

7-6-121

# **SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS**



Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense

29 MAY 1961

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**SELECTED  
MANPOWER  
STATISTICS**



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## INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian, reserve components and retired.

The purpose is to present totals for the Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Directorate of Statistical Services and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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## PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- about 3,700,000 persons at the end of March 1961.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows Reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are more than 250,000 retired military personnel and some 3,700,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

## Department of Defense

## PERSONNEL SUMMARY

## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 31 MARCH 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,489,865</u>	<u>871,023</u>	<u>622,847</u>	<u>175,688</u>	<u>820,307</u>
Officers	313,863	99,823	68,890	15,880	129,270
Enlisted	2,165,055	768,842	548,528	159,489	688,196
Officer Candidates	10,947	2,358	5,429	319	2,841

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 31 MARCH 1961

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD - JCS	Army	Navy (Incl Marine Corps)	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>1,207,036</u>	<u>1,889</u>	<u>491,332</u>	<u>361,027</u>	<u>349,788</u>
Direct Hire	1,035,044	1,889	382,665	344,255	306,235
Indirect Hire - Preliminary	171,992	-	111,667	16,772	43,553

## NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 28 FEBRUARY 1961

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	3,957,070	2,494,992	649,276	247,442	565,360
National Guard	484,534	414,254	-	-	70,280
Reserves	3,472,536	2,080,738	649,276	247,442	495,080

## OFFICERS TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1960

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	280,985	162,842 a/	11,141	107,002

a/ Excludes 50,546 in Junior Division, Military Schools and National Defense Cadet Corps.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
17 May 1961

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 23 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of indirect hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 61.)



## WASHINGTON D. C. AREA

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Approximately one-third of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Weapons Plant, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

31 March 1961

	Total Dept Def	OSD and JCS	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL MILITARY &amp; CIVILIAN</b>	<u>132,627</u>	<u>1,845</u>	<u>56,375</u>	<u>48,284</u>	<u>26,123</u>	
Departmental Service	44,852	1,845	24,725	20,265	5,024	
Field Service	87,775	-	41,650	28,019	18,099	
<b>MILITARY - Total</b>	<u>53,667</u>	<u>(1,245) c/</u>	<u>26,571</u>	<u>12,601</u>	<u>2,951</u>	<u>16,539</u>
Officers	19,086	( 889)	7,565	5,149	859	5,513
Enlisted	39,581	( 356)	19,006	7,452	2,092	11,026
Departmental Service	<u>2,532</u>	<u>(1,245)</u>	<u>3,599</u>	<u>4,217</u>	<u>1,256</u>	<u>5,314</u>
Officers	9,782	( 889)	3,111	3,311	703	2,544
Enlisted	2,306	( 356)	477	1,206	453	670
Field Service	<u>46,031</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,972</u>	<u>7,004</u>	<u>1,295</u>	<u>13,225</u>
Officers	9,306	-	4,043	2,300	156	2,869
Enlisted	36,725	-	18,929	4,704	1,139	10,356
<b>CIVILIAN - Total <sup>b/</sup></b>	<u>13,900</u>	<u>1,345</u>	<u>29,804</u>	<u>35,683</u>	<u>9,504</u>	<u>9,504</u>
Salaried	19,002	1,123	24,072	25,315	7,938	7,938
Wage Board	14,757	17	5,732	7,412	1,596	1,596
Departmental	<u>32,269</u>	<u>1,345</u>	<u>11,119</u>	<u>14,567</u>	<u>4,710</u>	<u>4,710</u>
Salaried	31,091	1,258	10,930	14,061	4,672	4,672
Wage Board	1,178	17	189	506	38	38
Field Service	<u>41,204</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,685</u>	<u>21,116</u>	<u>4,794</u>	<u>4,794</u>
Salaried	27,711	-	13,147	12,964	3,316	3,316
Wage Board	13,493	-	5,538	8,152	1,478	1,478

a/ Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

c/ Included with respective Services.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
22 May 1961

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA - Time Series

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on the opposite page.

An 18 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past nine years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

Department of Defense

P13.1

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>a/</sup>

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517 <sup>*</sup>	37,007 <sup>*</sup>	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
31 Jan 1953	162,460	68,997	14,771	54,226	93,463	42,216	51,247
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,932	50,223	90,564	40,203	50,361
30 Jun 1956	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
<b>FY 1957</b>							
30 Sep 1956	150,698	62,449	14,366	48,083	88,249	39,724	48,525
31 Dec	151,576	63,599	14,324	49,275	87,977	39,279	48,698
31 Mar 1957	151,148	63,751	14,365	49,386	87,397	39,064	48,333
30 Jun	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
<b>FY 1958</b>							
30 Sep 1957	148,866	63,583	13,840	49,743	85,283	37,389	47,894
31 Dec	139,891	61,349	13,508	47,841	78,542	36,352	42,190
31 Mar 1958	138,150	60,352	13,300	47,052	77,798	35,735	42,063
30 Jun	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
<b>FY 1959</b>							
30 Sep 1958	137,459	59,544	12,852	46,692	77,915	34,782	43,133
31 Dec	136,483	58,865	13,069	45,796	77,618	34,811	42,807
31 Mar 1959	136,864	59,629	13,123	46,506	77,235	34,695	42,540
30 Jun	137,933	59,063	13,146	45,917	78,870	35,571	43,299
<b>FY 1960</b>							
30 Sep 1959	134,821	58,474	13,134	45,340	76,347	34,497	41,850
31 Dec	134,898	58,404	13,093	45,311	76,494	34,506	41,988
31 Mar 1960	133,734	57,492	13,106	44,386	76,242	34,427	41,815
30 Jun	134,672	56,978	13,057	43,921	77,694	34,963	42,731
<b>FY 1961</b>							
30 Sep 1960	132,413	57,829	12,815	45,014	74,584	32,754	41,830
31 Dec	132,779	58,733	12,662	46,071	74,046	32,060	41,986
31 Mar 1961	132,627	58,687	12,586	46,081	73,960	32,266	41,694

<sup>a/</sup> Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

\* Partly estimated.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
22 May 1961



## PENTAGON POPULATION

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a significant decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

## Department of Defense

## DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658
31 December 1959	25,251	9,913	15,338
31 December 1960	24,538	9,414	15,124

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
1 February 1961

## DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 4 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 50 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (348,320), while Alaska has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (17.1 percent).

Hawaii has the next largest proportion of Defense personnel, who account for 8.8 percent of the State's total population.

EXPENSE PROGRAMS AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE  
As of 30 June 1960

UNITED STATES (EXCL. ALASKA & HAWAII)	Population		Departments of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	1960 Census Estimates			Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
	Number	Percent of U.S.									
Military	179,000,000	100.0	1,573,377	100.0	00	100.0	00	100.0	00	100.0	
Civilian	2,585,000	100.0	2,585,000	100.0	34,188	100.0	34,188	100.0	34,188	100.0	
Total	179,000,000	100.0	1,573,377	100.0	00	100.0	00	100.0	00	100.0	
ALABAMA	Military	3,046,000	1.8	28,509	1.8	12,890	2.3	134	0.1	8,595	1.4
Civilian	21,471	6.2	39,828	2.5	21,471	6.2	21,471	6.2	16,581	6.7	
Total	3,046,000	1.8	68,337	4.3	39,185	2.5	39,185	2.5	37,776	3.1	
ALASKA	Military	298,000	0.1	13,122	0.7	13,122	0.8	13,122	0.7	13,122	2.5
Civilian	298,000	0.1	15,887	1.0	15,887	1.0	15,887	1.0	15,887	1.1	
Total	298,000	0.1	29,009	1.8	29,009	1.8	29,009	1.8	29,009	2.1	
ARIZONA	Military	1,288,000	0.7	18,698	1.2	6,811	1.2	1,235	0.4	19,742	1.7
Civilian	7,746	0.6	7,746	0.6	3,477	0.9	3,477	0.9	14,478	1.2	
Total	1,288,000	0.7	26,444	1.6	10,288	1.0	10,288	1.0	34,220	1.6	
ARIZONA	Military	1,770,000	1.0	5,118	0.6	501	0.1	146	0.1	3,465	1.4
Civilian	3,118	0.3	3,118	0.3	2,370	0.7	2,370	0.7	2,981	1.2	
Total	1,770,000	1.0	8,236	0.5	2,951	0.3	2,951	0.3	6,446	2.6	
CALIFORNIA	Military	15,397,000	8.7	287,875	18.4	10,488	7.4	10,488	28.1	66,921	10.0
Civilian	18,717	1.8	18,717	1.8	21,718	6.4	21,718	6.4	37,667	13.5	
Total	15,397,000	8.7	306,592	19.9	32,206	6.9	32,206	6.9	104,588	11.1	
COLORADO	Military	1,744,000	1.0	28,688	1.8	10,738	1.9	299	0.1	17,635	2.0
Civilian	1,744,000	1.0	14,169	1.5	6,369	1.9	6,369	1.9	7,777	2.0	
Total	1,744,000	1.0	42,857	2.7	17,107	1.9	17,107	1.9	25,752	2.9	
CONNECTICUT	Military	2,517,000	1.4	6,143	0.4	1,782	0.3	1,782	0.3	4,361	0.1
Civilian	8,249	0.3	8,249	0.3	1,594	0.6	1,594	0.6	2,668	0.1	
Total	2,517,000	1.4	14,392	0.9	3,376	0.2	3,376	0.2	7,029	0.1	
DELAWARE	Military	443,000	0.2	7,814	0.5	154	0.1	0	0	7,660	1.2
Civilian	443,000	0.2	1,188	0.1	18	0.0	0	0	1,170	0.4	
Total	443,000	0.2	9,002	0.6	172	0.0	172	0.0	8,790	1.0	
FLORIDA	Military	5,085,000	2.7	26,688	3.6	79	0.1	29,279	5.5	39,175	5.6
Civilian	78,681	3.2	23,693	2.5	1,180	6.4	14,678	5.5	14,678	6.4	
Total	5,085,000	2.7	50,381	3.2	1,179	3.2	43,957	5.0	53,853	8.0	
GEORGIA	Military	3,911,000	2.2	69,147	4.5	47,481	6.7	4,631	1.2	17,095	2.7
Civilian	13,114	3.5	13,114	3.5	12,821	3.6	2,695	0.9	17,996	6.4	
Total	3,911,000	2.2	82,261	6.1	59,712	6.7	7,326	2.1	35,091	3.9	
HAWAII	Military	680,000	0.3	18,719	2.3	00	0.0	00	0.0	00	0.0
Civilian	680,000	0.3	2,672	2.8	4,969	1.5	11,044	3.4	2,716	1.0	
Total	680,000	0.3	21,391	2.8	4,969	1.5	11,044	3.4	2,716	1.0	
IDAHO	Military	663,000	0.4	4,871	0.3	116	0.0	494	0.2	4,877	0.7
Civilian	663,000	0.4	5,411	0.1	140	0.1	140	0.1	5,411	0.1	
Total	663,000	0.4	10,282	0.6	256	0.2	256	0.2	10,288	0.5	
ILLINOIS	Military	10,026,000	5.6	16,135	3.0	9,640	1.8	29,315	6.0	13,870	2.2
Civilian	6,277	3.0	16,177	3.0	16,177	3.0	6,090	1.9	5,210	1.9	
Total	10,026,000	5.6	32,312	3.0	25,737	3.0	25,737	3.0	19,080	2.1	
IOWA	Military	4,531,000	2.6	6,777	0.6	3,170	0.6	294	0.1	6,783	0.8
Civilian	18,448	1.1	10,517	1.1	5,080	1.5	5,080	1.5	6,944	0.4	
Total	4,531,000	2.6	18,565	0.8	8,250	1.0	8,250	1.0	13,727	0.6	
KANSAS	Military	2,743,000	1.5	1,049	0.1	142	0.1	142	0.1	1,191	0.1
Civilian	2,743,000	1.5	1,280	0.1	783	0.1	783	0.1	1,185	0.1	
Total	2,743,000	1.5	2,329	0.1	925	0.1	925	0.1	2,376	0.1	

