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P 5	09				
P 5	01				
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.					
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INFORMATION

AD-A954021

The title and report number are corrected to read;

Selected Manpower Statistics, FY-69,

DIOR/MO1-69

12 AUG 1986

# SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



DIRECTORATE FOR INFORMATION OPERATIONS  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE  
15 APRIL 1970

# **SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS**

**DIRECTORATE FOR INFORMATION OPERATIONS  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE  
15 APRIL 1970**

## INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Information Operations and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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## PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 4,700,000 persons at the end of December 1969.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 650,000 retired military personnel and 4,350,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

## Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 December 1969

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,297,888</u>	<u>1,431,839</u>	<u>721,707</u>	<u>301,675</u>	<u>842,667</u>
Officer	407,952	167,556	81,183	25,217	133,996
Enlisted	2,876,679	1,260,528	634,772	276,458	704,921
Officer Candidates	13,257	3,755	5,752	-	3,750

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 December 1969

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>1,371,317</u>	<u>2,391</u>	<u>541,450</u>	<u>415,183</u>	<u>345,124</u>	<u>67,169</u>
Direct Hire	1,262,801	2,391	469,297	402,108	321,849	67,156
Indirect Hire	108,516	-	72,153	13,075	23,275	13

## NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 31 December 1969

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,414,239</u>	<u>2,080,721</u>	<u>554,641</u>	<u>217,586</u>	<u>561,291</u>
In Paid Status	(1,007,686)	(700,328)	(126,569)	(48,946)	(131,843)
National Guard	479,627	394,776	-	-	84,851
In Paid Status	(478,310)	(393,459)	-	-	(84,851)
Reserves	2,934,612	1,685,945	554,641	217,586	476,440
In Paid Status	(529,376)	(306,869)	(126,569)	(48,946)	(46,992)

## OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES October 1969

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	161,507 <sup>a/</sup>	115,266	8,876	37,365

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes 137,594 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadets Corps.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
25 March 1970

## TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 30 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 55.)



## DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

## Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE  
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	30 June 1969		31 December 1969	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
<b>TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE</b>	3,460,162	1,341,587	3,296,898	1,262,801
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(899)	2,097	(854)	1,951
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,571)	479	(1,494)	440
<b>Army</b>	1,512,169	500,877	1,431,839	469,297
<b>Navy (including Marine Corps)</b>	1,085,640	433,870	1,022,392	402,108
<b>Air Force</b>	862,353	332,865	842,667	321,849
<b>Other Defense Activities</b>	<u>(9,635)</u>	<u>71,399</u>	<u>(8,471)</u>	<u>67,156</u>
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(3,987)	2,264	(2,850)	1,844
Defense Communications Agency	(1,734)	1,646	(1,795)	1,551
Defense Contract Audit Agency	-	3,977	-	3,703
Defense Intelligence Agency	(2,672)	3,532	(2,579)	3,449
Defense Supply Agency	(1,173)	59,512	(1,170)	56,176
U. S. Court of Military Appeals	-	38	-	39
Armed Forces Information & Education	(69)	430	(77)	394

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective Services.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
10 March 1970

## WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D. C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12.

The number of people working for the Department of Defense in the Pentagon Building since World War II is shown on page 13.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA a/

30 June 1969

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army	Navy and Marine Corps	Air Force	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
<b>TOTAL MILITARY &amp; CIVILIAN</b>	<u>188,937</u>	<u>73,818</u>	<u>75,922</u>	<u>29,284</u>	<u>9,913</u>
District of Columbia	61,294	26,644	27,844	6,360	446
Maryland Counties	35,205	4,317	18,732	11,921	235
Virginia Cities & Counties	92,438	42,857	29,346	11,003	9,232
<b>MILITARY - TOTAL</b>	<u>89,282</u>	<u>38,023</u>	<u>31,559</u>	<u>19,700</u>	c/
District of Columbia	28,806	16,791	7,524	4,491	c/
Maryland Counties	14,535	420	6,008	8,107	c/
Virginia Cities & Counties	45,941	20,812	18,027	7,102	c/
<b>CIVILIAN - TOTAL b/</b>	<u>99,655</u>	<u>35,795</u>	<u>44,363</u>	<u>9,584</u>	<u>9,913</u>
District of Columbia	32,488	9,853	20,320	1,869	446
Maryland Counties	20,670	3,897	12,724	3,814	235
Virginia Cities & Counties	46,497	22,045	11,319	3,901	9,232

a/ Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

c/ Included with respective Military Services.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
13 October 1969



Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517	37,007	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
30 Jun 1961	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
30 Jun 1962	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
30 Jun 1963	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
30 Jun 1964	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
30 Jun 1965	141,804	62,246	12,484	49,762	79,558	28,617	50,941
30 Jun 1966	156,164	70,526	12,078	58,448	85,638	21,798	63,840
30 Jun 1967	169,993	75,372	-	-	94,621	-	-
30 Jun 1968	182,836	83,388	-	-	99,448	-	-
30 Jun 1969	188,937	89,282	-	-	99,655	-	-

<sup>a/</sup> Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia. The latter two counties in Virginia were included in the Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area on July 1, 1967.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
25 March 1970

## Department of Defense

## DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970
31 December 1965	26,057	11,884	14,173
31 December 1966	27,172	12,353	14,819
31 December 1967	29,737	13,313	16,424
31 December 1968	28,945	13,501	15,444
31 December 1969	27,482	13,498	13,984

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
5 March 1970

## DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (459,193), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (13.5 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 7.5 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1969

	Population July 1, 1968 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense g/		Army		Navy y/		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)	199,864,000	100.0	1.6	1,953,114 1,168,433 3,121,547	100.0 100.0 100.0	825,000 469,300 1,294,300	100.0 100.0 100.0	320,000 287,772 34,228	100.0 100.0 100.0	956,000 492,007 464,993	100.0 100.0 100.0
ALABAMA	3,300,000	1.6	1.7	30,300 86,000 116,300	1.7 2.3 1.9	25,100 80,000 105,100	3.1 3.6 3.9	600 0 600	0.1 0 0.1	6,600 6,000 9,600	1.1 1.2 1.1
ALASKA	276,000	0.1	13.3	30,511 6,000 24,511	1.6 0.6 1.2	18,500 8,000 10,500	1.5 0.7 1.2	3,000 0 3,000	0.6 0 0.6	13,000 6,000 19,000	2.9 1.2 2.1
ARIZONA	1,607,000	0.8	2.1	25,000 9,000 34,000	1.3 0.8 1.1	7,500 4,000 11,500	0.9 1.2 1.0	2,100 0 2,100	0.4 0 0.4	16,400 5,000 21,400	2.8 1.4 2.3
ARKANSAS	1,900,000	1.0	0.7	8,000 5,000 13,000	0.1 0.3 0.4	0 0 0	0 0 0	100 0 100	0 0 0	7,000 5,000 12,000	1.3 0.6 1.0
CALIFORNIA	16,179,000	9.6	2.4	279,073 180,118 459,191	14.4 15.3 14.8	20,000 23,077 43,077	7.3 4.3 7.0	147,300 105,000 42,300	28.3 27.7 28.0	71,000 39,100 110,100	12.1 13.4 12.4
COLORADO	2,067,000	1.0	3.4	31,600 18,700 50,300	2.7 1.6 2.3	27,100 6,000 33,100	3.3 2.2 2.9	0 0 0	0 0 0	27,000 6,000 33,000	4.0 1.3 3.7
CONNECTICUT	2,900,000	1.5	0.3	4,972 4,000 8,972	0.3 0.3 0.4	100 0 100	0 0 0	4,872 4,000 8,872	0.8 0.8 0.8	0 0 0	0 0 0
DELAWARE	500,000	0.2	1.5	6,300 1,000 7,300	0.3 0.2 0.3	0 0 0	0 0 0	100 0 100	0 0 0	6,000 1,000 7,000	1.0 0.6 0.9
FLORIDA	6,000,000	3.1	1.8	77,000 30,000 107,000	4.0 2.9 3.5	3,000 2,000 5,000	0.5 0.5 0.5	34,000 20,000 14,000	6.9 5.4 6.3	37,000 9,000 46,000	4.4 3.1 3.4
GEORGIA	4,575,000	2.3	3.3	106,000 64,000 170,000	5.6 3.8 4.8	20,000 20,000 40,000	26.9 3.8 9.0	6,000 3,000 3,000	1.3 0.9 1.1	8,000 20,000 28,000	1.3 6.9 3.3
HAWAII	775,000	0.4	7.3	33,700 24,000 57,700	1.7 2.1 1.9	0 0 0	1.8 2.6 2.9	10,000 13,000 23,000	2.5 3.6 2.9	11,000 4,000 15,000	1.9 1.4 1.7
IDAHO	700,000	0.3	0.8	4,000 1,000 5,000	0.2 0.1 0.2	0 0 0	0 0 0	1,000 0 1,000	0.2 0 0.1	3,000 0 3,000	0.6 0.2 0.5
ILLINOIS	10,900,000	5.3	0.9	61,400 33,000 94,400	3.2 2.9 3.1	7,000 10,000 17,000	0.9 4.4 2.1	33,000 6,000 27,000	6.3 1.7 4.5	19,000 6,000 25,000	3.3 2.4 3.0
INDIANA	3,000,000	2.5	0.6	8,000 10,000 18,000	0.4 1.7 0.9	3,000 7,000 10,000	0.5 1.9 0.9	0 0 0	0 0 0	3,000 1,000 4,000	0.7 0.4 0.6
IOWA	2,775,000	1.4	0.1	607 1,400 2,007	0 0.1 0.1	0 0 0	0 0 0	100 0 100	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0.1 0.1
KANSAS	2,000,000	1.2	2.0	30,000 7,000 37,000	2.0 0.6 1.5	26,000 5,000 31,000	3.2 1.3 2.6	775 1,000 1,775	0.1 0 0.1	10,000 1,000 11,000	1.8 0.3 1.5
KENTUCKY	3,000,000	1.6	2.2	20,000 17,000 37,000	2.8 1.5 2.3	20,000 15,000 35,000	6.4 3.3 3.5	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0.1 0.1 0.1
LOUISIANA	3,700,000	1.9	1.3	40,000 8,000 48,000	2.1 0.7 1.6	20,000 5,000 25,000	3.5 1.3 2.8	1,000 1,000 2,000	0.2 0.3 0.2	10,000 1,000 11,000	1.8 0.6 1.4

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1969

	Population July 1, 1960 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense g/		Army		Navy h/		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
MAINE	Military Civilian Total	976,000 0.3	0.9	6,330 0.3 0,456 0.2	99 0 236 0	1,253 0.2 896 0.2 2,147 0.2	4,976 0.8 979 0.2 5,955 0.7				
MASSACHUSETTS **	Military Civilian Total	2,637,000 1.3	3.0	46,241 2.4 34,341 2.7 77,786 2.5	28,436 1.4 22,224 1.0 46,730 2.9	13,703 3.0 22,377 5.7 36,080 9.9	2,066 0.3 328 0.1 2,394 0.3				
MASSACHUSETTS	Military Civilian Total	5,436,000 2.7	0.9	26,320 2.0 29,737 1.6	11,920 4.1 4,140 1.5 17,440 1.4	3,133 2.4 9,213 1.4	12,407 1.9 5,438 2.0 18,039 2.0				
MICHIGAN	Military Civilian Total	8,673,000 4.4	0.3	19,020 1.2 13,970 0.9 29,973	1,434 2.1 2,710 0.8 10,173	1,053 1.2 1,185 0.8 1,248	12,466 0.9 2,428 0.9 15,098 1.7				
MINNESOTA	Military Civilian Total	3,663,000 1.8	0.2	4,421 0.2 3,236 0.3 7,655	920 1,320 2,240	267 173 1,040	2,432 1,213 3,645				
MISSISSIPPI	Military Civilian Total	2,349,000 1.2	1.5	26,080 2.0 34,707 1.1	764 3,326 4,160	3,329 2,175 8,304	22,007 1,213 26,224				
MISSOURI	Military Civilian Total	4,610,000 2.3	1.4	40,197 2.4 28,794 2.1 69,211	23,373 17,673 30,246	1,338 356 1,874	5,446 3,765 11,211				
MONTANA	Military Civilian Total	696,000 0.3	1.1	6,007 1,269 7,576	88 221 669	34 0 34	5,285 282 6,071				
MONTANA	Military Civilian Total	1,433,000 0.7	1.1	11,331 1,420 13,433	140 1,620 1,800	327 39 421	10,289 2,695 13,284				
NEVADA	Military Civilian Total	449,000 0.2	3.0	9,267 3,429 13,466	27 129 156	1,129 2,207 3,206	8,741 1,770 10,410				
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Military Civilian Total	709,000 0.3	2.1	5,206 9,313 15,021	120 469 589	2,024 1,377 1,371	3,268 734 3,976				
NEW JERSEY	Military Civilian Total	7,070,000 3.6	1.3	57,820 31,876 89,766	48,978 24,225 73,203	2,309 3,485 5,994	6,205 2,320 9,195				
NEW MEXICO	Military Civilian Total	994,000 0.5	2.0	16,316 11,695 28,009	3,331 6,160 9,491	922 121 1,103	12,063 3,208 15,291				
NEW YORK	Military Civilian Total	18,126,000 9.1	0.3	29,144 33,476 62,620	10,221 15,040 25,261	5,444 7,477 12,221	12,468 7,568 20,416				
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military Civilian Total	5,133,000 2.6	2.4	107,121 15,100 122,021	31,920 6,226 38,046	44,460 7,120 22,022	12,799 1,295 12,094				
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military Civilian Total	624,000 0.3	2.0	11,050 1,611 12,661	74 337 411	14 0 14	10,265 1,275 12,235				
OHIO	Military Civilian Total	10,610,000 5.4	0.6	20,710 44,216 64,926	1,999 2,226 4,225	722 1,327 2,175	17,283 22,273 46,196				
OKLAHOMA	Military Civilian Total	2,342,000 1.3	3.0	39,672 32,797 73,469	22,046 5,222 27,268	34 1,725 1,760	11,262 23,950 37,212				
OREGON	Military Civilian Total	2,024,000 1.0	0.4	2,924 8,025 7,079	167 3,223 3,100	376 0 0	2,452 4,802 3,399				

