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<p>The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.</p>					
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SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



**Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of the Secretary of Defense**

2 FEBRUARY 1962

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS



DIRECTORATE FOR STATISTICAL SERVICES

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

2 FEBRUARY 1962

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate for Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- more than 4,000,000 persons at the end of December 1961.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows Reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are approximately 300,000 retired military personnel and some 3,600,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,810,608</u>	<u>1,087,567</u>	<u>660,711*</u>	<u>190,462*</u>	<u>871,868</u>
Officer	333,357	112,664	71,621	16,349	132,723
Enlisted	2,464,688	972,398	582,210	173,619	736,461
Officer Candidates	12,563	2,505	6,880	494	2,684

* Preliminary

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 DECEMBER 1961

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD- JCS	Army	Navy (Incl Marine Corps)	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>1,229,167</u>	<u>3,144</u>	<u>508,952</u>	<u>369,242</u>	<u>347,829</u>
Direct Hire	1,059,058	3,144	397,499	352,927	305,488
Indirect Hire - Prelim.	170,109	-	111,453	16,315	42,341

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 30 NOVEMBER 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	3,405,616	2,042,332	616,326	220,446	526,512
National Guard	407,154	355,823	-	-	51,331
Reserves	2,998,462	1,686,509	616,326	220,446	475,181

OFFICERS TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	303,693	183,575 ^{a/}	11,640	108,478

^{a/} Excludes 93,821 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadet Corps.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1962

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 23 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 61.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	OSD and JCS a/	Army Commands			Air Force Commands			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military	Civilian b/	Total	Military	Civilian b/	Total	Navy Corps	Marine Corps Military	Civilian b/
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189				206,712	119,088	18,356	69,268
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204				230,427	125,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	714,390	-	406,377	269,023	137,354				308,013	160,997	28,345	118,671
30 Jun 1941	2,357,174	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019				565,840	284,427	54,359	227,054
30 Jun 1942	5,143,135	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148				1,215,379	640,570	142,613	432,196
30 Jun 1943	11,237,965	-	8,539,929	6,994,472	1,545,457				2,698,036	1,741,750	308,523	647,763
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214				4,192,972	2,901,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,465	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,012	3,380,817	474,660	746,515
30 Jun 1946	4,446,313	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303				1,627,999	983,398	155,679	488,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,285	503,213				947,643	490,661	93,053	355,929
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	924,714	554,030	370,684	540,121	387,730	152,391	851,075	419,162	84,988	346,925
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	660,473	368,935	585,401	419,347	166,054	870,696	459,575	85,365	343,356
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,750	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164	381,538	74,279	293,347
31 Dec	3,345,010	1,958	1,510,484	1,076,514	433,970	745,668	559,329	186,357	1,086,882	560,754	160,008	366,120
30 Jun 1951	4,404,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,104	788,381	260,728	1,350,886	736,680	192,620	451,586
31 Dec	4,743,455	2,157	2,094,426	1,563,543	530,883	1,178,418	897,366	281,052	1,468,454	787,449	217,083	463,922
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,261d/	309,663	1,537,558	824,265	231,967	481,326
31 Dec	4,837,373	2,258	2,048,715	1,510,535	538,190	1,272,725	957,603	315,122	1,513,675	807,220	231,847	474,608
31 Jun 1953 e/	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,844	808,604	237,578	474,662
30 Jun	4,887,135	1,986	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,508	977,593	310,913	1,492,533	794,440	249,219	448,374
30 Sep	4,796,849	1,881	2,074,395	1,521,566	552,829	1,239,628	941,183	298,445	1,430,945	785,164	261,343	434,348
31 Dec	4,651,220	1,804	2,002,400	1,481,177	521,223	1,208,559	912,537	296,022	1,438,457	765,269	243,800	429,388
31 Mar 1954	4,566,228	1,846	1,942,300	1,438,625	504,175	1,227,683	932,303	295,380	1,393,899	749,805	221,091	423,003
30 Jun	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,598	495,273	1,246,510	947,918	298,592	1,362,722	725,720	223,868	413,134
30 Sep	4,459,689	1,871	1,851,251	1,384,983	466,268	1,263,597	961,671	301,926	1,342,970	711,107	221,818	410,045
31 Dec	4,360,345	1,876	1,790,607	1,326,050	464,557	1,251,743	947,247	304,496	1,316,119	686,508	220,727	408,884
31 Mar 1955	4,286,783	1,904	1,726,079	1,263,028	463,051	1,263,659	957,028	306,631	1,295,141	674,901	210,404	409,836
30 Jun	4,121,687	1,954	1,571,282	1,109,296	461,986	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,429	660,695	205,170	410,564
30 Sep	4,111,007	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,543	450,698	1,274,502	959,487	315,015	1,274,322	660,254	201,579	412,489
31 Dec	4,053,712	1,883	1,520,587	1,083,592	436,995	1,262,422	936,739	325,683	1,268,820	666,744	199,961	402,135
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,886	1,496,032	1,064,407	431,625	1,246,168	911,544	334,562	1,270,426	674,549	199,445	396,432
30 Jun	3,958,930	1,899	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,183	909,958	348,230	1,265,374	669,925	200,780	394,669
30 Sep	3,975,590	1,663	1,438,511	1,005,558	434,953	1,263,868	911,515	352,353	1,271,548	676,920	201,459	393,161
31 Dec	3,956,638	1,690	1,422,502	992,290	430,212	1,265,279	914,598	350,681	1,267,167	673,065	200,770	393,332
31 Mar 1957	3,959,366	1,672	1,429,585	1,001,242	428,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,268,392	678,326	198,138	391,928
30 Jun	3,956,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,606	677,108	200,861	389,717
30 Sep	3,888,375	1,629	1,399,289	980,250	419,039	1,247,843	916,729	331,114	1,239,614	663,067	198,023	378,524
31 Dec	3,702,368	1,604	1,325,053	918,111	406,942	1,190,179	878,657	311,522	1,185,532	629,566	190,708	365,258
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,578	406,401	1,189,665	875,720	313,945	1,198,240	642,921	192,827	362,924
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	896,925	415,914	1,186,962	871,196	315,806	1,194,229	641,005	189,495	363,729
30 Sep	3,691,018	1,630	1,315,724	900,440	415,284	1,180,116	865,238	314,878	1,193,548	643,452	188,885	361,211
31 Dec	3,654,412	1,656	1,300,333	890,769	409,564	1,169,671	852,674	316,997	1,182,752	634,739	187,741	360,272
31 Mar 1959	3,613,658	1,684	1,283,169	879,332	403,837	1,159,786	844,873	314,913	1,169,019	631,930	181,975	355,114
30 Jun	3,582,488	1,756	1,267,812	861,964	405,848	1,153,901	840,435	313,466	1,159,019	626,340	175,571	357,108
30 Sep	3,556,149	1,738	1,260,047	867,437	392,610	1,148,430	833,167	313,263	1,145,934	618,191	173,654	354,089
31 Dec	3,538,358	1,759	1,262,163	876,256	385,905	1,145,716	829,422	316,294	1,129,780	610,644	170,772	348,304
31 Mar 1960	3,524,098	1,766	1,259,721	873,977	385,744	1,133,738	820,506	313,232	1,128,873	612,130	171,893	346,890
30 Jun	3,523,555	1,865	1,263,124	873,078	390,046	1,128,201	814,752	307,449	1,136,369	617,984	170,621	347,760
30 Sep	3,528,791	1,801	1,261,798	877,749	384,049	1,120,213	813,474	306,739	1,144,979	624,899	175,919	344,165
31 Dec	3,526,152	1,909	1,257,336	876,662	380,674	1,117,394	810,823	306,571	1,149,630	630,311	176,340	342,979
31 Mar 1961	3,524,901	1,889	1,253,688	871,023	382,665	1,126,542	820,307	306,235	1,142,790	622,847	175,688	344,255
30 Jun	3,526,178	1,900	1,249,383	858,622	390,761	1,124,527	821,151	303,376	1,150,308	627,089	176,909	346,310
30 Sep	3,604,488	3,083	1,286,551	893,323	393,228	1,136,600	832,429	304,171	1,178,254	641,995	185,165	351,094

Air Force Data prior to 30 June 1948 are included with Army data.

a/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization are reported by their respective Services.
 b/ Total paid employees as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (indirect hire).
 c/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
 d/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty.

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Approximately one-third of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Weapons Plant, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

30 November 1961

	Total Dept Def	OSD and JCS	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>132,211</u>	<u>2,073</u>	<u>56,404</u>	<u>47,090</u>		<u>26,644</u>
Departmental Service	45,233	2,073	14,809	20,323		8,028
Field Service	86,978	-	41,595	26,767		18,616
MILITARY - Total	<u>58,804</u>	<u>(1,650)^{c/}</u>	<u>26,239</u>	<u>12,717</u>	<u>3,049</u>	<u>16,799</u>
Officers	19,375	(1,108)	7,594	5,234	868	5,679
Enlisted	39,429	(542)	18,645	7,483	2,181	11,120
Departmental Service	<u>12,753</u>	<u>(1,650)</u>	<u>3,627</u>	<u>4,615</u>	<u>1,162</u>	<u>3,349</u>
Officers	9,865	(1,108)	3,106	3,376	713	2,670
Enlisted	2,888	(542)	521	1,239	449	679
Field Service	<u>46,051</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,612</u>	<u>8,102</u>	<u>1,887</u>	<u>13,450</u>
Officers	9,510	-	4,488	1,858	155	3,009
Enlisted	36,541	-	18,124	6,244	1,732	10,441
CIVILIAN - Total ^{b/}	<u>73,407</u>	<u>2,073</u>	<u>30,165</u>	<u>31,324</u>		<u>9,845</u>
Salaried	59,990	2,049	24,414	25,399		8,128
Wage Board	13,417	24	5,751	5,925		1,717
Departmental	<u>32,480</u>	<u>2,073</u>	<u>11,182</u>	<u>14,546</u>		<u>4,679</u>
Salaried	32,096	2,049	10,995	14,413		4,639
Wage Board	384	24	187	133		40
Field Service	<u>40,927</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,983</u>	<u>16,778</u>		<u>5,166</u>
Salaried	27,894	-	13,419	10,986		3,489
Wage Board	13,033	-	5,564	5,792		1,677

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia; Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

^{b/} "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

^{c/} Included with respective Services.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
23 January 1962

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA - Time Series

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on the opposite page.

A 20 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past nine years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517*	37,007*	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,554	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
30 Jun 1957	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
30 Jun 1958	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
30 Jun 1959	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
<u>FY 1960</u>							
30 Sep 1959	134,821	58,474	13,134	45,340	76,347	34,497	41,850
31 Dec	134,898	58,404	13,093	45,311	76,494	34,506	41,988
31 Mar 1960	133,734	57,492	13,106	44,386	76,242	34,427	41,815
30 Jun	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
<u>FY 1961</u>							
30 Sep 1960	132,413	57,829	12,815	45,014	74,584	32,754	41,830
31 Dec	132,779	58,733	12,662	46,071	74,046	32,060	41,986
31 Mar 1961	132,627	58,667	12,586	46,081	73,960	32,266	41,694
30 Jun	133,742	58,492	12,449	46,043	75,250	32,895	42,355
<u>FY 1962</u>							
30 Sep 1961	131,596	57,969	12,626	45,343	73,627	32,352	41,275

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

* Partly estimated.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 November 1961

PENTAGON POPULATION

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a significant decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124
31 December 1961	25,329	10,912	14,417

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
23 January 1962

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 3 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (341,362), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (16.3 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 8.9 percent of that State's total population.

