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SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
OASD (COMPTROLLER)
DIRECTORATE FOR INFORMATION OPERATIONS
APRIL 15, 1971

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INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Information Operations and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 4,130,000 persons at the end of December 1970.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 770,000 retired military personnel and 4,100,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL December 31, 1970**

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,874,483</u>	<u>1,233,584</u>	<u>650,092</u>	<u>231,667</u>	<u>759,140</u>
Officer	389,307	160,295	77,572	23,100	128,340
Enlisted	2,471,707	1,069,420	566,898	208,567	626,822
Officer Candidates	13,469	3,369	5,622	-	3,978

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL December 31, 1970

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
TOTAL	<u>1,251,758</u>	<u>2,437</u>	<u>497,934</u>	<u>371,256</u>	<u>318,280</u>	<u>61,851</u>
Direct Hire	1,151,743	2,265	430,076	360,392	297,181	61,829
Indirect Hire	100,015	172	67,858	10,864	21,099	22

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES December 31, 1970

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>3,786,035</u>	<u>2,341,583</u>	<u>566,474</u>	<u>253,060</u>	<u>624,918</u>
In Paid Status	(1,017,956)	(707,299)	(120,615)	(49,227)	(140,215)
National Guard	486,947	399,306	-	-	87,041
In Paid Status	(485,889)	(398,848)	-	-	(87,041)
Reserves	3,299,088	1,941,677	566,474	253,060	537,877
In Paid Status	(532,067)	(308,451)	(120,615)	(49,227)	(53,774)

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES October 1970

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	111,950a/	78,943	7,927	28,080

a/ Excludes 134,437 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 16, 1971

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 30 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 61.)

Department of Defense

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TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	OSD-JCS & Other Defense Activities g/	Army			Air Force			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military h/	Civilian i/	Total	Military j/	Civilian k/	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian l/
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189				806,712	119,088	18,336	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204				230,427	125,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,468,315	322,019				965,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148	Air Force Data prior to 30 June 1948 are in- cluded with Army data.			1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,929	6,994,472	1,545,457				2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214				4,192,972	2,981,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,012	3,380,817	474,660	746,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303				1,627,999	983,398	155,679	488,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,285	503,213				947,643	498,661	93,053	355,989
30 Jun 1948	2,116,872	962	924,714	554,030	370,684	540,121	387,730	152,391	851,075	419,162	14,988	346,925
30 Jun 1949	2,435,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,934	585,401	419,347	166,054	878,896	449,575	15,965	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279	293,347
30 Jun 1951	4,434,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,109	788,381	260,728	1,380,886	736,670	192,560	451,586
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,961	309,663	1,527,558	824,265	231,967	481,326
31 Jan 1953 g/	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,09	306,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,578	474,662
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,506	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219	448,874
30 Jun 1954	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,382,722	725,720	223,868	413,134
30 Jun 1955	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,282	1,109,296	461,986	1,272,022	759,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	263,170	410,564
30 Jun 1956	3,985,930	1,879	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,188	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,925	200,780	394,669
30 Jun 1957	3,956,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	427,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,685	677,108	200,861	389,717
30 Jun 1958	3,697,676	1,646	1,214,839	898,925	415,914	1,186,962	871,156	315,806	1,194,229	641,005	189,495	363,729
30 Jun 1959	3,582,488	1,756	1,257,812	861,964	404,848	1,153,901	840,435	311,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	357,106
30 Jun 1960	3,323,554	1,865	1,263,124	873,075	390,046	1,122,201	814,752	307,449	1,136,365	617,984	170,621	347,760
30 Jun 1961	3,322,178	1,960	1,249,383	858,602	390,761	1,124,527	821,154	303,376	1,150,308	627,089	176,909	346,310
30 Jun 1962	3,277,362	21,457	1,460,253	1,066,404	393,849	1,192,206	844,025	306,181	1,205,446	666,428	190,962	348,056
30 Jun 1963	3,749,442	33,123	1,312,606	775,916	375,690	1,166,413	869,431	296,982	1,198,300	664,647	189,683	343,970
30 Jun 1964	3,717,165	37,796	1,342,796	973,238	369,558	1,146,522	856,758	289,724	1,190,051	667,596	189,777	332,678
31 Mar 1965	3,664,986	39,722	1,314,757	954,154	360,603	1,125,477	833,871	291,606	1,185,030	669,475	189,522	326,033
30 Jun	3,689,164	42,278	1,335,732	969,066	366,726	1,116,162	824,662	291,500	1,194,932	671,448	190,213	333,271
30 Sep	3,769,197	46,304	1,374,276	1,002,427	371,849	1,124,659	832,883	291,776	1,223,958	690,162	198,328	335,468
31 Dec	3,714,762	56,842	1,440,197	1,075,196	373,001	1,134,430	842,148	292,982	1,275,253	725,394	214,541	335,358
31 Mar 1966	4,057,263	63,402	1,521,933	1,137,631	382,302	1,144,118	849,294	298,824	1,323,910	735,842	244,388	343,680
30 Jun	4,232,188	68,927	1,705,328	1,194,784	405,544	1,194,268	887,353	306,915	1,303,665	745,205	261,716	356,744
30 Sep	4,313,557	70,672	1,747,992	1,310,144	437,849	1,209,937	897,778	312,159	1,385,094	749,646	280,641	363,769
31 Dec	4,564,057	75,952	1,861,327	1,405,804	455,523	1,224,202	902,777	321,425	1,402,576	746,076	279,621	376,879
31 Mar 1967	4,638,944	78,169	1,905,082	1,435,529	469,553	1,232,211	903,321	328,890	1,423,483	752,384	279,866	391,233
30 Jun	4,679,485	79,134	1,927,316	1,442,498	484,818	1,226,205	897,494	328,711	1,446,890	751,619	285,269	409,942
30 Sep	4,683,958	72,533	1,946,097	1,468,754	477,343	1,211,776	894,377	317,399	1,455,592	749,299	299,501	406,752
31 Dec	4,668,555	72,682	1,933,481	1,462,999	470,082	1,207,315	890,606	316,709	1,455,477	745,548	298,496	411,381
31 Mar 1968	4,732,301	72,474	1,974,930	1,512,447	462,483	1,218,304	902,058	316,246	1,467,593	755,744	297,375	414,474
30 Jun	4,804,879	77,252	2,057,202	1,570,343	486,859	1,227,511	904,850	322,661	1,502,914	765,457	307,252	430,205
30 Sep	4,765,555	71,951	1,985,636	1,516,973	468,043	1,219,709	905,314	314,395	1,488,259	759,163	308,138	420,958
31 Dec	4,662,085	72,007	1,931,009	1,462,960	468,040	1,197,571	886,920	310,651	1,480,498	745,320	313,030	422,148
31 Mar 1969	4,768,666	70,729	2,002,849	1,508,307	494,542	1,197,970	867,874	330,096	1,497,118	760,801	314,917	421,400
30 Jun	4,801,749	73,975	2,013,046	1,512,169	500,877	1,195,218	862,353	332,865	1,519,510	775,869	319,771	433,870
30 Sep	4,745,600	70,913	1,997,451	1,514,223	433,228	1,184,622	858,554	326,068	1,492,614	764,867	311,627	416,120
31 Dec	4,560,689	69,547	1,901,136	1,431,839	469,297	1,164,516	842,667	321,849	1,425,490	721,707	301,675	402,106
31 Mar 1970 g/	4,395,906	67,544	1,822,032	1,368,427	453,605	1,121,554	828,520	313,034	1,485,816	709,715	286,026	390,075
30 Jun	4,260,078	67,752	1,765,917	1,322,448	443,369	1,097,672	791,349	306,323	1,328,737	692,660	259,737	376,340
30 Sep	4,153,041	65,058	1,734,575	1,293,276	441,302	1,064,827	767,287	297,540	1,288,577	677,152	246,153	365,272
31 Dec	4,026,226	64,044	1,663,660	1,233,581	430,076	1,056,321	759,140	277,181	1,242,151	650,042	231,661	360,392

g/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Office of the Secretary of Defense, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Other Defense Activities are reported by their respective Services.

h/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 31 March 1956.

i/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).

j/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

k/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCAMP duty.

l/ Beginning March 1970 civilian data exclude employees in Youth Programs.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 4, 1971

DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	June 30, 1970		December 31, 1970	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	3,066,294	1,193,784	2,874,483	1,151,743
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(818)	1,959	(835)	1,875
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,325)	416	(1,299)	390
Army	1,322,548	443,369	1,233,584	430,076
Navy (including Marine Corps)	952,397	376,340	881,759	360,392
Air Force	791,349	306,323	759,140	297,181
Other Defense Activities	(7,826)	65,377	(7,336)	61,829
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(2,317)	1,710	(1,844)	1,538
Defense Communications Agency	(1,849)	1,640	(1,874)	1,557
Defense Contract Audit Agency	-	3,655	-	3,541
Defense Intelligence Agency	(2,451)	3,297	(2,427)	3,266
Defense Supply Agency	(1,133)	54,652	(1,117)	51,509
U. S. Court of Military Appeals	-	38	-	36
Armed Forces Information & Education	(76)	385	(74)	382

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective Services.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 24, 1971

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12.

The number of people working for the Department of Defense in the Pentagon Building since World War II is shown on page 13.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

June 30, 1970

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army	Navy and Marine Corps	Air Force	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>174,458</u>	<u>66,912</u>	<u>69,673</u>	<u>28,486</u>	<u>2,387</u>
District of Columbia	48,179	19,906	21,271	6,545	457
Maryland Counties	32,671	3,761	17,034	11,621	255
Virginia Cities & Counties	93,608	43,245	31,368	10,320	8,675
MILITARY - TOTAL	<u>82,721</u>	<u>34,238</u>	<u>29,006</u>	<u>19,477</u>	<u>c/</u>
District of Columbia	21,664	10,112	6,816	4,736	<u>c/</u>
Maryland Counties	13,365	274	5,184	7,910	<u>c/</u>
Virginia Cities & Counties	47,689	22,852	17,006	6,831	<u>c/</u>
CIVILIAN - TOTAL ^{b/}	<u>91,737</u>	<u>32,674</u>	<u>40,667</u>	<u>9,009</u>	<u>2,387</u>
District of Columbia	26,515	9,794	14,455	1,809	457
Maryland Counties	19,303	3,487	11,850	3,711	255
Virginia Cities & Counties	45,919	19,393	14,362	3,489	8,675

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission. Employees in Youth Programs are not included.

^{c/} Included with respective Military Services.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
October 30, 1970

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,373	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
30 Jun 1963	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
30 Jun 1964	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
30 Jun 1965	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
30 Jun 1966	156,164	70,526	12,078	58,448	85,638	21,798	63,840
30 Jun 1967	169,993	75,372	-	-	94,621	-	-
30 Jun 1968	182,836	83,388	-	-	99,448	-	-
30 Jun 1969	188,937	89,282	-	-	99,655	-	-
30 Jun 1970	174,458	82,721	-	-	91,737	-	-

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 22, 1971

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173
31 December 1966	27,172	12,353	14,819
31 December 1967	29,737	13,313	16,424
31 December 1968	28,945	13,501	15,444
31 December 1969	27,482	13,498	13,984
31 December 1970	24,726	11,783	12,943

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 24, 1971

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (412,960), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (12.1 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 7.4 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of June 30, 1970

		Population April 1, 1970 Census (Preliminary)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army		Navy %		Air Force		
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)													
	Military				1,794,545	100.0	703,915	100.0	406,135	100.0	684,515	100.0	
	Civilian				1,044,652	100.0	365,293	100.0	339,455	100.0	339,928	100.0	
	Total	200,265,065	100.0	1.4	2,799,197	100.0	1,069,198	100.0	745,590	100.0	1,024,443	100.0	
ALABAMA	Military				30,295	1.7	24,204	3.4	355	0.1	4,736	1.0	
	Civilian				23,967	2.3	20,186	5.5	37	*	3,274	1.2	
	Total	3,373,006	1.7	1.6	54,262	1.9	44,390	4.2	392	*	8,010	1.2	
ALASKA	Military				29,442	1.7	12,529	1.8	3,100	0.6	13,813	2.4	
	Civilian				6,286	0.6	2,644	0.7	393	0.1	3,214	1.2	
	Total	294,607	0.1	12.1	35,728	1.3	15,173	1.4	3,493	0.4	17,027	2.0	
ARIZONA	Military				27,273	1.6	6,209	0.9	3,486	0.7	17,578	3.1	
	Civilian				9,281	0.9	4,638	1.5	286	0.1	4,147	1.5	
	Total	1,752,122	0.9	2.1	36,554	1.3	10,847	1.0	3,772	0.4	21,725	2.6	
ARKANSAS	Military				8,824	0.1	347	*	109	*	8,378	1.5	
	Civilian				4,865	0.5	3,514	1.0	3	*	1,283	0.5	
	Total	1,686,211	0.9	0.7	13,689	0.5	3,861	1.4	112	*	9,661	1.2	
CALIFORNIA	Military				232,168	14.4	94,919	7.8	124,109	25.5	73,141	13.0	
	Civilian				160,792	15.4	22,905	6.3	93,241	27.5	37,551	13.8	
	Total	19,696,840	9.8	2.1	412,960	14.8	117,824	7.5	217,350	26.3	110,692	13.2	
COLORADO	Military				44,914	2.6	27,129	3.8	681	0.1	17,104	3.0	
	Civilian				17,021	1.6	7,869	2.1	5	*	9,885	3.3	
	Total	2,195,987	1.1	2.8	61,935	2.2	34,998	0.4	686	0.1	26,989	3.1	
CONNECTICUT	Military				4,600	0.3	82	*	4,433	0.9	85	*	
	Civilian				4,582	0.4	699	0.2	2,835	0.8	237	0.1	
	Total	2,991,055	1.5	0.3	9,182	0.3	781	0.1	7,268	0.7	322	*	
DELAWARE	Military				6,396	0.4	64	*	148	*	6,184	1.1	
	Civilian				1,088	0.2	236	0.1	5	*	1,638	0.6	
	Total	22,379	0.3	1.5	7,484	0.3	300	*	153	*	7,822	0.9	
FLORIDA	Military				76,276	4.1	3,348	0.5	35,358	7.3	37,570	6.6	
	Civilian				30,001	2.9	1,962	0.5	17,999	5.3	9,622	3.5	
	Total	6,472,162	3.3	1.6	106,277	3.8	5,310	0.5	53,357	6.5	47,192	5.6	
GEORGIA	Military				76,533	4.4	60,273	8.0	7,101	1.4	9,159	1.6	
	Civilian				40,104	3.8	17,303	4.7	2,957	0.9	19,177	7.0	
	Total	4,422,038	2.2	2.6	116,637	4.2	77,576	7.2	10,058	1.2	28,336	3.4	
HAWAII	Military				33,698	1.9	9,962	1.4	13,619	2.8	10,077	1.8	
	Civilian				21,708	2.1	5,989	1.6	12,339	3.7	3,315	1.2	
	Total	748,575	0.4	7.4	55,406	2.0	15,951	1.5	25,958	3.2	13,392	1.6	
IDaho	Military				5,135	0.3	58	*	1,145	0.2	3,882	0.7	
	Civilian				1,071	0.1	426	0.1	3	*	642	0.2	
	Total	698,275	0.3	0.9	6,206	0.2	484	*	1,148	0.1	4,524	0.5	
ILLINOIS	Military				49,421	2.8	7,394	1.1	26,436	5.4	15,589	2.9	
	Civilian				29,380	2.8	16,169	4.4	5,517	1.6	5,984	2.2	
	Total	10,473,986	5.5	0.7	78,801	2.8	23,563	2.2	31,953	3.9	21,573	2.6	
INDIANA	Military				6,982	0.4	3,132	0.4	941	0.1	1,009	0.5	
	Civilian				17,207	1.6	6,887	1.9	8,842	2.6	984	0.4	
	Total	5,143,422	2.6	0.5	24,189	0.9	10,219	1.0	9,783	1.1	1,993	0.5	
IOWA	Military				450	0.3	165	*	194	*	99	*	
	Civilian				1,377	0.1	823	0.2	4	*	387	0.1	
	Total	4,789,893	1.4	0.1	1,827	0.1	988	0.1	208	*	486	0.1	
KANSAS	Military				36,949	2.1	25,612	3.6	207	*	10,732	1.9	
	Civilian				5,981	0.6	4,423	1.2	0	0	1,399	0.5	
	Total	2,288,173	1.1	1.9	42,930	1.5	30,035	2.8	207	*	12,131	1.4	
KENTUCKY	Military				43,804	2.5	45,186	6.1	230	*	390	0.1	
	Civilian				15,112	1.5	12,899	3.5	2,887	0.8	181	0.1	
	Total	3,160,555	1.6	1.9	58,916	2.1	58,085	5.2	3,117	0.4	571	0.1	
LOUISIANA	Military				33,803	1.9	28,523	3.2	1,154	0.2	10,121	1.8	
	Civilian				7,808	0.7	4,753	1.3	1,084	0.3	1,863	0.7	
	Total	3,564,310	1.8	1.2	41,611	1.5	33,276	2.6	2,238	0.3	11,984	1.4	

Page 1 of 3 pages

DEFENSE EXPENDITURE AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of June 30, 1970

