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<p>The SMS provides basic manpower data on active duty military, civilian, reserve components, and retired military personnel of the Department of Defense. It is divided into the following sections: I - Total Department of Defense Personnel; II - Active Duty Military Personnel; III - Civilian Personnel; IV - Reserve Personnel; V - Other Personnel. Each section has a short narrative with a general description and selected highlights, displaying increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year and trends. The focus of this publication is on summary data for the Department of Defense as a whole, many tables also provide data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other components of DoD. With a few exceptions, as noted on applicable tables, this issue contains data either for or through the Fiscal Year.</p>			
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**THIS REEL CONTAINS MATERIAL
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SELECTED MANPOWER DATA



STATISTICAL CENTER
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF SCIENCE (CONTROLLED)

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
(MANPOWER, PERSONNEL AND RESERVE)

31 JANUARY 1967

SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS

Compiled by

Statistical Services Center

Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller)

For

Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense

(Manpower, Personnel and Reserve)

INTRODUCTION

This book contains summaries of basic manpower statistics -- active duty military, civilian and reserve forces.

The purpose is to present totals for The Department of Defense, but in most cases the figures for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force are also shown.

Some pages are "time series" showing the trends over a period of years while others present the picture for the most recent date that figures were available at time of publication.

The page designation in the upper right corner is the page reference code of the Statistical Services Center and should be used in requesting additional or more recent data of the type shown.

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PERSONNEL SUMMARY

Department of Defense "strength" is generally considered as the sum of active duty military personnel and civilian personnel -- nearly 4 million persons at the end of December 1958.

In addition, our Personnel Summary shows Reservists who are not on active duty and those training in schools and colleges.

Not shown here are more than 200,000 retired military personnel and 3,400,000 dependents of active duty military personnel. Nor do these figures include the thousands of civilian employees of private industry engaged in defense work.

Department of Defense

PERSONNEL SUMMARY

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, 31 DECEMBER 1958

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy *	Marine Corps *	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>2,565,390</u>	<u>890,769</u>	<u>634,270</u>	<u>187,677</u>	<u>852,674</u>
Officers	322,201	101,992	70,459	16,342	133,408
Enlisted	2,232,473	786,337	558,505	171,335	716,296
Officer Candidates	10,716	2,440	5,306	-	2,970

* Preliminary.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, 31 DECEMBER 1958

	Total Dept of Defense	OSD & JCS	Army	Navy (Incl. Marine Corps)	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>1,288,797</u>	<u>1,656</u>	<u>538,078</u>	<u>377,805</u>	<u>371,258</u>
Direct Hire	1,088,489	1,656	409,564	360,272	316,997
Contract Hire (Prelim.)	200,308	-	128,514	17,533	54,261

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES 30 NOVEMBER 1958

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	<u>4,160,860</u>	<u>2,556,034</u>	<u>704,187</u>	<u>308,854</u>	<u>591,785</u>
National Guard	502,651	432,274	-	-	70,377
Reserves	3,658,209	2,123,760	704,187	308,854	521,408

OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES OCTOBER 1958

	Total Dept Def	Army	Navy	Air Force
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	257,523	147,794 ^{a/}	12,371	97,358

^{a/} Excludes 92,001 in Junior Division, Military Schools and Section 55c Schools.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1959

TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

The table at the right shows the trend in Department of Defense personnel over the past 20 years in war and in peace.

Civilian personnel figures shown here consist of direct hire employees only so that the totals will be comparable over the entire period. (Information on the number of contract hire personnel is not available prior to 1953 -- see page 65.)

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DIRECT LINE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

	Total Department of Defense	O&D and JCS	Army Commands			Air Force Commands			Navy and Marine Corps			
			Total	Military	Civilian ^{b/}	Total	Military	Civilian ^{b/}	Total	Navy Military	Marine Corps Military	Civilian ^{b/}
30 Jun 1938	486,389	-	279,677	185,488	94,189	-	-	-	206,712	119,088	18,356	69,288
30 Jun 1939	530,470	-	300,043	189,839	110,204	-	-	-	230,427	125,202	19,432	85,793
30 Jun 1940	714,598	-	406,585	269,023	137,562	-	-	-	308,013	160,997	25,345	118,071
30 Jun 1941	8,355,740	-	1,791,334	1,462,315	329,019	-	-	-	564,406	284,427	54,359	225,680
30 Jun 1942	5,148,017	-	3,927,756	3,075,608	852,148	Air Force data prior to 30 June 1948 are included with Army data.			1,220,261	640,570	142,613	437,078
30 Jun 1943	11,236,307	-	8,539,929	6,994,472	1,545,457				2,696,378	1,741,730	308,323	646,305
30 Jun 1944	13,690,936	-	9,497,964	7,994,750	1,503,214				4,192,972	2,921,365	475,604	736,003
30 Jun 1945	14,751,484	-	10,149,453	8,267,958	1,881,495				4,602,031	3,300,817	474,600	746,554
30 Jun 1946	4,448,203	-	2,818,314	1,891,011	927,303				1,669,889	985,288	155,679	488,922
30 Jun 1947	2,442,141	-	1,494,498	991,285	503,213	947,643	498,661	93,053	355,989			
30 Jun 1948	2,316,872	962	984,714	594,038	370,684	540,121	387,730	152,391	346,923			
30 Jun 1949	2,495,235	1,530	1,029,408	670,473	368,935	585,401	419,347	166,054	343,356			
30 Jun 1950	2,213,410	1,730	896,766	593,167	303,599	565,730	411,277	154,453	749,164			
31 Dec	3,345,010	1,958	1,510,484	1,076,514	433,970	745,686	559,329	186,357	1,026,282			
30 Jun 1951	4,484,953	2,166	2,052,792	1,531,774	521,018	1,049,104	788,321	260,728	1,320,226			
31 Dec	4,743,255	1,557	2,094,426	1,563,543	530,883	1,178,418	897,366	281,052	1,468,454			
30 Jun 1952	4,973,007	2,253	2,140,272	1,596,419	543,853	1,292,924	983,261	309,663	1,537,558			
31 Dec	4,837,373	2,258	2,048,715	1,510,535	538,180	1,272,725	957,603	315,122	1,513,675			
31 Jan 1953 ^{a/}	4,939,340	2,249	2,131,479	1,508,058	623,421	1,284,768	958,709	326,059	1,520,244			
30 Jun	4,827,135	1,926	2,104,110	1,533,815	570,295	1,288,306	977,993	310,913	1,492,533			
30 Sep	4,796,849	1,821	2,074,395	1,521,566	552,229	1,239,622	941,123	298,445	1,420,245			
31 Dec	4,651,220	1,804	2,002,400	1,481,177	521,223	1,202,559	912,537	296,022	1,430,457			
31 Mar 1954	4,566,222	1,846	1,942,800	1,438,625	504,175	1,227,683	932,303	295,380	1,393,899			
30 Jun	4,510,996	1,893	1,899,871	1,404,998	495,273	1,246,510	947,912	298,592	1,362,722			
30 Sep	4,499,629	1,871	1,851,251	1,384,923	466,268	1,263,977	961,671	301,926	1,342,970			
31 Dec	4,360,345	1,876	1,790,607	1,320,050	464,557	1,251,743	947,247	304,496	1,316,119			
31 Mar 1955	4,226,783	1,904	1,726,079	1,263,022	463,051	1,263,659	957,022	306,631	1,295,141			
30 Jun	4,121,627	1,954	1,571,222	1,109,296	461,926	1,272,022	959,946	312,076	1,276,229			
30 Sep	4,111,007	1,942	1,560,241	1,109,543	450,698	1,274,302	959,427	315,015	1,274,222			
31 Dec	4,053,712	1,883	1,520,587	1,083,592	436,995	1,262,422	936,739	325,623	1,228,220			
31 Mar 1956	4,014,450	1,826	1,496,032	1,064,407	431,625	1,246,106	911,544	324,562	1,270,426			
30 Jun	3,925,950	1,859	1,460,469	1,025,778	434,691	1,258,122	909,952	348,230	1,265,374			
30 Sep	3,975,590	1,871	1,436,511	1,005,552	432,953	1,265,222	911,515	352,353	1,274,542			
31 Dec	3,956,638	1,690	1,422,502	992,250	430,212	1,265,279	914,592	350,621	1,267,167			
31 Mar 1957	3,959,866	1,672	1,429,585	1,001,242	428,343	1,260,217	914,173	346,044	1,262,392			
30 Jun	3,856,713	1,655	1,427,211	997,994	429,217	1,260,161	919,835	340,326	1,267,626			
30 Sep	3,822,373	1,629	1,399,229	980,250	419,039	1,247,243	916,729	331,114	1,239,614			
31 Dec	3,702,368	1,604	1,325,053	912,111	406,942	1,190,172	878,657	311,522	1,125,532			
31 Mar 1958	3,707,501	1,617	1,317,979	911,578	406,401	1,189,669	875,720	313,945	1,192,240			
30 Jun	3,697,676	1,646	1,314,839	898,925	415,914	1,186,922	871,156	315,206	1,194,229			
30 Sep	3,691,012	1,630	1,315,724	900,440	415,224	1,180,116	865,232	314,878	1,193,542			

a/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization are reported by their respective Services.
 b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission; excludes overseas support personnel (contract hire).
 c/ Beginning 31 January 1953, Army and Air Force civilian data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.
 d/ Includes Army personnel in training for SEANAF duty.

WASHINGTON D. C. AREA

Economic and other considerations frequently require a knowledge of the numbers of military and civilian personnel stationed in the Washington D.C. Metropolitan Area which includes adjacent counties and cities in Maryland and Virginia.