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1961

	Population 1960 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
UNITED STATES (INCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)											
Military				1,537,566	100.0	530,951	100.0	371,991	100.0	635,624	100.0
Civilian				962,981	100.0	341,516	100.0	324,127	100.0	277,354	100.0
Total	179,321,000	100.0	1.4	2,478,527	100.0	872,467	100.0	696,018	100.0	902,978	100.0
ALABAMA				21,864	1.4	12,530	2.4	321	0.1	8,990	1.4
Military				17,891	3.8	17,567	5.2	0	0	10,244	4.0
Civilian				57,732	2.3	30,177	1.5	321	*	27,234	3.0
Total	1,267,000	1.8	1.8								
ALASKA				30,817	2.0	13,269	2.5	2,573	0.7	14,955	2.4
Military				6,092	0.6	3,333	1.0	455	0.1	2,304	0.8
Civilian			16.3	36,909	1.5	16,620	1.9	3,028	0.5	17,299	1.9
Total	286,000	0.1									
ARIZONA				19,021	1.2	6,914	1.3	1,806	0.5	10,261	1.6
Military				7,464	0.8	3,370	1.0	815	0.3	3,299	1.2
Civilian			2.8	26,465	1.1	10,296	1.2	2,641	0.4	13,520	1.5
Total	1,308,000	0.7									
ARKANSAS				8,755	1.6	498	0.1	156	*	8,103	1.2
Military				3,235	0.3	2,403	0.7	203	0.1	631	0.2
Civilian			0.7	11,990	0.5	2,999	0.3	337	0.1	8,734	1.0
Total	1,756,000	1.0									
CALIFORNIA				199,659	13.0	34,455	6.5	103,914	27.9	61,290	9.7
Military				161,703	15.0	23,807	6.4	80,489	25.4	37,614	13.6
Civilian			2.2	361,362	13.8	56,262	6.4	156,398	26.8	98,704	10.9
Total	15,717,000	8.8									
COLORADO				97,973	1.8	8,818	1.7	288	0.1	16,867	1.0
Military				14,359	1.5	6,337	1.9	1	*	8,019	2.9
Civilian			2.4	62,150	1.7	15,155	1.7	291	*	26,886	3.0
Total	1,754,000	1.0									
CONNECTICUT				5,745	0.4	1,327	0.2	4,013	1.1	417	0.1
Military				2,506	0.3	186	0.1	2,104	0.6	304	0.1
Civilian			0.3	8,139	0.3	1,501	0.2	6,117	0.9	701	0.1
Total	2,535,000	1.4									
DELAWARE				7,635	0.5	173	*	23	*	7,419	1.1
Military				1,204	0.1	23	*	0	0	1,131	0.4
Civilian			2.0	8,839	0.3	266	*	23	*	8,550	0.9
Total	446,000	0.2									
FLORIDA				56,293	3.7	661	0.1	21,717	6.4	31,905	5.0
Military				23,583	2.5	1,214	0.4	14,760	4.6	1,607	2.8
Civilian			1.8	79,866	3.2	1,875	0.2	95,474	5.5	39,512	4.3
Total	4,950,000	2.8									
GEORGIA				67,651	4.4	46,990	7.9	4,515	1.2	16,146	2.6
Military				32,049	3.4	17,027	3.7	1,911	0.9	17,021	6.2
Civilian			2.5	99,700	4.0	59,007	6.8	7,528	1.1	13,167	3.7
Total	3,963,000	2.2									
HAWAII				37,681	2.5	15,324	3.0	14,572	3.9	7,195	1.1
Military				18,866	2.0	5,134	1.5	10,949	1.4	2,803	1.0
Civilian			8.9	56,577	2.3	21,048	2.4	29,573	3.7	9,392	1.1
Total	633,000	0.4									
IDaho				5,188	0.3	107	*	790	0.2	4,331	0.7
Military				520	0.1	176	0.1	1	*	345	0.1
Civilian			0.9	5,728	0.2	281	*	790	0.1	4,677	0.5
Total	667,000	0.4									
ILLINOIS				66,251	3.0	8,506	1.6	20,436	5.0	15,289	2.4
Military				27,539	2.9	16,356	4.8	5,865	1.9	5,118	1.9
Civilian			0.7	73,790	3.0	24,862	2.8	28,521	4.1	26,407	2.2
Total	10,811,000	5.8									
INDIANA				8,298	0.5	2,762	0.5	529	0.1	5,007	0.8
Military				10,560	1.1	4,946	1.4	4,903	1.5	711	0.3
Civilian			0.4	18,856	0.8	7,708	0.9	1,432	0.8	5,718	0.6
Total	4,563,000	2.6									
IOWA				1,185	0.1	233	*	216	0.1	732	0.1
Military				794	0.1	475	0.1	0	0	319	0.1
Civilian			0.7	1,934	0.1	708	0.1	216	*	1,036	0.1
Total	2,748,000	1.5									
KANSAS				16,514	2.3	16,514	3.1	1,400	0.4	16,439	2.6
Military				1,461	0.5	5,397	1.0	148	*	1,435	0.7
Civilian			1.8	24,777	1.0	20,717	2.3	1,382	0.2	18,114	2.0
Total	2,171,000	1.2									
KENTUCKY				44,174	2.8	41,747	8.1	88	0.1	458	0.1
Military				14,704	1.1	14,204	1.1	1,613	0.6	27	*
Civilian			1.7	56,642	2.1	54,443	5.0	2,143	0.3	466	0.1
Total	2,451,000	1.3									
Louisiana				17,461	1.1	4,272	0.8	4,288	0.5	13,750	2.2
Military				5,716	0.6	2,871	0.8	1,771	0.4	1,756	0.6
Civilian			1.9	23,777	1.0	4,347	0.5	4,566	0.7	15,967	1.7
Total	2,977,000	1.6									

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1961

	Population 1960 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
				15,158	1.0	768	0.2	1,255	0.3	13,135	2.1
				1,865	0.2	98	*	612	0.2	1,155	0.4
				17,023	0.7	866	0.1	1,867	0.3	14,200	1.6
				39,119	2.6	22,252	4.2	14,815	4.0	2,052	0.3
				23,737	2.5	15,761	4.6	7,737	2.4	1,239	0.1
				62,076	2.5	38,013	4.3	22,532	3.2	2,531	0.3
				35,918	2.3	13,660	2.6	3,391	0.9	18,867	3.0
				26,716	2.8	11,130	3.3	10,653	3.3	4,933	1.6
				62,634	2.5	24,790	2.8	14,044	2.0	23,800	2.6
				19,790	1.3	2,360	0.5	1,144	0.3	16,286	2.6
				11,269	1.2	7,982	2.3	136	*	3,111	1.1
				31,039	1.3	10,342	1.2	1,280	0.2	19,417	2.1
				4,816	0.3	1,017	0.2	862	0.2	2,957	0.5
				1,812	0.2	981	0.3	124	*	707	0.3
				6,628	0.3	1,998	0.2	966	0.1	3,664	0.4
				24,982	1.6	244	*	730	0.2	23,978	3.8
				5,645	0.6	2,039	0.6	378	0.1	3,228	1.2
				30,587	1.2	2,283	0.3	1,098	0.2	27,206	3.0
				26,662	1.7	18,484	3.5	604	0.2	7,574	1.2
				14,100	1.5	9,992	2.9	133	*	3,975	1.4
				40,762	1.6	26,476	3.3	737	0.1	11,549	1.2
				8,383	0.5	103	*	57	*	8,223	1.3
				1,180	0.1	414	0.1	0	0	766	0.3
				9,543	0.4	517	0.1	57	*	8,969	1.0
				16,443	1.1	933	0.2	393	0.1	15,117	2.4
				4,519	0.5	2,280	0.7	319	0.1	1,920	0.7
				20,962	0.8	3,213	0.4	712	0.1	17,037	1.9
				8,670	0.6	44	*	1,483	0.4	7,143	1.1
				2,879	0.3	113	*	1,103	0.3	1,663	0.6
				11,549	0.5	157	*	2,586	0.4	8,806	1.0
				8,204	0.5	151	*	1,300	0.3	6,753	1.1
				10,417	1.1	67	*	9,730	3.0	650	0.2
				18,621	0.8	218	*	11,000	1.6	7,403	0.8
				37,760	2.5	25,644	4.8	2,840	0.8	9,276	1.5
				27,799	2.9	20,346	5.9	5,449	1.7	2,134	1.4
				65,560	2.6	45,990	5.3	8,269	1.2	11,300	1.2
				20,798	1.4	5,419	1.0	1,210	0.3	14,169	2.2
				11,558	1.2	7,301	2.1	140	*	4,117	1.5
				32,356	1.3	12,720	1.5	1,350	0.2	18,286	2.0
				37,044	2.3	15,319	2.7	7,044	1.3	14,681	2.3
				51,214	3.3	17,441	3.1	11,224	2.0	22,549	3.6
				42,829	3.0	16,044	2.7	27,314	3.2	19,500	3.1
				74,049	4.9	31,244	5.1	11,374	2.1	31,431	5.0
				1,376	0.1	1,044	0.2	1,044	0.2	288	0.0
				74,425	4.8	32,288	5.3	12,418	2.3	30,719	4.9
				7,762	0.5	13	*	17	*	7,732	0.1
				74	0.0	201	0.4	0	0	53	0.0
				8,543	0.3	111	0.0	17	*	8,415	0.1
				19,114	1.3	1,374	0.2	74	0.0	17,666	1.3
				17,247	4.7	11,596	1.4	1,141	0.4	4,510	1.2
				36,411	2.1	14,444	1.7	1,447	0.3	19,520	4.4
				10,844	2.0	1,044	1.8	411	0.7	9,389	1.7
				24,513	4.8	4,444	1.2	944	0.2	19,125	3.7
				55,425	4.2	24,114	2.7	1,747	0.4	30,564	4.5
				4,444	0.1	147	*	74	0.0	4,223	0.0
				3,114	0.4	2,444	0.8	207	0.1	413	0.1
				8,358	0.3	3,444	0.4	285	0.1	4,629	0.1

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1961

		Population 1960 Census		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy &		Air Force	
		Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
PENNSYLVANIA	Military Civilian Total	11,319,000	6.3	0.7	14,806 67,497 82,321	1.0 7.2 3.3	6,049 27,461 33,513	1.1 8.0 3.8	7,110 26,822 33,932	1.9 8.9 5.2	1,674 11,164 12,838	0.3 4.1 1.4
RHODE ISLAND	Military Civilian Total	859,000	0.5	1.7	5,902 8,407 14,309	0.4 0.9 0.6	260 65 325	0.1 0.1 0.1	5,642 8,342 13,984	1.5 2.5 2.0	43 5 48	0 0 0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military Civilian Total	2,383,000	1.3	2.3	41,395 14,453 55,848	2.7 1.5 4.3	11,266 2,536 13,802	2.1 0.7 1.6	11,311 4,716 16,027	4.5 4.6 5.1	18,421 2,204 20,625	1.0 0.8 2.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military Civilian Total	681,000	0.4	0.9	4,719 1,711 6,430	0.3 0.2 0.3	146 1,132 1,278	0 0.4 0.2	15 6 21	0 0 0	4,558 112 4,670	0.7 0.2 0.6
TENNESSEE	Military Civilian Total	3,567,000	2.0	0.7	17,443 6,278 24,061	1.1 0.7 1.0	534 1,531 2,065	0.1 1.0 0.5	12,409 1,128 13,537	3.4 0.3 1.9	4,500 2,629 7,129	0.7 0.7 0.7
TEXAS	Military Civilian Total	9,586,000	5.3	2.4	170,923 58,091 229,014	11.1 6.2 9.2	59,063 16,911 75,974	14.1 5.5 8.9	10,859 2,111 12,970	2.7 0.7 1.7	101,841 37,069 138,910	10.1 4.5 15.3
UTAH	Military Civilian Total	891,000	0.5	2.4	3,642 17,732 21,424	0.2 1.9 0.9	1,153 5,479 6,632	0.3 1.6 0.8	121 66 187	0 0 0	2,368 11,587 13,955	0.4 4.2 1.5
VERMONT	Military Civilian Total	390,000	0.2	0.1	438 77 515	0 0 0	49 43 92	0 0 0	26 0 26	0 0 0	340 34 374	0.1 0 0
VIRGINIA**	Military Civilian Total	3,501,000	2.0	2.9	45,646 45,142 100,788	3.6 4.8 4.1	26,226 11,279 37,505	4.0 3.3 4.7	27,333 32,777 59,955	7.4 10.1 8.6	7,147 1,471 8,618	1.2 0.5 1.0
WASHINGTON	Military Civilian Total	2,853,000	1.6	2.5	48,406 23,464 71,866	3.2 2.5 2.9	26,175 7,416 33,591	4.9 2.2 3.6	4,247 13,376 17,623	1.2 4.0 2.4	17,984 2,968 20,952	2.6 1.1 2.3
WASHINGTON, D.C. ** Metropolitan Area	Military Civilian Total	1,841,000	1.0	7.4	58,442 75,240 133,742	3.8 6.0 5.4	26,322 30,327 56,649	5.0 9.1 6.6	15,624 32,631 48,255	4.2 10.1 6.9	16,544 9,781 26,327	2.6 1.6 2.9
WEST VIRGINIA	Military Civilian Total	1,761,000	1.0	0.1	571 895 1,466	0 0 0	216 878 1,094	0 0 0	34 0 34	0 0 0	355 17 372	0 0 0
WISCONSIN	Military Civilian Total	3,452,000	2.2	1.6	4,350 1,924 6,274	0.3 0.2 0.3	1,140 1,293 2,433	0.3 0.4 0.3	249 0 249	0.1 0 0	2,711 631 3,342	0.4 0.2 0.4
WYOMING	Military Civilian Total	330,000	0.2	1.2	3,441 753 4,194	0.2 0.1 0.2	41 39 80	0 0 0	13 2 15	0 0 0	3,447 662 4,109	0.5 0.2 0.5
UNDETERMINED	Military Civilian Total				23,485 0 23,485	1.5 0 0.9	0 0 0	0 0 0	23,485 0 23,485	0.2 0 0.9	166 0 166	0 0 0

* Less than 0.05%.

** Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties in Maryland, Falls Church and Alexandria and the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this defined area.

g/ Includes Marine Corps.

h/ Includes 1,917 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

i/ Includes 1 civilian in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

j/ Includes 5 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

k/ Includes 1,911 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 October 1961

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (1)

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-five years. Low and peak strengths are identified.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1961 a/

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army Commands	Air Force Commands b/		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	1/4,315,239	1/3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	1/530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	2/(9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	2/133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	2/(119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	2/243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	2/91,230	2/16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,730
30 Jun 1942	3,858,731	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	3/(2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	3/12,124,418	3/8,293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	3/(5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	3/3,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	3/485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	4/(303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	4/1,398,726	c/	4/539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	c/	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	c/	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	c/	595,905	408,844	4/379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	c/	593,167	411,277	381,538	4/74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	c/	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	c/	5/1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	2/3,685,054	c/	1,658,084	971,017d/	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	c/	1,596,419	5/983,261d/	5/824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	c/	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	c/	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	5/249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	c/	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	c/	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	c/	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	c/	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	c/	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	c/	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	c/	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621
30 Jun 1961	2,483,771	c/	858,622	821,151	627,089	176,909

a/ All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

b/ Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

c/ War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

d/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARNAF duty.

1/ Approximately WW-I peak.

2/ Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

3/ WW-II peak.

4/ Post WW-II low.

5/ Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 September 1961

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (2)

Monthly strengths for the past two and one-half years appear on this table.

