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19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.						
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**THIS REEL CONTAINS MATERIAL
CLASSIFIED AT TIME OF FILMING AS**

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**FOR CURRENT CLASSIFICATION
CONSULT CUSTODIAN OF THIS FILM**

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



**Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of the Secretary of Defense**

1 FEBRUARY 1963

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS

**DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
1 FEBRUARY 1963**

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 4,000,000 persons at the end of December 1962.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows Reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 350,000 retired military personnel and some 3,900,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1962

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,667,062</u>	<u>952,571</u>	<u>662,370*</u>	<u>188,834*</u>	<u>863,287</u>
Officer	332,461	107,685	74,181	16,992	133,603
Enlisted	2,322,651	842,447	581,801	171,371	727,032
Officer Candidates	11,950	2,439	6,388	471	2,652

* Preliminary

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1962

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl Marine Corps)	Air Force	Other Defense Agencies
TOTAL	<u>1,236,056</u>	<u>2,009</u>	<u>499,215</u>	<u>360,986</u>	<u>348,488</u>	<u>25,358</u>
Direct Hire	1,066,390	2,009	387,048	345,098	306,877	25,358
Indirect Hire	169,666*	-	112,167*	15,888*	41,611*	-

* Preliminary

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES (Not on Active Duty) 30 NOVEMBER 1962

	Total Dept of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,764,722</u>	<u>1,676,821</u>	<u>504,698</u>	<u>146,894</u>	<u>436,309</u>
National Guard	448,930	381,429	-	-	67,501
Reserves	2,315,792	1,295,392	504,698	146,894	368,808

OFFICERS TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1962

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	286,383	172,669 ^{a/}	11,375	102,339

^{a/} Excludes 100,213 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadet Corps.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 January 1963

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 24 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 63.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	O&D-JCS & Other Defense Activities a/	Army			Air Force			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military b/	Civilian c/	Total	Military b/	Civilian c/	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian c/
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189				206,712	119,088	18,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204				230,427	125,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019				565,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148				1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,929	6,994,472	1,545,457	Air Force Data prior to 30 June 1948 are in- cluded with Army data.			2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214				4,192,972	2,981,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,012	3,380,817	474,680	746,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303				1,627,999	983,396	155,679	488,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,285	503,213				947,643	498,661	93,053	355,929
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	924,714	554,030	370,684	540,121	387,730	152,391	851,075	419,162	84,988	346,925
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,935	585,401	419,347	166,054	878,896	449,575	85,965	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279	293,347
30 Jun 1951	4,484,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,109	788,381	260,728	1,380,886	736,680	192,620	451,586
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,261	309,663	1,537,558	824,265	231,967	481,326
31 Jan 1953 g/	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,578	474,662
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,506	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,420	249,219	448,874
30 Jun 1954	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,362,722	725,720	223,868	413,134
30 Jun 1955	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,282	1,109,296	461,986	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170	410,564
30 Sep	4,111,007	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,543	450,698	1,274,502	959,487	315,015	1,274,322	660,254	201,579	412,489
31 Dec	4,053,712	1,883	1,520,587	1,083,592	436,995	1,262,422	936,739	325,683	1,268,820	666,724	199,961	402,135
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,886	1,496,032	1,064,407	431,625	1,246,106	911,544	334,562	1,270,426	674,549	199,445	396,432
30 Jun	3,985,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,188	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,925	200,780	394,669
30 Sep	3,975,590	1,663	1,438,511	1,005,558	432,953	1,263,868	911,515	352,353	1,271,548	676,928	201,459	393,161
31 Dec	3,956,638	1,690	1,422,502	992,290	430,212	1,265,279	914,598	350,681	1,267,167	673,065	200,770	393,332
31 Mar 1957	3,959,866	1,672	1,429,581	1,001,242	428,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,268,392	678,326	198,138	391,928
30 Jun	3,750,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,686	677,108	200,861	389,717
30 Sep	3,888,375	1,629	1,399,289	980,250	419,039	1,247,843	916,729	331,114	1,239,614	663,067	198,023	378,524
31 Dec	3,702,368	1,604	1,325,053	918,111	406,942	1,190,179	878,657	311,522	1,185,532	629,566	190,708	365,258
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,578	406,401	1,189,665	875,720	313,945	1,198,240	642,921	192,827	362,492
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	898,925	415,914	1,186,962	871,156	315,806	1,194,229	641,005	189,495	363,729
30 Sep	3,691,018	1,630	1,315,724	900,440	415,284	1,180,116	865,238	314,878	1,193,548	643,452	188,885	361,211
31 Dec	3,654,412	1,656	1,300,333	870,769	409,564	1,169,671	852,674	316,997	1,182,572	634,739	187,741	360,272
31 Mar 1959	3,613,658	1,684	1,283,169	879,332	403,837	1,159,786	844,873	314,913	1,189,019	631,930	181,975	355,114
30 Jun	3,582,488	1,756	1,267,812	861,964	405,848	1,153,901	840,435	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	357,108
30 Sep	3,556,149	1,738	1,260,047	867,437	392,610	1,148,430	833,167	315,263	1,145,934	618,191	173,654	354,089
31 Dec	3,539,358	1,759	1,262,063	876,258	385,905	1,145,716	829,422	316,294	1,129,720	610,644	170,772	348,304
31 Mar 1960	3,524,098	1,766	1,259,721	873,977	385,744	1,133,738	820,506	313,232	1,128,873	612,130	171,853	344,890
30 Jun	3,523,555	1,865	1,263,124	873,078	390,046	1,122,201	814,752	307,449	1,136,365	617,984	170,621	347,760
30 Sep	3,528,791	1,801	1,261,798	877,749	384,049	1,120,213	813,474	306,739	1,144,979	624,895	175,919	344,165
31 Dec	3,526,169	1,809	1,257,336	876,662	380,674	1,117,394	810,823	306,571	1,149,630	630,311	176,340	342,979
31 Mar 1961	3,524,909	1,889	1,253,688	871,023	382,665	1,126,542	820,307	306,235	1,142,790	622,847	175,688	344,255
30 Jun	3,526,178	1,960	1,249,383	858,622	390,761	1,124,527	821,151	303,376	1,150,308	627,089	176,909	346,310
30 Sep	3,604,488	3,083	1,286,551	893,323	393,228	1,136,600	832,429	304,171	1,178,254	641,995	185,165	351,094
31 Dec	3,870,089	3,144	1,485,066	1,087,567	397,499	1,177,356	871,868	305,488	1,204,523	660,888	190,708	352,927
31 Mar 1962	3,901,319	15,163	1,480,386	1,092,174	388,212	1,195,374	887,639	307,735	1,210,396	672,094	188,512	349,790
30 Jun	3,877,362	21,457	1,460,253	1,066,404	393,849	1,190,206	884,025	306,181	1,205,446	666,428	190,962	348,056
30 Sep	3,755,125	26,684	1,352,720	962,712	340,008	1,175,722	870,092	305,630	1,199,999	662,837	190,049	345,113

g/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Office of the Secretary of Defense, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Other Defense Activities are reported by their respective Services.

b/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 31 March 1956.

c/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).

d/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

e/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAP duty.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
7 December 1962

DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENTS

The adjoining table shows the present organizational structure of the Department of Defense together with the numbers of personnel assigned to each organizational component.

In the Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1958, the Secretary of Defense was authorized, whenever he determines it will be advantageous to the Government in terms of effectiveness, economy or efficiency, to provide for the carrying out of any supply or service activity common to more than one military department by a single agency or such other organizational entities as he deems appropriate. This authority was applied to the broad fields of communications, intelligence, supply, and atomic energy matters through the establishment of a Defense Communications Agency, a Defense Intelligence Agency, a Defense Supply Agency, and a Defense Atomic Support Agency within the Department of Defense but outside of the three military departments. Many of the personnel previously assigned to the military departments were transferred to these new agencies.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE
CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY ORGANIZATIONAL COMPONENT

	30 June 1962		31 December 1962	
	Military	Civilian	Military	Civilian
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,807,819	1,069,543	2,667,062	1,066,390
Office of the Secretary of Defense	(496)	1,513	(537)	1,625
Org. of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	(1,003)	370	(1,101)	384
Army	1,066,404	393,849	952,571	387,048
Navy (incl. Marine Corps)	857,390	348,056	851,204*	345,098
Air Force	884,025	306,181	863,287	306,877
Other Defense Activities	(7,620)	19,574	(8,576)	25,358
Defense Atomic Support Agency	(5,875)	2,082	(5,937)	2,074
Defense Communications Agency	(441)	163	(1,007)	230
Defense Intelligence Agency	(370)	212	(498)	285
Office of Civil Defense	(4)	1,215	(6)	1,026
Defense Supply Agency	(732)	15,769	(927)	21,149
U.S. Court of Military Appeals	-	39	-	40
Armed Forces Information & Education	(87)	(402)	(85)	419
Intradepartmental Activities	(1)	13	(3)	6
Interdepartmental Activities	(34)	25	(39)	12
International Military Activities	(76)	56	(74)	57

* Preliminary.

Note: Figures in parentheses () are nonadditive because they duplicate other data.
 Military strengths in parentheses are included in military department totals.
 The civilian strength of AFIE on 6-30-62 is included in Army civilian strength.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 29 January 1963

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Approximately one-third of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Weapons Plant, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

30 November 1962

	Total Dept Def	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>134,952</u>	<u>4,801</u>	<u>56,559</u>	<u>46,838</u>		<u>26,754</u>
Departmental Service	<u>42,571</u>	<u>3,492</u>	<u>11,758</u>	<u>20,063</u>		<u>7,258</u>
Field Service	<u>92,381</u>	<u>1,309</u>	<u>44,801</u>	<u>26,775</u>		<u>19,496</u>
MILITARY - Total	<u>60,315</u>	<u>(3,468)^{c/}</u>	<u>27,134</u>	<u>12,938</u>	<u>3,111</u>	<u>17,132</u>
Officers	<u>20,411</u>	<u>(2,064)</u>	<u>8,239</u>	<u>5,291</u>	<u>877</u>	<u>6,004</u>
Enlisted	<u>39,904</u>	<u>(1,404)</u>	<u>18,895</u>	<u>7,647</u>	<u>2,234</u>	<u>11,128</u>
Departmental Service	<u>12,390</u>	<u>(2,344)</u>	<u>3,417</u>	<u>4,637</u>	<u>1,172</u>	<u>3,164</u>
Officers	<u>9,550</u>	<u>(1,590)</u>	<u>2,827</u>	<u>3,394</u>	<u>710</u>	<u>2,619</u>
Enlisted	<u>2,840</u>	<u>(754)</u>	<u>590</u>	<u>1,243</u>	<u>462</u>	<u>545</u>
Field Service	<u>47,925</u>	<u>(1,124)</u>	<u>23,717</u>	<u>8,301</u>	<u>1,939</u>	<u>13,968</u>
Officers	<u>10,861</u>	<u>(474)</u>	<u>5,412</u>	<u>1,897</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>3,385</u>
Enlisted	<u>37,064</u>	<u>(650)</u>	<u>18,305</u>	<u>6,404</u>	<u>1,772</u>	<u>10,583</u>
CIVILIAN - Total ^{b/}	<u>74,637</u>	<u>4,801</u>	<u>29,425</u>	<u>30,789</u>		<u>9,622</u>
Salaried	<u>61,611</u>	<u>4,743</u>	<u>23,630</u>	<u>25,377</u>		<u>7,861</u>
Wage Board	<u>13,026</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>5,795</u>	<u>5,412</u>		<u>1,761</u>
Departmental	<u>30,181</u>	<u>3,492</u>	<u>8,341</u>	<u>14,254</u>		<u>4,094</u>
Salaried	<u>29,823</u>	<u>3,464</u>	<u>8,187</u>	<u>14,117</u>		<u>4,055</u>
Wage Board	<u>358</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>154</u>	<u>137</u>		<u>39</u>
Field Service	<u>44,456</u>	<u>1,309</u>	<u>21,084</u>	<u>16,535</u>		<u>5,528</u>
Salaried	<u>31,788</u>	<u>1,279</u>	<u>15,443</u>	<u>11,260</u>		<u>3,806</u>
Wage Board	<u>12,668</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>5,641</u>	<u>5,275</u>		<u>1,722</u>

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

^{c/} Included with respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 January 1963

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA - Time Series

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on the opposite page.

An 18 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past ten years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517*	37,007*	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
<u>FY 1960</u>							
30 Sep 1959	134,821	58,474	13,134	45,340	76,347	34,497	41,850
31 Dec	134,898	58,404	13,093	45,311	76,494	34,506	41,988
31 Mar 1960	133,734	57,492	13,106	44,386	76,242	34,427	41,815
30 Jun	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
<u>FY 1961</u>							
30 Sep 1960	132,413	57,829	12,815	45,014	74,584	32,754	41,830
31 Dec	132,779	58,733	12,662	46,071	74,046	32,060	41,986
31 Mar 1961	132,627	58,667	12,586	46,081	73,960	32,266	41,694
30 Jun	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
<u>FY 1962</u>							
30 Sep 1961	131,596	57,969	12,626	45,343	73,627	32,352	41,275
31 Dec	132,390	59,436	12,603	46,833	72,954	32,402	40,552
31 Mar 1962	133,116	59,914	12,529	47,385	73,202	32,359	40,843
30 Jun	135,725	60,005	12,649	47,356	75,720	33,415	42,305
<u>FY 1963</u>							
30 Sep 1962	134,959	60,569	12,438	48,131	74,390	30,066	44,324

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

* Partly estimated.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 November 1962

PENTAGON POPULATION

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a significant decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417
31 December 1962	24,863	10,651	14,212

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1963

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (368,051), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (16.2 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 9.2 percent of that State's total population.