Approximately one-third of the personnel in the Washington D.C. Area are in "headquarters" or departmental service activities. The remainder are engaged in field activities located in the area. The latter include Fort Belvoir, Fort Meyer, Naval Gun Factory, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, Bolling Air Force Base, Andrews Air Force Base, Walter Reed Medical Center and Bethesda Medical Center.

Department of Defense

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA a/

30 November 1958

	Total Dept Def	OSD and JCS	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN	<u>136,848</u>	<u>1,606</u>	<u>56,343</u>	<u>50,441</u>		<u>28,458</u>
Departmental Service	<u>47,854</u>	<u>1,606</u>	<u>16,129</u>	<u>21,473</u>		<u>8,646</u>
Field Service	<u>88,994</u>	-	<u>40,214</u>	<u>28,968</u>		<u>19,812</u>
MILITARY - Total	<u>59,100</u>	<u>(911) c/</u>	<u>25,030</u>	<u>12,496</u>	<u>3,033</u>	<u>18,541</u>
Officers	<u>19,163</u>	<u>(674)</u>	<u>7,450</u>	<u>5,116</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>5,755</u>
Enlisted	<u>39,937</u>	<u>(237)</u>	<u>17,580</u>	<u>7,380</u>	<u>2,172</u>	<u>12,805</u>
Departmental Service	<u>13,008</u>	<u>(911)</u>	<u>3,687</u>	<u>4,670</u>	<u>1,171</u>	<u>3,480</u>
Officers	<u>10,083</u>	<u>(674)</u>	<u>3,171</u>	<u>3,416</u>	<u>718</u>	<u>2,778</u>
Enlisted	<u>2,925</u>	<u>(237)</u>	<u>516</u>	<u>1,254</u>	<u>453</u>	<u>702</u>
Field Service	<u>46,092</u>	-	<u>21,343</u>	<u>7,826</u>	<u>1,862</u>	<u>15,061</u>
Officers	<u>9,080</u>	-	<u>4,279</u>	<u>1,700</u>	<u>143</u>	<u>2,958</u>
Enlisted	<u>37,012</u>	-	<u>17,064</u>	<u>6,126</u>	<u>1,719</u>	<u>12,103</u>
CIVILIAN - Total <u>b/</u>	<u>77,748</u>	<u>1,606</u>	<u>31,313</u>	<u>34,912</u>		<u>9,917</u>
Salaried	<u>61,652</u>	<u>1,586</u>	<u>25,186</u>	<u>26,406</u>		<u>8,474</u>
Wage Board	<u>16,096</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>6,127</u>	<u>8,506</u>		<u>1,443</u>
Departmental Service	<u>34,846</u>	<u>1,606</u>	<u>12,442</u>	<u>15,632</u>		<u>5,166</u>
Salaried	<u>34,043</u>	<u>1,586</u>	<u>12,249</u>	<u>15,061</u>		<u>5,147</u>
Wage Board	<u>803</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>571</u>		<u>19</u>
Field Service	<u>42,902</u>	-	<u>18,871</u>	<u>19,280</u>		<u>4,751</u>
Salaried	<u>27,609</u>	-	<u>12,937</u>	<u>11,345</u>		<u>3,327</u>
Wage Board	<u>15,293</u>	-	<u>5,934</u>	<u>7,935</u>		<u>1,424</u>

a/ Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

b/ "Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission.

c/ Included with respective services.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
27 January 1959

WASHINGTON D.C. AREA - Time Series

Past strengths in the Washington D. C. Area are presented on the opposite page.

A 15 percent reduction in personnel located in the area has occurred during the past five years. Numbers have declined in both the departmental and field services.

Department of Defense

DOD MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE WASHINGTON, D. C. METROPOLITAN AREA ^{a/}

	Total Military & Civilian	Military			Civilian		
		Total	Departmental Service	Field Service	Total	Departmental Service	Field Service
30 Apr 1945	208,355	111,230	47,883	63,347	97,125	51,730	45,395
30 Jun 1949	119,405	49,524	12,517*	37,007*	69,881	31,293	38,588
30 Jun 1950	114,805	47,380	11,663	35,717	67,425	30,599	36,826
30 Jun 1951	158,496	66,687	15,103	51,584	91,809	42,890	48,919
30 Jun 1952	163,861	69,543	14,735	54,808	94,318	42,717	51,601
31 Jan 1953	162,460	68,997	14,771	54,226	93,463	42,216	51,247
30 Jun 1953	161,453	71,346	14,789	56,557	90,107	41,074	49,033
30 Jun 1954	155,145	67,936	13,831	54,105	87,209	39,150	48,059
30 Jun 1955	154,719	64,155	13,952	50,203	90,564	40,203	50,361
<u>FY 1956</u>							
30 Sep 1955	154,778	64,781	13,752	51,029	89,997	39,754	50,243
31 Dec	153,052	64,658	13,834	50,824	88,394	39,729	48,665
31 Mar 1956	152,157	63,864	14,028	49,836	88,293	39,718	48,575
30 Jun	153,276	63,468	14,305	49,163	89,808	40,401	49,407
<u>FY 1957</u>							
30 Sep 1956	150,698	62,449	14,366	48,083	88,249	39,724	48,525
31 Dec	151,576	63,599	14,324	49,275	87,977	39,279	48,698
31 Mar 1957	151,148	63,751	14,365	49,386	87,397	39,064	48,333
30 Jun	151,526	63,314	14,199	49,115	88,212	39,173	49,039
<u>FY 1958</u>							
30 Sep 1957	148,866	63,583	13,840	49,743	85,283	37,389	47,894
31 Dec	139,891	61,349	13,508	47,841	78,542	36,352	42,190
31 Mar 1958	138,150	60,352	13,300	47,052	77,798	35,735	42,063
30 Jun	139,003	59,822	12,937	46,885	79,181	35,464	43,717
<u>FY 1959</u>							
30 Sep 1958	137,459	59,544	12,852	46,692	77,915	34,782	43,133
31 Dec							
31 Mar 1959							
30 Jun							

^{a/} Area consists of the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Alexandria and Falls Church cities, and Arlington and Fairfax counties in Virginia.

* Partly estimated.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
4 December 1958

PENTAGON POPULATION

The number of people working in the Pentagon Building has remained fairly constant over the years, although there has been a slight decrease from the high occupancy of the World War II and the Korean War periods.

The utilization of space in the Pentagon compares favorably with that of other large office buildings averaging about 100 square feet per person. Notwithstanding this, not all of the Department of Defense "headquarters" or departmental service personnel can be officed in the Pentagon. Over the years it has been necessary to utilize varying amounts of space in other local buildings to house Department of Defense personnel.

Department of Defense

DOD PERSONNEL IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING

	Total	Military	Civilian
30 April 1945 <u>1/</u>	29,178	10,809	18,369
30 June 1951	28,706	9,871	18,835
31 December 1951	28,827	10,413	18,414
31 March 1952 <u>2/</u>	28,786	10,516	18,270
30 April 1953	29,263	11,324	17,939
30 November 1954	27,199	9,895	17,304
30 June 1955	28,049	10,021	18,028
31 January 1956	27,317	9,795	17,522
31 December 1957	26,691	10,055	16,636
31 December 1958	25,608	9,950	15,658

NOTE: There are normally about 2,000 additional persons working in the Pentagon. These are employees of other Federal agencies, press associations, concessionaires, and representatives of foreign nations.

1/ Approximate World War II Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

2/ Near Korean Peak for Total World-Wide Military Strength.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 January 1959

DOD PERSONNEL BY STATE

The following 4 pages show the duty location of Department of Defense personnel by state. Census population estimates are also given. Data for Alaska, which was not a state at the time these data were compiled, are excluded.

The percentages shown provide comparative data indicating (a) the ratio of Defense personnel to state total population, and (b) the relative distribution of Defense personnel by state.

Of the 48 states, California has the largest number of Defense personnel (362,936), while New Mexico, with a relatively small total population, has the greatest proportion of Defense personnel to total population (4.5 percent). Defense personnel in the Washington D.C. Area represent 6.9 percent of the area's total population.

ARMY PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MISSISSIPPI
(As of 30 June 1958)

	Total Population 1957 Census Revisions		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
CONGRESSIONAL U.S. TOTAL	170,333,000	100.0	1.5	1,551,108	100.0	146,570	100.0	388,729	100.0	639,693	100.0
Alabama	3,151,000	1.8	2.0	37,244	3.8	19,400	5.5	3,305	0.1	17,729	6.4
Arkansas	1,136,000	0.7	2.6	28,571	2.5	13,129	3.7	3,683	0.3	11,389	2.5
Arizona	1,768,000	1.0	1.2	7,285	0.8	3,348	0.9	694	0.2	3,254	1.3
California	13,882,000	8.2	2.6	23,875	1.1	9,678	1.1	1,159	0.2	19,758	2.1
Colorado	2,671,000	1.0	1.0	4,219	0.4	3,283	1.0	443	0.1	243	0.2
Connecticut	2,252,000	1.3	0.3	21,677	0.9	13,471	1.5	782	0.1	11,787	0.9
Delaware	438,000	0.3	2.2	23,973	10.0	30,483	7.0	116,817	30.8	1,178	28.3
Florida	4,098,000	2.4	2.3	143,431	14.8	23,688	6.6	86,272	24.6	38,128	13.8
Georgia	3,172,000	2.2	2.7	36,876	14.3	66,171	6.9	198,169	21.5	137,836	27.1
Idaho	600,000	0.4	0.9	1,600	0.3	1,133	2.0	56	0.0	7,537	2.7
Illinois	9,537,000	5.6	0.8	5,779	0.2	1,782	2.1	739	0.1	28,689	0.3
Indiana	4,513,000	2.7	0.4	17,621	0.7	1,682	0.9	1,995	0.6	151	0.1
Iowa	2,729,000	1.6	0.1	3,736	0.1	302	0.1	0	0.0	1,129	0.4
Kansas	2,146,000	1.3	2.0	17,177	2.3	2,593	2.8	1,971	0.3	1,729	0.8
Mississippi	3,040,000	1.8	1.9	27,411	2.3	29,742	2.0	1,920	0.3	69	0.1
Missouri	4,998,000	2.9	2.2	29,718	1.2	8,813	0.1	0	0.0	1,129	0.4
Nebraska	1,729,000	1.0	1.2	23,973	1.4	30,483	7.0	116,817	30.8	1,178	28.3
Nevada	1,136,000	0.7	2.6	28,571	2.5	13,129	3.7	3,683	0.3	11,389	2.5
New York	17,033,000	10.0	1.5	2,531,172	10.0	207,582	100.0	388,729	100.0	639,693	100.0