During the past six months total military strength has increased by more than 300,000, mainly as the result of steps taken following the President's July report on the Berlin crisis and on proposals for a preparedness program for the nation.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
30 June 1959	2,504,310	861,964	626,340	175,571	840,435
<u>FY 1960</u>					
31 Jul 1959	2,505,829	863,192	629,184	174,751	838,702
31 Aug	2,499,876	861,288	627,901	174,580	836,107
30 Sep	2,492,449	867,437	618,191	173,654	833,167
31 Oct	2,494,893	872,485	616,658	173,169	832,581
30 Nov	2,500,567	878,811	616,306	172,665	832,785
31 Dec	2,487,096	876,258	610,644	170,772	829,422
31 Jan 1960	2,491,284	880,341	612,075	171,618	827,250
29 Feb	2,487,366	877,177	613,228	171,904	825,057
31 Mar	2,478,466	873,977	612,130	171,853	820,506
30 Apr	2,472,119	870,244	613,058	171,593	817,224
31 May	2,465,065	868,116	611,500	171,296	814,153
30 Jun	2,476,435	873,078	617,984	170,621	814,752
<u>FY 1961</u>					
31 Jul 1960	2,480,418	876,559	617,907	173,034	812,918
31 Aug	2,485,341	875,724	621,171	174,508	813,938
30 Sep	2,492,037	877,749	624,895	175,919	813,474
31 Oct	2,500,930	881,115	628,819	176,874	814,122
30 Nov	2,499,943	877,939	630,982	177,493	813,529
31 Dec	2,494,136	876,662	630,311	176,340	810,823
31 Jan 1961	2,503,414	880,966	631,684	175,845	814,919
28 Feb	2,498,298	874,710	630,128	175,676	817,784
31 Mar	2,489,865	871,023	622,847	175,688	820,307
30 Apr	2,482,959	864,557	620,983	176,272	821,147
31 May	2,473,350	856,233	621,135	176,572	819,410
30 Jun	2,483,771	858,622	627,089	176,909	821,151
<u>FY 1962</u>					
31 Jul 1961	2,496,516	863,395	631,496	178,454	823,171
31 Aug	2,513,903	869,871	635,189	182,050	826,793
30 Sep	2,552,912	893,323	641,995	185,165	832,429
31 Oct	2,724,575	1,022,878	652,556	187,814	861,327
30 Nov	2,780,669	1,062,580	657,415	189,908	870,766
31 Dec Prelim	2,810,608	1,087,567	660,711	190,462	871,868

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1962

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH

This table shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1961. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) ^{a/}

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941		755	218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 ^{b/}	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	871	828	617	173	2,489
1961	873	816	625	176	2,490

^{a/} Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

^{b/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
25 October 1961

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

This table shows, for recent years, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength.

Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <u>a/</u>
30 June 1959	2,504,310	319,152	2,174,728	10,430
<u>FY 1960</u>				
31 July 1959	2,505,829	318,455	2,174,482	12,892
31 Aug	2,499,876	317,689	2,169,310	12,877
30 Sep	2,492,449	317,235	2,161,995	13,219
31 Oct	2,494,893	317,460	2,164,239	13,194
30 Nov	2,500,567	316,690	2,171,092	12,785
31 Dec	2,487,096	315,992	2,158,442	12,662
31 Jan 1960	2,491,284	316,152	2,162,344	12,788
29 Feb	2,487,366	315,947	2,159,336	12,083
31 Mar	2,478,466	314,550	2,152,303	11,613
30 Apr	2,472,119	314,878	2,145,879	11,362
31 May	2,465,065	314,065	2,139,617	11,383
30 Jun	2,476,435	316,687	2,149,033	10,715
<u>FY 1961</u>				
31 Jul 1960	2,480,418	315,564	2,152,035	12,819
31 Aug	2,485,341	315,419	2,156,770	13,152
30 Sep	2,492,037	314,759	2,164,405	12,873
31 Oct	2,500,930	314,925	2,173,048	12,957
30 Nov	2,499,943	314,458	2,172,732	12,753
31 Dec	2,494,136	314,034	2,168,136	11,966
31 Jan 1961	2,503,414	313,458	2,177,783	12,173
28 Feb	2,498,298	313,130	2,173,352	11,816
31 Mar	2,489,865	313,863	2,165,055	10,947
30 Apr	2,482,959	313,700	2,158,611	10,648
31 May	2,473,350	313,895	2,149,146	10,309
30 Jun	2,483,771	314,827	2,158,529	10,415
<u>FY 1962</u>				
31 Jul 1961	2,496,516	313,849	2,170,628	12,039
31 Aug	2,513,903	313,763	2,188,078	12,062
30 Sep	2,552,912	314,708	2,225,418	12,786
31 Oct	2,724,575	327,956	2,383,834	12,785
30 Nov	2,780,669	331,173	2,436,811	12,685
31 Dec Preliminary	2,810,608	333,357	2,464,688	12,563

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCS; Navy Nurse Corps Candidates.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets.

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets and enlisted Aviation Students.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1962

OFFICER PERSONNEL

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on the opposite page.

The proportion of officers increased following the Korean War as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements. There has been little change over-all in this proportion during the past five years.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1961

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army Commands		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force Commands	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,161	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,274	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,163	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,359	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,925	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,339	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,508	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,592	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,299	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,759	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,458	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,250	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	373,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,403	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	1/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,039	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	1/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1/387,250	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	1/1/18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,060	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,563	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	132,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9
30 June 1961	314,827	12.7	99,921	11.6	69,981	11.2	16,132	9.1	128,793	15.7

a/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.

b/ Includes Army officers in training for SCARWAF duty.

1/ WW-II peak total military personnel.

2/ WW-II peak officer personnel.

3/ Korean War peak total military.

4/ Korean War peak officer personnel.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 September 1961

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the adjoining page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength.

Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades. There is also an administrative limitation on the percent of total enlisted strength which may be in grades E-4 through E-9.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

30 November 1961

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,780,669</u>	<u>1,062,580</u>	<u>657,415</u>	<u>189,908</u>	<u>870,766</u>
OFFICERS - Total	<u>331,173</u>	<u>112,033</u>	<u>70,848</u>	<u>15,841</u>	<u>132,451</u>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	4	3	1	-	-
General - Admiral	35	13	8	1	13
Lt. General - Vice Adm	101	35	33	5	28
Maj Gen) Brig Gen) - Rear Adm	1,150	202 251	254	21 33	159 230
Colonel - Captain	14,396	5,000	4,073	598	4,725
Lt. Colonel - Commander	33,108	11,965	8,163	1,406	11,574
Major - Lt. Comdr	58,492	16,664	11,666	2,310	27,852
Captain - Lieut	104,598	32,377	18,250	4,221	49,750
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	57,907	17,236	14,065	3,429	23,177
2nd Lieut - Ensign	42,801	17,488	11,368	2,745	11,200
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,624	1,135	857	82	550
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5,089	2,683	772	172	1,462
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	8,655	5,541	1,159	241	1,714
Warrant Officer W-1	2,213	1,440	179	577	17
ENLISTED - Total	<u>2,436,812</u>	<u>948,035</u>	<u>579,560</u>	<u>173,592</u>	<u>735,625</u>
E-9	7,563	2,356	1,127	695	3,385
E-8	26,140	10,139	4,589	2,160	9,252
E-7	124,666	39,192	42,564	5,914	36,996
E-6	229,111	84,050	66,125	9,304	69,632
E-5	404,671	142,855	91,897	16,455	153,464
E-4	492,029	199,836	112,169	30,580	149,444
E-3	583,768	245,565	135,712	34,227	168,264
E-2	338,007	83,783	94,443	40,115	119,666
E-1	230,857	140,259	30,934	34,142	25,522
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	<u>12,684</u>	<u>2,512</u>	<u>7,007</u>	<u>475</u>	<u>2,690</u>
Cadets USMA	2,512	2,512	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	3,865	-	3,865	-	-
Cadets USAFA	2,193	-	-	-	2,193
Naval Aviation Cadets	764	-	764	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	2,378	-	2,378	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	475	-	-	475	-
Aviation Cadets	497	-	-	-	497 ^{a/}

^{a/} Excludes 1 E-5 Enlisted Aviation Student shown as enlisted.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1962

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

This table indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades appearing on the preceding page. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps <u>c/</u>	Air Force
	NCOs	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>d/</u>	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>e/</u>	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit <u>e/</u>	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Among the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

Nearly 580,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, more than 125,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including more than 15,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

Personnel stationed in Alaska and Hawaii are now in the United States, and are therefore excluded from the numbers mentioned above.

ICD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D.C.	Total	U.S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Inroute or Location Unknown
A. Shore-Based									
10 June 1940	1,274,127	679,427	27,214	29,662	623,120	381,501	67,925	307,551	6,025
30 June 1941	1,348,770	1,307,625	20,296	22,955	955,760	304,380	59,040	314,714	10,326
30 June 1942	1,200,194	1,142,630	29,511	19,408	907,060	326,394	36,609	261,247	10,516
30 June 1943	1,304,124	1,279,143	15,017	27,603	1,035,473	750,054	48,853	670,793	30,408
10 June 1944	1,174,412	1,117,263	40,347	26,406	1,097,290	1,002,989	58,096	905,350	39,543
30 June 1945	1,074,607	1,024,220	46,640	24,785	1,002,470	1,058,522	57,595	963,644	37,283
30 June 1946	1,066,191	1,008,205	47,424	21,669	1,048,317	902,980	46,178	904,908	31,822
30 June 1947	1,150,144	1,050,171	47,681	39,111	1,110,297	750,493	41,677	692,426	16,388
10 June 1948	1,441,309	1,326,763	48,297	39,600	1,444,778	694,546	32,722	640,625	13,199
30 June 1949	1,339,152	1,223,427	44,249	30,921	1,461,239	29,978	630,400	630,400	11,064
30 June 1950	1,418,175	1,318,519	42,620	35,049	1,565,132	596,796	20,260	555,715	12,773
30 June 1951	1,419,138	1,314,307	32,333	37,536	1,499,430	576,331	24,110	545,794	6,477
10 June 1952	1,317,705	1,253,527	41,246	31,970	1,445,111	64,178	24,770	533,663	5,745
30 Sep	1,314,432	1,279,934	31,195	35,442	1,513,126	559,519	24,430	529,352	5,737
31 Dec	1,225,164	1,169,234	31,121	36,513	1,449,525	559,025	24,622	532,092	3,111
31 Mar 1951	1,117,900	1,048,036	31,119	33,436	1,403,481	569,842	24,634	542,503	2,705
30 Jun	1,110,569	1,035,644	30,817	37,681	1,447,146	574,925	23,072	549,510	2,343
30 Sep	1,189,388	1,069,782	30,179	39,474	1,540,129	579,306	24,353	551,253	3,700

B. Naval, Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Ashore

10 June 1941	41,287	1,664	400	1,000	64,594	13,146	1,601	11,945	-
30 June 1942	43,271	74,144	316	7,039	86,844	18,874	1,509	17,075	210
30 June 1943	107,253	64,937	640	2,095	74,644	23,126	3,755	29,161	-
30 June 1944	99,413	76,126	1,026	7,134	67,959	23,139	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1945	80,447	62,448	261	6,223	55,952	17,660	2,017	15,518	125
30 June 1946	64,940	72,664	1,141	7,278	64,145	18,204	2,719	15,660	5
30 June 1947	59,911	65,472	2,300	2,250	71,144	17,939	3,019	14,920	-
30 June 1948	59,231	59,189	1,217	6,594	62,578	19,042	4,573	14,469	-
30 June 1949	54,939	66,844	926	7,034	58,811	18,296	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1950	84,204	66,875	760	7,155	56,960	17,329	3,369	13,378	582
30 Sep	78,131	59,153	715	6,001	52,117	18,978	3,629	15,349	-
31 Dec	84,350	67,733	318	6,248	61,167	16,617	3,165	13,443	9
31 Mar 1951	81,686	65,939	808	6,433	58,998	15,747	3,384	12,161	-
30 Jun	84,185	68,577	835	6,384	61,358	16,608	2,992	12,696	-
30 Sep	77,710	62,243	825	6,026	55,390	15,467	1,662	13,555	250

C. Other Naval, Afloat & Mobile Activities

10 June 1941	11,710	104,708				131,141			
30 June 1942	11,710	104,708				117,900			
30 June 1943	11,710	104,708				144,050			
30 June 1944	11,710	104,708				140,000			
30 June 1945	11,710	104,708				99,153			
30 June 1946	11,710	104,708				99,977			
30 June 1947	11,710	104,708				108,940			
30 June 1948	11,710	104,708				117,744			
30 June 1949	11,710	104,708				104,114			
30 June 1950	11,710	104,708				115,946			
30 Sep	11,710	104,708				107,000			
31 Dec	11,710	104,708				87,616			
31 Mar 1951	11,710	104,708				115,166			
30 Jun	11,710	104,708				112,510			
30 Sep	11,710	104,708				110,336			

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	30 June 1961
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY</u>								
Divisions	10	20	20	18	15	15	14	14
Regiments/RCTs	12	18	12	9	5	5	5	6
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	6a/	8	9	8
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	-	2	4	4	4	4
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	48	114	122	118	90	85	80†	77
Active Aircraft Inventory	1,291	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,528	5,564
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY</u>								
Commissioned Ships	598	1,122	1,030	967	891	860	812	819
Warships	237	408	402	409	396	386	376	375
Other Ships	361	721	628	558	495	474	436	444
Carrier Air Groups	9	16	17	17	17	16	16	17
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	7	19	19	20	22	22	31b/	31b/
Marine Divisions	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	2,099	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	2,649	8,863	8,793
Operating Aircraft	6,177	9,946	9,761	9,421	8,424	7,562	6,759	6,682
Logistical Support Aircraft	2,922	3,362	3,060	2,196	2,109	2,087	2,104	2,111
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(6)	(20)	(32)	(38)	(42)	(43)	(43)	(44)
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE</u>								
USAF Wings - Total	48	106	121	137	117	105	96	88
Strategic	21	41	46	50	44	43	40	37
Air Defense	12	26	29	32	28	27	23	19
Tactical (including Airlift)	15	39	46	55	45	35	33	32
Active Aircraft Inventory	12,572	19,013	23,694	25,969	22,578	20,890	18,712	16,905
Operating Aircraft	11,490	17,106	21,398	20,902	18,949	18,260	16,567	15,072
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,082	1,907	2,296	5,067	3,629	2,630	2,145	1,833
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(17)	(32)	(50)	(60)	(62)	(66)	(67)	(66)

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.

b/ These squadrons have been reorganized into 11 carrier antisubmarine air groups.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
1 February 1962

