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The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year						
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SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE**

19 FEBRUARY 1965

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE**

19 FEBRUARY 1965

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- more than 3,800,000 persons at the end of December 1964.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are more than 400,000 retired military personnel and some 4,000,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1964

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,662,894</u>	<u>964,983</u>	<u>665,988</u>	<u>188,505</u>	<u>843,418</u>
Officer	340,883	111,464	77,646	17,160	134,613
Enlisted	2,309,230	850,803	581,338	170,968	706,121
Officer Candidates	12,781	2,716	7,004	377	2,684

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1964

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
TOTAL	<u>1,152,665</u>	<u>2,078</u>	<u>449,574</u>	<u>340,197</u>	<u>323,039</u>	<u>37,777</u>
Direct Hire	1,019,382	2,078	361,691	326,653	291,183	37,777
Indirect Hire <u>a/</u>	133,283	-	87,883	13,544	31,856	-

a/ Preliminary

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 30 NOVEMBER 1964

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,533,947</u>	<u>1,500,102</u>	<u>468,713</u>	<u>130,795</u>	<u>434,337</u>
National Guard	456,038	383,394	-	-	72,644
Reserves	2,077,909	1,116,708	468,713	130,795	361,693

OFFICERS TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1964

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	277,034	166,340 <u>a/</u>	9,077	101,617

a/ Excludes 94,496 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadet Corps.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 February 1965

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 26 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 57.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT KINE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	OSD-JCS & Other Defense Activities g/	Army			Air Force			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military b/	Civilian c/	Total	Military b/	Civilian c/	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian c/
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189				206,712	119,088	18,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204				230,427	125,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019				565,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148				1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,929	6,994,472	1,545,457				2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214				4,192,972	2,981,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,022	3,380,817	476,680	746,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303				1,627,999	983,398	155,679	488,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,205	503,213				947,643	498,661	93,053	355,929
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	924,714	554,030	370,684	540,121	387,730	152,391	851,075	419,162	84,988	346,925
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,595	585,430	419,347	166,054	878,896	449,575	85,965	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,539	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279	293,347
30 Jun 1951	4,484,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,109	788,381	260,728	1,380,886	736,620	192,620	451,586
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,261g/	309,663	1,537,558	824,265	231,967	481,322
31 Jan 1953 d/	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,578	474,626
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,506	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219	448,874
30 Jun 1954	4,510,926	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,362,722	725,720	223,868	413,134
30 Jun 1955	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,282	1,109,296	461,986	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170	410,564
30 Sep	4,111,007	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,543	450,698	1,274,502	959,487	315,015	1,274,322	660,254	201,579	412,489
31 Dec	4,053,712	1,883	1,520,587	1,083,592	436,995	1,262,422	936,739	325,683	1,268,820	666,724	199,961	402,135
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,886	1,496,032	1,064,477	431,625	1,246,106	911,544	334,562	1,270,426	674,549	199,445	396,432
30 Jun	3,985,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,708	429,217	1,258,188	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,925	200,780	394,669
30 Sep	3,975,590	1,663	1,438,511	1,005,558	432,953	1,263,868	911,515	352,353	1,271,548	676,928	201,459	393,161
31 Dec	3,956,638	1,690	1,422,502	992,290	430,212	1,265,279	914,598	350,681	1,267,167	673,065	200,770	393,332
31 Mar 1957	3,959,866	1,672	1,429,585	1,001,242	428,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,268,392	678,326	198,138	391,928
30 Jun	3,956,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	348,386	1,267,686	677,108	200,861	389,717
30 Sep	3,888,375	1,629	1,399,289	980,250	419,039	1,247,843	916,729	331,114	1,239,614	663,067	198,023	378,524
31 Dec	3,702,368	1,604	1,325,053	918,111	406,942	1,190,179	878,627	311,522	1,185,532	629,566	190,708	365,258
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,578	406,401	1,189,665	875,720	313,945	1,198,240	642,921	192,827	362,492
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	898,925	415,914	1,186,962	871,156	315,806	1,194,229	641,005	189,495	363,729
30 Sep	3,691,018	1,630	1,315,784	900,440	409,904	1,180,116	865,238	314,878	1,193,548	643,452	188,685	361,211
31 Dec	3,654,412	1,656	1,300,333	890,769	409,564	1,169,671	852,674	316,997	1,182,752	634,739	187,741	360,272
31 Mar 1959	3,613,658	1,684	1,283,169	879,332	403,837	1,159,786	844,873	314,913	1,169,019	631,930	181,975	355,114
30 Jun	3,582,488	1,756	1,267,812	861,964	405,848	1,153,901	840,435	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	357,108
30 Sep	3,556,149	1,738	1,260,047	867,437	392,610	1,148,830	833,167	315,263	1,145,934	618,191	173,654	354,089
31 Dec	3,539,358	1,759	1,262,163	876,258	385,905	1,145,716	829,422	316,294	1,129,720	610,644	170,772	348,304
31 Mar 1960	3,524,098	1,766	1,259,721	873,977	385,744	1,133,738	820,506	313,232	1,128,873	612,130	171,853	344,890
30 Jun	3,523,555	1,865	1,263,124	873,078	390,046	1,122,201	814,752	307,449	1,136,365	617,984	170,621	347,760
30 Sep	3,528,791	1,801	1,261,798	877,749	384,049	1,120,213	813,474	306,739	1,144,979	624,895	175,919	344,165
31 Dec	3,526,169	1,809	1,257,336	876,662	380,674	1,117,394	810,823	306,571	1,149,630	630,311	176,340	342,979
31 Mar 1961	3,524,909	1,889	1,253,688	871,023	382,665	1,126,542	820,307	306,235	1,142,790	622,847	175,688	344,255
30 Jun	3,526,178	1,960	1,249,383	858,622	390,761	1,124,527	821,151	303,376	1,150,308	627,089	176,909	346,310
30 Sep	3,604,488	3,083	1,286,551	893,323	393,228	1,136,600	832,429	304,171	1,178,254	641,995	185,165	351,094
31 Dec	3,870,089	3,144	1,485,066	1,087,567	397,499	1,177,356	871,868	305,488	1,204,523	660,888	190,708	352,927
31 Mar 1962	3,901,319	15,163	1,480,386	1,092,174	388,212	1,195,374	887,639	307,735	1,210,396	672,094	188,512	349,790
30 Jun	3,877,362	21,457	1,460,253	1,066,404	393,849	1,190,206	884,025	306,181	1,205,446	666,428	190,962	348,056
30 Sep	3,755,125	26,684	1,352,720	962,712	390,008	1,175,722	870,092	305,630	1,199,999	662,837	192,049	345,113
31 Dec	3,733,935	27,367	1,339,619	952,571	387,048	1,170,164	863,287	306,877	1,196,785	662,522	189,165	345,087
31 Mar 1963	3,747,357	32,796	1,343,675	965,563	378,112	1,175,874	872,434	303,440	1,195,012	662,803	190,482	341,727
30 Jun	3,749,442	33,123	1,351,606	975,916	377,690	1,166,413	869,431	296,982	1,198,300	664,647	189,684	343,970
30 Sep	3,741,548	33,375	1,335,998	961,211	374,787	1,172,694	875,466	297,228	1,199,481	668,626	189,937	340,918
31 Dec	3,719,522	34,441	1,325,861	954,225	371,636	1,168,458	869,243	299,215	1,190,762	664,043	188,650	338,069
31 Mar 1964	3,731,916	38,186	1,344,258	976,121	368,137	1,162,644	863,761	298,883	1,186,828	661,714	191,050	334,064
30 Jun	3,717,165	37,796	1,342,796	973,238	369,558	1,146,522	856,798	289,724	1,190,051	667,596	189,777	332,678
30 Sep	3,716,407	37,656	1,341,285	972,546	368,739	1,149,576	857,801	294,775	1,187,890	670,160	189,634	328,096

a/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Office of the Secretary of Defense, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Other Defense Activities are reported by their respective Services.
 b/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 31 March 1956.
 c/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).
 d/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
 e/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAP duty.

DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of atomic energy, communications, supply, etc. through the establishment of separate agencies within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel working in these fields previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	30 June 1964		31 December 1964	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,687,409	1,029,756	2,662,894	1,019,382
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(584)	1,661	(606)	1,684
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,173)	424	(1,166)	394
Army	973,238	369,558	964,983	361,691
Navy (including Marine Corps)	857,373	332,678	854,493	326,653
Air Force	856,798	289,724	843,418	291,183
Other Defense Activities	(8,915)	35,711	(8,737)	37,777
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(5,004)	1,931	(4,618)	1,896
Defense Communications Agency	(1,343)	883	(1,365)	939
Defense Intelligence Agency	(1,500)	2,093	(1,595)	2,146
Defense Supply Agency	(867)	30,274	(957)	32,258
U.S. Court of Military Appeals	-	40	-	40
Armed Forces Information & Education	(93)	428	(93)	434
Interdepartmental Activities	(33)	8	(33)	9
International Military Activities	(75)	54	(76)	55

NOTE: Military personnel assigned to OSD/JCS and Other Defense Activities are included in the strengths of their respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 February 1965

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA AND PENTAGON

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

About 29 percent of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on page 12. A 10 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past ten years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building (page 13) has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a significant decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA a/

31 December 1964

	Total Dept Def	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>139,436</u>	<u>7,102</u>	<u>56,444</u>		<u>48,098</u>	<u>27,792</u>
Departmental Service	40,453	3,441	10,776		19,802	6,434
Field Service	98,983	3,661	45,668		28,296	21,358
MILITARY - Total	<u>62,715</u>	<u>(4,676)c/</u>	<u>27,216</u>	<u>13,616</u>	<u>2,952</u>	<u>18,931</u>
Officers	22,255	(2,677)	8,764	5,561	913	7,017
Enlisted	40,460	(1,999)	18,452	8,055	2,039	11,914
Departmental Service	<u>12,566</u>	<u>(2,388)</u>	<u>3,326</u>	<u>4,785</u>	<u>1,206</u>	<u>3,249</u>
Officers	9,649	(1,621)	2,786	3,460	767	2,636
Enlisted	2,917	(767)	540	1,325	439	613
Field Service	<u>50,149</u>	<u>(2,288)</u>	<u>23,890</u>	<u>8,831</u>	<u>1,746</u>	<u>15,682</u>
Officers	12,606	(1,056)	5,978	2,101	146	4,381
Enlisted	37,543	(1,232)	17,912	6,730	1,600	11,301
Civilian - Total <u>b/</u>	<u>76,721</u>	<u>7,102</u>	<u>29,228</u>	<u>31,530</u>		<u>8,861</u>
Salaried	64,638	6,882	23,977	26,472		7,307
Wage Board	12,083	220	5,251	5,058		1,554
Departmental	<u>27,887</u>	<u>3,441</u>	<u>7,450</u>	<u>13,811</u>		<u>3,185</u>
Salaried	27,669	3,410	7,402	13,677		3,180
Wage Board	218	31	48	134		5
Field Service	<u>48,834</u>	<u>3,661</u>	<u>21,778</u>	<u>17,719</u>		<u>5,676</u>
Salaried	36,969	3,472	16,575	12,795		4,127
Wage Board	11,865	189	5,203	4,924		1,549

a/ Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

c/ Included with respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 February 1965

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517*	37,007*	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
30 Jun 1960	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
<u>FY 1961</u>							
30 Sep 1960	132,413	57,829	12,815	45,014	74,584	32,754	41,830
31 Dec	132,779	58,733	12,662	46,071	74,046	32,060	41,986
31 Mar 1961	132,627	58,667	12,586	46,081	73,960	32,266	41,694
30 Jun	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
<u>FY 1962</u>							
30 Sep 1961	131,596	57,969	12,626	45,343	73,627	32,352	41,275
31 Dec	132,390	59,436	12,603	46,833	72,954	32,402	40,552
31 Mar 1962	133,116	59,914	12,529	47,385	73,202	32,359	40,843
30 Jun	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
<u>FY 1963</u>							
30 Sep 1962	134,959	60,569	12,438	48,131	74,390	30,066	44,324
31 Dec	135,746	61,151	12,357	48,794	74,595	29,758	44,837
31 Mar 1963	136,641	61,652	12,315	49,337	74,989	29,701	45,288
30 Jun	138,584	62,094	12,426	49,668	76,490	29,699	46,791
<u>FY 1964</u>							
30 Sep 1963	135,628	60,628	12,457	48,171	75,000	29,138	45,862
31 Dec	135,533	60,115	12,449	47,666	75,418	28,755	46,663
31 Mar 1964	137,667	61,847	12,642	49,205	75,820	28,399	47,421
30 Jun	139,205	61,730	12,430	49,300	77,475	28,730	48,745
<u>FY 1965</u>							
30 Sep 1964	139,057	62,329	12,490	49,839	76,728	28,131	48,597
31 Dec	139,436	62,715	12,566	50,149	76,721	27,887	48,834

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

* Partly estimated.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 February 1965

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212
31 December 1963	24,757	11,106	13,651
31 December 1964	24,518	11,548	12,970

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 February 1965

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (355,655), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (15.8 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 9.4 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1964

	Population July 1, 1963 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)											
Military				1,689,940	100.0	614,761	100.0	404,534	100.0	670,645	100.0
Civilian				995,498	100.0	389,087	100.0	299,435	100.0	306,576	100.0
Total	188,616,000	100.0	1.4	2,685,438	100.0	997,648	100.0	703,969	100.0	977,221	100.0
ALABAMA											
Military				81,940	1.3	18,117	2.0	340	0.1	9,483	1.4
Civilian				33,199	3.3	17,785	5.5	85	0	15,309	5.8
Total	3,376,000	1.8	1.6	115,139	8.8	35,902	3.8	425	0.1	24,792	2.7
ALASKA											
Military				38,643	1.9	14,177	2.3	8,093	0.7	15,373	2.3
Civilian				6,105	0.7	3,092	0.9	439	0.1	2,574	0.9
Total	846,000	0.1	19.8	44,748	1.7	17,269	1.9	8,532	0.9	17,947	1.9
ARIZONA											
Military				19,988	1.2	4,928	0.8	1,078	0.3	14,082	1.1
Civilian				7,071	0.8	3,027	0.9	824	0.3	3,220	1.1
Total	1,516,000	0.8	1.8	27,059	1.0	7,955	0.8	1,902	0.6	17,302	1.1
ARIZONA											
Military				15,881	0.9	7,449	1.2	116	0	8,316	1.2
Civilian				4,343	0.3	3,074	1.2	0	0	664	0.2
Total	1,908,000	1.0	1.1	20,224	0.8	10,523	1.2	116	0	8,980	1.0
CALIFORNIA											
Military				819,719	13.0	35,933	5.8	115,811	28.6	67,973	10.2
Civilian				135,936	14.5	17,999	5.5	79,942	29.8	36,772	13.7
Total	17,539,000	9.3	2.0	955,655	13.6	53,932	5.7	195,753	27.4	104,745	11.8
COLORADO											
Military				39,443	2.3	18,370	3.0	416	0.1	20,657	2.4
Civilian				15,388	1.6	6,088	2.1	1	0	7,007	2.9
Total	1,918,000	1.0	2.8	54,831	2.1	24,458	2.7	417	0.1	27,664	3.1
CONNECTICUT											
Military				5,311	0.3	682	0.1	4,439	1.1	170	0
Civilian				2,003	0.3	315	0.1	2,393	0.8	828	0.1
Total	2,725,000	1.5	0.3	7,314	0.3	997	0.1	6,832	1.0	1,000	0.1
DELAWARE											
Military				9,486	0.6	132	0	144	0	9,190	1.4
Civilian				1,896	0.1	87	0	0	0	1,809	0.3
Total	480,000	0.3	2.2	11,382	0.4	219	0	144	0	10,999	1.1
FLORIDA											
Military				70,695	4.2	3,385	0.6	27,396	6.4	41,314	6.2
Civilian				24,378	2.6	1,935	0.6	14,074	4.6	8,303	3.1
Total	5,534,000	2.9	1.7	95,073	3.7	5,320	0.6	41,470	9.6	49,617	5.3
GEORGIA											
Military				98,307	5.8	75,074	12.3	3,373	1.3	17,860	2.6
Civilian				38,766	3.3	18,478	4.0	1,090	1.0	16,978	6.4
Total	4,217,000	2.2	3.1	137,073	5.0	93,552	9.4	4,463	1.2	34,838	3.7
HAWAII											
Military				45,714	2.7	19,973	1.2	17,998	4.3	8,981	1.1
Civilian				18,977	2.0	5,009	1.3	10,740	3.5	3,228	1.0
Total	684,000	0.4	9.4	64,691	2.4	24,982	2.6	28,738	4.0	12,209	1.2
IDAH											
Military				6,030	0.4	108	0	992	0.2	4,990	0.7
Civilian				467	0.1	86	0	4	0	377	0.1
Total	687,000	0.4	0.9	6,497	0.2	194	0	996	0.1	5,367	0.6
ILLINOIS											
Military				47,670	2.8	6,077	1.1	29,316	6.3	15,277	2.3
Civilian				28,734	3.0	16,015	5.0	6,343	2.1	3,384	2.0
Total	10,308,000	5.5	0.7	76,404	2.9	22,092	2.4	35,659	4.5	18,661	2.2
INDIANA											
Military				8,071	0.5	2,496	0.4	996	0.2	4,579	0.7
Civilian				11,938	1.3	5,136	1.6	3,730	1.9	1,088	0.4
Total	4,779,000	2.5	0.4	20,009	0.8	7,632	0.8	6,346	0.9	5,667	0.6
IOWA											
Military				1,596	0.1	147	0	199	0	1,250	0.2
Civilian				610	0.1	444	0.1	0	0	165	0.1
Total	2,755,000	1.5	0.1	2,206	0.1	591	0.1	199	0	1,375	0.1
KANSAS											
Military				37,709	2.2	20,794	3.4	761	0.2	16,157	2.4
Civilian				4,999	0.5	3,210	1.0	125	0	1,664	0.6
Total	2,227,000	1.2	1.9	42,708	1.6	24,004	2.3	886	0.1	17,821	1.9
KENTUCKY											
Military				49,386	2.9	48,700	7.9	875	0.1	96	0.1
Civilian				11,733	1.2	9,780	3.0	1,889	0.6	82	0
Total	3,184,000	1.7	2.0	61,119	2.3	58,480	6.2	2,764	0.3	178	0.1
LOUISIANA											
Military				31,441	1.9	18,349	3.0	2,478	0.6	10,614	1.6
Civilian				6,032	0.7	4,171	1.3	1,109	0.3	1,379	0.3
Total	3,415,000	1.8	1.1	37,473	1.5	22,520	2.4	3,587	0.9	12,003	1.3