ARMED SERVICES AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE CONGRESSING STATES BEHIND IN 1970

(As of 30 June 1970)

	Total Population 1970 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
LOUISIANA											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	3,069,000	1.8	1.3	2,017	2.0	10,000	1.0	1,000	1.0	1,000	1.0
MAINE											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	913,000	0.6	1.6	1,000	0.8	1,000	0.1	1,000	0.1	1,000	0.1
MASSACHUSETTS											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	2,283,000	1.3	3.1	3,000	2.5	10,000	1.1	1,000	1.1	1,000	1.1
MICHIGAN											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	4,066,000	2.8	1.3	25,000	2.7	10,000	2.9	10,000	2.9	10,000	2.9
MINNESOTA											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	7,000,000	4.6	0.3	10,000	1.0	10,000	2.3	10,000	2.3	10,000	2.3
MISSISSIPPI											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	3,300,000	1.9	0.2	1,000	0.2	1,000	0.3	1,000	0.3	1,000	0.3
MONTANA											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	2,100,000	1.3	1.0	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6
NEBRASKA											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	4,200,000	2.5	1.1	10,000	1.0	10,000	2.9	10,000	2.9	10,000	2.9
NEVADA											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	666,000	0.4	0.9	10,000	0.1	10,000	0.1	10,000	0.1	10,000	0.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	1,000,000	0.9	1.2	10,000	0.5	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6
NEW JERSEY											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	2,000,000	1.2	1.2	10,000	0.7	10,000	0.7	10,000	0.7	10,000	0.7
NEW MEXICO											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	2,000,000	0.2	4.3	10,000	0.4	10,000	0.4	10,000	0.4	10,000	0.4
NEW YORK											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	15,000,000	9.3	0.6	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6	10,000	0.6
FLORIDA											
Military											
Civilian											
Total	4,000,000	2.6	1.8	10,000	1.0	10,000	1.0	10,000	1.0	10,000	1.0

ARMY PERSONNEL AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE CONVENTIONAL WEAPON ARMED FORCES BY COUNTRY

(As of 30 June 1958)

Page 3 of 4

	Total Population 1971 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
BENELUX	Military										
	Civilian	644,000	0.6	0.3	1,015	0.1	28	0	0	623	0.1
	Total				644	0.1	28	0	0	79	0.1
CANADA	Military				20,966	1.3	1,077	1,077	0	0	0
	Civilian	2,200,000	5.4	0.7	11,333	0.3	2,344	2,344	0	0	0
	Total				20,966	1.3	1,077	1,077	0	0	0
GERMANY	Military				62,752	2.5	17,088	3,659	3,659	0	0
	Civilian	2,277,000	1.3	2.7	29,694	2.7	3,968	0	0	0	0
	Total				62,752	2.5	17,088	3,659	3,659	0	0
GREECE	Military				3,966	0.3	1,133	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	1,759,000	1.0	0.4	3,656	0.4	2,921	366	366	0	0
	Total				3,966	0.3	1,133	366	366	0	0
FRANCE	Military				17,697	1.1	6,987	1,079	1,079	0	0
	Civilian	11,083,000	6.5	0.8	69,921	7.2	29,466	8,344	8,344	0	0
	Total				17,697	1.1	6,987	1,079	1,079	0	0
IRELAND	Military				7,688	0.5	3,673	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	846,000	0.5	1.9	6,686	0.9	368	0	0	0	0
	Total				7,688	0.5	3,673	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	Military				16,374	0.6	823	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	2,170,000	1.4	2.8	14,053	1.5	2,684	0	0	0	0
	Total				16,374	0.6	823	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	Military				61,422	2.7	20,944	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	709,000	0.4	1.2	1,925	0.2	1,038	0	0	0	0
	Total				61,422	2.7	20,944	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	Military				17,298	1.1	6,332	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	3,463,000	2.0	0.7	29,670	1.0	1,079	0	0	0	0
	Total				17,298	1.1	6,332	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	Military				66,892	6.5	18,707	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	2,138,000	5.4	2.5	232,079	9.2	79,086	0	0	0	0
	Total				66,892	6.5	18,707	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	Military				3,702	0.3	1,133	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	851,000	0.5	2.4	17,717	1.8	5,082	0	0	0	0
	Total				3,702	0.3	1,133	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	Military				1,083	0.1	61	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	176,000	0.2	0.6	2,171	0.1	144	0	0	0	0
	Total				1,083	0.1	61	0	0	0	0
WEST GERMANY	Military				25,359	3.8	2,369	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	3,595,000	1.9	3.2	46,443	4.8	9,872	0	0	0	0
	Total				25,359	3.8	2,369	0	0	0	0
WEST GERMANY Metropolitan Area	Military				10,288	3.2	3,241	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	2,798,000	1.6	2.8	27,969	2.9	8,794	0	0	0	0
	Total				10,288	3.2	3,241	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	Military				79,128	1.8	31,460	0	0	0	0
	Civilian	2,005,000	1.2	6.9	139,003	5.5	29,494	0	0	0	0
	Total				79,128	1.8	31,460	0	0	0	0

ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND TOTAL POPULATION IN THE CONFIDENTIAL SERVICE STATES BY STATE
(As of 30 June 1958)

Page 4 of 4

	Total Population 1957 Census Estimates		Department of Defense As % of Total Population	Total Department of Defense		Army		Navy		Air Force	
	Number	Percent of U.S.		Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.	Number	Percent of U.S.
WEST VIRGINIA											
Military					26	0	5	0	37	0	
Civilian					1,077	0.1	177	0.2	279	0.1	
Total	1,275,000	1.2	0.1	1,077	1,077	0.1	279	0.1	316	0	
WEST VIRGINIA											
Military					1,528	0.3	1,528	0.3	375	0.1	
Civilian					2,032	0.2	1,453	0.4	3,702	0.6	
Total	3,560,000	2.3	0.2	2,032	2,032	0.4	2,032	0.4	4,079	0.2	
WEST VIRGINIA											
Military					1,702	0.2	2,041	0.3	12	0	
Civilian					1,841	0.1	30	0	3,717	0.6	
Total	3,600,000	0.2	1.6	1,841	1,841	0.1	30	0	4,008	0.5	
WEST VIRGINIA											
Military					29,979	1.9	19	0	28,973	0	
Civilian					19	0.1	19	0.1	0	0	
Total	30,070	1.2	1.2	29,979	29,979	1.2	29,973	1.2	28,973	0.1	

Includes Marine Corps.

Includes 1,603 civilians in Office, Secretary of Defense.

Includes 5 civilians in Office, Secretary of Defense.

Includes 1,598 civilians in Office, Secretary of Defense.

Less than 0.05%.

Consists of the District of Columbia, Prince Georges and Montgomery Counties

in Maryland, Falls Church and Alexandria and the Counties of Arlington and

Fairfax in Virginia. Maryland and Virginia totals exclude personnel in this

defined area.

Subtotal: Surveyless Census
Office of Secretary of Defense
15 September 1958

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

The table on the right shows the "ups and downs" of the military forces over the past forty-two years. Low and peak strengths are identified.

