office of the Secretary of Defense, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Other Defense Activities are reported by their respective Services.  
 h/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 31 March 1956.  
 i/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).  
 j/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.  
 k/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAP duty.  
 l/ Beginning March 1970 civilian data include employees in Youth Program.

Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 March 14, 1973

## DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determined it to be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deemed appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

## Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE  
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	June 30, 1972		December 31, 1972	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
<b>TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE</b>	<b>2,323,079</b>	<b>1,082,657</b>	<b>2,347,890</b>	<b>1,081,702</b>
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(716)	1,617	(750)	1,605
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,305)	401	(1,320)	386
Army	810,960	400,502	862,262	398,984
Navy (including Marine Corps)	786,281	341,543	778,596	339,821
Air Force	725,838	279,897	707,032	274,172
Other Defense Activities	(5,681)	58,697	(8,191)	66,734
Defense Communications Agency	(1,554)	1,599	(1,600)	1,592
Defense Contract Audit Agency	-	3,476	-	3,417
Defense Civil Preparedness Agency	(1)	683	(1)	689
Defense Intelligence Agency	(2,189)	2,779	(2,166)	2,666
Defense Investigative Service	-	-	(1,434)	986
Defense Mapping Agency	-	-	(1,103)	7,970
Defense Nuclear Agency	(718)	658	(673)	615
Defense Supply Agency	(1,097)	48,925	(1,083)	48,238
U. S. Court of Military Appeals	-	37	-	35
Armed Forces Information & Education	(71)	367	(79)	345
Defense Security Assistance Agency	(6)	62	(6)	65
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency	(45)	111	(46)	116

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective services.  
Civilian personnel data excludes employees in youth programs.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 14, 1973

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WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area, which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12.

The numbers of people working for the Department of Defense in the Pentagon Building since World War II are shown on page 13.

7730.1

P13

## Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

June 30, 1972

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army	Navy and Marine Corps	Air Force	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
<b>TOTAL MILITARY &amp; CIVILIAN</b>	<u>153,615</u>	<u>57,529</u>	<u>66,211</u>	<u>26,127</u>	<u>8,748</u>
District of Columbia	40,073	17,777	16,514	5,422	360
Maryland Counties	30,486	3,031	16,078	11,125	252
Virginia Cities & Counties	88,056	36,721	33,619	9,580	8,136
<b>MILITARY - TOTAL</b>	<u>72,221</u>	<u>25,895</u>	<u>28,395</u>	<u>17,931</u>	<u>c/</u>
District of Columbia	18,470	7,484	7,012	3,974	<u>c/</u>
Maryland Counties	12,413	162	4,545	7,706	<u>c/</u>
Virginia Cities & Counties	41,338	18,249	16,838	6,251	<u>c/</u>
<b>CIVILIAN - TOTAL <sup>b/</sup></b>	<u>86,394</u>	<u>31,634</u>	<u>37,816</u>	<u>8,196</u>	<u>8,748</u>
District of Columbia	21,603	10,293	9,502	1,448	360
Maryland Counties	18,073	2,869	11,523	3,419	252
Virginia Cities & Counties	46,718	18,472	16,781	3,329	8,136

a/ Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince George counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William counties in Virginia.

b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission. Employees in Youth Programs are not included.

c/ Included with respective Military Services.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
September 28, 1972

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
30 Jun 1963	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
30 Jun 1964	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
30 Jun 1965	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
30 Jun 1966	156,164	70,526	12,078	58,448	85,638	21,798	63,840
30 Jun 1967	169,993	75,372	-	-	94,621	-	-
30 Jun 1968	182,836	83,388	-	-	99,448	-	-
30 Jun 1969	188,937	89,282	-	-	99,655	-	-
30 Jun 1970	174,458	82,721	-	-	91,737	-	-
30 Jun 1971	166,803	77,828	-	-	88,975	-	-
30 Jun 1972	158,615	72,221	-	-	86,394	-	-

<sup>a/</sup> Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 March 27, 1973

## Department of Defense

## DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173
31 December 1966	27,172	12,353	14,819
31 December 1967	29,737	13,313	16,424
31 December 1968	28,945	13,501	15,444
31 December 1969	27,482	13,498	13,984
31 December 1970	24,726	11,783	12,943
31 December 1971	25,939	12,150	13,789
31 December 1972	25,338	12,178	13,160

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
April 2, 1973

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (376,109), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to state population (9.8 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 7.2 percent of that State's total population.



17 7730.18

ARMED PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1972  
(Revised)

UNITED STATES (EXCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)	Population July 1, 1972/ Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
				1,474,631	100.0	223,038	100.0	400,516	100.0	551,077	100.0
				988,433	100.0	375,798	100.0	312,640	100.0	299,885	100.0
				2,463,064	100.0	878,836	100.0	713,156	100.0	810,968	100.0
ALABAMA				22,918	1.6	15,080	2.9	395	0.1	7,443	1.4
				24,665	2.5	80,594	5.8	40	0	3,666	1.4
				47,583	1.9	35,674	4.1	435	0.1	11,109	1.4
ALASKA				26,350	1.8	11,047	2.1	2,302	0.6	13,001	2.4
				9,459	0.6	2,737	0.8	200	0.1	2,633	1.0
				35,999	1.3	13,804	1.6	2,502	0.4	15,634	1.9
ARIZONA				28,346	1.9	7,337	1.4	2,434	0.6	18,575	3.4
				9,492	1.0	4,688	1.3	309	0.1	4,398	1.7
				37,838	1.5	11,965	1.4	2,743	0.4	22,933	2.8
ARKANSAS				9,495	0.6	384	0.1	132	0	8,979	1.6
				4,703	0.5	3,255	0.9	4	0	1,381	0.5
				14,198	0.6	3,669	0.4	136	0	10,360	1.3
CALIFORNIA				226,922	15.4	41,494	7.9	117,461	29.3	68,037	12.3
				149,117	15.1	27,108	6.2	87,093	27.9	33,499	12.9
				376,109	15.3	63,602	7.2	204,554	28.7	101,496	12.5
COLORADO				46,621	3.2	23,222	4.5	600	0.1	22,799	4.1
				16,877	1.7	7,206	2.2	6	0	8,819	3.4
				63,498	2.6	31,028	3.5	606	0.1	31,598	3.9
CONNECTICUT				4,946	0.3	96	0	4,391	1.1	99	0
				3,055	0.3	59	0.2	1,539	0.5	211	0.1
				7,601	0.3	625	0.1	5,930	0.9	310	0
DELAWARE				5,995	0.4	47	0	135	0	5,813	1.1
				1,922	0.2	295	0.1	5	0	1,988	0.6
				7,897	0.3	342	0	140	0	7,401	0.9
FLORIDA				69,030	4.7	2,712	0.5	31,061	7.8	35,257	6.4
				28,761	2.9	1,907	0.5	16,963	5.4	9,811	3.6
				97,791	4.0	4,619	0.5	48,024	6.7	44,668	5.5
GEORGIA				22,600	3.6	37,288	7.3	6,795	1.7	7,817	1.4
				37,345	3.8	16,271	4.6	2,598	0.8	18,047	6.9
				90,145	3.7	54,299	6.2	9,393	1.3	25,864	3.2
HAWAII				37,153	2.5	11,639	2.2	16,634	4.2	8,880	1.6
				22,814	2.1	5,890	1.7	12,628	3.7	1,385	1.3
				58,067	2.4	17,229	2.0	28,262	4.0	12,266	1.5
INDIANA				5,428	0.4	27	0	1,471	0.4	3,930	0.7
				1,158	0.1	45	0.1	3	0	649	0.2
				6,586	0.3	72	0.1	1,474	0.2	4,579	0.6
ILLINOIS				38,224	2.6	2,664	0.5	21,005	5.2	14,555	2.6
				24,467	2.5	13,223	3.9	3,808	1.2	5,394	2.1
				62,691	2.5	16,487	1.9	24,813	3.5	19,999	2.5
INDIANA				7,220	0.5	2,221	0.6	632	0.2	3,597	0.7
				13,879	1.6	6,226	1.7	8,144	2.6	1,069	0.4
				21,099	0.9	9,217	1.0	8,776	1.2	4,666	0.6
IOWA				648	0	200	0.1	226	0.1	122	0
				1,403	0.1	860	0.2	5	0	403	0.2
				2,051	0.1	1,260	0.1	231	0	565	0.1
KANSAS				31,736	2.2	21,705	4.2	310	0.1	9,741	1.8
				6,194	0.6	4,227	1.3	26	0	1,836	0.6
				37,930	1.5	26,232	3.0	336	0	11,177	1.4
KENTUCKY				34,706	2.4	34,061	6.5	256	0.1	469	0.1
				15,940	1.6	12,203	3.6	2,839	0.9	127	0.1
				50,726	2.1	46,264	5.3	3,091	0.4	696	0.1
LOUISIANA				26,598	1.8	15,534	3.0	1,383	0.3	9,661	1.8
				7,832	0.8	4,223	1.4	219	0.3	1,903	0.7
				34,430	1.4	20,397	2.3	2,302	0.3	11,564	1.4

ARMED SERVICES AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1978  
(Revised)

	Population of July 1, 1978 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense 1/		Army		Navy 1/		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
MAINE											
	Military			6,106	0.4	48	0	1,394	0.4	4,304	0.8
	Civilian			1,983	0.2	867	0.1	668	0.2	968	0.4
	Total	1,089,000	0.5	8,089	0.3	315	0	2,062	0.3	5,472	0.7
MARYLAND **											
	Military			34,995	2.3	18,007	3.4	14,400	3.6	2,188	0.4
	Civilian			26,610	2.7	16,383	6.6	9,361	3.0	318	0.1
	Total	2,739,083	1.3	61,605	2.5	34,390	3.9	23,761	3.3	2,506	0.3
MASSACHUSETTS											
	Military			18,680	1.3	7,098	1.3	2,788	0.7	8,894	1.6
	Civilian			18,599	1.9	5,259	1.5	6,576	2.1	5,155	2.0
	Total	5,787,000	2.8	37,279	1.5	12,357	1.4	9,364	1.3	14,049	1.7
MICHIGAN											
	Military			13,899	0.9	1,008	0.2	899	0.2	11,988	2.2
	Civilian			11,951	1.2	7,126	2.0	61	0	2,903	1.0
	Total	9,082,000	4.4	25,850	1.0	8,134	0.9	960	0.1	14,891	1.8
MINNESOTA											
	Military			2,965	0.2	438	0.1	330	0.1	2,197	0.4
	Civilian			3,178	0.3	1,414	0.4	6	0	1,375	0.5
	Total	3,896,000	1.9	6,143	0.2	1,852	0.2	336	0	3,572	0.4
MISSISSIPPI											
	Military			20,083	1.4	174	0	2,797	0.7	17,112	3.1
	Civilian			8,777	0.8	3,386	1.0	1,141	0.4	3,787	1.5
	Total	2,263,000	1.1	28,860	1.2	3,560	0.4	3,940	0.6	20,899	2.6
MISSOURI											
	Military			26,962	1.8	18,423	3.5	1,406	0.4	7,133	1.3
	Civilian			21,845	2.2	14,765	4.1	286	0.1	6,112	2.4
	Total	4,753,000	2.3	48,807	2.0	33,188	3.8	1,692	0.2	13,245	1.6
NEBRASKA											
	Military			5,847	0.4	49	0	44	0	5,754	1.0
	Civilian			1,671	0.2	693	0.2	-	-	970	0.4
	Total	719,000	0.3	7,518	0.3	742	0.1	44	0	6,724	0.8
NEBRASKA											
	Military			12,086	0.8	126	0	481	0.1	11,479	2.1
	Civilian			3,899	0.4	1,720	0.5	126	0	2,059	0.8
	Total	1,323,000	0.7	15,985	0.7	1,846	0.2	607	0.1	13,538	1.7
NEVADA											
	Military			9,373	0.6	89	0	876	0.2	8,466	1.5
	Civilian			2,283	0.3	144	0	1,373	0.5	1,801	0.5
	Total	587,000	0.3	11,656	0.3	173	0	2,249	0.3	9,667	1.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
	Military			3,599	0.4	127	0	1,092	0.3	4,120	0.7
	Civilian			6,930	0.7	422	0.1	3,618	1.8	769	0.3
	Total	771,000	0.4	10,529	0.5	609	0.1	4,710	0.9	4,889	0.6
NEW JERSEY											
	Military			40,944	2.7	29,473	5.6	3,391	0.8	7,680	1.4
	Civilian			27,186	2.8	20,991	5.8	3,072	1.0	2,456	0.9
	Total	7,367,000	3.5	67,730	2.7	50,464	5.7	6,463	0.9	10,136	1.3
NEW MEXICO											
	Military			16,178	1.1	2,044	0.4	794	0.2	13,340	2.4
	Civilian			9,481	1.0	5,211	1.5	182	0.1	3,952	1.5
	Total	1,065,000	0.5	25,659	1.1	7,255	0.8	976	0.1	17,332	2.1
NEW YORK											
	Military			22,984	1.6	8,688	1.6	4,107	1.0	10,289	1.9
	Civilian			23,599	2.6	12,444	3.5	4,679	1.5	5,915	2.1
	Total	18,366,000	8.8	46,583	2.0	21,132	2.4	8,786	1.2	16,164	2.0
NORTH CAROLINA											
	Military			26,616	3.9	35,721	6.8	39,237	9.8	11,998	2.1
	Civilian			13,499	1.4	5,669	1.6	6,440	2.1	1,227	0.5
	Total	5,214,000	2.5	100,115	4.1	41,390	4.7	45,677	6.4	13,225	1.6
NORTH DAKOTA											
	Military			12,331	0.8	34	0	23	0	12,474	2.3
	Civilian			1,266	0.2	605	0.2	-	-	1,336	0.5
	Total	632,000	0.3	13,597	0.6	639	0.1	23	0	13,810	1.7
OHIO											
	Military			14,815	1.0	764	0.1	849	0.2	13,282	2.4
	Civilian			35,566	3.6	2,303	0.6	1,362	0.4	22,097	2.5
	Total	10,783,000	5.2	50,401	2.0	3,067	0.3	2,211	0.3	25,379	4.4
OKLAHOMA											
	Military			24,618	1.7	14,534	2.8	473	0.1	9,611	1.7
	Civilian			31,644	3.2	5,380	1.5	2,479	0.8	23,685	9.1
	Total	2,634,000	1.3	56,262	2.3	19,914	2.3	2,952	0.4	33,296	4.1
OREGON											
	Military			1,562	0.1	204	0	433	0.1	925	0.2
	Civilian			3,704	0.4	2,801	0.8	9	0	796	0.3
	Total	2,122,000	1.0	5,266	0.2	3,005	0.3	442	0.1	1,721	0.2

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1978  
(Revised)

		Population July 1, 1978/ Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military Civilian Total				10,857 60,694 71,551	0.7 6.1 2.9	3,875 26,044 29,919	0.7 7.3 3.4	6,349 23,678 30,027	1.6 7.6 4.2	633 1,483 2,056	0.1 0.5 0.3
RHODE ISLAND	Military Civilian Total	568,000	0.5	2.0	8,954 10,804 19,758	0.6 1.1 0.8	483 555 978	0.1 0.2 0.1	8,128 9,997 18,119	2.0 3.2 2.5	49 179 288	0 0.1 0.1
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military Civilian Total	2,665,000	1.3	2.8	35,382 17,793 73,115	3.8 1.8 3.0	17,173 3,388 20,703	3.3 1.0 2.4	21,862 11,967 38,829	5.3 3.7 4.6	17,085 2,677 19,762	3.1 1.0 2.4
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military Civilian Total	679,000	0.3	1.1	3,957 1,388 7,355	0.4 0.1 0.3	48 366 614	0 0.2 0.1	88 - 88	0 - 0	5,897 880 6,717	1.1 0.3 0.8
TENNESSEE	Military Civilian Total	4,031,000	1.9	0.5	11,983 7,883 18,866	0.8 0.7 0.8	868 2,632 2,900	0.1 0.7 0.3	11,816 1,866 12,988	2.8 0.4 1.7	299 787 1,066	0.1 0.3 0.1
TEXAS	Military Civilian Total	11,649,000	5.6	1.9	137,137 68,735 221,878	10.4 7.0 9.0	66,098 27,401 93,499	12.6 7.7 10.8	10,081 2,236 12,317	2.5 0.7 1.7	76,998 37,976 114,974	14.0 14.6 14.2
UTAH	Military Civilian Total	1,186,000	0.5	2.7	4,773 29,511 30,288	0.3 2.6 1.2	767 2,871 6,638	0.1 1.7 0.8	195 131 346	0 0 0	3,811 16,396 20,207	0.7 6.3 2.5
VERMONT	Military Civilian Total	482,000	0.2	0.2	181 214 695	0 0.1 0	39 214 277	0 0.1 0	18 - 18	0 - 0	184 239 363	0 0.1 0
VIRGINIA**	Military Civilian Total	3,727,257	1.8	2.8	24,221 49,151 104,078	3.7 3.0 4.2	19,400 11,105 30,505	3.7 3.1 3.5	24,857 33,223 58,080	6.2 10.6 7.7	10,664 1,855 12,519	1.9 0.7 1.5
WASHINGTON	Military Civilian Total	3,443,000	1.7	1.6	33,622 22,299 55,921	2.3 2.3 2.3	16,680 6,211 22,891	3.2 1.7 2.6	5,293 18,885 18,478	1.4 4.1 2.6	11,389 2,978 14,367	2.1 1.1 1.8
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area ***	Military Civilian Total	2,861,123	1.4	5.5	78,221 86,394 198,615	4.9 8.7 6.4	25,895 31,634 57,289	3.0 8.9 6.5	28,395 37,116 66,211	7.1 12.1 9.3	17,931 8,196 26,127	3.3 3.2 3.2
WEST VIRGINIA	Military Civilian Total	1,721,000	0.9	0.1	378 1,218 1,690	0 0.2 0.1	193 1,195 1,388	0 0.3 0.2	142 16 158	0 0 0	37 283 320	0 0.1 0
WISCONSIN	Military Civilian Total	4,280,000	2.2	0.1	1,206 3,117 4,321	0.1 0.3 0.2	389 2,033 2,422	0.1 0.6 0.3	375 46 421	0.1 0 0.1	442 751 1,193	0.1 0.3 0.1
WYOMING	Military Civilian Total	345,000	0.2	1.3	1,637 880 4,517	0.2 0.1 0.2	14 6 179	0 0 0	15 1 16	0 0 0	3,608 714 4,322	0.7 0.3 0.5
UNDISTRIBUTED	Military Civilian Total				7,305 - 7,305	0.5 - 0.3	6,467 - 6,467	1.2 - 0.7	617 - 617	0.2 - 0.1	421 - 421	0.1 - 0.1

1/ The Bureau of Census population data used herein are those of the date given with exception of the states of Maryland, Virginia, and the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan area. The data shown for these three areas are those of April 1, 1970 since later information on the standard metropolitan statistical area is not currently available. Census does, however, report total populations as of July 1, 1978, for Maryland, Virginia, and District of Columbia as 4,096,000; 4,728,000, and 748,000 respectively.

2/ Includes 60,110 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense values will not add across in all cases. Military Personnel data limited to shore-based only.

3/ Includes Marine Corps.  
Less than 0.05%.

4/ Excludes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.

5/ Excludes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area; Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

(Revised): This report has been revised to reflect changes in military strengths and total military and civilian strengths for the United States and for Army in the states of Alaska, Hawaii, and Kentucky and for the Air Force in the state of New Hampshire. The percentages have also been revised where appropriate.

Department of Defense  
GASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
October 6, 1978  
(Revised) November 14, 1978

### ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The tables on pages 19, 20 and 21 show the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past 183 years. Low and peak strengths are identified, beginning with World War I. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 22.

Active duty military strength has varied from the post World War II low of 1,399,000 in 1948, to a Korean War peak of 3,685,000 in 1952, to a post Korean War low of 2,465,000 in 1960, to a Vietnam conflict peak of 3,548,000 in 1968, and is again being reduced reaching 2,348,000 at the end of 1972.

The table on page 23 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1972. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.





ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SELECTED PERIODS 1916-1972 5

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army	Air Force		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	1/530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	2/(9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	2/(119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	2/243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/91,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,364)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	94,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	1/2,411,294	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/5,985,699	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	3/3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,813,639	8,025,726	(5,772,944)	(2,253,122)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,191)	1/303,614	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,522,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	1/1,398,726	4/	1/539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	4/	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	4/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	4/	595,905	408,844	1/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	4/	593,167	411,277	381,538	1/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	4/	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	4/	2/1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	3/3,685,054	4/	1,658,084	971,017	813,936	292,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	4/	1,596,419	3/983,261	5/824,265	231,967
30 Jun 1953	3,512,949	4/	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	4/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	5/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	4/	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	4/	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	4/	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	4/	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	4/	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	4/	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
31 Dec 1959	2,487,096	4/	876,258	829,422	6/610,644	170,772
31 May 1960	6/2,465,065	4/	868,116	814,153	611,500	171,296
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	4/	873,078	814,732	617,984	6/170,621
31 Dec 1960	2,494,136	4/	876,662	8/810,823	630,311	176,340
31 May 1961	2,473,350	4/	856,233	819,410	621,135	176,572
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	4/	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	4/	1,066,404	884,025	666,428	190,962
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	4/	975,916	869,431	664,647	189,683
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	4/	973,238	856,798	667,596	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	4/	969,066	824,662	671,448	190,213
30 Jun 1966	3,094,058	4/	1,199,784	887,353	745,205	261,716
30 Jun 1967	3,376,880	4/	1,442,498	897,494	751,619	285,269
30 Jun 1968	1/3,547,902	4/	1/1,570,343	904,850	765,457	307,252
31 Jul 1968	3,345,325	4/	1,567,985	1/907,933	762,281	307,126
31 Mar 1969	3,451,899	4/	1,508,307	867,874	760,801	1/314,917
30 Jun 1969	3,460,162	4/	1,512,169	862,353	775,869	309,771
31 Jul 1969	3,458,166	4/	1,510,043	860,346	1/777,326	310,451
30 Jun 1970	3,066,294	4/	1,322,548	791,349	692,660	259,737
30 Jun 1971	2,714,727	4/	1,123,810	755,300	623,248	212,369
30 Jun 1972	2,323,079	4/	810,960	725,838	588,043	198,238

5/ All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

6/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

7/ Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to Sept. 18, 1947.

8/ War Department abolished effective Sept. 18, 1947.

9/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARNAF duty.

10/ Approximately WW-I peak.

11/ Approximately low point between WW-I and WW-II.

12/ WW-II peak.

13/ Post WW-II low.

14/ Korean War peak.

15/ Post Korean War low.

16/ Vietnam conflict peak.

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dent. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
June 30, 1970	3,066,294	1,322,548	692,660	259,737	791,349
<u>FY 1971</u>					
Jul 31, 1970	3,045,456	1,318,922	687,606	255,685	783,243
Aug 31	3,019,506	1,309,545	682,361	252,819	774,781
Sep 30	2,983,868	1,293,276	677,152	246,153	767,287
Oct 31	2,946,247	1,274,126	668,688	239,491	763,942
Nov 30	2,917,117	1,257,396	659,843	236,649	763,229
Dec 31	2,874,483	1,233,584	650,092	231,667	759,140
Jan 31, 1971	2,860,885	1,231,162	645,036	230,013	754,674
Feb 28	2,840,165	1,217,378	644,243	225,225	753,319
Mar 31	2,802,463	1,187,485	638,817	221,993	754,168
Apr 30	2,769,517	1,163,338	631,216	219,847	755,116
May 31	2,737,319	1,142,628	624,484	216,666	753,541
Jun 30	2,714,727	1,123,810	623,248	212,369	755,300
<u>FY 1972</u>					
Jul 31, 1971	2,684,977	1,099,050	620,145	211,305	754,477
Aug 31	2,657,350	1,074,431	619,063	208,935	754,921
Sep 30	2,626,783	1,050,423	615,767	204,738	755,855
Oct 31	2,607,627	1,030,895	615,680	203,866	757,186
Nov 30	2,578,533	1,007,663	610,985	202,658	757,227
Dec 31	2,519,120	966,392	600,447	198,579	753,702
Jan 31, 1972	2,461,615	914,860	597,700	196,625	752,430
Feb 29	2,426,039	885,779	595,681	196,580	747,999
Mar 31	2,385,047	850,697	593,213	197,526	743,611
Apr 30	2,341,434	816,332	588,466	196,668	739,968
May 31	2,318,526	801,081	587,430	196,621	733,394
Jun 30	2,323,079	810,960	588,043	198,238	725,838
<u>FY 1973</u>					
Jul 31, 1972	2,331,679	822,393	589,460	198,686	721,140
Aug 31	2,344,133	839,448	590,044	199,224	715,417
Sep 30	2,356,301	849,824	593,135	199,624	713,718
Oct 31	2,371,574	865,463	593,824	199,168	713,119
Nov 30	2,370,362	865,384	593,403	198,209	713,366
Dec 31	2,347,890	862,262	581,874	196,722	707,032

Department of Defense  
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AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) <sup>a/</sup>

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 <sup>b/</sup>	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668
1966	1,073	844	716	221	2,854
1967	1,372	899	748	278	3,297
1968	1,487	898	752	298	3,435
1969	1,510	886	759	311	3,465
1970	1,432	834	732	295	3,293
1971	1,238	763	656	234	2,891
1972	955	749	604	202	2,510

<sup>a/</sup> Data are averages of month-end strengths including both June 30 figures each weighted one-half.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

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OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
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### MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 26. Variations in enlisted strength, total and by military service, are shown on page 27.

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <sup>a/</sup>
Jun 30, 1970	3,066,294	402,226	2,651,110	12,958
<u>FY 1971</u>				
Jul 31, 1970	3,045,456	400,921	2,630,309	14,226
Aug 31	3,019,506	398,622	2,606,885	13,999
Sep 30	2,983,868	396,946	2,572,958	13,964
Oct 31	2,946,247	395,217	2,537,067	13,963
Nov 30	2,917,117	393,002	2,510,255	13,860
Dec 31	2,874,483	389,307	2,471,707	13,469
Jan 31, 1971	2,860,885	386,970	2,460,243	13,672
Feb 28	2,840,165	384,931	2,441,584	13,650
Mar 31	2,802,463	381,563	2,407,480	13,420
Apr 30	2,769,517	377,860	2,378,548	13,109
May 31	2,737,319	375,372	2,348,920	13,027
Jun 30	2,714,727	371,416	2,329,754	13,557
<u>FY 1972</u>				
Jul 31, 1971	2,684,977	369,811	2,300,314	14,852
Aug 31	2,657,350	367,883	2,275,095	14,372
Sep 30	2,626,783	365,758	2,247,001	14,024
Oct 31	2,607,627	363,305	2,230,202	14,120
Nov 30	2,578,533	362,168	2,202,580	13,785
Dec 31	2,519,120	359,295	2,146,390	13,435
Jan 31, 1972	2,461,615	356,486	2,091,564	13,565
Feb 29	2,426,039	352,229	2,060,371	13,439
Mar 31	2,385,047	347,707	2,024,141	13,199
Apr 30	2,341,434	341,816	1,986,539	13,079
May 31	2,318,526	338,597	1,967,132	12,797
Jun 30	2,323,079	335,962	1,975,533	11,584
<u>FY 1973</u>				
Jul 31, 1972	2,331,679	334,113	1,983,314	14,252
Aug 31	2,344,133	332,938	1,997,148	14,047
Sep 30	2,356,301	332,093	2,010,277	13,931
Oct 31	2,371,574	331,233	2,026,542	13,799
Nov 30	2,370,362	330,882	2,025,917	13,563
Dec 31	2,347,890	328,761	2,005,753	13,376

<sup>a/</sup> Consists of the following:

For the Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipman, U.S. Naval Academy; OCS & AOCS; Navy Nurse Corps  
Candidates; OCANS.

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S.

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Air Force Academy. Directorate for Information Operations

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ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1972

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army <sup>a/</sup>		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force <sup>a/</sup>	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number <sup>b/</sup>	%	Number <sup>b/</sup>	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,432	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,999	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,929	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,987	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	<sup>a/</sup> 1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	<sup>a/</sup> 510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,508	8.9	334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	<sup>a/</sup> 1,271,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	336,042	9.9	<sup>a/</sup> 37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	<sup>a/</sup> 592,259	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	<sup>a/</sup> 185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,906	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,290	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	<sup>a/</sup> 150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	<sup>a/</sup> 371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,039	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	<sup>a/</sup> 387,250	10.9	<sup>a/</sup> 153,635	9.9	83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	<sup>a/</sup> 18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,732	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,132	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,389	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,258	9.1	131,578	16.0
30 June 1966	348,827	11.3	117,786	9.8	79,805	10.7	20,512	7.8	130,724	14.7
30 June 1967	384,496	11.4	143,517	9.9	81,902	10.9	23,592	8.3	135,485	15.1
30 June 1968	<sup>b/</sup> 415,844	11.7	<sup>b/</sup> 166,173	10.6	85,425	11.2	24,555	8.0	139,691	15.4
31 July 1968	415,358	11.7	166,693	10.6	85,302	11.2	24,564	8.0	138,799	15.3
31 Mar. 1969	<sup>a/</sup> 418,873	12.1	171,118	11.3	86,259	11.3	<sup>a/</sup> 24,954	7.9	136,502	15.7
31 May 1969	419,433	12.1	171,760	11.4	86,742	11.2	25,135	8.1	135,796	15.7
30 June 1969	418,963	12.1	172,590	11.4	85,199	11.0	<sup>a/</sup> 25,698	8.3	135,476	15.7
31 July 1969	417,537	12.1	171,382	11.3	86,401	11.1	25,595	8.2	134,159	15.6
30 June 1970	402,226	13.1	166,721	12.6	80,761	11.7	24,941	9.6	129,803	16.4
30 June 1971	371,416	13.7	148,950	13.3	74,782	12.0	21,765	10.2	125,919	16.7
30 June 1972	335,962	14.5	121,290	15.0	73,155	12.4	19,843	10.0	121,674	16.8

<sup>a/</sup> Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.

<sup>c/</sup> WW-II peak total military personnel.

<sup>d/</sup> WW-II peak officer personnel.

<sup>e/</sup> Korean War peak total military.

<sup>f/</sup> Includes Army officers in training for SCARMAP duty.

<sup>g/</sup> Korean War peak officer personnel.

<sup>h/</sup> Vietnam conflict peak total military.

<sup>i/</sup> Vietnam conflict peak officer personnel.

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## Department of Defense

## ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL 1945 - 1972

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army a/	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force a/
30 June 1945	10,795,775	5,473,905	2,988,207	432,858	1,900,805
30 June 1946	2,598,739	1,248,764	834,722	141,471	373,782
30 June 1947	1,385,233	594,078	442,579	85,547	263,029
30 June 1948	1,268,698	481,061	369,121	78,081	337,435
30 June 1949	1,416,015	581,422	396,242	78,715	359,636
30 June 1950	1,269,891	518,921	331,860	67,025	352,085
30 June 1951	2,917,277	1,399,362	661,639	177,470	678,806
31 Mar. 1952	3,290,378	<u>1/1,515,339</u>	726,061	226,298	822,680
30 Apr. 1952	<u>1/3,298,632</u>	1,506,142	723,833	225,063	833,594 <sup>b/</sup>
30 June 1952	3,245,310	1,446,266	<u>1/735,753</u>	215,554	<u>1/847,737<sup>b/</sup></u>
30 June 1953	3,161,030	1,386,500	706,375	<u>1/230,488</u>	837,667
30 June 1954	2,931,220	1,274,803	642,048	205,275	809,094
30 June 1955	2,570,754	985,659	579,854	186,753	818,478
30 June 1956	2,445,219	905,711	591,996	182,971	764,541
30 June 1957	2,442,849	885,056	597,859	183,427	776,507
30 June 1958	2,264,506	792,508	563,506	172,754	735,738
30 June 1959	2,174,728	753,458	552,221	159,506	704,543
30 June 1960	2,149,033	770,112	544,040	154,242	680,639
30 June 1961	2,158,529	756,932	551,603	160,438	689,556
30 June 1962	2,452,466	948,597	584,071	173,615	746,183
30 June 1963	2,354,531	865,768	583,596	172,541	732,626
30 June 1964	2,338,153	860,514	584,700	172,567	720,372
30 June 1965	2,304,929	854,929	587,183	172,640	690,177
30 June 1966	2,732,705	1,079,632	658,635	240,911	753,477
30 June 1967	2,980,666	1,296,603	663,831	261,584	758,648
30 June 1968	<u>2/3,119,541</u>	<u>2/1,401,727</u>	673,610	282,697	761,507
31 July 1968	3,116,319	1,397,648	670,561	282,562	<u>2/755,548</u>
31 Mar. 1969	3,013,660	1,333,785	667,811	<u>2/239,923</u>	728,111
30 June 1969	3,028,201	1,337,047	684,145	284,073	722,936
31 July 1969	3,026,331	1,334,726	<u>2/684,432</u>	284,856	722,317
30 June 1970	2,651,110	1,153,013	605,899	234,796	657,402
30 June 1971	2,329,754	971,872	542,298	190,604	624,980
30 June 1972	1,975,533	686,695	510,669	178,395	599,774

a/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

b/ Includes Army enlisted in training for SCARNAF duty.

1/ Korean War peak total military personnel.

2/ Vietnam conflict peak total military personnel.

Department of Defense  
OASI (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
December 14, 1972

## ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER CANDIDATES

The following table lists the numbers of persons on active duty who are enrolled in "in-service" officer candidate training programs which are listed separately for personnel accounting summaries by the military services.

The Academy Cadets and Midshipmen, and Aviation Cadets, which are statutory defined categories, have been listed separately by all military services. In addition, Navy provides separate listing for other enlisted officer candidate training programs. Similar enlisted officer candidate trainees for the other three military services are included with enlisted in their enlisted personnel accounting summaries.

The U.S. Air Force Academy, established by Act of April 1, 1954, was authorized an enrollment of approximately 2,600 Cadets, similar to the U.S. Military Academy. Amendments to Title 10 U.S. Code in 1964 provided for the gradual expansion of the U.S. Military Academy and the U.S. Air Force Academy, as facilities became available, to ultimately approximate the enrollment of the U.S. Naval Academy, i.e., approximately 4,400-4,500 Cadets each. (Note: Enrollments at the U.S. Military Academy on June 30 each year are after June graduation and before entrance of new plebe class - thus December 31 enrollments are more representative of normal enrollments.)

Department of Defense  
ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER CANDIDATES 1946 - 1972 a/

	DoD Total Officer Candi- dates	Army		Navy			Marine Corps	Air Force	
		USMA Cadets	USNA Mid- ship- men	Naval Avia- tion Cadets	Other Off. Candi- dates	Avia- tion Cadets	USAFA Cadets	Avia- tion Cadets	
30 Jun 1946	8,836	1,321	2,320	-	5,195	-	-	-	
30 Jun 1947	5,322	1,621	2,610	150	888	-	-	53	
30 Jun 1948	7,754	1,791	2,983	15	1,627	-	-	1,338	
30 Jun 1949	8,997	1,779	3,031	653	1,674	-	-	1,860	
30 Jun 1950	8,903	1,680	3,193	1,045	799	-	-	2,186	
30 Jun 1951	8,876	1,872	2,757	1,687	84	-	-	2,476	
30 Jun 1952	14,773	1,726	3,567	2,698	-	-	-	6,782	
30 Jun 1953	17,173	1,682	3,455	2,879	-	-	-	9,157	
30 Jun 1954	17,051	1,587	3,475	2,917	-	-	-	9,072	
30 Jun 1955	12,313	1,690	3,493	2,811	-	-	-	4,319	
30 Jun 1956	11,186	1,703	3,646	2,513	-	-	263	3,061	
30 Jun 1957	10,062	1,751	2,635	1,874	1,037	-	504	2,261	
30 Jun 1958	10,119	1,701	3,483	1,393	1,063	-	1,169	1,310	
30 Jun 1959	10,430	1,816	2,534	1,111	679	-	1,614	2,676	
30 Jun 1960	10,715	1,730	2,658	730	997	176	1,949	2,475	
30 Jun 1961	10,415	1,769	3,980	659	866	339	2,267	535	
30 Jun 1962	12,232	1,757	4,137	702	2,216	486	2,520	414	
31 Dec	11,947	2,439	3,991	668	1,729	468	2,450	202	
30 Jun 1963	10,795	1,846	4,113	639	750	405	2,660	382	
31 Dec	12,854	2,510	3,981	701	2,432	382	2,452	396	
30 Jun 1964	11,754	1,854	4,150	719	1,627	367	2,838	199	
31 Dec	12,781	2,716	3,927	762	2,315	377	2,637	47	
30 Jun 1965	11,638	2,017	4,179	757	1,463	315	2,907	-	
31 Dec	12,661	3,017	4,049	734	1,792	330	2,739	-	
30 Jun 1966	12,526	2,316	4,331	551	1,883	293	3,152	-	
31 Dec	12,613	3,132	4,103	283	1,814	222	3,059	-	
30 Jun 1967	11,718	2,378	4,399	92	1,395	93	3,361	-	
31 Dec	13,412	3,277	4,183	10	2,754	13	3,175	-	
30 Jun 1968	12,517	2,443	4,591	-	1,831	-	3,652	-	
31 Dec	13,411	3,480	4,129	-	2,360	-	3,442	-	
30 Jun 1969	12,998	2,532	4,435	-	2,090	-	3,941	-	
31 Dec	13,257	3,755	4,148	-	1,604	-	3,750	-	
30 Jun 1970	12,958	2,814	4,466	-	1,534	-	4,144	-	
31 Dec	13,469	3,869	4,321	-	1,301	-	3,978	-	
30 Jun 1971	13,557	2,988	4,485	-	1,683	-	4,401	-	
31 Dec	13,435	3,940	4,233	-	1,369	-	3,893	-	
30 Jun 1972	11,584	2,975	3,099	-	1,120	-	4,390	-	
31 Dec	13,376	3,921	4,219	-	1,304	-	3,932	-	

a/ Officer candidate categories which are reported separately as such by the military services. Persons enrolled in Army OCS, Air Force OTS, and Marine Corps OCC, etc., in-service officer training programs are summarized with enlisted by these military services.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 14, 1973

## MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The current distribution of military personnel by grade and military service is listed on the following page, and the distribution of total DoD military personnel by grade for June 30, 1965 through June 30, 1972 is provided in the table on page 32.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 33 indicates the current grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades.