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1964

		Population July 1, 1963 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense %		Army		Navy ^{1/}		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
ALABAMA	Military				13,166	0.6	977	0.1	1,864	0.3	11,325	1.7
	Civilian				1,673	0.8	70	0	683	0.8	988	0.6
	Total	986,000	0.3	1.5	14,839	0.6	1,047	0.1	2,547	0.3	12,313	1.3
ARIZONA	Military				36,465	2.1	18,486	3.0	16,169	4.0	1,810	0.3
	Civilian				84,731	2.6	16,876	5.2	7,883	2.3	8,999	0.1
	Total	2,280,000	1.3	2.4	121,196	2.3	35,362	3.8	24,052	3.3	10,809	0.8
ARIZONA	Military				11,688	1.9	11,369	1.9	2,748	0.7	17,551	2.6
	Civilian				84,628	2.6	10,478	3.3	8,880	3.0	5,177	1.9
	Total	7,896,000	2.8	1.1	96,316	2.2	21,847	2.3	11,628	1.6	22,728	2.4
CALIFORNIA	Military				21,805	1.3	1,688	0.3	1,090	0.3	18,431	2.7
	Civilian				11,689	1.3	8,803	2.7	167	0	2,669	0.8
	Total	8,031,000	4.3	0.4	33,494	1.3	10,491	1.2	1,257	0.2	21,100	2.2
CONNECTICUT	Military				5,304	0.3	1,038	0.2	838	0.2	3,434	0.5
	Civilian				2,047	0.2	1,090	0.3	180	0	838	0.3
	Total	3,498,000	1.8	0.2	7,351	0.3	2,128	0.2	998	0.1	4,272	0.4
DELAWARE	Military				20,869	1.2	363	0.1	1,378	0.4	18,988	2.8
	Civilian				6,047	0.6	2,387	0.8	845	0.1	3,070	1.1
	Total	2,886,000	1.2	1.2	26,916	1.0	2,750	0.3	2,223	0.3	22,058	2.3
ILLINOIS	Military				28,807	1.7	20,905	3.4	619	0.2	7,883	1.1
	Civilian				15,869	1.7	10,699	3.3	171	0.1	4,861	1.8
	Total	4,384,000	2.3	1.0	44,676	1.7	31,604	3.4	790	0.1	12,744	1.3
INDIANA	Military				9,943	0.6	103	0	38	0	9,778	1.3
	Civilian				924	0.1	144	0	0	0	770	0.3
	Total	701,000	8.4	1.3	10,867	0.4	247	0	38	0	10,548	1.1
IOWA	Military				18,808	1.1	933	0.1	351	0.1	17,524	2.6
	Civilian				4,132	0.5	2,901	0.7	155	0.1	1,776	0.7
	Total	1,468,000	0.8	1.6	22,940	0.9	3,134	0.3	706	0.1	19,300	2.1
KANSAS	Military				7,770	0.5	40	0	1,847	0.3	6,483	1.0
	Civilian				2,683	0.3	12	0	1,081	0.3	1,694	0.6
	Total	389,000	0.2	2.7	10,453	0.4	52	0	2,928	0.3	7,977	0.9
KENTUCKY	Military				8,146	0.5	161	0	1,297	0.3	6,688	1.0
	Civilian				9,861	1.0	243	0.1	8,314	2.7	695	0.2
	Total	684,000	0.3	2.7	17,007	0.7	404	0	9,611	1.3	7,383	0.8
LOUISIANA	Military				48,231	2.5	28,042	4.6	2,337	0.6	11,852	1.8
	Civilian				28,680	2.6	17,748	5.5	4,211	1.5	8,366	0.9
	Total	6,534,000	3.5	1.0	76,911	2.6	45,790	4.9	6,548	1.0	20,218	1.5
MAINE	Military				21,440	1.3	4,085	0.6	1,038	0.3	16,317	2.4
	Civilian				10,873	1.2	5,233	1.6	187	0	4,132	1.6
	Total	986,000	0.5	3.3	32,313	1.3	9,318	1.0	1,225	0.2	20,449	2.2
MARYLAND	Military				37,048	2.2	18,780	2.1	5,638	1.4	18,690	2.8
	Civilian				89,966	5.3	17,132	5.3	20,281	6.7	11,014	4.1
	Total	17,696,000	9.4	0.5	127,014	3.3	35,912	3.2	25,919	3.7	29,704	3.2
MASSACHUSETTS	Military				27,132	5.2	37,909	6.2	39,888	9.8	9,361	1.4
	Civilian				10,116	1.1	3,347	1.0	5,788	1.9	988	0.4
	Total	4,787,000	2.5	2.0	37,248	3.7	41,256	4.4	45,676	6.4	10,349	1.1
MICHIGAN	Military				10,398	0.6	88	0	11	0	10,499	1.6
	Civilian				1,263	0.1	465	0.1	0	0	1,728	0.3
	Total	645,000	0.3	1.8	11,661	0.5	553	0.1	11	0	12,227	1.2
MINNESOTA	Military				19,233	1.1	2,356	0.4	712	0.2	16,165	2.4
	Civilian				37,094	4.0	5,104	1.6	1,068	0.3	28,668	2.5
	Total	18,000,000	5.3	0.6	56,327	2.2	7,460	0.8	1,780	0.2	44,833	4.1
MISSISSIPPI	Military				36,246	2.1	22,920	3.7	374	0.1	18,982	1.9
	Civilian				24,337	2.6	4,076	1.3	1,038	0.3	19,408	7.3
	Total	2,441,000	1.3	2.5	60,583	2.3	27,004	2.9	1,412	0.2	38,390	3.5
MISSOURI	Military				5,233	0.3	144	0	318	0.1	4,771	0.7
	Civilian				3,321	0.4	2,738	0.9	1	0	687	0.2
	Total	1,832,000	1.0	0.5	8,554	0.3	2,956	0.3	319	0	5,458	0.6

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1968

		Population July 1, 1967 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense ^{a/}		Army		Navy ^{b/}		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military				14,763	0.9	5,089	0.8	7,464	1.8	2,210	0.3
	Civilian				66,900	7.1	23,876	7.4	23,413	7.6	11,611	4.3
	Total	11,463,000	6.0	0.7	81,773	3.1	28,965	3.1	30,817	4.3	13,948	1.3
RHODE ISLAND	Military				6,833	0.4	180	0	6,653	1.6	49	0
	Civilian				8,168	0.9	349	0.1	7,819	2.6	3	0
	Total	898,000	0.5	1.7	15,101	0.8	629	0.1	14,472	2.0	52	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military				43,436	2.3	18,768	2.1	14,188	3.3	16,480	2.4
	Civilian				18,688	1.6	8,496	0.8	10,066	1.8	1,828	0.7
	Total	2,384,000	1.3	2.3	62,124	2.8	27,264	1.6	24,254	3.4	18,308	1.9
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military				6,814	0.4	100	0	13	0	6,701	1.0
	Civilian				1,370	0.2	841	0.3	0	0	389	0.2
	Total	708,000	0.4	1.2	8,184	0.3	841	0.1	13	0	7,090	0.8
TENNESSEE	Military				19,889	1.1	491	0.1	13,411	3.3	3,387	0.8
	Civilian				6,392	0.7	2,383	0.7	865	0.3	933	0.4
	Total	3,747,000	2.0	0.7	26,281	0.1	2,874	0.3	14,276	2.0	4,320	0.7
TEXAS	Military				167,036	9.9	63,210	10.3	9,186	2.3	94,660	14.3
	Civilian				28,939	6.3	20,336	6.3	1,879	0.6	35,869	13.3
	Total	10,888,000	5.4	2.2	196,975	0.7	83,546	9.0	11,065	1.5	130,529	13.9
UTAH	Military				4,847	0.3	1,024	0.2	138	0	3,085	0.3
	Civilian				19,039	2.0	3,738	1.8	884	0.1	11,376	4.2
	Total	971,000	0.5	2.4	23,886	0.9	4,762	0.7	922	0.1	14,461	1.6
VERMONT	Military				291	0	82	0	13	0	196	0
	Civilian				73	0	51	0	0	0	80	0
	Total	405,000	0.2	0.1	364	0	133	0	13	0	276	0
VIRGINIA**	Military				58,961	3.3	22,898	3.7	27,075	6.7	8,988	1.3
	Civilian				44,898	4.8	9,218	2.9	11,686	10.2	1,513	0.6
	Total	3,668,000	1.9	2.8	103,859	4.0	32,116	3.4	38,761	8.2	10,501	1.1
WASHINGTON	Military				50,883	3.0	28,086	4.6	4,388	1.1	17,609	2.7
	Civilian				11,883	2.3	3,288	1.6	13,371	4.4	8,968	1.1
	Total	2,961,000	1.6	2.4	62,766	2.8	31,374	3.6	17,759	2.3	26,577	2.8
WASHINGTON, D. C. Metropolitan Area	Military				61,730	3.7	26,678	4.3	16,442	4.1	18,610	2.8
	Civilian				77,475	8.3	29,348	9.2	31,316	10.3	8,995	3.4
	Total	2,244,000	1.2	6.2	139,205	5.4	56,026	6.0	47,758	6.9	27,605	3.0
WEST VIRGINIA	Military				283	0	196	0	73	0	274	0
	Civilian				1,041	0.1	1,080	0.3	0	0	18	0
	Total	1,813,000	1.0	0.1	1,324	0.1	1,276	0.1	73	0	292	0
WISCONSIN	Military				4,494	0.3	813	0.1	890	0.1	3,601	0.5
	Civilian				2,397	0.2	1,186	0.4	0	0	837	0.3
	Total	4,066,000	2.2	0.2	6,791	0.3	1,999	0.2	890	0	4,438	0.4
WYOMING	Military				5,323	0.3	35	0	21	0	5,267	0.8
	Civilian				822	0.1	145	0	2	0	713	0.3
	Total	339,000	0.2	1.8	6,145	0.2	180	0	23	0	5,980	0.6
UNIDENTIFIED	Military				23,125	1.4	0	0	22,021	5.4	1,104	0.2
	Civilian				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total				23,125	0.9	0	0	22,021	3.1	1,104	0.1

^{a/} Includes 37,677 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases.

^{b/} Includes Marine Corps.
Less than 0.05%.

** Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties in Maryland, Falls Church, Alexandria, Fairfax City and the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this defined area.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 September 1968

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-eight years. Low and peak strengths are identified.

Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear on page 20. Since August 1962, following the release from active duty of reserves recalled during the Berlin build-up, active duty military strength has been fairly constant.

The table on page 21 shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1964. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1964 ^{a/}

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force c/ d/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	^{1/} 4,315,239	^{1/} 3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	^{1/} 530,398	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	^{2/} (9,050)	121,845	17,163
30 Jun 1923	247,011	^{2/} 133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	^{2/} (119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	^{2/} 243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	^{2/} 91,230	^{2/} 16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	^{3/} (2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	^{3/} 12,124,418	^{3/} 8,293,766	(5,383,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	^{3/} (5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	^{3/} 3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	^{3/} 485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	^{4/} (303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	^{4/} 1,398,726	^{4/}	^{4/} 539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	^{4/}	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	^{4/}	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	^{4/}	595,905	408,844	^{4/} 379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	^{4/}	593,167	411,277	381,538	^{4/} 74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	^{4/}	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	^{4/}	^{5/} 1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	^{5/} 3,685,054	^{4/}	1,658,084	971,017 ^{a/}	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	^{4/}	1,596,419	^{5/} 983,261 ^{a/}	^{5/} 824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	^{4/}	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	^{4/}	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	^{5/} 249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	^{4/}	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	^{4/}	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	^{4/}	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	^{4/}	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	^{4/}	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	^{4/}	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	^{4/}	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	^{4/}	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	^{4/}	1,066,404	884,025	666,428	190,962
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	^{4/}	975,916	869,431	664,647	189,683
30 Jun 1964	2,687,409	^{4/}	973,838	856,798	667,596	189,777

^{a/} All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

^{b/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.

^{c/} Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

^{d/} War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

^{e/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty.

^{1/} Approximately WW-I peak.

^{2/} Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II

^{3/} WW-II peak.

^{4/} Post WW-II low.

^{5/} Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 August 1964

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	975,916	664,647	189,683	869,431
<u>FY 1964</u>					
31 Jul 1963	2,702,893	975,276	667,189	189,404	871,024
31 Aug	2,702,058	972,512	667,490	189,408	872,648
30 Sep	2,695,240	961,211	668,626	189,937	875,466
31 Oct	2,692,770	959,840	668,628	190,291	874,011
30 Nov	2,694,215	963,293	667,563	189,605	873,754
31 Dec	2,676,161	954,225	664,043	188,650	869,243
31 Jan 1964	2,686,548	962,189	664,665	190,036	869,658
29 Feb	2,695,734	969,674	667,088	190,838	868,134
31 Mar	2,692,646	976,121	661,714	191,050	863,761
30 Apr	2,694,180	981,861	659,865	190,383	862,071
31 May	2,689,602	981,270	660,686	189,538	858,108
30 Jun	2,687,409	973,238	667,596	189,777	856,798
<u>FY 1965</u>					
31 Jul 1964	2,696,291	981,226	669,802	190,018	855,245
31 Aug	2,692,987	976,522	670,507	189,857	856,101
30 Sep	2,690,141	972,546	670,160	189,634	857,801
31 Oct	2,680,477	969,814	667,055	189,989	853,619
30 Nov	2,678,084	970,803	669,009	189,632	848,640
31 Dec	2,662,894	964,983	665,988	188,505	843,418

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
17 February 1965

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725
1963	976	872	664	190	2,702
1964	969	868	665	190	2,693

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

^{c/} Excludes reimbursables.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

The adjoining table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength. Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on page 24. The proportion of officers increased following the Korean War as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates ^{a/}
30 Jun 1963	2,699,677	334,351	2,354,531	10,795
<u>FY 1964</u>				
31 Jul 1963	2,702,893	335,138	2,355,236	12,519
31 Aug	2,702,058	334,455	2,355,083	12,520
30 Sep	2,695,240	335,436	2,346,395	13,409
31 Oct	2,692,770	334,255	2,345,100	13,415
30 Nov	2,694,215	335,421	2,345,751	13,043
31 Dec	2,676,161	334,699	2,328,608	12,854
<u>FY 1964</u>				
31 Jan 1964	2,686,548	334,341	2,339,577	12,630
29 Feb	2,695,734	335,489	2,348,238	12,007
31 Mar	2,692,646	336,057	2,344,709	11,880
30 Apr	2,694,180	336,981	2,345,688	11,511
31 May	2,689,602	336,851	2,341,279	11,472
30 Jun	2,687,409	337,502	2,338,153	11,754
<u>FY 1965</u>				
31 Jul 1964	2,696,291	338,304	2,344,806	13,181
31 Aug	2,692,987	338,984	2,340,696	13,307
30 Sep	2,690,141	339,150	2,337,217	13,774
31 Oct	2,681,830	339,869	2,328,261	13,700
30 Nov	2,678,084	340,677	2,323,937	13,470
31 Dec	2,662,894	340,883	2,309,230	12,781

^{a/} Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCS;
Navy Nurse Corps Candidates; OCANS.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets

Directorate for Statistical Services

Office of Secretary of Defense

17 February 1965

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1964

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army ^{a/}		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force ^{a/}	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number ^{b/}	%	Number ^{b/}	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,573	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	57,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,508	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,259	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	2/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,135	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	2/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,039	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	2/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	2/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	4/387,250	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	2/1/18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3
30 June 1963	334,351	12.4	108,302	11.1	75,549	11.4	16,737	8.8	133,763	15.4
30 June 1964	337,502	12.6	110,870	11.4	76,400	11.4	16,843	8.9	133,389	15.6

^{a/} Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.

^{b/} Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.

^{c/} Includes Army officers in training for SCARWAP duty.

^{1/} WW-II peak total military personnel.

^{2/} WW-II peak officer personnel.

^{3/} Korean War peak total military.

^{4/} Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 August 1964

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the following page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength. Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades.