Department of Defense

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL 1916 - 1958 ^{a/}

	Total Dept of Defense	Army and Air Force			Navy (Excluding Coast Guard)	Marine Corps
		Total War Dept.	Army Commands	Air Force Commands ^{b/}		
30 Jun 1916	179,376	108,399	Reliable data not available		60,376	10,601
30 Jun 1917	643,833	421,467			194,617	27,749
30 Jun 1918	2,897,167	2,395,742			448,606	52,819
11 Nov 1918	^{1/4} 4,315,239	^{1/3} 3,711,504	(3,516,481)	(195,023)	^{1/5} 30,338	73,397
30 Jun 1920	343,302	204,292	(195,242)	^{2/} (9,050)	121,845	17,165
30 Jun 1923	247,011	^{2/} 133,243	(123,802)	(9,441)	94,094	19,674
30 Jun 1932	244,902	134,957	^{2/} (119,929)	(15,028)	93,384	16,561
30 Jun 1933	^{2/} 243,845	136,547	(121,448)	(15,099)	^{2/} 91,230	^{2/} 16,068
30 Jun 1935	251,799	139,486	(123,239)	(16,247)	95,053	17,260
30 Jun 1936	291,356	167,816	(150,583)	(17,233)	106,292	17,248
30 Jun 1937	311,808	179,968	(160,821)	(19,147)	113,617	18,223
30 Jun 1938	322,932	185,488	(164,399)	(21,089)	119,088	18,356
30 Jun 1939	334,473	189,839	(166,384)	(23,455)	125,202	19,432
30 Jun 1940	458,365	269,023	(217,858)	(51,165)	160,997	28,345
30 Jun 1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	(1,310,190)	(152,125)	284,427	54,399
31 Dec 1941	2,149,157	1,688,271	(1,334,110)	(354,161)	383,150	77,736
30 Jun 1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	(2,311,193)	(764,415)	640,570	142,613
30 Jun 1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	(4,797,358)	(2,197,114)	1,741,750	308,523
31 Mar 1944	10,868,226	7,759,995	(5,348,701)	^{3/} (2,411,294)	2,668,734	439,477
30 Jun 1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	(5,622,458)	(2,372,292)	2,981,365	475,604
31 May 1945	^{3/} 12,124,418	^{3/8} 299,766	(5,983,330)	(7,310,436)	3,359,283	471,369
30 Jun 1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	^{3/} (5,985,699)	(2,282,259)	3,380,817	474,680
31 Jul 1945	12,076,047	8,188,924	(5,926,832)	(2,262,092)	^{3/3} 405,525	481,598
31 Aug 1945	11,913,639	8,025,726	(5,772,544)	(2,253,182)	3,402,800	^{3/} 485,113
30 Jun 1946	3,030,088	1,891,011	(1,435,496)	(455,515)	983,398	155,679
31 May 1947	1,626,130	1,022,807	(719,193)	^{4/} (303,614)	509,098	94,225
30 Jun 1947	1,582,999	991,285	(685,458)	(305,827)	498,661	93,053
31 Mar 1948	^{4/} 1,398,726	^{a/}	^{4/} 539,998	368,348	409,966	80,414
30 Jun 1948	1,445,910	^{a/}	554,030	387,730	419,162	84,988
30 Jun 1949	1,615,360	^{a/}	660,473	419,347	449,575	85,965
31 May 1950	1,459,395	^{a/}	595,905	408,844	^{4/} 379,930	74,716
30 Jun 1950	1,460,261	^{a/}	593,167	411,277	381,538	^{4/} 74,279
30 Jun 1951	3,249,455	^{a/}	1,531,774	788,381	736,680	192,620
31 Mar 1952	3,674,874	^{a/}	^{5/} 1,668,579	952,706	810,153	243,436
30 Apr 1952	^{5/3} 3,685,054	^{a/}	1,658,084	971,017 ^{4/}	813,936	242,017
30 Jun 1952	3,635,912	^{a/}	1,596,419	^{5/} 983,261 ^{4/}	^{5/} 824,265	231,967
31 Jan 1953	3,512,949	^{a/}	1,508,058	958,709	808,604	237,578
30 Jun 1953	3,555,067	^{a/}	1,533,815	977,593	794,440	^{5/} 249,219
30 Jun 1954	3,302,104	^{a/}	1,404,598	947,918	725,720	223,868
30 Jun 1955	2,935,107	^{a/}	1,109,296	959,946	660,695	205,170
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	^{a/}	1,025,778	909,958	669,925	200,780
30 Jun 1957	2,795,798	^{a/}	997,994	919,835	677,108	200,861
30 Jun 1958	2,600,581	^{c/}	898,925	871,156	641,005	189,495

^{a/} All military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Data include special categories of such personnel, as follows: Nurses, retired personnel, Navy and Marine Corps Reservists associated with Reserve Activities, and officer candidates. Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Training.

^{b/} Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to 18 Sept. 1947.

^{c/} War Department abolished effective 18 Sept. 1947.

^{d/} Includes Army personnel in training for SCARMAF duty.

^{1/} Approximately WW-I peak.

^{2/} Approximate low point between WW-I and WW-II.

^{3/} WW-II peak.

^{4/} Post WW-II low.

^{5/} Korean Conflict peak.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 October 1958

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH

This table shows the average active duty military strength by fiscal year from 1941 through 1958. Direct military personnel costs from year to year have reflected these variations in average strength.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH (MAN YEARS) a/

(In Thousands)

Fiscal Year	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marine Corps	Total
1941	755		218	44	1,017
1942	1,992		416	89	2,498
1943	5,224		1,206	232	6,662
1944	7,507		2,386	398	10,290
1945	8,131		3,205	473	11,809
1946	4,816		2,394	336	7,545
1947	1,417		584	112	2,112
1948	585	345	444	87	1,460
1949	657	411	443	87	1,598
1950	632	415	412	80	1,539
1951	1,090	584	566	153	2,394
1952	1,597	899 <u>b/</u>	789	219	3,504
1953	1,536	971	809	237	3,554
1954	1,477	939	767	242	3,425
1955	1,311	958	692	217	3,178
1956	1,083	938	666	201	2,888
1957	1,004	914	676	200	2,794
1958	939	892	650	194	2,674

a/ Data are averages of month-end strengths including both 30 June figures each weighted one-half.

b/ Includes Army personnel in training for SCARWAF duty temporarily assigned to the Air Force for pay purposes in April-June 1952.

Note: Each figure is rounded to the nearest thousand with the result that the detail does not add exactly to the total in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
8 January 1959

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

This table shows, for recent years, the numbers of officers, enlisted personnel and officer candidates comprising total active duty military strength.

Both commissioned and warrant officers are included in the "officers" series.

TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE

	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Officer Candidates ^{a/}
30 Jun 1956	2,806,441	350,036	2,445,219	11,186
<u>FY 1957</u>				
31 Jul 1956	2,810,364	350,136	2,446,205	14,023
31 Aug	2,798,410	350,970	2,432,906	14,534
30 Sep	2,795,460	349,750	2,431,288	14,422
31 Oct	2,800,524	349,186	2,436,974	14,364
30 Nov	2,797,754	349,085	2,434,351	14,318
31 Dec	2,780,723	349,318	2,418,272	13,133
31 Jan 1957	2,787,461	348,836	2,424,781	13,844
28 Feb	2,787,876	347,538	2,427,794	12,544
31 Mar	2,791,879	346,858	2,432,383	12,638
30 Apr	2,791,605	345,286	2,433,817	12,502
31 May	2,789,830	343,596	2,434,402	11,832
30 Jun	2,795,798	342,887	2,442,849	10,062
<u>FY 1958</u>				
31 Jul 1957	2,808,279	341,907	2,453,986	12,386
31 Aug	2,788,515	340,510	2,436,015	11,790
30 Sep	2,758,069	339,212	2,407,231	11,626
31 Oct	2,699,180	335,664	2,352,920	10,596
30 Nov	2,659,375	332,197	2,316,302	10,576
31 Dec	2,617,042	330,180	2,276,438	10,424
31 Jan 1958	2,613,316	327,733	2,275,620	9,963
28 Feb	2,617,762	326,032	2,281,874	9,856
31 Mar	2,623,046	324,628	2,288,662	9,756
30 Apr	2,607,583	323,701	2,273,867	10,015
31 May	2,600,370	323,199	2,267,352	9,819
30 Jun	2,600,581	325,956	2,264,506	10,119
<u>FY 1959</u>				
31 Jul 1958	2,604,242	325,273	2,267,977	10,992
31 Aug	2,604,628	324,722	2,268,715	11,191
30 Sep	2,598,015	324,282	2,262,490	11,243
31 Oct	2,596,654	324,251	2,261,840	10,563
30 Nov	2,590,086	322,881	2,256,279	10,926
31 Dec (Prelim)	2,565,390	322,201	2,232,473	10,716

^{a/} Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U. S. Military Academy

For Navy - Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy; Aviation Cadets; OCS & AOCs

For Air Force - Cadets, U. S. Air Force Academy; Aviation Cadets and enlisted Aviation Students.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
30 January 1959

OFFICER PERSONNEL

Variations in the number of officers, and in the proportion of officers to total military strength, are indicated on the opposite page.

The proportion of officers increased in fiscal year 1955 from the Korean War levels as total strength was reduced and more complex and technical weapons were adopted by combat elements.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILITARY PERSONNEL 1923 - 1956