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1969

	Population July 1, 1968 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military			15,095	0.8	6,675	0.8	7,758	1.5	680	0.1
	Civilian			78,970	4.3	89,823	7.2	30,886	8.0	1,386	0.3
	Total	11,750,000	6.0	0.7	88,065	2.8	36,158	8.9	38,644	4.3	2,066
RHODE ISLAND	Military			7,056	0.4	385	0	7,498	1.4	41	0
	Civilian			11,123	1.0	85	0.8	10,876	2.6	153	0.1
	Total	204,000	0.4	2.1	18,207	0.6	980	0.1	17,770	2.0	198
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military			60,556	3.1	88,799	2.8	88,382	4.3	15,899	2.6
	Civilian			80,487	1.8	3,828	1.0	13,876	1.6	8,289	0.9
	Total	2,669,000	1.3	3.0	80,821	2.6	26,717	2.2	36,176	6.0	17,888
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military			5,146	0.3	88	0	17	0	5,041	0.8
	Civilian			1,481	0.1	305	0.1	0	0	896	0.3
	Total	665,000	0.3	1.0	6,967	0.2	673	0.1	17	0	5,937
Tennessee	Military			19,512	1.0	66	0.1	14,741	2.8	4,107	0.7
	Civilian			8,417	0.7	1,486	0.7	1,146	0.4	1,146	0.4
	Total	3,950,000	2.0	0.7	27,389	0.9	3,407	0.3	16,887	1.8	5,253
TEXAS	Military			157,858	9.9	89,088	10.8	11,306	2.2	88,886	15.6
	Civilian			78,367	6.8	39,886	7.3	2,890	0.8	43,465	14.9
	Total	11,813,000	9.6	2.5	271,885	8.8	119,874	9.7	14,196	1.6	132,351
UTAH	Military			3,742	0.2	785	0.1	148	0	2,809	0.3
	Civilian			29,086	2.5	7,083	1.7	820	0.1	17,723	6.1
	Total	1,051,000	0.5	3.2	32,828	1.1	7,768	0.6	968	0.1	20,532
VERMONT	Military			196	0	45	0	11	0	140	0
	Civilian			459	0	103	0	0	0	356	0.1
	Total	409,000	0.2	0.2	655	0	248	0	11	0	500
VIRGINIA **	Military			64,840	3.3	30,046	4.0	21,882	4.2	9,792	1.6
	Civilian			36,886	4.9	11,777	2.8	30,888	10.1	2,946	0.9
	Total	3,737,000	2.9	3.8	101,646	3.9	41,823	3.6	52,770	6.7	12,738
WASHINGTON	Military			65,580	3.4	48,097	5.8	6,887	1.2	11,396	1.9
	Civilian			27,480	2.4	6,886	1.7	17,180	4.4	3,131	1.1
	Total	3,896,000	1.6	2.8	93,060	3.0	54,983	4.4	24,067	2.6	14,527
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area ***	Military			89,882	4.6	38,073	4.6	11,799	6.1	19,780	3.3
	Civilian			99,655	8.6	35,799	8.7	64,385	11.5	9,286	1.3
	Total	2,728,000	1.4	6.9	189,537	6.1	73,872	6.0	76,184	8.6	29,066
WEST VIRGINIA	Military			38	0	80	0	67	0	9	0
	Civilian			1,050	0.1	1,380	0.3	0	0	278	0.1
	Total	1,819,000	0.9	0.1	2,041	0.1	1,370	0.1	67	0	277
WISCONSIN	Military			1,748	0.1	709	0.1	277	0.1	766	0.1
	Civilian			3,884	0.3	2,174	0.5	4	0	889	0.3
	Total	4,811,000	2.1	0.1	5,882	0.2	2,883	0.2	281	0	1,655
WYOMING	Military			3,288	0.2	83	0	11	0	3,094	0.5
	Civilian			896	0.1	137	0	1	0	758	0.3
	Total	388,000	0.1	1.3	4,174	0.1	220	0	12	0	3,852
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area ***	Military			65,589	3.4	5,942	0.7	59,667	11.3	380	0.1
	Civilian			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total				65,589	2.1	5,942	0.3	59,667	6.6	380

/ Includes 73,827 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases. Military Personnel data limited to shore-based only.

✓ Includes Marine Corps.

Less than 0.05%.

\*\* Includes personnel in the Washington, D. C. Metropolitan Area.

\*\*\* Consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William counties in Virginia.

Manuscript for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
14 October 1969

## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past fifty two years. Low and peak strengths are identified. Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 20.

From August 1962, following the release from active duty of reserves recalled during the Berlin build-up, through the summer of 1965, active duty military strength was fairly constant. In more recent years, there has been a substantial increase in support of Southeast Asia operations.

The table on page 21 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1969. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

Department of Defense  
TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1969 <sup>a/</sup>

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force c/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467	data not		194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742	available		448,606	92,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,083)	1/330,138	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	2/(9,090)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,922	34,997	2/(119,229)	(15,082)	93,324	16,561
30 Jun 1933	2/243,845	136,247	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/21,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,426	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,616	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,268	(160,221)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,324)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	498,365	269,023	(217,252)	(51,165)	160,997	26,345
30 Jun 1941	1,501,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	204,427	34,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,195)	(724,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,352)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,344,701)	2/(2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,452)	(2,372,298)	2,921,365	475,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,223,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/5,223,330	(2,222,259)	3,320,617	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,224	(5,222,259)	(2,222,022)	3/3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,344)	(2,253,122)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,456)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	1/303,614	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,522,999	991,205	(625,452)	(305,227)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	1/1,398,726	4/	2/539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	4/	324,030	327,730	419,162	84,928
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	4/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	4/	595,905	408,844	1/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	4/	593,167	411,277	381,338	1/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	4/	1,531,774	788,321	736,680	132,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,674	4/	2/1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	2/3,685,054	4/	1,698,024	971,017 <sup>a/</sup>	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	4/	1,596,419	2/923,261 <sup>a/</sup>	3/224,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	4/	1,508,052	952,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	4/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	2/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	4/	1,404,552	947,912	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	4/	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	4/	1,025,772	909,922	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,792	4/	997,994	919,835	677,102	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,981	4/	892,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	4/	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
31 Dec 1959	2,487,036	4/	876,252	829,422	6/610,144	170,772
31 May 1960	6/2,465,065	4/	868,116	814,153	611,500	171,296
30 Jun 1960	2,470,435	4/	873,078	814,752	617,924	6/170,601
31 Dec 1960	2,494,136	4/	876,662	810,223	630,311	176,340
31 May 1961	2,473,350	4/	6/856,233	819,410	621,135	176,572
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	4/	858,622	821,151	627,014	176,309
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	4/	1,066,404	884,025	666,428	190,922
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	4/	975,916	869,431	664,647	189,623
30 Jun 1964	2,487,409	4/	973,238	856,792	667,596	189,777
30 Jun 1965	2,655,328	4/	969,066	824,662	671,448	190,213
30 Jun 1966	3,094,058	4/	1,199,784	887,353	745,205	261,716
30 Jun 1967	3,376,880	4/	1,442,492	897,494	751,619	285,249
30 Jun 1968	3,547,922	4/	1,570,743	904,850	765,457	307,252
30 Jun 1969	3,460,162	4/	1,512,169	862,353	775,869	309,771

<sup>a/</sup> All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Reserve, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

<sup>b/</sup> Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.  
<sup>c/</sup> Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 12 Sept. 1947.  
<sup>d/</sup> War Department abolished effective 12 Sept. 1947.  
<sup>e/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAF duty.  
<sup>f/</sup> Approximately WW-I peak.  
<sup>g/</sup> Approximately low point between WW-I and WW-II.  
<sup>h/</sup> WW-II peak.  
<sup>i/</sup> Post WW-II low.  
<sup>j/</sup> Korean War peak.  
<sup>k/</sup> Post Korean War low.



## Department of Defense

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1968	3,547,902	1,570,343	765,457	307,252	904,850
<u>FY 1969</u>					
31 Jul 1968	3,545,325	1,567,985	762,281	307,126	907,933
31 Aug	3,525,556	1,552,362	760,059	307,407	905,728
30 Sep	3,489,588	1,516,973	759,163	308,138	905,314
31 Oct	3,453,958	1,496,011	753,020	308,367	896,560
30 Nov	3,432,737	1,473,622	754,191	311,125	893,799
31 Dec	3,408,230	1,462,960	745,320	313,030	886,920
<u>FY 1969</u>					
31 Jan 1969	3,417,668	1,479,029	748,381	314,120	876,138
28 Feb	3,432,460	1,494,170	754,712	314,878	868,700
31 Mar	3,451,899	1,508,307	760,801	314,917	867,874
30 Apr	3,464,752	1,514,412	767,198	313,479	869,663
31 May	3,458,518	1,513,063	772,115	309,374	863,966
30 Jun	3,460,162	1,512,169	775,869	309,771	862,353
<u>FY 1970</u>					
31 Jul 1969	3,458,166	1,510,043	777,326	310,451	860,346
31 Aug	3,459,157	1,514,776	773,882	311,331	859,168
30 Sep	3,449,271	1,514,223	764,867	311,627	858,554
31 Oct	3,387,000	1,489,089	738,719	304,136	855,056
30 Nov	3,350,956	1,467,579	729,924	300,982	852,471
31 Dec	3,297,888	1,431,839	721,707	301,675	842,667

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
27 March 1970

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) <sup>a/</sup>

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 <sup>b/</sup>	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693
1965	966	844	669	190	2,668
1966	1,073	844	716	221	2,854
1967	1,372	899	748	278	3,297
1968	1,487	898	752	298	3,435
1969	1,510	886	759	311	3,465

<sup>a/</sup> Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
20 March 1970

## MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 24.

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <sup>a/</sup>
30 Jun 1968	3,547,902	415,844	3,119,541	12,517
<u>FY 1969</u>				
31 Jul 1968	3,545,325	415,358	3,116,319	13,648
31 Aug	3,525,556	415,080	3,096,741	13,735
30 Sep	3,489,588	416,463	3,059,065	14,060
31 Oct	3,453,958	417,027	3,023,197	13,734
30 Nov	3,432,737	418,694	3,000,074	13,969
31 Dec	3,408,230	417,726	2,977,093	13,411
31 Jan 1969	3,417,668	418,023	2,985,941	13,704
28 Feb	3,432,460	417,781	3,001,102	13,577
31 Mar	3,451,899	418,873	3,019,660	13,366
30 Apr	3,464,752	418,862	3,032,939	12,951
31 May	3,458,518	419,433	3,026,508	12,577
30 Jun	3,460,162	418,963	3,028,201	12,998
<u>FY 1970</u>				
31 Jul 1969	3,458,166	417,537	3,026,331	14,298
31 Aug	3,459,157	416,273	3,028,618	14,266
30 Sep	3,449,271	415,568	3,019,347	14,356
31 Oct	3,387,000	414,183	2,958,661	14,156
30 Nov	3,350,956	411,975	2,925,134	13,847
31 Dec	3,297,888	407,952	2,876,679	13,257

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U.S. Naval Academy; OCS & AOCs; Navy Nurse Corps Candidates; OCANS.