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

This feature does not stem wholly from deliberate design. It is a result, in great measure, of the high turnover rate among "first termers" and inductees. Progress has been made toward increased retention, however (see "first termer" reenlistment rates, page 55), which has led to a gradual increase in average age since 1953.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1961

(Thousands)

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961
TOTAL	2,421	2,520	2,610	2,700	2,773	2,864	2,900	2,773	2,764	2,573	2,472	2,445	2,452
17	53	60	35	41	63	80	80	83	65	51	47	62	54
18	130	141	145	131	148	185	185	194	181	140	176	140	160
19	164	271	276	276	237	273	273	278	280	234	208	215	237
20	159	407	376	559	361	302	302	304	298	259	228	227	234
21	121	480	462	503	514	343	343	277	261	218	198	188	187
22	68	473	429	454	417	285	285	253	256	191	172	153	139
23	63	427	270	333	308	230	230	195	229	203	203	160	137
24	61	260	152	224	220	177	177	145	135	179	177	168	152
25	58	138	123	140	154	139	139	120	95	95	99	101	106
26	64	106	108	89	99	110	110	106	95	85	81	81	82
27	61	89	93	70	68	82	82	85	86	80	76	73	74
28	55	78	85	61	58	60	60	72	76	78	76	72	68
29	51	73	84	63	55	53	53	53	60	70	76	73	67
30	46	74	78	60	54	54	53	51	48	56	68	72	73
31	39	72	73	62	52	52	52	49	46	48	52	62	70
32	35	65	64	59	56	56	51	49	48	46	46	51	62
33	31	56	59	56	57	53	53	49	49	47	45	46	54
34	27	53	46	51	53	53	52	52	47	47	48	43	44
35	23	42	41	46	47	47	49	54	50	45	45	46	43
36	13	36	34	37	41	41	43	47	50	49	47	45	45
37	17	28	28	33	34	34	41	43	48	49	50	45	44
38	15	26	24	27	29	29	34	38	41	47	49	47	42
39	13	22	21	23	23	23	28	32	39	40	44	46	44
40 and Over	68	113	104	112	115	115	125	144	163	186	201	229	234
40 - 44	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	196
45 - 49	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	55
50 and Over	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	23
Median Age in Years	23.5	22.9	22.7	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.5

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" where required.

a/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 December 1961

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL (Percentage Distribution)

This table shows the percentage of total military personnel falling in each age group.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY
30 June 1948 through 30 June 1961

Attained Age	30 Jun 1948	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1951	30 Jun 1952	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1954	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	30 Jun 1959	30 Jun 1960	30 Jun 1961
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2
18	9.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.5
19	11.4	10.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	9.7
20	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3	9.5
21	7.7	9.7	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6
22	4.8	6.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.7
23	4.4	4.3	8.4	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5	5.6
24	4.3	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3
26	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
27	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
28	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
29	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
30	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.0
31	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8
32	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5
33	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2
34	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
35	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
36	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
38	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
39	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
40 and Over	4.8	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.4	9.5
40 - 44	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	6.3	6.4
45 - 49	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	2.2	2.2
50 and Over	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0.9	0.9

a/ Source data incomplete for ages 40 and over.

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

About 82 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 45 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1961

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		All Types				Dependents		
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number		No. Per Military Person	Wives		Children	Other
			Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel		Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel		
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE	2,540,126	2,507,972	3,633,256	1.43	1,241,899	49.5	2,230,255	161,102	
Officers	314,708	303,916	792,648	2.52	250,057	82.3	522,948	19,643	
Enlisted	2,225,418	2,204,056	2,840,608	1.28	991,842	45.0	1,707,307	141,459	
ARMY	890,775	877,589	1,197,132	1.34	392,237	44.7	703,961	100,934	
Officers	101,211	96,595	244,705	2.42	76,984	79.4	159,744	7,977	
Enlisted	789,564	780,994	952,427	1.21	315,253	40.4	544,217	92,957	
NAVY	634,929	626,542	739,466	1.16	265,880	42.4	445,955	27,631	
Officers	69,363	66,644	155,082	2.25	50,732	76.1	100,576	3,774	
Enlisted	565,566	559,898	584,384	1.03	215,148	38.4	345,379	23,857	
MARINE CORPS	184,744	183,047	181,528	.98	67,727	37.0	112,683	1,118	
Officers	15,822	15,707	37,448	2.37	12,518	79.7	24,806	124	
Enlisted	168,922	167,340	144,080	.85	55,209	33.0	87,877	994	
AIR FORCE	829,678	820,794	1,515,130	1.83	516,055	62.9	967,656	31,419	
Officers	128,312	124,570	355,413	2.77	109,823	88.2	237,822	7,768	
Enlisted	701,366	696,224	1,159,717	1.65	406,232	58.3	729,834	23,651	

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
3 January 1962

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

This table shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY 29 FEBRUARY 1960 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
COMMISSIONED OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	56.8%	^{b/} 57.0%	70.1%	59.0%	49.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	75.3	76.6	81.8	77.2	70.6
Completed some College	85.1	89.1	91.3	83.9	79.1
Graduated from High School	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.3	99.5
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WARRANT OFFICERS					
Graduated from College	3.7%	3.8%	1.1%	2.9%	6.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	19.8	22.8	4.8	15.2	30.4
Completed some College	42.6	49.2	18.1	29.4	56.9
Graduated from High School	87.7	88.0	78.7	81.7	98.3
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ENLISTED					
Graduated from College	1.5%	3.3%	^{c/} 0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	6.1	10.4	1.8	2.4	5.3
Completed some College	13.6	17.3	4.5	6.4	18.0
Graduated from High School	66.1	63.5	51.4	62.8	81.1
Completed 2 or more years High School	n.a.	85.3	79.7	83.2	n.a.
Completed some High School	92.4	90.5	90.4	92.1	96.3
Graduated from Grade School	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.9	98.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Sources: Army tabulation for commissioned officers as of 11-25-1959, sample surveys for male warrant officers and enlisted as of 12-31-1959, and WAC enlisted tabulation as of 6-30-1959. Navy tabulations as of 3-31-1960. Marine Corps tabulation for officers as of 12-31-1959 and for enlisted as of 2-29-1960. Air Force tabulation for commissioned officers as of 12-31-1959, and sample surveys for warrant officers as of 2-29-1960 and enlisted as of 5-31-1960.

Estimating: "Unknowns" pro rated to "Knowns" by pay grade and component to arrive at Service totals. Strengths as of 29 February 1960 used for weighting to arrive at DoD totals.

^{b/} Includes estimate for Army general officers.

^{c/} Available Navy enlisted data limited to tabulation of educational level at time of entry into service.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
9 August 1960

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.

Department of Defense

WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED BY SERVICE

31 May 1945 to date

	TOTAL IOD			ARMY			NAVY			MARINE CORPS			AIR FORCE			
	Total	Officers	Enlisted and Off. Cand.	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer-Candidates	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted
31 May 1945	266,256	82,772	183,484	155,870	62,775	93,095	92,021	19,188	72,808	25	18,365	809	17,556	Included with Army.		
31 Jul	264,758	84,829	179,929	152,954	64,507	88,447	93,341	19,500	73,816	25	18,463	822	17,641			
30 Jun 1948	14,458	7,982	6,476	8,095	4,824	3,266	4,030	2,412	1,618	-	167	8	159	733	2,735	7,514
30 Jun 1949	18,081	8,536	9,545	9,277	5,131	4,146	5,131	2,511	2,620	-	353	31	322	973	3,247	8,130
30 Jun 1950	22,069	8,455	13,614	10,982	4,431	6,551	5,193	2,447	2,746	-	580	45	535	1,532	3,782	10,243
30 Jun 1951	39,625	13,958	25,667	17,853	6,970	10,883	9,458	4,190	5,268	-	2,065	63	2,002	10,249	2,735	7,514
30 Sep	41,848	14,582	27,266	18,283	7,207	11,076	10,081	4,149	5,932	-	2,227	99	2,128	11,257	3,127	8,130
30 Jun 1952	45,934	15,174	30,760	17,434	7,206	10,228	11,268	4,036	7,242	-	2,462	115	2,347	14,770	3,827	10,943
31 Oct	48,672	15,165	33,510	17,118	7,154	9,964	12,414	3,968	8,447	-	2,459	150	2,409	16,584	3,893	12,691
30 Nov	48,545	15,024	33,521	16,900	7,057	9,843	12,335	3,877	8,458	-	2,586	152	2,434	16,724	3,938	12,786
30 Jun 1953	45,485	14,436	31,049	15,261	6,901	8,360	11,644	3,636	8,008	-	2,662	160	2,502	15,918	4,139	11,779
30 Sep	44,189	14,100	30,089	14,595	6,366	8,229	11,707	3,625	8,082	-	2,787	187	2,605	15,100	3,920	11,180
30 Jun 1954	38,600	12,801	25,799	12,594	5,807	6,787	10,218	3,273	6,945	-	2,502	163	2,339	13,286	3,588	9,728
30 Jun 1955	35,191	11,373	23,818	12,938	5,222	7,716	8,643	2,936	5,707	-	2,248	135	2,113	11,362	3,080	8,282
30 Jun 1956	33,646	11,175	22,471	12,646	4,876	7,770	8,066	2,852	5,214	-	1,747	113	1,634	11,187	3,334	7,853
30 Jun 1957	32,173	11,212	20,961	11,730	4,574	7,156	7,668	2,831	4,837	-	1,617	107	1,510	11,158	3,700	7,458
30 Jun 1958	31,176	10,809	20,367	11,464	4,390	7,074	7,247	2,696	4,551	-	1,645	115	1,530	10,880	3,600	7,212
30 Jun 1959	31,718	10,822	20,896	12,168	4,331	7,837	7,723	2,738	4,965	-	1,826	123	1,703	10,001	3,630	6,371
30 Jun '60	31,550	10,772	20,778	12,542	4,263	8,279	8,071	2,711	5,360	-	1,611	123	1,486	9,326	3,675	5,651
31 Jul 1960	31,563	10,797	20,766	12,583	4,263	8,320	8,111	2,733	5,378	-	1,638	122	1,516	9,231	3,679	5,552
31 Aug	31,665	10,792	20,873	12,561	4,262	8,279	8,123	2,720	5,403	-	1,663	117	1,546	9,318	3,673	5,645
30 Sep	31,940	10,784	21,156	12,619	4,277	8,342	8,317	2,709	5,500	88	1,660	130	1,530	9,344	3,668	5,676
31 Oct	32,313	10,850	21,463	12,693	4,281	8,412	8,386	2,773	5,728	135	1,638	127	1,511	9,346	3,669	5,677
30 Nov	32,350	10,850	21,500	12,695	4,256	8,439	8,620	2,781	5,648	141	1,645	126	1,519	9,390	3,687	5,703
31 Dec	32,303	10,862	21,441	12,672	4,221	8,451	8,550	2,767	5,662	121	1,603	124	1,479	9,367	3,687	5,684
31 Jan 1961	32,324	10,861	21,463	12,672	4,252	8,420	8,659	2,756	5,792	121	1,610	124	1,486	9,352	3,690	5,662
31 Mar	32,265	10,884	21,381	12,653	4,262	8,414	8,738	2,761	5,856	121	1,588	123	1,465	9,332	3,695	5,637
30 Apr	32,029	10,832	21,197	12,595	4,300	8,295	8,632	2,742	5,950	120	1,613	123	1,490	9,284	3,689	5,595
31 May	31,858	10,797	21,061	12,503	4,270	8,233	8,698	2,732	5,852	114	1,593	120	1,473	9,064	3,675	5,389
30 Jun	32,071	10,784	21,287	12,511	4,251	8,260	8,672	2,736	5,914	122	1,612	117	1,495	9,076	3,680	5,296
31 Jul	32,072	10,746	21,326	12,901	4,211	8,690	8,593	2,722	5,760	111	1,613	115	1,494	8,965	3,698	5,267
31 Aug	32,157	10,780	21,377	13,069	4,248	8,821	8,463	2,702	5,675	86	1,680	115	1,565	8,945	3,715	5,230
30 Sep	32,248	10,792	21,456	13,186	4,216	8,970	8,481	2,719	5,668	94	1,697	115	1,582	8,884	3,742	5,142
31 Oct	32,700	11,027	21,673	13,500	4,373	9,127	8,467	2,720	5,609	138	1,731	132	1,599	9,002	3,802	5,200

a/ World War II peak women strength.

b/ Korean War period peak women strength.

c/ Navy Nurse Corps Candidates and Women Officer Candidates, shown with enlisted prior to 30 September 1960.

d/ Includes male nurses and medical specialists.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
11 January 1962

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

This table shows enlisted gains by source during the first five months of FY 1962.

The figures reflect the increased rate of inductions beginning in September 1961 and the call-up of National Guard and Reserve units in October 1961 in implementation of the preparedness program proposed by the President and approved by the Congress.

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1961 TO DATE

	July 1961	August 1961	September 1961	October 1961	Estimate Nov 1961
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE					
Inductions	72,441	84,272	93,605	196,313	93,720
First Enlistments	9,956	12,622	24,063	20,888	21,431
Immediate Reenlistments	36,691	43,934	42,441	35,484	29,805
Other Reenlistments	19,448	21,473	19,841	18,896	20,138
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	2,351	3,021	2,398	2,202	2,034
	3,995	3,222	4,862	118,843	20,312
ARMY					
Inductions	28,325	35,716	47,133	130,583	51,677
First Enlistments	9,952	12,617	24,063	20,868	21,413
Immediate Reenlistments	10,695	13,521	13,461	12,186	9,981
Other Reenlistments	6,079	7,571	7,381	5,981	6,453
Reserves to Active Duty	1,502	1,933	1,391	1,249	1,000
	97	74	837	90,299	12,830
NAVY					
First Enlistments	18,453	20,887	20,867	21,025	16,396
Immediate Reenlistments	10,158	12,578	12,391	9,723	7,118
Other Reenlistments	4,090	4,541	3,956	3,715	4,406
Reserves to Active Duty	470	686	658	592	492
	3,735	3,082	3,862	6,995	4,380
MARINE CORPS					
Inductions ^{c/}	5,243	6,999	6,108	5,445	4,160
First Enlistments	4,386	5,918	5,126	3,228	3,167
Immediate Reenlistments	756	923	748	783	597
Other Reenlistments	64	94	80	39	147
Reserves to Active Duty	33	59	154	1,327	242
AIR FORCE					
Inductions ^{c/}	20,420	20,670	19,497	39,260	21,487
First Enlistments	-	-	-	12	11
Immediate Reenlistments	11,452	11,917	11,463	10,287	9,539
Other Reenlistments	8,523	8,438	7,756	8,417	8,682
Reserves to Active Duty	315	308	269	322	395
	130	7	9	20,222	2,860

^{a/} Includes National Guard.