As of 30 June 1960

Page 1

	Population July 1, 1961 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)				1,788,973	100.0	626,896	100.0	462,996	100.0	699,081	100.0
				970,848	100.0	344,823	100.0	326,735	100.0	379,289	100.0
	182,953,000	100.0	1.5	2,759,821	100.0	1,071,671	100.0	787,269	100.0	901,881	100.0
ALABAMA				24,471	1.4	14,681	2.3	303	0.1	9,487	1.4
				35,119	3.7	17,696	5.2	0	0	17,423	4.6
	3,308,000	1.8	1.8	60,590	2.2	32,377	3.2	303	0	27,910	2.9
ALASKA				31,887	1.8	13,899	2.0	2,613	0.7	15,375	2.3
				6,016	0.6	3,388	1.0	633	0.1	2,197	0.8
	294,000	0.1	16.2	37,903	1.4	17,287	1.7	3,246	0.4	17,370	1.8
ARIZONA				19,208	1.1	5,681	0.8	1,669	0.4	11,858	1.7
				7,551	0.8	3,431	1.0	851	0.3	3,269	1.2
	1,394,000	0.8	1.9	26,759	1.0	9,112	0.9	2,520	0.4	15,127	1.6
ARIZONA				19,208	1.1	9,021	1.4	151	0	9,386	1.4
				4,263	0.5	3,082	1.1	0	0	1,181	0.2
	1,797,000	1.0	1.3	23,471	0.9	12,103	1.3	151	0	9,977	1.0
CALIFORNIA				223,328	12.6	37,675	5.5	118,541	25.5	67,092	9.8
				144,743	14.9	21,120	6.1	86,207	26.2	37,416	13.6
	16,397,000	9.0	2.2	368,071	13.4	58,795	5.7	204,748	26.0	104,528	11.0
COLORADO				39,339	2.2	19,759	2.9	338	0.1	19,242	2.8
				14,988	1.5	6,857	2.0	3	0	7,998	2.8
	1,701,000	1.0	3.0	54,327	2.0	26,616	2.6	341	0	27,370	2.8
CONNECTICUT				4,886	0.3	762	0.1	3,390	1.0	256	0
				2,713	0.3	175	0.1	2,262	0.7	276	0.1
	2,614,000	1.4	0.3	7,599	0.3	938	0.1	5,692	0.6	369	0.1
DELAWARE				7,876	0.5	192	0	180	0	7,704	1.1
				1,237	0.1	95	0	0	0	1,142	0.4
	458,000	0.3	2.0	9,113	0.3	287	0	180	0	8,826	0.9
FLORIDA				39,759	3.4	807	0.1	25,142	6.3	33,810	5.0
				24,105	2.5	1,305	0.4	14,779	4.6	7,921	2.8
	5,882,000	2.9	1.6	63,864	3.1	2,112	0.2	39,921	5.9	41,799	4.4
GEORGIA				87,536	4.9	65,892	9.7	5,398	1.3	16,246	2.4
				33,617	3.5	12,775	3.7	3,449	1.1	17,393	6.2
	3,987,000	2.2	3.0	121,153	4.4	78,667	7.6	8,847	1.2	33,670	3.5
HAWAII				41,615	2.4	18,099	2.7	16,173	4.0	7,343	1.1
				18,759	1.9	5,068	1.5	10,817	3.4	2,789	1.0
	657,000	0.4	9.2	60,374	2.2	23,167	2.2	27,090	3.7	10,117	1.0
IDAHO				5,810	0.3	98	0	731	0.2	4,981	0.7
				451	0	78	0	4	0	369	0.1
	684,000	0.4	0.9	6,261	0.2	176	0	735	0.1	5,350	0.5
ILLINOIS				49,079	2.8	8,343	1.2	26,606	6.1	14,130	2.4
				30,028	3.1	17,403	5.1	6,456	2.0	5,969	2.0
	10,258,000	5.6	0.8	79,107	2.9	25,746	2.3	33,062	4.3	21,299	2.2
INDIANA				11,331	0.6	2,981	0.4	600	0.2	7,750	1.1
				11,811	1.2	5,495	1.6	5,298	1.6	1,018	0.4
	4,711,000	2.6	0.5	23,142	0.8	8,476	0.8	5,898	0.8	8,770	0.9
IOWA				1,479	0.1	281	0	216	0.1	1,042	0.2
				548	0.1	422	0.1	0	0	126	0
	2,779,000	1.5	0.1	2,027	0.1	663	0.1	216	0	1,148	0.1
KANSAS				39,305	2.2	21,970	3.2	805	0.2	16,530	2.5
				5,769	0.6	3,526	1.0	136	0	2,107	0.7
	2,194,000	1.2	2.1	45,074	1.7	25,496	2.3	941	0.1	18,799	2.0
MAINE				34,737	3.1	34,188	7.9	271	0.1	398	0.1
				12,718	1.3	10,689	3.1	1,979	0.6	35	0
	3,076,000	1.7	2.2	67,455	2.5	64,877	6.3	2,950	0.3	393	0
LOUISIANA				41,863	2.3	25,211	3.7	2,451	0.6	13,981	2.0
				7,336	0.8	4,283	1.3	1,282	0.4	1,771	0.3
	3,381,000	1.8	1.5	49,199	1.8	29,494	2.9	3,733	0.5	15,972	1.6

As of 30 June 1966

Page 2

		Population July 1, 1964 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
ALABAMA	Military Civilian Total	998,000	0.5	1.6	14,186 1,687 15,873	0.8 0.2 0.6	614 79 693	0.1 0 0.1	1,846 629 1,217	0.3 0.2 0.3	12,386 1,006 13,392	1.8 0.4 1.4
ALASKA	Military Civilian Total	2,463,000	1.3	2.8	45,682 24,476 70,158	2.6 2.5 2.6	26,798 16,819 43,617	3.9 4.7 4.2	16,049 7,998 24,047	4.0 2.4 3.3	2,846 274 3,120	0.4 0.1 0.3
ARIZONA	Military Civilian Total	5,234,000	2.9	1.2	37,092 26,960 64,052	2.1 2.8 2.3	16,339 11,439 27,778	2.4 3.3 2.7	2,841 10,282 13,123	0.7 3.2 1.8	17,872 5,122 22,994	2.6 1.8 2.4
ARKANSAS	Military Civilian Total	7,954,000	4.3	0.4	21,849 10,880 32,729	1.2 1.1 1.2	1,914 8,380 10,294	0.3 2.4 1.0	1,161 130 1,291	0.3 0 0.2	18,574 2,081 20,655	2.7 0.7 2.1
CALIFORNIA	Military Civilian Total	1,470,000	1.9	0.2	5,874 1,873 7,747	0.3 0.2 0.3	1,025 977 2,002	0.1 0.3 0.2	832 124 956	0.2 0 0.1	4,017 772 4,789	0.6 0.3 0.5
CONNECTICUT	Military Civilian Total	2,215,000	1.2	1.6	29,518 5,736 35,254	1.7 0.6 1.3	453 2,160 2,613	0.1 0.6 0.2	1,760 303 2,063	0.4 0.1 0.3	27,305 3,210 30,515	4.0 1.1 3.2
DELAWARE	Military Civilian Total	4,378,000	2.4	1.1	31,384 14,756 46,140	1.8 1.5 1.7	21,545 10,254 31,819	3.2 3.0 3.1	387 125 512	0.2 0 0.1	9,232 4,175 13,407	1.4 1.5 1.4
FLORIDA	Military Civilian Total	682,000	0.4	1.4	8,618 1,252 9,870	0.5 0.1 0.4	107 408 515	0 0.1 0.1	62 0 62	0 0 0	8,449 850 9,299	1.2 0.3 1.0
GEORGIA	Military Civilian Total	1,431,000	0.8	1.6	18,481 4,354 22,835	1.0 0.4 0.8	949 2,310 3,259	0.1 0.7 0.3	347 323 670	0.1 0.1 0.1	17,185 1,781 18,966	2.5 0.6 2.0
HAWAII	Military Civilian Total	299,000	0.2	3.7	8,403 2,787 11,190	0.5 0.3 0.4	45 9 54	0 0 0	1,433 1,088 2,521	0.3 0.3 0.4	6,925 1,600 8,525	1.0 0.6 0.9
IDAHO	Military Civilian Total	621,000	0.3	0.3	9,264 10,314 19,578	0.5 1.1 0.7	145 185 330	0 0 0	1,321 9,403 10,724	0.3 2.9 1.5	7,798 717 8,515	1.2 0.3 0.9
ILLINOIS	Military Civilian Total	6,244,000	3.4	1.2	47,198 27,014 74,212	2.7 2.8 2.7	33,171 19,648 52,819	4.9 5.7 5.1	2,604 5,078 7,682	0.7 1.6 1.1	11,343 2,179 13,522	1.7 0.8 1.4
INDIANA	Military Civilian Total	283,000	0.5	3.4	22,363 11,454 33,817	1.3 1.2 1.2	5,618 5,655 11,273	0.8 1.6 1.1	1,286 140 1,426	0.3 0 0.2	15,519 4,196 19,715	2.3 1.5 2.1
IOWA	Military Civilian Total	17,033,000	9.3	0.5	40,699 22,685 63,384	2.3 5.4 3.4	14,755 18,128 32,883	2.2 5.2 3.2	5,939 22,300 28,239	1.5 6.9 3.9	20,005 11,882 31,887	2.9 4.1 3.3
KANSAS	Military Civilian Total	4,614,000	2.5	2.2	22,227 10,447 32,674	1.3 1.1 1.8	43,137 3,248 46,385	6.3 1.0 4.6	40,834 6,051 46,885	10.2 1.9 6.4	8,996 1,052 10,048	1.3 0.4 1.0
KENTUCKY	Military Civilian Total	640,000	0.3	1.7	9,281 1,103 10,384	0.5 0.1 0.4	106 460 566	0 0.1 0.1	14 0 14	0 0 0	9,461 643 10,104	1.4 0.2 1.1
LOUISIANA	Military Civilian Total	2,076,000	3.4	0.6	20,400 38,643 59,043	1.2 4.0 2.1	2,596 12,027 14,623	0.4 2.9 1.2	744 1,204 1,948	0.2 0.4 0.3	17,060 25,178 42,238	2.5 9.1 4.4
MAINE	Military Civilian Total	2,360,000	1.3	2.6	35,975 25,682 61,657	2.0 2.6 2.2	22,113 4,100 26,213	3.2 1.2 2.5	399 805 1,204	0.1 0.3 0.2	13,463 20,680 34,143	2.0 7.4 3.6
MARYLAND	Military Civilian Total	1,799,000	1.0	0.5	4,798 3,220 8,018	0.3 0.3 0.3	207 2,845 3,052	0 0.8 0.3	357 1 358	0.1 0 0	4,294 667 4,961	0.6 0.2 0.5

As of 30 June 1962

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		Population July 1, 1961 Census (Provisional)		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense a/		Army		Navy b/		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military				15,161	0.9	5,698	0.8	7,319	1.8	2,124	0.3
	Civilian				69,509	7.2	25,288	7.4	28,865	8.1	12,066	4.3
	Total	11,468,000	6.2	0.7	84,670	3.1	30,986	3.0	33,585	6.6	14,290	1.5
RISE ISLAND	Military				7,998	0.9	116	0.1	7,889	2.0	33	0
	Civilian				8,353	0.9	332	0	7,986	2.4	7	0
	Total	867,000	0.5	1.9	16,351	0.6	448	0	15,875	2.2	40	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military				46,134	2.6	13,730	2.0	12,777	3.2	19,627	2.9
	Civilian				15,096	1.6	2,564	0.8	10,191	3.1	2,888	0.8
	Total	2,407,000	1.3	2.6	61,230	2.2	16,294	1.6	22,968	3.2	22,515	2.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military				5,282	0.3	122	0	18	0	5,142	0.8
	Civilian				1,838	0.2	1,808	0.4	0	0	590	0.2
	Total	690,000	0.4	1.0	7,120	0.2	1,930	0.1	18	0	5,732	0.6
TENNESSEE	Military				18,939	1.1	527	0.1	13,422	3.3	4,990	0.7
	Civilian				6,713	0.7	3,566	1.0	936	0.3	2,038	0.7
	Total	3,615,000	2.0	0.7	25,652	0.9	4,093	0.4	14,358	2.0	7,028	0.7
TEXAS	Military				198,298	10.8	76,254	11.2	9,783	2.4	108,261	15.3
	Civilian				60,555	6.3	21,009	6.1	1,983	0.6	37,160	13.3
	Total	9,708,000	5.3	2.6	258,853	9.2	97,263	9.5	11,766	1.6	145,421	16.7
UTAH	Military				4,077	0.2	1,383	0.2	116	0	2,538	0.4
	Civilian				19,386	2.0	7,031	2.1	429	0.1	11,903	4.3
	Total	916,000	0.5	2.6	23,463	0.8	8,414	0.8	536	0.1	12,441	1.5
VERMONT	Military				448	0	74	0	19	0	355	0.1
	Civilian				64	0	28	0	0	0	36	0
	Total	399,000	0.2	0.1	512	0	102	0	19	0	391	0
VIRGINIA**	Military				48,796	3.5	25,822	3.7	28,922	7.2	8,972	1.3
	Civilian				46,974	4.8	9,090	2.7	33,620	10.4	1,478	0.5
	Total	3,507,000	1.9	3.1	109,770	4.0	34,912	3.4	62,542	8.6	10,450	1.0
WASHINGTON	Military				64,529	3.6	41,448	6.1	4,471	1.1	18,610	2.7
	Civilian				23,485	2.4	6,844	2.0	13,340	4.2	2,960	1.1
	Total	2,902,000	1.6	3.0	88,014	3.2	48,292	4.7	18,011	2.5	21,570	2.2
WASHINGTON, D. C.**	Military				60,005	3.4	27,296	4.0	15,647	3.9	17,062	2.5
	Metropolitan Area				75,708	7.8	30,518	8.9	30,978	9.5	9,793	3.3
	Total	2,037,000	1.1	6.7	135,713	5.0	57,814	5.6	46,625	6.4	26,793	2.8
WEST VIRGINIA	Military				342	0	210	0	97	0	235	0
	Civilian				861	0.1	843	0.2	0	0	18	0
	Total	1,850,000	1.0	0.1	1,203	0.1	1,053	0.1	97	0	253	0
WISCONSIN	Military				4,126	0.2	965	0.1	305	0.1	2,816	0.4
	Civilian				2,247	0.2	1,377	0.4	0	0	861	0.3
	Total	4,022,000	2.2	0.2	6,373	0.2	2,342	0.2	305	0	3,777	0.4
WYOMING	Military				3,731	0.2	41	0	13	0	3,677	0.5
	Civilian				650	0.1	22	0	2	0	626	0.2
	Total	338,000	0.2	1.3	4,381	0.2	63	0	15	0	4,303	0.5
UNREPORTED	Military				18,222	1.0	0	0	18,062	4.5	160	0
	Civilian				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total				18,222	0.7	0	0	18,062	2.5	160	0

a/ Includes 21,384 civilians employed by other defense activities such as Defense Supply Agency, Office of Civil Defense, Office of the Secretary of Defense. Therefore, total Department of Defense column will not add across in all cases.

b/ Includes Marine Corps.

c/ Less than 0.05%.

** Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince George's and Montgomery Counties in Maryland, Falls Church and Alexandria and the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this defined area.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
28 September 1962

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (1)

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-six years. Low and peak strengths are identified.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1962 g/

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Including Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army b/	Air Force h/ s/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,599	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	32,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	1/530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	2/(9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,808)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	2/(119,989)	(15,028)	93,384	16,961
30 Jun 1933	2/243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/91,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,860
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(184,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,130	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	3/(2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/(5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,360,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,986,832)	(2,262,092)	3/3,405,225	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,456)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,686,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	4/(303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	458,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	1/1,398,726	4/	1/539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	4/	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	4/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	4/	595,905	408,844	4/579,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	4/	595,167	411,277	381,538	1/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	4/	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	4/	1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	3/3,685,054	4/	1,690,084	971,012	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	4/	1,596,419	5/983,261	5/824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	4/	1,508,058	954,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	4/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	2/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	4/	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	4/	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	4/	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	4/	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	4/	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	4/	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	4/	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	4/	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,909
30 Jun 1962	2,807,819	4/	1,066,404	884,025	666,448	190,962

g/ All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

h/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.

i/ Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

j/ War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

k/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAP duty.

l/ Approximately WW-I peak.

m/ Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

n/ WW-II peak.

o/ Post WW-II low.

p/ Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 August 1962

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (2)

Monthly strengths for the past eighteen months appear in this table.