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S. Air Force Academy.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense

27 March 1970

Department of Defense  
ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1969

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army <sup>a/</sup>		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force <sup>a/</sup>	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number <sup>b/</sup>	%	Number <sup>b/</sup>	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,996	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	203,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	5,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,508	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,299	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	427,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	3/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	1/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,039	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175 <sup>c/</sup>	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	3/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742 <sup>c/</sup>	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1/387,250	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	3/16,78,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
31 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,389	15.6
30 June 1965	338,822	12.8	112,120	11.6	77,866	11.6	17,258	9.1	131,578	16.0
30 June 1966	340,327	11.3	117,786	9.8	79,805	10.7	20,512	7.8	130,724	14.7
30 June 1967	384,406	11.4	143,517	9.9	81,902	10.9	23,592	8.3	135,485	15.1
30 June 1968	415,844	11.7	166,173	10.6	85,425	11.2	24,555	8.0	139,691	15.4
30 June 1969	418,963	12.1	172,590	11.4	85,199	11.0	25,698	8.3	135,476	15.7

<sup>a/</sup> Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.  
<sup>b/</sup> Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.  
<sup>c/</sup> Includes Army officers in training for SCARWAF duty.  
<sup>1/</sup> WW-II peak total military personnel.  
<sup>2/</sup> WW-II peak officer personnel.  
<sup>3/</sup> Korean War peak total military.  
<sup>4/</sup> Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
25 November 1969

## MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the following page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 27 indicates the current grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades.

## Department of Defense

## MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

31 December 1969

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>3,297,888</u></b>	<b><u>1,431,839</u></b>	<b><u>721,707</u></b>	<b><u>301,675*</u></b>	<b><u>842,667</u></b>
<b>Officers - Total</b>	<b><u>407,952</u></b>	<b><u>167,556</u></b>	<b><u>81,183</u></b>	<b><u>25,217</u></b>	<b><u>133,996</u></b>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	1	1	-	-	-
General - Admiral	40	17	8	2	13
Lt. General - Vice Adm	142	47	42	9	44
Maj Gen } Brig Gen } - Rear Adm	1,156	195	261	28	156
Colonel - Captain	18,181	6,319	4,455	717	6,690
Lt. Colonel - Commander	43,993	16,469	9,098	2,008	16,418
Major - Lt. Comdr	69,987	24,220	13,740	3,873	28,154
Captain - Lieut	116,859	42,669	22,232	6,645	45,313
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	67,917	22,589	17,875	6,469	20,984
2nd Lieut - Ensign	58,893	30,637	8,889	4,174	15,193
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,182	1,755	531	91	805
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	3,428	3,236	50	140	2
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	14,626	11,674	2,196	756	-
Warrant Officer W-1	9,547	7,475	1,806	266	-
<b>ENLISTED - Total</b>	<b><u>2,876,679</u></b>	<b><u>1,260,528</u></b>	<b><u>634,772</u></b>	<b><u>276,458</u></b>	<b><u>704,921</u></b>
E-9	16,687	5,195	3,511	1,174	6,807
E-8	44,909	17,685	9,377	4,117	13,730
E-7	157,906	59,567	42,335	9,047	46,957
E-6	291,695	105,387	81,020	16,076	89,212
E-5	495,548	204,472	103,498	34,891	152,687
E-4	710,815	343,235	139,888	50,109	177,583
E-3	521,793	170,727	141,675	54,893	154,498
E-2	371,815	171,066	93,588	54,518	52,643
E-1	265,511	183,194	19,880	51,633	10,804
<b>OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total</b>	<b><u>13,257</u></b>	<b><u>3,755</u></b>	<b><u>5,752</u></b>	<b>-</b>	<b><u>3,750</u></b>
Cadets USMA	3,755	3,755	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,148	-	4,148	-	-
Cadets USAFA	3,750	-	-	-	3,750
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,604	-	1,604	-	-

\* Revised.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
18 March 1970

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF MILITATED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps	Air Force
	ECOs	Specialists a/			
E-9	Sergeant Major		Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant		Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal	Sergeant
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman c/	Lance Corporal	Airman First Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice d/	Private First Class	Airman
E-1	Private E-1		Seaman Recruit d/	Private	Airman Basic

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

d/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote c/.



## DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

About 1,000,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments in foreign countries, and, in addition, approximately 100,000 Navy and Marine Corps military personnel are assigned to fleet units in waters adjacent to foreign countries.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	A. Shore-based a/						Total Shore-based
	United States			Total United States	Outlying U. S. Areas b/	Foreign Countries and Areas	
	Continental U.S.	Alaska	Hawaii				
30 Jun 1968	2,029,079	31,157	42,560	2,102,796	41,054	1,083,168	3,227,018
30 Sep	1,985,977	30,270	42,332	2,058,579	41,742	1,074,942	3,175,263
31 Dec	1,925,276	30,500	39,352	1,995,128	42,060	1,068,083	3,105,271
31 Mar 1969	1,958,279	31,348	40,178	2,029,805	41,203	1,060,335	3,131,343
30 Jun	1,919,208	30,869	39,139	1,989,216	40,556	1,060,682	3,090,454
30 Sep 1969	1,978,981	30,889	43,018	2,052,888	38,784	1,041,094	3,132,766
31 Dec	1,900,955	31,281	39,237	1,971,473	40,635	996,028	3,008,136
	B. Afloat (Navy and Marine Corps)						Total Shore-based and Afloat
	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Afloat	United States and Outlying Areas	Foreign Countries and Areas	Total Shore-based and Afloat	
30 June 1968	204,296	116,588	320,884	2,348,146	1,199,756	3,547,902	
30 Sep	183,613	130,712	314,325	2,283,934	1,205,654	3,489,588	
31 Dec	199,607	103,352	302,959	2,236,795	1,171,435	3,408,230	
31 Mar 1969	191,997	128,559	320,556	2,263,005	1,188,894	3,451,899	
30 Jun	275,475	94,233	369,708	2,305,247	1,154,915	3,460,162	
30 Sep 1969	185,706	130,799	316,505	2,277,378	1,171,893	3,449,271	
31 Dec	197,342	92,410	289,752	2,209,450	1,088,438	3,297,888	

a/ Includes Navy personnel temporarily shore-based.

b/ Consists primarily of Guam, Panama Canal Zone and Puerto Rico.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
12 March 1970

## AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-seventh (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 20 years of age. These first tour personnel currently make up about three-fifths of total forces and account for the low median 22.7 years of age on 30 June 1969.

On page 32, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense  
**RECORDED AND IDENTIFICATION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY**  
 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1969  
 (Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969
TOTAL	2,431	2,438	2,420	2,450	2,450	2,471	2,470	2,472	2,485	2,485	2,482	2,476	2,469	2,462	2,461	2,458	2,453	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,451
17	33	40	35	60	41	63	65	47	66	66	49	48	48	48	48	49	49	49	49	49	49
18	130	87	145	141	131	148	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146
19	106	147	276	271	276	278	280	288	283	283	287	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283
20	179	175	376	407	398	394	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398	398
21	111	140	446	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480
22	68	61	489	473	474	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473
23	48	42	470	477	474	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473
24	61	53	358	407	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388
25	28	33	323	339	340	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339
26	64	53	328	306	309	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306	306
27	41	51	293	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299
28	55	54	286	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
29	51	56	286	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
30	46	52	278	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
31	39	48	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
32	35	35	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
33	31	31	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
34	27	27	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
35	23	27	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
36	19	20	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
37	17	19	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
38	15	16	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
39	13	13	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
40 and over	68	70	105	113	118	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
40 - 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 - 49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Median Age	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	23.0	23.2	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2
In Years	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	23.0	23.2	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2

5/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.  
 6/ Data: Stratified from Army and Air Force sample survey data (or sub-sample data, if available), and from DDT and Marine Corps tabulations, for data available nearest the "as of" date.  
 7/ Data: Supplemental by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

Directorate for Information Operations  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 14 December 1969

Department of Defense  
ESTIMATED PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS BY AGE OF MILITARY PERSONNEL OF ACTIVE DUTY  
30 June 1949 through 30 June 1969

Accounting Age	30 Jun 1949	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964	30 Jun 1965	30 Jun 1966	30 Jun 1967	30 Jun 1968	30 Jun 1969
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1
18	9.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	7.7	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.8
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	10.2	9.1	8.1	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.7	9.5	8.0	7.8	7.2	5.0	9.4	7.6	8.5
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.2	10.7	9.8	9.0	12.8	16.7	16.1	14.1
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.0	10.5	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.0	10.7	10.7	12.9	11.6	16.4	14.9
22	4.4	6.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.6	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	9.5	8.7	8.5	4.5	11.4
23	4.4	4.3	8.4	11.9	8.3	8.4	7.9	2.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	3.6	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	4.4	6.8
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.3	6.7	5.2	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
28	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
36	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
40 and over	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.8
40-44	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
45-49	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
50 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Some data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Approved for Distribution  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 December 1969

## EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 34 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past ten years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 35). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which have been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

## Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY  
31 DECEMBER 1969 <sup>a/</sup>

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
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## COMMISSIONED OFFICERS

Graduated from College	76.3%	70.5%	82.3%	64.3%	81.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	86.3	84.0	88.9	73.2	89.6
Completed some College	92.4	92.8	94.4	82.0	92.9
Graduated from High School	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	100.0
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## WARRANT OFFICERS

Graduated from College	2.2%	2.4%	0.6%	1.9%	8.8%
Completed 2 or more years College	18.4	21.2	5.5	6.5	25.2
Completed some College	46.8	50.2	37.0	22.1	37.2
Graduated from High School	99.0	99.5	97.9	94.4	99.9
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

## ENLISTED

Graduated from College	4.9%	8.8%	1.7%	0.7%	2.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	13.4	21.7	7.7	4.4	7.1
Completed some College	21.3	30.8	15.7	10.6	13.4
Graduated from High School	82.0	79.8	78.1	65.9	95.5
Compl. 2 or more years High School	94.1	92.6	92.8	89.0	99.8
Completed some High School	97.3	96.4	97.0	95.9	99.9
Graduated from Grade School	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.0	100.0
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>a/</sup> Approximation from available service reports dated variously 6-30-1969 through 1-1-1970, weighted by 31 December 1969 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers as of Mid-month November 1969" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey as of 30 November 1969. Navy officer data from tabulation for 1-1-1970, and enlisted data from tabulation for 6-30-1969. Marine Corps and Air Force data from tabulations as of 31 December 1969.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
2 April 1970

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY  
SELECTED DATES 1952-1969 a/

	(Cumulative Percent)									
	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962	31 Dec 1963	31 Dec 1965	31 Dec 1967	31 Dec 1969
<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>										
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	53.8%	61.6%	66.3%	69.0%	68.6%	70.7%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	79.9	81.2
Completed some College	76.2	76.7	80.9	84.9	87.0	90.4	90.8	88.7	88.1	89.0
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Commissioned Officers</b>										
Graduated from College	Data	Data	55.5%	56.1%	57.2%	64.6%	69.4%	72.3%	72.9%	76.3%
Completed 2 or more years College	Data	Data	n.a.	n.a.	76.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	84.1	86.3
Completed some College	not	not	84.5	88.2	90.0	92.7	93.1	90.9	91.0	92.4
Graduated from High School	not	not	96.3	96.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9
Total Commissioned Officers	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Warrant Officers</b>										
Graduated from College	avail-	avail-	2.5%	3.1%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	3.8%	3.0%	2.2%
Completed 2 or more years College	avail-	avail-	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	18.4
Completed some College	able	able	25.7	36.2	42.6	44.1	46.5	44.1	43.0	46.8
Graduated from High School	able	able	80.8	83.5	87.7	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.4	99.0
Total Warrant Officers	able	able	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>ENLISTED</b>										
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%	4.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	7.1	9.5	13.4
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7	16.7	19.7	21.5	21.3
Graduated from High School	52.6	54.5	55.2	62.1	66.1	72.7	72.8	81.6	82.7	82.0
Completed some High School	83.4	84.8	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1	95.0	96.2	97.1	97.3
Graduated from Grade School	n.a.	94.5	95.5	97.7	98.0	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.2	99.1
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Strengths in Thousands)										
<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>	381	351	351	322	316	332	335	338	402	408
Commissioned Officers										
Warrant Officers										
ENLISTED	3,109	2,814	2,449	2,233	2,159	2,323	2,329	2,507	2,962	2,877

a/ The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available internal service reports approximating the "as of" dates and were weighted by the "as of date" service strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sample survey data were used for the Air Force and Army where census tabulations were not available. The educational level definitions used by the services have varied slightly from period to period, but in general the data reflect highest educational attainment including G.E.D. credits.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
2 April 1970



## MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 77 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 42 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - 30 September 1969

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		All Types		Dependents			Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Wives		Children	
					Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel		
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	3,434,915	3,408,664	4,359,652	1.28	1,566,589	46.0	2,474,145	318,918
Officers	415,568	402,314	900,194	2.24	310,844	77.3	571,496	17,854
Enlisted	3,019,347	3,006,350	3,459,458	1.15	1,255,745	41.8	1,902,649	301,064
ARMY	1,510,397	1,498,023	1,860,223	1.24	661,370	44.1	953,793	245,060
Officers	169,983	164,697	371,311	2.25	128,260	77.9	231,934	11,117
Enlisted	1,340,414	1,333,326	1,488,912	1.12	533,110	40.0	721,859	233,943
NAVY	758,178	756,148	792,150	1.05	315,234	41.7	471,488	5,428
Officers	86,006	83,086	176,070	2.12	62,871	75.7	111,713	1,486
Enlisted	672,172	673,062	616,080	0.92	252,363	37.5	359,775	3,942
MARINE CORPS	311,627	308,878	176,662	0.57	73,261	23.7	102,510	891
Officers	25,233	24,936	45,970	1.84	14,754	59.2	31,066	150
Enlisted	286,394	283,942	130,692	0.46	58,507	20.6	71,444	741
AIR FORCE	854,713	845,615	1,530,617	1.81	516,724	61.1	946,354	67,539
Officers	134,346	129,595	306,843	2.37	104,959	81.0	196,783	5,101
Enlisted	720,367	716,020	1,223,774	1.71	411,765	57.5	749,571	62,438

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense

12 January 1970

NSA

## WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense  
 WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED BY SERVICE  
 31 May 1945 to Date

	TOTAL DOD			ARMY			MARINE CORPS			AIR FORCE		
	Total	Officers	Enlisted and Off. Cadet.	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted
31 May 1945	266,756/266,756	86,178	183,406	78,021	19,188	76,808	25	809	17,295	2,166	133	1,033
31 Jul	266,756/266,756	86,189	179,969	59,847	19,500	73,016	25	802	17,641	1,327	133	1,460
30 Jun 1946	14,476	7,082	6,476	4,030	2,412	1,618	0	0	159	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1947	8,075	4,236	3,839	2,412	2,412	0	0	0	0	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1948	27,067	14,531	12,536	2,447	2,447	0	0	0	0	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1949	21,668	11,073	10,601	9,438	4,150	5,288	0	63	2,008	2,166	133	2,299
30 Sep	21,668	11,073	10,601	10,081	4,149	5,932	0	99	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1950	15,074	11,174	10,228	10,228	4,026	6,202	0	115	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1951	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1952	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1953	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1954	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1955	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1956	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1957	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1958	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1959	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1960	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1961	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1962	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1963	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1964	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1965	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1966	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1967	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1968	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1969	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299
30 Jun 1970	14,476	11,118	10,228	10,228	3,988	6,240	0	130	2,166	2,166	133	2,299

\* World War II peak women strength.  
 \* Excludes War period peak women strength.  
 \* Excludes Marine Corps Candidates and Women Officer Candidates, shown with enlists for prior later.  
 \* Includes male nurses and medical specialists.  
 \* Data available for Information Operations Office of Secretary of Defense.  
 18 March 1970

## ENLISTED PROCUREMENT

The table at the right shows enlisted gains by source during the first six months of FY 1970.

Ordinarily most enlisted requirements are met by volunteers for military service. Inductions have been relatively high this year due to Army replacement requirements to maintain strengths necessary for Southeast Asia operations.

Enlisted procurement figures for past fiscal years are shown on page 42.

Department of Defense  
SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1969 TO DATE

	Jul 1969	Aug 1969	Sep 1969	Oct 1969	Nov 1969	Dec 1969
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>						
Inductions	<u>86,049</u>	<u>97,084</u>	<u>95,994</u>	<u>71,863</u>	<u>62,234*</u>	<u>57,292</u>
First Enlistments	23,150	30,004	28,798	11,184	9,226	7,867
Immediate Reenlistments	42,313	44,289	45,477	37,604	34,148	30,838
Other Reenlistments	16,546	18,200	17,450	18,835	14,500	14,935
Reserves to Active Duty <sup>a/</sup>	1,266	1,437	1,470	1,616	1,253	1,684
	2,774	3,154	2,799	2,624	3,107*	1,968
<b>ARMY</b>						
Inductions	<u>47,152</u>	<u>56,890</u>	<u>57,651</u>	<u>36,244</u>	<u>28,702</u>	<u>24,651</u>
First Enlistments	23,140	29,971	27,770	9,781	8,721	6,632
Immediate Reenlistments	16,655	18,486	21,564	17,697	13,323	11,089
Other Reenlistments	6,390	6,957	7,132	7,471	5,664	5,661
Reserves to Active Duty	793	921	1,003	1,097	820	1,124
	177	555	182	198	174	145
<b>NAVY</b>						
Inductions	<u>17,878</u>	<u>15,937</u>	<u>14,075</u>	<u>13,596</u>	<u>14,106</u>	<u>11,866</u>
First Enlistments	10,747	10,151	8,515	7,925	8,381	6,784
Immediate Reenlistments	4,138	3,136	2,854	3,157	2,658	2,966
Other Reenlistments	431	407	360	405	378	495
Reserves to Active Duty	2,562	2,243	2,346	2,109	2,689	1,621
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>						
Inductions	<u>1,968</u>	<u>1,721</u>	<u>2,256</u>	<u>8,923</u>	<u>7,868*</u>	<u>2,592</u>
First Enlistments	10	33	1,028	1,403	505	1,235
Immediate Reenlistments	7,070	6,692	7,213	6,353	6,672*	7,606
Other Reenlistments	834	795	706	882	449	543
Reserves to Active Duty	23	32	47	57	23	33
	31	169	262	298	219*	182
<b>AIR FORCE</b>						
Inductions	<u>13,048</u>	<u>16,536</u>	<u>15,012</u>	<u>13,030</u>	<u>11,558</u>	<u>11,176</u>
First Enlistments	7,841	8,960	8,185	5,629	5,772	5,359
Immediate Reenlistments	5,184	7,312	6,758	7,325	5,729	5,765
Other Reenlistments	19	77	60	57	32	32
Reserves to Active Duty	4	187	9	19	25	20

<sup>a/</sup> Includes National Guard.  
\* Revised.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
20 March 1970

Department of Defense  
 SUMMARY OF DEFENSE PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS FY 1951 - 1959

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966	FY 1967	FY 1968	FY 1969
<b>TOTAL REQUIREMENT OF PERSONNEL</b>	2,102,000	1,977,000	1,811,000	1,677,000	1,543,000	1,410,000	1,277,000	1,144,000	1,011,000	878,000	745,000	612,000	479,000	346,000	213,000	80,000	0	0	0
Substantives	1,533,200	1,418,000	1,253,000	1,118,000	983,000	848,000	713,000	578,000	443,000	308,000	173,000	40,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fleet Requirements	639,100	599,200	542,000	492,000	442,000	392,000	342,000	292,000	242,000	192,000	142,000	92,000	42,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfleet Requirements	203,000	186,000	170,000	158,000	140,000	126,000	114,000	100,000	88,000	76,000	64,000	52,000	40,000	30,000	20,000	10,000	0	0	0
Other Requirements	71,300	68,800	63,000	60,000	56,000	52,000	48,000	44,000	40,000	36,000	32,000	28,000	24,000	20,000	16,000	12,000	8,000	4,000	0
Reserves to Active Duty	669,900	610,000	540,000	490,000	440,000	390,000	340,000	290,000	240,000	190,000	140,000	90,000	40,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>ADJUTANT GENERAL</b>	1,568,800	1,453,000	1,288,000	1,153,000	1,018,000	883,000	748,000	613,000	478,000	343,000	208,000	73,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substantives	1,139,900	1,024,000	859,000	724,000	589,000	454,000	319,000	184,000	49,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fleet Requirements	353,200	313,000	273,000	233,000	193,000	153,000	113,000	73,000	33,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfleet Requirements	67,600	63,000	57,000	53,000	47,000	43,000	37,000	33,000	27,000	21,000	15,000	9,000	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Requirements	23,700	22,800	21,000	20,000	19,000	18,000	17,000	16,000	15,000	14,000	13,000	12,000	11,000	10,000	9,000	8,000	7,000	6,000	5,000
Reserves to Active Duty	453,900	417,000	359,000	320,000	261,000	202,000	143,000	84,000	16,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>NAVY</b>	139,200	126,000	113,000	100,000	87,000	74,000	61,000	48,000	35,000	22,000	9,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substantives	82,400	74,000	66,000	58,000	50,000	42,000	34,000	26,000	18,000	10,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fleet Requirements	22,400	17,000	12,000	7,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfleet Requirements	60,000	57,000	54,000	51,000	48,000	42,000	34,000	26,000	18,000	10,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Requirements	9,200	8,000	7,000	6,000	5,000	4,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reserves to Active Duty	159,800	149,000	137,000	123,000	110,000	97,000	84,000	71,000	58,000	45,000	32,000	19,000	6,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>ARMY</b>	131,000	121,000	108,000	95,000	82,000	69,000	56,000	43,000	30,000	17,000	4,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substantives	41,200	37,000	33,000	29,000	25,000	21,000	17,000	13,000	9,000	5,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fleet Requirements	11,000	10,000	9,000	8,000	7,000	6,000	5,000	4,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfleet Requirements	30,200	27,000	24,000	21,000	18,000	15,000	12,000	9,000	6,000	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Requirements	3,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reserves to Active Duty	90,800	84,000	75,000	66,000	57,000	48,000	39,000	30,000	21,000	12,000	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR FORCE</b>	132,000	124,000	110,000	97,000	84,000	71,000	58,000	45,000	32,000	19,000	6,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substantives	41,800	38,000	34,000	30,000	26,000	22,000	18,000	14,000	10,000	6,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fleet Requirements	11,000	10,000	9,000	8,000	7,000	6,000	5,000	4,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfleet Requirements	30,800	28,000	25,000	22,000	19,000	16,000	13,000	10,000	7,000	4,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Requirements	3,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reserves to Active Duty	90,200	86,000	76,000	67,000	58,000	49,000	40,000	31,000	22,000	13,000	4,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1/ Includes National Guard, National Reserve, and National Guard Reserve.  
 2/ Includes all elements category unclassified.  
 3/ Represents % prior service.

"Other requirements" for FY 1951-1959. Number allocations with prior service is other than those and included opposite "Other requirements" for FY 1951-1959.

Memorandum for Information Operations  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 27 October 1959

## SELECTIVE SERVICE

The numbers of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System under the provisions of the Selective Service Act of 1948 are identified in the four following pages.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.



Department of Defense  
**SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY**  
 Fiscal Years 1969 - 1970

	Calls				Inductions				Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Total	Army	Navy	Mar. Corps	Air Force
<b>FY 1969</b>													
Jul 1968	15,000	15,000	-	-	16,016	15,991	-	25	543,182	537,669	35	5,478	n.a.
Aug	18,300	18,300	-	-	20,033	20,015	-	18	520,725	515,342	32	5,351	n.a.
Sep	12,200	12,200	-	-	11,358	11,355	-	3	487,598	482,302	28	5,268	n.a.
Oct	13,800	13,800	-	-	13,653	13,650	-	3	461,865	456,654	23	5,188	n.a.
Nov	10,000	10,000	-	-	10,111	10,059	-	52	439,408	434,257	19	5,132	n.a.
Dec	17,500	15,000	-	2,500	15,630	13,326	-	2,304	435,785	428,442	18	7,325	n.a.
Jan	26,800	26,800	-	-	28,899	28,864	-	35	446,452	439,219	15	7,218	n.a.
Feb	33,700	32,200	-	1,500	33,293	32,579	-	714	462,186	454,383	12	7,791	n.a.
Mar	33,100	31,600	-	1,500	37,103	35,240	-	1,863	479,169	469,686	11	9,472	n.a.
Apr	33,000	30,500	-	2,500	30,803	28,360	-	2,443	488,271	476,497	9	11,765	n.a.
May	27,600	25,600	-	2,000	23,792	22,317	-	1,475	513,050	500,034	10	13,006	n.a.
Jun	25,900	23,900	-	2,000	24,635	22,506	-	2,129	495,332	480,478	9	14,845	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>266,900</b>	<b>254,900</b>	-	<b>12,000</b>	<b>265,326</b>	<b>254,262</b>	-	<b>11,064</b>					
<b>FY 1970</b>													
Jul 1969	22,300	22,300	-	-	23,150	23,140	-	10	494,678	480,077	8	14,593	n.a.
Aug	29,500	29,500	-	-	30,004	29,971	-	33	503,202	488,350	7	14,845	n.a.
Sep	29,000	27,500	-	1,500	28,798	27,770	-	1,028	508,261	492,968	6	15,287	n.a.
Oct	10,000**	8,600	-	1,400	11,184*	9,781	-	1,403*	494,087	477,994	5	16,088	n.a.
Nov	10,000**	9,600	-	1,000	9,226	8,721	-	505					
Dec	9,000**	7,500	-	1,500									
Jan	12,500	10,000	-	2,500									
Feb	19,000	18,200	-	800									
Mar	19,000	19,000	-	-									

1/ Includes former members of Reserve component who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent service for 2-year active duty tours.