		Population April 1, 1970 Census (Preliminary)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense \$		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
MAINE	Military Civilian Total	977,860	0.5	0.9	6,500 1,888 8,388	0.4 0.2 0.3	31 885 276	* 0.1 *	1,357 699 2,056	0.3 0.2 0.2	5,098 561 6,733	0.9 0.3 0.7
MARYLAND **	Military Civilian Total	2,656,898	1.3	2.7	44,382 27,956 72,458	2.5 2.7 2.6	25,479 18,196 43,675	3.5 5.0 4.1	16,767 9,050 25,797	3.4 2.7 3.1	2,896 312 2,608	0.4 0.1 0.3
MASSACHUSETTS	Military Civilian Total	5,630,284	2.8	0.8	21,627 20,627 42,304	1.2 2.0 1.5	8,506 5,338 13,858	1.2 1.2 1.3	2,905 8,359 11,264	0.6 2.5 1.4	10,266 5,883 15,449	1.8 1.9 1.8
MICHIGAN	Military Civilian Total	8,775,187	4.4	0.3	14,860 27,539 26,799	0.8 1.2 1.0	1,160 7,587 4,767	0.2 2.1 0.8	1,068 150 1,212	0.2 * 0.1	12,098 2,441 14,479	2.1 0.9 1.7
MINNESOTA	Military Civilian Total	3,767,975	1.9	0.2	3,880 3,079 6,959	0.2 0.3 * 2	165 1,366 1,944	0.1 0.4 0.2	278 6 284	0.1 * *	3,037 1,302 4,362	0.5 0.3 0.9
MISSISSIPPI	Military Civilian Total	2,158,072	1.1	1.3	19,863 8,287 28,150	1.1 0.8 1.0	280 3,864 3,484	* 0.9 0.3	3,065 1,006 4,071	0.6 0.3 0.3	16,575 3,982 20,560	2.9 1.5 2.5
MISSOURI	Military Civilian Total	4,606,842	2.3	1.2	31,956 28,285 59,241	1.8 2.1 1.5	25,310 15,704 41,014	3.6 4.3 3.8	1,408 461 1,869	0.3 0.1 0.2	5,218 5,338 10,556	0.9 2.0 1.3
NEBRASKA	Military Civilian Total	694,409	0.3	1.1	6,106 1,415 7,523	0.3 0.1 0.3	70 482 558	* 0.1 0.1	31 0 31	* * *	6,007 925 6,982	1.1 0.3 0.8
NEBRASKA	Military Civilian Total	1,468,101	0.7	1.1	12,523 3,597 16,120	0.7 0.3 0.6	120 1,347 1,667	* 0.4 0.2	394 104 498	0.1 * 0.1	12,009 1,988 13,957	2.1 0.7 1.7
NEVADA	Military Civilian Total	481,895	0.2	2.6	9,410 2,804 12,304	0.5 0.3 0.4	33 118 151	* * *	904 1,511 2,415	0.2 0.4 0.3	8,473 1,866 9,737	1.5 0.5 1.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Military Civilian Total	728,753	0.4	2.0	5,456 8,804 14,260	0.3 0.6 0.5	146 424 570	* 0.1 0.1	1,595 7,580 9,175	0.3 2.2 1.1	3,715 716 4,431	0.7 0.3 0.5
NEW JERSEY	Military Civilian Total	7,089,997	3.5	1.2	22,666 28,989 51,615	1.0 2.8 2.9	41,674 21,975 63,649	5.9 6.0 6.0	2,470 3,238 5,708	0.5 1.0 0.7	8,598 2,473 11,085	1.5 0.9 1.3
NEW MEXICO	Military Civilian Total	998,257	0.5	2.8	17,173 10,944 27,717	1.0 1.0 1.0	2,507 5,354 8,261	0.4 1.5 0.8	994 181 1,135	0.2 0.1 0.1	13,112 3,639 16,951	2.4 1.3 2.0
NEW YORK	Military Civilian Total	17,979,712	9.0	0.3	22,441 27,883 50,324	1.3 2.7 1.8	6,213 12,611 18,824	0.9 3.5 1.8	5,692 5,874 11,566	1.2 1.7 1.4	10,536 6,317 16,853	1.9 2.3 2.0
NORTH CAROLINA	Military Civilian Total	4,968,463	2.5	2.4	10,018 13,337 117,555	5.9 1.3 4.2	48,177 5,609 53,786	6.8 1.5 5.0	45,808 6,455 51,663	9.3 1.9 6.3	10,633 1,299 11,952	1.9 0.5 1.4
NORTH DAKOTA	Military Civilian Total	611,648	0.3	2.3	12,301 1,747 14,048	0.7 0.2 0.5	24 388 436	* 0.1 *	17 0 17	* * *	12,270 1,364 13,594	2.2 0.5 1.6
OHIO	Military Civilian Total	10,942,030	5.3	0.5	19,686 37,670 57,356	1.1 3.6 2.0	1,073 8,383 3,456	0.2 0.7 0.3	805 1,241 2,046	0.2 0.4 0.2	17,748 23,346 41,094	3.1 8.6 6.9
OKLAHOMA	Military Civilian Total	2,498,378	1.2	2.7	35,394 33,216 68,610	2.0 3.8 2.5	25,437 7,316 30,753	3.6 1.5 2.9	487 2,346 3,033	0.1 0.8 0.4	9,470 25,190 34,660	1.7 9.2 6.1
OREGON	Military Civilian Total	2,056,171	1.0	0.3	2,711 3,781 6,492	0.2 0.4 0.2	199 4,873 3,054	* 0.8 0.3	390 6 396	0.1 * *	2,162 783 2,945	0.4 0.3 0.4

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DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of June 30, 1970

		Population April 1, 1970 Census (Preliminary)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense a/		Army		Navy b/		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military				14,365	0.8	6,405	0.9	7,530	1.6	630	0.1
	Civilian				65,512	6.2	26,489	7.3	27,800	8.0	1,440	0.5
	Total	11,682,430	5.8	0.7	80,077	8.9	32,894	3.1	35,730	4.2	2,070	0.8
PUERTO RICO	Military				7,076	0.4	287	0	6,773	1.4	36	0
	Civilian				9,716	0.9	797	0.0	8,919	2.6	138	0.1
	Total	988,461	0.5	1.8	16,792	0.6	1,084	0.1	15,692	1.9	174	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military				32,745	3.0	20,040	2.8	17,335	3.6	13,370	2.7
	Civilian				18,664	1.8	3,948	1.0	12,610	3.7	2,663	1.0
	Total	2,382,861	1.3	2.8	51,409	2.6	23,988	2.2	29,945	3.6	16,033	2.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military				5,680	0.3	118	0	13	0	5,489	1.0
	Civilian				1,382	0.1	478	0.1	0	0	802	0.3
	Total	657,096	0.3	1.1	6,902	0.2	596	0.1	13	0	6,291	0.8
TENNESSEE	Military				14,912	0.8	137	0	14,085	2.9	520	0.1
	Civilian				7,598	0.7	2,530	0.7	1,389	0.4	911	0.3
	Total	3,838,777	1.9	0.6	22,510	0.8	2,067	0.3	15,474	1.9	1,431	0.2
TEXAS	Military				170,731	9.7	77,446	11.0	11,221	2.3	88,034	14.5
	Civilian				78,644	7.0	27,889	7.6	2,599	0.8	41,233	15.1
	Total	10,997,939	4.5	2.2	249,375	8.2	105,335	9.8	13,820	1.7	129,267	14.7
UTAH	Military				3,669	0.2	692	0.1	192	0	2,785	0.5
	Civilian				27,033	2.6	6,264	1.7	172	0.1	16,925	6.2
	Total	1,060,631	0.5	2.9	30,702	1.1	6,956	0.7	364	0	19,710	2.4
VERMONT	Military				804	0	42	0	10	0	158	0
	Civilian				483	0	202	0.1	0	0	239	0.1
	Total	440,330	0.2	0.2	1,287	0	244	0	10	0	397	0
VIRGINIA **	Military				59,688	3.4	28,349	4.0	21,406	4.4	9,893	1.8
	Civilian				49,835	4.8	10,246	2.8	34,307	10.2	1,868	0.7
	Total	3,638,085	1.8	3.0	109,523	3.9	38,595	3.6	55,713	6.8	11,761	1.4
WASHINGTON	Military				57,446	3.3	39,637	5.6	6,040	1.2	11,769	2.1
	Civilian				24,388	2.3	6,005	1.6	14,942	4.4	3,187	1.2
	Total	3,332,898	1.7	2.4	81,834	2.9	45,642	4.3	20,982	2.5	14,956	1.8
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area ***	Military				88,781	4.7	34,238	4.9	29,006	6.0	19,477	3.5
	Civilian				91,737	8.6	22,674	9.0	40,667	12.0	9,009	3.3
	Total	2,635,768	1.4	6.2	180,518	6.2	56,912	6.3	69,673	8.4	28,486	3.5
WEST VIRGINIA	Military				349	0	143	0	123	0	83	0
	Civilian				1,506	0.1	1,188	0.3	0	0	284	0.1
	Total	1,701,913	0.8	0.1	1,855	0.1	1,331	0.1	123	0	367	0
WISCONSIN	Military				1,846	0.1	899	0.1	310	0.1	677	0.1
	Civilian				3,402	0.3	2,141	0.6	4	0	706	0.3
	Total	4,366,766	2.2	0.1	5,248	0.2	3,040	0.3	314	0	1,383	0.2
WYOMING	Military				3,459	0.2	19	0	11	0	3,429	0.6
	Civilian				869	0.1	137	0	4	0	730	0.3
	Total	306,591	0.2	1.3	4,388	0.2	156	0	15	0	4,159	0.5
UNDISTRICTED	Military				70,538	4.0	6,980	0.9	63,703	13.1	255	0
	Civilian				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total				70,538	2.5	6,980	0.6	63,703	7.7	255	0

a/ Includes 67,086 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases. Military Personnel data limited to shore-based only.

b/ Includes Marine Corps.

c/ Less than 0.05%.

** Includes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.

*** Consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

Department of Defense
OSM (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
April 12, 1971

Page 3 of 3 pages

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past fifty-four years. Low and peak strengths are identified. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 20.

Active duty military strength has varied from the post World War II low of 1,399,000 in 1948, to a Korean War peak of 3,685,000 in 1952, to a post Korean War low of 2,465,000 in 1960, to a Vietnam conflict peak of 3,548,000 in 1968, and is again being reduced reaching 2,874,000 at the end of 1970.

The table on page 21 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1970. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1970 a/

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Including Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force c/ d/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,667			196,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			848,606	92,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,316,481)	(195,023)	1/530,138	73,397
30 Jun 1920	943,302	804,292	(195,242)	2/ (9,090)	121,065	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	2/ (119,952)	(15,088)	93,364	16,561
30 Jun 1933	2/243,045	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/94,230	2/16,068
Jun 1935	251,799	139,406	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,860
Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,021)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,802	19,432
30 Jun 1940	490,365	269,023	(217,898)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,104	1,462,315	(1,310,180)	(190,185)	284,467	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,283
31 Mar 1944	10,868,286	7,759,995	(5,344,701)	3/ (2,414,294)	2,688,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,688,498)	3/ (2,376,252)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,399,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/ (5,983,299)	(2,284,659)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,186,944	(5,986,832)	(2,200,092)	3/3,405,385	481,998
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,786	(5,772,244)	(2,251,182)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,086	1,894,011	(1,435,455)	(458,555)	993,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(717,193)	3/ (303,614)	309,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	994,205	(685,458)	(307,827)	428,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	3/1,398,726	4/	4/539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	4/	594,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,350	4/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	4/	595,905	408,044	3/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	4/	593,167	411,277	381,538	3/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	4/	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,680
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	4/	2/1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	3/3,685,054	4/	1,698,084	971,017	813,956	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	4/	1,596,419	3/981,861	3/844,365	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	4/	1,508,098	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	4/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	3/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	4/	1,404,598	947,948	725,720	223,068
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	4/	1,109,296	999,946	640,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	4/	1,025,773	909,998	669,985	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	4/	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,660,581	4/	898,925	871,136	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	4/	861,964	840,435	606,340	175,371
31 Dec 1959	2,487,046	4/	876,258	829,422	5/640,644	170,772
31 May 1960	6/2,465,065	4/	868,116	814,153	611,300	3/171,296
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	4/	873,078	814,732	617,984	3/170,621
31 Jan 1960	2,494,136	4/	876,662	810,823	630,311	176,340
31 May 1961	2,473,350	4/	856,233	819,410	621,135	176,572
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	4/	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,509
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	4/	1,066,404	884,025	666,428	190,962
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	4/	975,586	869,431	664,647	189,683
30 Jun 1964	2,537,409	4/	973,238	856,798	667,596	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,389	4/	969,066	824,682	671,448	190,213
30 Jun 1966	3,094,058	4/	1,199,784	887,353	745,305	264,716
30 Jun 1967	3,376,880	4/	1,442,498	897,494	751,619	285,269
30 Jun 1968	3/2,547,902	4/	1/1,570,343	904,850	765,457	307,250
31 Jul 1968	3,545,325	4/	1,567,985	1/907,933	762,281	307,126
31 Mar 1969	3,511,879	4/	1,508,307	867,874	760,801	3/314,917
30 Jun 1969	3,460,162	4/	1,512,169	862,353	775,869	309,771
31 Jul 1969	3,458,166	4/	1,510,043	860,346	777,326	310,451
30 Jun 1970	3,066,244	4/	1,322,548	791,349	692,660	259,737

a/ All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

b/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

c/ Army Air Force and its predecessors for period prior to Sept. 18, 1947.

d/ War Department abolished effective Sept. 18, 1947.

e/ Includes Army personnel in training for ROTC/AFRO duty.

f/ Approximately WW-I peak.

g/ Approximately low point between WW-I and WW-II.

h/ WW-II peak.

i/ Post WW-II low.

j/ Korean War peak.

k/ Post Korean War low.

l/ Vietnam conflict peak.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1969	3,460,162	1,512,169	775,869	309,771	862,353
<u>FY 1970</u>					
31 Jul 1969	3,458,166	1,510,043	777,326	310,451	860,346
31 Aug	3,459,157	1,514,776	773,882	311,331	859,168
30 Sep	3,449,271	1,514,223	764,867	311,627	858,554
31 Oct	3,387,000	1,489,089	738,719	304,136	855,056
30 Nov	3,350,956	1,467,579	729,924	300,982	852,471
31 Dec	3,297,888	1,431,839	721,707	301,675	842,667
31 Jan 1970	3,255,260	1,402,968	718,053	303,129	831,110
28 Feb	3,220,282	1,388,280	715,543	296,242	820,217
31 Mar	3,172,688	1,368,427	709,715	286,026	808,520
30 Apr	3,116,385	1,345,782	702,226	270,589	797,788
31 May	3,085,686	1,329,741	695,098	264,702	794,145
30 Jun	3,066,294	1,322,548	692,660	259,737	791,349
<u>FY 1971</u>					
31 Jul 1970	3,045,456	1,318,922	687,606	255,685	783,243
31 Aug	3,019,506	1,309,545	682,361	252,819	774,781
30 Sep	2,983,868	1,293,276	677,152	246,153	767,287
31 Oct	2,946,247	1,274,126	668,688	239,491	763,942
30 Nov	2,917,117	1,257,396	659,843	236,649	763,229
31 Dec	2,874,483	1,233,584	650,092	231,667	759,140

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Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,496
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	829 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	955	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668
1966	1,073	844	716	221	2,854
1967	1,372	899	748	278	3,297
1968	1,487	898	752	298	3,435
1969	1,510	886	759	311	3,465
1970	1,432	834	732	295	3,293

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both June 30 figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

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MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 24.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates ^{a/}
30 Jun 1969	3,460,162	418,963	3,028,201	12,998
<u>FY 1970</u>				
31 Jul 1969	3,458,166	417,537	3,026,331	14,298
31 Aug	3,459,157	416,273	3,028,618	14,266
30 Sep	3,449,271	415,568	3,019,347	14,356
31 Oct	3,387,000	414,183	2,958,661	14,156
30 Nov	3,350,956	411,975	2,925,134	13,847
31 Dec	3,297,888	407,952	2,876,679	13,257
31 Jan 1970	3,255,260	406,462	2,835,586	13,212
28 Feb	3,220,282	405,457	2,801,717	13,108
31 Mar	3,172,688	403,540	2,756,403	12,745
30 Apr	3,116,385	402,506	2,701,181	12,698
31 May	3,083,686	402,227	2,668,769	12,690
30 Jun	3,066,294	402,226	2,651,110	12,958
<u>FY 1971</u>				
31 Jul 1970	3,045,456	400,921	2,630,309	14,226
31 Aug	3,019,506	398,622	2,606,885	13,999
30 Sep	2,983,868	396,946	2,572,958	13,964
31 Oct	2,946,247	395,217	2,537,067	13,963
30 Nov	2,917,117	393,002	2,510,255	13,860
31 Dec	2,874,483	389,307	2,471,707	13,469

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U.S. Naval Academy; OCS & AOCS: Navy Nurse Corps
Candidates; OCANS.

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S.

Air Force Academy.

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ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1970

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army a/		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force b/	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number c/	%	Number d/	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,278	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,745	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,079	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,083	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	15,604	8.4	1,801	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,985	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	51,756	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,042	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/308,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,908	8.9	1/334,730	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,272,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/330,042	9.9	1/2/37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,299	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	211,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,735	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	2/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	2/372,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,059	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.1	148,427	9.3	2/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	2/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1/387,250	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,946	7.8	1/132,621	11.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	2/18,731	7.5	130,769	14.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,389	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,258	9.1	131,578	16.0
30 June 1966	348,827	11.3	117,786	9.8	79,805	10.7	20,512	7.8	130,724	14.7
30 June 1967	384,496	11.4	143,517	9.9	81,902	10.9	23,592	8.3	135,485	15.1
30 June 1968	5/415,844	11.7	5/166,173	10.6	85,425	11.2	24,555	8.0	6/139,691	15.4
31 Jul. 1968	415,358	11.7	166,553	10.6	85,302	11.2	24,564	8.0	5/138,799	15.3
31 Mar. 1969	418,873	12.1	171,118	11.3	86,259	11.3	2/24,994	7.9	136,502	15.7
31 May 1969	6/419,433	12.1	171,760	11.4	86,742	11.2	25,135	8.1	135,796	15.7
30 June 1969	418,963	12.1	6/172,590	11.4	85,199	11.0	6/25,698	8.3	135,476	15.7
31 July 1969	417,537	12.1	171,382	11.3	86,401	11.1	25,595	8.2	134,159	15.6
30 June 1970	402,226	13.1	166,721	12.6	80,761	11.7	24,941	9.6	129,803	16.4

a/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

b/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.

c/ Includes Army Officers in training for SCARWAF duty.

1/ WW-II peak total military personnel.

2/ WW-II peak officer personnel.

3/ Korean War peak total military.

4/ Korean War peak officer personnel.

5/ Vietnam conflict peak total military.

6/ Vietnam conflict peak officer personnel.

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Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL 1945 - 1970

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army a/	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force a/
30 June 1945	10,795,775	5,473,905	2,988,207	432,858	1,900,805
30 June 1946	2,598,739	1,248,764	834,722	141,471	373,782
30 June 1947	1,385,233	594,078	442,579	85,547	263,029
30 June 1948	1,268,698	484,061	369,121	78,081	337,435
30 June 1949	1,416,015	581,422	396,242	78,715	359,636
30 June 1950	1,269,891	518,921	331,860	67,025	352,085
30 June 1951	2,917,277	1,399,362	661,639	177,470	678,806
31 Mar. 1952	3,290,378	<u>1/1,515,339</u>	726,061	226,998	822,680
30 Apr. 1952	<u>1/3,298,632</u>	1,506,142	728,833	225,063	838,594b/
30 June 1952	3,245,310	1,446,266	<u>1/735,753</u>	215,554	<u>1/847,737b/</u>
30 June 1953	3,161,030	1,386,500	706,375	<u>1/230,488</u>	837,667
30 June 1954	2,931,220	1,274,803	642,048	205,275	809,094
30 June 1955	2,570,754	985,659	579,864	186,753	813,478
30 June 1956	2,445,219	905,711	591,996	182,971	764,541
30 June 1957	2,442,849	885,056	597,859	183,427	776,507
30 June 1958	2,264,506	792,508	563,506	172,754	735,738
30 June 1959	2,174,728	758,458	552,221	159,506	704,543
30 June 1960	2,149,033	770,112	544,040	154,242	680,639
30 June 1961	2,158,529	756,932	551,603	160,438	689,556
30 June 1962	2,452,466	948,597	584,071	173,615	746,183
30 June 1963	2,354,531	865,768	583,596	172,541	732,626
30 June 1964	2,338,153	860,514	584,700	172,567	720,372
30 June 1965	2,304,929	854,929	587,183	172,640	690,177
30 June 1966	2,732,705	1,079,682	658,635	240,911	753,477
30 June 1967	2,980,666	1,296,603	663,831	261,584	758,648
30 June 1968	<u>2/3,119,541</u>	<u>2/1,401,727</u>	673,610	282,697	761,507
31 July 1968	3,116,319	1,397,648	670,561	282,562	<u>2/765,548</u>
31 Mar. 1969	3,019,660	1,333,785	667,841	<u>2/289,923</u>	728,111
30 June 1969	3,028,201	1,337,047	684,145	284,073	722,936
31 July 1969	3,026,331	1,334,726	<u>2/684,432</u>	284,856	722,317
30 June 1970	2,651,110	1,153,013	605,899	234,796	657,402

a/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

b/ Includes Army enlisted in training for SCARWAF duty.