## Department of Defense

## MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

December 31, 1972

	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,347,890</u>	<u>862,262</u>	<u>581,874</u>	<u>196,722</u>	<u>707,032</u>
<b>Officers - Total</b>	<u>328,761</u>	<u>119,387</u>	<u>71,398</u>	<u>19,268</u>	<u>118,708</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	1	1	-	-	-
General - Admiral	38	13	9	2	14
Lt. General - Vice Adm	142	49	45	8	40
Maj Gen - Rear Adm (U)	477	195	104	24	154
Brig Gen - Rear Adm (L)	654	250	154	37	213
Colonel - Captain	16,540	5,595	4,119	695	6,131
Lt. Colonel - Commander	36,683	12,324	8,445	1,532	14,382
Major - Lt. Comdr	61,028	20,004	15,326	3,100	22,598
Captain - Lieut	112,186	38,894	18,943	5,407	48,942
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	44,251	15,305	11,253	4,492	13,201
2nd Lieut - Ensign	35,199	11,274	8,609	2,459	12,857
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	1,893	1,453	101	163	176
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,738	3,297	705	736	-
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	12,246	9,166	2,574	506	-
Warrant Officer W-1	2,685	1,567	1,011	107	-
<b>ENLISTED - Total</b>	<u>2,005,753</u>	<u>738,954</u>	<u>504,953</u>	<u>177,454</u>	<u>584,392</u>
E-9	15,467	4,099	3,807	1,507	6,054
E-8	38,081	13,536	9,176	3,423	11,946
E-7	139,390	50,293	37,140	8,627	43,330
E-6	247,990	81,682	73,994	12,420	79,894
E-5	364,272	119,176	84,570	25,350	135,176
E-4	446,946	174,663	101,782	22,508	147,993
E-3	295,323	86,494	90,867	29,307	88,655
E-2	234,339	101,203	56,634	35,184	41,318
E-1	223,945	107,808	46,983	39,128	30,026
<b>OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total</b>	<u>13,376</u>	<u>3,921</u>	<u>5,523</u>	-	<u>3,932</u>
Cadets USMA	3,921	3,921	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,219	-	4,219	-	-
Cadets USAFA	3,932	-	-	-	3,932
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,304	-	1,304	-	-

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 26, 1973

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

June 30, 1965 thru June 30, 1972

	Jun 30 1965	Jun 30 1966	Jun 30 1967	Jun 30 1968	Jun 30 1969	Jun 30 1970	Jun 30 1971	Jun 30 1972
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>2,655,389</u>	<u>3,094,058</u>	<u>3,376,880</u>	<u>3,547,902</u>	<u>3,460,162</u>	<u>3,066,294</u>	<u>2,714,727</u>	<u>2,347,890</u>
Officers - Total	<u>338,822</u>	<u>348,827</u>	<u>384,496</u>	<u>415,844</u>	<u>418,963</u>	<u>402,226</u>	<u>372,416</u>	<u>328,761</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
General - Admiral	36	34	37	38	41	40	39	38
Lt. General - Vice Adm	119	125	125	133	140	141	145	142
Maj Gen) - Rear Adm	1,129	1,159	1,170	1,179	1,154	1,157	1,145	1,131
Brig Gen)	15,288	16,703	17,301	17,969	18,277	18,083	17,388	16,940
Colonel - Captain	36,073	39,241	40,723	43,822	43,999	41,742	40,431	36,683
Lt. Colonel - Commander	56,003	58,923	69,547	72,130	73,645	70,217	65,724	61,028
Major - Lt. Comdr	104,486	104,378	107,125	112,850	113,017	117,076	122,351	112,186
Captain - Lieut.	62,010	61,709	54,501	66,233	81,578	68,347	59,686	44,251
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	47,671	49,535	71,274	73,701	56,552	55,651	39,288	35,199
2nd Lieut - Ensign	3,285	3,519	3,951	3,791	3,536	2,978	2,345	1,893
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	4,708	4,215	3,871	3,557	3,582	3,348	3,637	4,738
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5,664	4,926	4,493	10,180	14,434	15,636	14,848	12,246
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	2,347	4,358	10,376	10,259	9,007	7,809	4,388	2,685
Warrant Officer W-1	2,304,929	2,732,705	2,980,666	3,119,541	3,028,201	2,651,110	2,329,754	2,005,133
<b>ENLISTED - Total</b>	<u>13,602</u>	<u>14,764</u>	<u>16,183</u>	<u>16,952</u>	<u>17,647</u>	<u>16,585</u>	<u>15,926</u>	<u>15,467</u>
E-9	33,148	38,522	42,490	43,754	46,561	44,878	40,842	38,081
E-8	112,419	129,671	143,424	150,216	158,600	161,625	151,649	139,390
E-7	228,814	255,674	273,765	291,722	297,794	288,102	270,733	247,990
E-6	397,483	419,245	457,323	529,996	527,078	485,224	450,338	364,272
E-5	441,578	508,128	702,678	759,798	752,060	687,565	576,306	446,946
E-4	613,899	586,593	728,106	667,350	533,729	486,304	409,904	295,323
E-3	299,914	458,466	405,579	316,827	342,117	275,236	210,415	234,339
E-2	164,072	321,582	211,178	342,926	352,615	205,591	203,641	223,945
E-1	11,638	12,526	11,718	12,517	12,998	12,958	13,577	13,376
<b>OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total</b>	<u>2,017</u>	<u>2,316</u>	<u>2,378</u>	<u>2,443</u>	<u>2,532</u>	<u>2,814</u>	<u>2,988</u>	<u>3,921</u>
Cadets USMA	4,179	4,331	4,399	4,591	4,435	4,466	4,485	4,219
Midshipmen USMA	2,907	3,152	3,361	3,652	3,941	4,144	4,401	3,932
Cadets USAPA	757	551	92	-	-	-	-	-
Naval Aviation Cadets	1,463	1,883	1,395	1,831	2,090	1,534	1,683	1,304
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	315	293	93	-	-	-	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 26, 1973

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps	Air Force
	NCOs	Specialists a/			
E-9	Command Sergeant Major		Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant		Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal	Sergeant
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman c/	Lance Corporal	Airman First Class
E-2	Private, PV-2		Seaman Apprentice d/	Private First Class	Airman
E-1	Private, PV-1		Seaman Recruit d/	Private	Airman Basic

- a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Staff Sergeant and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.
- b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.
- c/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardsman.
- d/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote c/.

Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 April 3, 1973

## DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the opposite page shows the general world-wide distribution of our military forces currently and over the past few years.

As of the end of last December, about 75% of our total personnel was stationed in the United States and outlying U.S. areas, compared to about 25% in foreign countries and areas.

Approximately 89% of our total strength is shore-based, compared to about 11% afloat. About 77% of shore-based strength is in the U.S. and outlying areas, while only 56% of the total afloat is in this location.

730

7730.4

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	A. Shore-based g/						Total Shore-based
	United States		Total United States	Outlying U. S. Areas b/	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total	
	Continental U.S.	Alaska					
June 30, 1968	2,029,079	31,157	42,560	2,102,796	41,054	1,083,168	3,227,018
June 30, 1969	1,919,208	30,869	39,139	1,989,216	40,556	1,060,682	3,090,454
June 30, 1970	1,778,379	29,824	40,439	1,848,642	37,078	912,523	2,798,243
Mar 31, 1971	1,670,367	29,127	35,967	1,735,461	37,345	785,174	2,557,980
June 30	1,653,738	27,628	36,013	1,717,379	30,791	721,286	2,469,456
Sep 30	1,614,271	27,893	34,515	1,676,679	33,061	682,670	2,392,410
Dec 31	1,582,613	26,892	36,522	1,646,027	31,165	613,165	2,290,357
Mar 31, 1972	1,500,098	26,779	37,393	1,564,270	32,540	548,935	2,145,745
June 30	1,472,273	25,725	38,218	1,536,216	33,196	507,907	2,077,319
Sep 30	1,517,823	25,722	39,150	1,582,695	31,878	496,830	2,111,403
Dec 31	1,515,926	25,392	41,120	1,582,438	38,787	487,700	2,108,925
	B. Afloat (Navy and Marine Corps)						Total Shore-based and Afloat
	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Afloat	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total	
June 30, 1968	204,296	116,588	320,884	2,348,146	1,199,756	3,547,902	
June 30, 1969	275,475	94,233	369,708	2,305,247	1,154,915	3,460,162	
June 30, 1970	147,954	120,097	268,051	2,033,674	1,032,620	3,066,294	
Mar 31, 1971	162,161	82,322	244,483	1,934,967	867,496	2,802,463	
June 30	162,950	82,615	245,565	1,911,120	803,901	2,715,021	
Sep 30	164,046	70,327	234,373	1,873,786	752,997	2,626,783	
Dec 31	168,815	59,948	228,763	1,846,007	673,113	2,519,120	
March 31, 1972	164,683	74,619	239,302	1,761,493	623,554	2,385,047	
June 30	158,698	87,062	245,760	1,728,110	594,969	2,323,079	
Sep 30	133,399	111,499	244,898	1,747,972	608,329	2,356,301	
Dec 31	133,591	105,374	238,965	1,754,816	593,074	2,347,890	

a/ Includes Navy personnel temporarily shore-based.

b/ Consists primarily of Guam, Panama Canal Zone and Puerto Rico.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

March 13, 1973

NSC

U.S. MILITARY STRENGTH OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

Changing attitudes with respect to United States military commitments abroad, along with continuing balance of payments problems, have focused more and more attention on U.S. military strengths in foreign countries and areas.

As of the end of December 1972, approximately 27% of our military personnel were stationed outside the United States; about 25% in foreign countries and areas and about 2% in U.S. territorial areas.

The tabulation on page 37 shows unclassified approximations of U.S. military personnel in various locations outside the United States as of December 31, 1972.

Department of Defense

U. S. MILITARY STRENGTH  
OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

As of December 31, 1972

Total Outside the United States . . . . .	635,000
U. S. Territories and Possessions . . . . .	42,000
Foreign Countries . . . . .	593,000

Selected Areas

Southeast Asia . . . . .	97,000
South Vietnam . . . . .	24,000
Thailand . . . . .	43,000
Afloat . . . . .	30,000

<u>Western Pacific.</u> . . . . .	162,000
Japan . . . . .	20,000
Philippines . . . . .	15,000
Ryukyus Islands . . . . .	42,000
South Korea . . . . .	38,000
Taiwan . . . . .	9,000
Afloat . . . . .	38,000

<u>Other Areas</u> . . . . .	69,000
Bermuda . . . . .	1,000
Canada . . . . .	2,000
Cuba . . . . .	3,000
Ethiopia . . . . .	1,000
Guam . . . . .	17,000
Panama Canal Zone. . . . .	10,000
Puerto Rico . . . . .	6,000
Afloat . . . . .	16,000
Other . . . . .	13,000

Western Europe and  
Related Areas . . . . .

	307,000
Belgium . . . . .	2,000
Germany . . . . .	221,000
Iceland . . . . .	3,000
Italy . . . . .	10,000
Greece . . . . .	3,000
Morocco . . . . .	1,000
Netherlands . . . . .	2,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,000
Spain . . . . .	9,000
Turkey. . . . .	7,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	21,000
Afloat. . . . .	24,000
Other . . . . .	3,000

Less than 250

Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Johnston Island  
Leeward Islands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Saudi Arabia

Less than 1,000

Antarctica  
Australia  
Cyprus  
Greenland  
Iran  
Midway Island

All other countries: Less than 100 U. S. military personnel.

OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations

### AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-fifth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees have entered at around 20 years of age. Personnel in these age groups currently make up about three-fifths of total forces and account for the low median 23.9 years of age on 30 June 1972.

On page 40, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.



Department of Defense  
 ESTIMATED AND RECORDED MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY  
 June 30, 1948 through June 30, 1972  
 (Thousands)

Actual Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1949	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970	30 Jun 1971	30 Jun 1972
17	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
18	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
19	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
20	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
21	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
22	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
23	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
24	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
25	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
26	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
27	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
28	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
29	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
30	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
31	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
32	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
33	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
34	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
35	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
36	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
37	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
38	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
39	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
40 and over	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
40 - 44	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
45 - 49	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
50 and over	53	130	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Total	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9

Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.  
 NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data (or tabulations when available), and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates.  
 Supplemental by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year March" to "tabular age" where required.

Department of Defense  
 Office (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 April 3, 1973

Department of Defense  
 DEFENSE PERSONNEL DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

June 30, 1948 through June 30, 1972

Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1949	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970	30 Jun 1971	30 Jun 1972
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
TOTAL	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.7
17	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
18	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
19	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
20	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
21	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
22	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
23	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
24	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
25	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
26	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
27	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
28	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
29	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
30	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
31	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
32	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
33	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
34	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
35	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
36	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
37	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
38	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
39	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
40 and Over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
40 - 44	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
45 - 49	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
50 and Over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Department of Defense  
 GDS (Computer)  
 March 1973  
 April 2, 1973

## EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 42 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past fifteen years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 43). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which has been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

## Department of Defense

## ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

DECEMBER 31, 1972 a/  
(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>COMMISSIONED OFFICERS</b>					
Graduated from College	84.5%	79.9%	86.3%	77.6%	88.2%
Completed 2 or more years College	91.6	90.6	91.8	86.6	93.2
Completed some College	95.4	95.5	96.2	90.0	95.7
Graduated from High School	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>WARRANT OFFICERS</b>					
Graduated from College	3.6%	4.3%	1.3%	2.2%	15.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	19.3	23.3	8.7	8.1	29.0
Completed some College	47.9	52.2	42.1	20.3	47.2
Graduated from High School	99.4	99.8	98.7	96.1	100.0
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>ENLISTED</b>					
Graduated from College	2.7%	3.8%	1.8%	0.5%	2.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	8.6	12.7	6.5	3.1	6.7
Completed some College	15.9	21.8	14.4	4.0	13.4
Graduated from High School	81.3	76.3	85.5	64.2	89.0
Compl. 2 or more years High School	95.9	94.2	96.0	90.8	99.5
Completed some High School	98.4	97.6	98.4	97.1	99.8
Graduated from Grade School	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.4	100.0
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

a/ Approximation from available service reports dated variously November 1972 through 12-31-1972, weighted by December 31, 1972 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers as of Mid-month November 1972" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey as of November 30, 1972. Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force data from tabulations as of December 31, 1972.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
April 6, 1973

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY  
SELECTED DATES 1952-1972 <sup>a/</sup>

(Cumulative Percent)

	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962	31 Dec 1963	31 Dec 1965	31 Dec 1967	31 Dec 1969	31 Dec 1970	31 Dec 1971	31 Dec 1972
<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>													
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	53.8%	61.6%	66.3%	69.0%	68.6%	70.7%	73.4%	76.8%	79.2%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	79.9	81.2	82.8	85.0	86.9
Completed some College	76.2	78.7	80.9	84.9	87.0	90.4	90.8	88.7	88.1	89.0	89.9	91.0	92.3
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Commissioned Officers</b>													
Graduated from College	Data	Data	55.5%	56.1%	57.2%	64.6%	69.4%	72.3%	72.9%	76.3%	78.8%	82.1%	84.5%
Completed 2 or more years College	Data	Data	84.5	88.2	90.0	92.7	93.1	90.9	91.0	92.4	93.4	94.4	95.4
Completed some College	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Graduated from High School													
Total Commissioned Officers													
<b>Warrant Officers</b>													
Graduated from College	avail-	avail-	2.5%	3.5%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	3.8%	3.0%	2.2%	2.5%	2.9%	3.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	avail-	avail-	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	18.4	17.2	15.9	19.3
Completed some College	able	able	25.7	38.2	42.6	47.0	46.5	44.1	43.0	46.8	44.4	42.7	47.9
Graduated from High School	able	able	80.8	83.5	87.7	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.4	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.4
Total Warrant Officers			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>ENLISTED</b>													
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%	4.9%	5.8%	5.0%	2.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	7.1	9.5	13.4	14.5	11.9	8.6
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7	16.7	19.7	21.5	21.3	22.7	22.5	15.9
Graduated from High School	52.6	54.5	55.2	62.1	66.1	72.7	72.8	81.6	82.7	82.0	85.2	85.6	81.3
Completed some High School	83.4	84.8	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1	95.0	96.2	97.1	97.3	98.3	98.1	98.4
Graduated from Grade School	n.a.	94.5	97.5	97.7	98.0	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.6
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Strengths in Thousands)													
<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>	381	351	357	322	316	332	335	338	402	408	389	359	329
Commissioned Officers			329	301	296	316	308	322	378	377	361	338	307
Warrant Officers			21	21	20	17	16	16	25	31	28	21	22
<b>ENLISTED</b>	3,109	2,814	2,449	2,233	2,159	2,323	2,329	2,507	2,982	2,877	2,472	2,146	2,006

a/ The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available internal service reports approximating the "as of" dates and were weighted by the "as of date" service strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sample survey data were used for the Air Force and Army where census tabulations were not available. The educational level definitions used by the services have varied slightly from period to period, but in general the data reflect highest educational attainment including G.E.D. credits.

## MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, the ratio being about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1. Dependents consist of about 36% wives, 59% children, and 5% "other."

The average number of dependents per military person varies significantly among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel. However, the average number per family unit (based on number of wives) is fairly constant.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - September 30, 1972

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		Dependents of Active Duty Military Personnel					
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number (All Types)	No. Per Military Person	No. Per Family Unit a/	Wives	Children	Other
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,342,370	2,295,776	3,510,421	1.53	2.79	1,256,930	2,090,018	163,473
Officers	332,093	319,309	746,986	2.34	2.86	261,416	473,158	12,412
Enlisted	2,010,277	1,976,467	2,763,435	1.40	2.76	995,514	1,616,860	151,061
ARMY	845,820	827,595	1,368,361	1.65	3.04	450,037	768,692	149,632
Officers	120,759	116,164	280,390	2.41	2.93	95,653	176,808	7,929
Enlisted	725,061	711,431	1,087,971	1.53	3.07	354,384	591,884	141,703
NAVY	587,237	578,259	716,228	1.24	2.57	278,640	432,621	4,967
Officers	71,866	68,798	157,684	2.29	2.83	55,627	100,373	1,684
Enlisted	515,371	509,461	558,544	1.10	2.50	223,013	332,248	3,283
MARINE CORPS	199,624	197,308	186,061	0.94	2.59	71,905	113,564	592
Officers	19,709	19,425	42,525	2.19	3.13	13,597	28,826	102
Enlisted	179,915	177,883	143,536	0.81	2.46	58,308	84,738	490
AIR FORCE	709,689	692,614	1,239,771	1.79	2.72	456,348	775,141	8,282
Officers	119,759	114,922	266,387	2.32	2.76	96,539	167,151	2,697
Enlisted	589,930	577,692	973,384	1.68	2.71	359,809	607,990	5,585

a/ Family Units are based on the number of wives.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
January 16, 1973

28  
25  
3

## WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The table on the opposite page shows numbers of women in the Armed Forces over the years from World War II to the present.

Prior to World War II the number of women in the Armed Forces was relatively insignificant, although the military medical services had enrolled nurses for many years. With their expanded role during World War II, women reached a peak strength of over 266,000 in 1945, about 2% of total active duty military strength.

Their current strength of nearly 49,000 is about 2% of total strength, although the figure dropped to a post World War II low of less than 15,000 (about 1% of total strength) in 1948.