\* Revised.

\*\* Original 29,000 October 1969 draft call reallocated.

Directorate for Information Operations  
 Office of Secretary of Defense

11 February 1970



SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTEES, AND INDUCTIONS ON ACTIVE DUTY  
FY 1957 Through FY 1962

Table with 13 columns: Fiscal Year, Calls (Army, Total, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force), Inductees on Active Duty (Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force). Rows are grouped by fiscal year from 1957 to 1962, showing monthly and total data for each year.

Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductees during the years listed. Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962. NA = Not available.



## REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "unadjusted reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the following page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates improved considerably during the three years following the low point in FY 1954, remained relatively constant during FY 1958 through FY 1966, and have been declining during the last three and one-half years. Some of the year to year variations in over-all rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed in the bottom table. "First Term" Regulars are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Unadjusted reenlistment rates for total Regulars by the new standard DOD occupational groupings for Fiscal Years 1965 through 1969 are given in the table on page 50.

Department of Defense

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR TOTAL REGULARS AND INDUCTEES, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Total Regulars					Inductees
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.3%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	n.a.
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.
FY 1954	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.
FY 1955	27.2	59.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0
FY 1956	43.6	59.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	3.5
FY 1957	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	2.7
FY 1958	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
FY 1959	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	5.1
FY 1960	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	9.1
FY 1961	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4	11.6
FY 1962	57.5	52.8	50.5	41.8	71.1	20.1
FY 1963	53.1	51.5	47.4	35.4	66.3	11.2
FY 1964	50.4	52.0	41.5	30.3	61.4	3.6
FY 1965 Old Definition	49.8	47.9	39.1	31.8	61.5	8.4
FY 1965 New Definition	50.2	47.9	40.7	32.9	61.5	8.4
FY 1966	49.6	49.5	44.0	33.9	55.6	10.2
FY 1967	42.2	44.1	37.9	22.0	50.1	20.8
FY 1968	43.5	45.5	35.8	23.0	54.5	11.5
FY 1969	34.2	29.9	34.2	14.3	46.0	9.4
<u>FY 1970</u>						
Jul 1969	37.0	28.4	37.6	16.4	69.3	10.3
Aug	34.6	28.9	26.3	18.2	56.9	12.9
Sep	29.7	28.3	19.5	10.1	60.2	14.0
Oct	25.9	27.8	13.1	13.3	57.7	6.7
Nov	30.9	27.3	23.5	11.1	54.1	5.0
Dec	30.3	32.7	29.0	10.7	35.2	3.5
Total 6 Mos	30.9	28.8	22.7	13.0	53.5	8.5

"UNADJUSTED" REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERM" AND "CAREER" REGULARS  
FY 1955 TO DATE

	First-Term Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955	15.8%	38.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	73.6%	82.4%	73.2%	33.7%	70.2%
FY 1956	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	29.3	89.7	88.8	94.9	82.1	87.9
FY 1957	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	36.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
FY 1958	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	39.8	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
FY 1959	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	45.7	87.4	83.9	90.1	76.5	92.5
FY 1960	21.2	23.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	83.2	90.9	67.4	86.2
FY 1961	25.3	26.0	27.8	18.3	23.5	88.2	87.3	91.0	78.7	88.8
FY 1962	27.4	23.8	28.3	20.0	35.3	88.8	86.8	92.2	81.1	89.5
FY 1963	24.9	22.2	25.1	15.5	35.1	88.3	89.2	93.3	84.6	85.4
FY 1964	25.2	27.9	22.5	14.4	29.5	87.5	84.4	90.1	85.7	89.9
FY 1965 Old Definition	24.0	25.7	21.4	15.2	27.3	87.0	84.1	86.7	84.0	89.2
FY 1965 New Definition	24.0	25.7	22.8	16.3	25.5	87.2	84.1	87.3	84.5	89.3
FY 1966	23.2	28.0	23.7	16.3	18.9	87.7	83.4	89.6	88.6	89.7
FY 1967	18.8	23.7	18.9	10.6	16.8	81.1	74.2	80.9	77.9	88.0
FY 1968	19.6	28.0	16.8	11.9	18.1	78.8	67.6	79.4	76.0	87.7
FY 1969	14.9	17.4	16.3	7.4	15.2	77.9	64.5	78.4	74.5	86.0
<u>FY 1970</u>										
Jul 1969	18.2	16.0	17.8	8.7	40.1	79.9	65.1	82.1	76.7	93.6
Aug	16.3	16.1	11.2	9.2	29.6	79.1	68.3	81.1	87.4	84.9
Sep	12.8	16.0	7.6	5.0	28.8	78.5	68.1	77.7	77.9	86.3
Oct	10.9	16.3	4.6	6.0	25.9	72.9	59.5	68.3	78.5	87.5
Nov	14.0	16.7	9.3	5.0	22.9	69.8	50.0	82.8	74.4	85.4
Dec	12.6	18.6	11.8	4.7	10.4	81.8	71.6	89.0	69.1	87.6
Total 6 Mos	13.7	16.5	9.0	6.3	23.2	76.7	62.7	79.6	77.6	87.2

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
18 March 1970



## CASUALTIES

The table on the following page summarizes the number of casualties incurred by U.S. forces in connection with the conflict in Viet-Nam in the past eight years as the result of actions by hostile forces.

On page 53 there is a statistical summary of principal wars in which the United States has participated, showing the number of U.S. military personnel serving on active duty during each war period and the casualties incurred. "Battle deaths" and "wounds not mortal" are casualties resulting from enemy action, while "other deaths" represent the number of in-service deaths, world-wide, from disease and injuries not the result of enemy action during the indicated war period. Battle deaths consist of killed in action, died of wounds, and died while missing or captured.



## Department of Defense

NUMBER OF CASUALTIES INCURRED BY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CONNECTION WITH  
THE CONFLICT IN VIET-NAM AS THE RESULT OF ACTIONS BY HOSTILE FORCES

1 January 1961 - 31 December 1969

	Total	By Calendar Year						
		1961- 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1. Killed	33,683	73	112	1,130	4,179	7,482	12,588	8,119
2. Wounded or injured								
a. Died of wounds	4,403	6	6	87	517	981	1,636	1,170
b. Nonfatal wounds								
Hospital care required	132,727	261	522	3,308	16,526	32,371	46,799	32,940
Hospital care not required	130,072	231	517	2,806	13,567	29,674	46,021	37,276
3. Missing								
a. Died while missing	1,927	41	28	151	309	911	367	120
b. Returned to control	94	10	2	12	22	12	26	10
c. Current missing	930	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	930
4. Captured or Interned								
a. Died while captured or interned	15	-	1	1	3	4	1	5
b. Returned to control	50	-	-	3	-	5	26	16
c. Current captured or interned	426	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	426
5. Total Deaths (Sum of 1, 2a, 3a and 4a)	40,028	120	147	1,369	5,008	9,378	14,592	9,414

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
10 February 1970

## Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED  
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES <sup>g/</sup>

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal <sup>h/</sup>
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<sup>d/</sup>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,004	-	6,004
	Navy	-	362	-	114
	Marines	-	69	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	286,730 <sup>k/</sup>	2,260	-	4,305
	Army	-	1,990	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	78,718 <sup>k/</sup>	1,733	-	4,198
	Army	-	1,721	11,990	4,108
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) <sup>h/</sup> 1861 - 1865	Total	2,213,361 <sup>k/</sup>	140,414	221,077	281,081
	Army	2,182,948	138,194	221,974	280,000
	Navy	-	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines	30,415	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	306,760	325	2,061	1,662
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	280,764	325	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,121	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,928	53,408	63,114	204,008
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	4,057,101	30,310	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	6,826	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,280
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	16,112,266	284,277	113,042	670,246
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	545,281
	Navy <sup>h/</sup>	4,183,466	36,990	27,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,287
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	5,780,000	33,622	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,489	77,936
	Navy	1,177,000	428	4,043	1,576
	Marines	489,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,084	368

- <sup>a/</sup> Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing (in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
- <sup>b/</sup> Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,564 battle and 59,257 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- <sup>c/</sup> Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,480,000; Navy - 3,883,380; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
- <sup>d/</sup> Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
- <sup>e/</sup> Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
- <sup>f/</sup> Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
- <sup>g/</sup> Includes Army Air Forces.
- <sup>h/</sup> Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
- <sup>i/</sup> Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- <sup>j/</sup> Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- <sup>k/</sup> As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Office of Secretary of Defense  
Revised 7 November 1957

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.



CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 30 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

## Department of Defense

## DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1969

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
<b>"Old" Series</b>					
30 June 1938	163,457	94,189		69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997	110,204		85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	852,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,545,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>	1,881,495 <u>c/</u>		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215	1,843,299		751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
<b>Revised Series <u>a/</u></b>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,099	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724 <u>f/</u>	332,678	37,796
31 Jan. 1965	1,016,967 <u>f/</u>	360,767	291,038	325,386 <u>f/</u>	39,776
28 Feb. 1965	1,017,668	360,572 <u>f/</u>	291,760	325,649	39,687
30 June 1965	1,033,775	366,726	291,500	333,271	42,278
30 June 1966	1,138,130	405,544	306,915	356,744	68,927
30 June 1967	1,302,605	484,818	328,711	409,942	79,134
30 June 1968	1,316,977	486,859	322,661	430,205	77,252
30 June 1969	1,341,587	500,877	332,865	433,870	73,975

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

f/ Low between Korean War and Viet-Nam build-up.

Office of Secretary of Defense  
30 July 1969

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1954 O 266-100

(Printed and published by special authority to the Civil Service Commission)

Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Federal Agencies	
Grade	Subgrade	Grade	Subgrade	Grade	Subgrade	Grade	Subgrade	Grade	Subgrade
GS-16		GS-16		GS-16		GS-16		GS-16	
GS-15		GS-15		GS-15		GS-15		GS-15	
GS-14		GS-14		GS-14		GS-14		GS-14	
GS-13		GS-13		GS-13		GS-13		GS-13	
GS-12		GS-12		GS-12		GS-12		GS-12	
GS-11		GS-11		GS-11		GS-11		GS-11	
GS-10		GS-10		GS-10		GS-10		GS-10	
GS-9		GS-9		GS-9		GS-9		GS-9	
GS-8		GS-8		GS-8		GS-8		GS-8	
GS-7		GS-7		GS-7		GS-7		GS-7	
GS-6		GS-6		GS-6		GS-6		GS-6	
GS-5		GS-5		GS-5		GS-5		GS-5	
GS-4		GS-4		GS-4		GS-4		GS-4	
GS-3		GS-3		GS-3		GS-3		GS-3	
GS-2		GS-2		GS-2		GS-2		GS-2	
GS-1		GS-1		GS-1		GS-1		GS-1	

This table is for informational purposes only. It does not constitute an offer of employment. For more information, contact the Office of Personnel Management, Department of Defense, Washington, D.C. 20315.



TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 43 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined from 53 percent prevailing at the end of the Korean War.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.					
30 June 1939	936,200	20.9	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7	
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6	
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6	
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8	
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2	
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3	
30 June 1945	3,786,600 <sup>b/</sup>	69.4	2,628,010 <sup>b/</sup>	69.4	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0	
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	30 June 1963 <sup>c/</sup>	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2	
30 June 1947	2,002,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	30 June 1964 <sup>c/</sup>	2,469,235	1,029,756	41.7	
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 June 1965	2,496,090	1,033,775	41.4	
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	30 June 1966	2,726,136	1,138,126	41.7	
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 <sup>c/</sup>	39.2	750,379	39.2	30 June 1967	2,967,964	1,302,605	43.9	
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 <sup>c/</sup>	36.1	30 June 1968	3,019,965	1,316,977	43.6	
30 June 1950	1,934,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	30 Sep 1968	2,915,161	1,275,967	43.8	
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	31 Dec 1968	2,981,931	1,272,855	42.7	
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	31 Mar 1969	2,955,064	1,316,767	44.6	
31 July 1952	2,577,900 <sup>d/</sup>	52.0	1,339,455 <sup>d/</sup>	52.0	30 Jun 1969	3,040,129	1,341,587	44.1	
30 June 1953 <sup>a/</sup>	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6	30 Sep 1969	2,945,459	1,296,329	44.0	
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8	31 Dec 1969	2,966,906	1,262,801	42.6	
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0					

<sup>a/</sup> Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

<sup>b/</sup> World War II peak.

<sup>c/</sup> Post World War II low.

<sup>d/</sup> Korean War peak.

<sup>e/</sup> Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
12 March 1970

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1969, accessions and separations each averaged approximately 21,500 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions and separations rates were about 1.65 percent each. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 20 percent.

However, the accessions for 1969 were somewhat distorted by the fact that in January about 40,000 National Guard Technicians became federal employees. Excluding these personnel the accession rate for January 1969 would be 1.55 and for the calendar year average 1.39 or an equivalent annual rate of 17 percent rather than 20.

## MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

## World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Calendar Year Average</b>				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
1963	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
1964	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50
1965	21,029	2.03	17,919	1.73
1966	38,988	3.43	23,787	2.10
1967	30,803	2.24	27,550	2.00
1968	25,023	1.95	25,020	1.95
<b>1969</b>				
January	59,518*	4.53*	19,030	1.47
February	15,336	1.17	17,373	1.32
March	15,281	1.16	16,699	1.29
April	13,640	1.04	15,239	1.16
May	11,107	0.85	16,873	1.29
June	54,931	4.09	24,632	1.84
July	24,723	1.84	15,905	1.18
August	18,679	1.40	32,476	2.43
September	15,352	1.17	42,274	3.22
October	11,871	0.92	20,322	1.57
November	9,495	0.74	23,137	1.81
December	7,416	0.59	14,996	1.18
Average for First Six Months	28,302	2.16	18,308	1.39
Average for Second Six Months	14,589	1.12	24,852	1.90
1969 Calendar Year Average	21,446	1.64	21,580	1.65

\* Includes 39,719 National Guard Technicians who became Federal Employees on 1 January 1969.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 February 1970

## CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (2 pages) show the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended for June 30 of 1968 and 1969.

Department of Defense  
Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1968

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	1,912	0.29	2	0.08	894	0.35	497	0.28	227	0.14	292	0.51
2	25,267	3.87	14	0.56	12,074	4.69	7,715	4.31	3,589	2.29	1,875	3.25
3	83,558	12.79	93	3.74	33,745	3.10	25,931	14.49	18,676	11.93	5,113	8.87
4	100,265	15.35	131	5.27	39,172	15.21	29,089	16.25	24,152	15.43	7,721	13.39
5	81,182	12.42	206	8.29	32,027	12.44	20,788	11.61	21,696	13.86	6,465	11.21
6	31,151	4.77	373	15.01	14,339	5.57	7,573	4.23	7,057	4.51	1,809	3.14
7	56,174	8.60	391	15.73	22,721	8.82	14,228	7.95	13,856	8.85	4,978	8.63
8	8,097	1.24	106	4.27	3,748	1.45	2,061	1.15	1,693	1.08	489	0.85
9	74,019	11.33	126	5.07	25,160	9.77	18,691	10.44	20,561	13.13	9,481	16.44
10	6,132	0.94	21	0.85	2,553	0.99	1,693	0.94	998	0.64	867	1.50
11	72,330	11.07	83	3.34	27,426	10.65	18,319	10.23	18,037	11.52	8,465	14.68
12	56,184	8.60	62	2.49	22,143	8.60	15,345	8.58	13,273	8.48	5,361	9.30
13	36,044	5.52	89	3.58	13,764	5.34	10,786	6.03	8,422	5.38	2,983	5.17
14	14,025	2.14	187	7.53	5,513	2.14	4,156	2.32	3,009	1.92	1,160	1.96
15	6,020	0.93	440	17.71	2,056	0.80	1,849	1.03	1,123	0.72	552	0.96
16	748	0.11	100	4.02	184	0.07	262	0.15	144	0.09	58	0.10
17	119	0.02	31	1.25	27	0.01	23	0.01	24	0.02	14	0.03
18	56	0.01	30	1.21	10	*	4	*	8	0.01	4	0.01
Total	653,283	100.00	2,485	100.00	257,556	100.00	179,010	100.00	156,545	100.00	57,687	100.00

\* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
8 November 1968

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1969

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	778	0.12	-	-	221	0.08	304	0.17	120	0.07	133	0.24
2	14,863	2.25	9	0.39	6,922	2.64	4,856	2.75	1,798	1.11	1,278	2.29
3	68,950	10.46	43	1.89	27,204	10.37	21,903	12.40	15,721	9.69	4,079	7.30
4	97,544	14.80	90	3.96	38,666	14.75	28,039	15.88	23,306	14.36	7,443	13.32
5	84,767	12.86	174	7.65	34,028	12.97	21,455	12.15	22,739	14.01	6,371	11.40
6	37,086	5.62	356	15.65	18,616	7.10	7,698	4.36	8,516	5.25	1,900	3.40
7	59,671	9.05	369	16.23	25,321	9.66	14,480	8.20	15,018	9.26	4,483	8.02
8	10,811	1.64	105	4.62	4,419	1.68	2,561	1.45	3,254	2.01	472	0.84
9	77,861	11.81	110	4.84	27,054	10.32	19,553	11.07	22,077	13.61	9,067	16.23
10	6,658	1.01	18	0.79	2,628	1.00	2,034	1.15	1,500	0.92	478	0.86
11	76,700	11.64	67	2.95	28,927	11.03	19,242	10.89	19,012	11.72	9,452	16.91
12	61,383	9.31	50	2.20	24,629	9.39	16,179	9.16	14,846	9.15	5,679	10.16
13	39,530	5.99	83	3.65	15,331	5.85	11,367	6.44	9,594	5.91	3,155	5.64
14	15,249	2.31	177	7.78	5,891	2.25	4,554	2.58	3,386	2.09	1,241	2.22
15	6,480	0.98	443	19.48	2,183	0.83	2,082	1.18	1,200	0.74	572	1.02
16	772	0.12	97	4.27	193	0.07	276	0.16	146	0.09	60	0.11
17	154	0.02	62	2.73	28	0.01	26	0.01	23	0.01	15	0.03
18	44	0.01	21	0.92	9	*	4	*	7	*	3	0.01
Total	659,301	100.00	2,274	100.00	262,270	100.00	176,613	100.00	162,263	100.00	55,881	100.00

\* Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
23 September 1969

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 273,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 28,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The approximate 10,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.



Department of Defense  
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY  
 As of 31 December 1964

	Department of Defense				Army			Navy			Air Force			200-23 and Other Defense Activities
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	1,371,317	1,328,266	145,395	1,135,116	78,157	395,090	79,267	78,157	357,094	35,014	13,073	289,873	31,373	69,360
Alaska	6,181	6,181	-	-	-	2,428	-	-	468	-	-	1,937	-	2
Armed Forces of the U.S.	23,076	23,076	-	-	-	6,403	-	-	12,679	-	-	3,728	-	2
Other 48 States & D. C.	1,058,640	1,058,640	-	-	-	346,799	-	-	344,260	-	-	272,853	-	68,749
<b>U. S. TERRITORIES</b>	14,151	14,151	3,171	10,980	3,171	2,208	-	-	6,171	698	-	8,300	873	14
Guam	5,029	4,696	108	-	-	-	-	-	1,001	108	-	190	4	3
Midway Island	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	48	-	3
Panama Canal Zone	3,118	2,964	3,777	-	-	2,280	-	-	289	468	-	89	-	7
Porto Rico	5,987	5,985	-	-	-	634	-	-	2,085	2	-	1,199	-	7
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND AREAS</b>	273,898	271,928	135,884	108,516	16,187	70,297	78,157	16,187	3,176	24,326	13,073	7,571	31,129	68,213
Algeria	3	3	11	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Argentina	14	14	299	-	-	-	-	-	20	298	-	-	-	4
Australia	38	38	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Austria	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Bahrain	1,297	212	1,085	-	-	-	-	-	79	28	-	113	1,077	-
Bangladesh	700	273	24	403	-	284	7	403	4	316	-	6	13	61
Barbados	695	301	394	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	145	178	-
Belize	86	28	48	-	-	8	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Brazil	28	28	64	-	-	24	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Bulgaria	28	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Burma	26	1	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	2
Cameroon	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Canada (Incl. Newfoundland)	1,038	290	1,408	-	-	14	38	-	149	489	-	21	84	18
Chad	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
China	25	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Chile	2,200	259	1,941	-	-	56	138	-	38	635	-	98	1,108	19
Colombia	2	2	12	2	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Congo (Kinshasa)	9	2	2	5	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Cuba	1,415	1	1,109	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cyprus	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Czechoslovakia	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Denmark	20	9	11	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Dominican Republic	8	2	6	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Ecuador	4	5	16	-	-	6	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
El Salvador	5	1	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ethiopia (Incl. British)	508	70	438	-	-	64	386	-	-	2	63	-	-	3
Finland	61	2	24	-	-	23	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
France	71,708	9,374	64,386	-	-	8,005	35	51,799	7	69	-	1,102	8,484	146
Germany	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ghana	542	108	434	-	-	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
Greece (Incl. Crete)	108	1	397	-	-	43	43	-	18	37	-	-	308	18
Greenland	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guatemala	8	2	6	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Haiti	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Honduras	15	3	12	-	-	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Hong Kong	18	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Hungary	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5

Department of Defense  
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY  
 As of 31 December 1969

	Department of Defense					Army					Navy					Air Force					OTHERS Under Defense Activation
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire U.S. Citizens	P. Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens		
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals																	
Albania	664	102	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	303	-	-	-	6	19	-	-	1		
Algeria	15	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
Andorra	269	66	203	159	-	-	25	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	8	159	-	6		
Angola	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Antigua (incl. Barbuda)	4,846	889	3,957	-	-	-	704	2,253	-	132	786	-	-	-	2	594	-	-	10		
Aruba	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Australia	42,541	4,077	2,208	36,272	-	-	1,106	7	11,376	869	2,198	-	-	-	2,004	-	12,651	-	25		
Austria	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
Azerbaijan	9	4	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6		
Bahamas	4	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Bahrain	473	127	346	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	155	-	-	1		
Bangladesh	11	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Barbados	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belgium	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Belize	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize (incl. Belize)	99	9	90	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
Belize	687	139	548	557	-	-	54	7	-	64	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5		
Belize	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Belize	308	123	185	298	-	-	100	5	186	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	66	-	7		
Belize	17	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7		
Belize	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	19	2	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	198	2	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	-	-	5		
Belize	20	4	16	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	185	-	-	5		
Belize	36	11	25	-	-	-	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Belize	17,72	1,648	16,074	-	-	-	23	68	-	443	12,231	-	-	-	1,198	3,782	-	-	9		
Belize	10	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7		
Belize	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
Belize	21,866	3,096	18,770	-	-	-	1,883	12,215	-	118	2,980	-	-	-	1,095	3,695	-	-	6		
Belize	138	107	31	-	-	-	106	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Belize	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	7	6	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Belize	24,000	1,631	15,967	6,392	-	-	1,947	11,680	6,392	46	178	-	-	-	185	2,109	-	-	11		
Belize	55,143	1,442	43,697	-	-	-	600	10,136	-	355	10,943	-	-	-	125	2,109	-	-	11		
Belize	3,092	798	2,294	-	-	-	600	1,49	-	138	1,044	-	-	-	240	1,126	-	-	11		
Belize	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
Belize	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Belize	23,571	436	13,155	-	-	-	246	6,797	-	73	498	-	-	-	88	5,873	-	-	49		
Belize	1,200	2	1,198	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	1,200	2	1,198	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	1,200	2	1,198	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Belize	3,089	1,963	746	1,780	-	-	757	448	64	148	248	-	-	-	430	39	1,613	-	87		
Belize	12	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
Belize	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
Belize	24	1	23	-	-	-	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18		
Belize	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7		
Belize	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		