1/ Korean War peak total military personnel.2/ Vietnam conflict peak total military personnel.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

I Directorate for Information Operations

March 11, 1971

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER CANDIDATES

The table opposite lists the numbers of persons on active duty who are enrolled in "in-service" officer candidate training programs which are listed separately for personnel accounting summaries by the military services.

The Academy Cadets and Midshipmen, and Aviation Cadets, which are statutory defined categories, have been listed separately by all military services. In addition, Navy provides separate listing for other enlisted officer candidate training programs. Similar enlisted officer candidate trainees for the other three military services are included with enlisted in their enlisted personnel accounting summaries.

The U.S. Air Force Academy, established by Act of April 1, 1954, was authorized an enrollment of approximately 2,600 Cadets, similar to the U.S. Military Academy. Amendments to Title 10 U.S. Code in 1964 provided for the gradual expansion of the U.S. Military Academy and the U.S. Air Force Academy, as facilities became available, to ultimately approximate the enrollment of the U.S. Naval Academy, i.e., approximately 4,400-4,500 Cadets each. (Note: Enrollments at the U.S. Military Academy on June 30 each year are after June graduation and before entrance of new plebe class - thus December 31 enrollments are more representative of normal enrollments.)

Department of Defense
ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER CANDIDATES 1946 - 1970 a/

	DOD Total Officer Candi- dates	Army USMA Cadets	Navy			Marine Corps Avia- tion Cadets	Air Force	
			USNA Mid- ship- men	Naval Avia- tion Cadets	Other Off. Candi- dates		USAF Cadets	Avia- tion Cadets
30 Jun 1946	8,836	1,321	2,320	-	5,195	-	-	-
30 Jun 1947	5,322	1,621	2,610	150	888	-	-	53
30 Jun 1948	7,754	1,791	2,983	15	1,627	-	-	1,338
30 Jun 1949	8,997	1,779	3,031	653	1,674	-	-	1,860
30 Jun 1950	8,903	1,680	3,193	1,045	799	-	-	2,186
30 Jun 1951	8,876	1,872	2,757	1,687	84	-	-	2,476
30 Jun 1952	14,773	1,726	3,567	2,698	-	-	-	6,782
30 Jun 1953	17,173	1,682	3,455	2,879	-	-	-	9,157
30 Jun 1954	17,051	1,587	3,475	2,917	-	-	-	9,072
30 Jun 1955	12,313	1,690	3,493	2,811	-	-	-	4,319
30 Jun 1956	11,186	1,703	3,646	2,513	-	-	263	3,061
30 Jun 1957	10,062	1,751	2,635	1,874	1,037	-	504	2,261
30 Jun 1958	10,119	1,701	3,483	1,393	1,063	-	1,169	1,310
30 Jun 1959	10,430	1,816	2,534	1,111	679	-	1,614	2,676
30 Jun 1960	10,715	1,730	2,658	740	997	176	1,949	2,475
31 Dec	11,966	2,443	3,815	681	1,282	275	1,798	1,672
30 Jun 1961	10,415	1,769	3,980	659	866	339	2,267	535
31 Dec	12,541	2,505	3,851	759	2,270	472	2,192	492
30 Jun 1962	12,232	1,757	4,137	702	2,216	486	2,520	414
31 Dec	11,947	2,439	3,991	668	1,729	468	2,450	202
30 Jun 1963	10,795	1,846	4,113	639	750	405	2,660	382
31 Dec	12,854	2,510	3,981	701	2,432	382	2,452	396
30 Jun 1964	11,754	1,854	4,150	719	1,627	367	2,838	199
31 Dec	12,781	2,716	3,927	762	2,315	377	2,637	47
30 Jun 1965	11,638	2,017	4,179	757	1,463	315	2,907	-
31 Dec	12,661	3,017	4,049	734	1,792	330	2,739	-
30 Jun 1966	12,526	2,316	4,331	551	1,883	293	3,152	-
31 Dec	12,613	3,132	4,103	283	1,814	222	3,059	-
30 Jun 1967	11,718	2,378	4,399	92	1,395	93	3,361	-
31 Dec	13,412	3,277	4,183	10	2,754	13	3,175	-
30 Jun 1968	12,517	2,443	4,591	-	1,831	-	3,652	-
31 Dec	13,411	3,480	4,129	-	2,360	-	3,442	-
30 Jun 1969	12,998	2,532	4,435	-	2,090	-	3,941	-
31 Dec	13,257	3,755	4,148	-	1,604	-	3,750	-
30 Jun 1970	12,958	2,814	4,466	-	2,534	-	4,144	-
31 Dec	13,469	3,869	4,321	-	1,301	-	3,978	-

a/ Officer candidate categories which are reported separately as such by the military services. Persons enrolled in Army OCS, Air Force OTS, and Marine Corps OCC, etc., in-service officer training programs are summarized with enlisted by these military services.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 11, 1971

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The current distribution of military personnel by grade and military service is listed on the following page, and the distribution of total DoD military personnel by grade for June 30, 1965 through 1970 is provided in the table on page 30.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 31 indicates the current grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

December 31, 1970

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	2,874,483	1,233,584	650,092	231,667	759,140
Officers - Total	389,307	160,295	77,572	23,100	128,340
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	1	1	-	-	-
General - Admiral	40	15	10	2	13
Lt. General - Vice Adm	140	44	46	8	42
Maj Gen)	1,150	197	257	28	158
Brig Gen) - Rear Adm		255		39	216
Colonel - Captain	17,126	6,023	4,212	758	6,133
Lt. Colonel - Commander	39,530	14,610	8,343	1,644	14,933
Major - Lt. Comdr	67,315	22,831	15,025	3,556	25,903
Captain - Lieut	120,359	44,468	21,164	5,338	49,389
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	70,624	29,881	17,062	7,482	16,199
2nd Lieut - Ensign	45,062	20,182	6,984	3,039	14,857
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,625	1,686	337	105	497
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	3,420	3,231	52	137	-
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	15,606	12,055	2,955	596	-
Warrant Officer W-1	6,309	4,816	1,125	368	-
ENLISTED - Total	2,471,707	1,069,420	566,898	208,567	626,822
E-9	15,675	4,790	3,375	1,107	6,413
E-8	43,130	16,975	9,094	4,219	12,842
E-7	157,573	62,107	40,112	8,884	46,470
E-6	280,570	98,524	81,053	15,648	85,345
E-5	459,983	187,043	96,592	30,052	146,296
E-4	646,028	316,524	130,067	39,882	159,555
E-3	441,359	156,282	132,114	42,815	110,148
E-2	243,173	99,453	63,249	33,512	46,959
E-1	184,216	127,732	11,242	32,448	12,794
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	13,469	3,869	5,622	-	3,978
Cadets USMA	3,869	3,869	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,321	-	4,321	-	-
Cadets USAFA	3,978	-	-	-	3,978
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,301	-	1,301	-	-

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 4, 1971

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

June 30, 1965 thru December 31, 1970

	Jun 30 1965	Jun 30 1966	Jun 30 1967	Jun 30 1968	Jun 30 1969	Jun 30 1970	Dec 31 1970
TOTAL	<u>2,555,389</u>	<u>3,094,958</u>	<u>3,376,880</u>	<u>3,547,902</u>	<u>3,460,162</u>	<u>3,066,204</u>	<u>2,874,483</u>
Officers - Total	<u>338,822</u>	<u>343,827</u>	<u>384,496</u>	<u>415,844</u>	<u>418,963</u>	<u>402,226</u>	<u>389,307</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	36		37	38	41	40	40
General - Admiral	119		125	133	140	141	140
Lt. General - Vice Adm							
Maj Gen) - Rear Adm							
Brig Gen)							
Colonel - Captain	15,288	16,703	17,301	17,569	18,277	18,083	17,126
Lt. Colonel - Commander	36,073	39,241	40,723	43,822	43,999	41,742	39,530
Major - Lt. Comdr	56,003	58,423	65,547	72,130	73,645	70,217	67,315
Captain - Lieut	104,486	104,378	107,125	112,850	113,017	117,076	120,359
1st Lieut - Lieut (IG)	62,010	61,709	54,501	66,233	81,578	68,347	70,624
2nd Lieut - Ensign	47,671	49,535	71,274	73,701	56,552	55,651	45,062
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,285	3,519	3,951	3,791	3,536	2,978	2,625
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,708	4,215	3,871	3,557	3,582	3,348	3,420
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	5,664	4,926	4,492	10,180	14,434	15,636	15,606
Warrant Officer W-1	2,347	4,358	10,376	10,259	9,007	7,809	6,309
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,304,929</u>	<u>2,752,705</u>	<u>2,990,666</u>	<u>3,119,541</u>	<u>3,028,201</u>	<u>2,651,110</u>	<u>2,471,707</u>
E-9	13,602	14,764	16,183	16,952	17,647	16,585	15,675
E-8	33,148	34,582	42,430	43,754	46,561	44,878	43,130
E-7	112,419	129,671	143,424	150,216	158,600	161,685	157,573
E-6	228,814	255,674	273,765	291,722	297,794	288,102	280,570
E-5	397,483	419,245	457,323	529,996	527,078	485,224	459,983
E-4	441,578	508,128	702,478	759,798	752,060	687,565	646,028
E-3	613,899	586,593	728,146	667,350	533,729	486,394	441,359
E-2	299,914	458,466	405,579	316,827	342,117	275,236	243,173
E-1	164,072	321,582	211,710	342,926	352,615	205,591	184,216
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>11,638</u>	<u>11,718</u>	<u>11,718</u>	<u>12,517</u>	<u>12,598</u>	<u>12,958</u>	<u>13,469</u>
Cadets USMA	2,017	2,378	2,378	2,443	2,532	2,814	3,869
Midshipmen USNA	4,179	4,399	4,399	4,591	4,435	4,466	4,321
Cadets USAFA	2,907	3,361	3,361	3,652	3,941	4,144	3,978
Naval Aviation Cadets	757	551	92	-	-	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,463	1,883	1,395	1,831	2,090	1,534	1,301
Marine Aviation Cadets	315	293	93	-	-	-	-

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 30, 1971

26.02

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps	Air Force
	MOs	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major		Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant		Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal	Sergeant
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>c/</u>	Lance Corporal	Airman First Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>d/</u>	Private First Class	Airman
E-1	Private E-1		Seaman Recruit <u>d/</u>	Private	Airman Basic

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

d/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote c/.

Office of Secretary of Defense
21 December 1967

P26.3

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

About 820,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments in foreign countries, and, in addition, approximately 70,000 Navy and Marine Corps military personnel are assigned to fleet units in waters adjacent to foreign countries.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	A. Shore-based a/							
	United States				Outlying U. S. Areas b/	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based	
	Continental U.S.	Alaska		Hawaii				
		Total United States						
June 30, 1968	2,029,079	31,157	42,560	2,102,796	41,054	1,083,168	3,227,018	
Dec 31	1,925,276	30,500	39,352	1,995,128	42,060	1,068,083	3,105,271	
June 30, 1969	1,919,208	30,869	39,139	1,989,216	40,556	1,060,682	3,090,454	
Sep 30	1,978,981	30,889	43,018	2,052,888	38,784	1,041,094	3,132,766	
Dec 31	1,900,955	31,281	39,237	1,971,473	40,635	996,028	3,008,136	
Mar 31, 1970	1,823,548	30,399	41,264	1,895,211	39,086	961,071	2,895,368	
Jun 30	1,778,379	29,824	40,439	1,848,642	37,078	912,523	2,798,243	
Sep 30	1,735,034	29,246	38,397	1,802,677	39,927	875,423	2,718,027	
Dec 31	1,702,204	29,613	37,966	1,769,783	37,136	820,319	2,627,238	
C. Total Shore-based and Afloat								
	B. Afloat (Navy and Marine Corps)				United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based and Afloat	
	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Afloat					
			Total Afloat					
	June 30, 1968	204,296	116,588	320,884	2,348,146	1,199,756	3,547,902	
Dec 31	199,607	103,352	302,959	2,236,795	1,171,435	3,408,230		
June 30, 1969	275,475	94,233	369,708	2,305,247	1,154,915	3,460,162		
Sep 30, 1969	185,706	130,799	316,505	2,277,378	1,171,893	3,449,271		
Dec 31	197,342	92,410	289,752	2,209,450	1,088,438	3,297,888		
Mar 31, 1970	173,701	103,619	277,320	2,107,998	1,064,690	3,172,688		
Jun 30	147,954	120,097	268,051	2,033,674	1,032,620	3,066,294		
Sep 30	155,351	110,490	265,841	1,997,955	985,913	2,983,868		
Dec 31	179,996	67,249	247,245	1,986,915	887,568	2,874,483		

a/ Includes Navy personnel temporarily shore-based.

b/ Consists primarily of Guam, Panama Canal Zone and Puerto Rico.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

March 31, 1971

R33.9

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-eighth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 20 years of age. These first tour personnel currently make up nearly three-fifths of total forces and account for the low median 23.0 years of age on 30 June 1970.

On page 36, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense
ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
June 30, 1948 through June 30, 1970
(Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970
TOTAL	1,431	1,438	1,420	1,452	1,500	1,573	1,704	1,873	2,072	2,145	2,152	2,175	2,182	2,176	2,169	2,168	2,165	2,161	2,145	2,130	2,121	2,105
17	53	40	35	60	63	51	65	47	136	140	140	135	135	135	135	135	136	136	136	136	136	136
18	130	130	135	141	148	140	181	194	208	215	217	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215
19	164	147	276	271	276	234	280	234	234	215	237	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	263	266	266	266
20	159	175	376	407	361	259	298	259	288	227	234	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	267	267	267
21	111	140	462	480	343	218	261	198	198	188	187	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226
22	68	91	452	473	293	191	256	181	172	153	139	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186
23	63	68	270	427	308	233	229	233	203	160	137	201	201	201	201	201	201	201	201	201	201	201
24	61	53	152	260	220	179	135	179	179	168	152	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182
25	58	53	123	138	140	95	113	95	99	101	106	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
26	64	53	108	106	99	85	95	85	81	81	82	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
27	61	51	93	89	88	80	86	80	76	73	74	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
28	55	54	84	78	61	78	76	78	76	72	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
29	51	56	84	73	55	53	60	60	70	73	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
30	46	52	78	74	54	53	48	48	68	72	73	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
31	39	48	73	72	53	52	46	48	52	62	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
32	35	42	64	65	51	49	48	48	46	51	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
33	31	36	59	56	57	49	49	49	45	46	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
34	27	31	46	53	51	47	47	47	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
35	23	27	41	42	47	45	45	45	45	45	43	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
36	19	22	34	36	41	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
37	17	19	28	28	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
38	15	16	24	26	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
39	13	13	21	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
40 and Over	68	70	104	113	115	112	114	106	201	202	214	222	214	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222
40 - 44	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
45 - 49	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
50 and Over	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
Median Age	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5
1st Years	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5

5/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data (or subtotals when available), and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates. Supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

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Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
December 17, 1970

Department of Defense
ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
June 30, 1948 through June 30, 1970
(Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969	30 Jun 1970
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7
18	5.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.5
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.2	11.4	9.4	7.6	8.5	8.4
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.0	12.8	16.7	16.1	14.1	12.2
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.7	10.7	10.9	13.6	16.4	14.9	13.3
22	4.8	6.3	11.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.6	8.3	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.5	11.2	13.3
23	4.4	4.3	8.1	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5	5.6	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.8	10.7
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2	4.6	7.0	6.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.8
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
28	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
36	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
37	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
40 and Over	4.8	4.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.2	11.1	6.0	5.1	5.8	7.3
40 - 44	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	6.3	6.4	7.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.2
45 - 49	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
50 and Over	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1

5/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
December 17, 1970

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 38 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past fifteen years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 39). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which have been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
DECEMBER 31, 1970 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
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COMMISSIONED OFFICERS

Graduated from College	78.8%	72.5%	84.3%	67.3%	84.5%
Completed 2 or more years College	87.8	85.0	90.3	76.8	91.4
Completed some College	93.4	92.7	95.4	84.8	94.5
Graduated from High School	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

WARRANT OFFICERS

Graduated from College	2.5%	2.8%	0.6%	2.0%	9.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	17.2	20.0	5.4	6.8	28.2
Completed some College	44.4	47.0	37.6	23.7	41.6
Graduated from High School	99.4	99.5	100.0	95.9	99.8
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

ENLISTED

Graduated from College	5.8%	10.2%	2.3%	1.0%	3.1%
Completed 2 or more years College	14.5	23.9	8.3	4.3	7.5
Completed some College	22.7	33.3	17.1	10.3	14.0
Graduated from High School	85.2	83.5	86.9	67.0	92.6
Compl. 2 or more years High School	95.8	94.7	95.8	90.2	99.6
Completed some High School	98.3	97.7	98.2	96.5	99.9
Graduated from Grade School	99.3	98.9	99.6	99.2	100.0
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Approximation from available service reports dated variously November 1970 through 1-31-1971, weighted by December 31, 1970 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers as of Mid-month November 1970" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey as of November 30, 1970. Navy officer data from tabulation for 1-1-1971, and enlisted data from tabulation for 1-31-1971. Marine Corps and Air Force data from tabulations as of December 31, 1970.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

March 22, 1971

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
SELECTED DATES 1952-1970

	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962	31 Dec 1963	31 Dec 1965	31 Dec 1967	31 Dec 1970
(Cumulative Percent)										
TOTAL OFFICERS										
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	53.8%	51.6%	66.3%	59.0%	70.7%	73.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	81.2	82.2
Completed some College	76.2	78.7	80.9	81.2	87.0	80.4	80.8	88.7	89.0	89.3
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.9
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commissioned Officers										
Graduated from College	Data	Data	55.0	56.1%	57.2%	64.6%	69.1%	72.3%	76.3%	78.8%
Completed 2 or more years College			n.a.	n.a.	78.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	85.3	87.8
Completed some College			84.5	88.2	90.0	92.7	93.1	90.9	92.4	93.4
Graduated from High School			98.3	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	100.0
Total Commissioned Officers	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Warrant Officers										
Graduated from College	avail-	avail-	2.5%	3.5%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	3.8%	2.2%	2.5%
Completed 2 or more years College			n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	17.2
Completed some College			25.7	38.2	42.6	47.0	46.5	44.1	46.8	44.4
Graduated from High School	able	able	92.3	93.5	97.7	95.9	96.7	97.7	99.0	99.4
Total Warrant Officers	able	able	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED										
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.7%	1.5	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	4.9%	5.8%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7	16.7	14.7	13.4	14.5
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7	16.7	14.7	21.2	22.7
Graduated from High School	83.5	84.5	85.2	82.1	86.1	72.7	72.3	81.6	82.0	82.2
Completed some High School	n.a.	84.5	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1	95.0	96.2	97.1	97.3
Graduated from Grade School	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.3
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Strengths in Thousands)										
TOTAL OFFICERS	381	351	341	322	316	332	335	338	408	380
Commissioned Officers	381	351	341	322	316	332	335	338	408	380
Warrant Officers										
ENLISTED	2,100	2,014	2,000	2,235	2,151	2,323	2,323	2,323	2,877	2,872

1. The percentage listed in this table was calculated on approximate figures. The estimates were derived from a sample survey of active military personnel. The sample was selected by the Air Force and Army, where terms of service were in the 10 to 15 year range. The educational level of personnel in the services have varied slightly from year to year, but in general the data reflect highest educational attainment including G.E.D.