	Total Dept. of Defense		Army Commands		Navy (excluding Coast Guard)		Marine Corps		Air Force Commands	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
30 June 1923	23,572	9.5	13,104	10.6	8,410	8.9	1,141	5.8	917	9.7
30 June 1932	25,276	10.3	12,452	10.4	9,967	10.7	1,196	7.2	1,699	11.0
30 June 1933	25,035	10.3	12,297	10.1	9,947	10.9	1,192	7.4	1,599	10.6
30 June 1935	24,749	9.8	11,942	9.7	10,115	10.6	1,145	6.7	1,529	9.4
30 June 1936	24,967	8.6	11,919	7.9	10,247	9.6	1,208	7.0	1,593	9.2
30 June 1937	25,419	8.2	11,879	7.4	10,367	9.1	1,312	7.2	1,861	9.7
30 June 1938	26,073	8.1	11,796	7.2	10,799	9.0	1,399	7.4	2,179	10.3
30 June 1939	27,889	8.3	11,855	7.1	12,023	9.6	1,380	7.1	2,631	11.2
30 June 1940	33,790	7.4	14,965	6.9	13,604	8.4	1,800	6.4	3,361	6.6
30 June 1941	131,967	7.3	68,985	6.8	29,092	10.2	3,999	6.1	10,611	7.0
30 June 1942	283,124	7.3	150,466	6.5	69,564	10.9	7,138	5.0	55,956	7.3
30 June 1943	780,696	8.6	379,702	7.8	179,676	10.3	21,384	6.9	205,874	9.4
31 Mar. 1944	1,015,062	9.3	428,982	8.0	248,875	9.3	30,316	6.9	1,306,889	12.7
31 Oct. 1944	1,085,921	9.5	443,579	7.9	276,153	9.3	32,788	6.9	333,401	14.1
31 May 1945	1/1,255,875	10.4	504,092	8.4	327,141	9.7	36,347	7.7	2/388,295	16.8
30 June 1945	1,260,109	10.4	1/510,209	8.5	331,379	9.8	37,067	7.8	381,454	16.7
31 July 1945	1,269,885	10.5	526,908	8.9	1/334,780	9.8	37,328	7.8	371,269	16.4
31 Aug. 1945	2/1,271,992	10.7	529,542	9.2	2/336,042	9.9	1/2/37,664	7.8	368,344	16.3
31 Oct. 1945	1,200,742	12.0	2/592,299	12.0	329,956	10.8	37,301	8.7	241,226	15.5
30 June 1946	422,513	13.9	185,411	12.9	141,161	14.4	14,208	9.1	81,733	17.9
30 June 1947	192,444	12.1	89,799	13.1	52,434	10.5	7,506	8.1	42,745	14.0
30 June 1948	169,498	11.7	68,178	12.3	45,416	10.8	6,907	8.1	48,957	12.6
30 June 1949	190,348	11.8	77,272	11.7	47,975	10.7	7,290	8.4	57,851	13.8
30 June 1950	181,467	12.4	78,346	12.2	44,641	11.7	7,234	9.8	57,006	13.9
30 June 1951	323,302	9.9	130,540	8.5	70,513	9.6	15,190	7.9	107,099	13.6
31 Mar. 1952	370,582	10.1	1/150,944	9.0	78,097	9.6	17,138	7.0	124,409	13.1
30 Apr. 1952	1/371,816	10.1	149,648	9.0	79,099	9.7	16,954	7.0	126,175	13.0
30 June 1952	375,829	10.4	148,427	9.3	1/82,247	10.0	16,413	7.1	1/128,742	13.1
31 Oct. 1952	1/387,290	10.9	1/153,635	9.9	1/83,008	10.3	17,986	7.8	1/132,621	13.7
30 June 1953	376,864	10.6	145,633	9.5	81,731	10.3	1/1/18,731	7.5	130,769	13.4
30 June 1954	353,833	10.7	128,208	9.1	77,280	10.6	18,593	8.3	129,752	13.7
30 June 1955	352,040	12.0	121,947	11.0	74,527	11.3	18,417	9.0	137,149	14.3
30 June 1956	390,036	12.5	118,364	11.5	73,770	10.7	17,809	8.9	142,093	13.6
30 June 1957	348,887	12.3	111,187	11.1	73,703	10.9	17,494	8.7	140,563	13.3
30 June 1958	325,956	12.5	104,716	11.6	71,360	11.2	16,761	8.8	138,930	15.3

- 1/ Includes Navy and Marine Corps Reserve Officers on continuous active duty in connection with Reserve activities.
- 1/ Includes Army officers in training for SCAMRAP duty.
- 1/ W-I peak total military personnel.
- 1/ W-II peak officer personnel.
- 1/ Korean Conflict peak total military.
- 1/ Korean Conflict peak officer personnel.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
6 October 1958

MILITARY GRADE STRUCTURE

The distribution of military personnel by grade is tabulated on the adjoining page.

The numbers of officers in the grades of Major - Lt. Commander and above are limited by law, and there is an administrative limitation on the percent of officers to total military strength.

Enlisted grades E-8 and E-9 were authorized by legislation enacted last year which places restrictions on the numbers who may be advanced to these new grades. There is also an administrative limitation on the percent of total enlisted strength which may be in grades E-4 through E-9.

Department of Defense

MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY GRADE IN WHICH SERVING

30 November 1958

	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
TOTAL	2,590,086	900,604	639,022	189,061	861,399
OFFICERS - Total	322,881	102,540	70,438	16,127	133,776
Gen of Army - Fleet Adm	5	3	2	-	-
General - Admiral	32	8	9	3	12
Lt. General - Vice Adm	88	31	27	5	25
MaJ Gen) Brig Gen) - Rear Adm	1,146	202	261	21	169
Colonel - Captain	14,046	4,878	3,973	539	4,656
Lt. Colonel - Commander	30,501	11,301	8,063	1,341	9,796
Major - Lt. Comdr	52,306	15,535	11,763	2,555	22,453
Captain - Lieut	89,455	29,294	14,481	3,733	41,947
1st Lieut - Lieut (JG)	77,531	17,311	18,241	3,867	38,112
2nd Lieut - Ensign	36,467	12,657	8,572	3,289	11,949
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	2,544	993	1,232	138	181
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	4,151	2,328	794	147	882
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	11,270	6,513	1,753	204	2,800
Warrant Officer W-1	3,339	1,210	1,267	250	582
ENLISTED - Total	2,256,305	795,611	562,804	172,934	724,956
E-9	450	-	124	326	-
E-8	4,866	1,521	730	627	1,988
E-7	153,013	46,790	46,615	6,274	53,334
E-6	231,635	83,247	67,493	9,531	71,364
E-5	354,819	116,157	76,989	14,809	146,864
E-4	365,748	137,903	85,057	29,127	113,661
E-3	614,543	204,675	171,916	37,106	200,846
E-2	355,879	105,413	98,852	41,513	110,101
E-1	175,352	99,905	15,028	33,621	26,798
OFFICER CANDIDATES - Total	10,900	2,453	5,780	-	2,667
Cadets USMA	2,453	2,453	-	-	-
Midshipmen USMA	3,564	-	3,564	-	-
Cadets USAFA	1,119	-	-	-	1,119
Naval Aviation Cadets	1,299	-	1,299	-	-
Naval Enlisted OC and AOC	917	-	917	-	-
Aviation Cadets	1,548	-	-	-	1,548 ^{a/}

^{a/} Excludes 26 Enlisted Aviation Students shown as enlisted: 2 grade E-6 and 24 grade E-5.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

This table indicates the grade titles corresponding to the various enlisted pay grades appearing on the preceding page. Grade titles were revised in implementation of the new pay grade structure provided for in the 1958 amendments to the Career Compensation Act.

Department of Defense

GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL

Pay Grade	Army		Navy <u>b/</u>	Marine Corps <u>c/</u>	Air Force
	WCOs	Specialists <u>a/</u>			
E-9	Sergeant Major	Specialist 9	Master Chief Petty Officer	Sergeant Major; Master Gunnery Sergeant	Chief Master Sergeant
E-8	Master Sergeant; First Sergeant	Specialist 8	Senior Chief Petty Officer	First Sergeant; Master Sergeant	Senior Master Sergeant
E-7	Platoon Sergeant; Sergeant First Class	Specialist 7	Chief Petty Officer	Gunnery Sergeant; Acting Master Sergeant	Master Sergeant
E-6	Staff Sergeant	Specialist 6	Petty Officer, 1st Class	Staff Sergeant; Acting Gunnery Sergeant	Technical Sergeant
E-5	Sergeant	Specialist 5	Petty Officer, 2nd Class	Sergeant; Acting Staff Sergeant	Staff Sergeant
E-4	Corporal	Specialist 4	Petty Officer, 3rd Class	Corporal; Acting Sergeant	Airman First Class
E-3	Private First Class		Seaman <u>d/</u>	Lance Corporal; Acting Corporal	Airman Second Class
E-2	Private		Seaman Apprentice <u>e/</u>	Private First Class	Airman Third Class
E-1	Recruit		Seaman Recruit <u>e/</u>	Private	Basic Airman

- a/ For rank and precedence, within the Army, specialist grades fall between Corporal and Private First Class. Along the Services, however, rank and precedence are determined by pay grade.
- b/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to "Rating" (Naval Skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in pay grades E-3, E-2 and E-1 are not considered as possessing Ratings. The titles listed denote the "Rate" or pay grade.
- c/ The "Acting" ranks serve to prevent loss of titles and insignia which would otherwise result from change-over to the new grade structure and will disappear as they are vacated through promotions and attrition.
- d/ E-3 pay grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man and Stewardman.
- e/ E-1 and E-2 pay grades also include Recruits and Apprentices in 6 Rates listed in footnote d/.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
2 February 1959

DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

Substantial numbers of military personnel are stationed outside the continental limits of the United States.

About 650,000 military personnel have shore-based assignments outside the continental United States, and an additional 369,000 Naval personnel are assigned to fleet units and other afloat and mobile activities.

Personnel stationed in Alaska are included in the column designated "Outside Continental U. S."

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL WITHIN AND OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

	World-Wide Total	Shore-Based		Afloat & Mobile Activities ^{b/}
		Within Continental U. S.	Outside Continental U. S.	
TOTAL DEPT. OF DEFENSE				
30 April 1945 ^{a/}	12,045,237	4,231,237*	7,814,000*	
30 June 1948	1,445,910	823,420	437,497	184,993
31 Dec	1,625,878	963,874	460,130	201,834
30 June 1949	1,615,310	955,780	434,925	224,655
31 Dec	1,551,416	954,755	383,498	213,203
30 June 1950	1,460,261	907,880	373,112	179,269
31 Dec	2,356,605	1,466,038	603,079	287,488
30 June 1951	3,249,455	2,034,073	813,474	401,908
31 Dec	3,465,441	2,014,738	1,013,864	436,839
30 June 1952	3,635,912	2,097,290	1,077,522	461,100
31 Dec	3,507,205	1,946,799	1,090,824	469,582
30 June 1953	3,555,067	1,942,470	1,130,137	482,460
31 Dec	3,402,783	1,811,222	1,123,059	468,502
30 June 1954	3,302,104	1,818,317	1,050,876	432,911
31 Dec	3,180,532	1,856,480	921,078	402,974
30 June 1955	2,935,107	1,720,877	837,787	376,443
31 Dec	2,887,016	1,720,952	794,530	371,534
30 June 1956	2,806,441	1,644,778	776,531	385,132
31 Dec	2,780,723	1,650,620	740,437	389,666
31 Mar 1957	2,791,879	1,637,413	753,867	400,599
30 June	2,795,798	1,641,238	754,914	399,646
30 Sep	2,758,069	1,639,913	732,437	385,719
31 Dec	2,617,042	1,544,310	707,493	365,239
31 Mar 1958	2,623,046	1,563,179	692,449	367,418
30 Apr	2,607,583	1,560,752	677,383	369,448
31 May	2,600,370	1,557,963	671,675	370,732
30 June	2,600,581	1,565,102	665,273	370,206
31 Jul	2,604,242	1,563,736	662,993	377,513
31 Aug	2,604,628	1,580,391	650,593	373,644
30 Sep	2,598,015	1,567,058	656,263	374,694
31 Oct	2,596,654	1,572,986	654,504	369,164

^{a/} World War II peak strength outside continental U. S.