^{b/} Includes Enlistments category undetermined.

^{c/} Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 January 1962

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1961

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE											
Inductions	2,100,598	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	932,448	880,471	815,835	682,299	649,092	591,244	667,255
First Enlistments	586,767	379,485	563,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556	111,249	90,344	60,293
Immediate Reenlistments	630,488	509,517	342,671	329,120	440,271	371,420	302,878	271,064	309,061	324,119	359,524
Other Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947	123,001	190,466
Reserves to Active Duty a/	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,755	26,945	30,503
	608,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767	31,080	24,835	26,469
ARMY											
Inductions	1,084,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,594	370,097	315,478	300,993	259,701	267,098
First Enlistments	586,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495	111,170	90,266	60,216
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	78,269	113,098	102,114	116,129
Other Reenlistments b/	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887	50,604	72,092
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,433	18,387	25,383	31,898	22,743	19,985	21,495	17,146	13,135	16,230
	253,781	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142	5,692	3,582	2,431
NAVY											
Inductions	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,452	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019	148,424	163,344
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440	94,178
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	58,867	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562	37,782
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316	8,770
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,693	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106	22,614
MARINE CORPS											
Inductions	153,604	143,583	62,416	106,572	39,503	66,645	76,351	47,752	53,441	50,200	39,769
First Enlistments	-	83,690	-	-	-	-	-	14	65	62	65
Immediate Reenlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,389	40,653	30,454
Other Reenlistments	1,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111	6,833
Reserves to Active Duty	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,889	1,389	1,191
	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281	985	1,226
AIR FORCE											
Inductions	432,868	298,884	177,770	145,014	268,284	248,879	206,276	158,900	148,639	132,919	197,044
First Enlistments	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	44	14	16	12
Immediate Reenlistments	233,197c/	218,722c/	134,325c/	108,126c/	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,132	89,912	118,763
Other Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,841	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724	73,759
Reserves to Active Duty	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928	15,962	5,105	4,312
	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315	162	198

a/ Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty during Korean war period.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The number of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System are here identified.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY

Fiscal Years 1961 and 1962

	Calls		Inductions				Inductees on Active Duty End of Month			
	Army a/	Total	Army	Marine Corps b/	Air b/ Force	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Air Force	
FY 1961										
Jul 1960	6,000	6,869	6,861	6	2	173,620	173,479	118	23	
Aug	7,000	7,562	7,554	8	-	168,719	168,568	123	28	
Sep	8,000	8,612	8,603	7	2	165,066	164,911	128	27	
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,389	11	2	163,482	163,317	134	31	
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	6	-	158,593	158,426	136	31	
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	6	2	156,152	155,989	136	27	
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	6	1	155,415	155,245	141	29	
Feb	3,000	3,083	3,078	4	1	147,154	146,992	134	28	
Mar	2,500	1,819	1,814	5	-	141,173	141,012	134	27	
Apr	1,500	941	938	2	1	136,222	136,065	132	25	
May	-	74	70	3	1	130,546	130,393	128	25	
Jun	-	68	67	1	-	128,578	128,426	123	29	
	58,000	60,293	60,216	65	12					
FY 1962										
Jul 1961	6,000	9,956	9,952	4	-	129,658	129,508	122	28	
Aug	13,000	12,622	12,617	5	-	131,298	131,146	121	31	
Sep	25,000	24,063	24,063	-	-	148,467	148,324	116	27	
Oct	20,000	20,888	20,868	8	12	168,366	168,215	123	28	
Nov	20,000	21,431*	21,413*	7*	11*					
Dec	16,000									
Jan 1962	15,000									
Feb	8,000									
Mar	6,000									

a/ Army was the only service making calls for inductees during the above period.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

* Preliminary.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 January 1962

REENLISTMENT RATES (1)

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate". This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved over the years, but this over-all improvement conceals the poor retention which continues for certain enlisted skills as indicated in the table on page 57.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUCEES, FY 1950 TO LATE

	Regulars					Inducees	
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army	
FY 1950	59.3%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	n.a.	
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1		
FY 1954 - Total	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	31.2		
Jul-Dec 1953	31.7	25.6	43.7	31.4	43.4		
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3		
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	29.0	14.2	20.6	23.5		
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	24.7	8.2	20.0	21.2		
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8		
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	39.0	32.6	37.8	44.8		
Jul-Dec 1955	42.1	37.4	31.7	35.1	44.8		
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5		
FY 1957 - Total	45.8	48.6	44.9	29.1	49.4		
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5		
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	48.7	25.2	52.1		
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	44.8		
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	46.4	41.1	30.9	45.8		
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	59.8	66.9		
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	42.4	34.4	34.9	54.5		
Jul-Dec 1958	50.8	53.9	35.8	38.6	61.5		
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	50.4	32.7	26.2	61.6		
FY 1960 - Total	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0		
Jul-Dec 1959	40.0	51.1	29.5	21.4	48.2		
Jan-Jun 1960	42.0	53.1	43.0	19.2	39.2		
FY 1961 - Total	53.1	57.8	44.3	36.3	57.4		
Jul-Dec 1960	51.9	61.5	38.3	37.7	55.8		
Jan-Jun 1961	54.3	54.7	51.5	34.9	59.4		
FY 1962 - First 3 Months	54.6	49.9	46.5	38.1	69.2		
Jul 1961	53.4	47.3	46.3	35.1	68.1		
Aug	54.5	52.5	46.2	40.8	65.8		
Sep	55.9	49.6	46.9	38.3	74.8		

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 November 1961

REENLISTMENT RATES (2)

This table compares the reenlistment rates of First Term Regulars and "Career" Regulars.

First Termers are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular.

"Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERMER" AND "CAREER" REGULARS
FY 1955 to Date

	First-Termers Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955 - Total	15.8%	28.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	71.6%	82.4%	71.2%	33.7%	70.2%
Jul-Dec 1954	13.1	36.0	5.4	18.8	11.9	63.8	76.5	53.0	22.5	61.5
Jan-Jun 1955	18.3	41.8	12.3	14.6	16.9	84.4	88.4	84.0	55.7	83.1
FY 1956 - Total	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	29.3	89.7	88.8	94.9	82.1	87.9
Jul-Dec 1955	24.6	37.7	12.3	22.2	30.0	90.0	88.8	94.9	78.5	89.0
Jan-Jun 1956	20.9	21.5	10.6	24.9	28.2	89.5	88.8	94.9	84.4	86.6
FY 1957 - Total	24.7	18.9	15.6	17.0	36.5	85.8	81.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
Jul-Dec 1956	23.9	19.3	13.4	20.0	34.8	87.4	84.7	89.0	83.2	90.9
Jan-Jun 1957	25.8	18.5	19.4	13.6	39.1	84.0	81.5	81.7	83.0	92.1
FY 1958 - Total	27.6	17.2	22.6	24.2	39.8	85.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
Jul-Dec 1957	21.7	14.5	18.1	16.1	30.6	84.4	79.9	87.7	82.5	91.3
Jan-Jun 1958	35.9	20.4	28.1	46.4	53.8	86.2	81.1	91.0	82.5	92.3
FY 1959 - Total	39.0	21.5	31.4	29.2	45.7	87.4	83.8	90.1	76.8	98.9
Jul-Dec 1958	31.7	22.8	24.6	25.3	45.7	87.7	85.8	90.6	77.8	92.1
Jan-Jun 1959	27.9	19.9	22.2	16.3	45.6	87.0	82.5	89.6	75.8	94.1
FY 1960 - Total	21.2	23.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	81.2	80.2	67.4	86.2
Jul-Dec 1959	21.2	21.6	18.8	11.9	28.4	85.3	82.7	89.2	67.4	86.2
Jan-Jun 1960	21.3	25.5	26.4	10.3	19.3	83.6	83.8	92.5	67.5	81.3
FY 1961 - Total	25.1	26.0	27.8	18.3	23.5	88.2	87.3	91.0	78.7	88.8
Jul-Dec 1960	24.4	29.1	24.2	20.2	22.0	88.9	88.7	91.5	77.8	89.3
Jan-Jun 1961	26.4	23.7	32.9	16.5	25.5	87.5	86.1	90.7	79.5	88.3
FY 1962 - First 3 Months	26.1	24.3	25.7	19.0	32.5	89.0	85.8	93.1	78.9	90.7
Jul 1961	23.8	19.8	24.6	17.2	31.5	88.2	84.9	93.6	72.0	92.2
Aug	27.2	26.8	27.2	20.7	29.5	89.4	88.0	91.7	83.2	90.2
Sep	27.4	25.9	25.1	18.9	38.6	89.3	84.3	94.1	81.5	91.9

REENLISTMENT RATES (3)

Reenlistment rates for the Electronics occupational group continue to be lower than the over-all rates.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST-TERM REGULARS BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
FY 1955 to Date

Major Occupational Group	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	FY 1961
All Occupations	<u>15.2</u>	<u>22.7</u>	<u>24.7</u>	<u>27.6</u>	<u>30.0</u>	<u>21.2</u>	<u>25.3</u>
Ground Combat	36.9	33.8	19.9	21.3	24.6	18.6	27.7
Electronics	9.4	17.2	20.6	24.8	26.8	16.9	20.9
Other Technical	13.5	19.4	24.5	23.2	27.2	22.3	25.8
Administrative & Clerical	16.0	25.3	28.4	27.0	34.6	24.9	27.9
Mechanics and Repairmen	12.6	20.8	25.9	32.2	32.3	22.0	25.5
Crafts	15.3	22.0	26.3	29.7	33.4	24.1	25.3
Services	22.5	33.7	31.4	34.5	37.5	29.7	32.8
Miscellaneous	10.3	11.7	18.5	24.4	21.4	16.1	20.6

CASUALTIES

These served . . .

These died . . .

These were wounded . . .

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES ^{a/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{i/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>1/</u>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,044	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>286,730 k/</u>	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718 k/</u>	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{b/} 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,213,363 k/</u>	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,128,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	} 84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines		148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{e/}	280,504	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,991</u>	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army ^{f/}	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{c/}	Total	<u>16,112,506</u>	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{g/}	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy ^{h/}	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{d/}	Total	<u>5,720,000</u>	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- ^{a/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
 - ^{b/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 27,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
 - ^{c/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
 - ^{d/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
 - ^{e/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
 - ^{f/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
 - ^{g/} Includes Army Air Forces.
 - ^{h/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
 - ^{i/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
 - ^{j/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
 - ^{k/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U.S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by about one-third since January 1953.

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT

	Total, Department of Defense				Army			Navy			Air Force			OED - JCS		
	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total Civilians	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Direct Hire
31 Jan 1963	1,851,971	1,426,391	425,580	959,415	683,421	335,997	476,062	476,662	21,390	326,252	68,193	8,249				
30 Jun 1963	1,755,757	1,332,666	433,689	911,332	576,795	341,336	470,254	448,674	21,390	310,913	71,261	1,966				
30 Jun 1964	1,524,628	1,207,898	343,936	741,686	496,673	250,725	433,440	413,134	26,306	371,497	72,905	1,993				
30 Jun 1965	1,509,969	1,186,566	323,109	777,524	471,866	215,598	432,899	410,564	22,335	397,252	65,176	1,954				
30 Jun 1966	1,470,551	1,179,469	291,082	826,043	434,931	195,390	415,910	394,669	21,241	432,659	84,429	1,599				
30 Jun 1967	1,426,519	1,126,915	297,604	849,504	424,217	175,377	401,975	369,727	21,258	416,585	76,259	1,655				
30 Jun 1968	1,313,790	1,097,896	225,696	706,304	425,814	142,000	381,451	363,729	17,722	372,989	35,806	1,446				
30 Jun 1969	1,256,950	1,077,256	168,476	678,336	405,548	126,458	374,500	357,108	17,392	364,094	50,628	1,756				
FY 1969																
31 Dec 1969	1,246,752	1,063,706	193,052	504,044	318,912	144,034	372,480	354,089	18,391	365,600	50,427	1,736				
31 Dec 1970	1,232,006	1,052,592	186,734	499,690	314,905	133,134	376,245	348,304	17,941	365,903	49,609	1,759				
31 Mar 1970	1,224,623	1,045,623	179,174	491,498	315,744	131,312	369,372	344,690	17,682	361,619	48,387	1,766				
30 Jun 1970	1,225,504	1,047,220	177,494	503,509	316,046	112,963	365,202	347,760	17,442	354,928	47,479	1,865				
FY 1971																
31 Jan 1971	1,213,506	1,043,172	175,734	497,469	315,421	112,045	365,011	347,860	17,151	354,196	46,534	1,833				
31 Aug 1971	1,220,261	1,044,661	175,960	504,016	317,758	112,258	374,270	347,099	17,113	354,182	46,271	1,833				
30 Sep 1971	1,221,950	1,043,754	175,196	496,266	314,049	112,217	361,253	344,165	17,088	352,630	45,991	1,801				
31 Oct 1971	1,210,475	1,035,096	175,379	496,541	313,402	112,459	360,693	343,460	17,143	352,177	45,777	1,834				
30 Nov 1971	1,208,741	1,033,414	175,347	494,515	311,977	112,538	360,592	343,419	17,173	351,857	45,636	1,797				
31 Dec 1971	1,206,219	1,032,033	174,266	492,980	310,674	112,008	360,039	342,979	17,060	351,789	45,218	1,509				
31 Jan 1972	1,205,670	1,032,435	172,635	493,149	311,809	111,509	360,074	343,337	16,737	350,617	44,269	1,830				
26 Feb 1972	1,206,447	1,030,266	172,279	493,712	311,897	111,515	360,319	343,671	16,708	350,516	43,756	1,840				
31 Mar 1972	1,207,030	1,031,644	171,996	494,332	311,667	111,667	361,027	344,255	16,772	349,788	43,553	1,869				
30 Apr 1972	1,208,784	1,037,669	171,115	496,563	315,249	111,634	361,316	344,695	16,621	348,712	42,860	1,873				
31 May 1972	1,211,517	1,041,515	171,002	499,902	316,099	111,603	361,629	345,099	16,530	348,087	42,569	1,999				
30 Jun 1972	1,212,508	1,042,407	170,196	502,326	316,761	111,565	362,512	346,310	16,202	345,804	42,428	1,960				
FY 1972																
31 Jul 1972	1,213,757	1,043,099	168,658	501,529	316,903	110,626	361,564	347,408	16,156	344,677	41,876	1,987				
30 Sep 1972	1,213,467	1,041,954	168,546	504,785	314,287	110,496	361,509	350,290	16,219	345,861	41,831	1,912				
30 Sep 1972	1,213,372	1,041,954	168,546	504,004	314,228	110,796	361,509	351,094	16,296	345,875	41,704	1,923				
30 Oct 1972	1,217,022	1,045,111	169,432	508,046	316,974	111,072	361,506	353,202	16,304	346,390	42,056	1,900				
30 Nov 1972	1,230,547	1,058,022	170,321	509,674	318,052	111,622	361,506	353,643	16,302	347,812	42,397	1,916				
31 Dec 1972	1,231,415	1,059,415	171,999	509,674	318,052	111,622	361,506	353,643	16,302	347,812	42,397	1,916				