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

As of 30 June 1960

	Population of States		Department of Defense as % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
ALABAMA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	2,178,000	1.2	1.9	3,378	2.2	17,108	3.1	1,353	0.4	15,881
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	3,016,000	1.7	1.9	16,739	3.0	95,978	0.3	270	0.1	16,545
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	3,234,000	1.8	0.8	20,371	1.3	139	0.1	2,077	0.1	18,345
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	962,000	0.5	1.7	1,413	0.9	691	0.1	1,189	0.3	1,245
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	2,380,000	1.3	2.5	37,297	2.4	28,109	0.0	13,865	3.6	1,593
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	5,115,000	2.9	1.2	16,509	1.0	3,304	0.6	1,077	0.3	10,511
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	7,778,000	4.3	0.3	9,638	1.0	7,389	2.3	1,516	0.6	10,511
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	3,381,000	1.9	0.2	5,023	0.3	1,640	0.2	81	0.2	3,200
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	2,165,000	1.2	1.3	27,995	1.1	2,895	0.3	660	0.1	25,108
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	4,295,000	2.4	1.1	55,611	1.8	39,848	3.6	960	0.1	12,187
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	670,000	0.4	1.1	7,500	0.3	334	0.1	54	0.0	7,202
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	1,405,000	0.8	1.4	19,377	0.8	2,341	0.1	271	0.1	16,765
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	208,000	0.2	3.6	7,848	0.5	48	0.0	1,400	0.4	6,068
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	601,000	0.3	3.1	10,150	1.1	66	0.0	9,466	0.3	1,668
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	6,040,000	3.4	1.1	57,482	2.7	48,282	5.5	3,353	1.2	10,157
ARIZONA	Military										
	Civilian										
	Total	944,000	0.5	3.7	23,143	1.5	6,090	1.1	1,139	0.3	15,963

DEFENSE PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATE  
As of 30 June 1960

Page 3 of 4

	Population		Department As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
NEW YORK	Military			10,319	2.6	15,621	2.8	5,605	1.5	19,313	3.1
	Civilian			58,319 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3.5	11,998	3.3	22,285	6.0	12,128	4.3
	Total	16,696,000	9.3	58,338	3.7	13,599	3.7	27,890	8.0	31,441	7.4
NORTH CAROLINA	Military			72,376	4.7	31,074	5.6	37,596	6.7	6,788	1.4
	Civilian			9,885	1.0	2,777	0.9	3,006	1.8	962	0.4
	Total	4,538,000	2.5	82,261	3.3	34,011	3.8	40,602	5.5	7,750	1.1
NORTH DAKOTA	Military			5,300	0.3	142	0.1	17	0	5,158	0.8
	Civilian			1,700	0.1	270	0.1	0	0	1,430	0.2
	Total	627,000	0.4	6,000	0.2	412	0	17	0	6,568	0.6
OHIO	Military			10,390	1.2	3,427	0.6	718	0.2	14,865	2.4
	Civilian			31,862	1.0	13,611	3.7	1,341	0.4	25,040	9.0
	Total	9,687,000	5.4	42,252	2.3	17,038	1.7	2,059	0.3	40,005	4.4
OKLAHOMA	Military			29,983	1.9	10,787	3.4	394	0.1	19,782	1.7
	Civilian			25,500	2.7	4,064	1.2	699	0.2	20,777	7.4
	Total	2,303,000	1.3	55,483	2.2	14,851	2.6	1,093	0.2	40,559	3.4
OHIO	Military			4,162	0.3	198	0.9	1,091	0.3	3,071	0.6
	Civilian			1,700	0.4	2,860	0.9	285	0.1	1,415	0.2
	Total	1,728,000	1.0	5,862	0.3	3,076	0.6	1,376	0.2	4,486	0.5
PENNSYLVANIA	Military			15,208	1.0	6,129	1.1	1,219	1.9	1,986	0.3
	Civilian			20,300	1.2	27,874	8.2	28,873	8.8	11,507	4.1
	Total	11,239,000	6.3	35,508	3.3	34,003	3.8	30,092	5.2	13,493	1.5
RHODE ISLAND	Military			7,340	0.5	224	0.1	6,094	1.8	40	0
	Civilian			15,038	0.9	8,140	2.5	8,062	2.5	7	0
	Total	882,000	0.5	22,378	1.0	14,234	2.1	14,156	2.1	47	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	Military			14,812	1.5	13,278	2.7	13,278	3.5	18,043	3.0
	Civilian			61,301	2.5	2,651	0.8	9,609	3.0	2,150	0.8
	Total	2,359,000	1.3	76,113	2.5	15,929	2.6	22,887	3.1	20,193	2.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	Military			1,233	0.3	1,091	0.1	21	0	1,212	0.2
	Civilian			6,928	0.2	1,886	0.2	0	0	5,042	0.2
	Total	677,000	0.4	8,161	0.3	2,977	0.2	21	0	6,214	0.6
TENNESSEE	Military			17,488	1.1	3,233	0.1	11,845	2.2	4,709	0.8
	Civilian			7,217	1.0	4,242	0.5	1,000	0.3	2,607	0.9
	Total	3,536,000	2.0	24,705	1.0	7,475	0.5	12,845	1.9	7,316	1.3
TEXAS	Military			167,880	10.8	51,232	10.4	17,249	2.0	102,139	16.4
	Civilian			57,415	6.0	18,198	3.3	7,623	0.7	35,795	13.2
	Total	9,489,000	5.3	224,295	9.0	73,430	8.4	24,872	1.4	137,934	25.4
UTAH	Military			3,685	0.2	1,365	0.3	126	0	2,174	0.3
	Civilian			17,686	1.9	5,244	1.5	992	0.3	11,670	4.2
	Total	887,000	0.5	21,371	0.9	6,659	0.7	1,098	0.2	13,844	1.5
VERMONT	Military			607	0	0	0	17	0	590	0.1
	Civilian			708	0	136	0	0	0	572	0.1
	Total	387,000	0.2	1,315	0	136	0	17	0	1,179	0.1
VIRGINIA ***	Military			52,176	3.4	20,098	3.6	25,270	6.8	6,810	1.1
	Civilian			44,034	3.6	9,890	2.9	32,670	10.0	1,147	0.5
	Total	3,377,000	1.9	96,210	3.9	29,988	3.4	57,940	8.3	8,277	0.9
WASHINGTON	Military			87,733	3.1	26,511	4.8	4,871	1.2	16,751	2.7
	Civilian			23,785	2.5	8,087	2.5	12,084	4.0	2,814	1.0
	Total	2,830,000	1.6	111,518	2.9	34,598	3.9	17,955	2.5	19,565	2.3

	1960 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of State Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy <sup>1/</sup>		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
WASHINGTON, D.C. - see Metropolitan Area	1,969,000	1.1	6.8	56,978 77,694 <sup>2/</sup> 134,672	3.7 8.2 5.4	26,277 30,980 57,177	4.7 9.1 6.4	14,986 35,271 49,657	3.9 10.8 7.1	16,135 9,683 25,818	2.6 3.5 2.9
WEST VIRGINIA	1,648,000	1.0	0.1	1,064 1,192	0.1 0.1	842 1,190	0.1 0.1	285 317	0.1 0.1	17 285	* *
WISCONSIN	3,930,000	2.2	0.2	5,075 2,169 7,204	0.3 0.2 0.3	1,735 1,344 3,079	0.3 0.4 3.4	239 0 239	0.1 * *	3,061 825 3,886	0.5 0.3 0.4
WYOMING	388,000	0.2	1.0	2,046 709 3,255	0.2 0.1 0.1	42 98 140	* * *	16 2 18	* * *	2,988 609 3,197	0.4 0.2 0.4
UNDEVELOPED	1,123,000	0.6	3.2	35,230 218 35,748	2.3 * 1.4	- 218 218	- 0.1 *	34,988 0 34,988	9.3 0 5.0	542 - 542	0.1 - 0.1

<sup>1/</sup> Includes Marine Corps.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes 1,825 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes 5 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes 1,820 civilians in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

\* Less than 0.07%.

see Not available because of military security considerations.

see Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties in Maryland, Falls Church and Alexandria and the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this defined area.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
23 September 1960

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-four years. Low and peak strengths are identified.



## Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1960 <sup>a/</sup>

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army Commands	Air Force Commands <sup>b/</sup>		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399			60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	<sup>1/4</sup> 3,315,239	<sup>1/3</sup> 3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	<sup>1/5</sup> 530,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	<sup>2/</sup> (9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	<sup>2/</sup> 133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	<sup>2/</sup> (119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	<sup>2/</sup> 243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	<sup>2/</sup> 91,230	<sup>2/</sup> 16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,359
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	<sup>3/</sup> (2,411,294)	2,668,754	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	<sup>3/</sup> 12,124,418	<sup>3/8</sup> 293,766	(5,983,330)	(2,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	<sup>3/</sup> (5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	<sup>3/3</sup> 4,405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	<sup>3/</sup> 485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	<sup>4/</sup> (303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	<sup>4/</sup> 1,398,726	<sup>c/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup> 539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	<sup>c/</sup>	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	<sup>c/</sup>	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	<sup>c/</sup>	595,905	408,844	<sup>4/</sup> 379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	<sup>c/</sup>	593,167	411,277	381,538	<sup>4/</sup> 74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,244,455	<sup>c/</sup>	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	<sup>c/</sup>	<sup>5/1</sup> 1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	<sup>5/3</sup> 3,685,054	<sup>c/</sup>	1,658,084	971,017 <sup>d/</sup>	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	<sup>c/</sup>	1,596,419	<sup>5/</sup> 983,261 <sup>d/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup> 824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	<sup>c/</sup>	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	<sup>c/</sup>	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	<sup>5/249</sup> 219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	<sup>c/</sup>	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	<sup>c/</sup>	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	<sup>c/</sup>	1,025,778	909,958	664,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	<sup>c/</sup>	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	<sup>c/</sup>	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495
30 Jun 1959	2,504,310	<sup>c/</sup>	861,964	840,435	626,340	175,571
30 Jun 1960	2,476,435	<sup>c/</sup>	873,078	814,752	617,984	170,621

<sup>a/</sup> All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

<sup>b/</sup> Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

<sup>c/</sup> War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

<sup>d/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SCAMAF duty.

<sup>e/</sup> Approximately WW-I peak.

<sup>f/</sup> Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

<sup>g/</sup> WW-II peak.

<sup>h/</sup> Post WW-II low.

<sup>i/</sup> Korean War peak.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense

19 August 1960

## AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH

This table shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1960. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength.

## Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) <sup>a/</sup>

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941		755	218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 <sup>b/</sup>	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674
1959	889	855	636	185	2,565
1960	872	828	617	173	2,489

<sup>a/</sup> Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
15 February 1961

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

This table shows, for recent years, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength.

Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

## TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates <u>a/</u>
30 June 1959	2,504,310	319,152	2,174,728	10,430
<u>FY 1960</u>				
31 Jul 1959	2,505,829	318,455	2,174,482	12,892
31 Aug	2,499,876	317,689	2,169,310	12,877
30 Sep	2,492,449	317,235	2,161,995	13,219
31 Oct	2,494,893	317,460	2,164,239	13,194
30 Nov	2,500,567	316,690	2,171,092	12,785
31 Dec	2,487,096	315,992	2,158,442	12,662
31 Jan 1960	2,491,284	316,152	2,162,344	12,788
29 Feb	2,487,366	315,947	2,159,336	12,083
31 Mar	2,478,466	314,550	2,152,303	11,613
30 Apr	2,472,119	314,878	2,145,879	11,362
31 May	2,465,065	314,065	2,139,617	11,383
30 Jun	2,476,435	316,687	2,149,033	10,715
<u>FY 1961</u>				
31 Jul 1960	2,480,418	315,564	2,152,035	12,819
31 Aug	2,485,341	315,419	2,156,770	13,152
30 Sep	2,492,037	314,759	2,164,405	12,873
31 Oct	2,500,930	314,925	2,173,048	12,977
30 Nov	2,499,943	314,458	2,172,732	12,753
31 Dec	2,494,136	314,034	2,168,136	11,966
31 Jan 1961	2,503,414	313,458	2,177,783	12,173
28 Feb	2,498,298	313,130	2,173,352	11,816
31 Mar	2,489,865	313,863	2,165,055	10,947

a/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy.

For Navy - Midshipmen, U.S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCs; Navy Nurse Corps Candidates.

For Marine Corps - Marine Aviation Cadets.

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets and enlisted Aviation Students.

Directorate of Statistical Services

Office of Secretary of Defense

17 May 1961

## OFFICER PERSONNEL

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on the opposite page.

The proportion of officers has increased since the Korean War as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

Department of Defense  
ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1960

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army Commands		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force Commands	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,241	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,276	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,659	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,847	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,769	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,143	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,939	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,595	9.2
30 June 1937	25,429	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,267	9.1	1,112	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,075	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,739	9.0	1,399	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,083	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,431	11.2
30 June 1940	33,730	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	88,985	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,379	5.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	190,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,636	8.6	373,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	243,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1/306,889	12.7
30 June 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,434	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,308	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,978	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/377,444	7.8	346,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,239	12.0	329,974	10.8	37,302	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,141	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	152,444	12.1	89,799	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,406	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,498	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,290	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	72,566	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,254	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,150	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,408	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	2/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,059	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,179	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	3/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,743	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	4/387,250	10.9	4/153,635	9.9	4/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	4/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	3/1/18,711	7.5	130,789	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,995	8.3	129,732	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	350,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	71,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,085	15.6
30 June 1957	342,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,434	8.7	140,363	15.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,560	11.2	16,741	8.8	138,939	15.3
30 June 1959	319,152	12.7	101,690	11.8	69,795	11.1	16,065	9.2	131,602	15.7
30 June 1960	316,687	12.8	101,236	11.6	69,559	11.3	16,203	9.5	129,689	15.9

- a/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.
- b/ Includes Army officers in training for SCARAP duty.
- 1/ WW-II peak total military personnel.
- 2/ WW-II peak officer personnel.
- 3/ Korean Conflict peak total military.
- 4/ Korean Conflict peak officer personnel.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
19 August 1960

## MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the adjoining page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength.

Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted in 1958 which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades. There is also an administrative limitation on the percent of total enlisted strength which may be in grades E-4 through E-9.



## Department of Defense

## MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

31 March 1961

	Total Dept. Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,489,865</b>	<b>671,023</b>	<b>622,847</b>	<b>175,688</b>	<b>820,307</b>
<b>OFFICERS - Total</b>	<b>313,863</b>	<b>99,823</b>	<b>68,890</b>	<b>15,880</b>	<b>129,270</b>
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	4	3	1	-	-
General - Admiral	32	11	9	1	11
Lt. General - Vice Adm	99	34	34	6	25
Maj Gen ) Brig Gen ) - Rear Adm	1,137	194 247	250	21 32	176 217
Colonel - Captain	14,540	4,880	4,053	605	5,002
Lt. Colonel - Commander	31,578	11,293	8,138	1,408	10,739
Major - Lt. Comdr	56,183	15,673	11,934	2,223	26,353
Captain - Lieut	95,747	29,506	16,058	4,280	45,903
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	62,383	16,030	14,770	4,262	27,321
2nd Lieut - Ensign	34,176	12,301	10,173	2,042	9,660
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,409	1,089	847	87	386
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,885	2,519	997	112	1,257
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	9,102	5,495	1,099	289	2,219
Warrant Officer W-1	1,588	548	527	512	1
<b>ENLISTED - Total</b>	<b>2,165,063</b>	<b>768,842</b>	<b>548,528</b>	<b>159,489</b>	<b>688,204</b>
E-9	7,354	2,014	1,349	601	3,390
E-8	24,997	8,478	5,131	2,142	9,246
E-7	121,494	37,739	40,000	6,418	37,337
E-6	218,177	79,517	62,301	7,234	69,125
E-5	366,533	124,723	77,692	16,642	147,476
E-4	404,963	143,117	98,120	28,600	135,126
E-3	537,912	208,451	146,395	30,796	152,270
E-2	345,948	96,364	99,621	42,453	107,510
E-1	137,685	68,439	17,919	24,603	26,724
<b>OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total</b>	<b>10,939</b>	<b>2,358</b>	<b>5,429</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>2,833</b>
Cadets USMA	2,358	2,358	-	-	-
Midshipmen USNA	3,646	-	3,646	-	-
Cadets USAFA	1,739	-	-	-	1,739
Naval Aviation Cadets	714	-	714	-	-
Naval Enlisted Off. Cand.	1,069	-	1,069	-	-
Marine Aviation Cadets	319	-	-	319	-
Aviation Cadets	1,094	-	-	-	1,094 <sup>a/</sup>

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes 8 E-5 Enlisted Aviation Students shown as enlisted.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
23 May 1961

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

This table indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades appearing on the preceding page. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps <u>c/</u>	Air Force
	NCO <sub>1</sub>	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>d/</u>	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>e/</u>	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit <u>e/</u>	Private	Basic Airman

a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class.

b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.

c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.

d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.

e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote g/.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
2 February 1959

## DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the United States.

About 560,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the United States, and, in addition, more than 100,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities including nearly 17,000 such personnel temporarily based ashore.

Personnel stationed in Alaska and Hawaii are now in the United States, and are therefore excluded from the numbers mentioned above.

	Total	United States				Outside United States			
		Total	Alaska	Hawaii	Other 48 States & D.C.	Total	U.S. Territories	Foreign Countries	Enroute or Location Unknown

A. Base-Based

30 June 1951	1,080,217	875,116	26,134	29,682	803,480	321,321	67,285	307,551	6,025
30 June 1952	1,320,798	1,006,683	28,222	22,773	955,780	384,000	79,640	314,714	20,326
30 June 1953	1,280,882	978,880	25,312	19,468	907,880	388,322	76,489	281,267	10,516
30 June 1954	2,267,947	2,097,493	35,217	27,893	2,039,873	730,094	148,953	670,793	30,168
30 June 1955	2,177,212	2,171,023	48,047	26,426	2,097,200	1,022,289	28,296	995,320	20,943
30 June 1956	2,070,697	2,011,023	46,230	24,789	1,942,470	1,028,322	57,595	963,604	37,283
30 June 1957	2,200,123	1,888,893	46,210	21,469	1,956,572	982,000	44,178	904,288	31,822
30 June 1958	2,230,273	1,888,171	47,883	39,611	1,789,877	730,493	41,677	692,428	16,328
30 June 1959	2,421,399	1,786,763	42,227	39,688	1,804,778	694,346	28,722	616,625	13,129
30 June 1960	2,320,122	1,783,820	44,149	34,223	1,804,238	672,262	29,970	630,400	11,824
30 Sep	2,430,373	1,633,579	38,668	35,449	1,562,402	596,726	28,228	555,755	12,773
31 Dec	2,419,338	1,263,697	32,933	37,536	1,492,438	576,331	24,110	549,744	6,777
30 June 1960	2,117,705	1,933,267	31,266	35,970	1,862,711	564,178	24,770	533,663	5,765
30 Sep	2,130,422	1,579,923	31,129	35,412	1,513,226	599,519	27,430	528,252	5,737
31 Dec	2,175,626	1,387,238	31,321	34,532	1,497,285	579,825	24,622	532,092	3,111

B. Base Afloat & Mobile Activities Temporarily Based Aboard

30 June 1951	86,225	72,299	428	7,928	64,928	13,266	1,601	11,945	-
30 June 1952	93,273	74,389	516	7,039	66,244	14,074	1,289	17,075	210
30 June 1953	107,253	81,957	628	8,995	75,694	23,316	3,755	19,262	-
30 June 1954	89,113	70,116	1,226	7,131	67,999	23,227	3,139	19,697	461
30 June 1955	80,496	66,896	861	6,623	59,322	17,660	2,017	15,518	125
30 June 1956	90,948	72,664	1,041	7,278	64,345	18,224	2,719	15,260	5
30 June 1957	103,211	85,972	2,328	9,830	73,734	17,929	3,019	14,280	-
30 June 1958	89,231	70,129	1,017	6,594	64,578	19,042	4,573	14,469	-
30 June 1959	84,939	66,641	996	7,034	58,611	18,228	4,197	14,101	-
30 June 1960	84,284	66,875	760	7,155	58,960	17,329	3,269	13,378	202
30 Sep	78,131	59,453	715	6,001	52,437	18,978	3,629	15,349	-
31 Dec	84,320	67,733	318	6,228	61,167	16,617	3,165	13,443	9

C. Other Base Afloat & Mobile Activities

30 June 1951	315,703	184,572				131,131			
30 June 1952	367,227	229,243				137,984			
30 June 1953	375,227	227,557				136,220			
30 June 1954	333,498	203,415				130,085			
30 June 1955	295,947	196,794				99,153			
30 June 1956	294,184	194,185				97,229			
30 June 1957	295,735	186,707				108,228			
30 June 1958	280,975	163,231				117,704			
30 June 1959	280,033	175,699				104,374			
30 June 1960	274,326	190,430				115,926			
30 Sep	274,454	167,369				107,025			
31 Dec	284,722	192,026				82,636			

## MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense  
SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY</u>							
Divisions	10	20	20	18	15	15	14
Regiments/ACTs	12	18	12	9		5	5
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	6a/	8	9
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	-	2	4	4	4
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	48	114	122	118	90	85	80 1/2
Active Aircraft Inventory	1,291	3,200	3,539	4,447	5,027	5,199	5,493
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY</u>							
Commissioned Ships	598	1,129	1,030	967	891	860	812
Warships	237	408	402	409	396	386	376
Other Ships	361	721	628	558	495	474	436
Carrier Air Groups	9	16	17	17	17	16	16
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	7	19	19	20	22	22	31b/
Marine Divisions	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	2,099	13,308	12,821	11,617	10,533	9,649	8,863
Operating Aircraft	6,177	9,946	9,761	9,421	8,424	7,562	6,759
Logistical Support Aircraft	2,922	3,362	3,060	2,196	2,109	2,087	2,104
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(6)	(20)	(32)	(38)	(42)	(43)	(43)
<u>DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE</u>							
USAF Wings - Total	48	106	121	137	117	105	96
Strategic	21	41	46	50	44	43	40
Air Defense	12	26	29	32	28	27	23
Tactical (including Airlift)	15	39	46	55	45	35	33
Active Aircraft Inventory	12,572	19,013	23,604	25,969	22,578	20,890	18,712
Operating Aircraft	11,490	17,106	21,398	20,902	18,949	18,260	16,567
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,082	1,907	2,296	5,067	3,629	2,630	2,145
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(17)	(32)	(50)	(60)	(62)	(66)	(67)

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.  
 b/ These squadrons have been reorganized into 11 carrier antisubmarine air groups.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
19 May 1961

## AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

This feature does not stem wholly from deliberate design. It is a result, in great measure, of the high turnover rate among "first termers" and inductees. Progress has been made toward increased retention, however (see "first termer" reenlistment rates, page 55), which has led to a gradual increase in average age since 1953.



ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1960

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960
TOTAL	<u>1,431,000</u>	<u>1,438,000</u>	<u>3,510,000</u>	<u>2,900,000</u>	<u>2,764,000</u>	<u>2,573,000</u>	<u>2,472,000</u>	<u>2,445,000</u>
17	53,000	40,000	41,000	80,000	65,000	51,000	47,000	62,000
18	130,000	87,000	131,000	185,000	181,000	140,000	136,000	140,000
19	164,000	147,000	276,000	273,000	280,000	234,000	208,000	215,000
20	159,000	175,000	559,000	302,000	298,000	259,000	228,000	227,000
21	111,000	140,000	503,000	343,000	261,000	218,000	198,000	188,000
22	68,000	91,000	454,000	285,000	256,000	191,000	172,000	153,000
23	63,000	62,000	333,000	230,000	229,000	233,000	203,000	160,000
24	61,000	53,000	224,000	177,000	135,000	179,000	177,000	168,000
25	58,000	53,000	140,000	139,000	113,000	95,000	99,000	101,000
26	64,000	53,000	89,000	110,000	95,000	85,000	81,000	81,000
27	61,000	51,000	70,000	82,000	86,000	80,000	76,000	73,000
28	55,000	54,000	61,000	60,000	76,000	78,000	76,000	72,000
29	51,000	56,000	63,000	53,000	60,000	70,000	76,000	73,000
30	46,000	52,000	60,000	53,000	48,000	56,000	68,000	72,000
31-35	154,000	184,000	274,000	257,000	240,000	233,000	236,000	248,000
36-40	76,000	81,000	138,000	169,000	208,000	221,000	229,000	225,000
41 and Over	57,000	59,000	94,000	102,000	133,000	150,000	162,000	187,000
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.5	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.5

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL (Percentage Distribution)

This table shows the percentage of total military personnel falling in each age group.