During the first seven months of FY 1962, total military strength increased by more than 350,000, mainly as the result of steps taken following the President's July report on the Berlin crisis and on proposals for a preparedness program for the nation. Subsequently, a substantial reduction occurred with the release of many Reservists called to active duty during the Berlin crisis buildup.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	858,622	627,089	176,909	821,151
<u>FY 1962</u>					
31 Jul 1961	2,496,516	863,395	631,496	178,454	823,171
31 Aug	2,513,903	869,871	635,189	182,050	826,793
30 Sep	2,552,912	893,323	641,995	185,165	832,429
31 Oct	2,724,575	1,022,878	652,556	187,814	861,327
30 Nov	2,780,669	1,062,580	657,415	189,908	870,766
31 Dec	2,811,031	1,087,567	660,888	190,708	871,868
 31 Jan 1962	 2,849,076	 1,114,233	 665,460	 191,156	 878,227
28 Feb	2,848,544	1,102,515	670,814	191,373	883,842
31 Mar	2,840,419	1,092,174	672,094	188,512	887,639
30 Apr	2,828,998	1,080,847	670,600	188,814	888,737
31 May	2,807,861	1,066,065	666,306	189,408	886,082
30 Jun	2,807,819	1,066,404	666,428	190,962	884,025
 <u>FY 1963</u>					
31 Jul 1962	2,807,244	1,065,034	664,140	193,348	884,722
31 Aug	2,683,973	961,030	660,776	193,190	868,977
30 Sep	2,687,690 ^{a/}	962,712 ^{a/}	662,837	192,049	870,092 ^{a/}
31 Oct	2,701,525	960,542	666,828	191,188	882,967
30 Nov	2,687,412	956,842	670,514	191,099	868,957
31 Dec Prelim	2,667,062	952,571	662,370	188,834	863,287

^{a/} Excludes Mississippi National Guard called to active duty 30 September 1962.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 January 1963

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH

This table shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1962. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength as well as increases in pay and allowances.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) a/

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941		755	218	44	1,017
1942		1,992	416	89	2,498
1943		5,224	1,206	232	6,662
1944		7,507	2,386	398	10,290
1945		8,131	3,205	473	11,809
1946		4,816	2,394	336	7,545
1947		1,417	584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 <u>b/</u>	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490
1962	1,018	864	656	187	2,725

a/ Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

b/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 January 1963

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

This table shows, for recent months, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength.

Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <u>a/</u>
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	314,827	2,158,529	10,415
<u>FY 1962</u>				
31 Jul 1961	2,496,516	313,849	2,170,628	12,039
31 Aug	2,513,903	313,763	2,188,078	12,062
30 Sep	2,552,912	314,708	2,225,418	12,786
31 Oct	2,724,575	327,956	2,383,834	12,785
30 Nov	2,780,669	331,173	2,436,811	12,685
31 Dec	2,811,031	333,444	2,465,046	12,541
 31 Jan 1962	 2,849,076	 335,756	 2,500,818	 12,502
28 Feb	2,848,544	338,499	2,497,575	12,470
31 Mar	2,840,419	340,402	2,487,750	12,267
30 Apr	2,828,998	340,722	2,476,262	12,014
31 May	2,807,861	340,540	2,455,417	11,904
30 Jun	2,807,819	343,121	2,452,466	12,232
 <u>FY 1963</u>				
31 Jul 1962	2,807,244	342,289	2,452,048	12,907
31 Aug	2,683,973	333,093	2,337,601	13,279
30 Sep	2,687,690	332,002	2,342,495	13,193
31 Oct	2,701,525	333,222	2,355,127	13,176
30 Nov	2,687,412	332,470	2,341,983	12,959
31 Dec Prelim	2,667,062	332,461	2,322,651	11,950

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OSC & AOCS;
Navy Nurse Corps Candidates.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets and
enlisted Aviation Students.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 January 1963

OFFICER PERSONNEL

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on the opposite page.

The proportion of officers increased following the Korean War as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1962

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army a/		Navy (including Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force a/	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number b/	%	Number b/	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,699	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,999	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,841	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,399	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,083	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,341	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	68,985	6.8	29,098	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	130,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,988	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
31 Oct. 1944	1,085,981	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,240,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,087	7.8	381,434	16.7
31 July 1945	1,249,885	10.5	526,308	8.9	1/314,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,249	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,598	10.7	529,542	9.2	1/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,644	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,300,742	12.0	2/598,239	12.0	329,926	10.8	37,308	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	189,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,808	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,799	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,498	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,997	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,290	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,190	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,409	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	1/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,099	9.7	16,934	7.0	126,173	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	1/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	4/387,230	10.9	1/153,435	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,433	9.5	81,731	10.3	1/18,731	7.5	130,749	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,995	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,249	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,095	15.6
30 June 1957	348,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,976	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,599	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,629	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7
30 June 1962	343,121	12.2	116,050	10.9	75,302	11.3	16,861	8.8	134,908	15.3

- a/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to 30 June 1956.
 b/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.
 c/ Includes Army officers in training for SEANAP duty.
 d/ WW-II peak total military personnel.
 e/ WW-II peak officer personnel.
 f/ Korean War peak total military.
 g/ Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 29 August 1962

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the adjoining page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength.

Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades. There is also an administrative limitation on the percent of total enlisted strength which may be in grades E-4 through E-9.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

30 November 1962

	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,687,412</u>	<u>956,842</u>	<u>670,514</u>	<u>191,099</u>	<u>868,957</u>
OFFICERS - Total	<u>332,470</u>	<u>108,458</u>	<u>73,771</u>	<u>16,502</u>	<u>133,739</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	4	3	1	-	-
General - Admiral	36	12	9	1	14
Lt. General - Vice Adm	109	36	34	5	34
Maj Gen } - Rear Adm	1,141	202	256	23	163
Brig Gen }		249		32	216
Colonel - Captain	14,848	5,129	4,178	602	4,939
Lt. Colonel - Commander	37,016	12,313	7,955	1,409	15,339
Major - Lt. Comdr	56,679	17,097	11,305	2,455	25,822
Captain - Lieut	103,764	29,078	19,134	4,125	51,427
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	52,338	14,915	14,762	3,158	19,503
2nd Lieut - Ensign	49,597	19,665	13,640	3,336	12,956
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,715	1,158	764	95	698
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5,263	2,620	654	138	1,821
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	6,512	4,386	1,046	274	806
Warrant Officer W-1	2,448	1,595	3	849	1
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,341,983</u>	<u>845,933</u>	<u>589,409</u>	<u>174,102</u>	<u>732,539</u>
E-9	9,683	2,632	1,683	734	4,634
E-8	30,538	10,504	7,195	2,496	10,343
E-7	118,540	40,463	40,525	6,257	31,295
E-6	229,242	83,554	69,086	10,206	66,396
E-5	402,306	138,677	93,245	17,493	152,891
E-4	468,764	164,608	112,269	30,292	161,595
E-3	588,671	247,512	135,916	38,675	166,568
E-2	343,478	80,229	103,393	42,944	116,912
E-1	150,761	77,754	26,097	25,005	21,905
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>12,959</u>	<u>2,451</u>	<u>7,334</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>2,679</u>
Cadets USMA	2,451	2,451	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	4,003	-	4,003	-	-
Cadets USAFA	2,457	-	-	-	2,457
Naval Aviation Cadets	653	-	653	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	2,678	-	2,678	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	495	-	-	495	-
Aviation Cadets	222	-	-	-	222

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 January 1963

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

This table indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades appearing on the preceding page. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy b/	Marine Corps c/	Air Force
	ECOs	Specialists a/			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman d/	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice e/	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit e/	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class.

Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

About 640,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, more than 118,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including nearly 15,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

Personnel stationed in Alaska and Hawaii are now in the United States, and are therefore excluded from the numbers mentioned above.

DOD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D.C.	Total	U.S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Enroute or Location Unknown
A. Shore-Based									
30 June 1948	1,260,917	879,416	26,334	29,662	823,420	381,501	67,925	307,551	6,025
30 June 1949	1,390,705	1,006,625	28,292	22,553	955,780	384,080	59,040	314,714	10,326
30 June 1950	1,280,992	952,600	25,312	19,408	907,880	328,392	36,609	281,267	10,516
30 June 1951	2,847,547	2,097,493	35,817	27,603	2,034,073	750,054	48,853	670,793	30,408
30 June 1952	3,174,812	2,171,883	48,047	26,486	2,097,290	1,002,909	58,096	905,350	39,543
30 June 1953	3,072,607	2,014,035	46,830	24,785	1,942,470	1,058,522	57,595	943,644	37,283
30 June 1954	2,869,193	1,886,205	46,219	21,669	1,818,317	982,988	46,178	904,988	31,822
30 June 1955	2,558,664	1,808,171	47,683	39,611	1,720,877	750,493	41,677	692,428	16,388
30 June 1956	2,421,309	1,726,763	42,297	39,688	1,644,778	694,546	32,722	648,625	13,199
30 June 1957	2,396,152	1,723,910	44,149	38,523	1,641,238	672,742	29,978	630,400	11,864
30 June 1958	2,230,375	1,633,579	32,628	35,849	1,565,102	596,796	28,268	555,755	12,773
30 June 1959	2,139,338	1,563,007	32,033	37,536	1,493,438	576,331	24,110	545,744	6,477
30 June 1960	2,117,705	1,553,527	31,846	35,970	1,485,711	564,178	24,770	533,663	5,745
30 Sep	2,139,452	1,579,933	31,195	35,412	1,513,326	559,519	24,430	529,352	5,737
31 Dec	2,125,064	1,565,239	31,181	36,533	1,497,525	559,825	24,622	532,092	3,111
31 Mar 1961	2,117,880	1,548,038	31,119	33,438	1,483,481	569,842	24,634	542,303	2,705
30 Jun	2,110,569	1,535,644	30,817	37,681	1,467,146	574,985	23,072	549,510	2,343
30 Sep	2,189,088	1,609,782	30,179	39,474	1,540,129	579,306	24,553	551,253	3,700
31 Dec	2,419,406	1,790,729	31,604	41,386	1,717,799	688,877	24,154	608,948	2,175
31 Mar 1962	2,446,115	1,809,925	31,756	42,304	1,735,865	636,190	24,399	610,038	1,753
30 Jun	2,416,305	1,768,973	31,887	41,615	1,695,471	647,332	23,904	621,131	2,297
30 Sep	2,313,470	1,673,063	31,520	41,657	1,599,886	640,407	24,595	612,415	3,397
B. Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore									
30 June 1951	86,205	72,659	480	7,588	64,591	13,546	1,601	11,945	-
30 June 1952	93,273	74,399	516	7,039	66,844	18,874	1,589	17,075	210
30 June 1953	107,253	83,937	648	8,595	74,694	23,316	3,755	19,561	-
30 June 1954	99,413	76,116	1,026	7,131	67,959	23,297	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	80,496	62,836	861	6,623	55,352	17,660	2,017	15,518	125
30 June 1956	90,948	72,664	1,041	7,278	64,345	18,284	2,719	15,760	5
30 June 1957	103,911	85,972	2,388	9,850	73,734	17,939	3,019	14,920	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,189	1,017	6,594	62,578	19,042	4,573	14,469	-
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641	996	7,034	58,611	18,298	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1960	84,204	66,875	760	7,155	58,960	17,329	3,369	13,378	582
30 Sep	78,131	59,153	715	6,001	52,437	18,978	3,629	15,349	-
31 Dec	84,350	67,733	318	6,248	61,167	16,617	3,165	13,443	9
31 Mar 1961	81,886	65,939	808	6,133	58,998	15,747	3,286	12,161	-
30 Jun	84,185	68,577	835	6,384	61,358	15,608	2,992	12,696	-
30 Sep	77,710	60,843	885	6,086	55,392	15,467	1,642	13,555	250
31 Dec	84,435	69,642	382	5,801	63,540	14,773	2,808	12,971	-
31 Mar 1962	84,203	68,353	342	5,683	62,388	15,890	4,337	11,513	-
30 Jun	82,932	66,954	867	5,737	60,350	15,978	3,315	12,328	335
30 Sep	77,937	63,129	915	6,505	55,709	14,808	3,465	11,255	88
C. Other Naval Afloat & Mobile Activities									
30 June 1951	315,703	184,572				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,827	229,843				137,984			
30 June 1953	375,207	240,357				134,850			
30 June 1954	333,498	203,415				130,083			
30 June 1955	295,947	198,794				99,153			
30 June 1956	294,184	194,185				99,999			
30 June 1957	295,735	186,767				108,988			
30 June 1958	280,975	163,231				117,744			
30 June 1959	280,033	175,659				104,374			
30 June 1960	274,526	158,530				115,996			
30 Sep	274,454	167,369				107,085			
31 Dec	284,722	198,086				86,636			
31 Mar 1961	280,899	173,113				115,186			
30 Jun	289,017	176,907				118,510			
30 Sep	286,114	175,778				110,336			
31 Dec	307,190	213,501				93,689			
31 Mar 1962	310,101	188,997				121,104			
30 Jun	308,582	201,947				106,635			
30 Sep	289,356	184,670				103,486			

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	30 June 1961	30 June 1962
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY									
Divisions	10	20	20	18	15	15	14	14	16 a/
Regiments/BCTs	12	18	12	9	5	5	5	6	6
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	6	8	9	8	9
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	-	2	4	4	4	4	3
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	48	114	122	118	90	85	80	77	65
Special Forces Groups	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4
Active Aircraft Inventory	1,291	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,528	5,564	5,648
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY									
Commissioned Ships	598	1,129	1,030	967	891	860	812	819	900
Warships	237	408	402	409	395	386	376	375	397
Other Ships	361	721	628	558	495	474	436	444	503
Carrier Air Groups	9	16	17	17	17	16	16	17	18
Carrier Antisubmarine Air Groups	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	7	19	19	20	22	22	11 (31)b/	11 (31)b/	12 (34)b/
Marine Divisions	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	2,099	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	9,649	8,863	8,793	9,176
Operating Aircraft	6,177	9,946	9,761	9,421	8,424	7,562	6,759	6,882	7,458
Logistical Support Aircraft	2,922	3,362	3,060	2,196	2,109	2,087	2,104	2,111	1,718
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE									
USAF Wings - Total	48	106	121	137	117	105	96	88	97
Strategic	21	41	46	50	44	43	40	37	36
Air Defense	12	26	29	32	28	27	23	19	18
Tactical (including Airlift)	15	39	46	55	45	35	33	32	43
Active Aircraft Inventory	12,572	19,013	23,694	25,969	22,578	20,890	18,712	16,905	16,591
Operating Aircraft	11,490	17,106	21,398	20,502	18,949	18,260	16,567	15,072	14,271
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,082	1,907	2,296	5,067	3,629	2,630	2,145	1,833	2,320

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.

b/ These squadrons were reorganized into carrier antisubmarine air groups beginning in FY 1960.

c/ Excludes 2 National Guard divisions on active duty during Berlin crisis.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of the Secretary of Defense
22 January 1963

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

Most enlisted volunteers enter active service during their late "teens" with about one-fourth (currently) signing up for a second tour of duty. Officers first enter active duty at ages about four years older, and inductees (currently) at around 23 years of age. These first tour personnel make up about one-half of total forces and account for the low median 24.2 years of age on 30 June 1962.