The table on page 27 indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

31 December 1964

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,662,894</u>	<u>964,983</u>	<u>665,988</u>	<u>188,505</u>	<u>843,418</u>
Officers - Total	<u>340,883</u>	<u>111,464</u>	<u>77,646</u>	<u>17,160</u>	<u>134,613</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	3	2	1	-	-
General - Admiral	37	14	8	1	14
Lt. General - Vice Adm	117	41	34	6	36
MaJ Gen) Brig Gen) - Rear Adm	1,142	201	253	23	163
		251		30	221
Colonel - Captain	15,688	5,193	4,166	619	5,710
Lt. Colonel - Commander	36,245	12,411	8,034	1,412	14,388
Major - Lt. Comdr	57,662	17,152	12,008	2,547	25,955
Captain - Lieut	102,312	30,275	20,839	3,792	47,356
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	62,812	15,651	18,860	5,350	22,951
2nd Lieut - Ensign	48,727	20,001	11,709	1,852	15,165
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3,375	1,147	953	70	1,205
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,774	2,697	490	154	1,433
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	5,084	4,261	241	566	16
Warrant Officer W-1	2,905	2,167	-	738	-
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,309,230</u>	<u>850,803</u>	<u>581,338</u>	<u>170,968</u>	<u>706,121</u>
E-9	13,142	3,989	2,919	724	5,510
E-8	32,922	12,132	7,961	2,457	10,372
E-7	114,560	36,718	36,620	6,425	34,797
E-6	230,920	81,872	68,462	11,218	69,368
E-5	392,010	143,744	86,504	18,801	142,961
E-4	480,221	169,984	122,840	25,911	161,486
E-3	585,231	246,563	143,739	35,860	159,069
E-2	336,232	83,982	92,868	46,383	112,999
E-1	123,992	71,819	19,425	23,189	9,559
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>12,781</u>	<u>2,716</u>	<u>7,024</u>	<u>377</u>	<u>2,684</u>
Cadets USMA	2,716	2,716	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	3,927	-	3,927	-	-
Cadets USAFA	2,637	-	-	-	2,637
Naval Aviation Cadets	762	-	762	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	2,315	-	2,315	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	377	-	-	377	-
Aviation Cadets	47	-	-	-	47

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
19 February 1965

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps <u>c/</u>	Air Force
	ECOs	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>d/</u>	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>e/</u>	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit <u>e/</u>	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

Nearly 600,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, 145,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including 17,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

FM.0

	United States					Outside United States			
	Total	Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D. C.	Total	U. S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Enroute or Location Unknown
A. Shore-Based									
30 June 1948	1,860,917	879,416	86,334	89,668	883,480	381,301	67,985	307,551	6,085
30 June 1949	1,390,705	1,006,685	86,898	88,553	955,780	388,080	59,040	314,714	10,386
30 June 1950	1,880,998	1,958,600	85,318	19,408	907,880	388,398	36,609	881,867	10,516
30 June 1951	2,847,547	2,097,493	35,817	87,603	2,034,073	750,034	48,853	670,793	30,408
30 June 1952	3,174,812	2,171,883	48,047	26,486	2,097,890	1,008,989	58,096	905,350	39,543
30 June 1953	3,078,907	2,014,085	46,830	24,785	1,948,470	1,058,382	57,595	963,644	37,883
30 June 1954	2,869,193	1,886,805	46,819	21,669	1,818,317	988,988	46,178	904,988	31,882
30 June 1955	2,558,664	1,808,171	47,683	39,611	1,780,877	750,493	41,877	698,488	16,388
30 June 1956	2,421,309	1,726,763	48,897	39,686	1,644,778	694,546	38,782	648,685	13,199
30 June 1957	2,396,128	1,723,910	44,149	38,323	1,641,238	672,248	89,978	630,400	11,864
30 June 1958	2,250,373	1,633,379	38,888	35,849	1,565,102	598,756	88,868	555,755	12,773
30 June 1959	2,159,338	1,563,007	38,033	37,536	1,493,438	576,331	84,110	545,744	6,477
30 June 1960	2,117,705	1,553,287	31,846	35,970	1,485,711	564,178	84,770	533,663	5,745
30 June 1961	2,110,369	1,533,644	30,817	37,681	1,461,146	574,985	83,072	549,510	2,343
30 June 1962	2,416,305	1,788,973	31,887	41,615	1,695,471	647,338	83,904	682,131	2,897
30 June 1963	2,310,830	1,688,181	31,778	41,018	1,615,385	688,789	86,466	598,749	3,514
30 Sep	2,311,414	1,707,787	31,216	40,610	1,635,901	603,687	85,092	574,090	4,545
31 Dec	2,889,874	1,694,488	30,492	48,646	1,681,344	594,792	86,459	588,734	3,799
31 Mar 1964	2,318,888	1,700,888	31,936	44,649	1,623,677	612,546	87,896	577,630	5,040
30 Jun	2,301,834	1,689,340	32,645	45,714	1,611,181	611,714	88,890	578,371	5,033
30 Sep	2,319,532	1,716,834	32,701	45,046	1,639,107	592,698	87,449	561,840	4,009
B. Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore									
30 June 1951	86,205	72,659	480	7,988	64,591	13,546	1,601	11,945	-
30 June 1952	93,273	74,399	316	7,039	66,844	18,874	1,589	17,075	210
30 June 1953	107,253	83,937	648	8,595	74,694	23,316	3,755	19,561	-
30 June 1954	99,413	76,116	1,086	7,131	67,959	23,297	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	80,496	62,836	861	6,623	55,322	17,660	2,017	15,518	125
30 June 1956	90,948	72,664	1,041	7,278	64,345	18,284	2,719	15,360	5
30 June 1957	103,911	85,972	2,388	9,830	73,734	17,939	3,019	14,880	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,189	1,017	6,594	62,578	19,042	4,573	14,469	-
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641	996	7,034	58,611	18,298	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1960	84,804	66,875	760	7,155	58,960	17,389	3,369	13,378	588
30 June 1961	84,185	68,377	815	6,384	61,398	15,608	2,928	12,836	-
30 June 1962	82,932	64,934	867	5,737	60,330	15,978	3,115	12,388	335
30 June 1963	81,833	63,543	380	5,966	57,197	17,690	3,301	13,981	408
30 Sep	81,944	65,610	367	5,764	59,479	15,934	3,153	12,484	297
31 Dec	83,342	67,877	364	5,977	61,216	15,485	3,765	11,547	173
31 Mar 1964	76,493	60,003	377	6,007	63,619	16,490	4,020	11,560	910
30 Jun	74,081	59,551	344	6,462	58,745	14,530	3,180	11,182	168
30 Sep	75,221	58,305	302	5,308	52,895	17,016	2,857	12,892	1,267
C. Other Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities 1/									
30 June 1951	315,703	184,372				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,827	229,843				137,984			
30 June 1953	375,207	240,377				134,830			
30 June 1954	333,498	203,415				130,063			
30 June 1955	295,947	196,794				99,153			
30 June 1956	294,184	194,185				99,999			
30 June 1957	295,735	186,767				108,568			
30 June 1958	280,975	163,231				117,744			
30 June 1959	280,033	175,659				104,374			
30 June 1960	274,286	158,530				115,996			
30 June 1961	289,017	176,307				118,510			
30 June 1962	308,282	201,947				106,633			
30 June 1963	307,594	186,161				121,433			
30 Sep	302,282	190,838				111,424			
31 Dec	303,545	214,002				89,543			
31 Mar 1964	303,325	190,783				112,542			
30 Jun	312,074	183,376				126,698			
30 Sep	305,068	177,349				127,719			

1/ Includes Marines Afloat.

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense
SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	30 June 1961	30 June 1962	30 June 1963	30 June 1964
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY										
Divisions	20	20	18	15	15	14	14	16	16	16
Regiments/ACTs	18	12	9	5	5	5	6	6	4	4
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	4	7
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	6	8	9	8	9	6	2
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	2
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	114	122	118	90	85	80	77	65	63	58
Special Forces Groups	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	7
Active Aircraft Inventory	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,228	5,564	5,648	6,001	6,338
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY										
Commissioned Ships	1,129	1,030	967	891	860	812	819	900	857	859
Warships	408	402	405	392	385	376	375	397	383	388
Other Ships	721	628	558	495	474	436	444	503	474	471
Carrier Air Groups	16	17	17	17	16	16	17	18	17	17
Carrier Antisubmarine Air Groups	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	12	11	11
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	19	19	20	22	22	(31) ^{b/}	(31) ^{b/}	(34) ^{b/}	(31) ^{b/}	(31) ^{b/}
Marine Divisions	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	9,649	8,863	8,793	9,176	8,756	8,391
Operating Aircraft	9,945	9,761	9,421	8,424	7,582	6,759	6,882	7,458	7,165	6,949
Logistical Support Aircraft	3,362	3,060	2,196	2,109	2,067	2,104	2,111	1,718	1,591	1,442
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE										
USAF Wings - Total	106	121	137	117	105	96	88	97	86	83
Strategic	41	48	50	44	43	40	37	36	33	33
Air Defense	26	29	32	28	27	23	19	18	18	14
Tactical (including Airlift)	39	46	55	45	35	33	32	43	35	36
Active Aircraft Inventory	19,013	23,694	25,969	22,578	20,890	18,712	16,905	16,591	16,094	15,300
Operating Aircraft	17,106	21,398	20,922	18,949	18,268	16,567	15,072	14,271	13,861	13,166
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,907	2,296	5,067	3,629	2,630	2,145	1,833	2,320	2,233	2,134

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.
b/ These squadrons were reorganized into carrier antisubmarine air groups beginning in FY 1960.
c/ Excludes 2 National Guard Divisions on active duty during Berlin crisis.

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-fourth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 22 years of age. These first tour personnel make up about one-half of total forces and account for the low median 24.0 years of age on 30 June 1964.

The increasing numbers of men in ages over 27 reflect the continuing development of a career-motivated military force.

On page 34, the percentage of total male military personnel in each age group is shown.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1964

(Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964
TOTAL	1,431	1,438	1,210	1,590	1,510	1,264	1,900	2,173	2,764	2,573	2,472	2,445	2,452	2,176	2,669	2,658
17	53	40	35	60	41	63	80	83	65	51	47	62	54	46	48	49
18	130	87	145	141	131	148	185	194	181	140	136	140	160	155	135	121
19	164	147	276	271	276	237	273	278	280	234	208	215	237	263	235	208
20	159	175	376	407	559	361	302	304	298	259	228	227	234	268	285	260
21	111	140	462	480	503	514	343	277	261	218	198	188	187	226	234	202
22	68	91	429	473	454	417	285	253	256	191	172	153	139	186	175	221
23	63	62	270	427	333	308	230	195	229	233	203	160	137	201	173	186
24	61	53	152	260	224	220	177	145	135	179	177	168	152	182	188	165
25	58	53	123	138	140	154	139	120	113	95	99	101	106	130	136	121
26	64	53	108	106	89	99	110	106	95	85	81	81	82	102	88	87
27	61	51	93	89	70	68	82	85	86	80	76	73	74	87	76	75
28	55	54	85	78	61	58	60	72	76	78	76	72	68	70	70	68
29	51	56	84	73	63	55	53	53	60	70	76	73	67	67	65	66
30	46	52	78	74	60	54	53	51	48	56	68	72	73	67	63	60
31	39	48	73	72	62	53	52	49	46	48	52	62	70	73	62	59
32	35	42	64	65	59	56	51	49	48	46	46	51	62	72	69	63
33	31	36	59	56	56	57	53	49	49	47	45	46	54	63	67	63
34	27	31	46	53	51	53	52	52	47	47	48	43	44	52	56	64
35	23	27	41	42	46	47	49	54	50	45	45	46	43	44	52	57
36	19	22	34	36	37	41	43	47	50	49	47	45	45	42	42	48
37	17	19	28	28	33	34	41	43	48	49	50	45	44	45	40	40
38	15	16	24	26	27	29	34	38	41	47	49	47	42	43	39	36
39	13	13	21	22	23	23	28	32	39	40	44	46	44	39	36	35
40 and Over	68	70	104	113	112	115	125	144	163	186	201	229	224	222	235	224
40 - 44	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	152	156	162	185	174
45 - 49	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	55	55	64	65	66
50 and Over	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	22	23	26	25	24
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 January 1965

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Department of Defense

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1964

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962	30 Jun 1963	30 Jun 1964
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
18	9.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7	9.5	8.8	7.8
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.7	9.8
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.7
22	4.8	6.3	13.4	12.9	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.6	8.3
23	4.4	4.3	8.4	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5	5.6	7.2	6.5	7.0
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.2
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.5
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.3
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8
28	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1
36	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
40 and Over	4.8	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.4
40 - 44	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0
45 - 49	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
50 and Over	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 January 1965

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on page 36 shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

During the past ten years the proportion of officers who are college graduates, and the proportion of enlisted who are high school graduates, has increased substantially (page 37). The changes are due mainly to greater selectivity in procurement and retention which have been dictated, to a great extent, by technological change and the resulting higher technical skill requirements.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
31 DECEMBER 1963 a/

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	69.4%	73.0%	72.7%	69.1%	64.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	88.2	n.a.	82.6	84.4
Completed some College	93.1	94.2	90.9	90.2	93.8
Graduated from High School	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.8
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

WARRANT OFFICERS

Graduated from College	4.1%	3.8%	0.9%	3.3%	7.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	21.7	n.a.	14.6	26.1
Completed some College	46.5	51.6	22.8	35.3	50.9
Graduated from High School	96.7	98.5	86.4	94.2	98.8
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

ENLISTED

Graduated from College	1.4%	2.7%	Note b/ 0.5%	0.4%	0.9%
Completed 2 or more years College	5.7	8.8	2.5	2.1	5.5
Completed some College	16.7	23.4	5.9	7.1	19.8
Graduated from High School	72.8	75.4	54.5	71.5	84.5
Compl. 2 or more years High School	n.a.	n.a.	83.1	87.6	n.a.
Completed some High School	95.0	95.1	92.7	94.5	96.8
Graduated from Grade School	98.3	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

a/ Approximation from available service reports dated variously 6-30-63 through 2-29-64, weighted by 31 December 1963 strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sources: Army officer data from report "Civilian Education Level Army Department Officers As of Mid-month November 1963" adjusted to include estimate for general officers. Army enlisted data from sample survey for 11-30-1963. Navy officer data from tabulation as of 12-31-1963 (pro-rating unknowns to known) and enlisted data from tabulation for 6-30-1963. Marine Corps data from reports as of 12-31-1963. Air Force data from sample survey as of 2-29-1963 adjusted to include estimate for general officers.

b/ Available Navy enlisted data reflect educational level at time of entry into service, rather than current educational level.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
16 June 1964

**ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
SELECTED DATES 1952-1962 a/**

(Cumulative Percent)

	31 Dec 1952	31 Dec 1954	31 May 1956	31 Dec 1958	29 Feb 1960	31 Dec 1962
TOTAL OFFICERS						
Graduated from College	46.6%	49.7%	52.2%	52.6%	53.8%	61.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.3	n.a.
Completed some College	76.2	78.7	80.9	84.9	87.0	90.4
Graduated from High School	95.6	96.4	97.2	97.6	98.6	99.4
Total Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commissioned Officers						
Graduated from College			55.5%	56.1%	57.2%*	64.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	Data	Data	n.a.	n.a.	78.0 *	n.a.
Completed some College			84.5	88.2	90.0 *	92.7
Graduated from High School			98.3	98.6	99.4 *	99.6
Total Commissioned Officers	not	not	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Warrant Officers						
Graduated from College			2.5%	3.5%	3.7%	4.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	avail-	avail-	n.a.	n.a.	19.7	n.a.
Completed some College			25.7	38.2	42.6	47.0
Graduated from High School			80.8	83.5	87.7	95.9
Total Warrant Officers	able	able	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED						
Graduated from College	2.8%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	n.a.	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.8
Completed some College	12.7	13.3	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.7
Graduated from High School	52.6	54.5	55.2	62.1	66.1	72.7
Completed some High School	83.4	84.8	86.3	91.2	92.4	95.1
Graduated from Grade School	n.a.	94.5	95.5	97.7	98.0	98.6
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(Strengths in Thousands)

	381	351	351	322	316	332
TOTAL OFFICERS						
Commissioned Officers			329	301	296	316
Warrant Officers			21	21	20	17
ENLISTED	3,109	2,814	2,449	2,233	2,159	2,323

a/ The percentage distributions should be considered as approximate. The estimates were derived from available service tabulations approximating the "as of" dates and were weighted by "as of date" service strengths to arrive at DoD totals. Sample survey data were used for Air Force and for Army where census tabulations were not available. Minor supplementary estimates were utilized where necessary.

* Revised.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 July 1963

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel:

About 82 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 46 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1964

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)			All Types			Dependents			Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	No. Per Military Person	Total Number	Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel	Wives		Children	
							Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel		
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE Officers Enlisted	<u>2,676,367</u> 339,150 2,337,217	<u>2,645,964</u> 328,549 2,317,415	1.50 2.50 1.35	<u>4,009,487</u> 848,376 3,161,111	<u>1,335,646</u> 269,871 1,065,775	50.5 82.1 46.0			<u>2,488,633</u> 559,198 1,929,435	<u>185,208</u> 19,307 165,901
ARMY Officers Enlisted	<u>969,791</u> 111,373 858,418	<u>957,438</u> 107,586 849,852	1.40 2.47 1.26	<u>1,357,128</u> 275,051 1,082,077	<u>446,720</u> 89,507 357,213	46.7 83.2 42.0			<u>813,914</u> 178,582 635,332	<u>96,494</u> 6,962 89,532
NAVY Officers Enlisted	<u>662,332</u> 76,259 586,073	<u>654,690</u> 73,647 581,043	1.18 2.18 1.05	<u>779,792</u> 166,332 613,460	<u>282,284</u> 54,722 227,562	43.1 74.3 39.2			<u>488,192</u> 109,876 378,276	<u>9,356</u> 1,734 7,622
MARINE CORPS Officers Enlisted	<u>189,272</u> 17,293 171,979	<u>187,782</u> 17,144 170,638	1.03 2.28 .91	<u>195,222</u> 39,481 155,741	<u>70,741</u> 12,893 57,848	37.7 75.2 33.9			<u>123,355</u> 26,444 96,911	<u>1,126</u> 144 982
AIR FORCE Officers Enlisted	<u>854,972</u> 134,225 720,747	<u>846,054</u> 130,172 715,882	1.96 2.74 1.82	<u>1,677,345</u> 367,512 1,309,833	<u>535,901</u> 112,749 423,152	63.3 86.6 59.1			<u>1,063,212</u> 244,296 818,916	<u>78,232</u> 10,467 67,765

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 January 1965

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense
MONTHLY PERSONNEL OF ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED IN SERVICE
 31 May 1965 to Date