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 81 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 47 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - September 30, 1970

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		All Types		Dependents		
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Wives		Other
					Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel	
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,969,904	2,927,881	4,095,150	1.38	1,506,966	51.5	260,541
Officers	396,946	383,938	869,471	2.19	310,299	80.8	17,400
Enlisted	2,572,958	2,543,943	3,225,679	1.25	1,196,667	47.0	243,141
ARMY	1,289,317	1,271,864	1,696,496	1.32	638,898	50.2	184,127
Officers	165,765	160,493	347,910	2.10	128,383	80.0	10,678
Enlisted	1,123,552	1,111,371	1,348,586	1.20	510,515	45.9	173,449
NAVY	671,240	663,187	749,691	1.12	295,397	44.5	4,700
Officers	78,078	75,279	164,841	2.11	58,694	78.0	1,227
Enlisted	593,162	587,848	584,850	0.99	236,703	40.3	3,473
MARINE CORPS	246,153	243,686	161,428	0.66	65,570	26.9	759
Officers	24,042	23,750	43,102	1.79	14,144	59.6	131
Enlisted	222,111	219,936	118,326	0.53	51,426	23.4	628
AIR FORCE	763,194	749,204	1,487,535	1.95	507,101	67.7	70,955
Officers	129,061	124,416	313,618	2.43	109,078	87.7	5,364
Enlisted	634,133	624,788	1,173,917	1.85	398,023	63.7	65,591

NOTE: Replaces table dated December 21, 1970. Data revised based on Air Force revisions. Type of Air Force military dependents data estimated on basis of prior reports.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

January 19, 1971

NS
5.3

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICER
31 May 1945 to Date

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 4, 1977

DISCOVER THE NEW AND THE FUTURE!

Fig. 6

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT

The table at the right shows enlisted gains by source during the first six months of FY 1971.

Ordinarily most enlisted requirements are met by volunteers for military service. Involuntary inductions have been substantially curtailed with the reduction in size of the Armed Forces, numbering less than 73,000 during the last six months and only 169,000 for calendar year 1970.

Enlisted procurement figures for past fiscal years are shown on page 46.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1970 TO DATE

	July 1970	Aug. 1970	Sep 1970	Oct 1970	Nov 1970	Dec 1970
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE						
Inductions	15,972	69,986	70,760	62,216	56,904	58,414
First Enlistments	19,243	13,377	13,276	9,670	9,651	7,419
Immediate Reenlistments	33,931	34,986	35,717	31,805	28,886	30,145
Other Reenlistments	18,090	16,136	16,126	15,087	14,355	16,362
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	2,083	2,078	1,980	2,157	1,936	1,979
	2,625	3,409	3,661	3,497	2,076	2,509
ARMY						
Inductions	41,451	34,873	37,060	31,467	29,196	26,374
First Enlistments	19,237	13,377	13,276	9,666	9,630	7,372
Immediate Reenlistments	12,473	12,888	15,167	14,098	11,658	11,129
Other Reenlistments	7,942	6,776	6,513	5,791	6,241	6,284
Reserves to Active Duty	1,545	1,544	1,516	1,713	1,538	1,425
	254	288	588	199	129	164
	14,982	14,710	12,035	11,961	10,257	10,522
NAVY						
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-
First Enlistments	9,288	8,235	6,164	5,526	5,351	4,718
Immediate Reenlistments	2,943	3,088	2,867	3,128	2,747	3,145
Other Reenlistments	407	371	320	321	270	371
Reserves to Active Duty	2,344	3,016	2,684	2,992	1,889	2,288
	5,845	7,871	2,375	4,39	4,872	7,545
MAKING CORPS						
Inductions	6	-	-	4	21	47
First Enlistments	4,842	6,895	8,009	3,295	4,036	6,122
Immediate Reenlistments	937	873	1,048	571	695	1,233
Other Reenlistments	47	69	70	43	89	101
Reserves to Active Duty	13	34	248	276	31	42
	13,694	12,532	12,290	14,593	12,579	13,973
AIR FORCE						
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-
First Enlistments	7,328	6,968	6,377	8,886	7,841	8,176
Immediate Reenlistments	6,268	5,399	5,698	5,597	4,672	5,700
Other Reenlistments	84	94	74	80	39	82
Reserves to Active Duty	14	71	141	30	27	15

^{a/} Includes National Guard.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1971

Department of Defense
Summary of Military Personnel, Fiscal Year 1961 - 1970

	PT 1951	PT 1952	PT 1953	PT 1954	PT 1955	PT 1956	PT 1957	PT 1958	PT 1959	PT 1960	PT 1961	PT 1962	PT 1963	PT 1964	PT 1965	PT 1966	PT 1967	PT 1968	PT 1969	1: 1970
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	2,100,000	2,077,145	2,111,111	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000	2,077,000
Active Personnel	1,800,000	1,797,145	1,811,111	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000	1,797,000
Reserve Personnel	300,000	280,000	300,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	280,000
Immediate Reservists	100,000	90,000	100,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
Other Reservists	200,000	190,000	200,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000
Reservees to Active Duty	100,000	90,000	100,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
ARMY	1,000,000	980,000	1,010,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000	980,000
Active Personnel	800,000	780,000	810,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000	780,000
Reserve Personnel	200,000	190,000	200,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000	190,000
Immediate Reservists	100,000	90,000	100,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
Other Reservists	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Reservees to Active Duty	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
NAVY	500,000	480,000	500,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000
Active Personnel	400,000	380,000	400,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000
Reserve Personnel	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Immediate Reservists	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Other Reservists	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Reservees to Active Duty	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
AIR FORCE	600,000	597,145	601,111	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000	597,000
Active Personnel	500,000	497,145	501,111	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000	497,000
Reserve Personnel	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Immediate Reservists	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Other Reservists	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Reservees to Active Duty	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000

* Includes National Guard. Excludes involuntary calls to active duty.

* Includes enlistments category and unenlisted.

* Represents "No Prior Service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service. Other branches only not shown and included opposite "Other enlistments" for PT 1951-1954.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
February 12, 1971

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The numbers of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System under the provisions of the Selective Service Act of 1948 are identified in the four following pages.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense
SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY
Fiscal Years 1969 - 1971

	Calls			Inductions			Inductees on Active Duty End of Month						
	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Air Force
FY 1969													
Jul 1968	15,000	15,000	-	-	16,016	15,991	-	25	543,182	537,669	35	5,478	n.a.
Aug	18,300	18,300	-	-	20,033	20,015	-	18	520,725	515,342	32	5,351	n.a.
Sep	12,200	12,200	-	-	11,358	11,355	-	3	487,598	482,302	28	5,268	n.a.
Oct	13,800	13,800	-	-	13,653	13,650	-	3	461,865	456,654	23	5,188	n.a.
Nov	10,000	10,000	-	-	10,111	10,059	-	52	439,408	434,257	19	5,132	n.a.
Dec	17,500	15,000	-	2,500	15,630	13,326	-	2,304	435,785	428,442	18	7,325	n.a.
Jan 1969	26,800	26,800	-	-	28,899	28,864	-	35	446,432	439,219	15	7,218	n.a.
Feb	33,700	32,200	-	1,500	33,293	32,579	-	714	462,186	454,383	12	7,131	n.a.
Mar	33,100	31,600	-	1,500	37,103	35,240	-	1,863	479,169	469,686	11	9,472	n.a.
Apr	33,000	30,500	-	2,500	30,803	28,360	-	2,443	488,271	476,497	9	11,765	n.a.
May	27,600	25,600	-	2,000	23,792	22,317	-	1,475	513,050	500,034	10	13,006	n.a.
June	25,900	23,900	-	2,000	24,635	22,506	-	2,129	495,332	480,478	9	14,845	n.a.
Total	266,900	254,900	-	12,000	255,326	254,262	-	11,564					
FY 1970													
Jul 1969	22,300	22,300	-	-	23,150	23,140	-	10	494,678	480,077	3	14,593	n.a.
Aug	29,500	29,500	-	-	30,004	29,971	-	33	503,202	488,350	7	14,845	n.a.
Sep	29,000	27,500	-	1,500	28,798	27,770	-	1,028	508,261	492,968	6	15,287	n.a.
Oct	10,000	8,600	-	1,400	11,184	9,781	-	1,403	494,087	477,994	5	16,088	n.a.
Nov	10,000	9,000	-	1,000	9,226	8,721	-	505	483,686	467,030	5	16,651	n.a.
Dec	9,000	7,500	-	1,500	7,866	6,632	-	1,234	464,556	447,426	5	17,135	n.a.
Jan 1970	12,500	10,000	-	2,500	11,834	9,218	-	2,616	444,142	425,081	6	19,055	n.a.
Feb	19,000	18,200	-	800	14,694	13,537	-	1,157	432,432	413,555	3	18,880	n.a.
Mar	19,000	19,000	-	-	14,310	14,240	-	70	413,496	395,426	3	18,067	n.a.
Apr	19,000	19,000	-	-	17,678	17,672	-	6	397,703	381,474	2	16,227	n.a.
May	15,000	15,000	-	-	18,714	18,708	-	6	388,264	372,673	2	15,589	n.a.
June	15,000	15,000	-	-	19,316	19,302	-	14	384,063	368,965	1	15,097	n.a.
Total	20,300	200,600	-	8,700	206,776	198,692	-	8,082					
FY 1971													
Jul 1970	15,000	15,000	-	-	19,243	19,237	-	6	384,347	369,603	1	14,743	n.a.
Aug	10,000	10,000	-	-	13,377	13,377	-	-	382,909	368,663	1	14,245	n.a.
Sep	12,000	12,000	-	-	13,276	13,276	-	-	374,828	361,699	1	13,128	n.a.
Oct	12,000	12,000	-	-	9,670	9,666	-	4	365,507	353,263	1	12,243	n.a.
Nov	8,000	8,000	-	-	9,651	9,630	-	21	325,192	343,434	4	11,757	n.a.
Dec	7,000	7,000	-	-	7,419	7,372	-	47	341,416	330,544	1	10,871	n.a.
Jan 1971	17,000	17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Feb	17,000	17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Mar	17,000	17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-					
yr	17,000	17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-					

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1971
827.60

Department of Defense
SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY
Fiscal Years 1963 - 1968

	Calls				Inductions					Inductions on Active Duty End of Month				
	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1963														
Jul 1962	5,000	5,000	-	-	4,827	4,821	-	5	1	185,449	-	-	108	NA
Aug	5,000	5,000	-	-	5,406	5,400	-	6	-	180,985	-	-	106	NA
Sep	5,000	5,000	-	-	5,360	5,360	-	-	-	178,347	-	-	99	NA
Oct	4,000	4,000	-	-	5,299	5,295	-	3	1	175,084	-	-	90	NA
Nov	4,000	4,000	-	-	5,099	5,095	-	4	-	171,575	-	-	89	NA
Dec	6,000	6,000	-	-	5,758	5,754	-	4	-	171,215	-	-	85	NA
Jan 1963	4,000	4,000	-	-	5,069	5,068	-	1	-	171,356	-	-	83	NA
Feb	4,000	4,000	-	-	4,758	4,752	-	5	1	173,866	-	-	106	NA
Mar	9,000	9,000	-	-	9,199	9,189	-	10	-	181,183	-	-	107	NA
Apr	10,000	10,000	-	-	9,998	9,987	-	1	-	189,411	-	-	98	NA
May	10,000	10,000	-	-	9,680	9,666	-	1	-	197,266	-	-	97	NA
Jun	4,000	4,000	-	-	4,305	4,300	-	5	-	190,172	-	-	77	NA
Total FY 1963	70,000	70,000	-	-	74,438	74,397	-	18	3					
FY 1964														
Jul 1963	7,000	7,000	-	-	6,664	6,660	-	2	-	195,193	-	-	95	NA
Aug	12,000	12,000	-	-	11,330	11,326	-	4	-	191,708	-	-	94	NA
Sep	12,000	12,000	-	-	10,804	10,802	-	2	-	183,320	-	-	92	NA
Oct	17,000	17,000	-	-	16,453	16,452	-	2	-	182,471	-	-	87	NA
Nov	17,000	17,000	-	-	19,417	19,415	-	2	-	184,956	-	-	85	NA
Dec	13,000	13,000	-	-	13,005	13,003	-	2	-	180,598	-	-	80	NA
Jan 1964	16,000	16,000	-	-	17,619	17,618	-	3	-	180,666	-	-	82	NA
Feb	12,000	12,000	-	-	13,973	13,950	-	3	-	198,507	-	-	78	NA
Mar	14,000	14,000	-	-	14,977	14,953	-	4	-	199,517	-	-	78	NA
Apr	12,000	12,000	-	-	12,038	12,034	-	4	-	202,002	-	-	81	NA
May	7,000	7,000	-	-	7,919	7,916	-	3	-	208,599	-	-	80	NA
Jun	6,000	6,000	-	-	5,564	5,563	-	1	-	205,188	-	-	77	NA
Total FY 1964	115,000	115,000	-	-	130,723	130,688	-	35	-					
FY 1965														
Jul 1964	8,000	8,000	-	-	7,801	7,798	-	3	-	210,485	-	-	74	NA
Aug	3,300	3,300	-	-	3,856	3,849	-	7	-	209,084	-	-	77	NA
Sep	6,200	6,200	-	-	4,799	4,792	-	7	-	206,975	-	-	82	NA
Oct	6,600	6,600	-	-	6,207	6,205	-	2	-	208,081	-	-	81	NA
Nov	8,600	8,600	-	-	7,906	7,903	-	3	-	211,071	-	-	81	NA
Dec	7,800	7,800	-	-	7,793	7,789	-	4	-	213,478	-	-	81	NA
Jan 1965	5,400	5,400	-	-	5,858	5,854	-	4	-	214,587	-	-	81	NA
Feb	3,000	3,000	-	-	3,699	3,699	-	6	-	211,338	-	-	80	NA
Mar	7,900	7,900	-	-	8,247	8,247	-	3	-	210,627	-	-	80	NA
Apr	13,700	13,700	-	-	13,756	13,756	-	5	-	215,940	-	-	85	NA
May	15,100	15,100	-	-	14,702	14,702	-	5	-	222,405	-	-	90	NA
Jun	17,000	17,000	-	-	17,303	17,303	-	8	-	233,883	-	-	90	NA
Total FY 1965	102,600	102,600	-	-	102,497	102,497	-	58	-					
FY 1966														
Jul 1965	17,100	17,100	-	-	18,861	18,852	-	9	-	244,014	-	-	93	NA
Aug	16,500	16,500	-	-	17,863	17,858	-	5	-	254,105	-	-	97	NA
Sep	27,400	27,400	-	-	24,772	24,769	-	3	-	265,477	-	-	97	NA
Oct	31,600	29,000	2,600	-	29,302	26,718	2,582	2	-	278,594	2,582	-	95	NA
Nov	38,350	34,300	4,050	-	35,216	31,732	3,481	3	-	291,211	2,570	3,444	94	NA
Dec	40,200	40,200	-	-	36,482	36,444	-	36	-	317,774	2,530	-	94	NA
Jan 1966	37,280	29,300	7,980	-	35,769	27,630	7,639	-	-	331,903	2,524	10,884	94	NA
Feb	25,400	22,400	3,000	-	33,307	24,816	3,491	-	-	345,411	2,500	14,114	94	NA
Mar	22,400	16,400	4,000	-	27,476	23,226	4,250	-	-	353,144	2,509	17,657	94	NA
Apr	19,200	19,200	-	-	21,021	22,505	-	-	-	358,324	2,507	17,483	94	NA
May	40,600	40,600	-	-	37,909	37,749	-	160	-	387,114	2,444	17,194	94	NA
Jun	18,400	18,400	-	-	20,252	20,208	-	44	-	395,292	2,401	17,124	94	NA
Total FY 1966	354,550	312,500	2,600	19,050	339,730	317,308	2,585	19,636	-					
FY 1967														
Jul 1966	28,500	28,500	-	-	29,351	29,331	-	20	-	414,151	1,424	16,975	94	NA
Aug	36,600	36,600	-	-	37,051	37,037	-	14	-	443,534	2,490	16,522	94	NA
Sep	37,300	37,300	-	-	39,361	39,353	-	8	-	472,992	2,471	16,700	94	NA
Oct	49,200	49,200	-	-	50,576	50,573	-	3	-	512,223	2,489	16,575	94	NA
Nov	37,600	37,600	-	-	36,662	36,654	-	8	-	536,088	2,487	16,465	94	NA
Dec	12,100	12,100	-	-	13,391	13,381	-	10	-	539,463	2,480	16,374	94	NA
Jan 1967	15,500	15,500	-	-	17,965	17,959	-	6	-	549,041	2,476	16,260	94	NA
Feb	10,900	10,900	-	-	12,736	12,731	-	5	-	552,738	2,474	16,172	94	NA
Mar	11,900	11,900	-	-	12,694	12,684	-	26	-	552,286	2,475	16,132	94	NA
Apr	11,400	11,400	-	-	11,675	11,661	-	14	-	560,753	2,478	16,000	94	NA
May	18,000	18,000	-	-	17,196	17,187	-	9	-	566,555	2,472	15,894	94	NA
Jun	19,800	19,800	-	-	20,346	20,338	-	8	-	566,264	2,470	15,743	94	NA
Total FY 1967	288,300	288,300	-	-	299,200	299,089	-	111	-					
FY 1968														
Jul 1967	19,900	19,900	-	-	20,662	20,653	-	9	-	541,803	2,453	15,645	94	NA
Aug	29,000	29,000	-	-	30,093	30,077	-	16	-	546,309	2,440	15,514	94	NA
Sep	25,000	25,000	-	-	27,523	27,508	-	15	-	543,585	2,205	15,321	94	NA
Oct	17,000	17,000	-	-	18,193	18,181	-	12	-	535,417	2,121	15,138	94	NA
Nov	22,000	22,000	-	-	21,939	21,925	-	14	-	527,977	1,955	14,958	94	NA
Dec	18,200	18,200	-	-	17,838	17,827	-	11	-	513,442	1,844	14,708	94	NA
Jan 1968	34,000	34,000	-	-	30,944	30,933	-	13	-	516,457	1,844	14,514	94	NA
Feb	23,300	23,300	-	-	26,442	26,377	-	15	-	515,515	1,844	14,349	94	NA
Mar	41,000	41,000	-	-	41,393	41,370	-	23	-	530,308	1,844	14,195	94	NA
Apr	48,000	48,000	-	-	41,611	41,600	-	2,961	-	541,445	1,844	14,044	94	NA
May	45,900	45,900	-	-	46,210	46,200	-	1,342	-	545,431	1,844	13,894	94	NA
Jun	20,000	20,000	-	-	20,776	20,763	-	943	-	549,603	1,844	13,743	94	NA
Total	363,900	363,900	-	-	379,596	379,596	-	5,376	-					

g/ Includes former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours.