The increasing numbers of men in ages over 27 reflect the continuing development of a career-motivated military force.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1962

(Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962
TOTAL	1,431	1,438	1,210	1,592	1,510	1,264	2,900	2,773	2,764	2,573	2,472	2,445	2,452	2,776
17	53	40	35	60	41	63	80	83	65	51	47	62	54	46
18	130	87	145	141	131	148	185	194	181	140	136	140	160	155
19	164	147	276	271	276	237	273	278	280	234	208	215	237	263
20	159	175	376	407	559	361	302	304	298	259	228	227	234	268
21	111	140	462	480	503	514	343	277	261	218	198	188	187	226
22	68	91	429	473	454	417	285	253	256	191	172	153	139	186
23	63	62	270	427	333	308	230	195	229	233	203	160	137	201
24	61	53	152	260	224	220	177	145	135	179	177	168	152	182
25	58	53	123	138	140	154	139	120	113	95	99	101	106	130
26	64	53	108	106	89	99	110	106	95	85	81	81	82	102
27	61	51	93	89	70	68	82	85	86	73	76	73	74	87
28	55	54	85	78	61	58	60	72	76	70	76	72	68	70
29	51	56	84	73	63	55	53	53	60	70	76	73	67	67
30	46	52	78	74	60	54	53	51	48	56	68	72	73	67
31	39	48	73	72	62	53	52	49	46	48	52	62	70	73
32	35	42	64	65	59	56	51	49	48	46	46	51	62	72
33	31	36	59	56	56	57	53	49	49	47	45	46	54	63
34	27	31	46	53	51	53	52	52	47	47	48	43	44	52
35	23	27	41	42	46	47	49	54	50	45	45	46	43	44
36	19	22	34	36	37	41	43	47	50	49	47	45	45	43
37	17	19	28	28	33	34	41	43	48	49	50	45	44	45
38	15	16	24	26	27	29	34	38	41	47	49	47	42	43
39	13	13	21	22	23	23	28	32	39	40	44	46	44	39
40 and Over	68	70	104	113	112	115	125	144	163	186	201	229	234	252
40 - 44	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
45 - 49	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
50 and Over	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5	24.2

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

5/ Source date incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 November 1962

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL (Percentage Distribution)

This table shows the percentage of total military personnel falling in each age group.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1962

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961	30 Jun 1962
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.7
18	9.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.6
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7	9.5
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.2
22	4.8	6.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.7	6.7
23	4.4	4.3	8.4	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5	5.6	7.2
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2	6.6
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
28	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6
36	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4
40 and Over	4.8	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.4	9.5	9.0
40 - 44	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	6.3	6.4	5.8
45 - 49	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	2.2	2.2	2.3
50 and Over	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	s/	0.9	0.9	0.9

s/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 November 1962

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MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 82 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 45 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1962

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		All Types		Dependents		
			Total Number	No. Per Military Person	Wives		Other
	Total Number	Number of Males			Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel	
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,674,498	2,642,489	3,865,477	1.45	1,315,836	49.8	161,642
Officers	332,002	321,098	831,140	2.50	262,976	81.9	18,619
Enlisted	2,342,496	2,321,391	3,034,337	1.30	1,052,860	45.4	143,023
ARMY	960,194	947,237	1,295,048	1.35	430,486	45.4	113,138
Officers	108,775	104,654	266,349	2.45	85,152	81.4	8,416
Enlisted	851,419	842,583	1,028,699	1.21	345,334	41.0	104,722
NAVY	655,444	646,981	750,563	1.15	272,263	42.1	2,854
Officers	73,057	70,319	159,978	2.19	51,936	73.9	1,924
Enlisted	582,387	576,662	590,585	1.01	220,327	38.2	7,930
MARINE CORPS	191,556	189,728	187,656	.98	70,619	37.2	1,491
Officers	16,644	16,495	38,085	2.29	12,680	76.9	129
Enlisted	174,912	173,233	149,571	.86	57,939	33.4	1,362
AIR FORCE	867,304	858,543	1,632,210	1.88	542,468	63.2	37,159
Officers	133,526	129,630	366,728	2.75	113,208	87.3	8,150
Enlisted	733,778	728,913	1,265,482	1.72	429,260	58.9	29,009

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 January 1963

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EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

This table shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY 29 FEBRUARY 1960 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	56.8%	^{b/} 57.0%	70.1%	59.0%	49.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	75.3	76.6	81.8	77.2	70.6
Completed some College	85.1	89.1	91.3	83.9	79.1
Graduated from High School	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.3	99.5
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	3.7%	3.8%	1.1%	2.9%	6.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	19.8	22.8	4.8	15.2	30.4
Completed some College	42.6	49.2	18.1	29.4	56.9
Graduated from High School	87.7	88.0	78.7	81.7	98.3
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
Graduated from College	1.5%	3.3%	^{c/} 0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	6.1	10.4	1.8	2.4	5.3
Completed some College	13.6	17.3	4.5	6.4	18.0
Graduated from High School	66.1	63.5	51.4	62.8	81.1
Completed 2 or more years High School	n.a.	85.3	79.7	83.2	n.a.
Completed some High School	92.4	90.5	90.4	92.1	96.3
Graduated from Grade School	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.9	98.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Sources: Army tabulation for commissioned officers as of 11-25-1959, sample surveys for male warrant officers and enlisted as of 12-31-1959, and WAC enlisted tabulation as of 6-30-1959. Navy tabulations as of 3-31-1960. Marine Corps tabulation for officers as of 12-31-1959 and for enlisted as of 2-29-1960. Air Force tabulation for commissioned officers as of 12-31-1959, and sample surveys for warrant officers as of 2-29-1960 and enlisted as of 5-31-1960.

Estimating: "Unknowns" pro rated to "Knowns" by pay grade and component to arrive at Service totals. Strengths as of 29 February 1960 used for weighting to arrive at DoD totals.

^{b/} Includes estimate for Army general officers.

^{c/} Available Navy enlisted data limited to tabulation of educational level at time of entry into service.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 August 1960

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense

ARMY MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND SERGEANTS

31 May 1965 to Date

	TOTAL BCO			ARMY			NAVY			MARINE CORPS			AIR FORCE		
	Total	Officers	Enlisted and Off. Cad.	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Cad.	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers
31 May 1945	266,256	82,772	183,484	135,870	62,775	73,095	92,021	19,188	72,833	25	10,365	809	17,556	2,347	1,433
31 Jul 1945	266,750	86,889	179,861	138,595	66,507	72,088	93,341	19,300	73,041	25	10,463	802	17,611	2,347	1,433
30 Jun 1946	11,498	7,082	6,416	8,095	4,889	3,206	4,030	2,412	1,618	-	157	8	199	2,347	1,433
30 Jun 1947	11,088	6,336	9,271	8,095	5,021	3,074	4,030	2,412	1,618	-	157	8	199	2,347	1,433
30 Jun 1948	22,069	8,445	13,624	10,082	4,411	5,671	5,193	2,447	2,746	-	350	45	535	3,380	1,532
30 Jun 1949	39,685	13,980	25,705	17,893	6,970	10,923	9,498	4,190	5,308	-	2,065	63	2,002	10,249	2,735
30 Jun 1950	41,840	14,782	27,058	18,830	7,487	11,343	10,081	4,149	5,932	-	2,227	99	2,128	11,257	3,127
30 Jun 1951	49,534	15,174	34,360	17,156	7,486	10,670	11,288	4,086	7,202	-	2,462	115	2,347	14,770	3,887
30 Jun 1952	48,679	15,165	33,514	17,18	7,154	9,964	12,414	3,988	8,426	-	2,599	130	2,409	16,506	3,893
30 Jun 1953	48,945	15,084	33,861	16,507	7,057	9,450	12,135	3,877	8,253	-	2,596	132	2,434	16,784	3,938
30 Jun 1954	45,485	14,436	31,049	15,481	6,901	8,580	11,444	3,636	7,804	-	2,462	140	2,302	15,018	4,139
30 Jun 1955	44,189	14,100	30,089	14,595	6,348	8,247	11,707	3,465	8,242	-	2,302	141	2,160	14,180	3,980
30 Jun 1956	39,600	12,801	26,799	12,918	5,282	7,636	10,288	3,473	6,815	-	2,302	141	2,160	13,206	3,598
30 Jun 1957	37,191	11,373	25,818	12,918	5,282	7,636	10,288	3,473	6,815	-	2,302	141	2,160	13,206	3,598
30 Jun 1958	33,646	11,175	22,471	12,646	4,876	7,770	9,046	2,992	6,054	-	1,747	133	1,634	11,187	3,394
30 Jun 1959	31,173	11,212	20,961	11,730	4,876	6,854	7,668	2,931	4,737	-	1,645	133	1,534	10,488	3,085
30 Jun 1960	31,718	10,839	20,879	11,466	4,380	7,086	7,253	2,798	4,455	-	1,645	133	1,534	10,488	3,085
30 Jun 1961	31,590	10,772	20,818	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jul 1961	31,563	10,797	20,766	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Aug 1961	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Sep 1961	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Oct 1961	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Nov 1961	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Dec 1961	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jan 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Feb 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Mar 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Apr 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 May 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jun 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jul 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
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31 Oct 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Nov 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Dec 1962	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jan 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Feb 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Mar 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Apr 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 May 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jun 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Jul 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Aug 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Sep 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Oct 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Nov 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030
31 Dec 1963	31,645	10,792	20,853	11,342	4,263	7,079	7,072	2,711	4,361	-	1,641	123	1,488	10,401	3,030

1. 1945-1963 peak years strength.
2. 1964-1965 peak years strength.
3. 1966-1967 peak years strength.
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5. 1970-1971 peak years strength.
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182. 2324-2325 peak years strength.
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184. 2328-2329 peak years strength.
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186. 2332-2333 peak years strength.
187. 2334-2335 peak years strength.
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190. 2340-2341 peak years strength.
191. 2342-2343 peak years strength.
192. 2344-2345 peak years strength.
193. 2346-2347 peak years strength.
194. 2348-2349 peak years strength.
195. 2350-2351 peak years strength.
196. 2352-2353 peak years strength.
197. 2354-2355 peak years strength.
198. 2356-2357 peak years strength.
1

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

This table shows enlisted gains by source during the first five months of FY 1963.

Most enlisted procurement has been voluntary during the first five months of FY 1963 with inductions approximating only 5,000 per month. The October gains include about 11,000 reserves (Air Force) recalled to active duty during the Cuban crisis.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1962 TO DATE

	July 1962	August 1962	September 1962	Prelim. Oct 1962	Estimate Nov 1962
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE					
Inductions	65,056	67,825	65,034	72,003	48,473
First Enlistments	4,827	5,406	5,360	5,299	5,095
Immediate Reenlistments	33,324	36,825	36,099	29,963	22,454
Other Reenlistments	20,767	20,022	17,242	18,075	15,895
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	2,626	2,828	2,371	2,562	2,156
	3,512	2,744	3,962	16,104	2,873
ARMY					
Inductions	24,744	26,399	24,975	23,881	20,258
First Enlistments	4,821	5,400	5,360	5,295	5,095
Immediate Reenlistments	10,536	11,897	12,105	10,221	8,152
Other Reenlistments	7,516	7,347	6,041	6,661	5,664
Reserves to Active Duty	1,563	1,676	1,358	1,573	1,269
	308	79	111	131	78
NAVY					
First Enlistments	17,450	17,629	18,098	16,051	13,089
Immediate Reenlistments	9,349	10,023	10,021	7,912	5,579
Other Reenlistments	4,349	4,196	3,943	3,719	4,204
Reserves to Active Duty	708	829	756	753	627
	3,044	2,581	3,378	3,667	2,679
MARINE CORPS					
Inductions ^{b/}	5,135	4,491	3,819	3,048	2,511
First Enlistments	5	6	-	3	-
Immediate Reenlistments	3,862	3,086	2,347	1,606	1,582
Other Reenlistments	1,169	1,276	958	1,001	815
Reserves to Active Duty	49	45	49	38	80
	50	78	465	400	34
AIR FORCE					
Inductions ^{b/}	17,727	19,306	18,142	29,023	12,615
First Enlistments	1	-	-	1	-
Immediate Reenlistments	9,577	11,819	11,626	10,224	7,141
Other Reenlistments	7,733	7,203	6,300	6,694	5,212
Reserves to Active Duty	306	278	208	198	180
	110	6	8	11,906	82

^{a/} Includes National Guard.^{b/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 January 1963

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1962

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE												
Inductions	2,100,598	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	932,446	880,471	815,835	682,299	649,092	591,244	667,255	581,069
First Enlistments	586,767	379,485	563,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556	111,249	90,341	60,293	157,694
Immediate Reenlistments	630,488	509,517	342,871	329,120	440,271	371,420	302,876	271,064	309,061	324,119	359,524	364,776
Other Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947	123,001	190,466	240,312
Reserves to Active Duty a/	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,755	28,945	30,503	25,998
	668,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767	31,060	24,835	26,469	172,329
ARMY												
Inductions	1,084,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,584	370,097	315,478	300,993	259,701	267,098	499,315
First Enlistments	586,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495	111,170	90,266	60,216	157,514
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	70,269	113,098	102,114	116,129	127,063
Other Reenlistments b/	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887	50,604	72,092	88,989
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,433	18,387	25,383	31,998	22,743	19,985	21,495	17,146	13,135	16,230	14,933
	253,761	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	36,852	23,142	5,692	3,582	2,431	110,873
NAVY												
Inductions	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,452	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019	148,424	161,344	198,413
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	68,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440	94,176	107,414
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	50,867	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562	37,782	48,819
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316	8,710	7,108
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,673	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106	22,614	35,072
MARINE CORPS												
Inductions	153,604	143,583	62,416	106,572	39,593	66,645	76,351	47,752	53,441	50,200	39,769	20,513
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,389	40,653	30,454	37,151
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111	6,833	9,674
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,889	1,389	1,191	656
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281	985	1,226	2,967
AIR FORCE												
Inductions	432,868	298,884	177,770	145,014	268,284	248,879	206,276	158,900	148,639	132,919	197,044	232,828
First Enlistments	233,197c/	218,722c/	134,325c/	108,126c/	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,132	89,912	118,763	113,148
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,841	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724	73,759	92,890
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,828	15,962	5,105	4,312	3,301
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315	162	198	23,417

a/ Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty during Korean war period.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
8 October 1962

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SELECTIVE SERVICE

The number of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System are here identified.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY

Fiscal Years 1962 and 1963

	Calls		Inductions			Inductees on Active Duty End of Month			
	Army a/	Total	Army	Marine Corps b/	Air b/ Force	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Air Force
<u>FY 1962</u>									
Jul 1961	6,000	9,956	9,952	4	-		129,508	122	
Aug	13,000	12,622	12,617	5	-		131,146	121	
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	-	-		148,324	116	
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,868	8	12		168,215	123	
Nov	20,000	21,430	21,413	6	11		185,659	126	
Dec	16,000	17,398	17,374	8	16		199,382	132	Data
Jan 1962	15,000	16,624	16,611	8	5		210,272	134	Not
Feb	8,000	9,563	9,541	9	13		204,767	134	
Mar	6,000	7,020	7,011	6	3		199,376	129	Available
Apr	6,000	6,146	6,139	2	5		188,062	109	
May	6,000	5,810	5,802	6	2		189,689	110	
Jun	<u>6,500</u>	<u>6,134</u>	<u>6,126</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>		<u>189,143</u>	<u>109</u>	
Total FY 1962	147,500	157,654	157,517	65	72				
<u>FY 1963</u>									
Jul 1962	5,000	4,827	4,821	5	1		185,449	108	
Aug	5,000	5,406	5,400	6	-		180,985	106	
Sep	5,000	5,360	5,360	-	-		178,349	99	
Oct	4,000	5,299	5,295	3	1		175,084	90	
Nov	4,000	5,095*	5,095*	-	-				
Dec	6,000								
Jan 1963	4,000								
Feb	4,000								
Mar	9,000								

a/ Army was the only service making calls for inductees during the above period.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

* Preliminary.

Directorate for Statistical Services

Office of Secretary of Defense

9 January 1963

REENLISTMENT RATES (1)

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate". This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved considerably since the FY 1954 low point. Some of the year to year variations in over-all rates are due to variations in the proportions of "First Term" and "Career" Regulars. Separate rates for these categories are listed on page 57.

Department of Defense

RECRUITMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUSTRIES, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Regulars				Industries	
	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.36	61.86	65.66	35.16	54.76	-
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.
FY 1954 - Total	21.7	22.0	21.7	18.1	31.2	n.a.
Jul-Dec 1953	31.0	25.4	41.7	31.4	43.4	5.06
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3	
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	29.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	3.0
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	24.7	8.2	20.8	21.2	3.3
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8	2.6
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	29.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	3.5
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	65.4	31.7	35.1	44.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5	3.0
FY 1957 - Total	45.9	49.6	44.2	32.1	49.4	3.7
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5	3.2
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	48.7	25.2	52.1	3.7
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	4.7
Jul-Dec 1957	43.7	46.1	41.1	30.9	45.6	5.0
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	59.8	66.9	5.5
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	52.4	44.3	34.2	61.5	5.1
Jul-Dec 1958	50.8	53.9	35.8	38.6	61.5	5.7
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	50.4	32.7	26.2	61.6	5.5
FY 1960 - Total	40.9	52.1	44.4	20.3	44.0	9.1
Jul-Dec 1959	40.0	51.1	39.5	21.4	48.2	10.1
Jan-Jun 1960	42.0	53.1	43.0	19.2	39.2	8.4
FY 1961 - Total	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4	11.6
Jul-Dec 1960	51.9	61.5	38.3	37.7	55.8	10.1
Jan-Jun 1961	54.3	54.7	51.5	34.9	59.4	13.9
FY 1962 - Total	57.5	52.8	50.5	41.8	71.1	20.1
FY 1963 - First 4 Months	52.9	51.8	45.5	32.1	64.1	15.8
Jul-Sep 1962	52.2	51.1	43.2	40.0	65.2	17.0
Oct	55.1	53.9	55.5	36.2	60.9	12.7

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
3 January 1963

REENLISTMENT RATES (2)

This table compares the reenlistment rates of "First Term" Regulars and "Career" Regulars.