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1960

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1953	30 June 1955	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.2	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5
18	9.1	6.1	3.7	6.4	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.7
19	11.4	10.2	7.9	9.4	10.2	9.1	8.4	8.8
20	11.1	12.2	16.0	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.2	9.3
21	7.7	9.7	14.3	11.8	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.7
22	4.8	6.3	12.9	9.8	9.3	7.4	6.9	6.3
23	4.4	4.3	9.5	7.9	8.3	9.1	8.2	6.5
24	4.3	3.7	6.4	6.1	4.9	6.9	7.2	6.9
25	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1
26	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
27	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
28	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9
29	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0
30	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0
31-35	10.7	12.8	7.8	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.2
36-40	5.3	5.6	3.9	5.9	7.5	8.6	9.3	9.1
41 and Over	4.0	4.1	2.7	3.5	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.7

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
30 January 1961

## MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the average number of dependents per military person among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

Nearly 85 percent of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 47.5 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1960

Military Service	Military Personnel (excluding Officer Candidates)		Dependents			
	All Types		Wives		Children	Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel		
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE						
Officers	2,472,165	2,447,040	3,727,433	1.50	1,276,308	2,275,315
Enlisted	314,759	303,710	809,979	2.57	257,755	532,280
	2,164,426	2,143,270	2,917,454	1.35	1,018,553	1,743,035
ARMY						
Officers	812,227	802,638	1,160,770	1.52	430,776	828,822
Enlisted	101,166	96,889	277,528	2.74	84,525	185,283
	774,091	765,749	1,083,242	1.40	346,251	643,546
NAVY						
Officers	148,716	140,332	717,624	1.16	260,983	428,081
Enlisted	67,811	65,102	149,811	2.21	49,899	96,223
	233,905	245,297	567,813	1.03	211,084	331,857
MARINE CORPS						
Officers	172,717	174,057	170,686	.97	64,967	104,701
Enlisted	15,969	15,839	36,416	2.28	12,360	23,942
	156,748	158,218	134,270	.84	52,587	80,759
AIR FORCE						
Officers	809,495	799,946	1,478,353	1.83	519,582	913,705
Enlisted	139,813	125,940	346,224	2.67	110,951	226,832
	679,682	674,006	1,132,129	1.67	408,631	686,875

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
5 December 1960

25.3

## EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

This table shows the percentages of officer and enlisted personnel who have completed various steps of formal high school and college training.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

## Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY 29 FEBRUARY 1960 <sup>a/</sup>

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DoD	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>COMMISSIONED OFFICERS</b>					
Graduated from College	56.8%	<sup>b/</sup> 57.0%	70.1%	59.0%	49.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	75.3	76.6	81.8	77.2	70.6
Completed some College	85.1	89.1	91.3	83.9	79.1
Graduated from High School	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.3	99.5
Total Commissioned Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>WARRANT OFFICERS</b>					
Graduated from College	3.7%	3.8%	1.1%	2.9%	6.4%
Completed 2 or more years College	19.8	22.8	4.8	15.2	30.4
Completed some College	42.6	49.2	18.1	29.4	56.9
Graduated from High School	87.7	88.0	78.7	81.7	98.3
Total Warrant Officers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>ENLISTED</b>					
Graduated from College	1.5%	3.3%	<sup>c/</sup> 0.3%	0.4%	0.6%
Completed 2 or more years College	6.1	10.4	1.8	2.4	5.3
Completed some College	13.6	17.3	4.5	6.4	18.0
Graduated from High School	66.1	63.5	51.4	62.8	81.1
Completed 2 or more years High School	n.a.	85.3	79.7	83.2	n.a.
Completed some High School	92.4	90.5	90.4	92.1	96.3
Graduated from Grade School	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.9	98.7
Total Enlisted	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>a/</sup> Sources: Army tabulation for commissioned officers as of 11-25-1959, sample surveys for male warrant officers and enlisted as of 12-31-1959, and WAC enlisted tabulation as of 6-30-1959. Navy tabulations as of 3-31-1960. Marine Corps tabulation for officers as of 12-31-1959 and for enlisted as of 2-29-1960. Air Force tabulation for commissioned officers as of 12-31-1959, and sample surveys for warrant officers as of 2-29-1960 and enlisted as of 5-31-1960.

Estimating: "Unknowns" pro rated to "Knowns" by pay grade and component to arrive at Service totals. Strengths as of 29 February 1960 used for weighting to arrive at DoD totals.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes estimate for Army general officers.

<sup>c/</sup> Available Navy enlisted data limited to tabulation of educational level at time of entry into service.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 August 1960

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower would be at a premium.



Department of Defense  
 WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED IN SERVICE

31 May 1945 to Date

	TOTAL DOD			ARMY		NAVY			MARINE CORPS			AIR FORCE			
	Total	Officers	Enlisted and Off. Cand.	Total	Officers	Inlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Total	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted
31 May 1945	266,256/	82,772	183,484	155,070/	62,775	23,023	52,021	19,188	72,808	25	18,365	17,556	10,949	2,002	17,779
31 Jul	269,758	84,829	179,929	152,454	64,907	88,447	93,341/	19,500	73,816	25	18,463/	17,641	10,949	2,002	17,779
30 Jun 1948	18,488	7,682	6,476	8,095	4,321	3,246	4,030	2,412	1,618	-	167	199	2,166	733	1,433
30 Jun 1949	18,680	8,233	9,545	9,271	4,221	4,221	5,131	2,511	2,620	-	352	322	3,320	973	2,347
30 Jun 1950	22,069	8,455	13,614	10,841	4,431	6,531	5,193	2,847	2,746	-	380	535	7,314	1,532	3,782
30 Jun 1951	39,025	13,958	25,067	17,493	6,970	10,683	9,458	4,190	5,268	-	2,065	2,002	10,949	2,735	7,214
30 Sep	41,848	14,582	27,266	18,743/	7,207	11,076	10,001	4,169	5,832	-	2,227	2,188	11,257	3,127	8,130
30 Jun 1952	45,934	15,174	30,760	17,434	7,206	10,228	11,268	4,026	7,242	-	2,462	2,347	14,770	3,827	10,943
31 Oct	48,673/	15,165	33,510	17,118	7,194	9,964	12,414/	3,968	6,446	-	2,579	2,409	16,584	3,893	12,691
30 Nov	48,545	15,024	33,521	16,900	7,057	9,843	12,335	3,877	8,458	-	2,306	2,434	16,784/	3,938	12,766
30 Jun 1953	47,485	14,436	31,049	15,261	6,501	8,760	11,644	3,636	8,008	-	2,662	2,302	15,918	4,139	11,779
30 Sep	44,189	14,100	30,089	14,593	6,368	8,227	11,797	3,625	8,082	-	2,787/	2,600	15,100	3,980	11,120
30 Jun 1954	36,600	12,601	25,799	12,594	5,617	6,977	10,218	3,273	6,945	-	2,342	2,332	13,486	3,258	9,788
30 Jun 1955	35,191	11,373	23,818	12,938	5,222	7,716	8,643	2,936	5,707	-	2,348	2,113	11,362	3,080	8,282
30 Jun 1956	33,646	11,175	22,471	12,646	4,876	7,770	8,066	2,892	5,214	-	1,747	1,634	11,187	3,334/	7,853
30 Jun 1957	32,173	11,212	20,961	11,730	4,574	7,156	7,668	2,811	4,817	-	1,617	1,530	11,158	3,700/	7,458
30 Jun 1958	31,176	10,809	20,367	11,464	4,340	7,074	7,247	2,666	4,585	-	1,645	1,530	10,680	3,680/	7,002
30 Jun 1959	31,718	10,822	20,896	12,168	4,331	7,837	7,723	2,718	4,995	-	1,886	1,703	10,001	3,630	6,371
30 Jun 1960	31,550	10,772	20,778	12,542	4,263	8,279	8,071	2,711	5,360	-	1,611	1,488	9,386	3,675	5,661
31 Jul 1960	31,963	10,797	20,766	12,983	4,263	8,320	8,111	2,733	5,378	-	1,638	1,516	9,231	3,679	5,552
31 Aug	31,665	10,792	20,873	12,963	4,282	8,279	8,123	2,709	5,403	-	1,663	1,546	9,318	3,673	5,645
30 Sep	31,940	10,764	21,156	12,619	4,277	8,342	8,317	2,709	5,540	863/	1,660	1,530	9,344	3,669	5,676
31 Oct	32,313	10,850	21,463	12,693	4,281	8,412	8,636	2,773	5,788	135	1,638	1,511	9,346	3,669	5,677
30 Nov	32,350	10,850	21,500	12,695	4,256	8,439	8,680	2,761	5,788	131	1,645	1,519	9,390	3,687	5,703
31 Dec	32,403	10,862	21,441	12,672	4,221	8,309	8,550	2,767	5,662	121	1,603	1,479	9,390	3,687	5,564
31 Jan 1961	32,403	10,862	21,441	12,672	4,292	8,382	8,669	2,766	5,788	121	1,610	1,486	9,382	3,690	5,662
28 Feb	32,354	10,861	21,493	12,696	4,282	8,414	8,738	2,761	5,856	121	1,488	1,465	9,332	3,689	5,637
31 Mar	32,285	10,864	21,381	12,653	4,377	8,326	8,715	2,745	5,850	120	1,613	1,490	9,284	3,689	5,595
30 Apr															

1/ World War II peak women strength.  
 2/ Korean War period peak women strength.  
 3/ Army Nurse Corps Candidates and Women Officer Candidates, shown with enlisted prior to 30 September 1960.  
 4/ Includes male nurses and medical specialists.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 19 May 1961

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

This table shows enlisted gains by source during the first nine months of FY 1961.

## Department of Defense

## SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1960 TO DATE

	Jul-Sep 1960	Oct-Dec 1960	Jan. 1961	Prelim. Feb 1961	Estimate Mar 1961
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE:</b>					
Inductions	200,394	167,214	62,529	50,586	47,166
First Enlistments	23,043	24,842	6,623	3,083	1,936
Immediate Reenlistments	115,528	76,358	35,240	27,979	25,147
Other Reenlistments	46,084	50,903	15,353	14,082	14,419
Reserves to Active Duty <sup>a/</sup>	6,419	7,628	2,865	2,754	3,580
	9,320	7,683	2,448	2,688	2,084
<b>ARMY</b>					
Inductions	75,359	73,442	25,923	21,157	20,557
First Enlistments	23,018	24,615	6,616	3,078	1,929
Immediate Reenlistments	31,882	24,944	11,980	10,742	9,892
Other Reenlistments <sup>b/</sup>	16,295	19,439	5,539	5,556	6,598
Reserves to Active Duty	3,433	3,854	1,599	1,543	1,910
	731	590	189	238	228
<b>NAVY</b>					
First Enlistments	53,942	41,738	14,845	10,644	8,832
Immediate Reenlistments	36,822	21,689	8,714	4,755	3,184
Other Reenlistments	6,592	10,515	3,172	2,857	3,319
Reserves to Active Duty	2,388	2,532	751	609	697
	7,740	7,002	2,208	2,423	1,632
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>					
Inductions <sup>c/</sup>	14,865	7,916	2,674	2,455	2,936
First Enlistments	21	23	6	4	7
Immediate Reenlistments	11,903	5,907	1,978	1,921	1,860
Other Reenlistments	1,830	1,616	548	430	610
Reserves to Active Duty	391	293	103	80	240
	720	77	39	20	219
<b>AIR FORCE</b>					
Inductions <sup>c/</sup>	56,228	44,118	19,087	16,330	14,841
First Enlistments	4	4	1	1	-
Immediate Reenlistments	34,921	23,818	12,568	10,561	10,211
Other Reenlistments	20,967	19,333	6,094	5,239	3,892
Reserves to Active Duty	207	949	412	522	733
	129	14	12	7	5

<sup>a/</sup> Includes National Guard.<sup>b/</sup> Includes Enlistments category undetermined.<sup>c/</sup> Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 April 1961

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1960

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>										
Inductions	2,100,598	1,207,446	1,113,431	797,496	932,448	880,471	815,835	682,299	649,092	521,244
First Enlistments	586,767	379,485	543,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556	111,249	90,344
Immediate Reenlistments	630,468	509,517	342,120	329,120	440,271	371,420	302,878	271,064	309,061	324,119
Other Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195	152,947	123,001
Reserves to Active Duty a/	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717	44,755	28,945
	608,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767	31,080	24,835
<b>ARMY</b>										
Inductions	1,084,050	498,881	735,154	456,452	452,451	323,584	370,097	315,478	300,993	259,701
First Enlistments	586,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495	111,170	90,266
Immediate Reenlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	78,269	113,098	102,114
Other Reenlistments b/	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077	53,887	50,604
Reserves to Active Duty	22,371	9,433	18,387	25,383	31,898	22,743	19,985	21,495	17,146	13,135
	253,781	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142	5,692	3,582
<b>NAVY</b>										
Inductions	430,076	266,098	138,091	89,452	172,210	241,363	163,111	160,166	146,019	148,424
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	89,748	86,442	91,440
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	58,867	48,947	37,546	28,027	27,562
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633	9,758	9,316
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236	21,792	20,106
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>										
Inductions	153,604	143,583	62,416	106,575	39,503	66,645	76,351	47,755	53,441	50,200
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667	37,389	40,653
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409	10,817	7,111
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661	1,889	1,389
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004	3,281	2,985
<b>AIR FORCE</b>										
Inductions	432,868	298,884	177,170	145,014	263,284	248,872	206,276	158,900	148,639	132,919
First Enlistments	233,197c/	218,722c/	134,345c/	108,126c/	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380	72,134	89,912
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,811	90,397	60,254	56,163	60,216	37,724
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928	15,962	5,105
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385	315	162

a/ Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty during Korean war period.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

## SELECTIVE SERVICE

The number of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System are here identified.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDICTERS ON ACTIVE DUTY

Calls	Fiscal Years 1960 and 1961					Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Army	Total	Army	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>FY 1960</b>										
Jul 1959	6,000	6,434	6,434	3	-	190,025	189,931	8	80	6
Aug	7,000	7,474	7,474	1	2	188,601	188,509	7	75	7
Sep	7,000	10,208	10,004	3	1	191,842	191,752	7	77	6
Oct	9,000	9,791	9,693	2	6	195,573	195,480	6	75	12
Nov	9,000	9,470	9,468	2	-	199,615	199,521	4	76	12
Dec	9,000	11,170	11,170	-	-	198,525	198,432	4	77	12
Jan 1960	7,000	7,443	7,431	11	1	197,400	197,300	3	86	11
Feb	6,000	4,103	4,095	8	-	191,429	191,324	2	92	11
Mar	6,000	7,688	3,696	11	1	184,555	184,442	1	101	11
Apr	6,000	6,411	6,406	4	1	180,258	180,141	-	105	12
May	6,000	7,277	7,064	11	2	176,818	176,693	-	111	14
Jun	5,500	9,598	9,590	6	2	175,919	175,790	-	113	16
Total FY 1960	85,500	90,444	90,466	62	16					
<b>FY 1961</b>										
Jul 1960	6,000	6,669	6,661	6	2	173,615	173,479	-	118	18
Aug	7,000	7,262	7,254	8	-	168,709	168,568	-	123	18
Sep	8,000	8,412	8,403	11	2	165,058	164,911	-	128	19
Oct	9,000	9,402	9,389	11	2	163,472	163,317	-	134	21
Nov	7,000	7,385	7,379	6	-	158,583	158,476	-	136	21
Dec	8,000	7,855	7,847	6	2	156,146	155,989	-	136	21
Jan 1961	6,000	6,623	6,616	6	1	155,407	155,245	-	141	21
Feb	3,000**	3,083#	3,078#	4	1	147,148	146,992	-	134	22
Mar	2,500**	1,976*	1,929*	7*	-*					
Apr	1,500									

Army and the navy service calling calls for induction during the above period.