Department of Defense  
**WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED BY SERVICE**  
 May 31, 1945 to Date

Date	TOTAL DOD		ARMC		NAVY		MARINE CORPS		AIR FORCE	
	Total	Officers	Total	Officers	Total	Officers	Total	Officers	Total	Officers
31 Mar 1945	266,256/	82,772	175,079/	69,775	28,021	19,188	18,265	11,556	2,166	733
31 Jul	269,778/	84,089	179,989	69,707	25,349/	19,200	18,683/	11,641	3,300	773
30 Jun 1948	14,458	7,082	6,975	4,089	4,070	2,432	3,673	329	2,366	1,421
30 Jun 1949	18,081	6,536	9,545	5,021	4,524	2,511	2,650	157	3,300	2,387
30 Jun 1950	22,069	8,455	13,614	6,236	5,193	2,847	2,650	202	5,314	3,782
30 Jun 1951	39,685	13,978	17,853	6,970	9,458	4,190	2,065	2,028	10,249	7,514
30 Sep	41,848	14,582	18,283/	7,207	10,081	4,149	2,227	2,128	11,257	8,130
30 Jun 1952	45,954	15,174	17,454	7,206	11,208	4,066	2,462	2,347	14,770	10,974
31 Oct	48,679/	15,165	17,118	7,154	12,434/	3,688	2,579	2,409	16,594	12,654
30 Nov 1953	48,545	15,084	16,900	7,077	12,335	3,877	2,586	2,434	16,764/	12,776
30 Jun 1953	45,485	14,436	15,261	6,911	11,644	3,656	2,662	2,502	15,918	11,779
30 Sep	44,189	14,100	14,975	6,568	11,707	3,625	2,600	2,600	15,100	11,180
30 Jun 1954	38,600	12,821	12,594	5,807	10,218	3,473	2,302	2,359	13,286	9,788
30 Jun 1955	37,644	11,713	12,276	5,822	9,663	2,956	2,246	2,113	11,362	8,288
30 Jun 1956	32,173	11,212	11,742	4,976	9,481	2,872	1,747	1,634	11,187	7,853
30 Jun 1957	31,176	10,899	11,424	4,330	7,487	2,698	1,643	1,530	11,156	7,958
30 Jun 1959	31,718	10,822	12,168	4,111	7,783	2,778	1,866	1,703	10,001	6,371
30 Jun 1960	30,530	10,772	12,242	4,263	8,672	2,711	1,611	1,495	9,306	5,612
30 Jun 1961	32,071	10,704	12,287	4,231	8,672	2,736	1,612	1,495	9,306	5,612
30 Jun 1962	32,213	11,168	12,074	4,375	8,666	2,740	1,697	1,575	8,776	5,282
30 Jun 1963	30,771	10,556	12,114	3,928	8,216	2,660	1,668	1,563	8,713	4,888
30 Jun 1964	29,795	10,609	11,730	3,778	7,741	2,678	1,448	1,300	8,876	4,804
30 Jun 1965	30,610	10,617	12,346	3,806	7,862	2,681	1,921	1,441	8,881	4,741
30 Jun 1966	32,989	11,293	13,282	4,143	8,136	2,808	1,832	1,679	9,239	4,869
30 Jun 1967	35,173	12,619	14,695	4,742	8,951	3,018	2,311	2,128	9,858	5,168
30 Jun 1968	38,397	13,344	15,897	5,096	8,696	3,028	2,788	2,575	11,114	6,183
30 Jun 1969	39,506	13,183	15,078	5,157	8,656	2,888	2,787	2,443	12,265	7,467
30 Jun 1970	41,479	13,102	16,126	5,448	8,881	2,898	2,859	2,779	13,624	8,967
30 Jun 1971	42,775	13,507	16,865	5,840	8,881	2,871	2,859	2,770	14,694	9,112
30 Jul	42,783	13,716	16,649	4,988	8,737	2,790	2,278	2,009	15,014	10,335
31 Aug	41,668	13,911	17,080	5,189	8,678	2,774	2,298	2,015	15,176	10,469
30 Sep	41,430	13,821	17,147	5,085	8,755	2,841	2,281	2,009	15,309	10,707
31 Oct	41,430	13,821	17,147	5,085	8,755	2,841	2,281	2,009	15,309	10,707
31 Nov	41,430	13,821	17,147	5,085	8,755	2,841	2,281	2,009	15,309	10,707
31 Dec	41,430	13,821	17,147	5,085	8,755	2,841	2,281	2,009	15,309	10,707
31 Dec 1972	44,639	12,928	17,015	4,940	9,328	3,003	2,250	1,974	16,009	11,259
30 Sep	44,732	12,977	16,889	4,884	9,444	3,044	2,273	2,010	16,144	11,365
31 Mar	44,862	12,880	16,719	4,830	9,397	3,016	2,289	2,009	16,257	11,503
30 Apr	44,650	12,760	16,598	4,715	9,456	3,012	2,293	2,026	16,303	11,527
31 May	44,536	12,817	16,566	4,721	9,376	3,066	2,283	2,022	16,310	11,535
30 Jun	45,033	12,638	16,171	4,622	9,448	3,185	2,389	2,066	16,491	11,725
31 Jul	45,015	12,603	17,087	4,544	9,568	3,171	2,320	2,061	16,664	11,865
31 Aug	46,564	12,840	17,770	4,633	9,636	3,130	2,330	2,078	16,820	11,983
30 Sep	47,295	12,784	18,285	4,595	9,679	3,068	2,316	2,032	17,075	12,238
31 Oct	48,061	12,784	18,576	4,593	9,911	3,170	2,328	2,043	17,246	12,375
30 Nov	48,708	12,817	18,964	4,432	9,942	3,223	2,336	2,056	17,464	12,576
31 Dec	48,707	12,818	19,021	4,360	9,946	3,340	2,269	1,995	17,471	12,627

a/ World War II peak women strength.  
 b/ Korean War period peak women strength.  
 c/ Navy Reserve Corps Candidates and Women Officer Candidates, shown with enlisted for prior dates.  
 d/ Includes male nurses and medical specialists.

## ENLISTED PROCUREMENT

The table on the opposite page shows enlisted personnel procurement, by source category, for each of the first six months of Fiscal Year 1973.

As in prior periods, enlisted personnel requirements were met largely through volunteers. Inductions, which have since been discontinued, accounted for less than 35,000 during this six-month period, compared to over 367,000 enlistments/reenlistments. Reserves entering active duty accounted for less than 11,000. These figures represent approximately 8%, 89%, and 3%, respectively, of total enlisted personnel procurement for the period.

Inductions during calendar year 1972 numbered approximately 51,000, compared to 641,000 enlistments/reenlistments.

Enlisted procurement for Fiscal Years 1960-1972 are shown on page 50.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1972 TO DATE

	Jul 1972	Aug 1972	Sep 1972	Oct 1972	Nov 1972	Dec 1972
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>						
Inductions	73,398	83,578	80,014	69,512	60,022	46,118
First Enlistments	6,224	9,159	4,982	9,592	2,906	2,091
Immediate Reenlistments	45,774	52,592	55,544	40,812	37,552	27,575
Other Reenlistments	16,332	17,043	14,531	14,321	15,325	12,864
Reserves to Active Duty <sup>a/</sup>	2,412	3,557	3,240	2,746	2,703	2,097
	2,656	1,227	1,717	2,041	1,536	1,491
<b>ARMY</b>						
Inductions	29,580	37,151	33,443	34,540	25,362	21,227
First Enlistments	6,224	9,159	4,982	9,592	2,906	2,091
Immediate Reenlistments	18,797	22,148	22,702	19,261	16,233	14,473
Other Reenlistments	3,656	3,766	3,803	3,852	4,635	3,426
Reserves to Active Duty	731	1,917	1,757	1,633	1,429	1,154
	172	161	199	202	159	83
<b>NAVY</b>						
Inductions	19,463	21,060	20,232	15,284	13,296	11,360
First Enlistments	11,459	14,313	14,645	9,286	7,823	5,867
Immediate Reenlistments	5,975	5,325	4,066	3,843	3,801	3,732
Other Reenlistments	450	554	480	422	381	368
Reserves to Active Duty	1,579	868	1,048	1,733	1,291	1,393
	7,498	7,471	2,865	3,252	6,308	2,778
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>						
Inductions	5,926	6,107	7,817	2,483	4,806	2,043
First Enlistments	84	866	1,154	545	1,111	618
Immediate Reenlistments	612	461	460	158	350	116
Other Reenlistments	876	37	434	66	41	1
Reserves to Active Duty	16,857	17,896	16,467	16,436	15,056	10,753
<b>AIR FORCE</b>						
Inductions	9,592	10,024	10,380	9,782	8,690	5,192
First Enlistments	6,617	7,086	5,508	6,081	5,778	5,088
Immediate Reenlistments	619	625	543	533	543	459
Other Reenlistments	29	161	36	40	45	14
Reserves to Active Duty						

<sup>a/</sup> Includes National Guard.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1960\* - 1972

	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966	FY 1967	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970	FY 1971	FY 1972
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>													
Inductions	291,244	667,252	601,069	665,223	756,288	701,695	1,161,977	1,034,255	1,124,439	1,064,455	874,277	803,275	622,264
First Enlistments	30,344	60,293	157,654	78,438	150,783	102,555	339,734	259,206	339,596	265,326	206,778	156,206	27,083
Immediate Reenlistments	34,119	399,224	308,176	327,694	345,143	318,209	548,235	483,473	513,068	553,793	423,486	396,097	396,696
Other Reenlistments	123,001	190,466	240,312	192,379	206,892	226,117	207,376	187,930	188,223	194,220	194,446	191,296	161,157
Reserves to Active Duty a/	24,835	26,469	25,998	25,846	22,263	20,175	15,899	14,479	14,163	13,116	18,882	29,069	27,526
			172,329	55,106	31,607	34,089	59,733	49,873	69,069	37,100	28,369	30,907	24,732
<b>ARMY</b>													
Inductions	258,701	267,098	499,315	270,298	361,449	294,090	573,098	576,021	626,766	539,222	472,201	414,149	239,205
First Enlistments	30,266	60,216	157,317	74,307	150,088	102,497	317,569	299,069	334,222	254,222	198,692	156,075	27,064
Immediate Reenlistments	102,114	116,129	127,063	111,746	116,202	101,901	170,113	190,320	198,860	200,775	177,257	157,627	160,126
Other Reenlistments b/	50,604	72,092	88,959	68,664	82,074	76,224	77,000	78,613	79,000	70,943	80,360	77,851	36,058
Reserves to Active Duty	13,135	16,230	14,913	14,223	11,360	12,327	6,298	5,817	5,739	7,189	12,938	20,011	11,377
	3,592	2,431	110,873	978	1,125	1,141	1,838	2,202	18,865	6,186	3,054	2,585	2,680
<b>NAVY</b>													
Inductions	148,424	163,244	198,413	168,564	169,207	169,810	222,256	187,869	192,404	212,146	164,455	145,620	122,635
First Enlistments	91,440	94,178	107,414	85,265	95,040	94,301	143,144	101,063	122,793	147,095	100,165	78,702	69,210
Immediate Reenlistments	27,562	37,782	48,819	44,819	37,153	37,686	37,442	38,856	33,773	31,876	36,599	37,171	39,046
Other Reenlistments	9,316	8,770	7,108	8,060	7,748	6,399	4,421	5,053	5,689	5,061	4,817	3,405	3,509
Reserves to Active Duty	20,106	22,614	35,072	30,420	29,266	31,494	34,694	42,977	33,149	28,124	22,874	26,572	20,870
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>													
Inductions	20,200	32,769	20,513	41,278	22,058	45,974	113,329	84,551	110,647	107,135	86,892	70,688	67,419
First Enlistments	72	65	65	48	55	54	19,622	17,131	5,744	11,782	7,065	11,311	19
Immediate Reenlistments	40,653	30,454	37,151	28,269	39,065	34,310	68,896	71,289	93,013	83,619	68,332	58,628	56,011
Other Reenlistments	7,111	6,833	9,674	10,823	11,035	9,520	10,273	8,019	8,605	9,396	7,837	9,495	8,936
Reserves to Active Duty	1,389	1,191	696	702	936	879	922	677	795	966	948	875	1,762
	985	1,226	2,967	1,636	997	1,187	13,672	4,442	2,860	2,490	2,073	1,499	691
<b>AIR FORCE</b>													
Inductions	132,919	197,044	232,828	185,063	173,814	191,811	233,004	186,414	181,622	205,219	148,309	173,148	172,992
First Enlistments	16	12	72	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Immediate Reenlistments	89,912	118,763	113,148	102,314	94,836	87,697	166,122	120,781	98,422	122,314	77,712	101,140	91,349
Other Reenlistments	37,724	73,759	92,800	68,053	76,630	102,687	82,661	62,449	67,065	82,300	69,690	66,779	73,117
Reserves to Active Duty	5,105	4,312	3,301	2,561	2,119	1,240	3,888	2,932	1,940	600	579	4,778	5,948
	162	198	23,417	12,152	229	207	3,369	252	14,195	300	368	451	491

\* For information regarding fiscal years 1953 through 1959 see FE7.3 dated November 2, 1971.

a/ Includes National Guard.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
October 13, 1972

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The following four pages show, by month and fiscal year, the numbers of Selective Service calls and inductions, and inductees on active duty at the end of each month, beginning with November 1948 under provisions of the Selective Service Act of that year and continuing under successor Acts through January 1963. On January 23, 1973, the Secretary of Defense announced the end of the Draft, although authorizing legislation was not due to expire until the following June 30th.

The number of "selectees" called each month, most of them for Army service, was designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense  
 SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY  
 Fiscal Years 1969 - 1973

	Calls				Inductions				Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>FY 1969</b>													
Jul 1969	15,000	15,000	.	.	16,016	15,991	.	25	93,188	537,669	35	5,478	n.a.
Aug	18,300	18,300	.	.	20,033	20,015	.	18	220,725	515,342	32	5,351	n.a.
Sep	12,200	12,200	.	.	11,398	11,355	.	43	487,998	482,302	28	5,268	n.a.
Oct	13,800	13,800	.	.	13,693	13,690	.	3	461,865	456,694	23	5,188	n.a.
Nov	10,000	10,000	.	.	10,111	10,099	.	12	439,408	434,257	19	5,132	n.a.
Dec	17,900	15,000	.	2,900	15,630	13,286	.	2,344	435,789	428,442	18	7,325	n.a.
Jan 1969	26,800	26,800	.	.	28,099	28,065	.	34	446,432	439,219	15	7,218	n.a.
Feb	33,700	32,200	.	1,500	33,223	32,379	.	844	462,186	454,383	12	7,791	n.a.
Mar	33,100	31,600	.	1,500	37,123	35,940	.	1,183	479,169	469,686	11	9,472	n.a.
Apr	33,000	30,900	.	2,100	30,803	28,360	.	2,443	488,271	476,497	9	11,765	n.a.
May	27,600	23,600	.	4,000	23,792	22,317	.	1,475	71,050	500,034	10	13,006	n.a.
Jun	23,200	23,200	.	.	24,631	24,306	.	325	41,122	480,478	9	14,845	n.a.
<b>Total FY 1969</b>	<b>256,900</b>	<b>254,900</b>			<b>263,226</b>	<b>254,982</b>		<b>17,064</b>	<b>497,332</b>	<b>480,478</b>			
<b>FY 1970</b>													
Jul 1969	22,300	22,300	.	.	23,130	23,110	.	20	494,678	480,077	8	14,593	n.a.
Aug	29,500	29,500	.	.	30,004	29,971	.	33	503,202	488,330	7	14,845	n.a.
Sep	29,000	27,900	.	1,100	28,798	27,770	.	1,028	528,261	492,968	6	13,287	n.a.
Oct	10,000	8,600	.	1,400	11,124	9,781	.	1,403	494,087	477,994	5	16,088	n.a.
Nov	10,000	9,000	.	1,000	9,226	8,721	.	505	453,686	467,030	5	16,651	n.a.
Dec	9,000	7,500	.	1,500	7,866	6,432	.	1,434	464,366	447,426	5	17,135	n.a.
Jan 1970	12,500	10,000	.	2,500	11,834	9,218	.	2,616	444,142	425,021	6	19,055	n.a.
Feb	19,000	18,800	.	200	18,694	15,337	.	3,357	432,438	413,333	3	18,880	n.a.
Mar	19,000	19,000	.	.	18,310	18,240	.	70	413,496	395,426	3	18,067	n.a.
Apr	19,000	19,000	.	.	17,678	17,672	.	6	397,703	381,474	2	16,227	n.a.
May	15,000	13,000	.	2,000	18,714	18,708	.	6	388,264	372,673	2	15,389	n.a.
Jun	15,000	13,000	.	2,000	18,316	18,302	.	14	384,043	368,965	1	15,097	n.a.
<b>Total FY 1970</b>	<b>209,300</b>	<b>200,600</b>		<b>8,700</b>	<b>206,774</b>	<b>198,622</b>		<b>8,082</b>	<b>5,063</b>	<b>368,965</b>			
<b>FY 1971</b>													
Jul 1970	15,000	15,000	.	.	19,243	19,237	.	6	524,347	509,603	1	14,743	n.a.
Aug	10,000	10,000	.	.	13,377	13,377	.	-	522,209	508,663	1	14,245	n.a.
Sep	12,000	12,000	.	.	13,886	13,276	.	610	374,228	361,699	1	13,128	n.a.
Oct	12,000	12,000	.	.	9,668	9,646	.	22	365,307	373,263	1	12,243	n.a.
Nov	8,000	8,000	.	.	9,630	9,630	.	0	355,122	343,434	1	11,737	n.a.
Dec	7,000	7,000	.	.	7,117	7,372	.	255	341,416	330,244	1	10,871	n.a.
Jan 1971	17,000	17,000	.	.	20,680	20,687	.	3	341,114	330,670	1	10,443	n.a.
Feb	17,000	17,000	.	.	19,280	19,269	.	11	333,699	323,228	1	9,730	n.a.
Mar	17,000	17,000	.	.	13,622	13,622	.	0	314,448	305,648	1	8,799	n.a.
Apr	17,000	17,000	.	.	9,830	9,823	.	7	298,604	290,714	1	7,969	n.a.
May	20,000	20,000	.	.	11,744	11,742	.	2	289,921	282,774	1	7,176	n.a.
Jun	15,000	15,000	.	.	8,069	8,028	.	41	277,685	271,767	-	5,918	n.a.
<b>Total FY 1971</b>	<b>132,000</b>	<b>132,000</b>			<b>136,206</b>	<b>136,075</b>		<b>131</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>3,918</b>			
<b>FY 1972</b>													
Jul 1971	16,000	16,000	.	.	22,000	22,000	.	0	238,628	233,006	-	5,622	n.a.
Aug	.	.	.	.	10,000	10,000	.	0	239,461	234,167	1	5,293	n.a.
Sep	.	.	.	.	20,000	20,000	.	0	217,635	212,995	1	4,639	n.a.
Oct	10,000	10,000	.	.	615	615	.	0	204,014	200,239	1	3,774	n.a.
Nov	.	.	.	.	7,670	7,670	.	0	195,799	192,480	1	3,318	n.a.
Dec	.	.	.	.	2,666	2,666	.	0	174,243	171,219	1	2,423	n.a.
Jan 1972	.	.	.	.	120	120	.	0	143,849	142,432	1	1,416	n.a.
Feb	.	.	.	.	122	122	.	0	129,399	128,453	1	945	n.a.
Mar	.	.	.	.	122	122	.	0	114,030	113,279	1	730	n.a.
Apr	.	.	.	.	3,844	3,844	.	0	101,181	100,572	1	608	n.a.
May	15,000	15,000	.	.	1,940	1,940	.	0	22,993	22,483	1	309	n.a.
Jun	15,000	15,000	.	.	8,746	8,737	.	9	97,280	96,900	1	379	n.a.
<b>Total FY 1972</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>			<b>27,085</b>	<b>27,085</b>		<b>19</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,068</b>			
<b>FY 1973</b>													
Jul 1972	35,000	35,000	.	.	6,224	6,224	.	0	99,573	99,313	1	261	n.a.
Aug	.	.	.	.	9,159	9,159	.	0	104,626	104,464	1	221	n.a.
Sep	.	.	.	.	4,922	4,922	.	0	103,573	103,373	1	199	n.a.
Oct	.	.	.	.	9,392	9,392	.	0	107,339	107,158	-	121	n.a.
Nov	.	.	.	.	2,906	2,906	.	0	103,733	103,589	-	144	n.a.
Dec	.	.	.	.	2,091	2,091	.	0	96,097	95,973	-	124	n.a.

\* Revised.  
 \*\* Suspended.  
 \*\*\* There were no inductions for this month. Figures are accounting adjustments due to late reporting.