"First Termers" are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular.

"Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Department of Defense
RECRUITMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERM" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
 FY 1955 to Date

	First-Term Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955 - Total Jul-Dec 1954 Jan-Jun 1955	15.86 13.1 18.3	28.96 36.0 41.8	9.06 5.4 12.3	16.26 18.8 14.6	14.46 11.9 16.9	71.66 63.8 84.4	82.46 76.5 88.4	73.26 53.0 84.0	33.76 22.5 55.7	70.26 61.5 83.1
FY 1956 - Total Jul-Dec 1955 Jan-Jun 1956	22.8 24.6 20.9	28.2 37.7 21.5	11.5 12.3 10.6	23.7 22.2 24.9	29.3 30.2 28.2	87.7 77.0 89.5	88.8 88.8 88.8	94.2 94.9 94.9	82.1 78.5 84.4	87.9 89.0 86.6
FY 1957 - Total Jul-Dec 1956 Jan-Jun 1957	24.7 23.9 25.8	18.9 19.3 18.5	15.6 13.4 19.4	17.0 20.0 13.6	36.5 34.6 39.1	85.8 87.4 84.0	83.2 84.7 81.5	85.8 89.0 81.7	83.1 83.2 83.0	81.4 90.9 92.1
FY 1958 - Total Jul-Dec 1957 Jan-Jun 1958	27.6 21.7 35.9	17.2 14.5 20.4	22.6 18.1 28.1	24.2 16.1 46.4	39.8 30.6 53.8	85.2 84.8 86.2	80.4 79.9 81.1	89.0 87.7 91.0	82.5 82.3 82.5	81.8 91.3 92.3
FY 1959 - Total Jul-Dec 1958 Jan-Jun 1959	30.0 31.7 27.9	21.5 22.8 19.9	23.4 24.6 22.2	20.2 25.3 16.3	45.7 45.7 45.6	87.4 87.7 87.0	83.9 85.0 82.5	90.1 90.6 89.6	76.5 77.0 75.8	88.9 92.1 94.1
FY 1960 - Total Jul-Dec 1959 Jan-Jun 1960	21.2 21.2 21.3	23.5 21.6 25.5	21.3 18.8 26.4	11.1 11.9 10.3	24.1 20.1 19.3	84.6 85.5 83.6	83.2 83.7 83.8	90.2 89.1 92.5	67.4 67.4 67.5	86.2 80.6 81.3
FY 1961 - Total Jul-Dec 1960 Jan-Jun 1961	25.3 24.4 26.4	26.0 29.1 23.7	27.8 24.2 32.9	18.3 20.2 16.5	23.5 22.0 25.5	88.8 88.9 87.5	87.3 88.7 86.1	91.0 91.5 90.7	78.7 77.8 79.5	88.8 89.3 88.3
FY 1962 - Total	27.4	23.8	28.3	20.0	35.3	88.8	86.8	92.2	83.1	89.5
FY 1963 - First 4 Months Jul-Sep 1962 Oct	24.1 23.6 25.6	22.7 22.4 23.9	21.0 21.6 29.9	16.5 16.5 16.4	31.6 33.0 28.1	88.1 88.0 88.7	90.2 89.8 91.4	93.4 93.0 94.8	83.4 88.0 86.8	84.1 84.2 84.0

Directorate for Statistical Services
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 3 January 1963

REENLISTMENT RATES (3)

Reenlistment rates for "First Term" Regulars in the various occupational groups were near the average rate for all occupational groups in FY 1962, with the exception that the rate continues high for the Services group of occupations (motor vehicle operators, food services, military police, etc).

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST-TERM REGULARS BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
FY 1955 to Date

Major Occupational Group	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961	FY 1962
All Occupations	<u>15.5</u>	<u>22.7</u>	<u>24.7</u>	<u>27.6</u>	<u>30.0</u>	<u>21.2</u>	<u>25.3</u>	<u>27.4</u>
Ground Combat	36.9	33.8	19.9	21.3	24.6	18.6	27.7	26.6
Electronics	9.4	17.2	20.6	24.8	26.8	16.9	20.9	25.5
Other Technical	13.5	19.4	24.5	23.2	27.2	22.3	25.8	26.6
Administrative & Clerical	16.0	25.3	28.4	27.0	34.6	24.9	27.9	28.8
Mechanics and Repairmen	12.6	20.8	25.9	32.2	32.3	22.0	25.5	27.2
Crafts	15.3	22.0	26.3	29.7	33.4	24.1	25.3	27.5
Services	22.5	33.7	31.4	34.5	37.5	29.7	32.8	33.5
Miscellaneous	10.3	11.7	18.5	24.4	21.4	16.1	20.6	24.1

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
3 January 1963

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CASUALTIES

These served . . .

These died . . .

These were wounded . . .

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES g/

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal 1/
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	2/	5,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	5,064	-	6,004
	Navy	-	348	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	286,730 1/	2,260	-	5,505
	Army	-	1,990	-	5,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	78,718 1/	1,733	-	5,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,990	5,108
	Navy	-	1	-	-
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) b/	Total	2,213,361 1/	140,414	224,097	281,881
1861 - 1865	Army	2,128,948	138,194	221,574	280,040
	Navy	-	2,112	8,411	1,710
	Marines	84,415	148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	306,760	385	2,061	1,662
	Army g/	280,544	359	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,931	53,408	63,114	204,008
	Army g/	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) g/	Total	16,112,566	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army g/	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy h/	4,183,466	36,990	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 7 July 1953) g/	Total	5,720,000	33,689	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,489	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	444,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- a/ Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing (in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
- b/ Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- c/ Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,580; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
- d/ Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1974, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
- e/ Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
- f/ Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
- g/ Includes Army Air Forces.
- h/ Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
- i/ Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- j/ Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- k/ As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1977

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U.S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by about one-third since January 1953.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT

	Total, Department of Defense				Army				Navy				Air Force				Other Defense Activities & (Direct Hire)
	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	GRD - JCS (Direct Hire)	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	
31 Jan 1953	1,051,971	1,486,391	425,500	2,489	959,418	623,421	335,997	496,092	474,662	21,330	496,092	386,059	394,292	386,059	68,191	68,191	
30 Jun 1953	1,765,757	1,332,068	433,689	1,906	911,333	570,295	341,038	470,264	448,674	21,330	470,264	371,813	380,174	371,813	71,361	71,361	
30 Jun 1954	1,592,868	1,208,892	383,976	1,893	745,928	495,273	250,655	433,440	413,134	20,306	433,440	298,592	371,497	298,592	72,905	72,905	
30 Jun 1955	1,509,669	1,186,580	323,109	1,994	677,586	461,986	215,598	438,899	410,564	28,335	438,899	312,076	397,292	312,076	65,116	65,116	
30 Jun 1956	1,470,551	1,179,489	291,062	1,899	680,083	434,691	245,392	415,910	394,669	21,241	415,910	340,230	438,659	340,230	68,429	68,429	
30 Jun 1957	1,488,659	1,160,915	327,744	1,695	999,594	459,217	540,377	410,975	389,717	21,241	410,975	340,230	438,659	340,230	68,429	68,429	
30 Jun 1958	1,313,796	1,097,975	215,821	1,646	558,004	415,914	142,090	381,451	363,789	17,662	381,451	315,502	378,669	315,502	56,867	56,867	
30 Jun 1959	1,266,650	1,078,178	188,472	1,796	586,300	405,848	180,452	374,500	357,108	17,392	374,500	313,466	364,094	313,466	50,628	50,628	
30 Jun 1960	1,225,004	1,047,120	177,884	1,865	503,009	390,046	112,963	365,202	347,760	17,442	365,202	307,449	394,988	307,449	67,539	67,539	
FL 1961																	
30 Sep 1960	1,211,950	1,036,794	175,156	1,801	496,266	348,049	148,217	361,253	344,165	17,086	361,253	306,739	392,630	306,739	65,891	65,891	
31 Mar 1961	1,206,319	1,032,013	174,306	1,809	492,682	340,674	152,008	360,039	342,979	17,060	360,039	306,711	391,788	306,711	65,077	65,077	
30 Jun	1,207,096	1,035,044	171,992	1,809	494,132	342,665	151,467	361,087	344,255	16,832	361,087	306,235	391,788	306,235	65,553	65,553	
30 Jun	1,212,602	1,042,407	170,195	1,960	502,586	350,741	151,845	362,512	346,310	16,202	362,512	307,376	393,804	307,376	66,428	66,428	
FL 1962																	
31 Jul 1961	1,211,757	1,043,099	168,658	1,987	501,269	350,903	150,366	363,364	347,408	16,956	363,364	308,801	394,677	308,801	65,876	65,876	
31 Aug	1,220,266	1,051,758	168,508	3,111	504,785	354,287	150,498	366,309	350,290	16,219	366,309	308,801	395,081	308,801	66,281	66,281	
30 Sep	1,220,372	1,051,776	168,796	3,083	504,084	353,288	150,796	367,390	351,094	16,296	367,390	308,171	395,075	308,171	66,904	66,904	
31 Oct	1,227,042	1,057,610	169,432	3,100	508,046	356,974	151,072	369,306	353,832	16,474	369,306	308,134	396,390	308,134	68,256	68,256	
30 Nov	1,230,947	1,060,286	170,661	3,116	509,674	358,092	151,682	369,945	353,643	16,302	369,945	307,815	397,815	307,815	70,000	70,000	
31 Dec	1,229,167	1,059,098	170,109	3,144	508,928	357,499	151,433	369,442	352,987	16,455	369,442	307,409	397,809	307,409	70,391	70,391	
31 Jan 1962	1,229,923	1,059,980	169,943	1,711	499,143	347,737	151,506	367,614	351,507	16,107	367,614	306,882	396,882	306,882	70,000	70,000	12,143
28 Feb	1,230,448	1,060,890	169,618	1,749	498,880	347,476	151,404	367,377	351,461	15,916	367,377	307,113	397,113	307,113	70,798	70,798	13,071
31 Mar	1,230,905	1,060,800	170,005	1,749	499,590	348,212	151,776	368,082	351,750	16,332	368,082	307,735	397,735	307,735	71,414	71,414	13,414
30 Apr	1,231,365	1,062,647	170,699	1,748	501,349	349,740	151,609	368,731	351,909	16,822	368,731	307,740	397,740	307,740	71,872	71,872	13,776
31 May	1,237,065	1,065,895	171,170	1,794	503,453	351,439	152,014	369,121	351,305	16,816	369,121	307,814	397,814	307,814	72,340	72,340	14,093
30 Jun	1,240,669	1,069,943	171,726	1,883	505,747	353,849	152,898	369,933	354,076	16,857	369,933	308,134	398,134	308,134	72,751	72,751	14,514
FL 1963																	
31 Jul 1962	1,243,331	1,072,189	171,142	1,950	505,896	348,038	152,858	369,705	347,876	16,829	369,705	308,134	398,134	308,134	73,000	73,000	14,531
31 Aug	1,243,877	1,073,682	170,885	1,948	507,754	349,295	152,570	369,433	348,443	16,990	369,433	308,134	398,134	308,134	73,000	73,000	14,531
30 Sep	1,243,695	1,073,443	170,290	1,944	502,718	350,805	152,513	369,132	348,315	16,817	369,132	308,134	398,134	308,134	73,000	73,000	14,531
31 Oct	1,243,697	1,073,443	170,290	1,944	502,718	350,805	152,513	369,132	348,315	16,817	369,132	308,134	398,134	308,134	73,000	73,000	14,531
30 Nov	1,240,147	1,069,940	170,217	1,990	502,711	350,164	152,947	369,131	348,267	16,868	369,131	308,134	398,134	308,134	73,000	73,000	14,531
31 Dec		1,066,399		2,009	507,048	357,048		369,048	348,048		369,048	308,048	398,048	308,048	73,000	73,000	14,531

Notes: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.
 1/ Included with military departments and GRD-JCS prior to 31 January 1962. See F12.2 for details.
 2/ Includes Office of Civil Defense.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

More than 260,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 22,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 8,800 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
As of 30 September 1962

	Department of Defense				Army				Navy				Air Force				OSD-JCS And Other Defense Activities
	Total Civilian Personnel	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire			
		U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals			U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals		
UNITED STATES	1,237,685	993,573	73,862	170,250	-	352,429	37,579	112,370	-	328,067	17,246	2	-	286,393	19,237	41,894	26,684
WORLDWIDE TOTAL	962,609	962,574	35	-	-	337,568	11	-	-	321,136	-	-	-	277,279	22	-	26,591
Alaska	5,953	5,949	6	-	-	2,876	4	-	-	426	-	-	-	2,638	2	-	9
Hawaii	18,568	18,539	29	-	-	4,213	7	-	-	10,856	-	-	-	2,771	20	-	9
Other 48 States & D.C.	938,086	938,086	-	-	-	329,759	-	-	-	309,884	-	-	-	271,870	-	-	26,573
U. S. TERRITORIES	12,742	8,831	3,909	-	-	2,761	2,567	-	-	4,633	573	-	-	1,439	767	-	-
Guam	5,231	1,489	3,742	-	-	1,070	2,566	-	-	207	546	-	-	192	630	-	-
Johnston Island	4,009	3,945	164	-	-	2	-	-	-	3,055	27	-	-	786	137	-	-
Midway Island	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	3,437	3,434	3	-	-	1,669	1	-	-	1,317	2	-	-	448	-	-	-
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	269,314	22,166	69,918	170,250	112,370	12,100	35,001	-	16,046	2,298	16,469	-	-	7,675	18,448	41,894	93
Algeria	1,626	183	1,443	-	-	8	9	-	-	1	26	-	-	174	1,408	-	-
Belgium	60	22	38	-	-	15	11	-	-	102	133	-	-	7	27	-	-
Bermuda	988	479	449	-	-	19	94	-	-	1	11	-	-	377	316	-	-
British West Indies	562	13	89	569	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	3,456	273	3,146	37	-	21	34	-	-	98	813	-	-	193	2,299	37	1
Cuba	2,443	295	2,148	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	2,148	-	-	-	3	-	-
Egypt	173	11	162	-	-	51	377	-	-	11	199	-	-	-	7	-	-
Philippines & Brites	459	52	407	-	-	1,779	1,608	18,805	-	1	23	-	-	553	10	3,768	83
France	26,618	2,416	1,618	22,584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	87,945	6,470	126	80,949	68,112	4,948	48	-	85	7	-	-	-	1,615	78	12,752	-
Greece (incl. Crete)	367	36	12	126	-	18	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	19	-	317	-
Iceland	153	17	10	126	-	14	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	9	126	-
Iran	674	139	535	-	-	134	-	-	-	134	985	-	-	5	7	-	-
Italy	513	126	387	-	-	126	387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	4,941	622	4,319	-	-	418	2,880	-	-	138	933	-	-	65	506	-	1
Korea	48,499	3,904	1,002	53,993	19,245	1,576	90	-	-	616	912	-	-	1,710	-	-	2
Libya (Tripoli)	26,388	1,172	21,008	6,208	-	1,583	19,004	6,208	-	35	260	-	-	54	1,744	19,885	-
Morocco (incl. Tangier)	2,994	127	601	-	-	3	25	-	-	89	8	-	-	134	576	1,802	-
Netherlands	101	22	25	2,566	-	54	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-	-	-
Norway	50	21	29	-	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	8	54	-
Pakistan	245	13	232	-	-	7	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	9	24	-	-
Philippines	11,067	617	10,450	-	-	18	183	-	-	283	6,706	-	-	316	3,561	-	-
Portugal (incl. Azores)	16,946	2,247	14,699	-	-	1,823	9,452	-	-	62	1,404	-	-	362	3,823	-	-
Spain	3,946	741	3,205	-	-	21	148	-	-	86	976	-	-	633	2,226	-	1
Taiwan (Formosa)	1,185	86	1,101	-	-	3	3	-	-	48	576	-	-	33	377	-	-
Thailand	292	86	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	204	-	-	1	-	-	5
Turkey	1,347	399	988	-	-	93	283	-	-	266	701	-	-	266	701	-	-
United Kingdom	4,719	945	527	3,247	-	7	2	-	-	190	403	-	-	748	122	3,153	-
Viet-Nam	470	11	459	-	-	-	39	-	-	1	103	-	-	10	317	-	-
All Other	703	212	491	-	-	138	334	-	-	30	114	-	-	44	43	-	-