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY
FY 1957 Through FY 1962

	CALLS		INDUCTIONS					INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY END OF MONTH				
	Army 3/	Total	Army	Navy 3/	Marine Corps 3/	Air Force 3/	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	
FISCAL YEAR 1957												
Jul 1956	13,000	13,000	13,099	-	-	9	305,352	279,321	26,021	1	9	
Aug	13,000	13,487	13,472	-	-	15	293,109	267,167	25,942	1	24	
Sep	14,000	14,937	14,901	-	-	35	285,378	259,470	25,908	1	39	
Oct	17,000	17,764	17,742	2	-	20	283,391	257,579	25,731	2	79	
Nov	17,000	17,346	17,309	-	-	37	282,543	256,746	25,678	3	116	
Dec	17,000	16,776	16,743	2	-	31	278,157	252,398	25,607	5	147	
Jan 1957	17,000	16,164	16,148	-	-	16	278,746	253,119	25,459	5	163	
Feb	14,000	15,531	15,511	-	-	20	282,055	256,477	25,392	7	181	
Mar	14,000	15,274	15,263	-	-	11	286,107	260,572	25,340	4	191	
Apr	13,000	13,559	13,551	-	-	-	284,703	263,210	25,291	3	199	
May	13,000	13,285	13,281	1	-	5	290,363	264,941	24,218	2	202	
Jun	13,000	11,026	11,021	-	-	5	270,522	265,195	25,119	2	206	
Total FY 1957	175,000	179,648	179,432	6	-	210						
FISCAL YEAR 1958												
Jul 1957	13,000	12,575	12,570	-	1	4	294,687	269,608	24,867	2	210	
Aug	11,000	10,932	10,932	-	-	-	282,359	266,292	15,855	2	210	
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	-	-	6	265,557	256,308	9,032	2	215	
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,902	-	-	7	250,566	246,732	3,630	2	222	
Nov	7,000	6,475	6,470	-	-	5	242,126	240,029	1,668	2	227	
Dec	7,000	6,627	6,626	-	1	-	236,847	235,919	699	3	226	
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	-	1	4	237,067	236,277	562	4	229	
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	-	5	238,024	237,275	514	4	231	
Mar	13,000	13,458	13,454	2	2	-	244,122	243,448	438	7	229	
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	-	1	2	242,642	242,029	369	8	216	
May	13,000	13,762	13,748	-	5	9	242,893	242,343	336	13	201	
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	-	3	2	238,872	238,377	295	16	184	
Total FY 1958	125,000	126,556	126,495	3	14	24						
FISCAL YEAR 1959												
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	-	-	1	235,313	234,857	277	16	163	
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,572	-	5	1	234,214	233,823	247	21	123	
Sep	11,000	12,250	12,246	-	4	-	231,308	230,962	212	26	108	
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	-	8	-	229,354	229,043	177	33	101	
Nov	11,000	11,126	11,123	-	4	1	226,464	226,218	138	37	71	
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	-	2	1	219,800	219,645	111	39	5	
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	-	6	4	215,571	215,415	104	45	7	
Feb	9,000	9,580	9,569	-	11	-	212,248	212,162	24	57	5	
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	-	5	1	207,345	207,265	15	59	6	
Apr	7,000	5,842	5,832	-	6	4	201,140	201,057	10	63	10	
May	6,000	5,255	5,249	-	6	-	194,907	194,825	8	69	5	
Jun	6,000	5,321	5,312	-	8	1	190,947	190,857	8	76	6	
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,249	111,170	-	63	14						
FISCAL YEAR 1960												
Jul 1959	9,000	7,432	7,429	-	3	-	190,025	189,931	8	80	6	
Aug	7,000	6,763	6,760	-	1	2	188,601	188,509	7	78	7	
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	-	3	1	191,842	191,752	7	77	6	
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	-	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	75	12	
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	-	2	-	199,615	199,521	4	78	12	
Dec	9,000	6,670	6,670	-	-	-	198,525	198,432	4	77	12	
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	-	11	1	197,400	197,300	3	86	11	
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	-	8	-	191,429	191,324	2	92	11	
Mar	6,000	3,668	3,656	-	11	1	184,555	184,442	1	101	14	
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	-	4	1	180,258	180,141	-	105	12	
May	6,000	7,077	7,064	-	11	2	176,818	176,693	-	111	14	
Jun	5,000	5,598	5,590	-	6	2	175,919	175,790	-	113	15	
Total FY 1960	85,000	90,344	90,266	-	62	16						
FISCAL YEAR 1961												
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	-	6	2	173,479	-	-	118	NA	
Aug	7,000	7,554	7,554	-	8	-	168,568	-	-	123	NA	
Sep	8,000	8,612	8,603	-	7	2	164,911	-	-	128	NA	
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,389	-	11	2	167,417	-	-	134	NA	
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	-	6	-	158,426	-	-	136	NA	
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	-	6	2	155,969	-	-	136	NA	
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	-	6	1	155,245	-	-	141	NA	
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	-	4	1	146,992	-	-	134	NA	
Mar	2,500	1,819	1,814	-	5	-	141,012	-	-	134	NA	
Apr	1,500	941	938	-	2	1	136,065	-	-	132	NA	
May	-	74	70	-	3	1	130,393	-	-	128	NA	
Jun	-	68	67	-	2	-	126,426	-	-	123	NA	
Total FY 1961	38,000	60,293	60,216	-	63	12						
FISCAL YEAR 1962												
Jul 1961	6,000	9,956	9,952	-	4	-	129,508	-	-	122	NA	
Aug	13,000	12,622	12,617	-	5	-	131,146	-	-	121	NA	
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	-	-	-	148,324	-	-	116	NA	
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,868	-	8	12	168,215	-	-	123	NA	
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	-	6	11	185,652	-	-	126	NA	
Dec	16,000	17,398	17,374	-	8	16	199,382	-	-	138	NA	
Jan 1962	15,000	16,624	16,611	-	8	5	210,272	-	-	134	NA	
Feb	8,000	9,563	9,541	-	9	13	204,767	-	-	134	NA	
Mar	7,000	7,020	7,011	-	6	3	199,376	-	-	129	NA	
Apr	7,000	7,146	7,139	-	2	5	188,062	-	-	109	NA	
May	5,000	5,802	5,802	-	6	2	189,689	-	-	110	NA	
Jun	4,000	6,134	6,126	-	3	5	189,143	-	-	109	NA	
Total FY 1962	147,000	177,744	177,511	-	63	72						

Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductions during the years listed.
 Other members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962.
 NA = not available.

	CALL				SELECTED				INDUSTRIES ON ACTIVE DUTY END OF MONTH					
	Total	Army Department	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army Department	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army Department	Air Force Commands	Navy	Marine Corps	
FISCAL YEAR 1949														
Jan	12,000	10,000	-	-	7,734	774	-	-	7,351	7,351	-	-	-	
Feb	15,000	14,000	-	-	8,142	814	-	-	15,942	15,942	-	-	-	
Mar	17,000	17,000	-	-	14,313	1431	-	-	29,285	29,285	-	-	-	
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,176	29,176	-	-	-	
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,195	28,195	-	-	-	
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,739	27,739	-	-	-	
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,346	27,346	-	-	-	
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,546	26,546	-	-	-	
Total FY 1949	44,000	44,000			30,126	3012								
FISCAL YEAR 1950														
Jan	-	-	-	-	1,677	1,677	-	-	1,677	1,677	-	-	-	
Feb	-	-	-	-	3,391	3,391	-	-	3,391	3,391	-	-	-	
Mar	50,000	50,000	-	-	51,357	51,357	-	-	107,017	107,017	-	-	-	
Apr	50,000	50,000	-	-	121,690	121,690	-	-	181,690	181,690	-	-	-	
May	70,000	70,000	-	-	221,317	221,317	-	-	221,317	221,317	-	-	-	
Jun	40,000	40,000	-	-	304,743	304,743	-	-	304,743	304,743	-	-	-	
Jul	50,000	50,000	-	-	384,747	384,747	-	-	384,747	384,747	-	-	-	
Aug	50,000	50,000	-	-	470,941	470,941	-	-	470,941	470,941	-	-	-	
Sep	40,000	40,000	-	-	512,148	512,148	-	-	512,148	512,148	-	-	-	
Oct	40,000	40,000	-	-	549,069	549,069	-	-	549,069	549,069	-	-	-	
Nov	20,000	20,000	-	-	577,917	577,917	-	-	577,917	577,917	-	-	-	
Total FY 1950	350,000	350,000			1,021,126	1,021,126								
FISCAL YEAR 1951														
Jan	15,000	14,000	-	7,000	575,958	575,958	-	-	575,958	575,958	-	-	-	
Feb	35,000	28,000	-	8,180	606,311	606,311	-	-	606,311	606,311	-	-	-	
Mar	34,180	20,000	-	8,180	634,386	634,386	-	-	634,386	634,386	-	-	-	
Apr	44,000	27,000	-	8,000	672,352	672,352	-	-	672,352	672,352	-	-	-	
May	39,000	27,000	-	10,000	704,176	704,176	-	-	704,176	704,176	-	-	-	
Jun	14,000	20,000	-	9,000	719,233	719,233	-	-	719,233	719,233	-	-	-	
Jul	40,000	27,000	-	11,000	779,716	779,716	-	-	779,716	779,716	-	-	-	
Aug	50,000	41,000	-	11,000	831,656	831,656	-	-	831,656	831,656	-	-	-	
Sep	52,000	41,000	-	11,000	952,137	952,137	-	-	952,137	952,137	-	-	-	
Oct	28,000	20,000	-	8,000	870,130	870,130	-	-	870,130	870,130	-	-	-	
Nov	19,000	15,000	-	4,000	884,744	884,744	-	-	884,744	884,744	-	-	-	
Dec	15,000	10,000	-	-	888,170	888,170	-	-	888,170	888,170	-	-	-	
Total FY 1951	394,180	282,000		51,400	5,021,126	5,021,126		51,400						
FISCAL YEAR 1952														
Jan	31,000	31,000	-	-	904,140	904,140	-	-	904,140	904,140	-	-	-	
Feb	29,000	29,000	-	-	907,545	907,545	-	-	907,545	907,545	-	-	-	
Mar	30,000	30,000	-	-	890,370	890,370	-	-	890,370	890,370	-	-	-	
Apr	47,000	47,000	-	-	880,400	880,400	-	-	880,400	880,400	-	-	-	
May	47,000	47,000	-	-	871,248	871,248	-	-	871,248	871,248	-	-	-	
Jun	47,000	47,000	-	-	867,199	867,199	-	-	867,199	867,199	-	-	-	
Jul	48,000	48,000	-	-	840,076	840,076	-	-	840,076	840,076	-	-	-	
Aug	53,000	53,000	-	-	847,130	847,130	-	-	847,130	847,130	-	-	-	
Sep	53,000	53,000	-	-	829,777	829,777	-	-	829,777	829,777	-	-	-	
Oct	53,000	53,000	-	-	847,494	847,494	-	-	847,494	847,494	-	-	-	
Nov	53,000	53,000	-	-	848,384	848,384	-	-	848,384	848,384	-	-	-	
Dec	32,000	32,000	-	-	880,540	880,540	-	-	880,540	880,540	-	-	-	
Total FY 1952	521,000	521,000			5,021,126	5,021,126								
FISCAL YEAR 1953														
Jan	23,000	23,000	-	-	876,976	876,976	-	-	876,976	876,976	-	-	-	
Feb	23,000	23,000	-	-	867,407	867,407	-	-	867,407	867,407	-	-	-	
Mar	23,000	23,000	-	-	859,766	859,766	-	-	859,766	859,766	-	-	-	
Apr	23,000	23,000	-	-	845,058	845,058	-	-	845,058	845,058	-	-	-	
May	23,000	23,000	-	-	831,443	831,443	-	-	831,443	831,443	-	-	-	
Jun	23,000	23,000	-	-	812,350	812,350	-	-	812,350	812,350	-	-	-	
Jul	23,000	23,000	-	-	794,339	794,339	-	-	794,339	794,339	-	-	-	
Aug	18,000	18,000	-	-	780,015	780,015	-	-	780,015	780,015	-	-	-	
Sep	18,000	18,000	-	-	771,521	771,521	-	-	771,521	771,521	-	-	-	
Oct	18,000	18,000	-	-	763,445	763,445	-	-	763,445	763,445	-	-	-	
Nov	18,000	18,000	-	-	758,433	758,433	-	-	758,433	758,433	-	-	-	
Dec	5,000	5,000	-	-	748,444	748,444	-	-	748,444	748,444	-	-	-	
Total FY 1953	254,000	254,000			5,021,126	5,021,126								
FISCAL YEAR 1954														
Jan	23,000	23,000	-	-	743,127	743,127	-	-	743,127	743,127	-	-	-	
Feb	23,000	23,000	-	-	727,598	727,598	-	-	727,598	727,598	-	-	-	
Mar	23,000	23,000	-	-	710,709	710,709	-	-	710,709	710,709	-	-	-	
Apr	23,000	23,000	-	-	687,768	687,768	-	-	687,768	687,768	-	-	-	
May	23,000	23,000	-	-	665,584	665,584	-	-	665,584	665,584	-	-	-	
Jun	23,000	23,000	-	-	631,349	631,349	-	-	631,349	631,349	-	-	-	
Jul	23,000	23,000	-	-	620,702	620,702	-	-	620,702	620,702	-	-	-	
Aug	11,000	11,000	-	-	583,454	583,454	-	-	583,454	583,454	-	-	-	
Sep	11,000	11,000	-	-	544,847	544,847	-	-	544,847	544,847	-	-	-	
Oct	8,000	8,000	-	-	492,082	492,082	-	-	492,082	492,082	-	-	-	
Nov	10,000	10,000	-	-	435,376	435,376	-	-	435,376	435,376	-	-	-	
Dec	10,000	10,000	-	-	403,179	403,179	-	-	403,179	403,179	-	-	-	
Total FY 1954	211,000	211,000			5,021,126	5,021,126								
FISCAL YEAR 1955														
Jan	10,000	10,000	-	-	403,120	403,120	-	-	403,120	403,120	-	-	-	
Feb	10,000	10,000	-	-	404,747	404,747	-	-	404,747	404,747	-	-	-	
Mar	10,000	10,000	-	-	385,073	385,073	-	-	385,073	385,073	-	-	-	
Apr	10,000	10,000	-	-	375,491	375,491	-	-	375,491	375,491	-	-	-	
May	10,000	10,000	-	-	351,893	351,893	-	-	351,893	351,893	-	-	-	
Jun	10,000	10,000	-	-	370,110	370,110	-	-	370,110	370,110	-	-	-	
Jul	10,000	10,000	-	-	351,240	351,240	-	-	351,240	351,240	-	-	-	
Aug	10,000	10,000	-	-	339,633	339,633	-	-	339,633	339,633	-	-	-	
Sep	10,000	10,000	-	-	319,511	319,511	-	-	319,511	319,511	-	-	-	
Oct	10,000	10,000	-	-	304,198	304,198	-	-	304,198	304,198	-	-	-	
Nov	10,000	10,000	-	-	318,088	318,088	-	-	318,088	318,088	-	-	-	
Dec	10,000	10,000	-	-	307,641	307,641	-	-	307,641	307,641	-	-	-	
Total FY 1955	110,000	110,000			5,021,126	5,021,126								

Industries under Selective Service Act of 1948 (June 24, 1948) and successors (General Military Training and Service Act (June 15, 1948))
 Army industries under Air Force Commands were added in Army Command from 11 December 1954. Figures for 11 December 1954 and 11 January 1955 are approximate. All industries were active in Army Commands on 1 March 1955.

Office of Secretary of Defense
 1 May 1955

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REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates improved considerably during the three years following the low point in FY 1954, remained relatively constant during FY 1958 through FY 1966, and have declined during the last four and one-half years. Some of the year to year variations in overall rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed in the bottom table. "First Term" Regulars are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for Regulars by the new standard DOD occupational groupings for Fiscal Years 1965 through 1970 are given in the tables on pages 54 and 55.

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INDUCTEES, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Total Regulars					Inductees
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.34	61.84	65.64	35.14	54.74	n.a.
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	10.0	50.1	n.a.
FY 1954	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.
FY 1955	27.2	29.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0
FY 1956	43.6	59.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	3.5
FY 1957	45.9	45.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7
FY 1958	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
FY 1959	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1
FY 1960	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	9.1
FY 1961	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4	11.6
FY 1962	57.5	52.8	50.5	41.8	71.1	20.1
FY 1963	53.1	51.5	47.4	35.4	56.3	11.2
FY 1964	50.4	52.0	41.5	30.3	60.4	3.6
FY 1965 Old Definition	40.8	47.9	35.4	31.8	61.5	8.4
FY 1965 New Definition	50.2	47.9	40.7	32.9	61.5	8.4
FY 1966	49.6	49.5	41.0	33.9	55.6	10.2
FY 1967	42.2	44.1	37.9	22.0	50.1	20.8
FY 1968	43.5	45.5	35.8	23.0	54.5	11.5
FY 1969	34.2	29.9	34.2	14.3	46.0	9.4
FY 1970	30.5	31.1	26.7	10.8	42.2	6.9
FY 1971						
Jul 1970	34.8	37.5	35.0	16.3	38.3	1.4
Aug	33.0	37.5	35.4	16.1	37.6	7.4
Sep	31.0	31.1	36.1	13.8	36.7	5.3
Oct	32.2	29.4	34.4	10.5	46.8	5.1
Nov	37.3	37.2	31.3	21.9	49.5	3.6
Dec	37.2	37.1	36.3	23.3	44.1	5.0
Total 6 Mos	34.2	34.6	34.7	16.5	40.5	5.9

**UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERM" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1955 TO DATE**

P29.21

	First-Term Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955	15.84	38.94	2.04	16.54	14.44	73.64	82.44	73.24	33.74	70.24
FY 1956	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	29.3	89.7	88.8	94.9	82.1	87.9
FY 1957	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	36.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
FY 1958	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	39.8	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
FY 1959	30.0	21.4	23.4	20.2	45.1	87.4	82.9	90.1	76.5	92.9
FY 1960	21.2	23.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	82.2	90.9	67.4	86.2
FY 1961	25.3	26.0	27.8	18.3	23.5	88.2	87.3	91.0	78.7	88.8
FY 1962	27.4	23.8	28.3	20.0	35.3	88.8	86.8	92.2	83.1	89.5
FY 1963	24.9	22.2	25.1	15.5	35.1	88.3	84.2	93.3	84.6	85.4
FY 1964	25.2	27.9	22.5	14.4	29.5	87.5	84.4	90.1	85.7	89.9
FY 1965 Old Definition	24.0	25.7	21.4	15.2	27.3	87.0	84.1	86.7	84.0	89.2
FY 1965 New Definition	24.0	25.7	22.8	16.3	25.5	87.2	84.1	87.3	84.5	89.1
FY 1966	23.2	28.0	23.7	16.2	18.9	87.7	83.4	89.6	88.6	89.7
FY 1967	18.8	23.7	18.9	10.6	15.8	81.1	74.2	80.9	77.9	88.0
FY 1968	19.6	28.0	16.8	11.9	18.1	78.8	67.6	79.4	76.0	37.7
FY 1969	14.9	17.4	16.3	7.4	15.2	77.9	64.5	78.4	74.5	86.0
FY 1970	13.5	18.3	10.3	4.7	15.8	76.6	62.6	83.7	78.0	86.5
FY 1971										
Jul 1970	16.0	20.8	14.7	7.6	15.4	77.7	66.6	87.6	79.9	87.1
Aug	14.4	18.1	15.7	8.4	12.4	80.2	72.1	87.1	78.8	87.6
Sep	12.7	14.8	14.3	6.0	13.6	78.3	64.5	88.4	90.3	89.6
Oct	13.8	15.4	13.4	4.2	18.0	74.4	55.1	90.3	77.2	91.6
Nov	16.9	19.8	13.0	9.8	20.1	82.1	71.8	88.9	84.2	92.5
Dec	16.8	20.2	15.9	9.9	17.2	80.3	66.8	88.9	84.9	91.3
Total 6 Mos	15.0	18.0	14.5	7.4	15.5	78.7	66.0	88.5	83.0	89.9

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 10, 1971

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Department of Defense
MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS AND PERSONNEL ESTIMATES BY MAJOR DUTY AREA, 1977, 1978, 1979

Major Duty Area	Total			Information Systems			Communications & Intelligence			Medical and Dental			Other Technical and Allied Specialists			Administrative and Clerical			Electrical Mechanical and Equipment			Craftsman			Civilian and Supply			Miscellaneous		
	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low	High	Mid	Low
1. Army	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
2. Navy	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
3. Air Force	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
4. Marine Corps	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
5. Defense Agency	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
6. Department of Energy	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
7. Department of Health, Education & Welfare	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
8. Department of Housing & Urban Development	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
9. Department of Justice	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
10. Department of Labor	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
11. Department of State	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
12. Department of Transportation	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
13. Department of Agriculture	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
14. Department of the Interior	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
15. Department of Veterans Affairs	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
16. Department of Social Services	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
17. Department of Education	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
18. Department of the Environment	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
19. Department of Science & Technology	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
20. Department of Defense (Total)	10,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

1. This table is based on the Department of Defense Manpower Requirements and Personnel Estimates for 1977, 1978, and 1979. It is not intended to be a complete listing of all personnel in the Department of Defense. It is intended to provide a general overview of the Department's manpower requirements and personnel estimates for the three years 1977, 1978, and 1979.