Department of Defense  
 OARD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 March 27, 1973



SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEE ON ACTIVE DUTY  
FY 1957 Through FY 1962

	CALLS	INDUCTIONS					INDUCTEE ON ACTIVE DUTY END OF MONTH				
	Army <sup>a</sup>	Total	Army	Navy <sup>b</sup>	Marine Corps <sup>b</sup>	Air Force <sup>b</sup>	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1957</b>											
Jul 1956	13,000	13,000	13,099	-	-	9	305,352	279,321	26,021	1	9
Aug	13,000	13,487	13,472	-	-	15	293,109	267,167	25,917	1	24
Sep	14,000	14,937	14,901	1	-	35	285,378	259,470	25,848	1	39
Oct	17,000	17,764	17,742	2	-	20	283,391	257,579	25,731	2	79
Nov	17,000	17,346	17,309	-	-	37	282,543	256,746	25,678	3	116
Dec	17,000	16,176	16,143	2	-	31	278,157	252,398	25,607	5	147
Jan 1957	17,000	18,164	18,148	-	-	16	278,746	253,119	25,459	5	163
Feb	14,000	15,531	15,511	-	-	20	282,055	256,477	25,392	5	181
Mar	14,000	15,274	15,263	-	-	11	286,107	260,572	25,340	4	191
Apr	13,000	13,559	13,551	-	-	8	288,703	263,210	25,291	3	199
May	13,000	13,285	13,281	1	-	3	290,363	264,941	25,218	2	202
Jun	13,000	11,026	11,021	-	-	5	290,522	265,195	25,119	2	206
Total FY 1957	175,000	179,648	179,432	6	-	110					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1958</b>											
Jul 1957	13,000	12,575	12,570	-	1	4	294,687	269,608	24,867	2	210
Aug	11,000	10,932	10,932	-	-	-	282,359	266,292	15,855	2	210
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	-	-	6	265,557	256,308	9,032	2	215
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,902	-	-	7	250,586	246,732	3,630	2	222
Nov	7,000	6,475	6,470	-	-	5	242,126	240,025	1,868	2	227
Dec	7,000	6,627	6,626	-	1	-	236,847	235,919	699	3	226
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	-	1	4	237,067	236,272	562	4	229
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	-	5	238,024	237,275	514	4	231
Mar	13,000	13,458	13,454	2	2	2	244,122	243,444	438	7	229
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	-	1	2	242,642	242,029	369	8	216
May	13,000	13,762	13,748	-	5	9	242,893	242,343	336	13	201
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	-	3	2	238,872	238,377	295	16	184
Total FY 1958	125,000	126,556	126,495	3	14	24					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1959</b>											
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	-	-	1	235,313	234,857	277	16	163
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,572	-	5	1	234,214	233,823	247	21	123
Sep	11,000	12,250	12,246	-	4	-	231,308	230,962	212	26	108
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	-	8	0	229,343	229,043	177	33	101
Nov	11,000	11,128	11,123	-	4	1	226,464	226,218	138	37	71
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	-	2	1	219,800	219,645	111	39	5
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	-	6	4	215,571	215,415	104	45	7
Feb	9,000	9,580	9,569	-	11	2	212,248	212,162	24	57	5
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	-	5	1	207,345	207,265	15	59	6
Apr	7,000	5,842	5,832	-	4	4	201,140	201,057	10	63	10
May	6,000	5,255	5,249	-	6	8	194,907	194,825	8	69	3
Jun	6,000	5,321	5,312	-	8	1	190,947	190,857	8	76	6
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,249	111,176	-	65	14					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1960</b>											
Jul 1959	8,000	7,432	7,429	-	3	-	190,025	189,931	8	80	6
Aug	7,000	8,763	8,760	-	1	2	188,601	188,509	7	78	7
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	-	3	1	191,842	191,752	7	77	6
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	-	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	75	12
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	-	2	-	199,615	199,521	4	78	12
Dec	9,000	6,670	6,670	-	-	-	198,525	198,432	4	77	12
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	-	11	1	197,400	197,300	3	86	11
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	-	8	-	191,429	191,324	2	92	11
Mar	6,000	3,668	3,666	-	11	1	184,555	184,442	1	101	11
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	-	4	1	180,298	180,141	-	105	12
May	6,000	7,077	7,064	-	11	2	176,818	176,693	-	111	14
Jun	5,000	9,528	9,528	-	6	2	175,919	175,790	-	113	16
Total FY 1960	85,000	90,344	90,266	-	62	16					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1961</b>											
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	-	6	2	173,479	-	-	118	NA
Aug	7,000	7,562	7,554	-	8	2	168,968	-	-	123	NA
Sep	8,000	8,612	8,603	-	7	2	164,911	-	-	128	NA
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,389	-	11	2	163,317	-	-	134	NA
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	-	6	6	158,426	-	-	136	NA
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	-	6	2	155,989	-	-	136	NA
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	-	6	1	155,245	-	-	141	NA
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	-	4	1	146,992	-	-	134	NA
Mar	2,500	1,819	1,814	-	5	-	141,012	-	-	134	NA
Apr	1,500	941	938	-	2	1	136,065	-	-	132	NA
May	-	74	70	-	3	1	130,393	-	-	128	NA
Jun	-	68	67	-	1	-	126,426	-	-	123	NA
Total FY 1961	38,000	60,293	60,216	-	65	12					
<b>FISCAL YEAR 1962</b>											
Jul 1961	6,000	9,956	9,952	-	4	-	129,306	-	-	122	NA
Aug	13,000	12,622	12,617	-	5	-	131,146	-	-	121	NA
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	-	-	-	148,384	-	-	116	NA
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,888	-	8	12	168,215	-	-	123	NA
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	-	6	11	185,659	-	-	126	NA
Dec	16,000	17,398	17,374	-	8	16	199,382	-	-	132	NA
Jan 1962	15,000	16,624	16,611	-	9	8	210,272	-	-	134	NA
Feb	8,000	5,563	5,541	-	9	13	204,767	-	-	129	NA
Mar	6,000	7,020	7,011	-	6	3	199,376	-	-	129	NA
Apr	6,000	6,146	6,139	-	2	5	188,062	-	-	109	NA
May	6,000	5,810	5,802	-	6	2	189,689	-	-	110	NA
Jun	6,000	6,134	6,126	-	5	5	189,143	-	-	109	NA
Total FY 1962	147,500	157,754	157,514	-	63	72					

<sup>a</sup> Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductees during the years listed.  
<sup>b</sup> Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962.  
 NA Not available.





## REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1965 and subsequent years.

Some of the year to year variations in overall rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed in the bottom table. "First Term" Regulars are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for Regulars by standard DoD occupational groupings for Fiscal Years 1970 through 1972 are given in the tables on pages 58 and 59.

Department of Defense

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INDUCEES, FY 1965 TO DATE

	Total Regulars					Inducees
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1965	50.2%	47.9%	40.7%	38.9%	61.5%	8.4%
FY 1966	49.6	49.5	44.0	33.9	55.6	10.2
FY 1967	42.2	44.1	37.9	22.0	50.1	20.8
FY 1968	43.5	45.5	35.8	23.0	54.5	11.5
FY 1969	34.2	29.9	34.2	14.3	46.0	9.4
FY 1970	30.5	31.1	26.7	10.8	42.2	6.9
FY 1971	36.8	35.1	38.6	17.7	45.3	4.4
FY 1972	36.4	21.0	43.4	28.9	58.9	0.8
<u>FY 1973</u>						
Jul 1972	48.0	48.1	54.1	22.5	51.2	7.7
Aug	45.7	57.4	45.6	20.8	48.6	10.2
Sep	41.1	44.1	43.6	20.2	48.4	6.4
Total - 3 Mos	45.0	49.4	47.9	21.0	49.4	7.7
Oct	54.3	65.9	50.2	28.0	56.1	10.6
Nov	51.8	55.2	47.7	30.1	61.5	4.1
Dec	36.9	45.0	28.6	24.0	44.6	3.5
Total - 6 Mos	45.8	51.9	44.1	23.4	51.3	6.6

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERM" AND "CAREER" REGULARS  
FY 1965 TO DATE

	First-Term Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1965	24.0%	25.7%	22.8%	16.3%	25.5%	87.2%	84.1%	87.3%	84.5%	89.3%
FY 1966	23.2	28.0	23.7	16.3	18.9	87.7	83.4	89.6	88.6	89.7
FY 1967	18.8	23.7	18.9	10.6	16.8	81.1	74.2	80.9	77.9	88.0
FY 1968	19.6	28.0	16.8	11.9	18.1	78.8	67.6	79.4	76.0	87.7
FY 1969	14.9	17.4	16.3	7.4	15.2	77.9	64.5	78.4	74.5	86.0
FY 1970	13.5	18.3	10.3	4.7	15.8	76.6	62.6	83.7	78.0	86.5
FY 1971	17.3	18.6	17.0	7.9	20.3	78.2	64.6	90.0	81.8	90.9
FY 1972	18.6	10.2	23.2	12.3	32.6	73.8	45.5	91.0	82.6	94.4
<u>FY 1973</u>										
Jul 1972	24.8	38.5	24.9	15.2	23.3	81.6	56.0	93.4	74.0	92.7
Aug	22.6	46.1	23.4	11.9	16.9	83.2	69.2	91.4	53.6	90.2
Sep	19.8	30.9	22.2	9.4	17.2	80.2	62.0	89.9	64.4	91.6
Total - 3 Mos	22.3	37.6	23.4	11.9	19.2	81.7	61.9	91.8	62.3	91.4
Oct	30.2	63.1	28.0	9.3	23.4	84.7	68.1	90.6	73.5	93.5
Nov	29.4	32.9	26.5	12.0	25.1	78.1	56.9	89.5	70.8	93.6
Dec	16.7	37.0	12.7	8.7	13.2	77.6	54.2	86.2	73.0	90.6
Total - 6 Mos	23.2	42.9	21.8	11.3	19.4	81.0	60.6	90.5	66.9	92.0

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 27, 1973

**Department of Defense**  
**"UNCLASSIFIED" RECLASSIFICATION STATE FOR SUPPL PERSONNEL BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE, FY 1970 TO DATE**

	Total All Groups		Industry, Own Crews & Allied Specialists		Electronics Equipment Repairmen		Communications & Intelligence Specialists		Medical Specialists		Other Technical Specialists and Allied		Administrative Specialists and Clerks		Electrical/Mechanical Equip Repairmen		Craftsmen		Service and Supply Handlers		Miscellaneous	
	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal	High-Grade	Normal
<b>TOTAL 200</b>	618,130	30.5	81,070	27.0	68,888	30.1	16,688	28.4	28,884	30.9	13,287	31.4	116,788	32.6	143,283	29.4	39,411	25.4	65,770	34.3	21,933	18.3
FY 1970	537,973	36.5	75,863	33.3	60,853	31.1	14,109	32.9	20,889	37.9	12,487	36.6	104,432	39.3	123,567	34.9	32,704	31.2	61,280	40.6	1,863	38.5
FY 1971	480,815	36.0	59,600	28.3	41,976	16.4	11,976	30.0	20,276	34.5	12,263	35.7	95,221	30.3	111,262	35.1	25,380	33.4	50,538	36.8	8,683	45.9
<b>Army</b>	218,889	38.1	44,194	40.3	19,297	27.7	16,783	26.5	9,261	34.9	4,330	28.7	46,874	27.5	38,205	26.6	8,987	23.1	23,195	39.0	6,803	25.4
FY 1970	219,890	38.0	45,888	41.0	15,801	26.0	17,286	28.3	9,443	37.3	4,730	26.3	47,887	33.5	40,883	29.7	9,094	27.8	24,949	41.5	3,779	28.5
FY 1971	199,999	19.8	36,378	27.7	15,284	16.7	18,288	17.0	9,866	22.1	5,214	12.9	44,665	19.9	37,564	14.3	8,117	12.3	19,663	23.1	2,980	20.6
<b>Navy</b>	159,979	26.7	4,288	21.0	19,437	39.6	14,287	23.6	9,465	28.6	3,657	29.5	19,892	26.2	46,885	26.3	15,788	20.5	11,245	41.4	14,886	13.2
FY 1970	111,235	28.6	3,688	23.7	18,238	49.4	9,284	35.4	6,688	30.4	2,448	43.5	12,084	28.1	31,615	37.8	10,687	27.5	9,319	51.8	884	5.8
FY 1971	108,688	43.4	7,297	35.3	18,283	62.4	10,255	33.3	5,875	39.6	2,598	41.6	12,136	42.0	38,063	38.9	8,288	34.1	6,617	58.5	698	11.7
<b>Marine Corps</b>	74,793	19.8	38,248	5.7	2,941	16.0	4,675	13.9	1	188.0	888	21.4	10,165	19.0	11,882	13.8	2,984	10.7	9,149	10.2	17	100.0
FY 1970	52,113	17.7	18,076	28.8	4,889	17.8	4,877	21.7	2	288.9	4,082	28.7	9,211	24.2	10,088	19.8	1,774	13.9	7,641	12.3	166	100.0
FY 1971	42,887	22.9	12,136	18.3	3,510	23.3	3,270	21.5	3	68.7	775	31.3	7,478	28.5	7,899	22.8	1,289	21.7	5,997	16.8	170	100.0
<b>Air Force</b>	165,269	42.2	2,233	79.5	23,887	48.4	11,887	44.1	4,217	40.9	4,388	42.9	19,887	45.1	46,688	38.6	11,740	37.3	21,861	35.7	387	44.9
FY 1970	150,417	45.8	1,633	89.1	20,238	49.7	10,238	42.7	4,238	40.6	4,388	42.9	17,887	48.3	41,133	41.7	11,882	37.8	19,371	35.2	292	64.2
FY 1971	133,361	28.7	1,489	29.9	17,639	29.8	9,783	29.1	4,032	48.7	4,088	62.4	14,442	60.5	33,038	57.5	7,186	25.6	18,381	30.2	4,195	81.1

Department of Defense  
 OIGD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 March 26, 1973

Department of Defense  
"UNANNOUNCED" EMPLOYMENT DATA FOR FISCAL YEAR BUDGETS IN MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE, FY 1970 TO DATE

Table with columns: Total All Groups, Industry, Govt & Allied Specialists, Electronics Equipment Repairs, Comm. & Intelligence Specialists, Medical and Dental Specialists, Other Technical and Allied Specialists, Administrative and Clerical, Craftsmen, Service and Supply, Miscellaneous. Rows include data for FY 1970, FY 1971, FY 1972, and All Years.

Department of Defense  
"UNANNOUNCED" EMPLOYMENT DATA FOR FISCAL YEAR BUDGETS IN MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE, FY 1970 TO DATE

Table with columns: Total All Groups, Industry, Govt & Allied Specialists, Electronics Equipment Repairs, Comm. & Intelligence Specialists, Medical and Dental Specialists, Other Technical and Allied Specialists, Administrative and Clerical, Craftsmen, Service and Supply, Miscellaneous. Rows include data for FY 1970, FY 1971, FY 1972, and All Years.

## CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in connection with the conflict in Vietnam as the result of actions by hostile forces.

About 8.4 million men served in the active forces during the period January 1, 1965 through December 31, 1972. Of the total, approximately 2.6 million served in Vietnam. Table page 62.

On page 63 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.

Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CONNECTION WITH THE  
CONFLICT IN VIETNAM AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

January 1, 1961 - December 31, 1972

	Total	By Calendar Year									
		1961- 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
1. Killed	38,433	73	114	1,115	4,122	7,492	12,628	8,126	3,483	1,087	193
2. Wounded or injured	5,160	6	4	103	576	978	1,594	1,164	592	160	23
a. Died of wounds											
b. Nonfatal wounds											
Hospital care	153,291	261	522	3,308	16,526	32,370	46,799	32,940	15,211	4,767	587
Hospital care	150,307	231	517	2,806	13,567	29,654	46,021	37,276	15,432	4,169	634
not required											
3. Missing	2,314	40	28	150	307	904	368	118	184	132	83
a. Died while missing	96	4	1	10	19	11	21	7	1	8	14
b. Returned to control		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	1,227
c. Current missing											
4. Captured or Interned											
a. Died while captured	21	1	1	1	3	4	1	6	2	1	1
or interned	84	7	1	6	3	8	37	17	1	1	3
b. Returned to control		xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	579
c. Current captured or											
interned	45,928	120	147	1,369	5,008	9,378	14,591	9,414	4,221	1,380	300

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Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
March 15, 1973

## U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM 1960-1972

	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Coast Guard	Total
31 Dec 1960	800	15	2	68	-	About 900
31 Dec 1961	2,100	100	5	1,000	-	3,200
30 Jun 1962	5,900	300	700	2,100	-	9,000
31 Dec	7,900	500	500	2,400	-	11,300
30 Jun 1963	10,200	600	600	4,000	-	15,400
31 Dec	10,100	800	800	4,600	-	16,300
30 Jun 1964	9,900	1,000	600	5,000	-	16,500
31 Dec	14,700	1,100	900	6,600	-	23,300
30 Jun 1965	27,300	3,800	18,100	10,700	-	59,900
31 Dec	116,800	8,400	38,200	20,600	300	184,300
30 Jun 1966	160,000	17,000	53,700	36,400	400	267,500
31 Dec	239,400	23,300	69,200	52,900	500	385,300
30 Jun 1967	285,700	28,500	78,400	55,700	500	448,800
31 Dec	319,500	31,700	78,000	55,900	500	485,600
30 Jun 1968	354,300	35,600	83,600	60,700	500	534,700
31 Dec	359,800	36,100	81,400	58,400	400	536,100
30 Apr 1969	363,300	36,500	81,800	61,400	400	543,400*
30 Jun	360,500	35,800	81,500	60,500	400	538,700
31 Dec	331,100	30,200	55,100	58,400	400	475,200
30 Jun 1970	298,600	25,700	39,900	50,500	200	414,900
31 Dec	249,600	16,700	25,100	43,100	100	334,600
30 Jun 1971	190,500	10,700	500	37,400	100	239,200
31 Dec	119,700	7,600	600	28,800	100	156,800
30 Jun 1972	31,800	2,200	1,400	11,500	100	47,000
31 Dec	13,800	1,500	1,200	7,600	100	24,200

\* Peak strength.

CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA  
January 1, 1965 through December 31, 1972  
(Excludes Coast Guard)

Cumulative Number Served in South Vietnam	2,594,000
Cumulative Number Served in Southeast Asia	3,385,000



Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED  
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES <sup>a/</sup>

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal <sup>1/</sup>
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>2/</u>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,044	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>286,730 <sup>b/</sup></u>	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718 <sup>b/</sup></u>	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) <sup>b/</sup> 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,213,363 <sup>b/</sup></u>	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,128,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines		148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	280,564	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,991</u>	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	<u>16,112,566</u>	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy <sup>h/</sup>	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	<u>2,780,000</u>	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	484,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,289,000	1,200	5,884	368

- <sup>a/</sup> Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
  - <sup>b/</sup> Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
  - <sup>c/</sup> Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
  - <sup>d/</sup> Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
  - <sup>e/</sup> Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
  - <sup>f/</sup> Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
  - <sup>g/</sup> Includes Army Air Forces.
  - <sup>h/</sup> Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
  - <sup>i/</sup> Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
  - <sup>j/</sup> Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
  - <sup>k/</sup> As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

The tables on the next two pages show these categories separately. In addition, the table on page 66 shows separately the numbers of direct hire civilians in Military Functions and in Civil Functions, a distinction which is often useful and necessary.