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1963

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 24 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1962

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding) Coast Guard)	OSD-JCS and Other Defense Activities
<u>"Old" Series</u>					
30 June 1938	163,457	94,189		69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997	110,204		85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025	137,354		118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073	329,019		227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181	439,219		283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344	852,148		432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220	1,545,457		647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217	1,503,214		736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>	1,881,495 <u>c/</u>		746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215	1,843,299		751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225	927,303		488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142	503,213		355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,493	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
<u>Revised Series a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
30 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960
30 June 1962	1,069,543	393,849	306,181	348,056	21,457

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
14 August 1962

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense			OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities b/	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board
30 Jun 1949	679,875	343,082	536,793	1,530		164,438	204,497	110,591	232,765	66,523	99,531		
30 Jun 1950	733,149	312,250	440,899	1,750		147,264	156,335	100,210	193,137	63,026	91,427		
30 Jun 1951	1,235,149	496,460	739,038	2,166		238,312	282,716	145,304	306,282	110,678	150,050		
30 Jun 1952	1,137,095	538,864	738,231	2,253		258,024	285,859	155,878	325,448	122,709	186,954		
30 Jun 1953 a/	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,986		242,805	327,490	142,775	299,099	121,613	189,500		
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,156	715,736	1,893		225,416	269,857	146,873	286,261	118,974	179,618		
30 Jun 1955	1,186,580	508,977	677,603	1,954		230,257	231,729	144,435	266,129	132,311	179,745		
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	528,631	650,858	1,867		226,127	208,564	144,104	250,565	152,513	195,717		
30 Jun 1957	1,160,915	526,586	634,329	1,638	12	208,731	200,731	145,800	243,917	150,662	189,664		
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	584,983	1,626	20	225,174	190,740	139,454	228,275	145,858	169,948		
30 Jun 1959	1,078,178	508,101	570,077	1,736	20	218,701	187,147	138,422	218,686	149,242	164,224		
30 Jun 1960	1,047,120	499,877	547,243	1,846	19	210,340	179,706	136,779	210,581	150,912	156,537		
31 Dec 1961	1,036,754	495,233	541,521	1,782	19	208,296	175,753	133,115	211,090	152,040	154,699		
31 Dec 1962	1,032,033	498,815	533,218	1,780	19	209,294	171,380	133,572	209,407	154,159	152,412		
31 Mar 1961	1,035,044	501,498	533,546	1,872	17	210,852	171,813	134,042	210,213	154,732	151,503		
30 Jun 1961	1,042,407	505,941	536,466	1,942	18	214,093	176,668	135,961	210,349	153,945	149,431		
31 Jul 1962	1,043,099	506,265	536,834	1,969	18	213,986	176,917	136,530	210,878	153,780	149,021		
31 Aug 1962	1,051,738b/	511,577	540,161	3,066 c/	51 c/	216,907	177,780	136,919	213,371	155,091	148,959		
30 Sep 1962	1,051,576	508,889	542,687	3,029 c/	54 c/	215,172	178,056	134,873	216,221	155,915	148,256		
31 Oct 1962	1,057,610	511,892	545,718	3,047 c/	53 c/	216,863	180,113	135,441	217,761	156,543	147,791		
30 Nov 1962	1,060,286	513,696	546,530	3,063 c/	53 c/	217,551	180,501	135,811	217,832	157,271	148,144		
31 Dec 1962	1,059,098	514,672	544,406	3,090 c/	54 c/	217,817	179,682	135,972	216,955	157,793	147,695		
31 Jan 1962	1,059,980	515,547	544,433	1,713	18	210,340	177,397	135,138	216,369	158,282	148,580	2,069	
28 Feb 1962	1,060,830	517,314	543,516	1,731	18	210,582	176,894	135,337	216,084	158,671	148,442	2,078	
31 Mar 1962	1,060,900	518,651	542,249	1,730	19	211,237	176,975	135,211	214,579	159,144	148,591	2,085	
30 Apr 1962	1,062,647	520,258	542,389	1,729	19	210,727	179,013	133,658	213,251	159,491	147,981	2,125	
31 May 1962	1,065,895	522,032	543,863	1,735	19	212,016	179,423	133,965	212,740	159,697	148,117	3,564	
30 Jun 1962	1,069,543	525,354	544,189	1,863	20	213,305	180,544	136,152	211,904	158,363	147,818	3,903	
31 Jul 1962	1,072,189	527,636	544,553	1,930	20	213,401	180,637	136,566	211,310	156,357	147,437	5,149	
31 Aug 1962	1,075,672	530,686	544,976	1,888	20	215,088	180,477	136,669	211,794	157,545	147,522	5,163	
30 Sep 1962	1,087,435	526,161	541,274	1,891	20	211,653	178,355	134,309	210,804	158,667	146,545	5,128	
31 Oct 1962	1,088,648	528,572	540,076	1,924	20	212,225	177,980	135,001	210,314	159,423	146,711	5,051	
30 Nov 1962	1,089,910	530,434	539,476	1,970	20	212,681	177,483	135,376	209,871	160,158	147,117	4,985	
31 Dec 1962	1,086,390	530,542	535,848	1,989	20	212,247	174,801	135,638	209,460	160,274	146,603	4,904	

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
b/ Included with military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1962.
c/ Includes Office of Civil Defense.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 43 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past nine years, during which time total federal employment has remained fairly constant while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7			
30 June 1940	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6			
30 June 1941	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6			
30 June 1942	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8			
30 June 1943	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2			
30 June 1944	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3			
30 June 1945	2,628,010 b/	69.4	30 Sep.	2,415,152	1,051,576	43.5			
30 June 1946	1,416,225	53.1	31 Dec.	2,644,060 #	1,059,058	40.1			
30 June 1947	859,142	41.3	31 Mar. 1962	2,429,960	1,060,900	43.7			
30 June 1948	870,962	42.6	30 June 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0			
30 June 1949	879,875	42.4	30 Sep.	2,473,484	1,067,435	43.2			
31 Jan. 1950	750,379	39.2	30 Nov.	2,486,260 *	1,069,910	43.0			
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 c/	36.1							
30 June 1950	753,149	38.9							
30 June 1951	1,235,498	50.3							
30 June 1952	1,337,095	51.9							
31 July 1952	1,339,455 d/	52.0							
30 June 1953 e/	1,332,068	52.6							
30 June 1954	1,208,892	50.8							
30 June 1955	1,186,580	50.0							

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

e/ Includes temporary Christmas assistants of the Post Office Department.

* Preliminary.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 January 1963

730.4

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1962, accessions averaged approximately 18,750 per month and separations averaged 17,500 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.76 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.64 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 21 percent and 20 percent, respectively.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar year average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
1960	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
1961				
January	13,153	1.27	12,394	1.20
February	11,629	1.13	10,355	1.00
March	12,018	1.16	11,047	1.07
April	14,897	1.44	12,402	1.20
May	15,841	1.52	12,917	1.24
June	23,022	2.21	21,063	2.02
Average for first six months	15,093	1.46	13,363	1.29
July	18,129	1.74	16,705	1.60
August	23,046	2.20	16,069	1.54
September	23,704	2.25	23,860	2.27
October	23,756	2.25	18,137	1.72
November	16,811	1.59	14,324	1.35
December	14,532	1.37	15,544	1.47
Average for second six months	19,996	1.90	17,440	1.66
1961 Calendar year average	17,545	1.68	15,402	1.47
1962				
January	25,348	2.39	15,515	1.46
February	14,624	1.38	13,374	1.26
March	14,115	1.33	14,440	1.36
April	17,543	1.65	16,123	1.52
May	17,839	1.68	14,640	1.38
June	28,655	2.68	24,858	2.33
Average for first six months	19,687	1.85	16,492	1.55
July	20,900	1.95	19,869	1.86
August	23,579	2.20	19,732	1.84
September	18,806	1.76	26,948	2.51
October	16,919	1.58	15,637	1.46
November	15,090	1.41	13,726	1.28
December	11,626	1.09	15,246	1.43
Average for second six months	17,820	1.66	18,526	1.73
1962 Calendar year average	18,754	1.76	17,509	1.64

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
25 January 1963

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining table shows the General Schedule grade distribution of full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended.

Department of Defense

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-wide

As of 30 June 1962

GS Grade	Total		OSD-JCS		Army		Navy		Air Force		Other Defense Activities	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	480	0.1	2	0.1	224	0.1	161	0.1	68	a/	25	0.1
2	13,773	2.7	25	1.4	7,212	3.4	3,426	2.7	2,645	1.7	465	2.5
3	80,602	15.6	104	6.0	33,013	15.7	21,059	16.2	23,521	15.0	2,905	15.7
4	94,058	18.2	131	7.5	36,998	17.6	24,923	19.2	28,920	18.4	3,086	16.7
5	67,860	13.1	182	10.4	27,741	13.2	15,640	12.1	21,901	13.9	2,396	12.9
6	26,120	5.1	337	19.3	12,036	5.8	5,607	4.3	7,412	4.7	728	3.9
7	43,147	8.3	219	12.6	17,297	8.2	10,499	8.1	13,007	8.3	2,125	11.4
8	7,200	1.4	57	3.3	3,531	1.7	1,636	1.3	1,703	1.1	273	1.5
9	54,973	10.6	82	4.7	19,624	9.3	14,275	11.0	18,791	11.9	2,201	11.9
10	5,593	1.1	8	0.5	2,673	1.3	1,256	1.0	1,462	0.9	194	1.0
11	51,200	9.9	45	2.6	20,573	9.8	12,638	9.7	16,331	10.4	1,613	8.7
12	36,660	7.1	44	2.5	15,017	7.2	9,384	7.3	11,108	7.1	1,107	6.0
13	21,725	4.2	48	2.8	8,586	4.1	5,749	4.4	6,628	4.2	714	3.9
14	9,582	1.8	97	5.6	3,929	1.9	2,427	1.9	2,720	1.7	409	2.2
15	3,990	0.8	244	14.0	1,525	0.7	927	0.7	1,039	0.7	255	1.4
16	239	a/	53	3.0	69	a/	45	a/	53	a/	19	0.1
17	92	a/	31	1.8	17	a/	15	a/	18	a/	11	0.1
18	51	a/	33	1.9	7	a/	3	a/	6	a/	2	a/
Total	511,345	100.0	1,742	100.0	210,072	100.0	129,670	100.0	157,333	100.0	18,528	100.0

a/ Less than .05 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 August 1962

P34.3

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 30 NOVEMBER 1962

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>3,000,745</u>	<u>786,709</u>	<u>2,214,036</u>
On Active Duty	236,023	172,225	63,798
Not on Active Duty	2,764,722	614,484	2,150,238

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	3,000,745	786,709	2,214,036
Ready Reserve	<u>2,207,136</u>	<u>472,975</u>	<u>1,734,161</u>
On Active Duty	236,023	172,225	63,798
Not on Active Duty	1,971,113	300,750	1,670,363
Active Status	1,965,664	299,601	1,666,063
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	5,449	1,149	4,300
Standby Reserve	<u>582,397</u>	<u>136,703</u>	<u>445,694</u>
Active Status	493,352	91,945	401,407
Inactive Status	89,045	44,758	44,287
Retired - Retired Status	211,212	177,031	34,181

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Groups <u>b/</u>	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	<u>All</u>	<u>992,399</u>	<u>171,399</u>	<u>821,000</u>
Paid Drill Training	A,B,C,F	924,472	126,472	798,000
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	869,754	126,466	743,288
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	54,718	6	54,712
Paid Active Duty Training Only <u>a/</u>	D,E	67,927	44,927	23,000

a/ FY 1964 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1963 are known.

b/ See page 94 for definitions of Pay Groups.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

Department of Defense
RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY SERVICE CATEGORY