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UNANNOUNCED" RECRUITMENT RATES FOR CAREER REGULARS BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SERVICE, FY 1965 TO 1970

Department of Defense
JAGC (Controller)
Directorate for Information Operations
November 27, 1970

CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in connection with the conflict in Vietnam in the past ten years as the result of actions by hostile forces.

Nearly 7.6 million men, including the 2.87 million currently on active duty, served in the active forces during the period January 1, 1965 through December 31, 1970. Of the total, approximately 2.4 million served in Vietnam. Table page 58.

On page 59 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.

Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CONNECTION WITH THE
CONFLICT IN VIETNAM AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

1 January 1961 - 31 December 1970

	Total	By Calendar Year							
		1961-1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
1. Killed	37,150	73	112	1,130	4,179	7,482	12,588	8,119	3,467
2. Wounded or injured									
a. Died of wounds	4,981	6	6	87	517	981	1,636	1,170	578
b. Nonfatal wounds									
Hospital care									
required	147,938	261	522	3,308	16,526	32,371	46,529	32,940	15,211
Hospital care									
not required	145,504	231	517	2,806	13,567	29,654	46,021	37,276	15,432
3. Missing									
a. Died while missing	2,101	41	28	151	309	911	367	120	174
b. Returned to control	95	10	2	12	22	12	26	10	1
c. Current missing	969	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	969
4. Captured or Interned									
a. Died while captured									
or interned	17	-	1	1	3	4	1	5	2
b. Returned to control	51	-	-	3	-	5	26	16	1
c. Current captured or interned	462	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	462
5. Total Deaths (Sum of 1, 2a, 3a and 4a)	44,249	120	147	1,369	5,008	9,378	14,592	9,414	4,221

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1971

U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM 1960-1970

	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Coast Guard	Total
31 Dec 1960	800	15	68	2	-	About 900
31 Dec 1961	2,100	100	1,000	5	-	3,200
30 Jun 1962	5,900	300	2,100	700	-	9,000
31 Dec	7,900	500	2,400	500	-	11,300
30 Jun 1963	10,200	600	4,000	600	-	15,400
31 Dec	10,100	800	4,600	800	-	16,300
30 Jun 1964	9,900	1,000	5,000	600	-	16,500
31 Dec	14,700	1,100	6,600	900	-	23,300
30 Jun 1965	27,300	3,800	10,700	18,100	-	59,900
31 Dec	116,800	8,400	20,600	38,200	300	184,300
30 Jun 1966	160,000	17,000	36,400	53,700	400	267,500
31 Dec	239,400	23,300	52,900	69,200	500	385,300
30 Jun 1967	285,700	28,500	55,700	78,400	500	448,800
31 Dec	319,500	31,700	55,900	78,000	500	485,600
30 Jun 1968	354,300	35,600	60,700	83,600	500	534,700
31 Dec	359,800	36,100	58,400	81,400	400	536,100
30 Apr 1969	363,300	36,500	61,400	81,800	400	543,400*
30 Jun	360,500	35,800	60,500	81,500	400	538,700
31 Dec	331,100	30,200	58,400	55,100	400	475,200
30 Jun 1970	298,600	25,700	50,500	39,900	200	414,900
31 Dec	249,600	16,700	43,100	25,100	100	344,600

* Peak strength

CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA
January 1, 1965 through December 31, 1970
(Excludes Coast Guard)

Cumulative Number Served in South Vietnam	2,403,000
Cumulative Number Served in Southeast Asia	2,955,000

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1971

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES g/

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal: h/
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	a/	4,435	-	6,184
	Army	-	4,004	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	286,730 b/	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	78,718 b/	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) b/ 1861 - 1865	Total	2,213,363 b/	140,414	224,097	281,841
	Army	2,128,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	-	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	84,415	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	306,760	285	2,001	1,662
	Army g/	280,564	259	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,921	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army f/	4,057,101	50,510	48,858	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) c/	Total	16,112,566	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army g/	11,260,000	234,874	83,430	565,861
	Navy h/	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) d/	Total	5,720,000	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- a/ Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
- b/ Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- c/ Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,691.
- d/ Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
- e/ Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
- f/ Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
- g/ Includes Army Air Forces.
- h/ Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
- i/ Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- j/ Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- k/ As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Deaths (-) indicate that information is not available.

Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Department of Defense

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT

	Total, Department of Defense			OSD - JCS (Direct Hire)	Army			Navy			Air Force			Other Defense Activities (Direct Hire)
	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire		Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	
31 Jan 1953	1,851,971	1,426,391	425,580	2,244	623,421	335,977	21,390	394,252	474,662	21,390	394,252	336,059	68,193	
30 Jun 1953	1,767,177	1,332,068	435,109	1,944	570,245	284,454	21,340	392,174	448,874	21,340	392,174	310,913	81,261	
30 Jun 1954	1,722,428	1,268,840	453,588	1,893	495,273	254,735	20,565	371,497	413,134	20,565	371,497	298,592	72,905	
30 Jun 1955	1,805,689	1,356,380	449,309	1,954	617,986	215,596	22,335	432,559	410,564	22,335	432,559	312,076	70,476	
30 Jun 1956	1,470,451	1,106,484	363,967	1,894	534,401	187,122	21,241	432,559	394,660	21,241	432,559	348,230	84,429	
30 Jun 1957	1,428,300	1,150,415	277,885	1,872	429,217	170,577	21,258	416,585	389,711	21,258	416,585	340,326	76,259	
30 Jun 1958	1,313,750	1,071,935	241,815	1,746	415,914	142,000	17,722	372,689	363,729	17,722	372,689	313,806	58,883	
30 Jun 1959	1,266,750	1,078,178	188,572	1,746	526,300	150,452	17,324	364,034	357,154	17,324	364,034	313,466	50,568	
30 Jun 1960	1,225,004	1,047,120	177,884	1,746	503,009	122,963	17,442	334,988	347,760	17,442	334,988	307,449	47,479	
30 Jun 1961	1,212,402	1,042,407	170,195	1,760	502,327	111,565	16,202	345,804	346,310	16,202	345,804	303,376	42,429	
30 Jun 1962	1,240,459	1,069,543	170,916	1,883	505,747	111,898	16,877	348,732	348,056	16,877	348,732	306,181	42,351	
30 Jun 1963	1,217,384	1,049,760	167,624	2,232	484,841	109,121	15,080	337,370	343,970	15,080	337,370	286,982	50,388	
30 Jun 1964	1,170,676	1,020,174	150,502	2,486	472,818	93,260	14,360	322,414	332,678	14,360	322,414	289,724	32,690	
30 Jun 1965	1,146,227	1,033,177	133,050	2,207	453,427	97,721	13,393	321,957	332,211	13,393	321,957	291,500	30,357	
30 Jun 1966	1,124,777	1,033,177	91,600	2,207	440,353	85,406	13,738	336,404	356,744	13,738	336,404	306,915	29,489	
30 Jun 1967	1,422,047	1,302,407	120,640	2,790	565,100	50,292	13,625	372,130	409,042	13,625	372,130	322,711	26,419	
30 Jun 1968	1,437,030	1,313,477	123,553	2,791	486,859	70,528	13,914	348,739	430,265	13,914	348,739	322,661	25,678	
30 Jun 1969	1,475,424	1,341,587	133,837	2,576	567,111	77,168	13,594	357,748	433,970	13,594	357,748	332,865	24,883	
FX 1970														
31 Jul 1970	1,461,314	1,347,539	113,775	2,592	578,731	75,355	13,511	398,139	436,142	13,511	398,139	333,271	24,868	
31 Aug 1970	1,440,707	1,327,107	113,600	2,511	573,634	74,576	13,515	439,760	426,467	13,515	439,760	331,730	24,819	
30 Sep 1970	1,408,707	1,296,329	112,378	2,422	557,115	74,387	13,231	390,654	416,120	13,231	390,654	326,065	24,586	
30 Oct 1970	1,396,329	1,286,329	110,000	2,422	552,406	73,460	13,156	387,558	412,102	13,156	387,558	323,642	24,316	
30 Nov 1970	1,392,657	1,271,854	110,803	2,394	547,373	73,747	13,146	418,916	405,830	13,146	418,916	322,510	24,268	
31 Dec 1970	1,371,140	1,252,861	108,279	2,391	541,450	72,113	13,133	415,123	402,168	13,133	415,123	321,849	24,275	
31 Jan 1971	1,359,341	1,231,482	107,859	2,354	537,306	71,244	12,893	402,838	398,838	12,893	402,838	319,321	22,985	
29 Feb 1971	1,347,964	1,224,214	107,013	2,314	533,785	71,014	12,852	399,661	394,442	12,852	399,661	316,703	22,958	
31 Mar 1971	1,331,227	1,218,114	106,713	2,314	529,870	70,867	12,764	396,056	390,075	12,764	396,056	313,034	22,922	
30 Apr 1971	1,323,227	1,213,114	104,604	2,332	526,347	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
31 May 1971	1,317,227	1,213,114	104,604	2,332	520,347	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
30 Jun 1971	1,297,114	1,193,114	104,000	2,314	515,110	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
31 Jul 1971	1,287,114	1,183,114	104,000	2,314	511,110	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
30 Aug 1971	1,278,114	1,174,114	104,000	2,311	507,110	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
30 Sep 1971	1,269,114	1,165,114	104,000	2,277	503,110	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
30 Oct 1971	1,260,114	1,156,114	104,000	2,277	500,110	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
30 Nov 1971	1,251,114	1,147,114	104,000	2,267	497,034	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	
31 Dec 1971	1,242,114	1,138,114	104,000	2,267	493,034	70,344	12,749	395,087	386,708	12,749	395,087	312,401	22,861	

a. Include military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1962. See P12.2 for details.

b. Include indirect hires of Other Defense Activities beginning April 1967.

c. Revised.

... Includes 39,713 National Guard technicians who became Federal Employees 1 January 1, 1967.

... Beginning March 1971, employees in Youth Programs are excluded.

Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113-A. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.

Data for November 30, 1962 through June 30, 1963 exclude employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
April 2, 1971

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 30 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army ^{b/}	Air Force ^{b/}	Navy (excluding) Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,497	94,189		69,278	
30 June 1939	195,997	110,204		85,711	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,674	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	852,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,445,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 ^{c/}	1,881,445 ^{c/}		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,505,215	1,843,715		751,516 ^{c/}	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,080	359,420	135,798	340,899	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,885	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,335	166,054	343,356	1,530
23 Feb. 1950	744,070	309,421	149,437	283,504 ^{d/}	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 ^{d/}	290,333 ^{d/}	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	305,575	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,720	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 ^{e/}	309,406	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 ^{e/}	543,507	311,366	482,348 ^{e/}	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,067 ^{e/}	474,662	2,249
Revised Series ^{a/}					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	574,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	296,992	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	272,076	410,504	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,640
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,665
30 June 1961	1,042,437	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,382	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724 ^{f/}	332,678	37,796
31 Jan. 1965	1,016,967 ^{f/}	360,767	291,038	325,386 ^{f/}	39,776
28 Feb. 1965	1,017,668	360,572 ^{f/}	291,760	325,649	39,687
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278
30 June 1966	1,138,130	405,544	306,915	356,744	68,927
30 June 1967	1,302,605	484,818	328,711	409,042	79,134
30 June 1968	1,315,977	486,859	322,661	430,205	77,252
30 June 1969	1,341,587	500,877	332,865	433,970	73,945
30 June 1970	1,193,784	443,369	376,340	306,323	67,752

^{a/} Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

^{b/} Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

^{c/} World War II peak.

^{d/} Post World War II low.

^{e/} Korean War peak.

^{f/} Low between Korean War and Vietnam build-up.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Directorate for Information Operations

March 31, 1971

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CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense				OSD-JCS			Army			Navy			Air Force			Other Defense Activities b/	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board
30 Jun 1949	979,975	343,082	536,793		1,530	204,497		164,438	204,497		110,591	232,765		66,523	93,531			
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,250	440,899		1,740	156,335		238,212	156,335		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	496,460	739,038		2,166	282,705		238,212	282,705		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1952	1,337,095	538,864	798,231		2,553	285,809		238,212	285,809		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1953	1,332,068	516,179	815,889		1,867	327,930		242,305	327,930		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,156	715,736		1,893	269,857		225,116	269,857		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1955	1,186,580	508,977	677,603		1,954	231,729		230,257	231,729		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	524,631	654,858		1,887	228,127		228,127	228,127		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1957	1,160,915	526,566	634,349		1,638	200,731		200,731	200,731		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	584,983		1,726	190,740		200,731	190,740		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1959	1,078,178	508,101	570,077		1,736	187,147		218,171	187,147		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1960	1,047,120	499,877	547,243		1,846	179,705		210,360	179,705		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1961	1,042,407	505,741	536,666		1,942	176,668		214,395	176,668		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1962	1,069,543	525,374	544,169		1,863	180,444		214,395	180,444		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1963	1,059,765	527,541	532,224		2,212	169,208		206,180	169,208		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1964	1,089,771	536,119	553,652		2,062	157,750		211,802	157,750		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1965	1,033,777	547,122	486,655		2,259	151,284		213,442	151,284		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1966	1,138,130	594,151	543,979		2,501	174,333		231,211	174,333		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1967	1,302,605	654,278	648,327		2,771	229,340		254,872	229,340		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1968	1,316,977	674,511	642,466		2,707	225,961		260,814	225,961		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun 1969	1,341,587	688,315	653,272		2,555	232,087		268,700	232,087		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Jul 1970																		
31 Aug	1,347,539	689,807	657,712		2,532	233,490		269,787	233,490		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Sep	1,327,407	691,012	636,395		2,468	221,426		271,322	221,426		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Oct	1,296,329	684,359	611,470		2,464	214,285		269,022	214,285		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Nov	1,285,147	678,779	606,368		2,386	212,323		266,423	212,323		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Dec	1,271,858	672,803	599,055		2,378	208,072		264,072	208,072		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Jan 1970	1,262,801	670,059	542,742		2,364	206,319		262,478	206,319		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Feb	1,251,922	665,857	540,125		2,230	204,040		260,677	204,040		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Mar	1,239,445	664,037	535,408		2,230	204,040		260,677	204,040		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Apr	1,224,218	658,957	525,261		2,314	200,087		257,508	200,087		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 May	1,218,115	657,017	511,097		2,370	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Jun	1,193,794	645,481	547,303		2,370	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Jul 1971																		
31 Aug	1,184,209	641,349	542,860		2,327	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Sep	1,177,687	640,456	540,231		2,327	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Oct	1,169,173	635,718	533,455		2,327	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
30 Nov	1,161,664	634,516	527,148		2,327	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			
31 Dec	1,154,743	634,337	520,406		2,327	194,981		254,792	194,981		100,210	193,437		63,006	91,427			

a/ Beginning June 30, 1953 Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ Included with military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1972.

c/ Includes 39,719 National Guard technicians who leave federal employees on 1-1-50.

d/ Beginning March 1971, employees in Youth Programs are excluded.

Note: Data for November 1, 1972 through May 30, 1973 exclude employees in civil nuclear facilities Acceleration Act.

Department of Defense

OASD (Comptroller)

Director for Information Operations

April 1, 1971

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 40 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined from 53 percent prevailing at the end of the Korean War.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense	
			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.				Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200		195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001		1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200		256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079		1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,100		556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038		1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900		1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027		1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900		2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827		1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300		2,239,717	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029		1,042,407	43.3
30 June 1945	3,786,600 ^{b/}		2,628,010 ^{b/}	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654		1,069,943	43.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500		1,416,225	53.1	30 June 1963 ^{c/}	2,490,795		1,049,795	42.2
30 June 1947	2,082,300		859,142	41.3	30 June 1964 ^{c/}	2,469,235		1,049,756	41.7
30 June 1948	2,044,000		870,962	42.6	30 June 1965	2,496,090		1,013,775	41.4
30 June 1949	2,075,100		879,877	42.4	30 June 1966	2,726,136		1,138,126	41.7
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 ^{c/}		710,379	39.2	30 June 1967	2,967,964		1,302,502	43.9
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100		742,811 ^{c/}	36.1	30 June 1968	3,019,965		1,316,971	43.6
30 June 1950	2,934,000		753,149	38.9	30 June 1969	3,040,129		1,341,587	44.1
30 June 1951	2,455,900		1,235,498	50.3	30 Sep 1969	2,945,459		1,296,329	44.0
30 June 1952	2,574,100		1,337,095	51.9	31 Dec 1969	2,966,906		1,262,801	42.6
31 July 1952	2,577,900 ^{d/}		1,339,425 ^{d/}	52.0	31 Mar 1970 ^{e/}	3,957,927		1,224,218	31.4
30 June 1953 ^{a/}	2,532,200		1,332,048	52.6	30 Jun 1970	2,884,314		1,193,784	41.4
30 June 1954	2,381,701		1,208,592	50.8	30 Sep 1970	2,889,495		1,169,173	41.3
30 June 1955	2,371,421		1,186,540	50.0	31 Dec 1970	2,866,227		1,151,743	40.2

^{a/} Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

^{b/} World War II peak.

^{c/} Post World War II low.

^{d/} Korean War peak.

^{e/} Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

^{f/} Beginning March 1970 employees in Youth Programs are excluded.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 29, 1971

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1970, accessions dropped significantly over 1969, whereas separations continued at about the same level. These trends reflect the programmed reduction in total employment fiscal year 1970 and 1971 and are expected to continue throughout calendar year 1971 in somewhat the same manner.