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Department of Defense  
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENTS AND DEFENSE AGENCIES

	Total, Department of Defense		OSD - JCS (Direct Hire)		Army			Navy			Air Force			Other Defense Activities & (Direct Hire)
	Total Civilians	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	
31 Jun 1953	1,051,971	1,406,391	2,289	1,655	959,418	623,421	335,997	496,092	174,662	21,390	394,292	326,059	68,193	
30 Jun 1953	1,765,757	1,336,068	1,866	1,091	911,333	570,295	341,038	470,264	448,874	21,390	382,174	310,913	71,261	
30 Jun 1954	1,528,828	1,208,892	1,893	1,756	745,998	461,273	250,725	433,440	413,134	22,335	371,597	296,592	72,905	
30 Jun 1955	1,509,689	1,186,580	1,854	1,865	677,584	434,906	185,392	432,899	410,564	20,305	397,252	312,076	85,176	
30 Jun 1956	1,470,551	1,179,489	1,899	1,960	620,083	434,691	185,392	415,910	394,669	21,241	432,659	348,230	84,429	
30 Jun 1957	1,468,809	1,160,015	1,655	1,655	599,594	429,217	170,377	410,975	389,717	21,258	416,585	340,326	76,259	
30 Jun 1958	1,313,790	1,091,695	1,756	1,756	558,084	415,914	142,950	381,451	363,759	17,722	372,689	315,806	56,883	
30 Jun 1959	1,266,650	1,078,178	1,756	1,756	526,300	405,848	120,452	374,500	357,108	17,392	364,094	313,466	50,628	
30 Jun 1960	1,225,004	1,047,120	1,865	1,865	503,009	390,046	112,963	365,202	347,760	17,442	354,288	307,449	47,479	
30 Jun 1961	1,212,602	1,042,407	1,960	1,960	502,326	390,761	111,263	362,512	346,310	16,202	345,804	303,376	42,428	
30 Jun 1962	1,240,669	1,069,543	1,883	1,883	505,747	393,849	111,898	364,933	348,096	16,877	348,532	306,181	42,351	19,574
30 Jun 1963	1,213,384	1,049,765	2,232	2,232	484,841	375,690	109,151	360,050	343,970	16,080	335,970	296,982	38,988	30,691
30 Jun 1964	1,170,066	1,029,756	2,095	2,095	462,818	369,558	93,260	347,098	332,678	14,360	322,414	289,724	32,690	35,711
30 Jun 1965	1,164,226	1,033,775	2,297	2,297	453,427	366,726	86,701	346,664	333,271	13,393	321,877	291,500	30,357	39,981
30 Jun 1966	1,266,679	1,138,130	2,321	2,321	490,953	405,544	85,409	370,382	356,744	13,638	336,404	306,915	29,489	66,406
30 Jun 1967	1,422,945	1,302,605	2,790	2,790	565,100	484,818	80,282	423,567	409,942	13,625	355,130	328,711	26,419	76,344
30 Jun 1968	1,436,039	1,316,977	2,731	2,731	566,417	486,899	79,558	444,019	430,205	13,814	348,339	322,661	25,678	74,921
30 Jun 1969	1,434,500	1,311,597	2,576	2,576	577,045	500,877	76,168	447,464	433,870	13,594	357,748	332,865*	24,883	71,399
30 Jun 1970 **	1,296,738	1,193,784	2,375	2,375	513,019	443,369	69,650	388,182	376,340	11,762	327,670	306,323	21,347	65,377
30 Jun 1971	1,282,456	1,127,237	2,153	2,153	486,359	421,047	65,312	361,506	350,198	11,308	312,575	293,141	19,434	60,698
FI 1972														
31 Jul 1971	1,285,558	1,129,393	2,189	2,189	489,007	422,975	66,092	362,295	351,213	11,082	311,994	293,128	18,866	59,908
31 Aug	1,228,188	1,131,923	2,183	2,183	491,192	424,994	66,198	363,309	352,301	11,008	312,065	293,200	18,865	59,275
30 Sep	1,225,594	1,129,737	2,190	2,190	489,059	422,786	66,296	362,815	351,865	10,950	313,246	294,391	18,855	58,965
31 Oct	1,223,538	1,127,869	2,156	2,156	488,122	421,726	66,396	361,621	351,314	10,307	313,211	294,405	18,806	58,268
30 Nov	1,221,862	1,125,481	2,150	2,150	487,238	420,222	67,016	361,038	350,655	10,383	313,205	294,365	18,840	58,089
31 Dec	1,218,485	1,122,395	2,133	2,133	486,702	419,655	67,018	359,696	349,405	10,291	311,880	293,231	18,649	57,932
31 Jan 1972	1,214,648	1,118,742	2,113	2,113	485,525	418,826	66,699	358,588	347,842	10,686	310,647	292,245	18,402	57,716
29 Feb	1,212,357	1,116,780	2,135	2,135	486,194	418,598	67,596	356,917	347,394	9,963	309,361	294,058	18,303	57,635
31 Mar	1,207,288	1,112,095	2,142	2,142	483,078	418,154	67,318	354,994	345,015	9,579	307,427	289,234	18,193	57,540
30 Apr	1,201,841	1,107,036	2,007	2,007	483,078	415,948	67,130	353,433	343,899	9,574	307,830	287,826	18,004	57,396
31 May	1,200,564	1,090,413	2,017	2,017	483,707	404,934	76,773	352,256	342,067	11,189	305,167	285,074	20,093	57,321
30 Jun	1,192,596	1,082,657	2,018	2,018	479,529	400,502	79,027	352,704	341,543	11,161	299,552	279,897	19,655	58,697
31 Jul 1972	1,176,604	1,067,567	2,027	2,027	467,653	388,899	76,754	346,871	337,684	11,187	292,614	273,993	19,021	65,364
30 Aug	1,182,265	1,073,471	2,022	2,022	471,593	391,123	78,470	350,256	339,045	11,211	293,278	274,238	19,040	65,043
30 Sep	1,179,382	1,070,695	1,964	1,964	469,471	391,127	78,344	348,880	338,880	11,202	292,520	273,574	18,946	65,190
31 Oct	1,189,228	1,081,493	1,963	1,963	476,761	399,194	77,567	351,729	340,524	11,205	294,794	273,891	18,803	65,921
30 Nov	1,191,145	1,082,998	1,973	1,973	477,634	399,604	78,030	351,860	340,667	11,193	293,406	274,542	18,864	66,212
31 Dec	1,189,030	1,081,702	1,991	1,991	476,693	398,984	77,709	350,999	339,821	11,178	292,564	274,172	18,392	66,734

a/ Includes with military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1962.  
b/ Includes indirect hires of Other Defense Activities beginning April 1966.

\*\* Includes National Guard technicians who became Federal Employees on January 1, 1969.

Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113-A. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.

Data for November 30, 1962 through June 30, 1963 exclude employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

Department of Defense

DOD CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - SUMMARY

	June 30, 1968	June 30, 1969	June 30 1970	June 30, 1971	June 30, 1972	December 31, 1972
<b>DIRECT HIRE a/</b>						
Dept. of Defense - Total	<u>1,284,518</u>	<u>1,309,562</u>	<u>1,193,784</u>	<u>1,127,237</u>	<u>1,082,657</u>	<u>1,081,702</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	1,248,140	1,275,540	1,161,405	1,094,209	1,049,486	1,049,177
Civil Functions	<u>36,378</u>	<u>34,029</u>	<u>32,379</u>	<u>33,028</u>	<u>33,171</u>	<u>32,525</u>
Army - Total	<u>474,306</u>	<u>489,673</u>	<u>443,369</u>	<u>421,047</u>	<u>400,502</u>	<u>398,984</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	437,932	455,648	410,994	388,023	367,335	366,463
Civil Functions	<u>36,374</u>	<u>34,025</u>	<u>32,375</u>	<u>33,024</u>	<u>33,167</u>	<u>32,521</u>
Navy - Total	<u>419,546</u>	<u>423,972</u>	<u>376,340</u>	<u>350,198</u>	<u>341,543</u>	<u>339,821</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	419,546	423,979	376,340	350,198	341,543	339,821
Air Force - Total	<u>315,960</u>	<u>324,363</u>	<u>306,323</u>	<u>293,141</u>	<u>279,897</u>	<u>274,172</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	315,956	324,379	306,319	293,137	279,893	274,168
Civil Functions	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
OED-JCS & Other Defense Activities	<u>74,706</u>	<u>71,534</u>	<u>67,752</u>	<u>62,851</u>	<u>60,715</u>	<u>68,725</u>
Military Functions and Military Assistance	74,706	71,534	67,752	62,851	60,715	68,725
<b>INDIRECT HIRE b/</b>						
Dept. of Defense - Total	<u>119,062</u>	<u>114,817</u>	<u>102,954</u>	<u>96,219</u>	<u>109,939</u>	<u>107,328</u>
Army	<u>79,558</u>	<u>76,168</u>	<u>69,650</u>	<u>65,312</u>	<u>79,027</u>	<u>77,709</u>
Navy	13,814	13,594	11,762	11,308	11,161	11,178
Air Force	<u>25,678</u>	<u>24,878</u>	<u>21,347</u>	<u>19,434</u>	<u>19,655</u>	<u>18,392</u>
Other Defense Activities	12	177	195	165	96	49

a/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on SF 113-A.

b/ Foreign nationals supporting U.S. military forces overseas under agreements with foreign governments.

Note: Excludes employees in Youth Programs.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations  
March 27, 1973

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense over the years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges.

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1972

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army b/	Air Force b/	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
<b>"Old" Series</b>					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		892,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 c/		1,881,495 c/	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 c/	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 d/	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 d/	298,333 d/	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 e/	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 e/	543,507	311,366	482,348 e/	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 e/	474,662	2,249
<b>Revised Series a/</b>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724 f/	332,678	37,796
31 Jan. 1965	1,016,967 g/	360,767	291,038	325,386 f/	39,776
28 Feb. 1965	1,017,668	360,572 f/	291,760	325,649	39,687
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278
30 June 1966	1,138,130	405,544	306,915	356,744	68,927
30 June 1967	1,302,605	484,818	328,711	409,942	79,134
30 June 1968	1,316,977	486,859	322,661	430,205	77,252
30 June 1969	1,341,587	500,877	332,865	433,870	73,975
30 June 1970	1,193,784	443,369	376,340	306,323	67,752
30 June 1971	1,127,237	421,047	293,141	350,198	62,851
30 June 1972	1,082,657	400,502	279,897	341,543	60,715

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

f/ Low between Korean War and Vietnam build-up.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS**  
 ("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense			OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities <sup>b/</sup>	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board
30 Jun 1949	879,875	343,082	536,793	1,530		164,438	204,497	110,591	232,765	66,323	99,531		
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,250	440,899	1,750		147,264	156,335	100,210	193,137	63,026	91,427		
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	498,460	739,038	2,166		236,312	262,706	145,304	306,282	110,678	150,950		
30 Jun 1952	1,337,095	538,864	798,231	2,253		285,829	285,829	155,878	325,448	122,709	186,954		
30 Jun 1953 <sup>d/</sup>	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,986		347,490	347,490	149,715	299,059	121,613	189,300		
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,156	715,736	1,893		295,416	269,857	146,873	266,261	118,974	179,618		
30 Jun 1955	1,186,500	508,977	677,603	1,954		230,257	231,729	144,435	266,129	132,311	179,745		
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	504,631	674,858	1,887	18	226,127	226,564	144,104	280,565	152,513	186,717		
30 Jun 1957	1,160,915	526,586	634,329	1,658	17	228,486	200,731	145,800	243,917	159,662	189,664		
30 Jun 1958	1,097,092	512,112	584,980	1,628	20	225,174	190,740	139,454	228,275	145,858	169,948		
30 Jun 1959	1,078,120	508,101	570,077	1,736	20	218,701	187,147	136,422	218,686	149,242	164,224		
30 Jun 1960	1,047,180	499,877	547,243	1,846	19	210,340	179,706	136,719	210,981	150,912	156,537		
30 Jun 1961	1,042,407	505,941	536,466	1,942	18	214,093	176,668	135,961	210,349	153,945	149,431		
30 Jun 1962	1,069,543	525,354	544,189	1,863	20	213,305	180,544	136,152	211,904	158,363	147,018		3,909
30 Jun 1963	1,049,765	527,546	522,219	2,212	20	206,462	169,208	138,656	205,334	156,002	140,980		6,877
30 Jun 1964	1,029,756	536,119	493,637	2,062	23	211,802	157,786	139,495	193,183	153,662	133,662		9,013
30 Jun 1965	1,053,773	547,122	486,653	2,259	38	213,442	153,284	141,473	191,798	156,897	132,603		8,950
30 Jun 1966	1,138,130	594,181	543,949	2,501	20	231,211	174,333	151,158	205,586	156,513	150,402		13,608
30 Jun 1967	1,302,605	654,278	648,327	2,771	19	294,878	229,940	175,242	234,700	161,066	167,045		16,023
30 Jun 1968 <sup>d/</sup>	1,316,977	674,611	642,366	2,707	24	260,698	225,961	190,888	239,317	158,786	163,875		61,332
30 Jun 1969 <sup>d/</sup>	1,341,587	688,315	653,272	2,575	21	268,790	232,087	194,172	239,698	163,798	169,067		59,000
30 Jun 1970 <sup>d/</sup>	1,193,784	646,481	547,303	2,354	21	230,865	192,504	180,596	195,744	159,295	147,028		53,371
30 Jun 1971	1,127,237	625,054	502,183	2,133	20	243,384	177,663	175,575	174,623	154,564	138,577		49,398
<b>FY 1972</b>													
31 Jul 1971	1,129,393	626,177	503,216	2,169	20	244,098	178,877	176,172	175,041	154,704	138,424		49,094
31 Aug	1,131,953	630,757	501,156	2,163	20	246,166	176,888	176,793	175,908	155,200	138,000		48,435
30 Sep	1,129,737	629,163	500,574	2,130	20	247,123	175,643	175,876	175,989	156,594	137,997		47,640
31 Oct	1,127,869	629,177	498,692	2,136	20	246,813	174,913	175,694	175,520	156,961	137,444		47,573
30 Nov	1,125,481	629,537	495,944	2,129	21	247,390	172,872	175,613	175,042	157,053	137,342		47,392
31 Dec	1,122,385	628,972	493,413	2,111	22	247,768	171,916	175,120	174,285	156,716	136,515		47,257
29 Feb	1,118,742	628,056	490,686	2,091	28	248,474	170,392	173,687	174,155	156,697	135,948		47,107
31 Mar	1,116,780	628,623	488,157	2,112	23	249,257	169,341	173,796	173,558	156,320	134,738		47,138
30 Apr	1,112,085	628,158	485,277	2,119	23	249,611	168,543	173,738	173,272	156,072	133,162		47,079
30 May	1,107,036	627,192	479,844	1,985	22	249,635	166,113	172,648	171,211	155,696	132,130		47,068
30 Jun	1,090,413	627,130	463,283	1,995	22	250,161	154,161	171,867	169,200	155,479	129,595		47,016
	1,082,657	621,296	461,361	1,997	21	246,421	154,081	172,266	169,277	152,284	127,613		48,328
<b>FY 1973</b>													
31 Jul 1972	1,067,567	614,040	453,227	2,005	28	239,925	148,974	170,512	167,172	147,831	125,762		53,767
31 Aug	1,073,471	619,198	454,273	2,001	21	244,133	148,590	170,245	168,520	149,031	125,207		53,908
30 Sep	1,070,695	616,989	453,708	1,942	22	242,819	148,308	169,965	168,915	148,686	124,888		53,577
31 Oct	1,081,493	619,865	461,628	1,941	22	243,889	155,305	170,594	169,940	149,165	124,766		54,286
30 Nov	1,082,052	622,052	460,946	1,972	21	245,400	154,400	170,879	169,788	149,317	125,225		54,700
30 Dec	1,081,702	623,344	458,358	1,970	21	245,736	153,248	171,103	168,718	149,277	124,895		55,258

<sup>a/</sup> Beginning June 30, 1953 Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

<sup>b/</sup> Included with military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1962.

<sup>c/</sup> Includes National Guard technicians who became Federal employees on 1-1-69.

<sup>d/</sup> Beginning March 1970, employees in Youth Programs are excluded.

NOTE: Data for November 30, 1962 through June 30, 1963 exclude employees hired under Public Works Acceleration Act.

Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 March 14, 1973



TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 40 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined from 53 percent prevailing at the end of the Korean War and from about 44 percent at the peak of the Vietnam Conflict.

**TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT**  
 ("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.		
30 June 1939	936,200	20.9	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7	
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6	
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6	
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8	
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2	
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3	
30 June 1945	3,786,600 <sup>b/</sup>	69.4	2,628,010 <sup>b/</sup>	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0	
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	30 June 1963 <sup>e/</sup>	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2	
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	30 June 1964 <sup>e/</sup>	2,469,235	1,029,756	41.7	
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 June 1965	2,496,090	1,033,775	41.4	
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	30 June 1966	2,726,136	1,138,126	41.7	
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 <sup>c/</sup>	39.2	750,379	39.2	30 June 1967	2,967,964	1,302,605	43.9	
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 <sup>c/</sup>	36.1	30 June 1968	3,019,965	1,316,977	43.6	
30 June 1950	1,934,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	30 June 1969	3,040,129	1,341,587	44.1	
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	30 June 1970 <sup>f/</sup>	2,884,314	1,193,784	41.4	
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	30 June 1971	2,822,895	1,127,237	39.9	
31 July 1952	2,577,900 <sup>d/</sup>	52.0	1,339,455 <sup>d/</sup>	52.0	31 Mar 1972	2,799,269	1,112,085	39.7	
30 June 1953 <sup>a/</sup>	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6	30 Jun 1972	2,769,848	1,082,657	39.1	
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8	30 Sep 1972	2,739,507	1,070,695	39.1	
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0	31 Dec 1972	2,791,097	1,081,702	38.8	

<sup>a/</sup> Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

<sup>b/</sup> World War II peak.

<sup>c/</sup> Post World War II low.

<sup>d/</sup> Korean War peak.

<sup>e/</sup> Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

<sup>f/</sup> Beginning March 1970 employees in Youth Programs are excluded.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the following page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1972, accessions decreased slightly over 1971 whereas separations increased. These trends reflect the programmed reduction in total employment fiscal year 1972 and 1973 and are expected to continue throughout calendar year 1973 in somewhat the same manner.

The equivalent annual rates for accessions and separations during calendar year 1972 were about 15 and 20 percent, respectively, compared to 1971 rates of about 15 and 18 percent.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Calendar Year Average</b>				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
1964	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
1965	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73
1966	38,988	3.43	23,787	2.10
1967	30,803	2.24	27,550	2.00
1968	25,023	1.95	25,020	1.95
1969	21,446	1.64	21,580	1.65
1970	12,166	1.01	20,818	1.73
1971	14,203	1.25	17,031	1.50
<u>1972</u>				
January	9,388	0.84	13,936	1.24
February	8,609	0.77	11,389	1.02
March	9,165	0.82	13,731	1.23
April	11,474	1.03	16,891	1.52
May	15,154	1.38	16,480	1.50
June	20,224	1.86	28,640	2.64
July	18,197	1.69	34,750	3.23
August	21,885	2.04	17,999	1.68
September	16,517	1.54	22,964	2.14
October	14,534	1.35	13,782	1.28
November	13,687	1.26	12,479	1.15
December	10,499	0.97	11,891	1.10
Average for First Six Months	12,336	1.12	16,845	1.52
Average for Second Six Months	15,886	1.47	18,978	1.76
1972 Calendar Year Average	14,111	1.29	17,911	1.64

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Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 February 5, 1973

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (2 pages) show the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949, as amended, for June 30 of 1971 and 1972.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of June 30, 1971

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	780	0.13	-	-	245	0.10	211	0.13	231	0.15	93	0.19
2	9,250	1.52	1	0.05	3,883	1.62	3,036	1.84	1,599	1.05	731	1.50
3	52,810	8.67	26	1.34	20,050	8.37	16,154	9.76	13,565	8.87	3,015	6.17
4	86,974	14.29	47	2.42	34,185	14.27	25,377	15.33	21,314	13.94	6,051	12.37
5	79,484	13.06	114	5.88	31,673	13.23	20,151	12.18	21,783	14.24	5,763	11.78
6	37,714	6.19	316	16.29	18,940	7.91	8,007	4.84	8,460	5.53	1,991	4.07
7	52,447	8.61	336	17.32	22,305	9.31	12,696	7.67	13,596	8.89	3,514	7.19
8	12,462	2.05	97	5.00	5,082	2.12	2,774	1.68	4,067	2.66	442	0.90
9	71,597	11.76	101	5.21	25,247	10.54	18,327	11.07	20,227	13.23	7,695	15.74
10	6,491	1.07	20	1.03	2,584	1.08	2,188	1.32	1,440	0.94	259	0.53
11	74,583	12.25	51	2.63	27,380	11.43	19,974	12.07	18,202	11.90	8,976	18.35
12	61,247	10.06	52	2.68	24,285	10.14	17,032	10.29	14,420	9.43	5,458	11.16
13	39,889	6.55	72	3.71	15,395	6.43	12,018	7.26	9,368	6.13	3,036	6.21
14	15,567	2.56	151	7.79	5,901	2.46	4,971	3.00	3,314	2.17	1,230	2.52
15	6,547	1.08	392	20.21	2,132	0.89	2,266	1.37	1,187	0.77	570	1.16
16	769	0.12	87	4.48	196	0.08	289	0.17	139	0.09	58	0.12
17	156	0.02	48	2.47	36	0.02	31	0.02	22	0.01	19	0.04
18	55	0.01	29	1.49	9	*	8	*	7	*	2	*
Total	608,822	100.00	1,940	100.00	239,528	100.00	165,510	100.00	152,941	100.00	48,903	100.00

\* Less than .005 percent.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
November 29, 1971

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of June 30, 1972

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2,427	0.40	-	-	784	0.32	555	0.34	764	0.50	324	0.68
2	13,464	2.22	10	0.55	6,557	2.68	3,597	2.21	2,111	1.40	1,189	2.48
3	51,643	8.50	26	1.44	21,049	8.62	14,888	9.15	12,910	8.55	2,770	5.78
4	82,347	13.55	45	2.49	33,443	13.69	22,958	14.11	20,162	13.35	5,739	11.98
5	80,557	13.25	107	5.93	32,334	13.23	20,449	12.56	22,106	14.63	5,561	11.61
6	35,447	5.83	275	15.24	16,718	6.84	7,798	4.79	8,520	5.64	2,136	4.46
7	54,299	8.93	325	18.02	24,772	10.14	12,603	7.74	13,202	8.74	3,397	7.09
8	12,633	2.08	98	5.43	5,130	2.10	2,683	1.65	4,257	2.82	465	0.97
9	70,599	11.61	84	4.66	25,657	10.51	17,670	10.86	19,943	13.20	7,245	15.13
10	6,296	1.04	20	1.10	2,425	0.99	2,170	1.33	1,361	0.90	320	0.67
11	73,401	12.08	50	2.77	27,224	11.14	19,794	12.16	17,715	11.73	8,618	18.01
12	61,215	10.07	51	2.83	24,659	10.09	17,376	10.68	13,911	9.21	5,218	10.90
13	40,323	6.63	68	3.77	15,418	6.31	12,445	7.65	9,574	6.34	2,818	5.88
14	15,632	2.57	133	7.37	5,837	2.39	5,152	3.16	3,237	2.14	1,273	2.66
15	6,539	1.08	356	19.73	2,115	0.87	2,307	1.42	1,126	0.75	635	1.33
16	815	0.13	82	4.55	181	0.07	273	0.17	136	0.09	143	0.30
17	157	0.02	44	2.44	28	0.01	31	0.02	23	0.01	31	0.06
18	56	0.01	30	1.66	8	*	7	*	7	*	4	0.01
Total	607,850	100.00	1,804	100.00	244,339	100.00	162,756	100.00	151,065	100.00	47,886	100.00

\* Less than .005 percent.

Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 September 27, 1972

### CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

The table on the opposite page shows the world-wide distribution of the total Department of Defense civilian work force.

Approximately 82% of total employment is in the United States, about 1% in U.S. territories and about 17% in foreign countries.

Of the total U.S. citizen employees, more than 97% are located in the U.S. and its territories, with less than 3% in foreign countries. About 44% of those in foreign countries are in Germany and about 22% are in Japan.

Of the total foreign nationals (176,650), approximately 39% are direct hires and over 60% are hired indirectly through arrangements with host governments.

About 70% of all direct hire foreign nationals are concentrated in three countries, i.e., Philippines, South Korea, and South Vietnam, while the indirect hires are mostly in Germany (58%) and Japan (36%).



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Department of Defense  
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY  
 As of December 31, 1972

	Department of Defense				Army			Navy			Air Force			OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire - U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire - U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			
<b>MEMORANDUM TOTAL</b>	1,159,030	1,012,300	69,322	107,328	359,164	24,280	11,179	20,761	250,809	13,363	18,332	68,178		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	571,571	571,571	-	-	346,338	-	-	310,728	232,925	-	-	67,960		
Alaska	5,465	5,465	-	-	2,622	-	-	177	2,622	-	-	22		
Hawaii	19,088	19,088	-	-	5,793	-	-	10,722	3,285	-	-	88		
Other 48 States & D. C.	924,618	924,618	-	-	337,983	-	-	299,809	246,956	-	-	67,850		
<b>U. S. TERRITORIES</b>	12,170	9,080	3,670	-	3,737	2,372	-	260	2,096	706	-	11,621		
Guam	4,890	4,776	204	-	-	-	-	3,729	814	15	-	3		
Midway Island	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	11	24	-	-	3		
Navassa Canal Zone	4,666	1,243	3,403	-	868	2,372	-	170	182	694	-	106		
Puerto Rico	3,159	3,159	-	-	909	-	-	1,212	1,060	-	-	7		
Virgin Islands	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-		
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND AREAS</b>	198,309	29,259	61,624	107,328	16,069	22,448	11,179	20,201	5,708	12,657	18,332	6,002		
Afghanistan	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Argentina	17	17	-	-	1	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	
Australia	312	27	289	-	-	-	-	288	2	-	-	-	1	
Austria	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	
Bahamas	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahrain	68	43	25	-	43	6	-	25	-	-	-	-	43	
Belgium	811	242	569	-	289	6	-	236	-	-	-	-	9	
Bermuda	458	232	226	-	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	20	
Bhavia	20	6	14	-	2	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	
Brazil	55	36	19	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	
Bulgaria	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Burma	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Canada	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Cambodia	93	135	62	-	66	6	-	78	48	68	-	-	33	
Chad	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Chile	15	3	12	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	11	
Colombia	14	4	10	-	1	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	7	
Cuba	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Czechoslovakia	1,139	253	877	-	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	13	
Cyprus	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Czechoslovakia	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Denmark	27	9	18	-	7	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	
Dominican Republic	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Ecuador	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
El Salvador	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Philippia (incl. Britove)	495	24	461	-	31	394	-	65	-	-	-	-	2	
Finland	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	
France	37	21	16	-	13	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	37	
Germany	13,437	11,013	2,399	-	9,134	22	-	32	1,188	-	7,871	-	13	
Ghana	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Greece (incl. Crete)	611	122	489	-	61	37	-	24	42	-	342	-	11	
Guatemala	7	1	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Haiti	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Hong Kong	6	2	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Hong Kong	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Hungary	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Iceland	703	134	569	-	-	-	-	128	6	19	6	-	7	
Ireland	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Indonesia	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	
Iran	202	21	181	-	16	176	-	-	1	-	-	-	202	

Department of Defense  
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY  
 As of December 31, 1973

	Department of Defense						Army			Navy			Air Force			009-003 and Other Defense Activities		
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Duty			Indirect Duty			U.S. Citizens	Direct Duty		Indirect Duty		U.S. Citizens	Direct Duty			Indirect Duty	
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Duty	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Duty		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Duty	U.S. Citizens		Foreign Nationals	Indirect Duty		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals
Ireland	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Israel (incl. Jerusalem)	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Italy (incl. Sicily & Sardinia)	3,481	811	2,670	-	-	-	-	965	1,013	-	-	-	-	63	996	-	-	10
Ivory Coast	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Jamaica	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	15,009/2	5,528	1,348	35,015	-	-	-	2,124	78	18,071	1,344	10,398	2,398	-	-	-	-	33
Jordan	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Korea	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lebanon	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Leeward Islands	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Liberia	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Luxembourg	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Madagascar	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mali	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Mali, Republic of	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Malta	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Marshall Islands	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
Mexico	69	111	42	578	-	-	-	67	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Morocco	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Myanmar	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	136	136	0	205	-	-	-	147	4	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136
New Zealand	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nicaragua	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Nigeria	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Norway	69	31	38	-	-	-	-	30	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Northern Ireland	21	21	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Pakistan	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Paraguay	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Peru	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Philippines	16,574	1,346	15,228	-	-	-	-	398	88	12,085	12,085	-	-	745	2,497	-	-	16,574
Poland	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Portugal (incl. Azores)	1,136	215	921	-	-	-	-	95	7	38	38	-	-	117	879	-	-	1,136
Portugal	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Romania	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Saudi Arabia	38	11	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Senegal	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seychelles Islands	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Singapore	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Sierra Leone	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
South Africa	16,002	1,129	14,873	-	-	-	-	872	10,720	3,404	15	15	8	8	3	-	-	16,002
South Vietnam	18,300	571	17,729	-	-	-	-	142	24,156	-	-	-	-	84	713	-	-	18,300
Spain (incl. Palmaric Is.)	2,409	744	1,665	-	-	-	-	140	59	1,071	1,071	-	-	143	730	-	-	2,409
St. Lucia (English)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sweden	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Switzerland	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Taiwan	1,524	874	650	-	-	-	-	67	887	-	-	-	-	115	885	-	-	1,524
Thailand	7,000	666	6,334	-	-	-	-	345	2,144	-	-	-	-	81	6,043	-	-	7,000
Trinidad & Tobago	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkey	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Turkey (Republic of)	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	200	148	-	-	16
Turkey (United Arab Republic (Egypt))	996	379	617	-	-	-	-	279	115	-	-	-	-	300	698	-	-	996
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	306	14	292	-	-	-	-	6	6	348	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	306
United Kingdom	3,573	1,469	2,104	-	-	-	-	713	479	66	399	61	-	132	-	-	-	3,573
USSR	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
U.S. (Foreign Station)	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Vanuatu	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Venezuela	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Yemen (Arabia)	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Yemen (People's Republic)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Yemen (Caucasus)	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Yemen (South)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Unsubscribed	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	67	6	-	-	-	-	30	17	-	-	117

Includes 28 and 346 Direct Duty Foreign Nationals of OMB and Other Defense Activities in Territories and Foreign countries respectively.  
 Includes 44 Indirect Duty Foreign Nationals of OMB and Other Defense Activities.  
 Includes 10 Indirect Duty Foreign Nationals of Other Defense Activities.  
 Includes 10 Indirect Duty Foreign Nationals in the Republics.  
 Department of Defense  
 Directorate for International Operations  
 March 23, 1973  
 Page 2 of 2 Pages

## RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the following page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF December 31, 1972

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,689,871</u>	<u>885,222</u>	<u>2,804,649</u>
On Active Duty	192,215	152,644	39,571
Not on Active Duty	3,497,656	732,578	2,765,078

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,689,871</u>	<u>885,222</u>	<u>2,804,649</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,527,854</u>	<u>419,399</u>	<u>2,108,455</u>
On Active Duty	192,215	152,644	39,571
Not on Active Duty	2,335,639	266,755	2,068,884
Active Status	2,334,656	266,420	2,068,236
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	983	335	648
Standby Reserve	<u>491,057</u>	<u>102,944</u>	<u>388,113</u>
On Active Status	409,409	36,238	373,171
Inactive Status	81,648	66,706	14,942
Retired - Retired Status	670,960	362,879	308,081

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
<b>TOTAL IN PAID STATUS</b>	All	<u>987,373</u>	<u>134,428</u>	<u>852,945</u>
Selected Reserve	A,B,C,F	<u>931,667</u>	<u>117,506</u>	<u>814,161</u>
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	900,371	117,506	782,865
Initial Active Duty Training	F	31,296	-	31,296
Paid Annual Training Duty <u>a/</u>	D,E	55,706	16,922	38,784

a/ FY 1973 Budget Plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants are known.

Department of Defense  
 OASD (Comptroller)  
 Directorate for Information Operations  
 April 2, 1973

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

The next table shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961, then dropped below 1,700,000 in 1963, and increased to 2,660,000 at the end of 1970. This figure fluctuated during 1971, dropping to 2,547,000 at the end of the year, and has dropped steadily during 1972 to 2,336,000 at the end of the year.



RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

The following table shows the strength of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of reserve officers, including those on active duty, declined during the period 1953 through 1957 and leveled off at around 800,000 during the 1958 through 1965 period. The number increased to 916,000 by the end of 1970 and increased steadily to 921,000 as of the end of 1971. In 1972 the trend reversed itself and decreased to 885,000 by the end of the year.

The number of enlisted reserves has varied considerably over the years mainly due to variations in the numbers being released from active duty and reverting to the reserves for completion of their military service obligation. The number of enlisted reserves, including those on active duty, increased from a Vietnam era low of about 1,870,000 in 1963 to about 3,234,000 in June of 1971, and has since declined to about 2,805,000 as of December 1972.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
1947 30 Jun	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,026,537	939,099	70,020	803,481	1,746,027	17,855	1,728,172
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,624,177	17,703	1,606,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,282	16,090	1,708,192
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul	2,727,589	731,823	1,995,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	906,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,307	507,797	1,938,510	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,323	251,967	1,127,356
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,372	146,400	1,159,974
1953 1 Jan	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,784	141,288	1,119,496
30 Jun	2,474,899	377,901	2,096,398	953,226	255,727	697,499	1,220,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	235,590	683,941	1,665,722	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,621,436	334,076	2,287,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,994,198	329,699	2,664,499	822,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,213	92,735	2,019,478
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	890,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,306	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	338,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	126,278	682,367	3,266,878	127,176	3,399,694
31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	809,206	177,901	631,305	3,694,071	100,822	3,593,249
1959 30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	172,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
31 Dec	4,519,469	228,784	4,290,685	802,226	162,274	639,952	3,717,232	60,510	3,656,722
1960 30 Jun	4,335,515	219,765	4,115,750	803,518	163,757	639,761	3,563,941	56,008	3,507,933
31 Dec	4,188,407	217,120	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,380,191	55,632	3,324,559
1961 30 Jun	3,965,307	209,261	3,756,046	804,778	159,375	645,403	3,160,729	49,886	3,110,843
31 Dec	3,708,587	368,915	3,340,672	804,193	178,404	625,789	2,904,794	190,511	2,714,283
1962 30 Jun	3,367,059	364,915	2,999,633	796,140	122,052	614,088	2,563,408	122,863	2,599,694
31 Dec	2,986,149	232,341	2,693,808	786,019	172,358	613,661	2,140,130	59,983	2,080,147
1963 30 Jun	2,669,144	233,612	2,435,532	799,374	173,036	626,338	1,869,770	60,576	1,809,194
31 Dec	2,738,220	229,804	2,508,416	804,380	171,463	632,917	1,933,848	58,341	1,875,507
1964 30 Jun	2,781,697	230,351	2,550,716	798,797	172,388	626,409	1,922,272	57,963	1,864,307
31 Dec	2,770,112	232,869	2,537,243	805,996	174,680	631,316	1,964,116	58,189	1,905,927
1965 30 Jun	2,808,250	231,845	2,576,405	809,977	169,591	640,386	1,998,273	62,254	1,936,019
31 Dec	2,916,643	245,198	2,671,445	808,924	170,317	638,607	2,107,732	74,881	2,032,851
1966 30 Jun	3,026,042	257,414	2,768,628	822,638	175,641	646,997	2,203,484	81,773	2,121,711
31 Dec	3,013,127	224,325	2,788,802	839,598	188,004	651,594	2,173,559	93,321	2,080,238
1967 30 Jun	3,061,055	303,441	2,757,614	865,026	209,215	655,811	2,196,089	94,226	2,101,863
31 Dec	3,028,224	317,206	2,711,018	875,292	227,012	648,280	2,212,732	90,194	2,122,538
1968 30 Jun	3,194,731	349,997	2,844,734	879,107	236,828	642,279	2,315,624	113,169	2,202,455
31 Dec	3,352,779	320,535	3,032,244	887,449	238,901	648,548	2,505,330	81,634	2,423,696
1969 30 Jun	3,570,393	310,926	3,259,467	889,615	239,787	649,828	2,680,778	71,139	2,609,639
31 Dec	3,699,543	285,304	3,414,239	902,662	231,497	671,165	2,796,881	53,807	2,743,074
1970 30 Jun	3,914,876	275,398	3,639,478	913,069	222,604	686,465	3,001,807	48,794	2,953,013
31 Dec	4,051,296	265,261	3,786,035	915,890	216,516	699,374	3,135,406	48,745	3,086,661
1971 30 Jun	4,149,913	245,851	3,904,062	915,901	197,883	718,018	3,234,012	47,968	3,186,044
31 Dec	4,077,730	233,471	3,844,259	920,966	185,469	735,497	3,156,764	48,002	3,108,762
1972 30 Jun	3,916,835	205,614	3,711,221	912,172	160,132	752,040	3,004,663	45,422	2,959,241
31 Jul	3,877,743	204,784	3,672,959	912,407	159,080	753,327	2,965,336	45,704	2,919,632
31 Aug	3,823,591	201,502	3,622,089	902,385	157,575	744,810	2,921,206	43,927	2,877,279
30 Sep	3,769,404	199,243	3,570,161	903,421	156,392	747,029	2,865,983	42,851	2,823,132
31 Oct	3,732,256	197,770	3,534,486	898,220	155,139	743,081	2,833,436	42,631	2,790,805
30 Nov	3,706,865	196,731	3,510,134	887,850	154,662	733,188	2,819,009	42,069	2,776,940
31 Dec	3,689,871	192,215	3,497,656	885,222	152,644	732,578	2,804,649	39,571	2,765,078

/ Data not available for all components.

/ Peak number of Reservists on active duty at any time during Korean War.

/ December 31, 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.



## RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 89).

Since 1960 reserve officers have represented about one-half of the total officers on active duty, with an increase during the Berlin build-up, and an increase to nearly three-fifths of the total at time of the Vietnam conflict peak officer strength in 1969.

The number of enlisted reserves on active duty has been small, except at times of reserve recalls for strength build-ups, and except for the significant number of Naval Reserve enlisted on active duty at all times resulting from implementation of the 2-year active duty (2 x 6) reserve enlistment program.

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

December 31, 1972

	Total	Officer	Enlisted
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>	<u>192,215</u>	<u>152,644</u>	<u>39,571</u>
Army - Total	<u>71,167</u>	<u>69,534</u>	<u>1,633</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	<u>1,213</u>	<u>1,035</u>	<u>178</u>
Army Reserve	69,954	68,499	1,455
Naval Reserve	57,098	21,378	35,720 <sup>a/</sup>
Marine Corps Reserve	8,106	6,390	1,716
Air Force - Total	<u>55,844</u>	<u>55,342</u>	<u>502</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	<u>212</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>64</u>
Air Force Reserve	55,632	55,194	438

<sup>a/</sup> Includes officer candidates.

Department of Defense  
OASD (Comptroller)  
Directorate for Information Operations  
April 2, 1973

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT <sup>a/</sup>

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army			Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve	Air National Guard			Air Force Reserve	
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/	
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/	
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**	
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**	
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889	
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685	
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,900**	127,200**	
31 Jul <sup>c/</sup>	731,232	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**	
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053	
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898	
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,320	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441	
1953 1 Jan <sup>d/</sup>	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441	
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575	
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950	
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021	
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790	
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455	
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604	
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810	
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490	
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,837	
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782	
1958 30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722	
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,888	287	85,673	
1959 30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941	
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,956	70,856	9,893	276	80,945	
1960 30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,376	
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973	
1961 30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999	
31 Dec	368,915	45,121	130,848	82,890	8,772	21,863	79,351	
1962 30 Jun	364,915	43,999	128,884	84,861	9,016	21,028	77,327	
31 Dec	232,341	1,861	65,869	81,772	8,272	448	74,719	
1963 30 Jun	233,612	1,977	64,897	83,715	8,211	390	74,362	
31 Dec	229,804	1,545	66,286	82,032	7,697	404	71,840	
1964 30 Jun	230,351	1,543	67,976	82,791	7,344	361	70,336	
31 Dec	232,869	1,514	68,972	84,186	7,131	331	70,735	
1965 30 Jun	231,845	1,477	68,808	88,051	6,223	299	66,287	
31 Dec	245,198	1,414	69,334	95,441	11,927	243	66,839	
1966 30 Jun	257,414	1,436	74,373	96,608	18,026	225	66,746	
31 Dec	281,325	1,408	83,797	108,190	19,021	185	68,724	
1967 30 Jun	303,441	1,324	100,115	108,960	20,090	154	72,598	
31 Dec	317,206	1,578	117,613	108,448	15,950	146	73,491	
1968 30 Jun	349,997	12,780	127,513	108,535	12,424	10,336	78,409	
31 Dec	320,535	13,189	132,656	79,291	23,157	7,910	74,332	
1969 30 Jun	310,926	12,142	134,025	79,996	12,899	879	70,985	
31 Dec	285,304	1,835	121,414	78,652	12,651	535	70,217	
1970 30 Jun	275,398	1,721	121,575	73,804	11,618	387	66,293	
31 Dec	265,261	1,623	115,745	72,306	10,241	401	64,945	
1971 30 Jun	245,851	1,480	102,592	69,498	9,343	403	62,535	
31 Dec	233,471	1,411	91,712	69,860	8,638	256	61,594	
1972 30 Jun	205,614	1,248	71,905	65,904	7,695	236	58,626	
31 Jul	204,784	1,238	72,156	64,746	8,348	239	58,057	
31 Aug	201,502	1,245	72,846	62,729	8,404	230	57,048	
30 Sep	199,243	1,243	71,547	61,185	8,517	222	56,329	
31 Oct	197,770	1,233	71,333	60,290	8,552	220	56,142	
30 Nov	196,731	1,210	70,737	59,813	8,471	220	56,280	
31 Dec	192,215	1,213	69,954	57,098	8,106	212	55,632	

<sup>a/</sup> Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.  
<sup>b/</sup> Data not available.  
<sup>c/</sup> Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.  
<sup>d/</sup> December 31, 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.  
 \*\* Approximate.