	TOTAL DOD			ARMY			NAVY			AIR FORCE		
	Total	Officers	Enlisted and Off. Caud.	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted
31 May 1965	266,256	88,172	183,438	155,870	66,175	91,095	98,021	19,188	72,808	17,556	133	1,433
31 Jul	268,178	89,859	179,959	158,974	68,507	88,447	91,914	19,300	73,616	17,641	1,433	1,433
30 Jun 1966	14,498	7,982	6,476	8,095	4,829	3,266	4,030	2,142	1,888	159	159	159
30 Jun 1969	18,081	8,536	9,545	9,277	5,021	4,256	5,131	2,811	2,326	325	325	325
30 Jun 1970	22,069	8,455	13,614	10,982	4,431	6,551	2,746	2,847	2,746	530	530	530
30 Jun 1971	29,867	13,998	17,853	17,853	6,970	10,883	9,458	4,190	5,268	2,002	2,002	2,002
30 Sep	41,880	18,582	27,286	18,283	7,207	11,076	10,081	4,149	5,932	2,128	2,128	2,128
30 Jun 1972	45,074	15,174	30,760	17,424	7,206	10,228	11,068	4,086	7,242	2,347	2,347	2,347
31 Oct	48,679	15,165	33,510	17,110	7,194	9,916	12,419	3,948	8,471	2,409	2,409	2,409
30 Nov	48,945	15,084	33,861	16,801	7,073	9,728	12,115	3,877	8,238	2,434	2,434	2,434
30 Jun 1973	45,495	14,836	31,049	15,261	6,541	8,720	11,494	3,625	7,869	2,508	2,508	2,508
30 Sep	44,189	14,100	30,089	14,595	6,340	8,257	11,707	3,675	8,032	2,600	2,600	2,600
30 Jun 1974	36,600	12,801	25,799	12,594	5,807	6,787	10,218	3,273	6,945	2,339	2,339	2,339
30 Jun 1975	35,191	11,373	23,818	12,938	5,222	7,716	9,713	2,736	6,977	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Jun 1976	33,646	11,175	22,471	12,646	4,876	7,770	9,066	2,672	6,394	2,133	2,133	2,133
30 Jun 1977	32,173	11,212	20,961	11,730	4,574	7,156	7,648	2,511	5,137	2,176	2,176	2,176
30 Jun 1978	31,176	10,809	20,367	11,464	4,340	7,124	7,247	2,496	4,751	2,150	2,150	2,150
30 Jun 1979	31,718	10,882	20,836	12,160	4,331	7,829	7,723	2,738	4,985	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Jun 1980	31,072	10,772	20,300	12,242	4,283	7,959	7,671	2,711	4,960	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Jun 1981	31,071	10,768	20,303	12,241	4,281	7,960	7,670	2,706	4,955	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Jun 1982	30,213	10,671	19,542	12,144	4,233	7,911	7,572	2,680	4,892	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Jun 1983	30,171	10,556	19,615	12,144	4,233	7,911	7,572	2,680	4,892	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Jul	30,622	10,498	20,124	12,148	4,231	7,917	7,576	2,680	4,896	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Aug	30,687	10,473	20,214	12,097	4,227	7,870	7,531	2,675	4,851	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Sep	31,056	10,581	20,475	12,337	4,319	8,018	7,771	2,713	5,058	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Oct	31,210	10,531	20,679	12,420	4,307	8,113	7,858	2,708	5,150	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Nov	31,013	10,474	20,539	12,315	4,273	8,042	7,752	2,675	5,077	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Dec	30,456	10,480	19,976	12,160	4,195	7,965	7,597	2,668	5,066	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Jan 1964	30,622	10,498	20,124	12,148	4,231	7,917	7,576	2,680	4,896	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Feb	30,451	10,418	19,966	12,144	4,216	7,928	7,571	2,675	4,886	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Mar	30,202	10,339	19,813	12,093	4,194	7,899	7,526	2,670	4,876	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Apr	30,082	10,268	19,814	11,985	4,181	7,804	7,421	2,665	4,866	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 May	29,806	10,195	19,611	11,878	4,168	7,713	7,336	2,660	4,856	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Jun	29,795	10,186	19,609	11,730	4,152	7,578	7,201	2,655	4,846	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Jul	29,935	10,161	19,774	11,748	4,147	7,603	7,219	2,650	4,836	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Aug	30,163	10,081	19,942	11,882	4,132	7,750	7,354	2,645	4,826	2,103	2,103	2,103
30 Sep	30,737	10,011	19,726	12,015	4,117	7,898	7,489	2,640	4,816	2,103	2,103	2,103
31 Oct	31,022	10,016	20,416	12,158	4,102	8,056	7,634	2,635	4,806	2,103	2,103	2,103

1/ World War II peak values strength.
 2/ Excludes War period peak values strength.
 3/ Navy Marine Corps Candidates and Women Officer Candidates, shown with enlisted for prior dates.
 4/ Includes male reserve and medical specialists.

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

The table at the right shows enlisted gains by source during the first six months of FY 1965.

Most enlisted requirements are met by volunteers for military service. Inductions have been relatively low during the first half of FY 1965.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1964 TO DATE

	July 1964	August 1964	September 1964	October 1964	Prelim Nov 1964	Estimate Dec 1964
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE						
Inductions	<u>70,930</u>	<u>62,085</u>	<u>64,433</u>	<u>54,023</u>	<u>50,085</u>	<u>48,814</u>
First Enlistments	7,801	3,856	4,799	6,207	7,906	7,793
Immediate Reenlistments	35,474	34,157	35,054	25,003	20,416	16,248
Other Reenlistments	<u>22,176</u>	<u>19,974</u>	<u>20,151</u>	<u>18,301</u>	<u>17,991</u>	<u>21,023</u>
Reserves to Active Duty a/	1,618	1,670	1,740	1,907	1,727	1,934
	3,861	2,428	2,689	2,605	2,045	1,816
ARMY						
Inductions	<u>28,554</u>	<u>22,298</u>	<u>24,944</u>	<u>22,283</u>	<u>20,936</u>	<u>22,128</u>
First Enlistments	7,798	3,849	4,792	6,205	7,903	7,789
Immediate Reenlistments	<u>12,067</u>	<u>10,298</u>	<u>11,148</u>	<u>8,312</u>	<u>6,624</u>	<u>5,847</u>
Other Reenlistments	7,711	7,148	7,576	6,452	5,292	7,303
Reserves to Active Duty	926	927	1,028	1,186	1,053	1,125
	52	76	400	128	64	64
NAVY						
First Enlistments	<u>18,495</u>	<u>16,370</u>	<u>16,156</u>	<u>12,537</u>	<u>11,822</u>	<u>11,361</u>
Immediate Reenlistments	10,902	10,514	9,898	7,247	6,695	5,366
Other Reenlistments	3,415	3,022	3,467	2,718	2,666	3,656
Reserves to Active Duty	529	561	559	560	509	601
	3,649	2,273	2,232	2,012	1,952	1,738
MARINE CORPS						
Inductions b/	<u>21,046</u>	<u>21,329</u>	<u>4,259</u>	<u>3,768</u>	<u>2,966</u>	<u>2,618</u>
First Enlistments	3	7	7	2	3	4
Immediate Reenlistments	3,885	4,063	3,541	2,486	2,236	1,755
Other Reenlistments	1,039	1,096	869	751	631	753
Reserves to Active Duty	80	86	85	73	80	103
	39	77	57	456	16	3
AIR FORCE						
First Enlistments	<u>18,835</u>	<u>18,088</u>	<u>18,774</u>	<u>15,435</u>	<u>14,361</u>	<u>12,707</u>
Immediate Reenlistments	8,620	9,282	10,467	6,958	4,861	3,280
Other Reenlistments	<u>10,011</u>	<u>8,708</u>	<u>8,239</u>	<u>8,380</u>	<u>9,402</u>	<u>9,311</u>
Reserves to Active Duty	83	96	68	88	85	105
	121	2	-	9	13	11

a/ Includes National Guard.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 February 1965

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1964

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962	FY 1963	FY 1964
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE														
Inductions	2,100,528	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	222,448	800,471	815,835	682,299	649,092	521,244	667,252	981,069	667,252	756,228
First Enlistments	286,767	379,465	363,930	265,039	215,188	376,752	179,648	126,556	111,269	90,344	60,293	171,694	74,838	150,783
Immediate Reenlistments	630,488	509,517	342,871	329,120	440,271	371,430	302,878	271,064	309,061	324,119	359,524	324,776	371,694	345,143
Other Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947	123,001	190,466	240,312	192,359	206,892
Reserves to Active Duty a/	608,976	101,540	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,735	28,945	25,993	25,998	25,846	22,163
ARMY														
Inductions	1,084,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,584	370,097	315,478	300,993	259,701	267,098	499,315	270,298	461,449
First Enlistments	366,767	295,795	363,930	265,039	215,188	108,902	179,432	126,495	111,170	90,266	60,216	157,517	74,397	150,888
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,699	119,778	91,637	68,752	78,269	113,098	102,114	116,129	127,063	111,746	116,208
Other Reenlistments b/	67,837	89,976	60,991	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887	50,604	72,092	88,989	68,664	82,074
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,433	18,367	25,383	31,898	22,783	19,985	21,495	17,146	13,135	16,230	14,933	14,923	11,360
	253,781	23,733	12,321	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142	5,692	3,582	2,431	110,873	14,978	1,125
NAVY														
Inductions	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,455	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019	148,424	163,344	198,413	168,564	169,207
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440	94,178	107,414	85,265	95,040
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,323	23,711	58,867	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562	37,782	48,819	44,819	37,153
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316	8,770	7,108	8,060	7,748
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106	22,614	35,072	30,420	29,266
MARINE CORPS														
Inductions	153,604	143,583	62,416	106,272	39,503	66,645	76,351	47,752	53,441	50,200	39,769	50,513	41,578	22,058
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,399	40,653	30,454	37,151	28,369	39,065
Immediate Reenlistments	11,860	9,998	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111	6,833	9,674	10,823	11,035
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,889	1,389	1,191	656	702	996
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,280	1,905	1,226	2,967	1,636	987
AIR FORCE														
Inductions	432,868	298,804	171,170	145,014	268,284	248,872	206,276	158,900	148,632	132,919	197,044	232,828	185,083	173,814
First Enlistments	233,197c/	218,722e/	134,3295/	108,1265/	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,132	89,912	118,763	113,148	102,314	94,836
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,841	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724	73,759	92,890	68,053	76,630
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,014	23,928	15,962	5,105	4,312	3,301	2,561	2,119
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315	162	198	23,417	1,152	229

a/ Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included

opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The numbers of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System under the provisions of the Selective Service Act of 1948 are identified in the three following pages.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense
SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY
 Fiscal Years 1963, 1964, 1965

	Calls	Inductions				On Active Duty End of Month ^{c/}	
	Army ^{a/}	Total	Army	Marine Corps ^{b/}	Air ^{b/} Force	Army	Marine Corps
FY 1963							
Jul 1962	5,000	4,827	4,821	5	1	185,449	108
Aug	5,000	5,406	5,400	6	-	180,985	106
Sep	5,000	5,360	5,360	-	-	178,349	99
Oct	4,000	5,299	5,295	3	1	175,084	90
Nov	4,000	5,099	5,095	4	-	171,575	89
Dec	6,000	5,758	5,754	4	-	171,215	85
Jan 1963	4,000	5,069	5,068	1	-	171,356	83
Feb	4,000	4,558	4,552	5	1	173,866	106
Mar	9,000	9,199	9,189	10	-	181,183	107
Apr	10,000	9,938	9,937	1	-	189,414	98
May	10,000	9,620	9,616	4	-	197,266	97
Jun	4,000	4,305	4,300	5	-	198,172	97
Total FY 1963	70,000	74,438	74,387	48	3		
FY 1964							
Jul 1963	7,000	6,664	6,662	2	-	195,193	95
Aug	12,000	11,330	11,326	4	-	193,708	94
Sep	12,000	10,804	10,802	2	-	183,329	92
Oct	17,000	16,453	16,452	1	-	182,471	87
Nov	17,000	19,417	19,415	2	-	184,956	85
Dec	13,000	13,005	13,003	2	-	180,598	80
Jan 1964	16,000	17,619	17,612	7	-	186,866	82
Feb	12,000	13,953	13,950	3	-	192,507	78
Mar	14,000	14,957	14,953	4	-	199,517	78
Apr	12,000	13,038	13,034	4	-	206,002	81
May	7,000**	7,919	7,916	3	-	208,599	80
Jun	6,000	5,564	5,563	1	-	205,188	77
Total FY 1964	145,000	150,723	150,688	35			
FY 1965							
Jul 1964	8,000	7,801	7,798	3	-	210,585	74
Aug	3,300	3,856	3,849	7	-	209,084	77
Sep	6,200	4,799	4,792	7	-	206,975	82
Oct	6,600	6,207	6,205	2	-	208,687	81
Nov	8,600	7,906	7,903	3	-	211,071	82
Dec	7,800	7,793*	7,789*	4*	-		
Jan 1965	5,400						
Feb	3,000						
Mar	7,900						

a/ Army was the only service making calls for inductees during the above period.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours.

c/ Air Force data not available.

** Original call for 12,000 was reduced to 7,000.

* Preliminary.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense

15 February 1965

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY
FY 1957 Through FY 1962

	CALLS	INDUCTIONS					INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY END OF MONTH				
	Army a/	Total	Army	Navy b/	Marine Corps b/	Air Force b/	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FISCAL YEAR 1957											
Jul 1956	13,000	13,000	13,099	-	-	9	305,352	279,321	26,021	1	9
Aug	13,000	13,487	13,472	-	-	15	293,109	267,167	25,917	1	24
Sep	14,000	14,937	14,901	1	-	35	285,378	259,470	25,888	1	59
Oct	17,000	17,764	17,742	2	-	20	283,391	257,579	25,731	2	79
Nov	17,000	17,346	17,309	-	-	37	282,543	256,746	25,678	3	116
Dec	17,000	16,176	16,143	2	-	31	278,157	252,398	25,607	5	147
Jan 1957	17,000	18,164	18,148	-	-	16	278,786	253,119	25,459	5	163
Feb	14,000	15,531	15,511	-	-	20	262,055	256,477	25,392	5	181
Mar	14,000	15,274	15,263	-	-	11	266,107	260,372	25,340	4	191
Apr	13,000	13,559	13,551	-	-	8	268,703	263,210	25,291	3	199
May	13,000	13,285	13,281	1	-	3	290,363	264,311	25,218	2	202
Jun	13,000	11,026	11,021	-	-	5	290,522	265,19	25,119	2	206
Total FY 1957	175,000	179,048	179,432	6	-	210					
FISCAL YEAR 1958											
Jul 1957	13,000	12,575	12,570	-	1	4	294,687	269,608	24,867	2	210
Aug	11,000	10,932	10,932	-	-	-	262,359	266,292	15,855	2	210
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	-	-	6	265,557	256,308	9,032	2	215
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,902	-	-	7	250,586	246,732	3,630	2	222
Nov	7,000	6,475	6,470	-	-	5	242,126	240,029	1,868	2	227
Dec	7,000	6,627	6,626	-	1	-	236,847	235,919	699	3	226
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	-	1	4	237,067	236,272	562	4	229
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	-	5	238,024	237,275	514	4	231
Mar	13,000	13,458	13,454	2	2	-	244,122	243,448	438	7	229
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	-	1	2	242,642	242,029	389	8	216
May	13,000	13,762	13,748	-	5	9	242,893	242,343	136	13	201
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	-	3	2	238,872	238,377	295	16	184
Total FY 1958	125,000	126,556	126,495	3	14	44					
FISCAL YEAR 1959											
Jul 1958	10,000	10,830	10,829	-	-	1	235,313	234,857	277	16	163
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,572	-	5	1	234,214	233,823	247	21	123
Sep	11,000	12,250	12,246	-	4	-	231,308	230,962	212	26	108
Oct	11,000	11,679	11,671	-	8	-	229,354	229,043	177	33	101
Nov	11,000	11,128	11,123	-	4	1	226,464	226,218	138	37	71
Dec	11,000	10,708	10,705	-	2	1	219,800	219,645	111	39	5
Jan 1959	9,000	9,811	9,801	-	6	4	215,571	215,415	104	45	7
Feb	9,000	9,580	9,569	-	11	-	212,248	212,162	24	57	5
Mar	8,000	8,267	8,261	-	5	1	207,345	207,265	15	59	6
Apr	7,000	5,842	5,832	-	6	4	201,140	201,057	10	63	10
May	6,000	5,255	5,249	-	6	-	194,907	194,825	8	69	5
Jun	6,000	5,321	5,312	-	8	1	190,947	190,857	8	76	6
Total FY 1959	109,000	111,249	111,176	-	75	14					
FISCAL YEAR 1960											
Jul 1959	8,000	7,432	7,429	-	3	-	190,025	189,931	8	80	6
Aug	7,000	8,763	8,760	-	1	2	188,601	188,509	7	78	7
Sep	7,000	10,008	10,004	-	3	1	191,842	191,752	7	77	6
Oct	9,000	9,701	9,693	-	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	75	12
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	-	2	-	199,615	199,521	4	78	12
Dec	9,000	6,670	6,670	-	2	-	198,525	198,432	4	77	12
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	-	11	1	197,400	197,300	3	86	11
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	-	8	-	191,429	191,324	2	92	11
Mar	6,000	3,668	3,656	-	11	1	184,555	184,442	1	101	11
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	-	4	1	180,258	180,141	-	105	12
May	6,000	7,077	7,064	-	11	2	176,818	176,693	-	111	14
Jun	5,500	9,528	9,520	-	6	2	175,919	175,790	-	113	16
Total FY 1960	85,500	90,304	90,272	-	72	16					
FISCAL YEAR 1961											
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	-	6	2	-	173,479	-	118	NA
Aug	7,000	7,562	7,554	-	8	-	-	162,568	-	123	NA
Sep	8,000	8,632	8,603	-	7	2	-	164,911	-	128	NA
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,389	-	11	2	-	163,317	-	134	NA
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	-	6	-	-	158,426	-	136	NA
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	-	6	2	-	155,989	-	136	NA
Jan 1961	6,000	6,423	6,416	-	6	1	-	155,245	-	141	NA
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	-	4	1	-	146,992	-	134	NA
Mar	2,500	1,819	1,814	-	5	-	-	141,012	-	134	NA
Apr	1,500	941	938	-	2	1	-	136,065	-	132	NA
May	-	74	70	-	3	1	-	130,393	-	128	NA
Jun	-	68	67	-	1	-	-	126,426	-	123	NA
Total FY 1961	58,000	70,793	70,716	-	75	12					
FISCAL YEAR 1962											
Jul 1961	13,000	9,956	9,952	-	4	-	-	129,508	-	122	NA
Aug	13,000	12,422	12,417	-	5	-	-	131,146	-	121	NA
Sep	20,000	24,063	24,063	-	-	-	-	148,324	-	116	NA
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,868	-	8	12	-	168,215	-	123	NA
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	-	6	11	-	185,659	-	126	NA
Dec	14,000	17,398	17,374	-	8	16	-	199,382	-	132	NA
Jan 1962	14,000	16,624	16,611	-	8	5	-	210,272	-	134	NA
Feb	8,000	9,563	9,541	-	9	13	-	204,767	-	134	NA
Mar	8,000	7,020	7,011	-	6	3	-	199,376	-	129	NA
Apr	8,000	6,144	6,139	-	2	5	-	188,062	-	109	NA
May	8,000	9,810	9,802	-	2	2	-	189,689	-	110	NA
Jun	5,000	5,134	5,126	-	3	5	-	189,143	-	109	NA
Total FY 1962	134,000	157,784	157,717	-	75	72					

a/ Army was the only service which placed "calls" for inductees during the years listed.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted into their parent services for 2-year active duty tours, plus a limited number of Cuban refugee volunteers for induction into the Air Force during FY 1962.