^{b/} Personnel assigned to ships, air squadrons, etc., including mobile activities temporarily based ashore.

* Approximate.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
20 January 1959

MILITARY PERSONNEL BY PROGRAM CATEGORY

Military forces today are so complex that even rough groupings by functional category are useful. Such a categorization is shown on the right.

By "operating forces" is meant the combat forces and the closely allied combat supporting elements. Over the years the Department of Defense has increased the percentage of personnel assigned to operating forces.

Of considerable importance also is the reduction in training forces and in transients and patients. This reduction in "pipeline" is, in part, a direct result of reduced personnel turnover and of increased efficiency in personnel processing.

ALLOCATION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL BY MAJOR PROGRAM CATEGORY

TOTAL, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

	Total Military Personnel	Operating Forces		Supporting Forces		Training Forces		Transients & Patients	
		Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total
<u>Actual</u>									
30 June 1950	1,460,261	800,619	54.8	277,916	19.0	302,940	20.8	78,786	5.4
30 June 1951	3,249,455	1,850,125	56.9	438,564	13.5	754,634	23.2	206,132	6.4
30 June 1952	3,635,912	2,056,924	56.6	500,674	13.7	813,479	22.4	264,835	7.3
30 June 1953	3,555,067	2,040,494	57.4	500,772	14.1	788,422	22.2	225,379	6.3
30 June 1954	3,302,104	2,016,962	61.1	448,835	13.6	644,082	19.5	192,225	5.8
30 June 1955	2,935,107	1,829,111	62.3	435,829	14.8	571,531	19.5	98,636	3.4
30 June 1956	2,806,441	1,761,362	62.7	434,289	15.5	512,955	18.3	97,835	3.5
30 June 1957	2,795,798	1,755,296	62.8	448,335	16.0	494,742	17.7	97,425	3.5
30 June 1958	2,600,581	1,616,835	62.2	445,874	17.1	452,729	17.4	85,143	3.3
31 July 1958	2,604,242	1,615,823	62.0	441,743	17.0	459,909	17.7	86,767	3.3
31 Aug.	2,604,628	1,612,466	61.9	439,090	16.9	469,294	18.0	83,778	3.2
30 Sep.	2,598,015	1,604,049	61.7	434,620	16.7	473,749	18.3	85,597	3.3
31 Oct.	2,596,654	1,608,300	61.9	436,356	16.8	468,823	18.1	83,175	3.2
30 Nov.	2,590,086	1,613,633	62.3	434,145	16.8	463,928	17.9	78,380	3.0
31 Dec.									
31 Jan. 1959									
28 Feb.									
31 Mar.									
30 Apr.									
31 May									
30 June									

MAJOR UNITS

This tabulation shows changes in the number of our larger combat units and elements in recent years.

Not shown by these data is the substantial increase in firepower and in combat potential developed within each unit since the Korean War.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF MAJOR MILITARY FORCES

Type of Military Force	30 Jun 1950	30 Jun 1953	30 Jun 1955	30 Jun 1956	30 Jun 1957	30 Jun 1958	31 Dec 1958 (Prelim.)
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY							
Divisions	10	20	20	18	18	15	15
Regiments/BCTs	12	18	12	10	9	5	5
Armored Combat Commands	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Brigades (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Battles Groups (Infantry)	-	-	-	-	-	62	8
U.S. Army Missile Commands	-	-	-	-	2	4	4
Air Defense Artillery Battalions	48	114	122	133	115	87	82
Active Aircraft Inventory	1,291	3,200	3,539	3,573	4,447	5,027	5,264
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY							
Active Ships - Total	598	1,129	1,030	973	967	891	870
Warships	237	408	402	404	409	396	383
Other Active Ships	361	721	628	569	558	495	487
Carrier Air Groups	9	16	17	17	17	17	16
Carrier Antisubmarine Squadrons	7	19	19	19	20	22	22
Marine Divisions	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Marine Aircraft Wings	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Active Aircraft Inventory	9,099	13,308	12,821	12,317	11,617	10,533	9,940
Operating Aircraft	6,177	9,946	9,761	9,687	9,421	8,424	8,075
Logistical Support Aircraft	2,922	3,362	3,060	2,630	2,196	2,109	1,865
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(6)	(20)	(32)	(35)	(38)	(42)	(44)
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE							
USAF Wings - Total	48	106	121	131	137	117	111
Strategic	21	41	46	51	50	44	43
Air Defense	12	26	29	32	32	28	27
Tactical (Including Airlift)	15	39	46	48	55	45	41
Active Aircraft Inventory	12,572	19,013	23,694	26,760	25,969	22,578	20,874
Operating Aircraft	11,490	17,106	21,398	21,564	20,902	18,949	19,287
Nonoperating Aircraft	1,082	1,907	2,296	5,196	5,067	3,629	1,587
Jet Acft. as Percent of Active Acft. Inventory	(17)	(32)	(50)	(56)	(60)	(62)	(64)

a/ Excludes 2 reduced strength infantry battalions redesignated as battle groups for school troop training.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

The essentially youthful nature of our military forces is highlighted by the data on the opposite page.

This feature does not stem wholly from deliberate design. It is a result, in great measure, of the high turnover rate among "first termers" and inductees. Progress has been made toward increased retention, however (see "first termers" reenlistment rates, page 59), which has led to a gradual increase in average age since 1953.

ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1958

Attained Age	30 June 1946	30 June 1950	30 June 1952	30 June 1953	30 June 1954	30 June 1955	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958
TOTAL	<u>1,431,000</u>	<u>1,438,000</u>	<u>3,590,000</u>	<u>3,510,000</u>	<u>3,264,000</u>	<u>2,900,000</u>	<u>2,773,000</u>	<u>2,764,000</u>	<u>2,573,000</u>
17	53,000	40,000	60,000	41,000	63,000	80,000	83,000	65,000	51,000
18	130,000	87,000	141,000	131,000	148,000	185,000	194,000	181,000	140,000
19	164,000	147,000	271,000	276,000	237,000	273,000	278,000	280,000	234,000
20	159,000	175,000	407,000	559,000	361,000	302,000	304,000	298,000	259,000
21	111,000	140,000	480,000	503,000	514,000	343,000	277,000	261,000	218,000
22	68,000	91,000	473,000	454,000	417,000	285,000	253,000	256,000	191,000
23	63,000	62,000	427,000	333,000	308,000	230,000	195,000	229,000	233,000
24	61,000	53,000	260,000	224,000	220,000	177,000	145,000	135,000	179,000
25	58,000	53,000	138,000	140,000	154,000	139,000	120,000	113,000	95,000
26	64,000	53,000	106,000	89,000	99,000	110,000	106,000	95,000	85,000
27	61,000	51,000	89,000	70,000	68,000	82,000	85,000	86,000	80,000
28	55,000	54,000	78,000	61,000	58,000	60,000	72,000	76,000	78,000
29	51,000	56,000	73,000	63,000	55,000	53,000	53,000	60,000	70,000
30	46,000	52,000	74,000	60,000	54,000	53,000	51,000	48,000	56,000
31 - 35	154,000	184,000	288,000	274,000	266,000	257,000	253,000	240,000	233,000
36 - 40	76,000	81,000	131,000	138,000	148,000	169,000	187,000	208,000	221,000
41 and Over	57,000	59,000	94,000	94,000	94,000	102,000	117,000	133,000	150,000
Median Age in Years	23.5	23.6	22.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.8

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 November 1958

AGES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL (Percentage Distribution)

This table shows the percentage of total military personnel falling in each age group.

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

Selected Dates 30 June 1948 through 30 June 1958

Attained Age	30 June 1948	30 June 1950	30 June 1952	30 June 1953	30 June 1954	30 June 1955	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
17	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.0
18	9.1	6.1	3.9	3.7	4.5	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.4
19	11.4	10.2	7.6	7.9	7.3	9.4	10.0	10.2	9.1
20	11.1	12.2	11.3	16.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.1
21	7.7	9.7	13.4	14.3	15.7	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.5
22	4.8	6.3	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.4
23	4.4	4.3	11.9	9.5	9.4	7.9	7.0	8.3	9.1
24	4.3	3.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.9
25	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7
26	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3
27	4.3	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
28	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0
29	3.6	3.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7
30	3.2	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
31 - 35	10.7	12.8	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.6	9.1
36 - 40	5.3	5.6	3.6	3.9	4.5	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.6
41 and Over	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.8

NOTE: Estimated from Army and Air Force sample survey data and from Navy and Marine Corps tabulations, for dates available nearest the "as of" dates, supplemented by gain and loss data where necessary, and adjusted from "year birth" to "attained age" in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
26 November 1958

MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND MARITAL STATUS

Military dependents outnumber our military personnel in total, and there is wide variation in the relative number of dependents among the military services and between officers and enlisted personnel.