31 March 1994 to Date g/

		TOTAL					OFFICERS					ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)				
		Total	Ready		Retired	Standby	Total	Ready		Retired	Standby	Total	Ready		Retired	
			On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty				On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty				On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty		
1994	31 Mar	2,747,397	2,470,902	276,495	216,676	98,811	671,157	239,998	436,159	186,630	1,833,372	1,799,765	94,732	1,704,993	24,044	9,583
	30 Sep	2,821,436	2,546,976	274,460	207,176	68,002	672,975	236,469	436,505	186,616	1,907,007	1,873,353	97,657	1,805,396	28,358	9,296
	31 Dec	2,901,778	2,627,491	78,054	160,111	75,943	675,099	236,984	436,115	180,210	2,011,913	1,977,585	96,755	1,921,838	29,962	9,713
1995	31 Mar	3,134,411	2,893,266	241,145	163,095	89,085	669,748	239,264	430,484	181,292	2,294,948	2,262,518	87,466	2,207,452	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	3,205,886	2,964,058	81,646	188,752	81,445	677,280	239,264	430,016	176,034	2,369,948	2,337,518	87,466	2,282,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	3,287,055	3,045,686	163,095	163,095	86,095	686,989	243,171	443,818	181,292	2,444,948	2,412,518	87,466	2,357,052	21,863	9,647
1996	31 Mar	3,516,117	3,274,278	241,839	172,251	89,085	712,251	241,030	471,221	181,292	2,669,948	2,637,518	87,466	2,582,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	3,587,742	3,345,809	91,590	182,657	91,590	720,251	241,030	479,221	181,292	2,740,948	2,708,518	87,466	2,653,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	3,669,375	3,417,442	163,095	171,759	97,083	729,251	241,030	488,221	181,292	2,811,948	2,779,518	87,466	2,724,052	21,863	9,647
1997	31 Mar	3,959,659	3,699,101	241,558	271,479	99,079	749,251	241,030	508,221	181,292	2,935,948	2,903,518	87,466	2,848,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	4,030,077	3,769,519	101,154	280,357	101,154	758,251	241,030	517,221	181,292	3,006,948	2,974,518	87,466	2,919,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	4,101,712	3,840,064	163,095	280,357	106,754	767,251	241,030	526,221	181,292	3,077,948	3,045,518	87,466	2,990,052	21,863	9,647
1998	31 Mar	4,355,310	4,081,517	241,793	273,678	110,248	776,251	241,030	535,221	181,292	3,148,948	3,116,518	87,466	3,061,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	4,426,943	4,152,148	121,645	280,357	115,455	785,251	241,030	544,221	181,292	3,219,948	3,187,518	87,466	3,132,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	4,500,000	4,226,221	163,095	280,357	121,645	794,251	241,030	553,221	181,292	3,290,948	3,258,518	87,466	3,203,052	21,863	9,647
1999	31 Mar	4,586,204	4,312,643	241,561	270,595	123,976	803,251	241,030	562,221	181,292	3,361,948	3,329,518	87,466	3,274,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	4,657,837	4,384,276	121,645	280,357	128,045	812,251	241,030	571,221	181,292	3,432,948	3,400,518	87,466	3,345,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	4,730,000	4,456,468	163,095	280,357	133,159	821,251	241,030	580,221	181,292	3,503,948	3,471,518	87,466	3,416,052	21,863	9,647
2000	31 Mar	4,816,355	4,542,815	241,540	273,678	135,703	830,251	241,030	589,221	181,292	3,574,948	3,542,518	87,466	3,487,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	4,887,988	4,614,354	121,645	280,357	140,759	839,251	241,030	598,221	181,292	3,645,948	3,613,518	87,466	3,558,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	4,960,000	4,686,468	163,095	280,357	145,867	848,251	241,030	607,221	181,292	3,716,948	3,684,518	87,466	3,629,052	21,863	9,647
2001	31 Mar	5,046,359	4,772,019	241,340	270,595	148,045	857,251	241,030	616,221	181,292	3,787,948	3,755,518	87,466	3,700,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	5,117,992	4,843,661	121,645	280,357	153,153	866,251	241,030	625,221	181,292	3,858,948	3,826,518	87,466	3,771,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	5,190,000	4,915,276	163,095	280,357	158,261	875,251	241,030	634,221	181,292	3,929,948	3,897,518	87,466	3,842,052	21,863	9,647
2002	31 Mar	5,276,666	4,991,515	241,151	270,595	160,822	884,251	241,030	643,221	181,292	4,000,948	3,968,518	87,466	3,913,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	5,348,299	5,063,148	121,645	280,357	165,930	893,251	241,030	652,221	181,292	4,071,948	4,039,518	87,466	3,984,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	5,420,000	5,134,781	163,095	280,357	171,038	902,251	241,030	661,221	181,292	4,142,948	4,110,518	87,466	4,055,052	21,863	9,647
2003	31 Mar	5,506,355	5,220,019	241,336	270,595	167,855	911,251	241,030	670,221	181,292	4,213,948	4,181,518	87,466	4,126,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	5,577,988	5,291,652	121,645	280,357	172,963	920,251	241,030	679,221	181,292	4,284,948	4,252,518	87,466	4,197,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	5,650,000	5,363,285	163,095	280,357	178,071	929,251	241,030	688,221	181,292	4,355,948	4,323,518	87,466	4,268,052	21,863	9,647
2004	31 Mar	5,736,666	5,449,059	241,607	270,595	180,822	938,251	241,030	697,221	181,292	4,426,948	4,394,518	87,466	4,339,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	5,808,299	5,520,692	121,645	280,357	185,930	947,251	241,030	706,221	181,292	4,497,948	4,465,518	87,466	4,410,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	5,880,000	5,592,325	163,095	280,357	191,038	956,251	241,030	715,221	181,292	4,568,948	4,536,518	87,466	4,481,052	21,863	9,647
2005	31 Mar	5,966,355	5,677,666	241,689	270,595	182,855	965,251	241,030	724,221	181,292	4,639,948	4,607,518	87,466	4,552,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	6,037,988	5,749,299	121,645	280,357	187,963	974,251	241,030	733,221	181,292	4,710,948	4,678,518	87,466	4,623,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	6,110,000	5,820,932	163,095	280,357	193,071	983,251	241,030	742,221	181,292	4,781,948	4,749,518	87,466	4,694,052	21,863	9,647
2006	31 Mar	6,196,666	5,906,701	241,965	270,595	184,872	992,251	241,030	751,221	181,292	4,852,948	4,820,518	87,466	4,765,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	6,268,299	5,978,334	121,645	280,357	189,980	1,001,251	241,030	760,221	181,292	4,923,948	4,891,518	87,466	4,836,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	6,340,000	6,049,967	163,095	280,357	195,088	1,010,251	241,030	769,221	181,292	4,994,948	4,962,518	87,466	4,907,052	21,863	9,647
2007	31 Mar	6,426,666	6,135,736	241,930	270,595	186,883	1,019,251	241,030	778,221	181,292	5,065,948	5,033,518	87,466	4,978,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	6,498,299	6,207,369	121,645	280,357	191,991	1,028,251	241,030	787,221	181,292	5,136,948	5,104,518	87,466	5,049,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	6,570,000	6,279,002	163,095	280,357	197,099	1,037,251	241,030	796,221	181,292	5,207,948	5,175,518	87,466	5,120,052	21,863	9,647
2008	31 Mar	6,656,355	6,364,771	241,584	270,595	188,900	1,046,251	241,030	805,221	181,292	5,278,948	5,246,518	87,466	5,191,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	6,727,988	6,436,404	121,645	280,357	194,008	1,055,251	241,030	814,221	181,292	5,349,948	5,317,518	87,466	5,262,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	6,800,000	6,508,037	163,095	280,357	199,116	1,064,251	241,030	823,221	181,292	5,420,948	5,388,518	87,466	5,333,052	21,863	9,647
2009	31 Mar	6,886,666	6,593,806	241,860	270,595	190,911	1,073,251	241,030	832,221	181,292	5,491,948	5,459,518	87,466	5,404,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	6,958,299	6,665,439	121,645	280,357	196,019	1,082,251	241,030	841,221	181,292	5,562,948	5,530,518	87,466	5,475,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	7,030,000	6,737,072	163,095	280,357	201,127	1,091,251	241,030	850,221	181,292	5,633,948	5,601,518	87,466	5,546,052	21,863	9,647
2010	31 Mar	7,116,666	6,822,841	241,825	270,595	192,922	1,100,251	241,030	859,221	181,292	5,704,948	5,672,518	87,466	5,617,052	21,863	9,647
	30 Sep	7,188,299	6,894,474	121,645	280,357	198,030	1,109,251	241,030	868,221	181,292	5,775,948	5,743,518	87,466	5,688,052	21,863	9,647
	31 Dec	7,260,000	6,966,107	163,095	280,357	203,138	1,118,251	241,030	877,221	181,292	5,846,948	5,814,518	87,466	5,759,052	21	

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped out. Over-age, out-of-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. Recently, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Following the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves increased substantially. The source of most of these reserve gains was (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligations, and (b) the 3-6 month active duty training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. The number of enlisted reserves has been declining during the past three years mainly due to the excess of obligors completing their obligated tours over the number of obligors entering the reserve.

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,675	2,086,537	939,099	70,080	869,079	1,746,027	17,655	1,728,372
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,684,177	17,703	1,666,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,262	16,090	1,708,172
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,068,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul	2,727,589	731,252	1,996,337	1,059,878	225,144	834,734	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,339	247,908	806,431	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,583	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	141,528	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,586	255,727	697,799	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,720	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,954,108	329,659	2,624,449	882,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	823,531	243,171	580,360	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	850,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,506	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694
31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	809,806	177,901	631,905	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 31 Mar	4,526,204	262,373	4,263,831	806,505	175,302	631,203	3,719,699	87,071	3,632,628
30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
30 Sep	4,589,353	235,180	4,354,173	803,784	170,004	633,780	3,785,569	65,176	3,720,393
31 Dec	4,519,462	228,784	4,290,678	802,226	168,274	633,952	3,717,236	60,510	3,656,726
1960 31 Mar	4,437,537	223,343	4,214,194	801,979	166,179	635,800	3,635,558	57,164	3,578,394
30 Jun	4,367,059	219,765	4,147,294	803,518	163,757	639,761	3,563,541	56,008	3,507,533
31 Jul	4,369,305*	218,748	4,150,557*	805,932*	163,427	642,505*	3,563,373*	55,321	3,508,052*
31 Aug	4,370,563*	217,874	4,152,689*	805,786*	163,328	642,458*	3,564,777*	54,546	3,510,231*
30 Sep	4,275,848	218,414	4,057,434	809,845	162,673	647,172	3,466,003	55,741	3,410,262
31 Oct	4,286,134*	219,021	4,067,113*	807,221*	162,400	644,821*	3,478,913*	56,621	3,422,292*
30 Nov	4,282,172*	218,781	4,063,391*	806,173*	161,789	644,384*	3,475,999*	56,992	3,419,007*
31 Dec	4,188,407	217,120	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,380,195	55,632	3,324,563
1961 31 Jan	4,179,778*	216,526	3,963,252*	807,554*	161,152	646,402*	3,372,224*	55,374	3,316,850*
28 Feb	4,173,546*	216,476	3,957,070*	806,622*	160,939	645,683*	3,366,924*	55,537	3,311,387*
31 Mar	4,101,103	214,740	3,886,363	807,217	161,183	646,034	3,295,886	53,557	3,242,329
30 Apr	4,103,652*	213,686	3,889,966*	805,434*	160,992	644,442*	3,298,218*	52,694	3,245,524*
31 May	4,083,950*	212,245	3,871,705*	802,704	160,935	641,769*	3,281,246*	51,310	3,229,936*
30 Jun	3,965,507	209,261	3,756,246	804,778	159,375	645,403	3,160,729	49,886	3,110,843
31 Jul	3,960,383*	211,147	3,749,236*	804,447*	159,060	645,387*	3,155,936*	52,087	3,103,849*
31 Aug	3,970,257*	211,290	3,758,967*	805,261*	158,852	646,409*	3,164,996*	52,438	3,112,558*
30 Sep	3,859,231	216,020	3,643,211	805,742	159,587	646,155	3,053,489	56,433	2,997,056
31 Oct	3,840,460	346,075	3,494,385	809,346	173,278	636,068	3,031,114	172,797	2,858,317
30 Nov	3,770,114	364,498	3,405,616	806,009	176,408	629,601	2,964,105	188,090	2,776,015
31 Dec	3,708,987	368,915	3,340,072	804,193	178,404	625,789	2,904,794	190,511	2,714,283
1962 31 Jan	3,649,835	371,985	3,277,850	803,715	180,633	623,082	2,846,120	191,352	2,654,768
28 Feb	3,584,723	372,872	3,211,851	803,174	183,100	620,074	2,781,549	189,772	2,591,777
31 Mar	3,506,982	373,646	3,133,336	800,900	184,845	616,055	2,706,082	188,801	2,517,281
30 Apr	3,475,881	371,734	3,104,147	799,579	184,700	614,879	2,676,302	187,034	2,489,268
31 May	3,434,375	367,501	3,066,874	796,463	182,319	614,144	2,637,912	185,182	2,452,730
30 Jun	3,359,548	364,915	2,994,633	796,140	182,052	614,088	2,563,408	182,863	2,380,545
31 Jul	3,293,579	359,699	2,933,880	793,776	182,109	611,667	2,499,803	177,590	2,322,213
31 Aug	3,190,758	236,558	2,954,200	791,066	172,853	618,213	2,399,692	63,705	2,335,987
30 Sep	3,128,835	233,139	2,895,696	788,430	171,779	616,651	2,340,405	61,360	2,279,045
31 Oct	3,080,032	247,297	2,832,735	787,715	173,207	614,508	2,292,317	74,090	2,218,227
30 Nov	3,000,745	236,023	2,764,722	786,709	172,225	614,484	2,214,036	63,798	2,150,238

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

c/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

* Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve strengths as of end of preceding quarter.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

29 January 1963

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

This table shows the number of Reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables.

All of these Reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some Reservists undergo prescribed tours -- of up to six months -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT
(Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Reserve Training)

30 November 1962

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	236,023	172,225	63,798
Army - Total	68,000	66,295	1,705
National Guard of the U. S.	1,894	1,601	293
Army Reserve	66,106	64,694	1,412
Naval Reserve	83,493	25,555	57,938
Marine Corps Reserve	8,558	5,907 <u>b/</u>	2,651
Air Force - Total	75,972	74,468	1,504
Air National Guard of the U. S.	478	375	103
Air Force Reserve	75,494	74,093	1,401

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Includes 9 officers on duty with other government agencies who are excluded from summaries of active duty strength.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of Reservists serving on active duty.

Data at the right show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component.

The number of Reservists on active duty increased substantially during the fall of 1961 with the Berlin build-up, then declined in August 1962 as many were released from active duty, and again increased slightly in October 1962 with the call-up (Air Force Reserve) for the Cuban crisis.

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,683	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,708**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul ^{c/}	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan ^{d/}	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,077	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,081
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,817
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	108,782
1958 30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 31 Mar	262,373	2,258	81,927	78,176	15,911	273	83,828
30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
30 Sep	235,180	1,949	67,893	72,818	10,850	270	81,400
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 31 Mar	223,343	1,755	64,110	69,247	9,070	272	78,889
30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Jul	218,748	1,597	62,940	69,100	8,288	290	76,593
31 Aug	217,874	1,573	62,351	68,640	8,215	291	76,804
30 Sep	218,414	1,550	61,960	69,210	8,645	288	76,761
31 Oct	219,021	1,552	61,706	70,630	8,491	285	76,357
30 Nov	218,781	1,543	61,272	71,003	8,450	283	76,230
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 31 Jan	216,526	1,515	60,181	71,168	7,585	302	75,775
28 Feb	216,476	1,536	59,951	71,404	7,491	297	75,797
31 Mar	214,740	1,498	59,574	70,327	7,449	262	75,630
30 Apr	213,686	1,501	59,385	69,811	7,373	248	75,368
31 May	212,245	1,451	59,056	69,379	7,358	242	74,759
30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Jul	211,147	1,355	59,092	70,141	6,936	227	73,396
31 Aug	211,290	1,307	58,969	70,495	6,843	229	73,447
30 Sep	216,020	1,907	60,798	72,699	6,736	233	73,647
31 Oct	346,075	44,753	116,448	78,879	8,705	19,549	77,741
30 Nov	364,498	45,353	127,826	81,696	8,830	21,900	78,833
31 Dec	368,915	45,191	130,848	82,890	8,772	21,863	79,351
1962 31 Jan	371,985	45,137	133,164	83,512	8,868	21,672	79,632
28 Feb	372,872	44,840	132,393	85,189	8,856	21,391	80,203
31 Mar	373,646	44,567	132,232	85,449	8,992	21,379	81,027
30 Apr	371,734	43,847	131,749	85,769	8,895	21,208	80,266
31 May	367,501	44,086	129,796	85,151	8,864	21,148	78,456
30 Jun	364,915	43,599	128,884	84,861	9,016	21,028	77,527
31 Jul	359,699	42,545	127,692	84,198	9,211	18,588	77,465
31 Aug	236,558	3,079	67,369	80,379	8,886	3,180	73,665
30 Sep	233,139*	2,600*	66,748	79,993	8,791	1,084*	73,923
31 Oct	247,297	1,992	66,326	82,369	8,728	657	87,225
30 Nov	236,023	1,894	66,106	83,493	8,558	478	75,494

^{a/} Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.^{b/} Data not available.^{c/} Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.^{d/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

* Excludes Mississippi National Guard ordered to active duty 30 September 1962.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table at the right excludes Reservists on active duty.