NA Not available.

REENLISTMENT RATES

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate". This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved considerably since the FY 1954 low point. Some of the year to year variations in over-all rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed on page 52. "First Termers" are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular. "Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Reenlistment rates for "First Term" Regulars in the various occupational groups (page 53) were near the average rate for all occupational groups in FY 1963, with the exceptions that the rates continue low for the Electronics group, and continue high for the Services group of occupations (motor vehicle operators, food services, military police, etc.).

Department of Defense

RECRUITMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUSTRIALS, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Regulars				Industrials		
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army	
FY 1950	59.3%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	-	
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.	
FY 1954 - Total	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.	
Jul-Dec 1953	31.0	25.1	41.7	31.4	43.1	5.0%	
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3		
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	29.0	14.2	20.6	24.5		
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	24.7	8.2	20.0	21.2		
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8		
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	58.0	32.6	37.8	44.2		
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	65.1	31.7	35.1	44.8		
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5		
FY 1957 - Total	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4		
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5		
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	47.7	25.2	52.1		
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	44.8		
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	46.4	41.1	30.9	45.6		
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	59.8	66.9		
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5		
Jul-Dec 1958	50.8	53.9	35.8	30.6	61.5		
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	50.4	32.7	26.2	61.6		
FY 1960 - Total	40.8	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0		
Jul-Dec 1959	40.0	51.1	29.5	21.4	48.2		
Jan-Jun 1960	42.0	53.1	43.0	19.2	39.2		
FY 1961 - Total	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4		
Jul-Dec 1960	51.9	51.5	38.3	37.7	55.8		
Jan-Jun 1961	54.3	54.7	51.5	34.9	59.4		
FY 1962 - Total	51.5	52.8	50.5	41.9	71.1		
FY 1963 - Total	53.1	51.5	47.4	35.4	66.3		
Jul-Dec 1962	53.8	52.9	47.8	48.1	67.4		
Jan-Jun 1963	52.3	49.8	48.1	32.5	67.4		
FY 1964 - Total	50.4	52.0	44.5	30.3	64.4		
Jul-Dec 1963	48.6	51.8	39.1	30.7	59.1		
Jan-Jun 1964	52.1	52.2	44.4	29.8	63.5		
FY 1965							
Jul-Sep 1964	48.3	49.7	33.7	26.5	63.5		

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 December 1964

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERMER" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1955 to Date

	First-Termers Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955 - Total	15.8%	38.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	71.6%	52.4%	71.5%	31.7%	70.2%
Jul-Dec 1954	13.1	36.0	5.4	18.5	11.9	63.8	76.5	53.0	22.5	61.5
Jan-Jun 1955	18.3	41.8	12.3	14.6	16.9	84.4	88.4	84.0	55.7	83.1
FY 1956 - Total	22.8	28.2	11.5	21.7	24.3	89.7	88.8	94.9	82.1	87.9
Jul-Dec 1955	24.6	37.7	12.3	22.2	30.0	90.0	88.7	94.9	78.5	89.0
Jan-Jun 1956	20.9	21.5	10.6	24.9	28.2	89.5	88.8	94.9	84.4	86.6
FY 1957 - Total	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	46.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
Jul-Dec 1956	23.9	19.3	13.4	20.0	34.6	87.4	84.7	89.0	83.2	90.9
Jan-Jun 1957	25.8	18.5	19.4	13.6	35.1	84.0	81.5	81.7	83.0	92.1
FY 1958 - Total	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	32.2	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
Jul-Dec 1957	21.7	14.5	18.1	16.1	30.8	84.4	79.9	87.7	82.5	91.3
Jan-Jun 1958	35.9	20.4	28.1	46.4	53.8	86.2	61.1	91.0	92.5	92.3
FY 1959 - Total	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	45.7	87.4	83.9	90.1	76.5	92.9
Jul-Dec 1958	31.7	22.8	24.7	25.3	45.7	87.4	85.0	90.0	77.0	92.1
Jan-Jun 1959	27.9	19.9	22.2	16.3	45.6	87.0	82.5	89.6	75.8	94.1
FY 1960 - Total	21.2	23.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	81.2	90.9	67.4	86.2
Jul-Dec 1959	21.2	21.6	18.4	11.9	28.4	85.5	82.7	86.4	67.4	90.6
Jan-Jun 1960	21.3	25.5	26.4	10.3	19.3	83.6	83.8	92.5	67.5	81.3
FY 1961 - Total	25.3	26.0	27.8	18.1	23.5	88.2	87.3	91.0	78.7	89.8
Jul-Dec 1960	24.1	29.1	24.2	20.2	22.0	88.9	88.7	94.5	77.8	89.3
Jan-Jun 1961	24.4	23.7	32.9	16.5	25.5	87.5	86.1	90.7	79.5	88.3
FY 1962 - Total	27.4	23.8	28.3	20.0	35.3	88.8	86.8	92.2	83.1	99.5
FY 1963 - Total	24.9	22.2	25.1	15.5	35.1	88.3	89.2	91.2	84.6	95.4
Jul-Dec 1962	27.3	24.1	24.3	16.4	33.5	88.3	90.2	93.0	86.7	94.6
Jan-Jun 1963	24.4	20.0	24.2	14.5	37.3	88.4	88.1	93.7	82.1	86.5
FY 1964 - Total	25.2	27.9	22.5	14.4	29.5	87.5	84.4	90.1	85.7	99.9
Jul-Dec 1963	23.0	24.9	21.1	13.9	27.8	87.8	85.8	91.7	85.8	88.5
Jan-Jun 1964	27.3	30.2	24.3	15.0	31.2	87.3	83.0	88.6	85.7	91.1
FY 1965										
Jul-Sep 1964	23.7	26.4	17.8	13.2	32.3	87.2	85.7	86.9	84.3	86.6

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
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CASUALTIES

The table on the opposite page shows the number of persons in active military service during the principal wars in which the United States has participated, and the number of casualties incurred by these personnel.

Not shown in the table are figures relating to hostilities in South Viet-Nam. From January 1, 1961, through December 31, 1964, an estimated 57,000 U.S. military personnel saw service in South Viet-Nam. As the result of actions by hostile forces, 246 of these personnel died and 1,524 suffered nonfatal wounds.

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES ^{a/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{g/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>1/</u>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,064	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>286,730 ^{h/}</u>	2,860	-	4,305
	Army	-	1,990	-	4,000
	Navy	-	865	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718 ^{h/}</u>	1,733	-	4,138
	Army	-	1,721	11,990	4,108
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{h/} 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,213,363 ^{h/}</u>	140,414	284,097	281,881
	Army	2,188,948	138,194	281,574	280,040
	Navy	-	2,118	2,411	1,710
	Marines	84,415	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{g/}	280,764	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,921</u>	51,408	63,114	204,008
	Army ^{g/}	4,097,101	40,510	59,868	193,663
	Navy	999,051	431	6,896	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,780
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{g/}	Total	<u>16,112,566</u>	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{g/}	11,860,000	234,874	83,400	569,861
	Navy ^{h/}	4,183,466	36,990	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,807
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{g/}	Total	<u>5,720,000</u>	33,689	20,617	103,824
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,489	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,861	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- ^{a/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
 - ^{b/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,584 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
 - ^{c/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,480,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 999,693.
 - ^{d/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
 - ^{e/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
 - ^{f/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
 - ^{g/} Includes Army Air Forces.
 - ^{h/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
 - ^{i/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
 - ^{j/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
 - ^{k/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1977

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the Defense agencies, or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U. S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian workforce. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by more than one-third since January 1953.

**Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY BRANCH**

	Total, Department of Defense							OSD - 323 (Direct Hire)			Army			Navy			Air Force			Other Defense Activities (Direct Hire)
	Total Civilian	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	OSD - 323 (Direct Hire)			Army			Navy			Air Force							
				Total Civilian	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilian	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilian	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilian	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire					
31 Jan 1953	1,831,971	1,486,391	467,980	2,489	999,118	623,821	335,997	147,668	476,000	21,390	354,232	68,193	356,059	68,193						
30 Jun 1953	1,765,757	1,332,068	433,689	1,886	941,313	570,275	341,078	448,074	21,390	310,913	71,261	342,074	71,261							
30 Jun 1954	1,582,868	1,208,892	373,976	1,893	745,998	479,273	270,785	413,134	20,306	371,497	72,905	298,598	72,905							
30 Jun 1955	1,509,689	1,106,900	402,789	1,898	677,588	464,086	215,975	439,899	20,335	377,232	85,176	312,076	85,176							
30 Jun 1956	1,470,551	1,179,489	291,062	1,899	680,088	434,694	185,392	415,910	21,241	377,232	84,429	348,230	84,429							
30 Jun 1957	1,428,809	1,160,915	267,894	1,695	799,594	469,217	170,377	410,575	21,258	416,585	76,259	340,326	76,259							
30 Jun 1958	1,316,790	1,097,095	219,695	1,686	598,008	415,948	142,090	381,451	17,722	372,669	56,083	316,586	56,083							
30 Jun 1959	1,266,650	1,076,178	180,472	1,756	526,300	405,804	120,432	371,500	17,392	343,108	50,628	313,466	50,628							
30 Jun 1960	1,259,008	1,047,120	171,888	1,865	503,009	390,046	112,963	365,202	17,442	347,760	47,479	307,281	47,479							
30 Jun 1961	1,212,603	1,042,407	170,195	1,960	482,286	390,761	111,565	342,512	16,202	345,310	42,828	303,482	42,828							
30 Jun 1962	1,250,669	1,069,943	171,126	1,883	505,747	393,889	111,898	348,933	16,877	348,056	42,351	306,181	42,351							
30 Sep 1962	1,237,685	1,067,435	170,250	1,911	522,378	390,008	112,370	361,159	16,046	345,113	41,834	305,630	41,834							
31 Dec 1962	1,236,056	1,066,390	169,666	2,009	499,215	387,048	112,167	360,986	15,888	348,108	41,611	306,877	41,611							
31 Mar 1963	1,222,739	1,056,075	166,664	2,082	489,379	378,112	111,217	357,630	15,903	342,984	39,714	303,140	39,714							
1 Jun 1963	1,213,384	1,049,765	163,619	2,232	488,881	375,690	109,151	360,020	16,080	335,370	38,388	296,982	38,388							
31 Jul 1964	1,214,079	1,041,606	162,473	2,231	488,771	376,379	108,192	360,044	15,965	335,079	38,316	297,138	38,316							
31 Aug 1964	1,214,267	1,042,667	161,600	2,188	486,176	378,711	107,465	359,795	15,894	335,266	38,201	297,065	38,201							
30 Sep 1964	1,206,913	1,046,308	160,605	2,094	481,605	374,707	106,818	356,755	15,827	335,108	37,680	297,428	37,680							
31 Oct 1964	1,205,231	1,045,299	159,932	2,076	480,708	374,249	106,459	355,161	15,863	335,161	37,680	297,481	37,680							
30 Nov 1964	1,203,608	1,043,923	159,685	2,062	479,234	373,048	106,236	354,686	15,825	335,178	37,594	297,594	37,594							
31 Dec 1964	1,201,703	1,043,361	158,342	2,088	477,428	371,658	105,792	353,696	15,687	336,158	37,593	299,215	37,593							
31 Jan 1965	1,198,443	1,041,816	156,627	2,085	473,920	368,339	104,544	351,920	15,414	335,511	36,669	299,142	36,669							
29 Feb 1965	1,194,717	1,040,073	154,644	2,060	471,681	368,730	103,185	349,761	15,213	335,232	36,266	298,966	36,266							
31 Mar 1965	1,191,549	1,039,270	152,279	2,044	469,782	368,117	102,677	349,080	15,017	334,576	35,693	298,883	35,693							
30 Apr 1965	1,188,084	1,039,209	148,875	2,041	469,782	368,117	102,677	349,080	14,836	333,621	35,142	298,479	35,142							
31 May 1965	1,181,917	1,036,157	145,760	2,021	467,889	370,541	96,042	347,086	14,633	332,451	34,905	298,422	34,905							
30 Jun 1965	1,170,066	1,029,756	140,310	2,089	462,018	369,338	93,260	347,038	14,380	332,451	34,690	298,724	34,690							
31 Jul 1965	1,167,323	1,030,616	136,707	2,115	460,967	370,442	90,275	343,762	13,716	330,046	34,466	298,331	34,466							
31 Aug 1965	1,164,034	1,033,942	135,116	2,067	462,008	372,203	89,805	343,831	13,660	330,046	34,262	298,175	34,262							
30 Sep 1965	1,161,311	1,026,266	135,045	2,041	458,274	368,793	89,535	341,697	13,603	328,482	34,042	298,175	34,042							
31 Oct 1965	1,159,178	1,024,334	134,844	2,054	456,324	367,010	89,114	341,377	13,579	328,482	33,931	298,175	33,931							
30 Nov 1965	1,158,515	1,023,436	135,079	2,070	454,356	364,867	89,489	340,889	13,521	328,482	33,889	298,449	33,889							
31 Dec 1965	1,158,382	1,019,382	139,000	2,078	454,356	364,694	89,489	340,889	13,521	328,482	33,889	298,449	33,889							

5/ Included with military departments and OSD-323 prior to 31 January 1962. See PFD-2 for details.
 Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.
 Note: Data for 30 November 1962 through 30 June 1963 exclude employees hired under the Public Works Recruitment Act.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 26 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1964

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457	94,189		69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997	110,204		85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	852,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,545,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>	1,881,495 <u>c/</u>		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215	1,843,299		751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,807	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	821,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
Revised Series <u>a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457
30 June 1963	1,049,765	375,690	296,982	343,970	33,123
30 June 1964	1,029,756	369,558	289,724	332,678	37,796

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
5 August 1964

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

HONEST EYES CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense			OSD-JCS			Army			Navy			Air Force			Other Defense Activities /		
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board		Salaried	Wage Board	
30 Jun 1949	879,875	343,082	536,793	1,530	204,438		110,591	232,765		66,283	99,531							
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,250	440,899	1,720	147,264		100,210	193,137		63,086	97,427							
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	496,460	739,038	2,166	238,312		145,304	361,282		110,678	150,050							
30 Jun 1952	1,377,095	538,864	798,231	2,253	285,034		155,878	325,448		122,709	166,954							
30 Jun 1953	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,896	242,802		149,175	299,099		121,613	169,300							
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,136	715,756	1,893	225,416		146,874	266,261		118,974	179,618							
30 Jun 1955	1,186,580	505,977	671,603	1,974	230,257		144,435	266,129		132,331	179,745							
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	24,631	654,858	1,887	226,127	12	144,104	250,565		122,513	192,717							
30 Jun 1957	1,160,945	266,206	634,389	1,638	228,486	17	200,731	243,917		150,662	169,664							
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	594,983	1,686	225,174	20	190,740	224,275		145,858	169,948							
30 Jun 1959	1,078,178	508,101	570,077	1,736	218,701	20	187,147	218,686		149,242	164,224							
30 Jun 1960	1,047,120	499,877	547,243	1,846	210,340	19	179,706	210,981		150,912	156,537							
30 Jun 1961	1,042,407	505,941	536,466	1,942	214,093	18	176,668	210,349		153,045	149,431							
30 Jun 1962	1,069,543	255,354	344,189	1,863	213,305	20	180,544	211,504		158,363	147,818				3,903			
PT 1963																		
30 Sep 1962	1,067,435	286,161	341,274	1,891	211,653	20	178,355	210,804		158,663	146,967				5,128			
31 Dec	1,066,390	530,542	575,840	1,989	212,247	20	174,801	209,460		160,274	146,603				4,964			
31 Mar 1963	1,056,075	529,093	526,982	2,062	208,424	20	169,688	206,253		159,293	144,147				6,874			
30 Jun	1,049,765	527,546	522,219	2,212	206,482	20	169,208	205,334		156,082	140,580				6,677			
PT 1964																		
31 Jul 1963	1,051,606	529,062	522,544	2,211	206,872	20	169,707	205,297		156,285	140,853				6,667			
31 Aug	1,052,667	531,714	520,953	2,164	209,254	20	169,457	204,670		156,900	140,165				6,641			
30 Sep	1,046,388	529,120	517,188	2,071	207,350	20	167,437	203,706		158,236	138,992				7,013			
31 Oct	1,045,269	530,693	514,396	2,056	207,991	20	166,258	202,541		159,221	138,280				7,057			
30 Nov	1,043,953	532,071	511,922	2,042	208,411	20	164,607	201,510		159,228	138,672				7,093			
31 Dec	1,043,361	533,542	509,619	2,068	208,512	20	163,124	200,368		160,031	139,184				7,123			
PT 1965																		
31 Jan 1964	1,041,816	536,038	505,778	2,065	209,946	20	158,593	199,172		160,200	138,942				9,051			
29 Feb	1,040,053	537,018	503,035	2,040	210,695	20	157,883	197,360		160,248	138,718				9,054			
31 Mar	1,039,270	538,013	501,271	2,023	211,097	21	157,040	196,745		160,372	138,511				8,940			
30 Apr	1,038,209	538,864	500,341	2,066	212,572	21	156,723	195,490		160,500	138,159				8,952			
31 May	1,036,157	538,114	497,823	1,999	212,738	22	156,209	194,213		159,939	136,483				8,896			
30 Jun	1,029,756	536,119	495,631	2,082	211,802	23	157,756	193,183		156,082	133,662				8,866			
PT 1965																		
31 Jul 1964	1,030,616	537,836	492,780	2,091	212,330	24	158,112	190,742		157,381	134,970				8,928			
31 Aug	1,033,542	542,377	491,185	2,043	215,257	24	156,946	190,355		158,135	134,777				8,883			
30 Sep	1,026,266	540,006	486,260	2,018	213,942	23	154,797	189,538		158,888	132,887				9,015			
31 Oct	1,024,354	540,571	485,783	2,088	213,982	23	153,028	189,228		159,228	132,560				8,944			
30 Nov	1,023,436	541,292	482,148	2,047	213,495	23	151,372	189,123		159,028	132,421				8,945			
31 Dec	1,019,382	540,373	479,009	2,055	212,651	23	149,040	188,556		158,765	132,418				8,972			

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
 b/ Included with military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1962.