Note: Direct hire civilians are "total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission on Standard Form 113. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the military departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.
 a/ Includes Office of Civil Defense employees beginning 31 August 1961.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1962

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

Nearly 260,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 21,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 8,700 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY
 As of 30 September 1961

	Department of Defense				Army				Navy				Air Force			
	Total Civilian Personnel	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	Indirect Hire - Foreign Nationals	Direct Hire U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	
DOMESTIC TOTAL	1,228,107	779,222	448,885	168,796	355,936	37,822	110,796	314,931	16,163	16,296	285,205	18,266	41,704	285,205	18,266	
UNITED STATES	1,228,107	779,222	448,885	168,796	355,936	37,822	110,796	314,931	16,163	16,296	285,205	18,266	41,704	285,205	18,266	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	448,885	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alaska	1,015	1,009	-	-	6	4	-	448	-	-	2,376	2	-	2,376	2	
Hawaii	10,724	10,724	-	-	-	8	-	10,716	9	-	2,753	20	-	2,753	20	
Other 48 States & D.C.	424,108	424,108	-	-	333,094	-	-	316,515	-	-	271,459	-	-	271,459	-	
U. S. TERRITORIES	35,764	35,764	-	-	2,937	2,521	-	4,657	536	-	1,831	296	-	1,831	296	
Canal Zone	5,115	1,777	1,777	-	3,338	-	-	224	532	-	155	635	-	155	635	
Guam	4,054	1,774	1,774	-	2,280	-	-	3,091	2	-	603	355	-	603	355	
Johnston Island	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	12	-	
Midway Island	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	56	-	-	56	-	
Puerto Rico	1,489	1,479	1	-	1,759	-	-	1,286	3	-	433	-	-	433	-	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	282,693	282,693	47,401	168,796	111,590	34,889	110,796	2,333	35,618	16,296	7,504	17,294	41,704	7,504	17,294	
Algeria	1,624	225	4,821	-	17	7	-	2	27	-	206	1,367	-	206	1,367	
Belgium	61	27	34	-	13	2	-	14	130	-	14	26	-	14	26	
Bermuda	42	42	42	-	-	28	-	106	130	-	363	295	-	363	295	
Brazil	100	15	4	-	14	48	-	-	11	-	3	23	-	3	23	
British West Indies Federation	574	15	-	564	-	-	-	15	-	-	564	-	-	564	-	
Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	3,718	205	3,436	35	15	30	-	65	687	-	155	2,541	35	155	2,541	
Dominican Republic	2,434	243	2,191	-	8	4	-	245	2,183	-	7	-	-	7	-	
Denmark	36	23	13	-	13	-	-	3	6	-	3	3	-	3	3	
Egypt	149	9	46	-	40	-	-	9	137	-	-	12	-	-	12	
Ethiopia & Eritrea	435	48	387	-	48	350	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	25,314	1,574	1,071	21,267	1,699	1,664	17,865	2	-	9	624	9	3,413	624	9	
Germany	20,795	1,457	9	19,329	4,475	50	66,985	5	-	87	1,477	-	12,666	1,477	-	
Greece (incl. Crete)	37	14	23	316	20	15	-	1	-	-	18	-	-	18	-	
Iceland	24	23	1	-	20	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	
Ireland	43	17	26	-	20	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	
Iran	55	154	517	-	139	514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	4,744	62	4,334	-	449	2,057	-	136	919	-	67	536	-	67	536	
Japan	50,634	3,290	181	54,499	1,502	52	19,790	629	99	-	1,735	-	19,266	1,735	-	
Korea	26,251	1,281	20,774	6,236	1,170	18,764	6,236	37	244	-	54	1,742	-	54	1,742	
Libya (Tripoli)	821	143	440	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	139	674	-	139	674	
Mariana Islands (Excl. Guam)	273	19	254	-	-	-	-	19	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marshall Islands	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco (Incl. Tangier)	3,234	44	2,782	-	44	4	-	121	6	-	325	-	1,934	325	-	
Netherlands	25	25	24	-	4	16	-	8	8	-	9	8	-	9	8	
Norway	46	18	4	24	7	7	-	3	4	-	8	-	-	8	-	
Pakistan	205	2	147	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	3	195	-	3	195	
Philippines	10,755	54	10,209	-	13	182	-	267	6,440	-	267	3,307	-	267	3,307	
Poland	17,470	1,421	14,449	-	1,518	9,436	-	60	1,492	-	343	3,655	-	343	3,655	
Ryukyu (Incl. Okinawa)	103	23	75	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	22	72	-	22	72	
Saudi Arabia	4,155	71	3,984	-	19	3	-	154	1,060	-	598	2,323	-	598	2,323	
Spain	1,171	65	1,096	-	1	146	-	58	542	-	26	358	-	26	358	
Taiwan (Formosa)	111	39	72	-	2	2	-	36	70	-	1	2	-	1	2	
Thailand	1,294	368	926	-	116	366	-	36	70	-	252	564	-	252	564	
Turkey	4,663	921	395	3,347	8	2	-	165	351	-	746	42	-	746	42	
United Kingdom	671	164	507	-	135	297	-	20	103	-	29	107	-	29	107	
All Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

* Includes 3,083 U. S. citizens employed by OSD and JCS (Small 5; Other 48 States & D.C. 3,029; France 49).

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 22 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1961

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding) Coast Guard)	OSD
"Old" Series					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		852,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>		1,881,495 <u>c/</u>	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
Revised Series <u>a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865
31 June 1961	1,042,407	390,761	303,376	346,310	1,960

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
14 August 1961

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense			OED & JCS		Department of the Army		Department of the Navy		Department of the Air Force	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board
30 Jun 1949	879,875	343,082	536,793	1,530		164,438	204,497	110,591	232,765	66,523	99,531
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,250	440,899	1,750		147,264	156,335	100,210	193,137	63,026	91,427
30 Jun 1951	1,225,408	436,460	789,948	2,166		238,312	285,706	145,304	306,282	110,678	150,950
30 Jun 1952	1,337,096	538,864	798,232	2,253		252,024	265,829	155,878	325,448	122,709	186,954
30 Jun 1953	1,338,068	525,179	812,889	1,946		242,805	327,490	149,775	299,999	121,613	189,300
30 Jun 1954	1,206,892	493,156	713,736	1,693		225,416	269,857	146,873	266,261	118,974	179,618
30 Jun 1955	1,156,580	508,977	647,603	1,954		230,257	231,729	144,435	266,129	132,331	179,745
30 Jun 1956	1,179,439	524,531	654,908	1,947	12	228,127	208,564	144,104	250,565	152,213	195,717
30 Jun 1957	1,250,915	526,586	724,329	1,638	17	228,486	200,731	145,800	243,917	150,612	189,664
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	584,983	1,626	20	225,174	190,740	139,454	224,275	145,858	169,048
30 Jun 1959	1,072,178	508,101	570,077	1,736	20	218,701	187,147	138,422	218,686	149,242	164,224
30 Jun 1960	1,047,180	499,877	547,303	1,546	19	210,340	179,706	136,779	210,901	150,912	156,537
FY 1961											
30 Sep 1960	1,036,754	496,233	540,521	1,782	19	208,296	175,753	133,115	211,050	152,040	154,599
31 Dec	1,032,033	486,215	545,818	1,790	19	209,294	171,380	133,572	209,407	154,159	152,412
31 Mar 1961	1,035,044	501,498	533,546	1,872	17	210,852	171,813	134,042	210,213	154,732	151,503
30 Jun	1,042,407	505,941	536,466	1,942	18	214,093	176,668	135,961	210,349	153,245	149,431
FY 1962											
31 Jul 1961	1,043,099	506,265	536,834	1,969	18	213,986	176,917	136,530	210,878	153,760	149,021
31 Aug	1,051,138	511,577	539,661	3,060	51 B/	216,507	177,780	136,919	213,371	155,991	148,259
30 Sep	1,051,574	508,989	542,587	3,029	54	215,172	179,056	134,873	216,221	155,215	148,256
31 Oct	1,057,810	511,890	545,920	3,047	53	215,061	180,113	135,441	217,761	156,543	147,791
30 Nov	1,062,206	513,696	548,530	3,063	53	217,551	180,501	135,811	217,832	157,271	148,144
31 Dec	1,059,058	514,672	544,386	3,050	54	217,617	179,682	135,972	216,955	157,793	147,695

B/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

B/ Includes Office of Civil Defense employees beginning 31 August 1961.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 44 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past eight years, during which time total federal employment has remained fairly constant while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense		Date	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
		Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200	195,997	20.9	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	256,025	25.0	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	556,073	39.3	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	1,284,344	56.5	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	2,239,217	67.8	30 June 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3
30 June 1945	3,786,600 ^{b/}	2,628,610 ^{b/}	69.4	31 Jul.	2,423,696	1,043,095	43.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500	1,416,225	53.1	31 Aug.	2,433,043	1,051,738 [#]	43.2
30 June 1947	2,082,300	859,142	41.3	30 Sep.	2,415,152	1,051,576	43.5
30 June 1948	2,044,000	870,962	42.6	31 Oct.	2,417,608	1,057,610	43.7
30 June 1949	2,375,100	879,875	42.4	30 Nov.	2,425,624	1,060,226	43.7
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 ^{c/}	750,379	39.2	31 Dec.			
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	742,817 ^{c/}	36.1	31 Jan. 1962			
30 June 1950	1,934,000	753,149	38.9				
30 June 1951	2,455,900	1,235,498	50.3	28 Feb.			
30 June 1952	2,574,100	1,337,095	51.9	31 Mar.			
31 July 1952	2,577,900 ^{d/}	1,339,455 ^{d/}	52.0	30 Apr.			
30 June 1953 ^{a/}	2,532,200	1,332,068	52.6	31 May			
30 June 1954	2,381,700	1,208,892	50.8	30 June			
30 June 1955	2,371,421	1,186,580	50.0				

^{a/} Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

^{b/} World War II peak.

^{c/} Post World War II low.

^{d/} Korean War peak.

[#] Includes Office of Civil Defense beginning 31 August 1961.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1961, accessions averaged approximately 17,500 per month and separations averaged 15,400 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.68 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.47 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 20 percent and 18 percent, respectively.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar year average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
<u>1960</u>				
January	10,217	.97	14,021	1.34
February	11,325	1.08	12,523	1.20
March	11,101	1.06	12,519	1.20
April	12,985	1.24	15,291	1.47
May	14,435	1.38	13,588	1.30
June	22,714	2.18	19,832	1.90
Average for first six months	13,796	1.32	14,629	1.40
July	17,200	1.65	16,058	1.54
August	19,325	1.85	18,465	1.77
September	14,860	1.43	22,875	2.21
October	13,534	1.31	14,885	1.44
November	11,304	1.09	12,775	1.24
December	10,259	.99	11,506	1.07
Average for second six months	14,414	1.39	16,094	1.55
1960 Calendar year average	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
<u>1961</u>				
January	13,153	1.27	12,394	1.20
February	11,629	1.13	10,355	1.00
March	12,018	1.16	11,047	1.07
April	14,897	1.44	12,402	1.20
May	15,481	1.49	12,917	1.24
June	23,022	2.21	21,063	2.02
Average for first six months	15,033	1.45	13,363	1.29
July	18,129	1.74	16,705	1.60
August	23,046	2.20	16,069	1.54
September	23,704	2.25	23,860	2.27
October	23,756	2.25	18,137	1.72
November	16,811	1.59	14,324	1.35
December	14,532	1.37	15,544	1.47
Average for Second six months	19,996	1.90	17,440	1.66
1961 Calendar year average	17,515	1.68	15,402	1.47

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1962

AVERAGE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN SALARY RATES

Based on grade levels and salary rates prevailing on 30 June 1961, the average annual salary rate of all DOD direct hire civilians was \$5,611. This represented an increase of \$323 as compared with the corresponding average for 30 June 1960.