These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

30 November 1962

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. ^{a/}	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>2,764,722</u>	<u>381,429</u>	<u>1,295,392</u>	<u>504,698</u>	<u>146,894</u>	<u>67,501</u>	<u>368,808</u>
Officer	614,484	35,736	241,659	168,481	21,034	8,584	138,990
Enlisted ^{b/}	2,150,238	345,693	1,053,733	336,217	125,860	58,917	229,818
READY RESERVE	<u>1,971,113</u>	<u>381,429</u>	<u>836,016</u>	<u>348,289</u>	<u>130,912</u>	<u>67,501</u>	<u>206,966</u>
Officer	300,750	35,736	129,865	66,097	10,767	8,584	49,701
Enlisted ^{b/}	1,670,363	345,693	706,151	282,192	120,145	58,917	157,265
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>582,397</u>	-	<u>342,595</u>	<u>98,900</u>	<u>8,089</u>	-	<u>132,813</u>
Officer	136,703	-	24,470	47,484	2,851	-	61,898
Enlisted	445,694	-	318,125	51,416	5,238	-	70,915
Active Status	<u>493,352</u>	-	<u>341,129</u>	<u>84,775</u>	<u>7,811</u>	-	<u>59,637</u>
Officer	91,945	-	23,225	33,359	2,574	-	32,787
Enlisted	401,407	-	317,904	51,416	5,237	-	26,850
Inactive Status	<u>89,045</u>	-	<u>1,466</u>	<u>14,125</u>	<u>278</u>	-	<u>73,176</u>
Officer	44,758	-	1,245	14,125	277	-	29,111
Enlisted	44,287	-	221	-	1	-	44,065
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>211,212</u>	-	<u>116,781</u>	<u>57,509</u>	<u>7,893</u>	-	<u>29,029</u>
Officer	177,031	-	87,324	54,900	7,416	-	27,391
Enlisted	34,181	-	29,457	2,609	477	-	1,638

^{a/} Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 5,449 Total, 1,149 Officers, 4,300 Enlisted.^{b/} Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

The number of Reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces.

Their numbers have increased substantially after that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the growth of these components is restricted mainly by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves which increased in number until about 3 years ago, and declined thereafter.

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT g/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard b/ g/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard b/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	4/	-	4/	222,130	22,807	4/	4/
1947 30 Jun	2,086,537	78,241	710,094	763,305	45,536	10,087	419,194
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,040	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	588,972	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 Jun	1,938,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan g/	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,654	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,580
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,792	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,581,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,868	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 30 Jun	3,631,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	408,416
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,598	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
31 Dec	4,184,454	431,946	2,139,611	706,325	310,147	70,252	526,212
1959 31 Mar	4,263,831	405,967	2,211,754	721,848	310,667	70,935	542,660
30 Jun	4,354,005	404,036	2,282,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	552,768
30 Sep	4,354,173	401,101	2,306,512	724,049	312,107	71,053	539,351
31 Dec	4,290,678	401,881	2,286,937	719,025	297,836	71,020	513,979
1960 31 Mar	4,214,154	406,966	2,254,777	699,815	269,533	71,154	511,949
30 Jun	4,147,294	407,549	2,217,472	672,227	258,477	70,820	520,749
31 Jul	4,150,557*	404,981	2,223,173*	668,850	259,548	70,152	524,253
31 Aug	4,152,689*	407,095	2,226,069*	667,009	257,757	69,863	524,896
30 Sep	4,057,434	410,485	2,147,208	663,715	257,223	69,900	508,903
31 Oct	4,067,113*	412,046	2,156,978*	659,812	255,896	69,941	512,440
30 Nov	4,063,391*	412,981	2,158,133*	656,925	252,435	69,922	512,995
31 Dec	3,971,287	413,699	2,075,694	654,137	252,244	69,887	504,626
1961 31 Jan	3,963,252*	416,004	2,075,666*	650,562	250,200	69,944	500,876
28 Feb	3,977,070*	414,254	2,080,738*	649,276	247,442	70,280	495,080
31 Mar	3,886,361	409,659	2,020,040	649,521	244,278	70,458	492,407
30 Apr	3,889,966*	405,625	2,022,062*	652,231	245,434	70,520	494,094
31 May	3,871,705*	402,037	2,008,899*	651,767	242,592	70,932	495,478
30 Jun	3,756,246	400,455	1,893,747	648,446	242,691	70,895	500,012
31 Jul	3,749,236*	398,532	1,891,259*	645,994	240,998	71,100	501,353
31 Aug	3,758,967*	405,545	1,893,856*	644,475	236,468	72,022	506,601
30 Sep	3,643,211	401,224	1,797,027	640,490	231,435	72,440	500,595
31 Oct	3,494,385	357,293	1,739,280	630,681	227,472	53,603	486,056
30 Nov	3,405,616	355,823	1,686,509	616,326	220,446	51,331	475,181
31 Dec	3,340,072	356,118	1,648,254	602,893	211,350	51,317	470,140
1962 31 Jan	3,277,850	361,292	1,615,437	590,465	203,757	51,175	455,784
28 Feb	3,211,851	364,871	1,577,257	580,997	195,080	50,797	442,909
31 Mar	3,133,336	366,347	1,526,759	568,654	188,202	50,383	432,991
30 Apr	3,104,147	367,200	1,515,448	559,102	187,603	50,014	424,780
31 May	3,066,874	367,978	1,495,434	549,896	183,638	49,945	419,583
30 Jun	2,994,633	366,517	1,445,901	539,185	177,581	50,319	415,130
31 Jul	2,933,880	364,771	1,412,152	533,578	168,306	51,104	403,969
31 Aug	2,954,200	400,944	1,400,840	529,062	160,448	68,712	394,194
30 Sep	2,895,696**	395,407**	1,373,771	522,706	154,259	68,438**	381,115
31 Oct	2,832,735	388,130	1,350,837	514,124	151,614	67,976	360,054
30 Nov	2,764,722	381,429	1,295,392	504,698	146,894	67,501	368,808

g/ Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.

b/ Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for 30 June 1950 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.

c/ Represents strength of Federally Recognized Units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.

d/ Not available.

g/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

* Approximate. Army Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve strengths as of end of preceding quarter.

** Includes Mississippi National Guard, Total 10,897, Army 9,894 and Air 1,003, ordered to active duty 30 September 1962.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

30 November 1962

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	666,020		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,233,980	236,684	1,997,296
Coast Guard Reserve	26,844	661	26,183
DOD Reserve	2,207,136	236,023	1,971,113
Army	<u>1,285,445</u>	<u>68,000</u>	<u>1,217,445</u>
National Guard	383,323	1,894	381,429 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	902,122	66,106	836,016
Naval Reserve	431,782	83,493	348,289
Marine Corps Reserve	139,470	8,558	130,912
Air Force	<u>350,439</u>	<u>75,972</u>	<u>274,467</u>
Air National Guard	67,979	478	67,501
Air Force Reserve	282,460	75,494	206,966

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 5,449.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

Department of Defense
RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 June 1962

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			
			Total	Ready	Standby	Retired
TOTAL	3,359,548	364,915	2,994,633	2,000,084	796,398	198,151
Officers - Total	<u>796,140</u>	<u>182,052</u>	<u>614,088</u>	<u>298,688</u>	<u>145,939</u>	<u>169,461</u>
0-9, 0-8, 0-7	1,004	35	969	381	17	571
0-6	22,293	834	21,459	6,926	1,258	13,275
0-5	88,366	10,721	77,645	33,494	7,882	36,269
0-4	137,204	26,256	110,948	49,230	15,166	46,552
0-3	237,219	56,639	180,580	83,300	51,993	45,287
0-2	203,111	41,396	161,715	81,009	62,812	17,894
0-1	78,322	36,777	41,545	32,583	5,180	3,782
W-4, W-3, W-2	27,457	7,635	18,063	10,601	1,631	5,831
W-1	1,164	1,759	1,164	1,164	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enlisted - Total	<u>2,563,408</u>	<u>182,863</u>	<u>2,380,545</u>	<u>1,701,396</u>	<u>650,459</u>	<u>28,690</u>
E-9	1,640	154	1,486	599	441	446
E-8	9,985	1,084	8,901	6,434	1,122	1,345
E-7	71,892	5,927	65,965	39,553	15,141	11,271
E-6	90,595	11,048	79,547	63,413	9,207	6,927
E-5	306,039	30,406	275,633	213,897	56,931	4,805
E-4	882,810	48,652	834,158	568,099	264,240	1,819
E-3	753,647	60,260	693,387	487,770	204,456	1,161
E-2	321,849	20,198	301,651	217,038	83,891	722
E-1	113,498	2,092	111,406	96,197	15,030	179
Unknown	4,398	-	4,398	4,383	-	15
Officer Candidates a/	<u>7,055</u>	<u>3,042</u>	<u>4,013</u>	<u>4,013</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

a/ Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
10 September 1962

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

Nearly one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Personnel in paid status fall into several pay groups related to the various reserve training programs:

<u>Pay Group</u>	<u>Annual Number of Paid Periods of Inactive Duty Training</u>	<u>Annual Paid Active Duty for Training</u>
A	48	15 days
B	24	15 days
C	12	15 days
D	0	15 days
E	0	30 days
F	0	3-6 months

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 30 November 1962

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only c/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg b/	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DOD	992,399	924,472	869,754	54,718	67,927
Officers	171,399	126,472	126,466	6	44,927
Enlisted	821,000	798,000	743,288	54,712	23,000
Army Nat'l Guard	375,980	375,980	351,081	24,899	-
Officers	34,587	34,587	34,587	-	-
Enlisted	341,393	341,393	316,494	24,899	-
Army Reserve	318,399	270,042	250,751	19,291	48,357
Officers	70,944	42,587	42,581	6	28,357
Enlisted	247,455	227,455	208,170	19,285	20,000
Naval Reserve	119,368	111,568	110,807	761	7,800
Officers	29,882	23,182	23,182	-	6,700
Enlisted	89,486	88,386	87,625	761	1,100
Marine Corps Res.	45,998	43,248	37,601	5,647	2,750
Officers	5,223	3,423	3,423	-	1,800
Enlisted	40,775	39,825	34,178	5,647	950
Air Nat'l Guard	67,501	67,501	65,296	2,205 d/	-
Officers	8,584	8,584	8,584	-	-
Enlisted	58,917	58,917	56,712	2,205	-
Air Force Reserve	65,153	56,133	54,218	1,915	9,020
Officers	22,179	14,109	14,109	-	8,070
Enlisted	42,974	42,024	40,109	1,915	950

a/ Approximate. See footnote c/.

b/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

c/ FY 1964 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1963 are known.

d/ Includes "8-Week Basic" program.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1963

ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take a 3-6 month tour of active duty for training. This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the six-month program are ROTC graduates who were excess to active force requirements when commissioned, and who, as a result, were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1956-1962
(Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Program)

	FY 1956	FY 1957	Com. 30 Jun 1957	FY 1958	Com. 30 Jun 1958	FY 1959	Com. 30 Jun 1959	FY 1960	Com. 30 Jun 1960	FY 1961	Com. 30 Jun 1961	FY 1962	Com. 30 Jun 1962
ARMY													
TOTAL AD													
Enlistments	37,554	122,478	160,032	102,283	262,315	87,219	349,534	126,968	476,502	129,992	605,447	98,073	700,572
Returned AD Training	19,214	88,672	108,086	113,968	222,094	96,486	318,480	120,616	439,096	126,348	597,444	88,442	657,906
Completed AD Training	2,508	35,625	38,133	123,740	161,873	93,589	255,462	100,517	355,979	118,503	474,382	88,653	559,135
Army National Guard													
Enlistments	3,613 3/4	33,047	36,660	51,903	88,563	47,798	136,361	69,130	205,498	66,253	271,761	47,889	312,608
Returned AD Training	3,613	20,029	27,642	44,272	69,914	49,861	119,755	63,603	183,358	62,278	245,636	48,705	294,341
Completed AD Training	1,090	5,395	6,405	38,869	45,334	40,195	85,529	55,108	140,537	62,492	203,129	37,417	240,546
Army Reserve													
Enlistments	27,272	63,114	80,386	28,240	118,646	21,094	139,680	38,032	177,712	45,566	283,278	25,673	344,951
Returned AD Training	10,753	53,980	64,673	45,268	109,941	27,186	137,127	36,777	173,904	45,869	219,773	28,239	344,012
Completed AD Training	1,222	23,027	24,249	63,124	87,373	32,196	119,569	26,316	145,885	37,795	189,480	31,901	215,588
Naval Reserve													
Enlistments	-	367	367	232	639	245	894	325	1,209	1,738	2,947	1,664	4,611
Returned AD Training	-	367	367	249	636	214	890	201	1,051	1,484	2,475	1,234	4,009
Completed AD Training	-	184	184	418	602	226	828	160	988	810	1,798	1,896	3,034
Marine Corps Reserve													
Enlistments	3,189	10,035	13,224	9,430	22,694	6,098	28,752	7,229	35,981	7,734	43,715	9,813	53,588
Returned AD Training	1,368	4,691	6,059	8,979	15,038	7,026	22,064	8,316	30,380	7,061	37,441	9,807	46,648
Completed AD Training	196	2,159	2,355	6,949	9,304	7,100	16,404	6,863	23,267	6,627	29,894	6,072	35,966
Air National Guard													
Enlistments	3,480 5/8	12,029	15,509	9,466	24,975	8,970	33,845	8,965	42,810	5,593	48,403	5,668	54,071
Returned AD Training	3,480 5/8	6,169	9,649	10,740	20,369	8,632	29,071	8,445	37,516	6,519	44,035	5,788	49,803
Completed AD Training	-	4,861	4,861	10,164	15,005	10,692	25,697	8,662	34,359	7,300	41,699	5,511	47,170
Air Force Reserve													
Enlistments	-	3,866	3,866	2,992	6,898	3,154	10,012	3,287	13,299	3,111	16,410	3,393	19,803
Returned AD Training	-	1,676	1,676	4,460	6,136	3,477	9,613	3,274	12,887	3,197	16,084	3,072	19,093
Completed AD Training	-	19	19	4,236	4,235	3,180	7,435	3,408	10,843	3,479	14,382	2,516	16,758
NAVY													
TOTAL AD													
Enlistments	3,600	7,487	11,087	6,760	17,847	7,453	25,300	5,620	30,980	4,313	35,233	779	36,012
Returned AD Training	125	4,471	4,596	8,520	13,116	7,030	20,146	5,872	26,018	4,758	30,176	991	31,747
Army Reserve													
Enlistments	3,600	7,487	11,087	6,614	17,701	7,440	25,141	5,340	30,681	4,253	34,994	778	35,712
Returned AD Training	125	4,471	4,596	8,464	13,080	6,973	19,993	5,872	25,865	4,683	30,488	984	31,472
Air Force Reserve													
Enlistments	-	-	-	146	146	13	159	80	239	60	299	1	300
Returned AD Training	-	-	-	96	96	57	153	-	153	115	288	7	275
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

3/ Enlistments 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 262, AR Act of 1952 as amended and supplemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11 week" and current "8 week" basic trainees. Officer 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USAR Act, as amended.

4/ Enlistments as number "Enlisted AD Training" during FY 1956.

5/ Enlistments as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
21 January 1963

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army a/
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 b/	69,392
May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 b/	67,851
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 b/	67,214
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	65,768
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	77,768
May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	78,768
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	71,973
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	72,104
May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	5,920	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	85,849
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,409	7,789	88,849
May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	81,710
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	90,704
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,801	6,570	92,001
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	87,053
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	96,324
May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,684
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	90,546
May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	84,936
1961-62: Oct 1961	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	93,821
May 1962	257,506	157,370	10,322	4,727	5,595	87,846
1962-63: Oct 1962	286,383	172,669	11,375	5,845	5,530	100,213

a/ Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

b/ Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

c/ Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1963

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

During the past ten years the number of military personnel on the retired payroll has more than doubled.

The sharpest relative increases have occurred in temporary disability retirements and in beneficial survivor cases. Nondisability retirees, however, comprised more than half of total military retirees as of 30 June 1962.

Department of Defense

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,293	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
30 June 1962	180,591	15,287	76,740	52,863	3,271	328,752
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	185,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	103,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,292	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914
FY 1962	172,508	15,335	73,949	48,601	3,043	313,436

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 January 1963