The equivalent annual rates for accessions and separations during calendar year 1970 were about 12 and 21 percent respectively compared to 1969 rates of about 20 percent.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar Year Average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.78	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
1964	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
1965	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73
1966	38,988	3.43	23,787	2.10
1967	30,803	2.24	27,550	2.00
1968	25,023	1.95	25,020	1.95
1969	21,446	1.64	21,580	1.65
<u>1970</u>				
January	9,051	0.72	19,611	1.56
February	8,361	0.67	20,125	1.62
March	9,259	0.75	20,187	1.64
April	11,497	0.94	17,368	1.42
May	11,399	0.94	16,789	1.38
June	23,076	1.92	34,811	2.80
July	16,421	1.38	23,495	1.98
August	18,395	1.56	28,579	2.42
September	12,759	1.09	25,173	2.15
October	8,973	0.77	15,459	1.33
November	8,958	0.77	13,579	1.17
December	7,847	0.68	14,635	1.27
Average for First Six Months	12,107	0.98	21,482	1.74
Average for Second Six Months	12,225	1.04	20,153	1.72
1970 Calendar Year Average	12,166	1.01	20,818	1.73

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
January 28, 1971

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (2 pages) show the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended for June 30 of 1969 and 1970.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1969

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	778	0.12	-	-	221	0.08	304	0.17	120	0.07	133	0.24
2	14,863	2.25	9	0.39	6,922	2.64	4,856	2.75	1,798	1.11	1,278	2.29
3	68,950	10.46	43	1.89	27,204	10.37	21,903	12.40	15,721	9.69	4,079	7.30
4	97,544	14.80	90	3.96	38,666	14.75	28,039	15.88	23,306	14.36	7,443	13.32
5	84,767	12.86	174	7.65	34,028	12.97	21,455	12.15	22,739	14.01	6,371	11.40
6	37,086	5.62	356	15.65	18,626	7.10	7,698	4.36	8,516	5.25	1,900	3.40
7	59,671	9.05	369	16.23	25,321	9.66	14,480	8.20	15,018	9.26	4,483	8.02
8	10,811	1.64	105	4.62	4,419	1.68	2,561	1.45	3,254	2.01	472	0.84
9	77,861	11.81	110	4.84	27,054	10.32	19,553	11.07	22,077	13.61	9,067	16.23
10	6,658	1.01	18	0.79	2,628	1.00	2,034	1.15	1,500	0.92	478	0.86
11	73,700	11.64	67	2.95	28,927	11.03	19,242	10.89	19,012	11.72	9,452	16.91
12	61,383	9.31	50	2.20	24,629	9.39	16,179	9.16	14,846	9.15	5,679	10.16
13	39,530	5.99	83	3.65	15,331	5.85	11,367	6.44	9,594	5.91	3,155	5.64
14	15,249	2.31	177	7.78	5,891	2.25	4,554	2.58	3,386	2.09	1,241	2.22
15	6,480	0.98	443	19.48	2,183	0.83	2,082	1.18	1,200	0.74	572	1.02
16	772	0.12	97	4.27	193	0.07	276	0.16	146	0.09	60	0.11
17	154	0.02	62	2.73	28	0.01	26	0.01	23	0.01	15	0.03
18	44	0.01	21	0.92	9	*	4	*	7	*	3	0.01
Total	659,301	100.00	2,274	100.00	262,270	100.00	176,613	100.00	162,263	100.00	55,881	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Information Operations
Office of Secretary of Defense
23 September 1969

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of June 30, 1970

GS Grade	Total		O&D-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	939	0.15	-	-	378	0.15	249	0.15	182	0.11	130	0.25
2	10,574	1.68	2	0.09	4,677	1.89	3,347	1.56	1,700	1.08	848	1.60
3	58,065	9.20	39	1.83	22,192	8.97	18,092	10.60	14,379	9.11	3,563	6.36
4	91,180	14.45	58	2.72	35,733	14.44	26,457	15.50	22,192	14.06	6,740	12.75
5	81,266	12.88	137	6.43	32,172	13.00	20,421	11.97	22,421	14.21	6,115	11.57
6	37,519	5.95	346	16.25	18,931	7.65	7,920	4.64	8,349	5.29	1,973	3.73
7	55,849	8.85	360	16.91	23,871	9.65	13,330	7.81	14,269	9.04	4,019	7.60
8	12,292	1.95	105	4.93	5,022	2.03	2,719	1.59	4,010	2.54	436	0.82
9	74,978	11.88	102	4.79	25,827	10.44	19,325	11.32	21,056	13.34	8,668	16.40
10	6,673	1.06	17	0.80	2,652	1.07	2,204	1.29	1,480	0.94	320	0.61
11	76,234	12.08	63	2.96	27,692	11.19	20,124	11.79	18,879	11.96	9,476	17.92
12	61,706	9.78	60	2.82	24,494	9.90	16,884	9.89	14,596	9.25	5,672	10.73
13	40,349	6.39	80	3.76	15,506	6.27	12,017	7.04	9,585	6.07	3,161	5.98
14	15,697	2.49	160	7.52	5,887	2.38	5,019	2.94	3,360	2.13	1,271	2.40
15	6,650	1.05	434	20.39	2,171	0.88	2,247	1.32	1,202	0.76	596	1.13
16	773	0.12	88	4.13	177	0.07	303	0.18	146	0.09	59	0.11
17	149	0.02	52	2.44	36	0.01	25	0.01	20	0.01	16	0.03
18	54	0.01	26	1.22	9	*	8	*	8	0.01	3	0.01
Total	630,947	100.00	2,129	100.00	247,427	100.00	170,691	100.00	157,834	100.00	52,866	100.00

* Less than .005 percent.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
November 6, 1970

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 235,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 26,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The approximate 10,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

As of December 1, 1960

	Department of Defense					Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals		
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			
UNITED STATES													
Alaska	1,251,728	1,072,046	112,697	100,015	359,728	68,054	67,072	33,860	26,594	11,966	23,724	21,294	6,430
Arizona	3,000,760	3,000,760	-	-	350,016	-	-	28,679	-	-	-	-	7,116
Arkansas	6,241	6,241	-	-	2,171	-	-	312	-	-	-	-	31
California	21,167	21,167	-	-	1,162	-	-	12,012	-	-	-	-	66
Other 48 States & D. C.	975,928	975,928	-	-	342,132	-	-	312,346	-	-	-	-	43,317
U. S. TERRITORIES													
Guam	33,857	9,645	3,618	-	3,441	8,813	-	6,085	608	-	-	-	11
Hawaii Islands	1,739	1,739	110	-	-	-	-	3,994	205	-	-	-	3
Other 14 Islands	1,739	1,739	3,396	-	936	2,810	-	31	309	-	-	-	1
Puerto Rico	3,321	3,321	977	-	405	-	-	1,072	1	-	-	-	1
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND AREAS													
Argentina	230,741	85,041	109,089	100,015	15,705	39,044	67,058	3,044	23,971	10,864	6,800	23,971	84,414
Armenia	3	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Australia	13	13	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Austria	219	219	899	-	-	-	-	17	237	-	-	-	2
Belgium	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bolivia	717	267	10	140	287	6	140	267	46	-	-	-	43
Brazil	553	285	21	-	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Bulgaria	78	31	28	-	17	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Canada	3	3	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Chad	24	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Colombia (incl. Newfoundland)	1,114	160	968	-	15	34	-	94	124	-	-	-	42
Congo (Kinshasa)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cuba	88	88	26	-	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Czech Republic (incl. Bohemia)	8,174	896	1,008	-	69	167	-	65	568	-	-	108	1,008
Czechoslovakia	13	13	7	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Cyprus	1,304	896	1,008	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dominican Republic	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ecuador	21	10	11	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
El Salvador	13	6	12	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
France	145	37	145	-	14	34	-	3	64	-	-	6	6
Germany	14	24	80	-	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ghana	66,779	9,889	39	66,111	8,845	34	51,708	17	-	86	1,004	-	8,418
Greece (incl. Crete)	399	96	43	390	35	37	8	28	-	33	-	35	895
Haiti	8	1	8	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Honduras	9	8	7	-	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Hungary	17	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
India	688	109	513	-	-	-	-	105	434	-	-	-	3

As of December 31, 1970

Includes 335 Direct War Foreign Nationals of CDD and Other Defense Activities.
Includes 104 Indirect War Foreign Nationals of Other Defense Activities.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 19, 1972

RESERVE COMPONENT'S SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1970

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted a/
TOTAL	<u>4,051,296</u>	<u>915,890</u>	<u>3,135,406</u>
On Active Duty	265,261	216,516	48,745
Not on Active Duty	3,786,035	699,374	3,086,661

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted a/
TOTAL	<u>4,051,296</u>	<u>915,890</u>	<u>3,135,406</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,925,065</u>	<u>454,397</u>	<u>2,470,668</u>
On Active Duty	<u>265,261</u>	<u>216,516</u>	<u>48,745</u>
Not on Active Duty	2,659,804	237,881	2,421,923
Active Status	2,658,746	237,564	2,421,182
Inactive Status b/	1,058	317	741
Standby Reserve	<u>531,190</u>	<u>113,591</u>	<u>417,599</u>
On Active Status	<u>430,042</u>	<u>34,384</u>	<u>395,658</u>
Inactive Status	101,148	79,207	21,941
Retired - Retired Status	595,041	347,902	247,139

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	All	<u>1,017,956</u>	<u>124,633</u>	<u>893,323</u>
Selected Reserve	A,B,C,F	<u>963,455</u>	<u>108,136</u>	<u>855,319</u>
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	<u>903,095</u>	<u>108,136</u>	<u>794,959</u>
Initial Active Duty Training	F	60,360	-	60,360
Paid Annual Training Duty a/	D,E	54,501	16,497	38,004

a/ Revised FY 1971 plan as listed in FY 1972 Budget. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1971 are known.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 4, 1971

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961, then dropped below 1,700,000 in 1963, and increased to 2,660,000 at the end of 1970.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the strength of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of reserve officers, including those on active duty, declined during the period 1953 through 1957 and leveled off at around 800,000 during the 1958 through 1965 period. The number increased to 916,000 at the end of 1970 mainly due to the increase in the size of the active forces.

The number of enlisted reserves has varied considerably over the years mainly due to variations in the numbers being released from active duty and reverting to the reserves for completion of their military service obligation. The number of enlisted reserves, including those on active duty, has increased from a low of 1,870,000 in 1963 to about 3,135,000 at the end of 1970.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,026,537	939,999	70,080	803,481	1,746,027	17,855	1,223,056
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,597,251	973,470	94,165	869,079	1,684,177	17,703	1,606,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,202	16,090	1,708,192
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul b/	2,727,589	731,232	1,996,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,663,331	506,108	1,157,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,323	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan g/	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	141,328	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,526	255,727	697,799	1,320,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	983,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,726	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,659	2,664,449	882,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,542	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,255	3,243,851	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	850,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,506	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	824,215	210,665	613,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	815,545	186,278	629,267	3,326,870	127,176	3,399,694
31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	805,206	177,901	627,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
31 Dec	4,519,462	228,784	4,290,678	802,226	168,274	633,952	3,717,234	60,510	3,656,724
1960 30 Jun	4,367,059	219,765	4,147,294	803,518	163,757	639,761	3,563,541	56,008	3,507,533
31 Dec	4,188,407	217,120	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,380,197	55,632	3,324,563
1961 30 Jun	3,965,507	209,261	3,756,246	804,778	159,375	645,403	3,160,729	49,886	3,110,843
31 Dec	3,708,987	368,915	3,340,072	804,193	178,404	625,789	2,904,794	190,511	2,714,283
1962 30 Jun	3,359,548	364,915	2,994,633	796,140	182,052	614,088	2,563,408	182,863	2,380,545
31 Dec	2,926,149	232,341	2,693,808	786,019	172,358	613,661	2,140,130	59,983	2,080,147
1963 30 Jun	2,669,144	233,612	2,435,532	799,374	173,036	626,338	1,869,770	60,576	1,809,194
31 Dec	2,738,220	229,804	2,508,416	804,380	171,463	632,917	1,933,844	58,341	1,875,503
1964 30 Jun	2,781,067	230,351	2,550,716	798,797	172,388	626,409	1,982,276	57,963	1,924,313
31 Dec	2,770,112	232,869	2,537,243	805,996	174,680	631,316	1,964,116	58,189	1,905,927
1965 30 Jun	2,808,250	231,845	2,576,405	809,977	169,591	640,386	1,998,273	62,254	1,936,019
31 Dec	2,916,643	245,198	2,671,445	808,911	170,317	638,594	2,107,732	74,881	2,032,851
1966 30 Jun	3,026,042	257,414	2,768,628	822,638	175,641	646,997	2,203,404	81,773	2,121,631
31 Dec	3,013,157	281,325	2,731,832	839,598	186,004	653,594	2,173,557	93,321	2,080,236
1967 30 Jun	3,061,055	303,441	2,757,614	865,026	209,215	655,811	2,196,089	94,226	2,101,863
31 Dec	3,088,024	317,206	2,770,818	875,292	227,012	648,280	2,212,732	90,194	2,122,538
1968 30 Jun	3,194,731	349,997	2,844,734	879,107	236,828	642,279	2,315,624	113,169	2,202,455
31 Dec	3,392,779	320,535	3,072,244	887,449	238,901	648,548	2,505,330	81,634	2,423,696
1969 30 Jun	3,570,393	310,926	3,259,467	899,615	239,787	649,828	2,680,778	71,139	2,609,639
31 Jul	3,589,884	310,679	3,279,205	900,987	239,626	651,361	2,698,897	71,053	2,627,844
31 Aug	3,601,165	309,484	3,291,677	893,690	239,202	654,488	2,707,475	70,286	2,637,189
30 Sep	3,635,574	307,285	3,328,289	899,190	238,997	660,193	2,736,384	68,288	2,668,096
31 Oct	3,659,312	303,036	3,356,276	901,129	238,115	663,014	2,758,183	64,921	2,693,262
30 Nov	3,688,017	295,824	3,392,193	901,826	235,410	666,416	2,786,191	60,414	2,725,777
31 Dec	3,699,543	285,304	3,414,239	902,662	231,477	671,185	2,796,881	53,807	2,743,074
1970 31 Jan	3,708,597	283,795	3,424,802	903,398	230,715	672,683	2,805,199	53,080	2,752,119
28 Feb	3,743,738	283,125	3,460,613	908,147	230,471	677,676	2,835,591	52,654	2,782,937
31 Mar	3,773,322	281,120	3,492,202	907,854	229,186	678,668	2,865,468	51,934	2,813,534
30 Apr	3,825,153	279,174	3,545,979	912,906	228,878	684,028	2,912,247	50,296	2,861,951
31 May	3,868,451	277,514	3,590,937	911,570	228,767	682,803	2,956,781	48,774	2,908,034
30 Jun	3,914,876	275,398	3,639,478	913,069	226,604	686,465	3,001,807	48,794	2,953,013
31 Jul	3,924,454	275,196	3,649,258	914,755	226,899	687,856	3,014,649	48,297	2,966,352
31 Aug	3,946,506	273,856	3,672,650	918,910	225,537	693,373	3,037,546	48,319	2,989,227
30 Sep	3,999,154	273,891	3,725,263	922,836	224,237	698,599	3,075,318	49,654	3,025,664
31 Oct	4,026,976	272,984	3,753,992	923,693	222,501	701,192	3,103,283	50,483	3,052,800
30 Nov	4,044,047	269,814	3,774,233	920,575	220,109	700,466	3,123,472	49,705	3,073,767
31 Dec	4,051,296	265,261	3,786,035	915,890	216,516	699,374	3,135,406	48,745	3,086,661

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

c/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 2, 1971

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 84).

Since 1960 reserve officers have represented about one-half of the total officers on active duty, with an increase during the Berlin build-up, and an increase to nearly three-fifths of the total at time of the Vietnam conflict peak officer strength in 1969.

The number of enlisted reserves on active duty has been small, except at times of reserve recalls for strength build-ups, and except for the significant number of Naval Reserve enlisted on active duty at all times resulting from their implementation of the 2-year active duty (2 x 6) reserve enlistment program.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

December 31, 1970

	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	<u>265,261</u>	<u>216,516</u>	<u>48,745</u>
Army - Total	<u>117,368</u>	<u>113,799</u>	<u>3,569</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	<u>1,623</u>	<u>1,407</u>	<u>216</u>
Army Reserve	115,745	112,392	3,353
Naval Reserve	72,306	28,923	43,383 <u>a/</u>
Marine Corps Reserve	10,241	9,434	807
Air Force - Total	<u>65,346</u>	<u>64,360</u>	<u>986</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	<u>401</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>244</u>
Air Force Reserve	64,945	64,203	742

a/ Includes officer candidates.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 2, 1971

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	5/	5/	5/	27,976	2,507	5/	5/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,312	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul c/	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan d/	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	387	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Dec	368,915	45,191	130,848	82,890	8,772	21,863	79,351
1962 30 Jun	364,915	43,599	128,884	84,861	9,016	21,028	77,527
31 Dec	232,341	1,861	65,269	81,772	8,272	448	74,719
1963 30 Jun	233,612	1,977	64,897	83,775	8,211	330	74,362
31 Dec	229,804	1,545	66,286	82,032	7,697	404	71,840
1964 30 Jun	230,351	1,543	67,972	82,791	7,344	361	70,336
31 Dec	232,869	1,514	68,972	84,186	7,131	331	70,735
1965 30 Jun	231,845	1,477	68,805	88,051	6,923	299	66,287
31 Dec	245,198	1,414	69,334	95,441	11,527	243	66,839
1966 30 Jun	257,414	1,436	74,373	96,608	18,026	225	66,746
31 Dec	281,325	1,408	83,797	108,190	19,021	185	68,724
1967 30 Jun	303,441	1,524	100,115	108,960	20,090	154	72,598
31 Dec	317,206	1,578	117,513	108,448	15,930	146	73,491
1968 30 Jun	349,997	12,780	127,513	108,535	12,424	10,336	78,409
31 Dec	320,535	13,189	132,656	79,291	13,157	7,910	74,332
1969 30 Jun	310,926	12,142	134,025	79,996	12,899	879	70,985
31 Jul	310,679	11,855	132,235	82,183	12,813	788	70,805
31 Aug	309,461	10,586	130,885	83,570	12,731	715	70,974
30 Sep	307,285	8,857	128,808	84,528	12,783	613	71,696
31 Oct	302,737	7,388	128,406	81,993	12,681	586	71,683
30 Nov	295,824	6,637	124,552	80,324	12,950	560	70,801
31 Dec	285,304	1,835	121,414	78,652	12,651	535	70,217
1970 31 Jan	283,795	1,788	121,552	77,977	12,553	440	69,485
28 Feb	283,125	1,720	121,558	77,421	12,643	415	69,362
31 Mar	281,120	1,764	122,505	76,495	12,485	422	67,449
30 Apr	279,174	1,773	122,122	74,832	12,170	407	67,870
31 May	277,514	1,748	122,329	73,579	11,842	400	67,616
30 Jun	275,398	1,721	121,575	73,804	11,618	387	66,293
31 Jul	275,196	1,720	122,657	72,883	11,408	391	66,137
31 Aug	273,856	1,700	122,127	72,601	11,090	388	65,950
30 Sep	273,891	1,701	121,448	73,100	10,943	386	66,313
31 Oct	272,984	1,667	119,963	73,851	10,942	394	66,167
30 Nov	269,814	1,651	118,296	73,198	10,703	399	65,627
31 Dec	265,261	1,623	115,745	72,306	10,241	401	64,945

a/ Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

b/ Data not available.