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## RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The next two tables exclude reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 92). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

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RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

December 31, 1972

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S.a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,497,656</u>	<u>391,430</u>	<u>1,813,517</u>	<u>513,425</u>	<u>229,470</u>	<u>91,149</u>	<u>458,665</u>
Officer	732,578	34,142	326,766	182,646	14,943	11,524	162,557
Enlisted b/	2,765,078	357,288	1,486,751	330,779	214,527	79,625	296,108
<b>READY RESERVE</b>	<u>2,335,639</u>	<u>391,430</u>	<u>1,145,512</u>	<u>350,531</u>	<u>170,230</u>	<u>91,149</u>	<u>186,787</u>
Officer	266,755	34,142	122,170	56,135	8,117	11,524	34,667
Enlisted b/	2,068,884	357,288	1,023,342	294,396	162,113	79,625	152,120
<b>STANDBY RESERVE</b>	<u>491,057</u>	-	<u>331,736</u>	<u>52,823</u>	<u>57,538</u>	-	<u>48,960</u>
Officer	102,944	-	38,140	27,237	5,697	-	31,870
Enlisted	388,113	-	293,596	25,586	51,841	-	17,090
Active Status	<u>409,409</u>	-	<u>316,462</u>	<u>27,700</u>	<u>56,075</u>	-	<u>9,172</u>
Officer	36,238	-	22,872	2,114	4,234	-	7,018
Enlisted	373,171	-	293,590	25,586	51,841	-	2,154
Inactive Status	<u>81,648</u>	-	<u>15,274</u>	<u>25,123</u>	<u>1,463</u>	-	<u>39,788</u>
Officer	66,706	-	15,268	25,123	1,463	-	24,852
Enlisted	14,942	-	6	-	-	-	14,936
<b>RETIRED RESERVE</b>	<u>670,960</u>	-	<u>336,269</u>	<u>110,071</u>	<u>1,702</u>	-	<u>222,918</u>
Officer	362,879	-	166,456	99,274	1,129	-	96,020
Enlisted	308,081	-	169,813	10,797	573	-	126,898

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 983 total, 335 officers, 648 enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

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RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT g/  
30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Navy Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard g/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard h/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun				222,130	22,807		
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	769,385	45,336	10,087	419,134
1948 30 Jun	2,297,231	229,531	722,271	927,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	828,972	1,027,595	123,217	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,264	322,823	613,226	1,115,225	122,839	45,024	374,247
31 Dec	2,172,427	274,212	420,372	923,521	53,116	44,554	336,222
1951 30 Jun	2,022,420	241,247	425,424	612,726	40,327	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,222	241,123	427,723	640,279	22,377	11,207	307,223
1952 30 Jun	1,922,210	234,222	320,376	770,237	21,433	15,022	316,230
31 Dec	1,227,270	230,224	372,125	733,216	13,231	27,026	223,230
1953 1 Jan g/	1,221,221	230,224	372,125	702,222	74,236	27,124	223,230
30 Jun	2,026,222	272,124	722,222	625,271	72,236	35,236	240,222
31 Dec	2,221,221	222,222	522,222	637,222	22,222	40,222	232,222
1954 30 Jun	2,427,222	322,222	1,122,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1955 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1956 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1957 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1958 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1959 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1960 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1961 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1962 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1963 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1964 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1965 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1966 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1967 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1968 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1969 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1970 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1971 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
1972 30 Jun	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Jul	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Aug	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
30 Sep	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Oct	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
30 Nov	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222
31 Dec	2,222,222	322,222	1,222,222	922,222	122,222	42,222	222,222

g/ Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.  
 h/ Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for June 30, 1950 to date. Air Force for June 30, 1951 through March 31, 1953.  
 i/ Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for June 30, 1949 and thereafter.  
 j/ Not available.  
 k/ December 31, 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1962.

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READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

## READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

December 31, 1972

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	350,229		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,549,771	193,473	2,356,298
Coast Guard Reserve	21,917	1,258	20,659
DOD Reserve	2,527,854	192,215	2,335,639
Army	<u>1,608,109</u>	<u>71,167</u>	<u>1,536,942</u>
National Guard	392,643	1,213	391,430 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,215,466	69,954	1,145,512
Naval Reserve	407,629	57,098	350,531
Marine Corps Reserve	178,336	8,106	170,230
Air Force	<u>333,780</u>	<u>55,844</u>	<u>277,936</u>
Air National Guard	91,361	212	91,149
Air Force Reserve	242,419	55,632	186,787

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 983.

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RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	14 days*
B	24	14 days*
C	12	14 days*
D	0	14 days*
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

\* Not less than 14 days exclusive of travel time.

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## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

December 31, 1972

Pay Group	TOTAL	Selected Reserve			Paid Annual Training Duty a/ D,E
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Initial Active Duty Training	
		A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	
TOTAL DOD	987,373	931,667	900,371	31,296	55,706
Officers	134,428	117,506	117,506	-	16,922
Enlisted	852,945	814,161	782,865	31,296	38,784
Army Nat'l Guard	390,447	390,447	378,212	12,235	-
Officers	33,807	33,807	33,807	-	-
Enlisted	356,640	356,640	344,405	12,235	-
Army Reserve	283,590	234,344	231,636	2,708	49,246
Officers	51,092	39,750	39,750	-	11,342
Enlisted	232,498	194,594	191,886	2,708	37,904
Naval Reserve	130,937	127,587	119,586	8,001	3,350
Officers	21,348	18,548	18,548	-	2,800
Enlisted	109,589	109,039	101,038	8,001	550
Marine Corps Res.	40,502	39,782	34,855	4,927	720
Officers	3,565	2,965	2,965	-	600
Enlisted	36,937	36,817	31,890	4,927	120
Air Nat'l Guard	91,149	91,149	88,486	2,663	-
Officers	11,524	11,524	11,524	-	-
Enlisted	79,625	79,625	76,962	2,663	-
Air Force Reserve	50,748	48,358	47,596	762	2,390
Officers	13,092	10,912	10,912	-	2,180
Enlisted	37,656	37,446	36,684	762	210

a/ FY 1973 Budget Plan to be revised at end of year when actual number of participants are known.

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RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"  
JUNE 30, 1960 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Selected Reserve			Paid Annual Training Duty <sup>a/</sup>
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Initial Active Duty Training	
	ALL	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
June 30, 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
June 30, 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
June 30, 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
June 30, 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
June 30, 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	81,872	94,286
June 30, 1965	1,002,493	932,469	890,581	41,888	70,024
June 30, 1966	1,054,095	969,188	929,204	39,984	84,907
June 30, 1967	1,065,564	982,670	887,877	94,793	82,894
June 30, 1968	1,000,941	922,318	909,261	13,057	78,623
June 30, 1969	1,013,067	960,404	921,830	38,574	52,663
June 30, 1970	1,040,818	987,257	910,352	76,905	53,561
June 30, 1971	1,034,213	978,390	928,729	49,661	55,823
June 30, 1972	978,583	924,557	888,374	36,183	54,026
Jul 31	977,111	921,405	888,576	32,829	55,706
Aug 31	979,987	924,281	890,823	33,458	55,706
Sep 30	982,360	926,654	893,929	32,725	55,706
Oct 31	984,147	928,441	894,193	34,248	55,706
Nov 30	987,052	931,346	897,590	33,756	55,706
Dec 31	987,373	931,667	900,371	31,296	55,706

<sup>a/</sup> Actual number of participants during FY 1972.

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## ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation has been to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 99 and 100). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program were mainly ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty.

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## SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1973

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)					
	Jul 31 1972	Aug 31 1972	Sep 30 1972	Oct 31 1972	Nov 30 1972	Dec 31 1972
<b>ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD</b>						
Enlistments	8,608	17,412	25,986	34,881	41,906	46,600
Entered AD Training	7,006	14,209	20,550	29,068	35,705	40,559
Completed AD Training	8,683	15,176	21,110	26,154	32,069	38,379
<b>Army National Guard</b>						
Enlistments	3,422	6,833	10,360	13,676	16,168	17,769
Entered AD Training	3,783	6,957	8,731	11,994	13,808	15,526
Completed AD Training	5,337	9,052	12,265	14,556	18,159	21,750
<b>Army Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	1,161	2,804	3,859	5,444	6,668	7,453
Entered AD Training	355	856	1,657	3,107	4,173	5,043
Completed AD Training	1,358	2,335	2,954	3,389	3,884	4,298
<b>Naval Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	2,303	4,432	6,704	9,131	11,114	12,331
Entered AD Training	1,342	3,361	5,469	7,544	9,898	11,135
Completed AD Training	785	1,590	2,646	3,629	4,452	5,673
<b>Marine Corps Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	783	1,643	2,507	3,286	4,036	4,734
Entered AD Training	791	1,543	2,357	3,159	3,857	4,337
Completed AD Training	374	696	1,134	1,728	2,084	2,442
<b>Air National Guard</b>						
Enlistments	697	1,231	1,973	2,530	2,916	3,194
Entered AD Training	579	1,142	1,803	2,487	3,004	3,435
Completed AD Training	568	975	1,399	1,931	2,359	2,900
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	242	469	583	814	1,004	1,119
Entered AD Training	156	350	533	777	965	1,083
Completed AD Training	261	528	712	921	1,131	1,316

Department of Defense  
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Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1956-1978 9/  
(Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Program)

	FY 1976	FY 1977	FY 1978	FY 1979	FY 1980	FY 1981	FY 1982	FY 1983	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986	FY 1987	FY 1988	FY 1989	FY 1990	FY 1991	FY 1992	
<b>TOTAL DOO</b>																		
Enlistments	37,574	122,478	108,283	87,212	129,995	129,995	113,577	113,577	175,496	117,865	204,673	96,898	61,830	112,655	179,364	182,045	18,998	
Entered AD Training	19,214	60,872	113,968	94,486	126,348	126,348	107,019	107,019	145,667	122,465	94,088	204,058	74,403	87,977	160,615	131,610	106,099	
Completed AD Training	2,508	35,685	123,740	93,989	118,503	118,503	111,006	111,006	110,209	157,674	92,537	146,809	130,319	81,811	123,276	139,615	113,187	
<b>Army National Guard</b>																		
Enlistments	3,633	33,047	51,303	47,798	66,873	66,873	59,289	59,289	107,511	68,189	109,939	45,113	23,786	43,096	104,464	92,465	46,853	
Entered AD Training	3,633	28,059	44,272	49,841	62,870	62,870	48,705	48,705	76,482	74,686	45,878	109,939	20,788	31,290	84,125	70,000	38,783	
Completed AD Training	1,090	5,399	38,849	40,195	55,188	55,188	37,817	37,817	57,516	98,851	47,635	77,058	67,202	21,966	53,454	64,632	66,001	
<b>Army Reserve</b>																		
Enlistments	27,272	63,114	28,240	21,054	45,966	45,966	28,905	28,905	44,103	27,351	62,037	28,400	17,604	48,511	44,479	30,177	15,289	
Entered AD Training	10,753	33,980	45,268	27,186	45,869	45,869	28,239	28,239	43,290	25,251	15,769	69,904	11,722	36,182	29,042	40,304	17,120	
Completed AD Training	1,222	25,087	65,124	32,196	37,195	37,195	34,206	34,206	30,945	41,700	16,450	44,445	38,710	22,164	46,607	30,271	22,890	
<b>Naval Reserve</b>																		
Enlistments	-	387	272	245	1,738	1,738	1,484	1,484	1,732	1,617	1,284	1,885	1,783	1,627	1,376	3,356	14,931	
Entered AD Training	-	387	249	214	1,424	1,424	1,215	1,215	1,257	1,665	1,387	1,756	1,731	1,438	1,865	3,092	11,629	
Completed AD Training	-	184	418	226	810	810	1,496	1,496	1,193	1,810	1,132	1,495	1,720	1,458	1,438	1,237	9,301	
<b>Marine Corps Reserve</b>																		
Enlistments	3,189	10,095	9,130	6,098	7,289	7,289	9,640	9,640	10,287	8,363	14,437	7,429	6,206	6,600	8,093	7,486	6,770	
Entered AD Training	1,368	4,691	8,979	7,086	7,061	7,061	8,828	8,828	10,407	9,800	13,876	8,763	6,294	6,504	7,418	7,441	7,228	
Completed AD Training	196	2,199	6,949	7,100	6,687	6,687	6,072	6,072	8,977	9,133	11,613	9,397	8,176	1,594	8,044	7,102	3,619	
<b>Air National Guard</b>																		
Enlistments	3,409	15,089	9,466	8,870	8,965	8,965	5,668	5,668	7,995	8,618	11,634	8,992	9,076	9,817	13,353	4,848	7,873	
Entered AD Training	3,409	6,169	10,740	8,692	8,445	8,445	5,788	5,788	8,341	7,558	22,063	10,066	9,566	9,108	10,453	6,287	8,734	
Completed AD Training	-	4,841	10,116	10,692	8,662	8,662	6,044	6,044	7,965	8,288	10,119	10,895	9,194	8,747	9,686	8,448	8,175	
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>																		
Enlistments	-	3,866	2,992	3,154	3,111	3,111	3,993	3,678	3,288	3,727	5,102	4,574	3,375	3,004	7,619	3,815	3,042	
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	4,460	3,477	3,197	3,197	3,009	3,715	3,630	3,965	5,115	4,349	4,308	3,415	7,612	4,487	3,305	
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,236	3,180	3,479	3,479	2,516	2,979	4,293	3,692	5,368	3,254	5,271	2,582	4,107	1,905	3,241	

OFFICERS

<b>TOTAL DOO</b>																		
Enlistments	3,600	7,487	6,760	7,453	5,680	5,680	779	19	30	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	
Entered AD Training	125	4,471	8,390	7,030	5,872	5,872	931	8	31	7	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Army Reserve</b>																		
Enlistments	3,600	7,487	6,614	7,440	5,240	5,240	778	19	30	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	
Entered AD Training	125	4,471	8,424	6,973	5,872	5,872	930	8	31	7	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>																		
Enlistments	-	-	146	13	80	80	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Entered AD Training	-	-	96	57	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

5/ Enlisted 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 262, APR Act of 1952 as amended and implemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11-week" and former "8-week" basic trainees. Officer 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 6-4, OMS Act, as amended.  
 6/ Estimated as number "Entered AD Training" during FY 1956.  
 7/ Estimated as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

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 March 14, 1973

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

They also sponsor military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense  
RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND END OF SCHOOL YEAR, OCTOBER 1967 TO DATE  
SENIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

School Year	Total DoD	Army		Navy		Air Force			
		Total	Scholarship a/	Total	Regular a/	Total	Scholarship a/	Non-scholarship	
1967-68: Oct 1967	237,050	169,689	3,082	9,661	5,310	4,351	57,700	2,476	55,224
May 1968	195,925	141,495	2,908	9,443	4,911	4,532	44,987	2,038	42,949
1968-69: Oct 1968	218,466	157,031	4,056	10,162	5,446	4,716	51,273	3,976	47,297
May 1969	174,722	125,126	3,800	9,063	4,604	4,459	40,533	3,866	36,667
1969-70: Oct 1969	161,507	115,266	4,846	8,876	5,050	3,826	37,365	4,445	32,920
May 1970	122,808	87,122	4,529	7,708	4,317	3,391	27,978	4,121	23,857
1970-71: Oct 1970	114,950	78,943	5,716	7,927	4,905	3,022	28,080	5,116	22,964
May 1971	92,245	62,647	5,193	6,528	4,418	2,110	23,070	4,914	18,156
1971-72: Oct 1971	88,333	54,681	5,637	8,217	5,428	2,789	25,435	5,624	19,811
May 1972	72,776	45,130	5,860	6,445	4,935	1,510	21,201	6,245	14,956
1972-73: Oct 1972	75,029	44,219	6,668	7,624	5,667	1,957	23,186	6,578	16,608

a/ Financial Assistance programs under Sec. 2107, Title 10.

JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS, AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

School Year	Total		Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps				N.D.C.C.	
	Jr. ROTC & NDCC	Enrollment	No. of Schools	Total Enrollment	Marine Corps	Air Force	No. of Schools	Enrollment
1967-68: Oct 1967	628	123,444	591	114,095	1,654	8,552	37	9,349
May 1968	631	111,493	594	103,259	1,676	8,552*	37	8,234
1968-69: Oct 1968	735	133,041	701	126,233	2,469	13,306	34	6,808
May 1969	758	121,660	725	115,520	2,114	13,306*	33	6,140
1969-70: Oct 1969	836	137,594	805	133,615	2,441	16,577	31	3,979
May 1970	842	126,220	811	122,517	2,506	16,577*	31	3,703
1970-71: Oct 1970	900	134,437	871	130,652	3,572	17,967	29	3,785
May 1971	899	124,007	870	120,813	2,800	15,764	29	3,194
1971-72: Oct 1971	965	134,321	939	131,073	3,192	21,038	26	3,248
May 1972	967	120,924	946	118,392	2,641	18,747	21	2,532
1972-73: Oct 1972	1,097	151,786	1,080	150,075	4,578	25,213	17	1,711

\* Estimated.

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**RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS  
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR  
1947 - 1967**

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION						JUNIOR DIVISION Army a/
	Total DOD	Army	Navy			Air Force	
			Total	Regular	Contract		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 b/	21,941	69,392
May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 b/	40,685	67,851
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 b/	47,705	67,214
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723	65,788
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,058	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	114,244	77,768
May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	145,511	78,768
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	126,918	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417	71,973
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 c/	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262	72,104
May 1955	221,546	122,958	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 c/	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129	85,849
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 c/	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	99,434	88,849
May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 c/	81,710
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	97,408	90,704
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,801	6,570	97,358	92,001
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473	96,324
May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,969	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002	90,546
May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	87,873	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	108,478	93,821
May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	89,814	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	102,339	100,213
May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	83,986	92,885
1963-64: Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,662	100,911
May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	82,218	94,415
1964-65: Oct 1964	277,034	166,340 d/	9,077	5,380	3,697	101,617	94,496
May 1965	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	81,762	88,389
1965-66: Oct 1965	254,922	168,034	8,197	5,350	2,847	78,691	91,212
May 1966	221,923	148,688	7,733	4,885	2,848	65,502	85,131
1966-67: Oct 1966	264,208	182,605	9,346	5,437	3,909	72,257	102,253e/
May 1967	216,124	151,679	8,941	4,953	3,988	55,504	94,875f/

a/ Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

b/ Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

c/ Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III & IV, and end of school year for Air Science I & II.

d/ Beginning Oct 1964 Army Senior Division includes enrollment in college level ROTC at military schools.

e/ Includes Air Force Junior ROTC and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

f/ Beginning May 1967, Junior Division includes enrollment in Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force Junior ROTC and National Defense Cadet Corps.

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Directorate for Information Operations  
February 10, 1972

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

Since 1950, the number of retired military annuitants has increased by nearly 600 percent. The sharp increase is due, in large part, to the fact that large numbers entering service in World War II became eligible for annuities beginning in the early 1960's.

A continuing military force of relatively large numbers, plus increased retirement benefits, has also contributed to the increase in the number of annuitants.

## DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
<u>Actual</u>						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
30 June 1966	333,826	11,940	96,210	82,723	5,149	529,848
30 June 1967	376,482	13,453	101,908	92,545	5,746	590,134
30 June 1968	419,168	15,331	107,299	103,057	6,476	651,331
30 June 1969	463,334	19,470	114,651	109,299	7,202	713,956
30 June 1970	511,014	23,105	121,780	108,999	7,891	772,789
30 June 1971	565,312	23,693	127,564	106,066	8,695	831,330
30 June 1972	620,451	20,947	135,097	104,169	9,578	890,242
30 June 1973 (Est)	674,312	18,653	141,114	101,314	42,529	977,922
30 June 1974 (Est)	725,334	17,405	147,458	99,801	56,306	1,046,304
Average Number						
<u>Actual</u>						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,774	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463
FY 1966	316,835	12,457	92,857	81,521	4,896	508,566
FY 1967	358,623	12,363	99,441	88,414	5,439	554,280
FY 1968	400,713	14,380	104,533	98,754	6,116	624,496
FY 1969	447,740	17,472	111,897	107,746	6,833	691,688
FY 1970	491,409	21,929	118,991	110,255	7,560	750,144
FY 1971	542,792	23,797	124,475	106,759	8,316	806,139
FY 1972	597,942	22,430	131,499	106,186	9,133	867,190
FY 1973 (Est)	652,696	19,897	138,390	102,786	32,311	946,080
FY 1974 (Est)	704,742	17,983	144,520	100,576	49,450	1,017,271

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