Note: Data for 30 November 1962 through 30 June 1963 exclude employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 41 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past ten years, during which time total federal employment has increased while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
 ("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200	20.9	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3
30 June 1945	3,786,600 ^{b/}	69.4	2,628,010 ^{b/}	69.4	30 Sep.	2,415,152	1,051,576	43.5
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	31 Dec.	2,644,060 [#]	1,059,058	40.1
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	31 Mar. 1962	2,429,969	1,060,900	43.7
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	30 Sep.	2,473,484	1,067,435	43.2
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 ^{c/}	39.2	750,379	39.2	31 Dec. ^{e/}	2,618,460 [#]	1,066,390	40.7
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 ^{e/}	36.1	31 Mar. 1963 ^{e/}	2,458,895	1,056,075	42.9
30 June 1950	1,934,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	30 Jun 1963 ^{e/}	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	30 Sep. ^{e/}	2,473,207	1,046,308	42.3
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	31 Dec. ^{e/}	2,610,493 [#]	1,043,361	40.0
31 July 1952	2,577,900 ^{d/}	52.0	1,339,455 ^{d/}	52.0	31 Mar. 1964 ^{e/}	2,460,000	1,039,270	42.2
30 June 1953 ^{a/}	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6	30 June 1964 ^{e/}	2,469,235	1,029,756	41.7
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8	30 Sep.	2,449,370	1,026,266	41.9
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0	30 Nov.	2,481,557 [*]	1,023,436	41.2

^{a/} Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

^{b/} World War II peak.

^{c/} Post World War II low.

^{d/} Korean War peak.

^{e/} Excludes employees hired under the Public Works Acceleration Act.

[#] Includes temporary Christmas assistants of the Post Office Department.

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1964, accessions averaged approximately 13,400 per month and separations averaged 15,400 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.30 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.50 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 16 percent and 18 percent, respectively.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar Year Average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962	17,967	1.68	17,509	1.64
<u>1963</u>				
Average for First Six Months	12,642	1.19	15,456	1.46
Average for Second Six Months	14,705	1.40	15,894	1.52
1963 Calendar Year Average	13,679	1.30	15,675	1.49
<u>1964</u>				
January	11,694	1.12	13,246	1.27
February	9,717	0.93	11,530	1.11
March	10,806	1.04	11,828	1.14
April	12,885	1.24	12,904	1.24
May	11,915	1.15	14,936	1.44
June	20,555	1.99	27,017	2.62
Average for First Six Months	12,929	1.24	15,244	1.47
July	17,340	1.68	16,128	1.57
August	18,725	1.81	16,263	1.58
September	14,570	1.42	21,710	2.11
October	12,048	1.18	13,842	1.35
November	11,690	1.14	12,453	1.22
December	9,296	0.91	13,394	1.31
Average for Second Six Months	13,945	1.36	15,632	1.52
1964 Calendar Year Average	13,437	1.30	15,438	1.50

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 February 1965

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining tables (4 pages) shows the General Schedule grade distribution of Department of Defense full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended for June 30 of each year from 1952 through 1964.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-Wide

As of 30 June 1964

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	450	0.09	-	-	229	0.11	167	0.13	45	0.03	9	0.03
2	10,305	1.96	12	0.62	5,325	2.55	2,607	1.96	1,734	1.12	627	2.35
3	65,446	12.46	76	3.91	24,971	11.96	17,519	13.20	19,440	12.53	3,440	12.92
4	89,251	16.99	109	5.60	34,015	16.29	24,203	18.24	26,820	17.29	4,104	15.41
5	68,906	13.12	227	11.67	26,951	12.91	16,282	12.27	21,850	14.08	3,596	13.50
6	28,393	5.41	347	17.84	13,662	6.54	6,041	4.55	7,250	4.67	1,093	4.11
7	45,255	8.62	263	13.52	18,528	8.87	10,507	7.92	13,290	8.57	2,667	10.02
8	7,232	1.37	83	4.27	3,696	1.77	1,544	1.16	1,596	1.03	313	1.17
9	60,814	11.58	92	4.73	21,344	10.22	15,323	11.55	20,469	13.19	3,586	13.47
10	5,747	1.09	10	0.51	2,759	1.32	1,201	0.91	1,566	1.01	211	0.79
11	58,379	11.12	54	2.78	23,305	11.16	14,819	11.17	17,354	11.19	2,847	10.69
12	42,029	8.00	38	1.95	16,923	8.10	10,899	8.21	12,247	7.90	1,922	7.22
13	25,574	4.87	61	3.14	10,080	4.83	6,910	5.21	7,376	4.75	1,147	4.31
14	11,892	2.26	124	6.38	4,981	2.39	3,214	2.42	2,922	1.88	651	2.45
15	4,931	0.94	293	15.06	1,930	0.92	1,240	0.93	1,093	0.71	375	1.41
16	478	0.09	72	3.70	112	0.05	199	0.15	61	0.04	34	0.13
17	124	0.02	47	2.42	28	0.01	21	0.02	22	0.01	6	0.02
18	59	0.01	37	1.90	10	a/	4	a/	7	a/	1	a/
Total	525,265	100.00	1,945	100.00	208,849	100.00	132,700	100.00	155,142	100.00	26,629	100.00

a/ Less than .05 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 October 1964

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - Worldwide

1956 - 1959

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1956										
1	2,847	0.55	1,327	0.59	836	0.60	673	0.44	11	0.61
2	43,712	8.43	18,937	8.42	10,889	7.79	13,869	9.13	17	0.95
3	118,228	22.81	48,684	21.55	33,100	23.68	36,558	24.07	86	4.80
4	93,012	17.94	39,627	17.62	25,767	18.44	27,890	18.10	128	7.14
5	58,050	11.20	25,798	11.46	14,090	10.05	17,880	11.77	322	17.96
6	22,451	4.33	10,301	4.58	6,285	4.50	5,625	3.70	240	13.38
7	48,008	9.26	20,184	8.97	13,019	9.31	14,603	9.61	202	11.27
8	11,200	2.16	4,876	2.17	3,776	2.70	2,518	1.66	30	1.67
9	43,003	8.30	19,008	8.45	10,591	7.58	13,301	8.76	103	5.74
10	6,823	1.32	3,505	1.56	1,439	1.03	1,872	1.23	7	0.39
11	31,668	6.11	14,872	6.61	9,065	6.49	7,669	5.05	62	3.46
12	21,804	4.21	9,937	4.42	6,363	4.55	5,465	3.60	39	2.18
13	11,173	2.15	5,150	2.29	3,086	2.21	2,817	1.85	120	6.69
14	4,441	0.86	2,018	0.90	1,119	0.80	1,125	0.74	179	9.98
15	1,730	0.33	822	0.37	327	0.23	400	0.26	184	10.26
16	150	0.03	59	0.03	37	0.03	31	0.02	23	1.28
17	70	0.01	19	0.01	9	0.01	15	0.01	27	1.51
18	25	0.005	8	0.005	3	0.005	1	0.005	13	0.73
Total	518,395	100.00	224,932	100.00	139,758	100.00	151,912	100.00	1,793	100.00
30 JUNE 1957										
1	1,909	0.37	881	0.39	717	0.51	300	0.20	11	0.71
2	33,865	6.51	15,454	6.80	9,691	6.85	8,707	5.81	13	0.84
3	113,901	21.81	46,180	20.32	32,719	23.13	34,569	23.05	33	2.13
4	95,729	18.40	40,894	18.00	26,359	18.63	28,374	18.92	102	6.59
5	59,354	11.41	27,087	11.92	14,439	10.20	17,592	11.73	236	15.24
6	23,573	4.53	11,235	4.94	6,153	4.35	5,948	3.96	237	15.31
7	49,070	9.43	20,356	8.96	13,125	9.28	15,415	10.28	174	11.24
8	10,671	2.05	4,542	2.00	3,674	2.60	2,423	1.62	32	2.07
9	44,884	8.63	19,576	8.62	10,925	7.72	14,308	9.54	75	4.84
10	6,577	1.26	3,259	1.43	1,511	1.07	1,801	1.20	6	0.39
11	34,922	6.71	16,529	7.27	9,405	6.65	8,945	5.96	43	2.78
12	24,806	4.77	11,352	5.00	7,196	5.09	6,213	4.14	45	2.91
13	13,463	2.59	6,281	2.76	3,682	2.60	3,407	2.27	93	6.01
14	5,443	1.05	2,504	1.10	1,376	0.97	1,385	0.92	178	11.50
15	2,202	0.42	1,032	0.45	440	0.31	535	0.36	195	12.60
16	168	0.03	63	0.03	38	0.03	39	0.03	28	1.81
17	79	0.02	27	0.01	11	0.01	14	0.01	27	1.74
18	31	0.01	7	0.005	2	0.005	2	0.005	20	1.29
Total	520,247	100.00	227,259	100.00	141,463	100.00	149,977	100.00	1,548	100.00
30 JUNE 1958										
1	1,403	0.28	609	0.27	571	0.43	218	0.15	5	0.32
2	26,089	5.17	11,914	5.32	7,234	5.40	6,989	4.78	12	0.78
3	100,940	20.01	41,805	18.67	28,289	21.11	30,796	21.24	50	3.25
4	93,808	18.59	40,547	18.10	25,643	19.13	27,503	18.96	115	7.47
5	59,534	11.80	27,037	12.07	14,158	10.56	18,126	12.50	213	13.84
6	22,983	4.55	11,344	5.07	5,849	4.36	5,537	3.82	253	16.44
7	47,440	9.40	20,567	9.18	12,329	9.20	14,367	9.91	177	11.50
8	9,472	1.88	4,167	1.86	3,162	2.36	2,113	1.46	30	1.95
9	46,806	9.28	20,370	9.10	11,301	8.43	15,055	10.38	80	5.20
10	6,342	1.26	3,107	1.39	1,515	1.13	1,713	1.18	7	0.46
11	37,795	7.49	17,910	8.00	9,859	7.36	9,987	6.89	39	2.53
12	27,295	5.41	12,982	5.76	7,697	5.74	6,650	4.58	46	2.99
13	15,274	3.03	7,213	3.22	4,178	3.12	3,813	2.63	70	4.55
14	6,427	1.27	3,096	1.38	1,631	1.22	1,543	1.06	157	10.20
15	2,639	0.52	1,266	0.57	566	0.41	607	0.42	210	13.65
16	180	0.03	67	0.03	45	0.03	38	0.03	30	1.95
17	81	0.02	29	0.01	12	0.01	12	0.01	28	1.82
18	27	0.01	6	0.005	2	0.005	2	0.005	17	1.10
Total	504,535	100.00	223,956	100.00	134,031	100.00	145,009	100.00	1,539	100.00
30 JUNE 1959										
1	1,085	0.22	413	0.19	478	0.36	189	0.13	5	0.31
2	19,076	3.83	8,078	3.74	5,865	4.44	5,121	3.46	12	0.73
3	91,357	18.35	35,746	16.53	26,054	19.75	29,491	19.91	66	4.04
4	92,782	18.63	38,925	18.00	25,664	19.45	28,060	18.95	173	8.15
5	60,342	12.12	27,236	12.59	14,119	10.70	18,749	12.66	238	14.58
6	23,120	4.64	11,446	5.29	5,538	4.20	5,845	3.95	291	17.82
7	47,510	9.54	20,586	9.52	11,653	8.83	15,098	10.20	173	10.59
8	8,843	1.78	3,996	1.85	2,946	2.23	1,867	1.26	34	2.08
9	49,039	9.85	20,672	9.56	12,400	9.40	15,887	10.73	80	4.90
10	6,443	1.29	3,090	1.43	1,566	1.19	1,783	1.20	4	0.24
11	41,110	8.26	19,214	8.89	10,426	7.90	11,425	7.71	45	2.76
12	29,826	5.99	13,848	6.40	8,238	6.24	7,696	5.20	44	2.69
13	16,949	3.40	7,924	3.66	4,551	3.45	4,416	2.98	58	3.55
14	7,168	1.44	3,496	1.62	1,792	1.36	1,727	1.17	153	9.37
15	2,958	0.59	1,474	0.68	617	0.47	664	0.45	203	12.43
16	189	0.04	78	0.04	31	0.02	42	0.03	38	2.33
17	83	0.02	26	0.01	10	0.01	13	0.01	34	2.08
18	34	0.01	6	0.005	2	0.005	4	0.005	22	1.35
Total	497,214	100.00	216,254	100.00	131,950	100.00	148,077	100.00	1,633	100.00

g/ Less than 0.005 percent.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule: Positions - Worldwide

1952 - 1955

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OCD	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
30 JUNE 1952 ^{1/}										
1	2,216	0.45	1,296	0.55	461	0.32	459	0.40	-	-
2	68,986	13.89	34,613	14.99	17,861	12.53	16,423	14.38	29	1.39
3	129,449	26.10	57,776	24.35	40,800	28.63	30,764	26.91	129	6.17
4	79,617	16.05	38,430	16.80	22,005	15.44	18,907	16.55	275	13.16
5	53,497	10.78	27,460	11.58	13,840	9.70	11,787	10.32	430	20.58
6	20,947	4.22	11,238	4.74	5,990	4.20	3,516	3.08	203	9.71
7	48,692	9.82	22,594	9.58	14,242	9.99	11,653	10.20	203	9.71
8	12,057	2.43	5,593	2.36	3,428	2.41	3,013	2.64	23	1.10
9	32,275	6.51	15,410	6.50	9,085	6.38	7,673	6.72	107	5.12
10	5,334	1.08	3,155	1.33	1,168	0.82	1,008	0.88	3	0.14
11	20,113	4.05	9,472	3.99	6,291	4.42	4,265	3.73	85	4.07
12	13,225	2.67	6,059	2.55	4,306	3.02	2,774	2.43	86	4.12
13	6,432	1.30	2,761	1.16	2,116	1.49	1,351	1.18	204	9.76
14	2,351	0.47	968	0.41	720	0.51	491	0.43	172	8.23
15	841	0.17	372	0.16	191	0.13	163	0.14	115	5.50
16	59	0.01	15	0.01	19	0.01	15	0.01	10	0.48
17	19	0.00	2	0.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	8	0.38
18	8	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	0.38
Total	496,058	100.00	237,214	100.00	142,508	100.00	114,246	100.00	2,090	100.00
30 JUNE 1953										
1	1,471	0.31	719	0.32	311	0.23	441	0.39	-	-
2	53,348	11.16	26,935	12.02	13,919	10.09	12,469	10.93	25	1.34
3	119,134	24.92	53,059	23.67	36,916	26.75	29,094	25.51	65	3.48
4	79,775	16.69	37,477	16.72	22,403	16.23	19,701	17.27	194	10.37
5	50,657	10.59	24,839	11.08	13,337	9.66	12,086	10.60	395	21.11
6	20,134	4.21	9,955	4.44	6,215	4.50	3,752	3.29	212	11.33
7	47,280	9.89	21,566	9.62	13,870	10.05	11,650	10.21	194	10.37
8	12,345	2.58	5,344	2.38	3,756	2.72	3,222	2.82	23	1.23
9	37,348	7.81	17,491	7.80	10,662	7.73	9,088	7.97	107	5.72
10	5,994	1.25	3,283	1.47	1,313	0.95	1,394	1.22	4	0.21
11	23,274	4.87	11,156	4.98	7,043	5.10	5,003	4.39	72	3.85
12	15,552	3.25	7,195	3.21	4,795	3.48	3,487	3.06	75	4.01
13	7,756	1.62	3,409	1.52	2,403	1.74	1,764	1.55	180	9.62
14	2,880	0.60	1,256	0.56	814	0.59	653	0.57	157	8.39
15	1,035	0.22	458	0.20	222	0.16	227	0.20	128	6.84
16	79	0.02	23	0.01	21	0.02	15	0.01	20	1.07
17	27	0.01	5	0.00	6	0.00	6	0.01	10	0.53
18	10	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	0.53
Total	478,099	100.00	224,170	100.00	138,006	100.00	114,052	100.00	1,871	100.00
30 JUNE 1954										
1	1,223	0.27	621	0.30	276	0.20	326	0.29	-	-
2	44,880	9.81	21,728	10.42	12,410	9.19	10,722	9.57	20	1.13
3	109,984	24.04	47,333	22.69	34,096	25.25	28,496	25.43	59	3.34
4	77,705	16.99	35,235	16.89	22,486	16.65	19,807	17.67	177	10.01
5	48,681	10.64	22,987	11.02	13,098	9.70	12,229	10.91	367	20.76
6	19,298	4.22	9,297	4.46	6,110	4.52	3,679	3.28	212	11.99
7	43,179	9.44	19,242	9.22	13,258	9.82	10,487	9.36	192	10.86
8	11,121	2.43	4,770	2.29	4,000	2.96	2,330	2.08	21	1.19
9	38,947	8.51	17,860	8.56	11,092	8.21	9,882	8.82	113	6.39
10	6,313	1.38	3,419	1.64	1,404	1.04	1,486	1.32	4	0.23
11	26,037	5.69	12,396	5.94	7,833	5.80	5,752	5.13	56	3.17
12	16,894	3.69	7,761	3.72	5,235	3.88	3,840	3.43	58	3.28
13	8,673	1.90	3,897	1.87	2,618	1.94	2,011	1.79	147	8.31
14	3,212	0.70	1,458	0.70	868	0.64	781	0.66	145	8.20
15	1,188	0.26	548	0.26	240	0.18	255	0.23	145	8.20
16	90	0.02	24	0.01	23	0.02	20	0.02	23	1.30
17	42	0.01	11	0.01	5	0.00	10	0.01	16	0.90
18	18	0.00	4	0.00	1	0.00	-	-	13	0.74
Total	457,485	100.00	208,591	100.00	135,053	100.00	112,073	100.00	1,768	100.00
30 JUNE 1955										
1	3,289	0.66	1,653	0.73	985	0.70	640	0.49	11	0.59
2	46,284	9.27	22,189	9.82	11,821	8.45	12,298	9.32	16	0.86
3	116,076	23.25	50,805	22.49	33,528	23.96	31,644	24.06	99	5.33
4	90,321	18.09	39,502	17.49	25,540	18.25	25,044	19.04	235	12.65
5	53,788	10.78	24,769	10.96	13,571	9.70	15,139	11.51	309	16.63
6	21,699	4.35	10,232	4.53	6,436	4.60	4,825	3.67	206	11.09
7	45,086	9.03	20,154	8.92	13,068	9.34	11,666	8.87	198	10.66
8	11,845	2.37	5,089	2.25	4,295	3.07	2,439	1.85	22	1.18
9	41,084	8.23	18,589	8.23	10,878	7.78	11,515	8.76	102	5.49
10	6,467	1.30	3,505	1.55	1,391	1.00	1,565	1.19	6	0.32
11	29,148	5.84	13,845	6.13	8,607	6.15	6,634	5.04	62	3.34
12	19,000	3.81	8,754	3.87	5,683	4.06	4,512	3.43	51	2.75
13	9,748	1.95	4,408	1.95	2,832	2.02	2,367	1.80	141	7.59
14	3,781	0.76	1,708	0.76	980	0.70	914	0.70	179	9.63
15	1,406	0.28	658	0.29	268	0.19	315	0.24	165	8.88
16	110	0.02	44	0.02	28	0.02	22	0.02	16	0.86
17	60	0.01	16	0.01	8	0.01	13	0.01	23	1.24
18	24	0.00	6	0.00	1	0.00	-	-	17	0.91
Total	499,216	100.00	225,986	100.00	139,920	100.00	131,512	100.00	1,858	100.00

^{1/} Less than 0.005 percent.