More than four-fifths of officer personnel are married in contrast to a 44 percent figure for enlisted personnel.

Department of Defense

ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS

Worldwide - As of 30 September 1958

Military Service	Military Personnel (Excluding Officer Candidates)		All Types			Wives			Children	Other
	Total Number	Number of Males	Total Number	No. per Military Person	Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel				
						Total Number	Percent of Male Military Personnel			
TOTAL, DEPT. OF DEFENSE Officers Enlisted	2,586,800 324,282 2,262,518	2,574,728 313,432 2,261,296	3,432,855 778,284 2,654,571	1.33 2.40 1.17	1,250,783 257,963 992,820	49.0% 82.3% 44.3%	1,969,379 493,540 1,475,839	212,693 26,761 185,912		
ARMY Officers Enlisted	897,958 103,382 794,576	886,117 98,988 787,129	1,222,518 263,783 958,735	1.39 2.57 1.24	439,215 88,579 350,636	49.6% 85.4% 45.1%	700,517 169,313 531,204	112,786 9,891 102,895		
NAVY Officers Enlisted	637,279 70,622 566,657	629,734 67,959 561,775	698,838 142,730 556,108	1.10 2.02 .98	263,749 50,372 213,377	41.9% 74.1% 38.0%	408,675 89,401 319,274	26,414 2,957 23,457		
MARINE CORPS Officers Enlisted	188,885 16,283 172,602	187,127 16,151 170,976	157,303 33,911 123,392	.83 2.08 .71	64,647 12,198 52,449	41.2% 75.5% 30.7%	90,863 21,635 69,228	1,793 78 1,715		
AIR FORCE Officers Enlisted	862,678 133,995 728,683	851,750 130,334 721,416	1,324,196 337,860 986,336	1.53 2.52 1.35	483,172 110,814 372,358	56.7% 85.0% 51.6%	769,324 213,191 556,133	71,700 13,855 57,845		

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 December 1958

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

This is an older table -- but the most recent one compiled which includes data from all four services.

The military services provide the opportunity and encourage their personnel to continue academic study. There are after-hour study programs open to all, and also programs designed to give selected individuals further education in connection with their military career development.

Department of Defense

ESTIMATED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY 31 MAY 1956 ^{a/}

(Cumulative Percent)

	Total DOD ^{b/}	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Commissioned Officers (Excluding General & Flag Officers & Commissioned Warrant Officers)					
Graduated from College	55.5 %	57.1 %	66.9 %	41.8 %	50.3 %
Completed 2 or more yrs. College	NA	73.9	NA	59.1	71.2
Completed some College	84.5	84.9	85.4	77.2	84.5
Graduated from High School	98.3	98.6	96.1	96.6	99.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Warrant Officers					
Graduated from College	2.5 %	3.5 %	.4 %	1.1 %	3.2 %
Completed 2 or more yrs. College	NA	15.6	NA	3.8	17.2
Completed some College	25.7	32.7	4.1	18.0	38.0
Graduated from High School	80.8	89.5	56.7	66.3	93.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Enlisted					
Graduated from College	2.8 %	6.5 %	.6%	.3 %	.9 %
Completed 2 or more yrs. College	6.7	11.8	3.2	2.5	4.4
Completed some College	12.3	16.8	5.9	5.8	13.5
Graduated from High School	55.2	53.9	45.5	49.3	65.6
Completed 2 yrs. or more High School	NA	72.3	75.0	75.0	NA
Completed some High School	86.3	81.0	86.8	86.9	92.1
Graduated from Grade School	95.5	93.6	96.2	96.1	97.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{a/} Estimates based upon Army and Air Force sample survey data as of 31 May 1956, Navy tabulations as of 31 August 1955 and 31 March 1956, and Marine Corps tabulation as of 31 December 1955.

^{b/} Strength as of 31 May 1956 used for weighting service data to arrive at Total DOD estimates.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
25 October 1956

WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES

The military medical services have enrolled nurses for many years.

It is now firmly established that there is a need and place for other women -- WACs, WAVEs, Women Marines and WAFs -- as an effective adjunct of the supporting forces.

Their continued employment by the armed forces provides a cadre for mobilization when manpower will be at a premium.

Department of Defense

WOMEN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY

	Total Officers and Enlisted	Officers			Enlisted WAC, WAVE, Women Marines & WAF
		Total	Nurses and Other Medical	WAC, WAVE, Women Marines & WAF	
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE					
31 May 1945 ^{a/}	266,184	82,700	67,507	15,193	183,484
30 Jun 1948	14,482	8,006	6,686	1,320	6,476
31 Dec	15,014	8,277	6,925	1,352	6,737
30 Jun 1949	18,080	8,535	7,098	1,437	9,545
31 Dec	20,832	8,634	7,082	1,552	12,198
30 Jun 1950	22,069	8,455	6,899	1,556	13,614
31 Dec	29,467	10,295	8,314	1,981	19,172
30 Jun 1951	39,625	13,958	11,556	2,402	25,667
31 Dec	43,070	14,968	12,064	2,904	28,102
30 Jun 1952	45,934	15,174	11,938	3,236	30,760
31 Oct ^{b/}	48,675	15,165	11,774	3,391	33,510
31 Dec	47,343	14,777	11,411	3,366	32,566
30 Jun 1953	45,485	14,436	11,018	3,418	31,049
31 Dec	41,724	13,530	10,425	3,105	28,194
30 Jun 1954	38,600	12,801	9,846	2,955	25,799
31 Dec	37,174	11,932	9,168	2,764	25,242
30 Jun 1955	35,191	11,373	8,773	2,600	23,818
31 Dec	34,322	11,097	8,611	2,486	23,225
30 Jun 1956	33,646	11,175	8,766	2,409	22,471
31 Dec	33,408	11,174	8,848	2,326	22,234
30 Jun 1957	32,173	11,212	8,859	2,353	20,961
30 Sep	32,401	11,137	8,781	2,356	21,264
31 Dec	31,171	11,009	8,688	2,321	20,162
31 Jan 1958	31,104	10,952	8,658	2,294	20,152
28 Feb	31,181	11,004	8,676	2,328	20,177
31 Mar	31,054	10,979	8,686	2,293	20,075
30 Apr	30,946	10,923	8,635	2,288	20,023
31 May	30,850	10,845	8,568	2,277	20,005
30 Jun	31,176	10,809	8,577	2,232	20,367
31 Jul	31,508	10,767	8,521	2,246	20,741
31 Aug	31,731	10,768	8,548	2,220	20,963
30 Sep	32,072	10,850	8,573	2,277	21,222
31 Oct	32,403	10,858	8,596	2,262	21,545
30 Nov	32,479	10,867	8,619	2,248	21,612

^{a/} WW II peak female strength.

^{b/} Korean conflict peak female strength.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

MILITARY STRENGTH, GAINS AND LOSSES

The accompanying table shows military strength at the beginning of the year, the gains and losses of personnel during the year, and the resulting military strength at the end of the year.

Total gains and losses are gross figures which include reenlistments and changes of status and transfers within each military service (such as officer candidate to officer, reserve to regular) as well as personnel entering or leaving active military service.

Department of Defense

TOTAL GAINS AND LOSSES OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL

(Data in Thousands)

	Total Department of Defense	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
On Active Duty, 30 June 1956	<u>2,806.4</u>	<u>1,025.8</u>	<u>669.9</u>	<u>200.8</u>	<u>910.0</u>
Officers	350.0	118.4	71.8	17.8	142.1
Enlisted	2,456.4	907.4	598.2	183.0	767.9
FY 1957 Gains <u>a/</u>					
Officers	<u>901.3</u>	<u>393.9</u>	<u>194.4</u>	<u>81.4</u>	<u>231.6</u>
Enlisted	50.3	14.6	17.3	2.4	16.0
Inductions	851.0	379.3	177.1	79.0	215.6
First Enlistments	179.6	179.4	-	-	.2
Immediate Reenlistments	302.9	68.7	80.4	30.5	123.3
Other Reenlistments	190.7	63.1	48.9	18.5	60.3
Reserves to Active Duty	49.5	20.0	7.1	1.4	21.0
Other	93.1	38.9	26.7	26.0	1.5
Other	35.2	9.2	14.0	2.6	9.3
FY 1957 Losses <u>a/</u>					
Officers	<u>911.9</u>	<u>421.7</u>	<u>187.2</u>	<u>81.3</u>	<u>221.7</u>
Enlisted	57.4	21.8	15.3	2.8	17.5
Enlisted	854.5	399.9	171.9	78.5	204.2
On Active Duty, 30 June 1957	<u>2,795.8</u>	<u>998.0</u>	<u>677.1</u>	<u>200.9</u>	<u>919.8</u>
Officers	342.9	111.2	73.7	17.4	140.6
Enlisted	2,452.9	886.8	603.4	183.4	779.3
FY 1958 Gains <u>a/</u>					
Officers	<u>774.5</u>	<u>341.4</u>	<u>184.2</u>	<u>52.9</u>	<u>196.0</u>
Enlisted	61.4	17.8	11.9	2.6	29.1
Inductions	713.1	323.6	172.3	50.3	166.9
First Enlistments	126.6	126.5	-	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	271.1	78.3	89.7	26.7	76.4
Other Reenlistments	173.2	66.1	37.5	13.4	56.2
Reserves to Active Duty	55.7	21.5	8.6	1.7	23.9
Other	55.8	23.1	24.2	6.0	2.4
Other	30.8	8.1	12.2	2.5	8.0
FY 1958 Losses <u>a/</u>					
Officers	<u>269.7</u>	<u>440.5</u>	<u>220.3</u>	<u>64.3</u>	<u>244.6</u>
Enlisted	78.3	24.3	14.0	3.3	36.8
Enlisted	891.4	416.2	206.3	61.0	207.9
On Active Duty, 30 June 1958	<u>2,600.6</u>	<u>898.9</u>	<u>641.0</u>	<u>187.5</u>	<u>871.2</u>
Officers	326.0	104.7	71.6	16.7	132.9
Enlisted	2,274.6	794.2	569.4	172.8	738.2

a/ Gross gains and losses including change of status or category, transfers, etc.
Notes: Officer candidates are included with enlisted.