The average annual salary rate of personnel on the rolls at the end of the year differs in concept from the average salary received based on actual salary payments made during the year. The latter includes overtime pay and other extras and allows for time lost in nonpay status. It also reflects changes in rates of pay which may have occurred during the year.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY RATES OF DIRECT HIRE FULL-TIME CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

WORLDWIDE, 1954 to Date

	Total Department of Defense	OSD	Army	Navy	Air Force
30 June 1954	\$3,956	\$6,128	\$3,881	\$4,118	\$3,825
30 June 1955	4,054	6,713	3,885	4,259	4,016
30 June 1956	4,273	6,828	4,145	4,494	4,166
30 June 1957	4,491	7,300	4,345	4,709	4,410
30 June 1958	4,953	8,014	4,833	5,150	4,869
30 June 1959	5,131	7,919	5,003	5,341	5,043
30 June 1960	5,288	7,995	5,107	5,507	5,252
30 June 1961	5,611*	8,483	5,420	5,843*	5,573

*Estimated.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
10 October 1961

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining table shows the General Schedule grade distribution of full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-wide

As of 30 June 1961

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	633	0.13	271	0.13	262	0.20	93	0.06	7	0.38
2	13,140	2.66	6,725	3.19	3,746	2.88	2,654	1.76	15	0.82
3	79,134	16.01	32,783	15.53	22,319	17.18	23,949	15.83	83	4.53
4	91,567	18.53	37,949	17.97	24,899	19.16	28,558	18.88	161	8.79
5	64,637	13.08	28,442	13.47	15,509	11.93	20,456	13.52	230	12.54
6	24,856	5.03	11,708	5.55	5,616	4.32	7,210	4.77	322	17.58
7	41,885	8.47	17,893	8.47	10,900	8.39	12,872	8.51	220	12.01
8	7,375	1.49	3,726	1.76	1,806	1.39	1,788	1.18	55	3.00
9	51,279	10.38	19,643	9.30	14,136	10.88	17,413	11.51	87	4.75
10	5,702	1.15	2,873	1.36	1,352	1.04	1,468	0.97	9	0.49
11	48,038	9.72	20,565	9.74	11,982	9.22	15,445	10.22	46	2.51
12	33,852	6.85	14,790	7.00	8,975	6.91	10,040	6.64	47	2.57
13	19,860	4.02	8,446	4.00	5,398	4.15	5,945	3.93	71	3.88
14	8,542	1.73	3,806	1.80	2,198	1.69	2,401	1.59	137	7.48
15	3,385	0.68	1,462	0.69	800	0.62	892	0.59	231	12.61
16	209	0.04	66	0.03	43	0.03	51	0.03	49	2.67
17	86	0.02	19	0.01	14	0.01	19	0.01	34	1.86
18	45	0.01	5	a/	5	a/	7	a/	28	1.53
Total	494,225	100.00	211,172	100.00	129,960	100.00	151,261	100.00	1,832	100.00

a/ Less than .005 percent.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
12 September 1961

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 30 NOVEMBER 1961

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>3,770,114</u>	<u>806,009</u>	<u>2,964,105</u>
On Active Duty	364,498	176,408	188,090
Not on Active Duty	3,405,616	629,601	2,776,015

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	3,770,114	806,009	2,964,105
Ready Reserve	<u>2,551,896</u>	<u>499,260</u>	<u>2,052,636</u>
On Active Duty	364,498	176,408	188,090
Not on Active Duty	2,187,398	322,852	1,864,546
Active Status	2,182,478	321,164	1,861,314
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	4,920	1,688	3,232
Standby Reserve	<u>1,034,944</u>	<u>148,598</u>	<u>886,346</u>
Active Status	880,422	93,347	787,075
Inactive Status	154,522	55,251	99,271
Retired - Retired Status	183,274	158,151	25,123

a/ Includes officer candidates.

b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Groups	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	All	<u>954,858</u>	<u>168,742</u>	<u>786,116</u>
Paid Drill Training	A,B,C,F	884,733	125,454	759,279
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	850,118	124,534	725,584
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	34,615	920	33,695
Paid Active Duty Training Only <u>a/</u>	D,E	70,125	43,288	26,837

a/ FY 1963 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1962 are known.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1962

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Department of Defense
RESERVE COMPONENTS MAINTAINED BY RESERVE COMPONENT

31 March 1954 to infc. w/

TOTAL

OFFICERS

RESERVE (Incl. Officer Candidates)

Year	Month	Total	Ready			Total	Retired	Standby	Total	Ready			Total	Retired	Standby
			Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty					Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty			
1954	31 Mar	2,747,357	2,441,152	2,394,948	436,159	914,015	197,630	1,813,372	1,799,793	94,732	2,079,524	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	2,821,436	2,516,298	2,470,076	446,222	914,015	184,818	1,905,007	1,873,185	31,822	2,079,524	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	2,901,969	2,625,491	2,579,269	446,222	914,015	184,818	1,990,776	1,958,954	31,822	2,079,524	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	2,994,104	2,730,304	2,684,082	446,222	914,015	184,818	2,111,513	2,079,691	31,822	2,079,524	9,583	28,044		
1955	31 Mar	3,134,411	2,831,866	2,785,644	446,222	914,015	184,818	2,924,045	2,892,223	31,822	2,924,045	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	3,205,308	2,902,763	2,856,541	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,000,000	2,968,178	31,822	3,000,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	3,286,405	2,983,860	2,937,638	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,081,000	3,049,179	31,822	3,081,000	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	3,367,108	3,064,557	3,018,335	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,162,000	3,130,179	31,822	3,162,000	9,583	28,044		
1956	31 Mar	3,753,782	3,450,823	3,404,601	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,642,000	3,610,179	31,822	3,642,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	3,834,679	3,531,720	3,485,498	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,723,000	3,691,179	31,822	3,723,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	3,915,576	3,612,617	3,566,395	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,804,000	3,772,179	31,822	3,804,000	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	3,996,473	3,693,514	3,647,292	446,222	914,015	184,818	3,885,000	3,853,179	31,822	3,885,000	9,583	28,044		
1957	31 Mar	4,389,659	4,086,700	4,040,478	446,222	914,015	184,818	4,271,000	4,239,179	31,822	4,271,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	4,470,556	4,167,597	4,121,375	446,222	914,015	184,818	4,352,000	4,320,179	31,822	4,352,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	4,551,453	4,248,494	4,202,272	446,222	914,015	184,818	4,433,000	4,401,179	31,822	4,433,000	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	4,632,350	4,329,391	4,283,170	446,222	914,015	184,818	4,514,000	4,482,179	31,822	4,514,000	9,583	28,044		
1958	31 Mar	5,025,800	4,722,841	4,676,619	446,222	914,015	184,818	4,910,000	4,878,179	31,822	4,910,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	5,106,697	4,803,738	4,757,516	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,001,000	4,969,179	31,822	5,001,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	5,187,594	4,884,635	4,838,413	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,092,000	5,060,179	31,822	5,092,000	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	5,268,491	4,965,532	4,919,310	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,183,000	5,151,179	31,822	5,183,000	9,583	28,044		
1959	31 Mar	5,661,601	5,358,642	5,312,420	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,554,000	5,522,179	31,822	5,554,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	5,742,498	5,439,539	5,393,317	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,635,000	5,603,179	31,822	5,635,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	5,823,395	5,520,436	5,474,214	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,716,000	5,684,179	31,822	5,716,000	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	5,904,292	5,601,333	5,555,111	446,222	914,015	184,818	5,797,000	5,765,179	31,822	5,797,000	9,583	28,044		
1960	31 Mar	6,297,402	5,994,443	5,948,221	446,222	914,015	184,818	6,188,000	6,156,179	31,822	6,188,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Jun	6,378,299	6,075,340	6,029,118	446,222	914,015	184,818	6,269,000	6,237,179	31,822	6,269,000	9,583	28,044		
	30 Sep	6,459,196	6,156,237	6,110,015	446,222	914,015	184,818	6,350,000	6,318,179	31,822	6,350,000	9,583	28,044		
	31 Dec	6,540,093	6,237,134	6,190,912	446,222	914,015	184,818	6,431,000	6,399,179	31,822	6,431,000	9,583	28,044		

Marine Corps Reserve detail by reserve category not available prior to 31 March 1954.
Approximate. Army Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve strength as of end of preceding quarter.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1960

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. Recently, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Since the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves has increased substantially. The source of most of these reserve gains has been (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligations, and (b) the 3-6 month active duty training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. The number of enlisted reserves has been declining during the past two years mainly due to the excess of obligors completing their obligated tours over the number of obligors entering the reserve.

Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

This table shows the number of Reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables.

All of these Reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some Reservists undergo prescribed tours -- of up to six months -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT
(Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Reserve Training)

30 November 1961

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	364,498	176,408	188,090
Army - Total	<u>173,179</u>	<u>70,169</u>	<u>103,010</u>
National Guard of the U.S.	45,353	4,998	40,355
Army Reserve	127,826	65,171	62,655
Naval Reserve	81,696	23,498	58,198
Marine Corps Reserve	8,830	5,348 <u>b/</u>	3,482
Air Force - Total	<u>100,793</u>	<u>77,393</u>	<u>23,400</u>
Air National Guard of the U.S.	21,960	3,014	18,946
Air Force Reserve	78,833	74,379	4,454

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Includes 12 officers on duty with other government agencies who are excluded from summaries of active duty strength.

Directorate for Statistical Service
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1962

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of Reservists serving on active duty.

Data at the right show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component.

Recent substantial increases reflect the call-ups of Reservists in carrying out the President's preparedness program as authorized by Public Law 87-117 (August 1, 1961).

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	13,454	2,398	4	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,767	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul ^{c/}	731,252	95,355	202,294	163,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan ^{d/}	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,386	40,356	887	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 31 Mar	336,547	4,577	112,721	86,072	37,079	422	95,676
30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
30 Sep	294,864	3,406	97,409	83,405	22,191	322	88,131
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 31 Mar	262,373	2,258	81,927	78,176	15,911	273	83,828
30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Jul	242,803	1,972	73,374	74,869	10,735	256	81,597
31 Aug	238,789	1,930	70,179	74,304	10,577	265	81,534
30 Sep	235,180	1,949	67,893	72,618	10,850	270	81,400
31 Oct	233,590	1,891	66,868	72,495	10,583	273	81,480
30 Nov	232,030	1,866	66,032	72,184	10,360	268	81,320
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 31 Jan	226,793	1,803	64,551	70,113	9,593	273	80,460
29 Feb	225,309	1,783	64,260	69,908	9,324	272	79,762
31 Mar	223,343	1,755	64,110	69,247	9,070	272	78,889
30 Apr	223,534	1,737	64,289	69,734	8,905	272	78,597
31 May	220,855	1,705	63,787	69,229	8,675	274	77,185
30 Jun ^a	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	271	76,576
31 Jul	218,748	1,597	62,940	69,100	8,228	290	76,593
31 Aug	217,874	1,573	62,351	68,640	8,215	291	76,804
30 Sep	218,414	1,550	61,960	69,210	8,645	258	76,761
31 Oct	219,021	1,552	61,706	70,630	8,491	285	76,357
30 Nov	218,781	1,543	61,272	71,003	8,450	283	76,230
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 31 Jan	216,528	1,515	60,181	71,168	7,585	302	75,775
28 Feb	216,476	1,536	59,951	71,404	7,491	297	75,797
31 Mar	214,740	1,498	59,574	70,327	7,449	262	75,630
30 Apr	213,686	1,501	59,385	69,811	7,373	248	75,368
31 May	212,245	1,451	59,056	69,379	7,358	242	74,759
30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Jul	211,147	1,335	59,092	70,141	6,936	227	73,396
31 Aug	211,290	1,307	58,969	70,495	6,843	229	73,447
30 Sep	216,020	1,907	60,798	72,699	6,736	233	73,647
31 Oct	346,075	44,753	116,448	78,879	8,705	19,549	77,741
30 Nov	364,498	45,353	127,826	81,696	8,830	21,960	78,833

^{a/} Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

^{b/} Data not available.

^{c/} Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

^{d/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table at the right excludes Reservists on active duty.

These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

30 November 1961

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. <u>a/</u>	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>3,405,616</u>	<u>355,823</u>	<u>1,686,509</u>	<u>616,326</u>	<u>220,446</u>	<u>51,331</u>	<u>475,181</u>
Officer	629,601	33,958	253,958	170,260	23,006	6,208	142,211
Enlisted <u>b/</u>	2,776,015	321,865	1,432,551	446,066	197,440	45,123	332,970
READY RESERVE	<u>2,187,398</u>	<u>355,823</u>	<u>933,930</u>	<u>111,215</u>	<u>193,221</u>	<u>51,331</u>	<u>210,878</u>
Officer	322,852	33,958	149,076	72,693	12,410	6,208	48,507
Enlisted <u>b/</u>	1,864,546	321,865	784,854	369,522	180,811	45,123	162,371
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>1,034,944</u>	-	<u>652,983</u>	<u>120,618</u>	<u>20,025</u>	-	<u>241,318</u>
Officer	148,598	-	26,432	46,337	3,797	-	72,032
Enlisted	886,346	-	626,551	74,281	16,228	-	169,286
Active Status	<u>880,422</u>	-	<u>648,160</u>	<u>101,962</u>	<u>19,538</u>	-	<u>110,762</u>
Officer	93,347	-	22,260	27,681	3,334	-	40,072
Enlisted	787,075	-	625,900	74,281	16,204	-	70,690
Inactive Status	<u>154,522</u>	-	<u>4,823</u>	<u>18,656</u>	<u>487</u>	-	<u>130,556</u>
Officer	55,251	-	4,172	18,656	463	-	31,960
Enlisted	99,271	-	651	-	24	-	98,596
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>183,274</u>	-	<u>99,596</u>	<u>53,493</u>	<u>7,200</u>	-	<u>22,985</u>
Officer	158,151	-	78,450	51,230	6,799	-	21,672
Enlisted	25,123	-	21,146	2,263	401	-	1,313

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 4,920 Total, 1,688 Officers, 3,232 Enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1962

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

The number of Reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces.