1/ Includes all Direct Hire Foreign Nationals of O&B and Other Defense Activities.  
 2/ Includes all Indirect Hire Foreign Nationals of Other Defense Activities.  
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 Reference for Information Operations  
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 13 March 1970

## RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 31 DECEMBER 1969

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,699,543</u>	<u>902,662</u>	<u>2,796,881</u>
On Active Duty	285,304	231,497	53,807
Not on Active Duty	<u>3,414,239</u>	<u>671,165</u>	<u>2,743,074</u>

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,699,543</u>	<u>902,662</u>	<u>2,796,881</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,764,483</u>	<u>463,709</u>	<u>2,300,774</u>
On Active Duty	285,304	231,497	53,807
Not on Active Duty	<u>2,479,179</u>	<u>232,212</u>	<u>2,246,967</u>
Active Status	<u>2,477,862</u>	<u>231,905</u>	<u>2,245,957</u>
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	1,317	307	1,010
Standby Reserve	<u>380,759</u>	<u>107,686</u>	<u>273,073</u>
On Active Status	<u>276,000</u>	<u>27,745</u>	<u>248,255</u>
Inactive Status	104,759	79,941	24,818
Retired - Retired Status	<u>554,301</u>	<u>331,267</u>	<u>223,034</u>

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officer	Enlisted
<b>TOTAL IN PAID STATUS</b>	All	<u>1,007,686</u>	<u>121,909</u>	<u>885,777</u>
Paid Drill Training	A, B, C, F	<u>952,895</u>	<u>105,442</u>	<u>847,453</u>
Drill Pay Status	A, B, C	<u>892,454</u>	<u>105,442</u>	<u>787,012</u>
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	60,441	-	60,441
Paid Active Duty Training Only <u>a/</u>	D, E	<u>54,791</u>	<u>16,467</u>	<u>38,324</u>

a/ Revised FY 1970 plan as listed in FY 1971 Budget. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1970 are known.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
12 March 1970

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961, then dropped below 1,700,000 in 1963, and increased to 2,479,000 at the end of 1969.



RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the strength of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of reserve officers, including those on active duty, declined during the period 1953 through 1957 and leveled off at around 800,000 during the 1958 through 1965 period. The number increased to 903,000 at the end of 1969 mainly due to the increase in the size of the active forces.

The number of enlisted reserves has varied considerably over the years mainly due to variations in the numbers being released from active duty and reverting to the reserves for completion of their military service obligation. The number of enlisted reserves, including those on active duty, has increased from a low of 1,870,000 in 1963 to about 2,800,000 at the end of 1969.





## RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty (page 78).

The number of reservists on active duty increased substantially during the fall of 1961 with the Berlin build-up, then declined in August 1962 as many were released from active duty. It remained fairly constant until June 1965, then again increased with the build-up of our forces in connection with the conflict in Southeast Asia.

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

31 December 1969

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>	<u>285,304</u>	<u>231,497</u>	<u>53,807</u>
Army - Total	<u>123,249</u>	<u>120,669</u>	<u>2,580</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	1,835	1,624	211
Army Reserve	<u>121,414</u>	<u>119,045</u>	<u>2,369</u>
Naval Reserve	78,652	31,058	47,594
Marine Corps Reserve	12,651	10,622	2,029
Air Force - Total	<u>70,752</u>	<u>69,148</u>	<u>1,604</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	535	174	361
Air Force Reserve	<u>70,217</u>	<u>68,974</u>	<u>1,243</u>

a/ Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
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RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT <sup>a/</sup>

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,886
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul <sup>c/</sup>	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,352	108,441
1953 1 Jan <sup>d/</sup>	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,434	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Dec	368,915	45,191	130,848	82,890	8,772	21,863	106,351
1962 30 Jun	364,915	43,599	128,884	84,861	9,016	21,028	77,527
31 Dec	232,341	1,861	65,269	81,772	6,272	448	74,719
1963 30 Jun	233,612	1,977	64,897	83,775	8,211	310	74,362
31 Dec	229,804	1,545	66,286	82,032	7,997	404	71,840
1964 30 Jun	230,351	1,542	67,970	80,791	7,344	361	73,336
31 Dec	232,869	1,514	68,972	84,186	7,131	331	70,735
1965 30 Jun	231,845	1,477	68,808	88,051	6,923	299	66,287
31 Dec	245,198	1,414	69,334	95,441	11,227	243	66,839
1966 30 Jun	257,414	1,436	74,373	96,608	18,026	225	66,746
31 Dec	281,325	1,408	83,797	108,190	19,021	185	68,724
1967 30 Jun	303,441	1,524	100,115	108,960	20,090	154	72,598
31 Dec	317,206	1,578	117,613	108,448	15,930	146	73,491
1968 30 Jun	349,977	12,780	127,513	108,535	12,424	10,336	78,409
31 Jul	349,272	13,267	129,361	106,637	12,437	10,299	77,271
31 Aug	346,978	13,258	130,083	104,351	12,489	10,128	76,669
30 Sep	345,568	13,186	131,145	102,309	12,706	9,905	76,317
31 Oct	336,033	13,135	131,695	93,041	13,244	9,810	75,108
30 Nov	331,580	13,169	132,398	88,301	13,343	9,688	74,681
31 Dec	320,535	13,189	132,656	79,291	13,157	7,910	74,332
1969 31 Jan	320,106	13,030	133,510	78,749	13,070	7,675	74,072
28 Feb	319,418	12,871	133,405	78,817	13,098	7,563	73,664
31 Mar	321,295	12,687	133,861	80,307	13,113	7,506	73,821
30 Apr	321,899	12,514	134,172	80,916	13,266	7,212	73,819
31 May	318,103	10,533	133,789	81,070	12,878	6,189	73,644
30 Jun	310,926	12,142	134,025	79,996	12,899	879	70,985
31 Jul	310,679	11,855	132,235	82,183	12,813	788	70,805
31 Aug	309,488	10,586	130,885	83,570	12,758	715	70,974
30 Sep	307,285	8,857	128,808	84,528	12,783	613	71,696
31 Oct	307,036	7,388	128,406	81,993	12,980	586	71,683
30 Nov	295,824	6,637	124,552	80,324	12,950	560	70,801
31 Dec	285,304	1,835	121,414	78,632	12,651	535	70,217

<sup>a/</sup> Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

<sup>b/</sup> Data not available.

<sup>c/</sup> Peak number of reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

<sup>d/</sup> 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

\*\* Approximate.

## RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table on the next page excludes reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 81). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Ready Reserves not in paid training, as well as Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths have varied considerably over the years.

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

31 December 1969

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S.a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,414,239</u>	<u>394,776</u>	<u>1,685,945</u>	<u>554,641</u>	<u>217,586</u>	<u>84,851</u>	<u>476,440</u>
Officer	671,165	30,925	265,070	177,765	21,862	10,406	165,137
Enlisted b/	2,743,074	363,851	1,420,875	376,876	195,724	74,445	311,303
<b>READY RESERVE</b>	<u>2,479,179</u>	<u>394,776</u>	<u>1,194,080</u>	<u>407,827</u>	<u>174,188</u>	<u>84,851</u>	<u>223,457</u>
Officer	232,212	30,925	95,286	53,530	6,156	10,406	35,909
Enlisted b/	2,246,967	363,851	1,098,794	354,297	168,032	74,445	187,548
<b>STANDBY RESERVE</b>	<u>380,759</u>	-	<u>212,859</u>	<u>45,795</u>	<u>32,865</u>	-	<u>89,240</u>
Officer	107,686	-	19,421	30,405	6,336	-	51,524
Enlisted	273,073	-	193,438	15,390	26,529	-	37,716
<b>Active Status</b>	<u>276,000</u>	-	<u>205,678</u>	<u>21,013</u>	<u>27,671</u>	-	<u>21,638</u>
Officer	27,745	-	12,242	5,623	1,146	-	8,734
Enlisted	248,255	-	193,436	15,390	26,525	-	12,904
<b>Inactive Status</b>	<u>104,759</u>	-	<u>7,181</u>	<u>24,782</u>	<u>5,194</u>	-	<u>67,602</u>
Officer	79,941	-	7,179	24,782	5,190	-	42,790
Enlisted	24,818	-	2	-	4	-	24,812
<b>RETIRED RESERVE</b>	<u>554,301</u>	-	<u>279,000</u>	<u>101,019</u>	<u>10,533</u>	-	<u>163,743</u>
Officer	331,267	-	150,363	93,830	9,370	-	77,704
Enlisted	223,034	-	128,643	7,189	1,163	-	86,039

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,317 Total, 307 Officers, 1,010 Enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense

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## READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

## READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

31 December 1969

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	106,422		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,793,578	286,603	2,506,975
Coast Guard Reserve	29,095	1,299	27,796
DOD Reserve	2,764,483	285,304	2,479,179
Army	<u>1,712,105</u>	<u>123,249</u>	<u>1,588,856</u>
National Guard	396,611	1,835	394,776 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,315,494	121,414	1,194,080
Naval Reserve	486,479	78,652	407,827
Marine Corps Reserve	186,839	12,651	174,188
Air Force	<u>379,060</u>	<u>70,752</u>	<u>308,308</u>
Air National Guard	85,386	535	84,851
Air Force Reserve	293,674	70,217	223,457

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 1,317.

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RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	15 days
B	24	15 days
C	12	15 days
D	0	15 days
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 31 December 1969

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DOD	<u>1,007,686</u>	<u>952,895</u>	<u>892,454</u>	<u>60,441</u>	<u>54,791</u>
Officers	<u>121,909</u>	<u>105,442</u>	<u>105,442</u>	-	<u>16,467</u>
Enlisted	<u>885,777</u>	<u>847,453</u>	<u>787,012</u>	<u>60,441</u>	<u>38,324</u>
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>393,459</u>	<u>393,459</u>	<u>367,031</u>	<u>26,428</u>	-
Officers	<u>30,618</u>	<u>30,618</u>	<u>30,618</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>362,841</u>	<u>362,841</u>	<u>336,413</u>	<u>26,428</u>	-
Army Reserve	<u>306,869</u>	<u>258,869</u>	<u>234,001</u>	<u>24,868</u>	<u>48,000</u>
Officers	<u>43,072</u>	<u>32,372</u>	<u>32,372</u>	-	<u>10,700</u>
Enlisted	<u>263,797</u>	<u>226,497</u>	<u>201,629</u>	<u>24,868</u>	<u>37,300</u>
Naval Reserve	<u>126,569</u>	<u>123,219</u>	<u>122,513</u>	<u>706</u>	<u>3,350</u>
Officers	<u>21,982</u>	<u>19,182</u>	<u>19,182</u>	-	<u>2,800</u>
Enlisted	<u>104,587</u>	<u>104,037</u>	<u>103,331</u>	<u>706</u>	<u>550</u>
Marine Corps Res.	<u>48,946</u>	<u>48,105</u>	<u>45,176</u>	<u>2,929</u>	<u>841</u>
Officers	<u>3,360</u>	<u>2,749</u>	<u>2,749</u>	-	<u>611</u>
Enlisted	<u>45,586</u>	<u>45,356</u>	<u>42,427</u>	<u>2,929</u>	<u>230</u>
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>84,851</u>	<u>84,851</u>	<u>80,671</u>	<u>4,180</u>	-
Officers	<u>10,406</u>	<u>10,406</u>	<u>10,406</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>74,445</u>	<u>74,445</u>	<u>70,265</u>	<u>4,180</u>	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>46,992</u>	<u>44,392</u>	<u>43,062</u>	<u>1,330</u>	<u>2,600</u>
Officers	<u>12,471</u>	<u>10,115</u>	<u>10,115</u>	-	<u>2,356</u>
Enlisted	<u>34,521</u>	<u>34,277</u>	<u>32,947</u>	<u>1,330</u>	<u>244</u>

a/ Approximate. See footnote b/.

b/ Revised FY 1970 plan as listed in FY 1971 Budget. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1970 are known.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
11 March 1970

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

30 JUNE 1947 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg a/	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
30 Jun 1947		230,996	230,996	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1948		534,372	534,372	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1949		796,861	796,861	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1950		839,170	839,170	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1951		557,444	557,444	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1952		506,102	506,102	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1953		578,254	578,254	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1954		696,837	696,837	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1955		826,196	826,196	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1956	949,859	925,688	905,877	19,811	24,171
30 Jun 1957	1,069,312	1,046,982	973,485	73,497	22,330
30 Jun 1958	1,025,041	985,030	930,869	54,161	40,011
30 Jun 1959	1,061,578	1,006,588	954,066	52,522	54,990
30 Jun 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
30 Jun 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
30 Jun 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
30 Jun 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
30 Jun 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	81,872	94,286
30 Jun 1965	1,002,493	932,469	890,581	41,888	70,024
30 Jun 1966	1,054,095	969,188	929,204	39,984	84,907
30 Jun 1967	1,065,564	982,670	887,877	94,793	82,894
30 Jun 1968	1,000,941	922,318	909,261	13,057	78,623
30 Jun 1969	1,013,067	960,404	921,830	38,574	52,663
31 Jul 1969	1,009,940	955,149	907,062	48,087	54,791
31 Aug	1,007,807	953,016	895,742	57,274	54,791
30 Sep	1,010,373	955,582	902,147	53,435	54,791
31 Oct	1,006,074	951,283	897,734	53,549	54,791
30 Nov	1,004,321	949,530	886,988	62,542	54,791
31 Dec	1,007,686	952,895	892,454	60,441	54,791

a/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

b/ Number of participants in no paid drills and 15-30 days paid active duty training during the fiscal year. Budget plan estimates listed for FY 1970 as shown in FY 1971 Budget; to be revised at end of year when actual data are available.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense

11 March 1970

## ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 88 and 89). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program are mainly ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty.