^{2/} Navy data are as of 21 June 1952. Air Force numbers consist of Continental U.S. data as of 30 June 1952 and Outside Continental U.S. data as of 30 June 1953. Data for Outside Continental U.S. as of 30 June 1952 not available.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 218,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 21,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 9,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
As of 30 September 1964

	Department of Defense						Army						Navy						Air Force				S&S-CSS And Other Defense Activities						
	Total Civilian Personnel			Direct Hire			Indirect Hire -			Direct Hire			Indirect Hire -			Direct Hire			Indirect Hire -			U.S. Citizens		Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			
	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals							U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	
UNITED STATES																													
WORLDWIDE TOTAL	1,161,311	960,133	66,133	137,045	33,360	27,695	333,179	33,360	27,695	13,603	312,445	15,651	13,603	279,653	17,122	31,907	37,656												
U. S. TERRITORIES																													
Alaska	6,051	6,048	3	-	-	-	3,087	2	-	-	414	-	-	2,575	1	-	32												
Guam	18,634	18,624	10	-	-	-	5,019	6	-	-	10,790	3	-	2,862	1	-	23												
Other 48 States & D.C.	908,394	904,394	-	-	-	-	312,613	-	-	-	293,982	-	-	266,966	-	-	37,483												
U. S. TERRITORIES	13,130	9,252	3,378	-	-	-	2,600	2,487	-	-	5,086	624	-	1,988	767	-	-												
Canal Zone	5,390	1,599	3,791	-	-	-	1,153	2,487	-	-	212	54	-	234	750	-	-												
Guam	4,015	3,936	79	-	-	-	752	68	-	-	3,156	68	-	172	17	-	-												
Midway Island	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Puerto Rico	3,661	3,659	2	-	-	-	1,487	-	-	-	1,590	2	-	622	-	-	-												
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	218,532	21,265	62,242	135,045	30,865	89,535	12,080	30,865	33,653	2,305	15,924	15,924	33,653	6,752	16,453	31,907	118												
Afghanistan	11	11	26	-	-	-	11	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Algeria	21	21	16	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Australia	73	71	36	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Austria	13	13	1	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Azores	1,488	168	1,296	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Bahamas	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Belgium	49	20	29	-	-	-	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Bermuda	84	438	412	-	-	-	5	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Bolivia	32	6	26	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Bona Islands	42	2	44	-	-	-	2	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Brazil	117	28	89	-	-	-	23	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Bulgaria	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Burma	10	1	5	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Cambodia	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Canada (Incl. Newfoundland)	3,057	319	2,738	-	-	-	82	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Ceylon	4	1	3	-	-	-	5	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Chile	38	16	32	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	1,044	75	969	-	-	-	10	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Colombia	32	10	22	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Congo (Leopoldville)	8	1	7	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Costa Rica	12	3	9	-	-	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Cuba	1,768	266	1,502	-	-	-	266	1,502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Czechoslovakia	4	2	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Denmark	19	9	10	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Dominican Republic	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Ecuador	24	4	20	-	-	-	4	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
El Salvador	9	3	6	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Philippine & Estates	488	66	422	-	-	-	65	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Finland	10	2	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
France	19,878	2,183	1,477	16,216	1,475	12,977	3,603	1,475	12,977	6	6	6	6	42	1	3,259	42												
Germany (Incl. Crete)	73,942	6,469	72	67,001	40	56,370	4,983	40	56,370	4	4	4	4	24	32	10,559	24												
Greece (Incl. Crete)	1,471	15	12	1,376	12	1,376	12	12	1,376	12	12	12	12	24	24	339	24												
Greenland	9	8	1	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Guatemala	21	8	13	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Haiti	4	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Honduras	18	4	14	-	-	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Hong Kong	20	5	15	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Hungary	5	1	4	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Iceland	501	51	410	-	-	-	88	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Ireland	18	3	15	-	-	-	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
India	18	3	15	-	-	-	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												

Department of Defense
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
 As of 30 September 1964

	Department of Defense				Army				Navy				Air Force				OSD-JCS And Other Defense Activities
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Direct Hire		Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		
Iraq	363	93	270	-	74	233	-	-	-	-	-	19	37	-	-	-	
Ireland, Republic of (Ire)	6	1	5	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Israel	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Israel (Incl. Sicily)	10	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	
Italy (Incl. Sicily)	4,967	633	3,954	-	430	2,649	-	-	-	-	-	144	778	-	-	-	
Japan	46,771	3,325	1,000	42,446	1,402	77	14,631	-	-	-	-	521	908	15	15,347	4	
Korea	28,333	1,203	17,672	5,458	1,116	16,100	5,458	-	-	-	32	234	55	1,338	4	-	
Lebanon	14	2	12	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Libya (Tripoli)	791	158	633	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	157	643	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	29	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	15	6	9	-	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	67	7	-	-	-	
Morocco (Incl. Tangier)	665	68	7	590	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	130	40	38	52	4	30	-	-	-	-	540	28	8	-	-	52	
New Zealand	5	2	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	10	3	7	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Norway	50	23	27	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	307	19	286	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	6	21	-	-	-	-	
Paraguay	19	6	13	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	16	282	-	-	-	-	
Peru	48	15	33	-	11	25	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	
Philippines	10,334	727	9,607	-	11	93	-	-	-	-	278	6,118	-	-	-	5	
Poland	10	3	7	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	20	12	8	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	6	2	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Ryukyu (Incl. Okinawa)	16,377	2,483	13,944	-	2,066	8,903	-	-	-	-	17	1,924	-	-	-	-	
Saudi Arabia	4	3	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	11	3	8	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Somali Republic	7	7	2	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	
South Africa, Republic of	9	2	5	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Soviet Union (Russia)	16	2	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Spain	3,117	631	2,486	-	25	2	-	-	-	-	106	1,090	-	-	-	-	
Sweden	12	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	9	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	512	113	399	-	8	18	-	-	-	-	90	240	-	-	-	10	
Trinidad & Tobago	377	15	1	362	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	
Tunisia	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	1,238	372	946	-	82	187	-	-	-	-	156	679	-	-	-	3	
United Arab Republic (EGYPT)	168	10	158	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	156	-	-	-	3	
United Kingdom	3,908	844	520	2,544	5	6	99	-	-	-	136	417	88	102	2,957	5	
Uruguay	16	4	12	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	29	9	20	-	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Viet-Nam	455	44	411	-	2	36	-	-	-	-	23	158	-	-	-	1	
Yugoslavia	11	3	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Undistributed	66	16	50	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	-	-	-	

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 30 NOVEMBER 1964

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>2,768,165</u>	<u>805,058</u>	<u>1,963,107</u>
On Active Duty	234,218	174,717	59,501
Not on Active Duty	2,533,947	630,341	1,903,606

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	2,768,165	805,058	1,963,107
Ready Reserve	<u>2,019,175</u>	<u>434,561</u>	<u>1,584,614</u>
On Active Duty	234,218	174,717	59,501
Not on Active Duty	1,784,957	259,844	1,525,113
Active Status	1,777,829	258,702	1,519,127
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	7,128	1,142	5,986
Standby Reserve	<u>463,139</u>	<u>144,012</u>	<u>319,127</u>
Active Status	340,690	72,704	267,986
Inactive Status	122,449	71,308	51,141
Retired - Retired Status	285,851	226,485	59,366

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Group	Total	Officers	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	<u>All</u>	<u>1,019,967</u>	<u>167,595</u>	<u>852,372</u>
Paid Drill Training	A,B,C,F	942,078	124,701	817,377
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	868,776	124,700	744,076
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	73,302	1	73,301
Paid Active Duty Training Only <u>a/</u>	D,E	77,889	42,894	34,995

a/ FY 1965 Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1965 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 February 1965

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Following legislation establishing a ceiling on the number of Ready Reserves, effective 30 June 1957, the number of Ready Reserves not on active duty was maintained at slightly in excess of 2,400,000 until the spring of 1961. Since that time the number has declined rapidly with less than 1,800,000 currently in this first-line category of reserves.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. In addition, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Following the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves increased substantially. The source of most of these reserve gains was (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligations, and (b) the 3-6 month (now 4-months minimum) active duty basic training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. The number of enlisted reserves has been declining during the past five years mainly due to the excess of obligors completing their obligated tours over the number of obligors entering the reserve.

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	2,026,537	a/	a/	803,481	a/	a/	1,223,056
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	2,597,251	939,099	70,020	869,079	1,746,027	17,855	1,728,172
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,597,251	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,624,177	17,703	1,606,474
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,282	16,090	1,708,192
1950 30 Jan	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467						
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul b/	2,727,589	731,252	1,996,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	251,237	810,747	1,379,523	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan g/	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	141,528	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,526	255,727	697,799	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,720	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,659	2,664,449	882,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	850,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,506	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694
31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	809,206	177,901	631,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
31 Dec	4,519,462	228,784	4,290,678	802,226	168,274	633,952	3,717,236	60,510	3,656,726
1960 30 Jun	4,367,059	219,765	4,147,294	803,518	163,757	639,761	3,563,541	56,008	3,507,533
31 Dec	4,188,407	217,120	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,380,195	55,632	3,324,563
1961 31 Mar	4,101,103	214,740	3,886,363	807,217	161,183	646,034	3,293,886	53,557	3,240,329
30 Jun	3,965,507	209,261	3,756,246	804,778	159,375	645,403	3,160,729	49,886	3,110,843
30 Sep	3,859,231	216,020	3,643,211	805,742	159,247	646,155	3,053,489	56,433	2,997,056
31 Dec	3,708,987	368,915	3,340,072	804,193	178,404	625,789	2,904,794	190,511	2,714,283
1962 31 Mar	3,506,982	373,646	3,133,336	800,900	184,845	616,055	2,706,082	188,801	2,517,281
30 Jun	3,359,948	364,915	2,994,633	796,140	182,092	614,048	2,563,408	182,863	2,380,545
30 Sep	3,128,835	233,139	2,895,696	788,430	171,779	616,651	2,340,405	61,360	2,279,045
31 Dec	2,926,149	232,341	2,693,808	786,019	172,358	613,661	2,140,130	59,983	2,080,147
1963 31 Mar	2,782,406	234,433	2,547,973	791,363	174,395	616,968	1,991,043	60,038	1,931,005
30 Jun	2,669,144	233,612	2,435,532	799,374	173,036	626,338	1,869,770	60,576	1,809,194
30 Sep	2,651,391	234,691	2,416,700	805,559	173,943	631,616	1,845,832	60,748	1,785,084
31 Dec	2,738,220	229,804	2,508,416	804,380	171,463	632,917	1,933,840	58,341	1,875,499
1964 31 Jan	2,755,916	229,283	2,526,633	803,792	171,425	632,367	1,992,164	57,858	1,894,306
29 Feb	2,778,783	230,337	2,548,446	804,885	172,518	632,367	1,973,898	57,819	1,916,079
31 Mar	2,775,404	229,533	2,545,871	801,287	172,558	629,269	1,973,577	56,975	1,916,602
30 Apr	2,773,007	230,215	2,542,792	799,835	173,251	626,584	1,973,172	56,964	1,916,208
31 May	2,777,286	230,491	2,546,795	798,351	173,168	625,183	1,978,935	57,323	1,921,612
30 Jun	2,781,215	230,499	2,550,716	798,797	172,388	626,409	1,982,418	58,111	1,924,307
31 Jul	2,758,873	232,093	2,526,780	799,539	172,860	626,679	1,959,334	59,233	1,900,101
31 Aug	2,760,181	232,287	2,527,894	802,034	173,085	628,949	1,958,147	59,202	1,898,945
30 Sep	2,764,395	232,760	2,531,635	801,848	173,292	628,556	1,962,547	59,468	1,903,079
31 Oct	2,763,607	233,467	2,530,140	801,506	173,776	627,730	1,962,101	59,691	1,902,410
30 Nov	2,768,165	234,218	2,533,947	805,058	174,717	630,341	1,963,107	59,501	1,903,606

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

g/ 31 December 1992 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1992.

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

The adjoining table shows the number of reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables. All of these reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some reservists undergo prescribed tours -- currently 4 months or more -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of reservists serving on active duty. Data on page 82 show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component.

The number of reservists on active duty increased substantially during the fall of 1961 with the Berlin build-up, then declined in August 1962 as many were released from active duty, and has remained fairly constant since that time.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT

30 November 1964

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	234,218	174,717	59,501
Army - Total	<u>70,866</u>	<u>69,435</u>	<u>1,431</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	1,524	1,513	11
Army Reserve	69,342	67,922	1,420
Naval Reserve	84,504	28,591	55,913
Marine Corps Reserve	7,674	5,801	1,873
Air Force - Total	<u>71,174</u>	<u>70,890</u>	<u>284</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	334	314	20
Air Force Reserve	70,840	70,576	264

a/ Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 February 1965

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT g/

30 Jun - 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,639	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,107	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,463	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	3,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul c/	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,804	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan d/	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,571
31 Dec	337,681	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 31 Mar	214,740	1,498	59,574	70,327	7,449	262	75,630
30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
30 Sep	216,020	1,907	60,798	72,699	6,736	233	73,647
31 Dec	368,915	4,519	130,848	82,890	8,772	21,863	79,351
1962 31 Mar	373,646	44,567	132,232	85,449	8,992	21,379	81,027
30 Jun	364,915	43,599	128,884	84,861	9,016	21,128	77,527
30 Sep	233,139*	2,600	66,748	79,993	8,791	1,084*	73,923
31 Dec	232,341	1,861	65,269	81,772	8,272	448	74,719
1963 31 Mar	234,433	1,652	65,492	82,837	8,393	415	75,644
30 Jun	233,612	1,777	64,897	83,775	8,211	390	74,362
30 Sep	234,691	2,178	66,410	83,251	8,380	431	74,041
31 Dec	229,804	1,545	66,286	82,032	7,697	404	71,840
1964 31 Jan	229,283	1,542	66,477	81,628	7,712	401	71,283
29 Feb	230,337	1,545	66,544	82,403	7,647	392	71,806
31 Mar	229,533	1,546	66,989	81,442	7,703	385	71,468
30 Apr	230,215	1,547	67,056	81,856	7,552	367	71,837
31 May	230,491	1,549	67,079	82,097	7,654	360	71,792
30 Jun	230,499	1,543	67,976	82,791	7,492	361	70,336
31 Jul	232,093	1,544	67,866	84,081	7,195	363	71,044
31 Aug	232,287	1,543	68,356	84,108	7,347	356	70,577
30 Sep	232,760	1,540	68,882	84,122	7,379	350	70,487
31 Oct	233,467	1,531	69,450	83,905	7,702	335	70,544
30 Nov	234,218	1,524	69,342	84,504	7,674	334	70,840

a/ Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

b/ Data not available.

c/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

d/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

* Excludes Mississippi National Guard ordered to active duty 30 September 1962.

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table on the next page excludes reservists on active duty. These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

The number of reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces (page 85). Their numbers increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the size of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves, and their strengths increased to a peak about five years ago, since which time there have been substantial declines in strengths.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

30 November 1964

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S.a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>2,533,947</u>	<u>383,394</u>	<u>1,116,708^c</u>	<u>468,713</u>	<u>130,795</u>	<u>72,644</u>	<u>361,693</u>
Officer	630,341	35,622	240,787	172,480	20,327	9,874	151,251
Enlisted ^{b/}	1,903,606	347,772	875,921	296,233	110,468	62,770	210,442
READY RESERVE	<u>1,784,957</u>	<u>383,394</u>	<u>714,539</u>	<u>329,534</u>	<u>102,236</u>	<u>72,644</u>	<u>182,610</u>
Officer	259,844	35,622	110,526	54,414	8,228	9,874	41,180
Enlisted ^{b/}	1,525,113	347,772	604,013	275,120	94,008	62,770	141,430
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>463,199</u>	-	<u>237,540</u>	<u>71,899</u>	<u>19,603</u>	-	<u>134,097</u>
Officer	144,012	-	19,138	54,025	3,781	-	67,068
Enlisted	319,127	-	218,402	17,874	15,822	-	67,029
Active Status	<u>340,690</u>	-	<u>237,065</u>	<u>33,545</u>	<u>19,063</u>	-	<u>51,017</u>
Officer	72,704	-	18,956	15,671	3,241	-	34,836
Enlisted	267,986	-	218,109	17,874	15,822	-	16,181
Inactive Status	<u>122,449</u>	-	<u>475</u>	<u>38,354</u>	<u>540</u>	-	<u>83,080</u>
Officer	71,308	-	182	38,354	540	-	32,232
Enlisted	51,141	-	293	-	-	-	50,848
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>285,851</u>	-	<u>164,629</u>	<u>67,280</u>	<u>8,956</u>	-	<u>44,986</u>
Officer	226,485	-	111,123	64,041	8,318	-	43,003
Enlisted	59,366	-	53,506	3,239	638	-	1,983

^{a/} Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 7,128 Total, 1,142 Officers, 5,986 Enlisted.