Their numbers have increased substantially since that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the growth of these components is necessarily restricted by the statutory limitation on the size of the Ready Reserve and by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves which increased in numbers until about 2 years ago, and declined thereafter.

Department of Defense

R22.0

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,090	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,638	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,586	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,800**
31 Jul c/	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan d/	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 31 Mar	336,547	4,577	112,721	86,072	37,079	422	95,676
30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
30 Sep	294,864	3,406	97,409	83,405	22,191	322	88,131
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,288	287	85,673
1959 31 Mar	262,373	2,258	81,927	78,176	15,911	273	83,828
30 Jun	246,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Jul	242,303	1,972	73,374	74,869	10,735	256	81,597
31 Aug	238,789	1,930	70,179	74,304	10,577	265	81,534
30 Sep	235,180	1,949	67,893	72,818	10,850	270	81,400
31 Oct	233,590	1,891	66,868	72,495	10,583	273	81,480
30 Nov	232,030	1,866	66,032	72,184	10,360	268	81,320
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,996	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 31 Jan	226,793	1,803	64,551	70,113	9,593	273	80,460
29 Feb	225,309	1,783	64,260	69,908	9,324	272	79,762
31 Mar	223,343	1,755	64,110	69,247	9,070	272	78,889
30 Apr	223,534	1,737	64,289	69,734	8,905	272	78,597
31 May	220,855	1,705	63,787	69,229	8,675	274	77,185
30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Jul	218,748	1,597	62,940	69,100	8,228	290	76,593
31 Aug	217,874	1,573	62,351	68,640	8,215	291	76,804
30 Sep	218,414	1,550	61,960	69,210	8,645	288	76,761
31 Oct	219,021	1,552	61,706	70,630	8,491	285	76,357
30 Nov	218,781	1,543	61,272	71,003	8,450	283	76,230
31 Dec	217,120	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	286	75,973
1961 31 Jan	216,526	1,515	60,181	71,168	7,585	302	75,775
28 Feb	216,476	1,536	59,951	71,404	7,491	297	75,797
31 Mar	214,740	1,498	59,574	70,327	7,449	262	75,630
30 Apr	213,686	1,501	59,385	69,811	7,373	248	75,368
31 May	212,245	1,451	59,056	69,379	7,358	242	74,759
30 Jun	209,261	1,401	58,762	67,599	7,275	225	73,999
31 Jul	211,147	1,555	59,092	70,141	6,936	227	73,396
31 Aug	211,290	1,307	58,969	70,495	6,843	229	73,447
30 Sep	216,020	1,907	60,798	72,699	6,736	233	73,647
31 Oct	346,075	44,753	116,448	78,879	8,705	19,549	77,741
30 Nov	364,498	45,353	127,826	81,696	8,830	21,960	78,833

a/ Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

b/ Data not available.

c/ Peak number of Reservists on active duty at any time during Korean War.

d/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1962

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

30 November 1961

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	318,587		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,581,413	365,230	2,216,183
Coast Guard Reserve	29,517	732	28,785
DOD Reserve	2,551,896	364,498	2,187,398
Army	<u>1,462,932</u>	<u>173,179</u>	<u>1,289,753</u>
National Guard	401,176	45,353	355,823 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,061,756	127,826	933,930
Naval Reserve	523,911	81,696	442,215
Marine Corps Reserve	202,051	8,830	193,221
Air Force	<u>363,002</u>	<u>100,793</u>	<u>262,209</u>
Air National Guard	73,291	21,960	51,331
Air Force Reserve	289,711	78,833	210,878

a/ Section 205(b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 4,920.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1962

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 September 1961

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			Retired
			Total	Ready	Standby	
TOTAL	3,859,231	216,020	3,643,211	2,379,738	1,085,412	178,061
Officers - Total	<u>805,742</u>	<u>159,587</u>	<u>646,155</u>	<u>346,554</u>	<u>145,560</u>	<u>154,041</u>
0-9, 0-8, 0-7	952	17	935	370	16	549
0-6	21,552	730	20,822	7,275	1,162	12,385
0-5	81,624	7,504	74,120	33,651	8,311	32,158
0-4	134,901	25,454	109,447	50,899	16,334	42,214
0-3	231,800	48,638	183,162	93,772	47,993	41,397
0-2	223,894	39,424	184,470	103,675	63,985	16,810
0-1	82,347	29,796	52,551	42,670	6,243	3,638
W-4, W-3, W-2	26,752	6,927	18,728	12,322	1,516	4,890
W-1	1,920	1,097	1,920	1,920	-	-
Unknown						
Enlisted - Total	<u>3,053,489</u>	<u>56,433</u>	<u>2,997,056</u>	<u>2,033,184</u>	<u>939,852</u>	<u>24,020</u>
E-9	1,017	23	994	353	327	314
E-8	7,851	177	7,674	5,922	834	918
E-7	70,398	1,706	68,692	45,231	14,572	8,889
E-6	90,085	2,736	87,349	69,646	11,135	6,568
E-5	336,672	4,101	332,571	245,009	83,701	3,861
E-4	1,068,921	6,852	1,062,069	671,149	389,268	1,652
E-3	923,877	20,460	903,417	609,907	293,093	1,017
E-2	409,126	13,208	395,918	271,440	123,829	649
E-1	133,368	3,888	129,480	106,249	23,093	138
Unknown	3,871	-	3,871	3,857	-	14
Officer Candidates a/	8,303	3,282	5,021	5,021	-	-

a/ Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
14 December 1961

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

Nearly one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are in the Ready Reserve category.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 30 November 1961

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only c/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg b/	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DOD	<u>954,858</u>	<u>884,733</u>	<u>850,118</u>	<u>34,615</u>	<u>70,125</u>
Officers	<u>168,742</u>	<u>125,454</u>	<u>124,534</u>	<u>920</u>	<u>43,288</u>
Enlisted	<u>786,116</u>	<u>759,279</u>	<u>725,584</u>	<u>33,695</u>	<u>26,837</u>
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>350,903</u>	<u>350,903</u>	<u>335,796</u>	<u>15,107</u>	-
Officers	<u>32,270</u>	<u>32,270</u>	<u>32,270</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>318,633</u>	<u>318,633</u>	<u>303,526</u>	<u>15,107</u>	-
Army Reserve	<u>318,577</u>	<u>266,752</u>	<u>254,826</u>	<u>11,926</u>	<u>51,825</u>
Officers	<u>73,945</u>	<u>43,857</u>	<u>42,940</u>	<u>917</u>	<u>30,088</u>
Enlisted	<u>244,632</u>	<u>222,895</u>	<u>211,886</u>	<u>11,009</u>	<u>21,737</u>
Naval Reserve	<u>121,412</u>	<u>116,612</u>	<u>116,016</u>	<u>596</u>	<u>4,800</u>
Officers	<u>25,950</u>	<u>23,250</u>	<u>23,250</u>	-	<u>2,700</u>
Enlisted	<u>95,462</u>	<u>93,362</u>	<u>92,766</u>	<u>596</u>	<u>2,100</u>
Marine Corps Res.	<u>44,076</u>	<u>41,776</u>	<u>37,411</u>	<u>4,365</u>	<u>2,300</u>
Officers	<u>5,099</u>	<u>3,299</u>	<u>3,299</u>	-	<u>1,800</u>
Enlisted	<u>38,977</u>	<u>38,477</u>	<u>34,112</u>	<u>4,365</u>	<u>500</u>
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>51,331</u>	<u>51,331</u>	<u>49,850</u>	<u>1,481 d/</u>	-
Officers	<u>6,208</u>	<u>6,208</u>	<u>6,208</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>45,123</u>	<u>45,123</u>	<u>43,642</u>	<u>1,481</u>	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>68,559</u>	<u>57,359</u>	<u>56,219</u>	<u>1,140</u>	<u>11,200</u>
Officers	<u>25,270</u>	<u>16,570</u>	<u>16,567</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8,700</u>
Enlisted	<u>43,289</u>	<u>40,789</u>	<u>39,652</u>	<u>1,137</u>	<u>2,500</u>

a/ Approximate. See footnote c/.

b/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

c/ FY 1963 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants during FY 1962 are known.

d/ Includes "8-Week Basic" program.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense
29 January 1962

ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take a 3-6 month tour of active duty for training. This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the six-month program are ROTC graduates who were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS, FY 1956-1961 ^{a/}
(Formerly Designated 3-6 Month Training Programs)

	FY 1956	FY 1957	Cum. 1957	FY 1958	Cum. 1958	FY 1959	Cum. 1959	FY 1960	Cum. 1960	FY 1961	Cum. 30 Jun 1961
ENLISTED											
TOTAL DEB											
Enlistments	37,554	127,478	165,032	102,283	267,315	87,219	354,534	126,968	476,502	129,995	606,497
Entered AD Training	19,214	88,872	108,086	113,268	221,354	96,426	318,480	120,616	439,096	126,348	565,444
Completed AD Training	2,508	35,625	38,133	123,740	161,873	93,589	255,462	100,517	355,979	118,503	474,482
Army National Guard											
Enlistments	3,613 ^{b/}	33,047	36,660	51,903	88,563	47,798	136,361	69,130	205,491	66,253	271,744
Entered AD Training	2,613	22,009	24,622	44,272	69,914	49,841	119,755	63,603	183,358	62,278	245,636
Completed AD Training	1,000	5,305	6,485	38,849	45,334	40,195	85,529	55,108	140,637	62,492	203,129
Army Reserve											
Enlistments	27,272	63,114	90,386	28,240	118,626	21,054	139,680	38,032	177,712	45,546	223,258
Entered AD Training	10,753	53,900	64,653	45,268	109,921	27,106	137,127	36,777	173,904	45,869	219,773
Completed AD Training	1,222	23,027	24,249	63,124	87,373	32,196	119,569	26,316	145,885	37,795	183,684
Naval Reserve											
Enlistments	-	387	387	252	639	245	884	325	1,209	1,738	2,947
Entered AD Training	-	387	387	249	636	214	850	201	1,051	1,424	2,475
Completed AD Training	-	184	184	418	602	226	828	160	988	810	1,798
Marine Corps Reserve											
Enlistments	3,189	10,035	13,224	9,430	22,654	6,098	28,752	7,229	35,981	7,734	43,715
Entered AD Training	1,368	4,691	6,059	8,979	15,038	7,027	22,064	8,316	30,380	7,061	37,441
Completed AD Training	196	2,159	2,355	6,249	9,304	7,100	16,404	6,863	23,267	6,627	29,894
Air National Guard											
Enlistments	3,480 ^{c/}	12,029	15,509	9,466	24,975	8,870	33,845	8,965	42,810	5,593	48,403
Entered AD Training	3,480 ^{c/}	6,169	9,649	10,740	20,389	8,682	29,071	8,445	37,516	6,519	44,035
Completed AD Training	-	4,841	4,841	10,164	15,005	10,692	25,697	8,662	34,359	7,300	41,659
Air Force Reserve											
Enlistments	-	3,866	3,866	2,992	6,858	3,154	10,012	3,287	13,299	3,111	16,410
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	1,676	4,460	6,136	3,477	9,613	3,274	12,887	3,197	16,084
Completed AD Training	-	19	19	4,236	4,255	3,180	7,435	3,408	10,843	3,479	14,322
OFFICERS											
TOTAL DEB											
Completed AD Training	3,600	7,487	11,087	6,760	17,847	7,453	25,300	5,600	30,900	4,313	35,213
Entered AD Training	125	4,471	4,596	8,520	13,116	7,030	20,146	5,872	26,018	4,738	30,756
Army Reserve											
Entered AD Training	3,600	7,487	11,087	6,614	17,701	7,440	25,141	5,540	30,681	4,253	34,934
Completed AD Training	125	4,471	4,596	8,424	13,020	6,972	19,993	5,872	25,865	4,623	30,488
Air Force Reserve											
Entered AD Training	-	-	-	146	146	13	159	80	239	60	299
Completed AD Training	-	-	-	96	96	57	153	-	153	115	268

^{a/} Enlisted 3-6 month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 262, AR Act of 1952 as amended and supplemented by service regulations, and including Air National Guard former "11 week" and current "8 week" basic trainees. Officer 6-month active duty trainees under provisions of Sec. 6-4, USG Act, as amended.

^{b/} Estimated as number "Entered AD Training" during FY 1956.

^{c/} Estimated as number on AD training on 30 June 1956.

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense
RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 ^{b/}	69,392
1948-49: May 1948	89,897	63,038	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 ^{b/}	64,797
1949-50: May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	67,851
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 ^{b/}	64,494
1950-51: May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	67,214
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,542
1951-52: May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	65,788
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	70,493
1952-53: May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	77,768
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	72,772
1953-54: May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,008	73,766
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,338	14,843	6,378	8,465	72,883
1954-55: May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	71,973
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	70,373
1955-56: May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	72,104
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	86,226 ^{c/}
1956-57: May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,263	6,572	69,566
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,198	6,109	7,889	85,849
1957-58: May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	79,775
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,999	88,849
1958-59: May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,597	5,687	81,710
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,601	6,999	90,704
1959-60: May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	82,919
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,570	92,901
1960-61: May 1960	229,994	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	87,053
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,985	162,842	11,141	5,146	5,995	96,324
1961-62: May 1961	238,817	140,938	10,006	4,731	5,275	86,664
1961-62: Oct 1960	303,693	183,575	11,640	5,229	6,411	90,847
						84,933
						93,821

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

Directorate for Statistical Services
Office of Secretary of Defense

23 January 1962

RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

During the past ten years the number of military personnel on the retired payroll has more than doubled.

The sharpest relative increases have occurred in temporary disability retirements and in beneficial survivor cases. Nondisability retirees, however, comprised more than half of total military retirees as of 30 June 1961.

Department of Defense

DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No. of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,293	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
30 June 1961	158,385	15,094	72,749	43,566	2,807	292,601
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	128,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	185,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	103,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,292	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,841	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904
FY 1961	146,445	14,765	71,992	40,154	2,558	275,914

Directorate for Statistical Services
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23 January 1962