c/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

d/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

 Department of Defense
 OASD (Comptroller)
 Directorate for Information Operations
 March 2, 1971

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table on the next page excludes reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 87). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

Department of Defense

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RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

December 31, 1970

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S.a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	3,786,035	399,906	1,941,677	566,474	253,060	87,041	537,877
Officer	699,374	29,721	289,050	177,826	23,374	11,122	168,281
Enlisted b/	3,086,661	370,185	1,652,627	388,648	229,686	75,919	369,596
READY RESERVE	2,659,804	399,906	1,285,701	413,513	193,145	87,041	280,498
Officer	237,881	29,721	104,654	32,140	7,368	11,122	32,876
Enlisted b/	2,421,923	370,185	1,181,047	361,373	185,777	75,919	247,622
STANDBY RESERVE	531,190	-	356,785	48,745	49,293	-	76,367
Officer	113,591	-	27,304	29,424	6,610	-	50,253
Enlisted	417,599	-	329,481	19,321	42,683	-	26,114
Active Status	430,042	-	345,773	26,778	44,678	-	12,813
Officer	34,384	-	16,293	7,457	1,997	-	8,637
Enlisted	395,658	-	329,480	19,321	42,681	-	4,176
Inactive Status	101,148	-	11,012	21,967	4,615	-	63,554
Officer	79,207	-	11,011	21,967	4,613	-	41,616
Enlisted	21,941	-	1	-	2	-	21,938
RETIRED RESERVE	595,041	-	299,191	104,216	10,622	-	181,012
Officer	347,902	-	157,092	96,262	9,396	-	85,152
Enlisted	247,139	-	142,099	7,954	1,226	-	95,860

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,058 total, 317 officers, 741 enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 3, 1971

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard b/ c/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard b/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	d/	-	d/	222,130	22,807	d/	d/
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	763,385	45,536	10,087	419,134
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	588,972	1,087,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 Jun	1,938,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan ^{e/}	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,654	945,607	637,943	92,164	40,311	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	492,795	157,214	56,490	257,520
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,581,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,868	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 30 Jun	3,651,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	428,416
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,538	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
31 Dec	4,184,494	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,252	526,212
1959 30 Jun	4,354,005	444,036	2,282,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	552,768
31 Dec	4,253,678	401,881	2,286,937	719,025	297,836	71,020	513,979
1960 30 Jun	4,147,251	407,549	2,217,472	672,227	258,477	70,820	520,749
31 Dec	3,971,281	413,699	2,075,694	654,137	253,244	69,887	504,626
1961 30 Jun	3,754,246	400,455	1,893,747	648,446	242,691	70,895	500,012
31 Dec	3,340,072	356,118	1,648,254	602,893	211,350	51,317	470,140
1962 30 Jun	2,994,632	366,517	1,445,901	539,185	177,581	50,319	415,130
31 Dec	2,693,806	379,572	1,243,595	494,481	144,560	67,177	364,423
1963 30 Jun	2,435,334	368,017	1,092,834	445,712	134,336	74,325	319,308
31 Dec	2,503,410	380,942	1,134,004	460,637	129,389	74,931	327,413
1964 30 Jun	2,550,716	389,067	1,131,782	471,451	136,001	73,217	349,148
31 Dec	2,537,243	382,915	1,110,537	475,599	130,615	73,231	364,346
1965 30 Jun	2,576,405	385,981	1,128,566	467,681	134,002	76,410	383,765
31 Dec	2,671,445	423,450	1,146,452	485,504	137,081	79,634	399,317
1966 30 Jun	2,768,628	426,258	1,222,165	479,830	148,777	79,483	411,515
31 Dec	2,731,832	422,934	1,190,452	487,367	138,107	82,455	410,517
1967 30 Jun	2,757,614	420,565	1,217,984	479,213	144,288	83,758	411,806
31 Dec	2,770,818	419,336	1,235,674	469,371	145,056	85,837	415,544
1968 30 Jun	2,844,734	390,798	1,335,230	458,249	167,910	75,261	417,286
31 Dec	3,072,244	390,111	1,492,659	498,901	172,651	77,889	440,033
1969 30 Jun	3,259,467	389,860	1,605,906	509,222	202,578	83,424	468,485
31 Jul	3,279,205	389,888	1,613,442	507,559	209,793	83,261	470,762
31 Aug	3,291,677	389,154	1,631,594	509,191	209,306	83,810	468,622
30 Sep	3,328,289	390,463	1,657,349	518,694	209,718	84,641	467,424
31 Oct	3,356,276	389,340	1,667,329	536,897	208,826	85,163	468,721
30 Nov	3,392,193	389,824	1,687,508	547,064	212,569	85,307	469,901
31 Dec	3,414,239	394,776	1,685,945	554,641	217,586	84,851	476,440
1970 31 Jan	3,424,802	394,097	1,690,963	560,037	217,122	84,957	480,626
28 Feb	3,460,613	392,684	1,707,671	565,005	219,486	85,554	490,213
31 Mar	3,492,202	398,205	1,715,979	573,809	216,665	86,843	500,701
30 Apr	3,545,979	396,154	1,749,736	575,645	223,211	87,567	513,666
31 May	3,590,937	398,973	1,777,200	577,050	231,087	88,831	517,796
30 Jun	3,639,478	409,872	1,811,235	573,705	234,418	89,847	520,401
31 Jul	3,654,258	405,484	1,820,333	575,121	238,127	89,431	525,762
31 Aug	3,682,650	400,046	1,844,450	575,404	241,628	88,765	532,300
30 Sep	3,724,263	400,649	1,874,409	574,402	247,345	88,236	539,222
31 Oct	3,753,992	398,394	1,902,108	575,209	250,077	87,575	540,669
30 Nov	3,774,233	399,525	1,922,302	573,785	249,925	87,266	541,430
31 Dec	3,786,035	399,906	1,941,677	566,474	253,060	87,041	537,877

^{a/} Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.^{b/} Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for 30 June 1950 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.^{c/} Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.^{d/} Not available.^{e/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1962.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 2, 1971

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

December 31, 1970

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Temporary Over-strength	51,213		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,951,213	266,608	2,684,605
Coast Guard Reserve	26,148	1,347	24,801
DOD Reserve	2,925,065	265,261	2,659,804
Army	1,802,975	117,368	1,685,607
National Guard	401,529	1,623	399,906 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,401,446	115,745	1,285,701
Naval Reserve	485,819	72,306	413,513
Marine Corps Reserve	203,386	10,241	193,145
Air Force	432,885	65,346	367,539
Air National Guard	87,442	401	87,041
Air Force Reserve	345,443	64,945	280,498

a/ Section 268, Title 10, U.S. Code.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,058.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 2, 1971

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	14 days*
B	24	14 days*
C	12	14 days*
D	0	14 days*
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

* Not less than 14 days exclusive of travel time.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

December 31, 1970

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Selected Reserve			Paid Annual Training Duty b/ D,E
		Total A,B,C,F	Drill Pay Status A,B,C	Initial Active Duty Training F	
TOTAL DOD	1,017,956	963,455	903,095	60,360	54,501
Officers	124,633	108,136	108,136	-	16,497
Enlisted	893,323	855,319	794,959	60,360	38,004
Army Nat'l Guard	398,848	398,848	366,710	32,138	-
Officers	29,404	29,404	29,404	-	-
Enlisted	369,444	369,444	337,306	32,138	-
Army Reserve	308,451	260,451	242,591	17,860	48,000
Officers	45,045	34,145	34,145	-	10,900
Enlisted	263,406	226,306	208,446	17,860	37,100
Naval Reserve	120,615	117,265	116,296	969	3,350
Officers	22,245	19,445	19,445	-	2,800
Enlisted	98,370	97,820	96,851	969	550
Marine Corps Res.	49,227	48,576	44,600	3,976	651
Officers	3,626	3,125	3,125	-	501
Enlisted	45,601	45,451	41,475	3,976	150
Air Nat'l Guard	87,041	87,041	83,676	3,365	-
Officers	11,122	11,122	11,122	-	-
Enlisted	75,919	75,919	72,554	3,365	-
Air Force Reserve	53,774	51,274	49,222	2,052	2,500
Officers	13,191	10,895	10,895	-	2,296
Enlisted	40,583	40,379	38,327	2,052	204

a/ Approximate. See footnote b/.

b/ Revised FY 1971 plan as listed in FY 1972 Budget. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants are known.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 9, 1971

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

30 JUNE 1947 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Selected Reserve			Paid Annual Training Duty a/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Initial Active Duty Training	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
30 Jun 1947		230,996	230,996	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1948		534,372	534,372	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1949		796,861	796,861	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1950		839,170	839,170	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1951		557,444	557,444	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1952		506,102	506,102	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1953		578,254	578,254	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1954		696,837	696,837	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1955		826,196	826,196	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1956	949,859	925,688	905,877	19,811	24,171
30 Jun 1957	1,069,312	1,046,982	973,485	73,497	22,330
30 Jun 1958	1,025,041	985,030	930,869	54,161	40,011
30 Jun 1959	1,061,578	1,006,588	954,066	52,522	54,990
30 Jun 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
30 Jun 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
30 Jun 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
30 Jun 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
30 Jun 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,784	81,872	94,286
30 Jun 1965	1,002,493	932,469	890,581	41,888	70,024
30 Jun 1966	1,054,095	969,188	929,204	39,984	84,907
30 Jun 1967	1,065,564	982,670	987,877	94,793	82,894
30 Jun 1968	1,000,941	922,318	909,261	13,057	78,623
30 Jun 1969	1,013,067	960,404	921,610	38,574	52,663
30 Jun 1970	1,040,818	987,257	910,352	76,905	53,561
31 Jul	1,033,930	979,429	909,347	70,082	54,501
31 Aug	1,025,799	971,298	903,185	68,113	54,501
30 Sep	1,023,978	969,477	900,542	68,935	54,501
31 Oct	1,017,825	963,324	894,944	68,380	54,501
30 Nov	1,016,634	962,133	895,982	66,151	54,501
31 Dec	1,017,956	963,455	903,095	60,360	54,501

a/ Number of participants in no paid drills and 15-30 days paid active duty training during fiscal year. Revised FY 1971 plan in FY 1972 Budget listed for FY 1971, to be revised at end of year when actual number is available.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 5, 1971

ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 94 and 95). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program are mainly ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "INITIAL ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1971

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)					
	Jul 31 1970	Aug 31 1970	Sep 30 1970	Oct 31 1970	Nov 30 1970	Dec 31 1970
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD						
Enlistments	6,544	14,642	23,213	30,732	37,325	44,568
Entered AD Training	11,469	26,513	40,255	53,382	66,955	73,864
Completed AD Training	15,097	29,138	41,181	52,485	67,062	80,059
Army National Guard						
Enlistments	157	4,442	8,990	12,896	16,706	20,365
Entered AD Training	6,329	14,753	21,282	27,972	36,396	39,269
Completed AD Training	9,159	18,035	25,206	32,349	42,388	49,020
Army Reserve						
Enlistments	4,657	7,198	9,891	12,369	13,968	15,945
Entered AD Training	3,323	7,844	13,245	17,734	21,081	23,126
Completed AD Training	3,720	6,371	8,306	10,242	12,543	16,039
Naval Reserve						
Enlistments	130	256	366	479	637	844
Entered AD Training	116	211	342	472	506	528
Completed AD Training	115	198	331	419	485	566
Marine Corps Reserve						
Enlistments	849	1,364	1,922	2,327	2,843	3,609
Entered AD Training	595	1,167	1,780	2,344	2,983	3,748
Completed AD Training	323	704	1,106	1,719	2,653	3,920
Air National Guard						
Enlistments	382	665	875	1,069	1,297	1,571
Entered AD Training	647	1,454	2,121	2,871	3,652	4,442
Completed AD Training	923	1,942	3,053	3,727	4,502	5,161
Air Force Reserve						
Enlistments	369	717	1,169	1,592	1,874	2,234
Entered AD Training	459	1,084	1,485	1,989	2,337	2,751
Completed AD Training	857	1,888	3,179	4,029	4,487	5,353
OFFICERS						
Army Reserve						
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1971

Department of Defense

REPORT OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAM, FY 1956-1970
(Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Program)

	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966	FY 1967	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970
TOTAL DOD															
Army															
Active	122,478	113,961	123,740	96,444	100,517	129,997	98,075	113,577	125,406	117,865	204,673	96,892	61,890	122,655	179,369
Completed	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685	35,685
Army National Guard															
Active	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047	33,047
Completed	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613	3,613
Army Reserve															
Active	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272	27,272
Completed	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Marine Corps															
Active	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307
Completed	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Naval Reserve															
Active	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292
Completed	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Marine Corps Reserve															
Active	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035	10,035
Completed	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159
Air National Guard															
Active	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406	3,406
Completed	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Air Force Reserve															
Active	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866	3,866
Completed	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19

OFFICERS

TOTAL DOD	3,600	7,487	6,760	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487
Army	3,600	7,487	6,760	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487	7,487
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Army National Guard															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Army Reserve															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Marine Corps															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Naval Reserve															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Marine Corps Reserve															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Air National Guard															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Air Force Reserve															
Active	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Completed	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125

a/ Estimated 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 262, APR Act of 1952 as amended and supplemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11-week" and former "8-week" basic trainees. Officer 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 6-1, UMG Act, as amended. Since September 1963 covers enlistees for "not less than four months" initial active duty basic training.

b/ Estimated as number "Entered AD Training" during FY 1956.

c/ Estimated as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
October 2, 1970

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RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

They also sponsor military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND END OF SCHOOL YEAR, OCTOBER 1965 TO DATE

SENIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

School Year	Total DoD	Army			Navy			Air Force		
		Total	Scholar-ship	Non-scholar-ship	Total	Regular	Contract	Total	Scholar-ship	Non-scholar-ship
			a/ship	a/ship		a/ship	a/ship		a/ship	a/ship
1965-66: Oct 1965	254,922	168,034	987	167,047	8,197	5,350	2,847	78,691	970	77,721
May 1966	221,923	148,688	969	147,719	7,733	4,885	2,848	65,502	996	64,506
1966-67: Oct 1966	264,208	182,605	1,954	180,651	9,346	5,437	3,909	72,257	1,887	70,370
May 1967	216,124	151,679	1,909	149,770	8,941	4,953	3,988	55,504	1,756	53,748
1967-68: Oct 1967	237,050	169,689	3,082	166,607	9,661	5,310	4,351	57,700	2,476	55,224
May 1968	195,925	141,495	2,908	138,587	9,443	4,911	4,532	44,987	2,038	42,949
1968-69: Oct 1968	218,466	157,031	4,056	152,975	10,162	5,446	4,716	51,273	3,976	47,297
May 1969	174,722	125,126	3,800	121,326	9,063	4,604	4,459	40,333	3,866	36,667
1969-70: Oct 1969	161,507	115,266	4,846	110,420	8,876	5,050	3,826	37,365	4,445	32,920
May 1970	122,808	87,122	4,529	82,593	7,708	4,317	3,391	27,978	4,121	23,857
1970-71: Oct 1970	114,950	78,943	5,717	73,226	7,927	4,905	3,022	28,080	5,116	22,964

a/ Financial Assistance programs under Sec. 2107, Title 10.

JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS, AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

School Year	Total			Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps				N.D.C.C. Army	
	Jr. ROTC & NDCC	Enrollment	No. of Schools	Enrollment by Service			Air Force	No. of Schools	Enrollment
				Army	Navy	Marine Corps			
1965-66: Oct 1965	414	91,212	287	62,913	-	-	-	127	28,299
May 1966	413	85,131	287	58,722	-	-	-	126	26,409
1966-67: Oct 1966	458	102,253	419	87,338	-	-	-	39	12,257
May 1967	461	94,875	422	80,151	-	-	2,658	39	10,814
1967-68: Oct 1967	528	123,444	591	97,339	542	710	2,658*	37	9,349
May 1968	531	111,493	594	87,672	6,550	1,676	8,552	37	8,234
1968-69: Oct 1968	735	133,041	701	102,003	5,359	2,469	8,552*	34	6,808
May 1969	758	121,660	725	91,655	8,455	2,114	13,306*	33	6,140
1969-70: Oct 1969	836	137,594	805	105,497	8,445	2,441	16,577*	31	3,979
May 1970	842	126,220	811	93,555	9,100	2,506	16,577*	31	3,703
1970-71: Oct 1970	900	134,437	871	99,113	10,000	3,572	17,967	29	3,785

* Estimated.

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
January 20, 1971

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RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR
1947 - 1965

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION						JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}	
	Total DOD	Army	Navy			Air Force		
			Total	Regular	Contract			
1947-48:	Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 ^{b/}	21,941	69,392
	May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160	64,797
1948-49:	Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 ^{b/}	40,685	67,851
	May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789	64,494
1949-50:	Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 ^{b/}	47,705	67,214
	May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422	61,542
1950-51:	Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723	65,788
	May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,058	70,493
1951-52:	Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	114,244	77,768
	May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649	72,772
1952-53:	Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	145,511	78,768
	May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	126,918	72,883
1953-54:	Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417	71,973
	May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 ^{c/}	70,373
1954-55:	Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262	72,104
	May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 ^{c/}	69,566
1955-56:	Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129	85,849
	May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 ^{c/}	79,775
1956-57:	Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	99,434	88,849
	May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 ^{c/}	81,710
1957-58:	Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	97,408	90,704
	May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833	82,919
1958-59:	Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,801	6,570	97,358	92,001
	May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196	87,053
1959-60:	Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473	96,324
	May 1960	225,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,969	86,684
1960-61:	Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002	90,546
	May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	87,873	84,936
1961-62:	Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	108,478	93,821
	May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	89,814	87,846
1962-63:	Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	102,339	100,213
	May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	83,986	92,885
1963-64:	Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,662	100,911
	May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	82,218	94,415
1964-65:	Oct 1964	277,034	166,340 ^{d/}	9,077	5,380	3,697	101,617	94,496
	May 1965	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	81,762	88,389

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III & IV, and end of school year for Air Science I & II.

^{d/} Beginning Oct 1964 Army Senior Division includes enrollment in college level ROTC at military schools.

Office of Secretary of Defense
1 March 1968

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

Since 1950 the number of retired military personnel has increased by about 500 percent.

The sharp increase is the consequence of large numbers who entered military service during WWII now qualifying for annuities.

Department of Defense

P22.8

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non-disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
<u>Actual</u>						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
30 June 1966	333,826	11,940	96,210	82,723	5,149	529,848
30 June 1967	376,482	13,453	101,908	92,545	5,746	590,134
30 June 1968	419,168	15,331	107,299	103,057	6,476	651,331
30 June 1969	463,334	19,470	114,651	109,299	7,202	713,956
30 June 1970	511,014	23,105	121,780	108,999	7,891	772,789
Average Number						
<u>Actual</u>						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,771	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463
FY 1966	316,835	12,457	92,857	81,521	4,896	508,566
FY 1967	358,623	12,363	99,441	88,414	5,439	564,280
FY 1968	400,713	14,380	104,533	98,754	6,116	624,496
FY 1969	447,740	17,472	111,897	107,746	6,833	691,688
FY 1970	491,409	21,929	118,991	110,255	7,560	750,144

Department of Defense
OASD (Comptroller)
Directorate for Information Operations
March 15, 1971

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The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.						
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