^{b/} Includes officer candidates.

^{c/} Data by telephone from OCAR.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 February 1965

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard ^{b/} ^{c/}	Army Reserve ^{d/}			Air National Guard ^{b/}	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	^{d/}	-	^{d/}	222,130	22,807	^{d/}	^{d/}
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	763,385	45,536	10,087	419,194
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	589,972	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 Jun	1,938,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan ^{e/}	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,504	296,654	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,520
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,581,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	65,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,818	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 30 Jun	3,631,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	428,416
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,598	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
31 Dec	4,184,494	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,252	526,212
1959 30 Jun	4,354,005	404,036	2,282,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	552,768
31 Dec	4,290,678	401,881	2,286,937	719,025	297,836	71,020	513,979
1960 30 Jun	4,147,294	407,549	2,217,472	672,227	258,477	70,820	520,749
31 Dec	3,971,287	413,699	2,075,694	654,137	253,244	69,887	504,626
1961 31 Mar	3,886,363	409,659	2,020,040	649,521	244,278	70,458	492,407
30 Jun	3,756,246	400,455	1,893,747	648,446	242,691	70,895	500,012
30 Sep	3,643,211	401,224	1,797,027	640,490	231,435	72,440	500,595
31 Dec	3,340,072	356,118	1,648,254	602,893	211,350	51,317	470,140
1962 31 Mar	3,133,336	366,347	1,526,759	568,654	188,202	50,383	432,991
30 Jun	2,994,633	366,517	1,445,901	539,185	177,581	50,319	415,130
30 Sep	2,895,696*	395,407*	1,373,771	522,706	154,259	68,438*	381,115
31 Dec	2,693,808	379,572	1,243,595	494,481	144,560	67,177	364,423
1963 31 Mar	2,547,973	373,647	1,172,013	462,501	136,216	68,648	334,948
30 Jun	2,435,532	368,017	1,092,834	446,712	134,336	74,325	319,308
30 Sep	2,416,700	371,844	1,081,943	446,638	126,200	74,936	315,139
31 Dec	2,508,416	382,042	1,134,004	460,637	129,389	74,931	327,413
1964 31 Jan	2,526,633	388,416	1,139,373	464,971	130,596	75,137	328,140
29 Feb	2,548,446	392,711	1,148,171	471,084	130,644	74,865	330,971
31 Mar	2,545,871	394,845	1,145,735	462,894	131,917	74,238	336,242
30 Apr	2,542,792	391,542	1,134,248	471,103	133,342	73,674	338,883
31 May	2,546,795	390,321	1,134,618	470,941	134,937	72,993	342,985
30 Jun	2,550,716	389,067	1,131,782	471,451	136,001	73,217	349,198
31 Jul	2,526,780	387,315	1,113,066	468,454	132,488	72,731	352,726
31 Aug	2,527,894	385,769	1,114,399	467,201	133,360	72,487	354,678
30 Sep	2,531,635	384,770	1,117,269	466,905	132,984	72,303	357,404
31 Oct	2,530,140	383,837	1,116,722	465,892	131,588	72,219	359,882
30 Nov	2,533,947	383,394	1,116,708	468,713	130,795	72,644	361,693

^{a/} Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.^{b/} Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for 30 June 1950 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.^{c/} Represents strength of Federally Recognized Units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.^{d/} Not available.^{e/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

* Includes Mississippi National Guard, Total 10,897, Army 9,894 and Air 1,003, ordered to active duty 30 September 1962.

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

30 November 1964

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	852,150		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,047,850	235,028	1,812,822
Coast Guard Reserve	28,675	810	27,865
DOD Reserve	2,019,175	234,218	1,784,957
Army	<u>1,168,799</u>	<u>70,866</u>	<u>1,097,933</u>
National Guard	384,918	1,524	383,394 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	783,881	69,342	714,539
Naval Reserve	414,038	84,504	329,534
Marine Corps Reserve	109,910	7,674	102,236
Air Force	<u>326,428</u>	<u>71,174</u>	<u>255,254</u>
Air National Guard	72,978	334	72,644
Air Force Reserve	253,450	70,840	182,610

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 7,128.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 February 1965

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 June 1964

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			Retired
			Total	Ready	Standby	
TOTAL	2,781,215	230,499	2,550,716	1,799,142	482,476	269,098
Officers - Total	798,797	172,388	626,409	263,043	147,549	215,817
0-9, 0-8, 0-7	1,112	19	1,093	414	25	654
0-6	25,008	691	24,317	7,207	1,155	15,955
0-5	98,994	9,039	89,955	31,649	6,929	51,377
0-4	151,974	22,502	129,472	51,749	14,736	62,987
0-3	252,743	49,896	202,847	73,961	75,779	53,107
0-2	166,233	42,017	124,216	60,452	44,394	19,370
0-1	71,722	38,992	32,730	25,797	3,249	3,684
W-4, W-3, W-2	29,862	7,140	20,630	10,665	1,282	8,683
W-1	1,149	2,092	1,149	1,149	-	-
Unknown	1,149	-	1,149	1,149	-	-
Enlisted - Total	1,982,418	58,111	1,924,307	1,536,099	334,927	53,281
E-9	4,825	44	4,781	1,860	1,767	1,154
E-8	17,136	125	17,011	9,889	3,422	3,700
E-7	83,907	998	82,909	43,637	21,360	17,912
E-6	88,609	2,403	86,206	58,457	12,857	14,892
E-5	251,227	3,445	247,782	199,060	38,010	10,712
E-4	609,662	7,959	601,703	478,603	120,557	2,543
E-3	497,496	24,940	472,556	338,340	82,916	1,300
E-2	267,876	13,485	254,391	204,462	49,119	810
E-1	148,188	2,171	146,017	140,880	4,898	239
Unknown	6,603	-	6,603	6,563	21	19
Officer Candidates ^{a/}	6,889	2,541	4,348	4,348	-	-

^{a/} Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
7 October 1964

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

About one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	15 days
B	24	15 days
C	12	15 days
D	0	15 days
E	0	30 days
F	0	4 months minimum initial active duty training

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 30 November 1964

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only c/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg b/	
	All	A, B, C, F	A, B, C	F	D, E
TOTAL DOD	<u>1,019,967</u>	<u>942,572</u>	<u>868,776</u>	<u>73,302</u>	<u>77,889</u>
Officers	167,595	124,711	124,710	1	42,894
Enlisted	852,372	817,377	744,076	73,301	34,995
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>376,266</u>	<u>376,266</u>	<u>329,640</u>	<u>46,626</u>	-
Officers	34,480	34,480	34,480	-	-
Enlisted	341,786	341,786	295,160	46,626	-
Army Reserve	<u>326,353</u>	<u>252,324</u>	<u>252,144</u>	<u>15,850</u>	<u>58,359</u>
Officers	67,515	41,156	41,155	1	26,359
Enlisted	258,838	226,838	210,989	15,849	32,000
Naval Reserve	<u>135,192</u>	<u>126,592</u>	<u>125,667</u>	<u>925</u>	<u>8,600</u>
Officers	30,876	22,876	22,876	-	8,000
Enlisted	104,316	103,716	102,791	925	600
Marine Corps Res.	<u>47,969</u>	<u>44,539</u>	<u>33,267</u>	<u>6,272</u>	<u>3,430</u>
Officers	5,021	3,221	3,221	-	1,800
Enlisted	42,948	41,318	35,046	6,272	1,630
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>72,644</u>	<u>72,644</u>	<u>70,091</u>	<u>2,553</u>	-
Officers	9,874	9,874	9,874	-	-
Enlisted	62,770	62,770	60,217	2,553	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>61,543</u>	<u>54,043</u>	<u>52,967</u>	<u>1,076</u>	<u>7,500</u>
Officers	19,829	13,094	13,094	-	6,735
Enlisted	41,714	40,949	39,873	1,076	765

a/ Approximate. See footnote c/.

b/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

c/ FY 1965 President's Budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1965 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
3 February 1965

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

30 JUNE 1947 TO DATE

Pay Group	TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only b/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg a/	
		A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	
	All				D,E
30 Jun 1947		230,996	230,996	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1948		534,372	534,372	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1949		796,861	796,861	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1950		839,170	839,170	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1951		557,444	557,444	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1952		506,102	506,102	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1953		578,254	578,254	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1954		696,837	696,837	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1955		826,196	826,196	-	n.a.
30 Jun 1956	949,859	925,688	905,877	19,811	24,171
30 Jun 1957	1,069,312	1,046,982	973,485	73,497	22,330
30 Jun 1958	1,025,041	985,030	930,869	54,161	40,011
30 Jun 1959	1,061,578	1,006,588	954,066	52,522	54,990
30 Jun 1960	1,078,589	997,162	931,072	66,090	81,427
30 Jun 1961	1,085,665	1,004,760	936,916	67,844	80,905
30 Jun 1962	958,013	889,117	825,716	63,401	68,896
30 Jun 1963	964,361	896,499	843,060	53,439	67,862
30 Jun 1964	1,047,542	953,256	871,384	81,872	94,286
31 Jul 1964	1,021,239	943,350	863,023	80,327	77,889
31 Aug	1,020,435	942,546	863,191	79,355	77,889
30 Sep	1,019,911	942,022	865,148	76,874	77,889
31 Oct	1,018,199	940,310	864,177	76,133	77,889
30 Nov	1,019,967	942,078	868,776	73,302	77,889

a/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

b/ Number of participants in no paid drills and 15-30 days paid active duty training during the fiscal year. Budget plan estimates listed for FY 1965; to be revised at end of year when actual data are available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
3 February 1965

ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take an initial tour of active duty for training (see pages 94 and 95). This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the active duty basic training program are ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS FOR FY 1965

	Cumulative for Fiscal Year Thru				
	31 Jul 1964	31 Aug 1964	30 Sep 1964	31 Oct 1964	30 Nov 1964
ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD					
Enlistments	8,814*	17,803*	26,681*	34,836*	42,902*
Entered AD Training	11,048	26,713	41,416	55,734	66,602
Completed AD Training	12,788	28,817	45,715	59,914	73,147
Army National Guard					
Enlistments	4,093	8,454	13,238	17,302	21,647
Entered AD Training	5,804	16,263	25,510	34,529	41,554
Completed AD Training	6,142	14,638	23,934	32,340	40,188
Army Reserve					
Enlistments	3,177	6,421	8,997	11,685	13,868
Entered AD Training	3,014	6,078	9,451	12,771	14,707
Completed AD Training	4,423	9,839	15,296	19,653	23,589
Naval Reserve					
Enlistments	252	394	564	645	740
Entered AD Training	135	228	575	772	942
Completed AD Training	70	165	349	436	628
Marine Corps Reserve					
Enlistments	590	1,242	1,877	2,493	3,038
Entered AD Training	1,564	2,965	4,048	4,893	5,689
Completed AD Training	767	1,323	1,694	2,138	2,760
Air National Guard					
Enlistments	440*	837*	1,323*	1,829*	2,497*
Entered AD Training	379	831	1,261	1,912	2,582
Completed AD Training	923	1,883	3,071	3,717	4,181
Air Force Reserve					
Enlistments	262	455	682	882	1,112
Entered AD Training	152	348	571	857	1,128
Completed AD Training	463	969	1,371	1,630	1,801
OFFICERS					
Army Reserve					
Entered AD Training	-	1	1	2	2
Completed AD Training	5	7	7	7	7

* Preliminary

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
3 February 1965

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1956-1964 g/ (Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Program)

	FY 1956	FY 1957	Com. 30 Jun 1957	FY 1958	Com. 30 Jun 1958	FY 1959	Com. 30 Jun 1959	FY 1960	Com. 30 Jun 1960	FY 1961	Com. 30 Jun 1961	FY 1962	Com. 30 Jun 1962	FY 1963	Com. 30 Jun 1963	FY 1964	Com. 30 Jun 1964
TOTAL DOD																	
Enlistments	37,554	122,478	160,032	102,283	262,315	87,219	349,734	126,968	476,502	129,995	606,497	94,075	700,572	113,577	814,149	175,496	909,645
Entered AD Training	19,214	88,072	108,086	113,968	222,054	96,426	318,480	139,426	439,096	126,348	565,444	92,462	657,906	107,039	764,945	145,667	910,618
Completed AD Training	2,508	35,625	38,133	123,740	162,873	93,589	255,462	100,517	355,979	118,543	474,482	64,653	599,135	111,006	670,141	130,209	780,330
Army National Guard																	
Enlistments	3,613	33,047	36,660	51,903	88,563	47,798	136,361	69,130	205,491	66,253	271,744	47,864	319,608	59,229	378,837	107,511	486,348
Entered AD Training	3,613	22,029	25,642	44,272	69,914	49,841	119,755	63,603	183,358	62,278	245,636	48,795	294,341	51,086	345,427	78,482	483,909
Completed AD Training	1,090	5,395	6,485	38,849	45,334	40,195	85,229	51,108	140,637	22,492	203,129	37,417	240,946	57,013	297,559	57,516	355,075
Army Reserve																	
Enlistments	27,272	63,114	90,386	28,240	118,626	21,054	139,680	38,032	177,712	45,566	223,278	25,673	248,951	28,905	277,856	44,103	321,999
Entered AD Training	10,753	33,920	48,873	45,268	109,941	27,186	137,127	173,904	173,904	45,869	219,773	24,239	244,012	33,301	271,313	43,590	300,903
Completed AD Training	1,222	23,027	24,249	63,124	87,373	32,196	119,969	26,316	145,885	37,795	183,680	31,901	215,501	34,906	290,087	30,945	280,632
Naval Reserve																	
Enlistments	-	367	367	292	639	245	884	325	1,209	1,728	2,947	1,664	4,611	1,424	6,035	1,722	7,787
Entered AD Training	-	367	367	249	636	214	850	201	1,051	1,424	2,175	1,236	4,009	1,315	7,324	1,257	6,981
Completed AD Training	-	184	184	418	602	226	828	160	1,988	810	1,790	1,236	3,054	1,496	4,530	1,393	5,723
Marine Corps Reserve																	
Enlistments	3,189	10,035	13,224	9,430	22,654	6,098	28,752	7,229	35,981	7,734	43,715	9,813	53,268	9,280	63,168	10,997	73,755
Entered AD Training	1,368	4,681	6,059	4,975	13,036	7,068	22,084	8,316	30,360	7,061	37,441	9,207	46,048	8,828	55,476	10,407	65,883
Completed AD Training	196	2,159	2,355	6,945	9,304	7,100	16,404	6,863	23,267	6,687	29,894	6,072	35,566	8,968	44,954	8,977	53,911
Air National Guard																	
Enlistments	3,480g/	12,029	15,509	9,466	24,975	8,870	33,845	8,965	42,810	5,293	48,403	5,688	54,071	10,701	64,772	7,955	72,727
Entered AD Training	3,480g/	6,169	9,649	10,740	20,389	8,682	29,071	8,445	37,516	6,519	44,035	5,768	49,803	8,794	58,597	8,381	66,898
Completed AD Training	-	4,861	4,861	10,164	15,005	10,692	25,697	8,662	34,359	7,300	41,659	5,511	47,170	6,044	53,214	7,595	60,739
Air Force Reserve																	
Enlistments	-	3,866	3,866	2,992	6,858	3,154	10,012	3,287	13,299	3,111	16,410	3,393	19,803	3,678	23,441	3,588	27,069
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	1,676	4,460	6,136	3,477	6,613	3,274	12,887	3,197	16,084	3,009	19,093	3,715	22,808	3,630	26,458
Completed AD Training	-	19	19	4,236	4,255	3,180	7,435	3,408	10,843	3,479	14,322	2,516	16,058	2,979	19,817	4,393	28,210

OFFICERS

TOTAL DOD																	
Entered AD Training	3,600	7,487	11,087	6,760	17,847	7,453	25,300	5,680	30,980	4,313	35,233	779	36,012	19	36,031	30	36,061
Completed AD Training	125	4,471	4,596	8,200	13,116	7,030	20,146	5,872	26,018	4,738	30,756	591	31,747	8	31,755	31	31,786
Army Reserve																	
Entered AD Training	3,600	7,487	11,087	6,760	17,847	7,440	25,141	5,340	30,681	4,253	34,934	778	35,712	19	35,731	30	35,761
Completed AD Training	125	4,471	4,596	8,200	13,116	6,973	19,993	5,872	25,865	4,623	30,486	590	31,472	8	31,480	31	31,511
Air Force Reserve																	
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	146	146	13	159	80	239	60	299	1	300	-	300	-	300
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	96	96	57	153	153	153	115	268	7	275	-	275	-	275

g/ Enlisted 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 262, AFR Act of 1952 as amended and supplemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11-week" and current "6-week" basic trainees. Officers 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USAR Act, as amended.
 h/ Estimated as number "Entered AD Training" during FY 1956.
 i/ Estimated as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 ^{b/}	69,392
1948-49: May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 ^{b/}	67,851
1949-50: May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 ^{b/}	67,214
1950-51: May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	65,788
1951-52: May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	77,768
1952-53: May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,013	7,008	78,768
1953-54: May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	71,973
1954-55: May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	72,104
1955-56: May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	85,849
1956-57: May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	88,849
1957-58: May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	81,710
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	90,704
1958-59: May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,001	6,570	92,001
1959-60: May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	96,324
1960-61: May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	90,946
1961-62: May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	93,821
1962-63: May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,995	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	100,213
1963-64: May 1963	240,287	146,475	9,826	5,167	4,659	92,885
1963-64: Oct 1963	272,149	161,404	10,083	5,553	4,530	100,911
1964-65: May 1964	229,387	138,544	8,625	4,959	3,666	94,415
1964-65: Oct 1964	277,034	166,340	9,077	5,380	3,697	94,496

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 January 1965

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

During the past ten years the number of military personnel on the retired payroll has increased by more than 150 percent.

The sharp increases are the consequence of large numbers who entered military service during WWII now qualifying for annuities.

Department of Defense
DOL RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,293	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
30 June 1963	219,587	15,047	80,783	63,092	3,713	382,222
30 June 1964	258,987	14,247	85,243	72,072	4,187	434,736
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	185,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	103,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,292	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436
FY 1963	202,967	15,448	78,548	58,392	3,475	358,830
FY 1964	241,190	14,625	82,840	68,266	3,932	410,853

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 January 1965