For further details of selective induction, who failed to meet prescribed training criteria, and were inducted.

For 3 years service.

# Revisions. Audited data at date to further revision.

\* Preliminary.

\*\* Adjusted

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
4 May 1961

REENLISTMENT RATES (1)

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved over the years, but this over-all improvement conceals the poor retention which continues for certain enlisted categories and skills as indicated in the two subsequent tables.



Department of Defense

RECRUITMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUCTEES, FY 1950 TO DATE

	Regulars					Inductees	
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.5%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	-	-
FY 1951-1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	n.a.	n.a.
FY 1954 - Total	23.7	22.0	23.7	18.1	21.2	21.2	n.a.
Jul-Dec 1953	31.0	25.4	41.7	31.4	43.4	43.4	5.0%
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3	27.3	
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	29.0	14.2	20.6	23.5	23.5	3.0
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	24.7	8.2	20.0	21.2	21.2	3.3
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8	25.8	2.6
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	52.0	32.6	37.8	44.2	44.2	3.5
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	65.4	31.7	35.1	44.6	44.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5	43.5	3.0
FY 1957 - Total	45.9	49.6	44.9	29.1	49.4	49.4	2.7
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5	47.5	2.2
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	46.7	25.2	52.1	52.1	3.7
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	48.1	43.7	39.8	54.8	54.8	4.7
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	46.4	42.1	30.9	45.6	45.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	39.8	66.9	66.9	5.5
FY 1959 - Total	48.6	52.4	34.3	31.9	61.5	61.5	5.1
Jul-Dec 1958	50.8	53.9	35.8	38.6	61.5	61.5	4.7
Jan-Jun 1959	46.0	50.4	32.7	26.2	61.6	61.6	5.5
FY 1960 - Total	40.9	52.1	34.4	20.3	44.0	44.0	2.1
Jul-Dec 1959	40.0	51.1	29.5	21.4	48.2	48.2	10.1
Jan-Jun 1960	42.0	53.1	43.0	19.2	39.2	39.2	8.4
FY 1961 - Fiscal 1961	51.4	56.7	49.2	34.2	56.4	56.4	9.0
Jul-Dec 1960	51.9	61.5	56.5	37.7	55.8	55.8	10.1
Jan 1961	77.5	54.1	40.8	25.3	57.4	57.4	8.0
Feb	49.7	47.4	44.7	26.0	60.0	60.0	9.7

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
24 April 1961

REENLISTMENT RATES (2)

This table compares the reenlistment rates of First Term Regulars and "Career" Regulars.

First Termers are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular.

"Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR "FIRST-TERMER" AND "CAREER" REGULARS  
FY 1955 to Date

	First-Termers Regulars					Career Regulars				
	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
FY 1955 - Total	15.8%	38.9%	9.0%	16.5%	14.4%	73.6%	92.4%	73.2%	33.1%	70.2%
Jul-Dec 1954	13.1	36.0	5.4	13.8	11.9	63.8	76.5	53.0	22.5	61.5
Jan-Jun 1955	18.3	41.8	12.3	14.6	16.9	84.4	88.4	84.0	55.7	83.1
FY 1956 - Total	22.8	28.2	11.5	23.7	22.3	89.7	88.3	94.9	78.2	87.9
Jul-Dec 1955	24.6	37.7	17.3	22.2	30.0	90.0	88.8	94.9	78.5	89.0
Jan-Jun 1956	20.9	21.5	10.6	24.9	28.2	89.5	88.8	94.9	84.4	86.6
FY 1957 - Total	24.7	18.2	13.6	17.0	16.5	85.8	83.2	85.8	83.1	91.4
Jul-Dec 1956	23.9	19.3	13.4	20.0	14.6	87.4	84.7	89.0	83.2	90.9
Jan-Jun 1957	25.8	18.5	19.4	13.6	39.1	84.0	81.5	81.7	83.0	92.1
FY 1958 - Total	37.6	17.2	22.6	24.1	19.8	84.2	80.4	89.0	82.5	91.8
Jul-Dec 1957	21.7	14.5	18.1	16.1	30.6	84.4	79.9	87.7	82.5	91.3
Jan-Jun 1958	35.9	20.4	28.1	46.4	33.8	86.2	81.1	91.0	82.5	92.3
FY 1959 - Total	30.0	21.5	23.4	20.2	15.7	87.4	83.2	90.1	76.5	92.2
Jul-Dec 1958	31.7	22.8	24.6	25.3	15.7	87.7	85.0	90.6	77.0	92.1
Jan-Jun 1959	27.9	19.9	22.2	16.3	15.6	87.0	82.5	89.6	75.8	94.1
FY 1960 - Total	21.2	21.5	21.3	11.1	24.1	84.6	83.2	90.2	67.4	86.2
Jul-Dec 1959	21.2	21.6	18.8	11.9	20.1	85.5	82.7	89.4	67.4	90.6
Jan-Jun 1960	21.1	25.5	26.4	10.3	19.3	83.6	83.8	92.5	67.5	81.3
FY 1961 - First 6 mos	24.1	26.6	25.7	17.5	21.7	88.1	87.1	90.3	76.2	89.2
Jul-Dec 1960	24.2	25.7	25.7	20.2	22.0	86.9	86.7	91.5	77.0	89.3
FY 1961 - Total	48.3	33.6	36.2	10.7	19.1	86.7	85.1	86.8	76.2	89.1
Jan-Jun 1961	48.3	33.6	36.2	12.4	22.0	84.3	80.2	87.4	74.1	86.2

REENLISTMENT RATES (3)

Although First Term reenlistment rates increased overall during the past three years, reenlistment rates in technical skills continued below those in nortechical fields.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST-TERM REGULARS BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS  
FY 1955 to Date

Major Occupational Group	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958	FY 1959	FY 1960	First 6 Mos. FY 1961
All Occupations	<u>15.5</u>	<u>22.7</u>	<u>24.1</u>	<u>27.6</u>	<u>30.0</u>	<u>21.2</u>	<u>24.4</u>
Ground Combat	8.9	33.8	19.9	21.3	24.6	18.6	31.2
Electronics	9.4	17.2	20.6	24.8	26.8	16.9	19.3
Other Technical	13.5	19.4	24.5	23.2	27.2	22.3	24.2
Administrative & Clerical	16.0	25.3	28.4	27.0	34.6	24.9	28.4
Mechanics and Repairmen	12.6	20.8	25.9	32.2	32.3	22.0	23.5
Crafts	15.3	22.0	26.3	29.7	33.4	24.1	24.3
Services	22.5	33.7	51.4	34.5	37.5	29.7	33.5
Miscellaneous	10.3	11.7	18.5	24.4	21.4	16.1	20.8

CASUALTIES

These served . . .

These died . . .

These were wounded . . .

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED  
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES <sup>a/</sup>

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal <sup>1/</sup>
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	<u>2/</u>	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,044	-	6,000
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	<u>286,730</u> <sup>k/</sup>	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	<u>78,718</u> <sup>k/</sup>	1,733	-	4,152
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) <sup>b/</sup> 1861 - 1865	Total	<u>2,213,363</u> <sup>k/</sup>	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,128,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
	Navy	84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines		148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	<u>306,760</u>	385	2,061	1,662
	Army <sup>e/</sup>	280,564	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	<u>4,734,991</u>	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army <sup>f/</sup>	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	593,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) <sup>g/</sup>	Total	<u>16,112,266</u>	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army <sup>g/</sup>	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy <sup>h/</sup>	4,183,466	35,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) <sup>d/</sup>	Total	<u>5,720,000</u>	33,629	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,429	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- <sup>a/</sup> Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
  - <sup>b/</sup> Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
  - <sup>c/</sup> Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
  - <sup>d/</sup> Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
  - <sup>e/</sup> Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
  - <sup>f/</sup> Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
  - <sup>g/</sup> Includes Army Air Forces.
  - <sup>h/</sup> Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
  - <sup>i/</sup> Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
  - <sup>j/</sup> Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
  - <sup>k/</sup> As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
Revised 7 November 1957

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U.S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as indirect hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of indirect hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

Defense civilian employment has been reduced by more than one-third since January 1953. Direct hire employment is now at the lowest level in more than ten years.





CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 263,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but fewer than 21,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 8,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. territories include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. territory, as well as U.S. citizens from the States.

Department of Defense  
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY  
 As of 30 September 1960

Country	Department of Defense										Army				Navy				Air Force			
	Total		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire		Direct Hire		Indirect Hire	
	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationals
<b>WORLDWIDE TOTAL</b>	1,211,949	964,715	72,045	175,189	346,978	37,072	112,217	328,811	15,334	17,008	287,125	19,620	45,884	278,393	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	934,682	935,630	44	-	331,420	16	-	328,066	10	-	278,393	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	6,055	6,046	9	-	2,730	6	-	496	-	-	2,800	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	18,783	18,748	35	-	4,943	10	-	11,112	10	-	2,693	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other 48 States & D. C.	910,644	910,644	-	-	325,787	-	-	310,458	-	-	278,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>U. S. TERRITORIES</b>	12,217	9,372	4,845	-	2,693	2,430	-	4,331	839	-	1,188	1,156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	5,120	1,450	3,670	-	1,023	2,430	-	261	267	-	174	645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johnston Island	11	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marianas (Incl. Guam)	4,238	3,459	779	-	26	-	-	2,994	266	-	2,994	266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	26	26	-	-	26	-	-	26	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Midway Island	52	52	-	-	52	-	-	52	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	3,368	3,364	4	-	1,643	-	-	1,886	4	-	439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	283,450	28,705	67,556	175,189	10,865	34,603	112,217	2,124	14,295	17,008	7,604	18,446	45,884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	1,242	22	1,220	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	62	36	26	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	872	42	830	-	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British West Indies Federation	659	16	643	-	613	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada (Incl. Newfoundland)	3,044	270	3,314	-	31	-	-	31	-	-	65	2,670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	2,435	283	2,818	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	2	2,816	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	20	7	13	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	146	339	485	-	31	-	-	31	-	-	6	485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	26,176	2,364	23,812	-	1,694	-	-	1,694	-	-	4	23,812	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	86,163	5,376	80,787	-	4,086	-	-	4,086	-	-	4	80,787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	46	45	1	-	43	-	-	43	-	-	1	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	130	154	24	-	12	-	-	12	-	-	138	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	4,949	3,076	1,873	-	42	-	-	42	-	-	2,934	1,942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Korea	63,242	1,113	62,129	-	1,047	-	-	1,047	-	-	62,129	1,113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	28,046	1,179	26,867	-	705	-	-	705	-	-	179	26,867	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	3,693	44	3,649	-	37	-	-	37	-	-	13	3,636	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	95	26	69	-	42	-	-	42	-	-	53	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan	50	23	27	-	23	-	-	23	-	-	27	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	275	81	194	-	79	-	-	79	-	-	13	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	10,444	540	9,904	-	9,044	-	-	9,044	-	-	360	9,604	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of China (Taiwan)	16,348	1,861	14,487	-	1,487	-	-	1,487	-	-	1,861	14,487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Arabia	109	24	85	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	84	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	4,012	846	3,166	-	21	-	-	21	-	-	825	3,187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1,024	960	64	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	962	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	91	30	61	-	41	-	-	41	-	-	50	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1,112	287	825	-	16	-	-	16	-	-	355	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4,211	282	3,929	-	3,244	-	-	3,244	-	-	667	3,244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	661	155	506	-	107	-	-	107	-	-	289	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Excludes 1,861 U. S. citizens employed by R&D unit JCS (United States 1,759, France 3)

Directorate of Statistical Services  
 Office of Secretary of Defense  
 12 December 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 22 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