## Department of Defense

## SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1970

	ACTUAL (Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru)					
	31 Jul 1969	31 Aug 1969	30 Sep 1969	31 Oct 1969	30 Nov 1969	31 Dec 1969
<b>ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD</b>						
Enlistments	8,401	17,911	30,753	42,403	53,137	63,305
Entered AD Training	15,646	27,636	34,554	45,295	59,140	71,008
Completed AD Training	4,200	9,839	19,515	29,166	39,226	54,043
<b>Army National Guard</b>						
Enlistments	3,660	8,392	15,180	21,252	27,525	34,036
Entered AD Training	7,109	12,662	15,037	20,215	26,807	33,076
Completed AD Training	1,379	2,632	5,608	9,098	11,848	18,906
<b>Army Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	2,575	4,983	8,856	12,750	16,080	18,590
Entered AD Training	6,902	10,856	13,760	17,763	23,106	27,183
Completed AD Training	716	2,564	6,743	11,195	16,831	21,919
<b>Naval Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	127	264	386	493	595	689
Entered AD Training	104	185	319	419	544	622
Completed AD Training	126	230	437	537	647	728
<b>Marine Corps Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	1,123	1,959	2,189	2,368	2,510	2,707
Entered AD Training	971	1,810	2,120	2,353	2,531	2,716
Completed AD Training	912	1,954	3,020	3,691	4,605	5,829
<b>Air National Guard</b>						
Enlistments	774	1,916	3,259	4,216	4,763	5,323
Entered AD Training	474	1,868	2,640	3,445	4,736	5,527
Completed AD Training	911	1,820	2,469	3,222	3,746	4,861
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	142	397	883	1,324	1,664	1,960
Entered AD Training	86	255	678	1,100	1,416	1,884
Completed AD Training	156	639	1,238	1,423	1,549	1,800
<b>OFFICERS</b>						
Army Reserve						
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense

27 March 1970

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1956-1969  
(Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Program)

	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964	FY 1965	FY 1966	FY 1967	FY 1968	FY 1969
<b>ENLISTED</b>														
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>														
Enlistments	37,554	122,478	102,283	87,215	126,968	129,995	24,075	113,577	175,496	117,865	204,673	96,238	61,890	112,555
Entered AD Training	19,214	88,872	113,968	96,426	120,416	126,368	30,462	107,019	145,667	122,465	94,068	204,858	54,403	87,937
Completed AD Training	2,508	35,625	123,740	93,389	100,317	118,503	84,653	111,006	110,209	157,574	96,537	146,809	130,319	98,811
<b>Army National Guard</b>														
Enlistments	3,613 <sup>b</sup>	33,047	51,903	47,798	69,130	66,233	47,864	59,229	107,511	68,189	109,959	45,113	23,726	43,096
Entered AD Training	3,613	44,272	63,563	49,841	63,563	62,278	48,705	51,086	78,482	74,626	109,990	45,878	20,788	31,242
Completed AD Training	1,090	3,395	36,849	40,195	55,108	62,496	37,417	57,013	57,516	92,851	47,635	77,058	67,282	21,968
<b>Army Reserve</b>														
Enlistments	27,272	63,114	28,240	21,054	38,032	45,566	25,673	29,905	44,103	27,351	62,037	28,400	17,684	48,511
Entered AD Training	10,753	53,960	45,268	27,482	36,777	45,869	24,239	33,301	43,590	25,251	15,769	69,934	11,722	36,182
Completed AD Training	1,222	23,027	63,124	35,136	26,316	37,795	31,901	34,506	30,545	41,700	16,450	44,445	38,710	22,164
<b>Naval Reserve</b>														
Enlistments	-	387	232	245	325	1,738	1,664	1,424	1,732	1,617	1,824	1,825	1,783	1,627
Entered AD Training	-	387	249	214	201	1,424	1,534	1,315	1,257	1,663	1,387	1,756	1,731	1,438
Completed AD Training	-	194	418	226	160	810	1,236	1,496	1,193	1,816	1,332	1,495	1,726	1,458
<b>Marine Corps Reserve</b>														
Enlistments	3,169	10,035	9,430	6,098	7,229	7,734	9,813	9,640	10,587	8,363	14,437	7,429	6,206	6,500
Entered AD Training	1,368	4,691	8,979	7,026	8,316	7,061	9,207	8,828	10,407	9,800	13,876	8,763	6,294	6,504
Completed AD Training	198	2,159	6,449	7,100	6,863	6,527	6,072	8,948	8,977	9,133	11,613	9,397	8,176	1,594
<b>Air National Guard</b>														
Enlistments	3,480 <sup>c</sup>	12,029	9,466	8,970	8,265	5,593	5,668	10,701	7,955	9,618	11,634	9,991	9,076	9,817
Entered AD Training	3,480 <sup>c</sup>	6,169	10,740	8,682	8,445	6,513	5,768	8,794	8,301	7,558	12,063	10,066	9,560	9,108
Completed AD Training	-	4,861	10,164	10,632	8,562	7,300	5,311	6,044	7,585	8,528	10,119	10,985	9,154	8,787
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>														
Enlistments	-	3,866	2,924	3,154	3,287	3,111	3,393	3,678	3,588	3,727	3,102	4,534	3,375	3,004
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	4,460	3,477	3,274	3,137	3,002	3,715	3,630	3,865	3,115	4,349	4,308	3,415
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,236	3,190	3,468	3,479	2,310	2,979	4,393	3,632	3,398	3,929	5,277	2,902

**OFFICERS**

<b>TOTAL DOD</b>														
Entered AD Training	3,600	7,487	6,760	7,453	5,620	4,313	779	19	30	4	-	4	4	-
Completed AD Training	125	4,471	8,520	7,030	5,872	4,738	991	8	31	7	2	2	2	-
<b>Army Reserve</b>														
Entered AD Training	3,600	7,487	6,614	7,440	5,540	4,253	778	19	30	4	-	4	4	-
Completed AD Training	125	4,471	8,424	6,973	5,872	4,623	904	8	31	7	2	2	2	-
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>														
Entered AD Training	-	-	146	13	80	60	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Completed AD Training	-	-	46	57	-	115	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>a</sup> Enlisted 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 262, AFR Act of 1952 as amended and supplemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11-week" and former "8-week" basic trainees. Officer 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec 6-d, UMCS Act, as amended. Since September 1963 covers enlistees for "not less than four months" initial active duty basic training.

<sup>b</sup> Estimated as number "Entered AD Training" during FY 1956.

<sup>c</sup> Estimated as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

## RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

They also sponsor military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense  
RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND END OF SCHOOL YEAR, OCTOBER 1965 TO DATE

SENIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

School Year	Total DoD	Army		Navy		Contract	Total	Air Force	
		Scholarship	Non-scholarship	Total	Regular			Scholarship	Non-scholarship
1965-66: Oct 1965	254,922	168,034	87	167,047	8,197	2,847	78,691	970	77,721
May 1966	221,923	148,688	969	147,719	7,733	2,848	65,502	996	64,506
1966-67: Oct 1966	264,208	182,605	1,954	180,651	9,346	3,909	72,257	1,887	70,370
May 1967	216,124	151,679	1,909	149,770	8,941	3,988	55,504	1,756	53,748
1967-68: Oct 1967	237,050	169,689	3,082	166,607	9,661	4,351	57,700	2,476	55,224
May 1968	195,925	141,495	2,908	138,587	9,443	4,532	44,987	2,038	42,949
1968-69: Oct 1968	218,466	157,031	4,056	152,975	10,162	4,716	51,273	3,976	47,297
May 1969	174,722	125,126	3,800	121,326	9,063	4,459	40,533	3,866	36,667
1969-70: Oct 1969	161,507	115,266	4,846	110,420	8,876	3,826	37,365	4,445	32,920

a/ Financial Assistance programs under Sec. 2107, Title 10.

JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS, AND NATIONAL DEFENSE CADET CORPS

School Year	Total		Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps			M.D.C.C.		
	Jr. ROTC Schools	Enrollment	No. of Schools	Enrollment	Marine Corps	Air Force	No. of Schools	Enrollment
1965-66: Oct 1965	414	91,212	287	62,913	-	-	127	28,299
May 1966	413	85,131	287	58,722	-	-	126	26,409
1966-67: Oct 1966	458	102,253	419	89,996	-	-	39	12,257
May 1967	461	94,875	422	84,061	710	2,658	39	10,814
1967-68: Oct 1967	628	123,444	591	114,095	1,654	2,658*	37	9,349
May 1968	631	111,493	594	97,339	1,676	8,552	37	8,234
1968-69: Oct 1968	735	153,041	701	103,259	2,469	8,552	34	6,808
May 1969	758	121,660	725	126,233	2,114	13,306	33	6,140
1969-70: Oct 1969	836	137,594	805	115,520	2,441	13,306*	31	3,979
				105,497		16,577		

\* Estimated.

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
13 January 1970



**RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS  
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR  
1947 - 1965**

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION						JUNIOR DIVISION Army <u>a/</u>
	Total DOD	Army	Navy			Air Force	
			Total	Regular	Contract		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 <u>b/</u>	21,941	69,392
May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 <u>b/</u>	40,685	67,851
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 <u>b/</u>	47,705	67,214
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723	65,788
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,058	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	114,244	77,768
May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	145,511	78,768
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	126,918	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417	71,973
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 <u>c/</u>	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262	72,104
May 1955	221,546	122,958	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 <u>c/</u>	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129	85,849
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 <u>c/</u>	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	99,434	88,849
May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 <u>c/</u>	81,110
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	97,408	90,704
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,801	6,570	97,358	92,001
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473	96,324
May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,969	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002	90,546
May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	87,873	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	108,478	93,821
May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	89,814	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	102,339	100,213
May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	83,986	92,885
1963-64: Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,662	100,911
May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	82,218	94,415
1964-65: Oct 1964	277,034	166,340 <u>d/</u>	9,077	5,380	3,697	101,617	94,496
May 1965	231,135	141,685	7,688	4,819	2,869	81,762	88,389

a/ Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

b/ Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

c/ Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III & IV, and end of school year for Air Science I & II.

d/ Beginning Oct 1964 Army Senior Division includes enrollment in college level ROTC at military schools.

Office of Secretary of Defense  
1 March 1968

## RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

Since 1950 the number of retired military personnel has increased by about 400 percent.

The sharp increase is the consequence of large numbers who entered military service during WWII now qualifying for annuities.

Department of Defense

F22.8

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non-disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
<b>Year-End Number</b>						
<u>Actual</u>						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	256,158	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	431,907
30 June 1965	293,606	13,283	89,719	79,783	4,643	481,034
30 June 1966	333,826	11,940	96,210	82,723	5,149	529,848
30 June 1967	376,482	13,453	101,908	92,545	5,746	590,134
30 June 1968	419,168	15,331	107,299	103,057	6,476	651,331
30 June 1969	463,334	19,470	114,651	109,299	7,202	713,956
<b>Average Number</b>						
<u>Actual</u>						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853
FY 1965	281,350	13,774	87,197	75,734	4,408	462,463
FY 1966	316,835	12,457	92,857	81,521	4,896	508,566
FY 1967	358,623	12,363	99,441	88,414	5,439	564,280
FY 1968	400,713	14,380	104,533	98,754	6,116	624,496
FY 1969	447,740	17,472	111,897	107,746	6,833	691,688

Directorate for Information Operations  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
27 March 1970

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