Department of Defense

P30.3

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1960

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding) Coast Guard)	OSD
<b>"Old" Series</b>					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		852,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>		1,881,495 <u>c/</u>	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
<b>Revised Series <u>a/</u></b>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646
30 June 1959	1,078,178	405,848	313,466	357,108	1,756
30 June 1960	1,047,120	390,046	307,449	347,760	1,865

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 a. 30 June 1948

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
12 September 1960

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense		O&D & JCS		Department of the Army		Department of the Navy		Department of the Air Force	
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried
30 Jun 1949	877,875	343,082	536,793	1,530	204,497	164,438	110,591	232,765	66,523	99,531
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,290	440,859	1,770	156,335	147,264	100,210	193,137	63,026	91,427
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	496,460	739,038	2,166	282,706	238,312	145,304	306,282	110,678	150,090
30 Jun 1952	1,337,095	538,864	798,231	2,253	285,889	258,024	155,878	325,448	122,709	186,954
30 Jun 1953 a/	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,886	327,490	242,805	149,775	299,099	121,613	189,300
30 Jun 1954	1,288,892	493,156	715,736	1,893	269,857	225,416	146,873	266,261	118,974	179,618
30 Jun 1955	1,186,980	508,977	677,603	1,954	231,729	230,271	144,435	266,129	132,331	179,745
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	524,631	654,858	1,887	226,127	208,564	144,104	250,565	152,513	195,717
30 Jun 1957	1,160,515	526,586	634,329	1,638	228,486	228,486	145,800	243,917	150,662	189,664
30 Jun 1958	1,097,095	512,112	584,883	1,686	225,174	190,740	139,454	224,275	145,898	169,948
30 Jun 1959	1,076,178	508,101	570,077	1,736	187,147	218,701	138,422	218,686	149,242	164,224
<b>FY 1960</b>										
30 Sep 1959	1,063,700	496,217	567,483	1,718	184,840	207,770	136,368	217,721	150,361	164,902
31 Dec 1959	1,032,262	496,566	535,696	1,740	176,537	207,368	135,445	212,859	152,013	164,281
31 Mar 1960	1,045,632	496,204	549,428	1,747	177,443	208,301	134,666	210,224	151,490	161,742
30 Jun	1,047,120	499,877	547,243	1,846	179,706	210,340	136,779	210,981	150,912	156,537
<b>FY 1961</b>										
31 Jul 1960	1,042,776	497,285	545,491	1,814	177,456	207,965	136,428	211,432	151,078	156,984
31 Aug	1,044,601	499,395	545,206	1,814	177,672	210,086	136,051	211,048	151,444	156,467
30 Sep	1,036,794	495,233	541,561	1,782	175,755	208,296	133,115	211,050	152,040	154,699
31 Oct	1,035,096	496,498	538,598	1,815	174,594	208,808	133,090	210,370	152,785	153,615
30 Nov	1,033,414	497,855	535,559	1,778	172,866	209,117	133,429	209,990	153,531	152,690
31 Dec	1,032,033	498,815	533,218	1,790	171,380	209,294	133,572	209,407	154,159	152,412
31 Jan 1961	1,032,835	499,302	533,533	1,811	171,664	209,676	133,626	209,711	154,189	152,139
28 Feb	1,034,168	500,475	533,692	1,822	171,675	210,222	133,810	209,831	154,592	152,168
31 Mar	1,035,044	501,498	533,546	1,872	172,813	210,892	134,042	210,213	154,732	151,503
30 Apr										
31 May										
30 Jun										

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 April 1961

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for about 44 percent of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past seven years, during which time total federal employment has remained fairly constant while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.



**TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT**

("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Year	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Month	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent Total Fed. Gov't.				
30 June 1939	936,200	20.9	195,997	49.7	30 June 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	44.7
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	48.6	30 June 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	46.6	30 June 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	45.8	30 June 1959	2,355,027	1,078,178	45.8
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 June 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	31 Jul.	2,370,782	1,042,776	44.0
30 June 1945	3,786,600 b/	69.4	2,688,010 b/	69.4	31 Aug.	2,373,178	1,044,601	44.0
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	30 Sep	2,352,894	1,036,754	44.1
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	31 Oct.	2,348,833	1,035,096	44.1
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 Nov.	2,348,839	1,033,414	44.0
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	31 Dec.	2,638,032*	1,032,033	39.1
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 e/	39.2	750,379	39.2	31 Jan. 1961	2,341,084	1,032,835	44.1
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 c/	36.1	28 Feb.	2,346,448	1,034,168	44.1
30 June 1950	1,934,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	31 Mar.	2,353,497#	1,035,044	44.0
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	30 Apr.			
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	31 May			
31 July 1952	2,577,900 d/	52.0	1,339,455 d/	52.0	30 June			
30 June 1953 e/	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6				
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8				
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0				

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

\* Includes temporary Christmas hires of the Post Office Department.

# Preliminary

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
22 May 1961

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1960, accessions averaged approximately 14,100 per month and separations averaged 15,400 per month. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.35 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.47 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 16 percent and 18 percent, respectively.

## MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

## World-Wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Calendar year average				
1955	24,758	2.09	25,917	2.19
1956	22,161	1.89	21,474	1.83
1957	14,820	1.29	22,436	1.95
1958	16,176	1.48	15,868	1.46
1959	14,234	1.33	16,586	1.55
<u>1960</u>				
January	10,217	.97	14,021	1.34
February	11,325	1.08	12,523	1.20
March	11,101	1.06	12,514	1.20
April	12,985	1.24	15,291	1.47
May	14,435	1.38	13,588	1.30
June	22,714	2.18	19,832	1.90
Average for first six months	13,796	1.32	14,129	1.40
July	17,200	1.65	16,058	1.54
August	19,325	1.85	18,465	1.77
September	14,860	1.43	22,875	2.21
October	13,534	1.31	14,865	1.44
November	11,304	1.09	12,775	1.24
December	10,259	.99	11,106	1.07
Average for second six months	14,414	1.39	16,094	1.55
1960 Calendar year average	14,105	1.35	15,362	1.47
<u>1961</u>				
January	13,153	1.27	12,394	1.20
February	11,629	1.13	10,355	1.00
March	12,018	1.16	11,047	1.07

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
28 April 1961

## AVERAGE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN SALARY RATES

Based on grade levels and salary rates prevailing on 30 June 1960, the average annual salary rate of all DOD direct hire civilians was \$5,288. This represented an increase of \$157 as compared with the corresponding average for 30 June 1959.

The average annual salary rate of personnel on the rolls at the end of the year differs in concept from the average salary received based on actual salary payments made during the year. The latter includes overtime pay and other extras and allows for time lost in nonpay status. It also reflects changes in rates of pay which may have occurred during the year.

## Department of Defense

## AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY RATES OF DIRECT HIRE FULL-TIME CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

WORLDWIDE, 1954 to Date

	Total Department of Defense	OSD	Army	Navy	Air Force
30 June 1954	\$3,956	\$6,128	\$3,881	\$4,118	\$3,825
30 June 1955	4,054	6,713	3,885	4,259	4,016
30 June 1956	4,273	6,828	4,145	4,494	4,166
30 June 1957	4,491	7,300	4,345	4,709	4,410
30 June 1958	4,953	8,014	4,833	5,150	4,869
30 June 1959	5,131	7,919	5,003	5,341	5,043
30 June 1960	5,288	7,995	5,107	5,507	5,252
30 June 1961					

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
12 January 1961

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining table shows the General Schedule grade distribution of full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-wide

As of 31 December 1960

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		OSU	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	524	0.11	203	0.10	240	0.19	75	0.05	6	0.36
2	12,847	2.66	5,936	2.91	3,772	2.97	3,126	2.07	13	0.77
3	78,778	16.28	31,225	15.29	21,921	17.24	25,583	16.96	49	2.92
4	90,099	18.62	37,276	18.25	24,363	19.17	28,322	18.78	138	8.22
5	62,632	12.94	27,180	13.31	14,924	11.74	20,296	13.45	232	13.82
6	24,396	5.04	11,568	5.67	5,592	4.40	6,940	4.60	296	17.63
7	41,370	8.55	17,479	8.56	10,645	8.37	13,056	8.66	190	11.32
8	7,524	1.56	3,780	1.85	1,939	1.53	1,758	1.17	47	2.80
9	50,413	10.42	19,451	9.52	13,797	10.85	17,088	11.33	77	4.59
10	5,832	1.21	2,889	1.41	1,393	1.10	1,539	1.02	11	0.66
11	46,181	9.54	19,604	9.60	11,645	9.16	14,888	9.87	44	2.62
12	32,705	6.76	14,321	7.01	8,132	6.95	9,508	6.30	45	2.68
13	18,797	3.88	8,141	3.99	5,127	4.03	5,470	3.63	59	3.51
14	8,188	1.69	3,687	1.81	2,107	1.66	2,246	1.49	146	8.81
15	3,239	0.67	1,356	0.68	757	0.60	868	0.58	218	12.98
16	197	0.04	60	0.03	40	0.03	48	0.03	49	2.92
17	83	0.02	17	0.01	12	0.01	18	0.01	36	2.14
18	34	0.01	4	0.01	4	0.01	5	0.01	21	1.25
Total	483,840	100.00	204,217	100.00	127,110	100.00	150,834	100.00	1,679	100.00

2/ Less than .005 percent.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
27 March 1961

P34.38

## RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.



## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 28 FEBRUARY 1961

## RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <sup>a/</sup>
TOTAL <sup>b/</sup>	<u>4,172,946</u>	<u>806,622</u>	<u>3,366,324</u>
On Active Duty	215,876	160,939	54,937
Not on Active Duty <sup>b/</sup>	3,957,070	645,683	3,311,387

<sup>a/</sup> Includes officer candidates.<sup>b/</sup> Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve strengths as of 31 December 1960.

## RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <sup>a/</sup>
TOTAL <sup>c/</sup>	<u>4,172,946</u>	<u>806,622</u>	<u>3,366,324</u>
Ready Reserve	<u>2,637,416</u>	<u>507,376</u>	<u>2,130,040</u>
O. Active Duty	215,876	160,939	54,937
Not on Active Duty	2,421,540	346,437	2,075,103
Active Status	2,415,467	344,268	2,071,199
Inactive Status <sup>b/</sup>	6,073	2,169	3,904
Standby Reserve <sup>c/</sup>	<u>1,374,525</u>	<u>157,459</u>	<u>1,217,066</u>
Active Status	1,196,937	100,798	1,096,139
Inactive Status	177,588	56,661	120,927
Retired - Retired Status <sup>c/</sup>	161,005	141,787	19,218

<sup>a/</sup> Includes officer candidates.<sup>b/</sup> Inactive National Guard.<sup>c/</sup> Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve Strengths as of 31 December 1960.

## RESERVES IN "PAID STATUS"

	Pay Groups	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL IN PAID STATUS	All	<u>1,069,884</u>	<u>185,986</u>	<u>883,898</u>
Paid Drill Training	A,B,C,F	1,004,794	143,296	861,498
Drill Pay Status	A,B,C	944,576	140,886	803,690
Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg.	F	60,218	2,410	57,808
Paid Active Duty Training Only <sup>a/</sup>	D,E	65,090	42,690	22,400

<sup>a/</sup> FY 1962 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1961 are known.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
13 May 1961

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Department of Defense  
RESERVE COMPONENTS PERSONNEL BY RESERVE CATEGORY  
31 March 1964 to Date  $\delta$

Year	Month	TOTAL										OFFICERS																						
		Total					Ready					Retired					Total					Ready					Retired							
		Total		On Active Duty		Ret on Active Duty	Total		On Active Duty		Ret on Active Duty	Total		On Active Duty		Ret on Active Duty	Total		On Active Duty		Ret on Active Duty	Total		On Active Duty		Ret on Active Duty	Total		On Active Duty		Ret on Active Duty			
		Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired	Ready	Retired			
1954	11	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497	2,787,497			
1955	11	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811	3,134,811			
1956	11	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782	3,763,782		
1957	11	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659	3,979,659		
1958	11	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320	4,265,320		
1959	11	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	4,539,642	
1960	11	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686	4,809,686
1961	11	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	5,179,185	

$\delta$  Reserve Component Reserve Status by reserve category not available prior to 31 March 1954.  
Approximate. Army Ready Reserve and Retired Reserve strength as of end of preceding quarter.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 May 1964

## RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. Recently, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Since the Korean War, the number of enlisted reserves has increased substantially. During recent years, the source of most of these reserve gains has been (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligation, and (b) the 3-6 month active duty training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not On Active Duty
	1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	2,026,537	a/	a/	803,481	a/	a/	1,223,056
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,597,251	939,099	70,020	869,079	1,746,027	17,855	1,728,172
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,624,177	17,703	1,606,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,000,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,282	16,090	1,708,192
1950 31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,060	392,976	1,282,084
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
1951 31 Jul b/	2,727,589	731,252b	1,996,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
1951 31 Dec	2,555,557	614,665	1,940,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,618	366,763	1,145,855
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,231	810,747	1,379,523	251,560	1,127,963
1952 31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,309,371	146,407	1,162,964
1953 1 Jan c/	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	141,528	1,119,196
1953 30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,526	255,727	697,799	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
1953 31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	239,590	683,941	1,665,720	98,097	1,567,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
1954 31 Dec	2,994,108	329,699	2,664,409	862,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,913	92,176	2,019,737
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,156	627,983	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
1955 31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	850,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,000	2,964,607
1956 31 Dec	3,935,515	362,327	3,573,188	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,506	129,766	2,972,740
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
1957 31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 31 Mar	4,265,300	336,547	3,928,753	814,675	195,624	619,051	3,430,625	140,923	3,289,702
1958 30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694
1958 30 Sep	4,400,377	294,854	4,105,523	813,462	182,371	631,091	3,586,915	112,493	3,474,422
1958 31 Dec	4,463,277	278,783	4,184,494	809,206	177,901	631,305	3,654,071	100,882	3,553,189
1959 31 Mar	4,526,204	262,373	4,263,831	806,505	175,302	631,203	3,719,699	87,071	3,632,628
1959 30 Jun	4,600,633	246,628	4,354,005	804,860	171,734	633,126	3,795,773	74,894	3,720,879
1959 31 Jul	4,610,894	242,803	4,368,091	804,928	171,362	633,566	3,305,966	71,441	3,234,525
1959 31 Aug	4,619,348	238,785	4,380,563	805,307	170,560	634,747	3,814,041	68,229	3,745,812
1959 30 Sep	4,559,353	235,180	4,324,173	803,784	170,004	633,780	3,785,569	65,176	3,720,393
1959 31 Oct	4,558,652	233,590	4,325,062	804,895	170,015	634,880	3,753,757	63,575	3,690,182
1959 30 Nov	4,538,973	232,030	4,306,943	802,798	169,185	633,613	3,736,175	62,845	3,673,330
1959 31 Dec	4,519,462	228,784	4,290,678	802,276	168,274	633,952	3,717,236	60,510	3,656,726
1960 31 Jan	4,500,268	226,793	4,273,475	801,952	167,772	634,180	3,698,306	59,021	3,639,285
1960 29 Feb	4,467,396	225,309	4,242,087	801,902	167,308	634,514	3,665,494	57,921	3,607,573
1960 31 Mar	4,437,537	223,343	4,214,194	801,979	166,179	635,800	3,635,558	57,164	3,578,394
1960 30 Apr	4,423,934*	223,524	4,200,410*	803,542*	166,676	636,866*	3,620,392*	56,858	3,563,534*
1960 31 May	4,417,684*	220,855	4,196,829*	799,415*	164,969	634,446*	3,618,269*	57,866	3,560,403*
1960 30 Jun	4,367,059	219,765	4,147,294	803,518	163,751	639,761	3,563,541	56,008	3,507,533
1960 31 Jul	4,368,821*	218,264	4,150,557*	805,932*	163,427	642,505*	3,562,889*	54,837	3,508,052*
1960 31 Aug	4,370,022*	217,333	4,152,689*	805,756*	163,328	642,428*	3,564,236*	54,005	3,510,231*
1960 30 Sep	4,275,297	217,863	4,057,434	809,845	162,673	647,172	3,465,452	55,190	3,410,262
1960 31 Oct	4,285,566*	218,453	4,067,113*	807,221*	162,400	644,821*	3,478,345*	56,053	3,422,292*
1960 30 Nov	4,261,614*	218,223	4,043,391*	808,173*	161,789	644,384*	3,475,441*	56,434	3,419,007*
1960 31 Dec	4,187,839	216,552	3,971,287	808,212	161,488	646,724	3,379,627	55,064	3,324,563
1961 31 Jan	4,179,192*	215,940	3,963,252*	807,554*	161,152	646,402*	3,371,630*	54,788	3,316,842*
1961 28 Feb	4,172,946*	215,876	3,957,070*	806,622*	160,939	645,683*	3,366,324*	54,937	3,311,387*

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean War.

c/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

\* Approximate. Army Standby and Retired Reserve strengths as of end of preceding quarter.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 May 1961

## RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

This table shows the number of Reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables.

All of these Reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some Reservists undergo prescribed tours -- of up to six months -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

## Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT  
(Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Reserve Training)

28 February 1961

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	215,876	160,939	54,937
Army - Total	<u>61,487</u>	<u>58,664</u>	<u>2,823</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	1,536	1,048	488
Army Reserve	59,951	57,616	2,335
Naval Reserve	71,404	22,095	49,309
Marine Corps Reserve	7,491	4,800 <u>b/</u>	2,691
Air Force - Total	<u>75,494</u>	<u>75,380</u>	<u>114</u>
Air National Guard of the U. S.	282	261	21
Air Force Reserve	75,212	75,119	93

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Includes 11 officers on duty with other government agencies who are excluded from summaries of active duty strength.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 May 1961

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of Reservists serving on active duty.

Data at the right show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component. Officers outnumber enlisted personnel in these totals except for the Korean War period.



## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,507	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	359	39,090	20,503	1,622	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,866	575	54,149	21,638	1,624	2	33,768**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,605
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,690	82,381	35,500**	127,200**
31 Jul e/	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,315	36,600**	133,300**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,351	174,201	54,804	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	707,797	53,810	110,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,896
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,824	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan d/	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,265	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,013	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,938	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,234	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,866	40,356	387	112,837
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 31 Mar	336,547	4,577	112,721	86,072	37,079	422	95,676
30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
30 Sep	294,864	3,406	97,409	83,405	22,191	322	88,131
31 Dec	278,783	2,811	90,404	80,320	19,286	287	85,673
1959 31 Mar	262,373	2,258	81,927	78,176	15,911	273	83,828
30 Jun	245,628	2,035	74,976	75,059	12,360	257	81,941
31 Jul	242,803	1,972	73,374	74,869	10,735	256	81,597
31 Aug	238,789	1,930	70,179	74,304	10,577	265	81,534
30 Sep	235,180	1,949	67,893	72,818	10,850	270	81,400
31 Oct	233,590	1,891	66,868	72,495	10,583	273	81,480
30 Nov	232,030	1,666	66,032	72,154	10,360	268	81,320
31 Dec	228,784	1,818	64,956	70,856	9,893	276	80,945
1960 31 Jan	226,793	1,803	64,551	70,113	9,593	273	80,460
27 Feb	225,309	1,783	64,260	69,906	9,24	272	79,762
31 Mar	223,343	1,755	64,110	69,247	9,070	272	78,889
30 Apr	223,534	1,737	64,289	69,734	8,905	272	78,597
31 May	220,855	1,705	63,787	69,229	8,675	274	77,185
30 Jun	219,765	1,624	63,018	69,901	8,369	277	76,576
31 Jul	218,264	1,597	62,940	69,107	8,228	274	76,125
1 Aug	217,333	1,573	62,351	68,640	8,215	276	76,278
30 Sep	217,563	1,550	61,960	69,210	8,645	278	76,220
31 Oct	216,453	1,552	61,706	70,630	8,431	278	75,796
30 Nov	216,223	1,543	61,272	71,003	8,450	278	75,677
31 Dec	216,552	1,533	60,362	71,198	7,768	278	75,413
1961 31 Jan	215,540	1,515	60,181	71,168	7,585	284	75,207
28 Feb	215,875	1,536	59,951	71,404	7,491	282	75,212

a/ Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.

e/ Data not available.

f/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean war.

g/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

\*\* Approximate.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 May 1961

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table at the right excludes Reservists on active duty.

These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

28 February 1961

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. <u>a/</u>	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>3,957,070</u>	<u>414,254</u>	<u>2,080,738</u>	<u>649,276</u>	<u>247,442</u>	<u>70,280</u>	<u>495,080</u>
Officer	645,683	38,455	257,473	174,342	23,228	8,614	143,571
Enlisted <u>b/</u>	3,311,387	375,799	1,823,265	474,934	224,214	61,666	351,509
<b>READY RESERVE</b>	<u>2,421,540</u>	<u>414,254</u>	<u>1,043,759</u>	<u>479,624</u>	<u>209,397</u>	<u>70,280</u>	<u>204,226</u>
Officer	346,437	38,455	164,315	81,542	13,322	8,614	40,189
Enlisted <u>b/</u>	2,075,103	375,799	879,444	398,082	196,075	61,666	164,037
<b>STANDBY RESERVE</b>	<u>1,374,525</u>	-	<u>952,510</u>	<u>119,349</u>	<u>31,117</u>	-	<u>271,549</u>
Officer	157,459	-	24,277	44,604	3,327	-	85,251
Enlisted	1,217,066	-	928,233	74,745	27,790	-	186,298
Active Status	<u>1,196,937</u>	-	<u>946,362</u>	<u>98,685</u>	<u>30,453</u>	-	<u>121,437</u>
Officer	100,798	-	18,998	23,940	2,734	-	55,126
Enlisted	1,096,139	-	927,364	74,745	27,719	-	66,311
Inactive Status	<u>177,588</u>	-	<u>6,148</u>	<u>20,664</u>	<u>664</u>	-	<u>150,112</u>
Officer	56,661	-	5,279	20,664	593	-	30,125
Enlisted	120,927	-	869	-	71	-	119,987
<b>RETIRED RESERVE</b>	<u>161,005</u>	-	<u>84,469</u>	<u>50,303</u>	<u>6,928</u>	-	<u>14,305</u>
Officer	141,787	-	68,881	48,196	6,579	-	18,131
Enlisted	19,218	-	15,588	2,107	349	-	1,174

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 6,073 Total, 2,169 Officers, 3,904 Enlisted.  
b/ Includes officer candidates

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 May 1961

## RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

The number of Reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces.

Their numbers have increased substantially since that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the growth of these components is necessarily restricted by the statutory limitation on the size of the Ready Reserve and by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves which have grown considerably in the past few years.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard b/ c/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard b/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	d/			222,130	22,807	d/	d/
1947 30 Jun	2,026,537	78,241	710,054	763,385	45,536	10,087	419,154
1948 30 Jun	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 Jun	2,485,779	313,805	588,972	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 Jun	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 Jun	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,883
1952 30 Jun	1,934,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,387,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan e/	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	2,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	76,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,654	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	230,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,520
1955 30 Jun	2,385,296	378,246	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,581,273	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,868	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 30 Jun	3,631,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	428,416
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 31 Mar	3,926,753	440,234	1,992,287	662,887	285,363	70,581	477,351
30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,598	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
30 Sep	4,105,513	437,714	2,084,167	696,188	305,986	70,233	511,225
31 Dec	4,184,444	431,946	2,139,611	706,326	310,147	70,252	526,212
1959 31 Mar	4,263,631	405,967	2,211,754	721,848	310,667	70,935	542,660
30 Jun	4,354,005	404,036	2,282,550	727,727	315,930	70,994	552,768
31 Jul	4,368,091	400,766	2,246,373	723,274	318,157	70,581	558,940
31 Aug	4,360,559	400,775	2,308,156	723,468	317,786	70,641	559,703
30 Sep	4,354,113	401,101	2,306,512	724,049	312,107	71,053	539,351
31 Oct	4,325,362	400,579	2,300,135	726,540	308,844	71,072	517,832
30 Nov	4,306,943	400,236	2,286,110	723,287	306,137	71,056	518,117
31 Dec	4,290,678	401,681	2,286,937	719,025	297,836	71,020	513,979
1960 31 Jan	4,273,475	405,713	2,275,552	714,378	290,427	70,939	516,466
29 Feb	4,242,081	407,506	2,265,369	707,870	279,722	71,050	509,668
31 Mar	4,214,194	406,966	2,254,771	699,815	269,533	71,154	511,949
30 Apr	4,200,400	406,421	2,254,960	691,309	263,065	71,186	513,519
31 May	4,197,829	405,668	2,260,952	681,462	260,534	71,129	517,174
30 Jun	4,147,234	407,549	2,217,472	672,227	258,477	70,880	520,749
1 Jul	4,150,557	404,501	2,223,173	668,850	259,548	70,152	524,253
1 Aug	4,117,609	407,395	2,226,369	667,009	257,757	69,063	524,896
31 Sep	4,057,434	410,485	2,247,206	663,715	257,223	69,500	508,903
31 Oct	4,067,113	412,046	2,156,978	659,812	255,896	69,941	512,440
30 Nov	4,063,391	412,981	2,158,133	656,925	252,435	69,922	512,995
31 Dec	3,971,287	413,699	2,075,694	654,121	253,244	69,881	504,626
1961 31 Mar	3,963,252	416,304	2,075,666	650,562	250,200	69,544	500,876
28 Feb	3,951,070	414,254	2,080,738	649,276	247,442	70,280	495,080

a. Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.  
 b. Includes Inactive National Guard. Army for 30 June 1946 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951  
 c. Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.  
 d. Not available.  
 e. December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.  
 • Approximate. Army Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve strengths as of end of preceding quarter.

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

## READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

28 February 1961

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	232,130		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,667,870	216,912	2,450,958
Coast Guard Reserve	30,454	1,036	29,418
DOD Reserve	2,637,416	215,876	2,421,540
Army	<u>1,519,500</u>	<u>61,487</u>	<u>1,458,013</u>
National Guard	415,790	1,536	414,254 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,103,710	59,951	1,043,759
Naval Reserve	551,028	71,404	479,624 <u>c/</u>
Marine Corps Reserve	216,888	7,491 <u>c/</u>	209,397
Air Force	<u>350,000</u>	<u>75,494</u>	<u>274,506</u>
Air National Guard	70,562	282	70,280
Air Force Reserve	279,438	75,212	204,226

a/ Section 205 (b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.

b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 6,073.

c/ Includes officer candidates

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
9 May 1961

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.



Department of Defense  
RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

31 December 1960

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			Retired
			Total	Ready	Standby	
TOTAL	4,187,839	216,552	3,971,287	2,410,929	1,400,587	159,771
Officers - Total	808,212	161,488	646,724	347,056	159,017	140,651
0-9, 0-8, 0-7	896	17	879	348	16	515
0-6	19,786	734	19,052	6,263	1,381	11,408
0-5	76,990	7,232	69,758	30,614	10,794	28,350
0-4	130,059	24,123	105,936	46,997	20,755	38,184
0-3	234,265	53,970	180,295	90,668	51,136	38,491
0-2	234,928	39,977	194,951	112,932	65,909	16,110
0-1	82,741	27,633	55,108	44,162	7,353	3,593
W-4, W-3, W-2	)	7,350	)	12,896	)	)
W-1	26,371	452	18,569	12,896	1,673	4,000
Unknown	2,176	-	2,176	2,176	-	-
Enlisted - Total	3,379,627	55,064	3,324,563	2,063,873	1,241,570	19,120
E-9	278	20	258	93	22	143
E-8	4,816	146	4,670	4,040	221	409
E-7	67,967	1,880	66,087	46,852	10,730	8,505
E-6	91,010	3,032	87,978	72,157	11,756	4,065
E-5	374,357	4,584	369,773	249,328	117,555	2,890
E-4	1,249,526	8,476	1,241,050	696,170	543,412	1,468
E-3	997,995	18,850	979,145	603,681	374,532	932
E-2	437,320	12,627	424,693	271,593	152,521	579
E-1	145,104	3,457	141,647	110,711	30,821	115
Unknown	4,113	-	4,113	4,099	-	14
Officer Candidates a/	7,141	1,992	5,149	5,149	-	-

a/ Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve Officer Candidates who are reported separately, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
13 March 1961

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

More than one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are normally in the Ready Reserve category.

## Department of Defense

## RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 28 February 1961

Pay Group	TOTAL a/	Paid Drill Training			Paid Active Duty Training Only c/
		Total	Drill Pay Status	Undergoing Active Duty Basic Trg b/	
	All	A,B,C,F	A,B,C	F	D,E
TOTAL DoD	<u>1,069,884</u>	<u>1,004,794</u>	<u>944,576</u>	<u>60,218</u>	<u>65,090</u>
Officers	<u>185,986</u>	<u>143,296</u>	<u>140,886</u>	<u>2,410</u>	<u>42,690</u>
Enlisted	<u>883,898</u>	<u>861,498</u>	<u>803,690</u>	<u>57,808</u>	<u>22,400</u>
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>408,181</u>	<u>408,181</u>	<u>377,238</u>	<u>30,943</u>	-
Officers	<u>36,286</u>	<u>36,286</u>	<u>36,286</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>371,895</u>	<u>371,895</u>	<u>340,952</u>	<u>30,943</u>	-
Army Reserve	<u>351,424</u>	<u>300,124</u>	<u>276,109</u>	<u>22,015</u>	<u>51,300</u>
Officers	<u>81,430</u>	<u>50,130</u>	<u>47,774</u>	<u>2,356</u>	<u>31,300</u>
Enlisted	<u>269,994</u>	<u>249,994</u>	<u>230,335</u>	<u>19,659</u>	<u>20,000</u>
Naval Reserve	<u>126,755</u>	<u>122,870</u>	<u>122,232</u>	<u>638</u>	<u>3,885</u>
Officers	<u>29,301</u>	<u>25,701</u>	<u>25,701</u>	-	<u>3,600</u>
Enlisted	<u>97,454</u>	<u>97,169</u>	<u>96,531</u>	<u>638</u>	<u>285</u>
Marine Corps Res.	<u>45,225</u>	<u>42,825</u>	<u>39,685</u>	<u>3,140</u>	<u>2,400</u>
Officers	<u>5,308</u>	<u>3,508</u>	<u>3,508</u>	-	<u>1,800</u>
Enlisted	<u>39,917</u>	<u>39,317</u>	<u>36,177</u>	<u>3,140</u>	<u>600</u>
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>70,280</u>	<u>70,280</u>	<u>68,754</u>	<u>1,526</u> d/	-
Officers	<u>8,614</u>	<u>8,614</u>	<u>8,614</u>	-	-
Enlisted	<u>61,666</u>	<u>61,666</u>	<u>60,140</u>	<u>1,526</u>	-
Air Force Reserve	<u>68,019</u>	<u>60,514</u>	<u>58,558</u>	<u>1,956</u>	<u>7,505</u>
Officers	<u>25,047</u>	<u>19,057</u>	<u>19,003</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>5,990</u>
Enlisted	<u>42,972</u>	<u>41,457</u>	<u>39,555</u>	<u>1,902</u>	<u>1,515</u>

a/ Approximate. See footnote c/.

b/ Formerly designated "3-6 Month Active Duty Training".

c/ FY 1962 budget plan. To be revised at end of year when actual number of participants during FY 1961 are known.

d/ Includes "8-Week Basic" program.

NOTE: Table is compiled from service data available within OSD, supplemented by informal advice from services concerning reserves undergoing active duty basic training.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
13 May 1961

## ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take a 3-6 month tour of active duty for training. This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Stan by Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the six-month program are ROTC graduates who were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

## Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF "ACTIVE DUTY BASIC TRAINING" PROGRAMS  
(Formerly designated 3-6 month Training Programs)

(Data cumulative from 10 August 1955)

	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 June 1959	30 June 1960	28 Feb. 1961
<b>ENLISTED - TOTAL DoD</b>						
Enlistments	37,554	160,032	262,348	349,534	476,578	n.a.
Entered AD Training	19,214	108,086	222,054	318,480	439,130	n.a.
Completed AD Training	2,508	38,133	161,777	255,462	356,013	439,249
<b>Army National Guard</b>						
Enlistments	3,613	36,660	88,563	136,361	205,491	257,367
Entered AD Training	3,613	25,642	69,914	119,755	183,358	225,951
Completed AD Training	1,090	6,485	45,334	85,529	140,637	184,088
<b>Army Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	27,272	90,386	118,626	139,680	177,712	207,292
Entered AD Training	10,753	64,673	109,941	137,127	173,904	200,022
Completed AD Training	1,222	24,249	87,373	119,569	145,885	173,194
<b>Naval Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	-	387	672	884	1,285	n.a.
Entered AD Training	-	387	636	850	1,085	n.a.
Completed AD Training	-	184	506	828	1,022	1,233*
<b>Marine Corps Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	3,189	13,224	22,654	28,752	35,981	40,835
Entered AD Training	1,368	6,059	15,038	22,064	30,380	35,531
Completed AD Training	196	2,355	9,304	16,404	23,267	27,953
<b>Air National Guard a/</b>						
Enlistments	3,480	15,509	24,975	33,845	42,810	46,242
Entered AD Training a/	3,480	9,649	20,389	29,071	37,516	41,748
Completed AD Training a/	-	4,841	15,005	25,697	34,359	39,680
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>						
Enlistments	-	3,866	6,858	10,012	13,299	15,752
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	6,136	9,613	12,887	15,187
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,255	7,435	10,843	13,101
<b>OFFICERS - TOTAL DoD</b>						
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,847	25,300	30,920	34,027
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,116	20,146	26,018	29,381
<b>Army Reserve</b>						
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,701	25,141	30,681	33,731
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,020	19,993	25,865	29,156
<b>Air Force Reserve</b>						
Entered AD Training	-	-	146	159	239	296
Completed AD Training	-	-	96	153	153	225

a/ Includes "8-Week Basic" program.

\* Estimated

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
23 May 1961

## RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS  
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army <sup>a/</sup>
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	6,551	4,209	2,342 <sup>b/</sup>	21,941
May 1948	87,097	63,039	5,699	3,897	1,802	21,160
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	9,378	5,576	3,802 <sup>b/</sup>	40,685
May 1949	130,484	84,937	8,758	5,215	3,543	36,789
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	10,581	6,816	3,765 <sup>b/</sup>	47,705
May 1950	145,090	92,971	9,697	6,462	3,235	42,422
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	12,437	7,249	5,188	61,723
May 1951	188,384	114,173	11,153	6,770	4,383	63,098
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	14,249	6,975	7,274	114,244
May 1952	244,724	123,299	12,776	6,405	6,371	108,649
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	15,075	6,626	8,449	145,511
May 1953	273,895	133,956	13,021	6,013	7,003	126,918
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	14,843	6,378	8,465	125,417
May 1954	241,016	126,640	12,929	5,818	7,111	101,447 <sup>c/</sup>
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	14,459	6,291	8,168	105,262
May 1955	221,546	122,558	12,762	5,842	6,920	86,226 <sup>c/</sup>
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	14,028	6,318	7,710	100,129
May 1956	212,693	119,094	12,435	5,863	6,572	81,164 <sup>c/</sup>
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	14,118	6,409	7,789	93,434
May 1957	220,855	125,222	12,560	5,940	6,620	83,073 <sup>c/</sup>
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	13,307	6,308	6,939	97,408
May 1958	218,106	124,889	11,384	5,697	5,687	81,833
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	12,371	5,891	6,570	97,396
May 1959	218,123	127,072	10,855	5,279	5,576	80,196
1959-60: Oct 1959	271,375	155,871	12,031	5,587	6,444	103,473
May 1960	229,394	132,730	10,295	4,956	5,339	86,969
1960-61: Oct 1960	280,225	162,342	11,141	5,146	5,995	107,002

<sup>a/</sup> Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

<sup>b/</sup> Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

<sup>c/</sup> Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

Directorate of Statistical Services  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
31 January 1961

## RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL

During the past ten years the number of military personnel on the retired payroll has nearly doubled.

The sharpest relative increases have occurred in temporary disability retirements and in beneficial survivor cases; nondisability retirements have more than doubled in number during the decade.



## Department of Defense

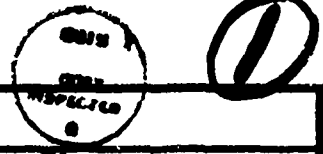
## DOD RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS

	Non- disability	Disability		Fleet Reserve	Survivor Benefits (No of Families)	Total
		Temporary	Permanent			
Year-End Number						
30 June 1950	58,752	150	54,302	18,725	-	131,929
30 June 1951	60,034	1,756	58,831	12,951	-	133,572
30 June 1952	61,901	5,037	62,944	11,515	-	141,397
30 June 1953	66,918	9,438	64,493	13,466	-	154,315
30 June 1954	73,726	13,111	64,842	16,063	149	167,891
30 June 1955	80,062	14,681	66,081	18,209	499	179,532
30 June 1956	87,017	15,179	67,463	20,803	814	191,276
30 June 1957	97,352	12,146	66,653	22,595	1,128	199,874
30 June 1958	108,293	12,803	67,894	24,567	1,469	215,026
30 June 1959	118,950	13,150	69,629	26,660	1,881	230,270
30 June 1960	133,254	14,064	71,233	35,144	2,312	256,007
Average Number						
FY 1950	56,162	33	54,073	18,429	-	126,697
FY 1951	59,439	944	56,862	15,938	-	133,183
FY 1952	61,146	3,396	60,949	12,294	-	137,785
FY 1953	63,790	7,320	63,925	12,181	-	147,216
FY 1954	71,027	11,354	64,812	15,064	48	162,305
FY 1955	77,219	14,100	65,298	17,046	349	174,012
FY 1956	83,711	14,939	66,803	19,633	668	187,754
FY 1957	91,819	12,115	65,743	21,583	949	192,209
FY 1958	102,582	12,501	67,456	23,739	1,292	208,570
FY 1959	113,570	12,716	68,753	25,041	1,665	222,545
FY 1960	126,489	13,532	70,442	30,343	2,098	242,904

Directorate of Statistical Service.  
Office of Secretary of Defense  
15 February 1961

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P 5	09				
P 5	01				
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.					
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INFORMATION

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