Data is rounded to the nearest hundred with the result that the detail does not add exactly to totals in some instances.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense.
15 January 1959

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (1)

This table shows enlisted gains by source and by month during the first half of FY 1959.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT JULY 1958 TO DATE

	July 1958	August 1958	September 1958	October 1958	November 1958	Estimate Dec 1958
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE						
Inductions	74,160	70,220 *	63,816 *	62,990 *	57,080 *	47,923
First Enlistments	10,830	10,578	12,250	11,560	11,095	10,800
Immediate Reenlistments	36,464	35,640	29,079	30,156	22,320	17,668
Other Reenlistments	17,142	15,241	14,008	13,691	12,304	13,933
Reserves to Active Duty a/	5,400	5,036	4,488	4,305	3,284	3,919
	4,324	3,725	3,991	3,278	2,077	1,603
ARMY						
Inductions	29,549	30,484 *	32,476 *	30,389 *	26,115 *	25,665
First Enlistments	10,829	10,572	12,246	11,552	11,090	10,800
Immediate Reenlistments	10,294	11,959	12,887	11,951	9,059	7,727
Other Reenlistments b/	5,915	5,635	5,113	4,831	4,276	4,933
Reserves to Active Duty	1,931	1,776	1,482	1,435	1,222	1,840
	580	542	748	620	468	365
NAVY						
Inductions c/	21,268	17,112	10,025	10,993	8,178	8,598
First Enlistments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immediate Reenlistments	13,414	10,750	4,726	5,967	4,306	4,157
Other Reenlistments	3,828	2,630	2,090	2,206	1,855	2,549
Reserves to Active Duty	1,075	1,013	931	824	544	793
	2,951	2,719	2,278	1,996	1,473	1,099
MARINE CORPS						
Inductions c/	1,012	6,798	6,487	6,779 *	3,716 *	3,153
First Enlistments	-	5	4	8	4	-
Immediate Reenlistments	4,852	5,115	4,427	4,944	2,602	2,034
Other Reenlistments	1,248	1,094	955	995	884	862
Reserves to Active Duty	208	160	195	198	125	168
	704	424	906	634	101	89
AIR FORCE						
Inductions c/	16,331	15,826	14,828	14,829	13,071 *	10,507
First Enlistments	1	1	-	-	1	-
Immediate Reenlistments	7,904	7,816	7,039	7,294	6,353	3,750
Other Reenlistments	6,151	5,882	5,850	5,659	5,289	5,589
Reserves to Active Duty	2,186	2,087	1,880	1,848	1,393	1,118
	89	40	59	28	35	50

a/ Includes National Guard.

b/ Includes enlistments category undetermined.

c/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

* Preliminary.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense

27 January 1959

ENLISTED PROCUREMENT (2)

The adjoining table shows for past fiscal years the same type of data as on the preceding page.

Department of Defense

SUMMARY OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT FY 1951-1958

	FY 1951	FY 1952	FY 1953	FY 1954	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	<u>2,100,598</u>	<u>1,207,446</u>	<u>1,113,431</u>	<u>797,496</u>	<u>932,448</u>	<u>880,471</u>	<u>815,835</u>	<u>682,299</u>
Inductions	586,767	379,485	563,930	265,039	215,188	136,752	179,648	126,556
First Enlistments	630,488	509,517	342,871	329,120	440,271	371,420	302,878	271,064
Immediate Reenlistments	203,060	182,399	110,647	96,756	177,214	240,312	190,747	173,195
Other Reenlistments	71,307	34,505	42,111	53,658	60,174	57,472	49,489	55,717
Reserves to Active Duty ^{a/}	608,976	101,540	53,872	52,923	39,601	74,515	93,073	55,767
ARMY	<u>1,084,050</u>	<u>498,881</u>	<u>735,154</u>	<u>456,452</u>	<u>452,451</u>	<u>323,584</u>	<u>370,097</u>	<u>315,478</u>
Inductions	586,767	295,795	563,930	265,039	215,188	108,502	179,432	126,495
First Enlistments	153,294	79,944	79,725	93,659	119,778	93,637	68,752	78,269
Immediate Reenlistments	67,837	89,976	60,591	56,076	72,832	77,125	63,076	66,077
Other Reenlistments ^{b/}	22,371	9,433	18,387	25,383	31,898	22,743	19,985	21,495
Reserves to Active Duty	253,781	23,733	12,521	16,295	12,755	21,577	38,852	23,142
NAVY	<u>430,076</u>	<u>266,098</u>	<u>138,091</u>	<u>89,455</u>	<u>172,210</u>	<u>241,363</u>	<u>163,111</u>	<u>160,166</u>
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	28,250	6	3
First Enlistments	202,438	171,369	88,050	54,917	121,411	111,993	80,354	69,743
Immediate Reenlistments	62,999	34,786	17,869	16,303	23,711	58,867	48,947	37,546
Other Reenlistments	9,181	2,788	2,159	3,209	4,426	5,600	7,061	8,633
Reserves to Active Duty	155,458	57,155	30,013	15,026	22,662	36,653	26,743	24,236
MARINE CORPS	<u>153,604</u>	<u>143,583</u>	<u>62,416</u>	<u>106,575</u>	<u>39,503</u>	<u>66,645</u>	<u>76,351</u>	<u>47,752</u>
Inductions	-	83,690	-	-	-	-	-	14
First Enlistments	41,559	39,482	40,771	72,418	27,120	36,896	30,459	26,667
Immediate Reenlistments	11,880	9,502	10,910	11,353	7,830	13,923	18,470	13,409
Other Reenlistments	3,643	998	1,600	1,262	826	919	1,409	1,661
Reserves to Active Duty	96,522	9,911	9,135	21,542	3,727	14,907	26,013	6,004
AIR FORCE	<u>432,868</u>	<u>298,884</u>	<u>177,770</u>	<u>145,014</u>	<u>268,284</u>	<u>248,879</u>	<u>206,276</u>	<u>158,900</u>
Inductions	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	44
First Enlistments	233,197 ^{c/}	218,722 ^{c/}	134,325 ^{c/}	108,126 ^{c/}	171,962	128,894	123,313	76,380
Immediate Reenlistments	60,344	48,135	21,277	13,024	72,841	90,397	60,254	56,163
Other Reenlistments	36,112	21,286	19,965	23,804	23,024	28,210	21,034	23,928
Reserves to Active Duty	103,215	10,741	2,203	60	457	1,378	1,465	2,385

^{a/} Includes National Guard. Includes involuntary calls to active duty during Korean war period.

^{b/} Includes enlistments category undetermined.

^{c/} Represents "No prior service" enlistments. Number enlistees with prior service in other branches only not known and included opposite "Other reenlistments" for FY 1951-1954.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

The number of enlisted personnel who were inducted into the armed forces through the Selective Service System are here identified.

The number called each month is designed to maintain programmed strength after allowances have been made for projected enlistments, reenlistments and losses.

Department of Defense

SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS, INDUCTIONS, AND INDUCTEES ON ACTIVE DUTY

Fiscal Years 1958 and 1959

	Calls				Inductions				Inductees on Active Duty End of Month				
	Army a/	Total	Army	Navy b/	Marine Corps b/	Air b/ Force	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air b/ Force		
<u>FY 1958</u>													
Jul 1957	13,000	12,575	12,570	-	1	4	294,687	269,608	24,867	2	210		
Aug	11,000	10,932	10,932	-	-	-	282,359	266,292	15,855	2	210		
Sep	8,000	8,119	8,113	-	-	6	265,557	256,308	9,032	2	215		
Oct	7,000	6,909	6,902	-	-	7	250,586	246,732	3,630	2	222		
Nov	7,000	6,475	6,470	-	-	5	242,126	240,029	1,868	2	227		
Dec	7,000	6,627	6,626	-	1	-	236,847	235,919	699	3	226		
Jan 1958	10,000	10,313	10,308	-	1	4	237,067	236,272	562	4	229		
Feb	13,000	13,134	13,128	1	-	5	238,024	237,275	514	4	231		
Mar	13,000	13,458	13,454	2	2	-	244,122	243,448	438	7	229		
Apr	13,000	13,121	13,118	-	1	2	242,642	242,029	389	8	216		
May	13,000	13,762	13,748	-	5	9	242,893	242,343	336	13	201		
Jun	10,000	11,131	11,126	-	3	2	238,872	238,377	295	16	184		
Total FY 1958	125,000	126,556	126,495	3	14	44	235,313	234,857	277	16	163		
<u>FY 1959</u>													
Jul	10,000	10,830	10,829	-	-	1	234,214	233,823	247	21	123		
Aug	10,000	10,578	10,572	-	5	1	231,308	230,962	212	26	108		
Sep	11,000	12,250*	12,246*	-	4	-	229,354	229,043	177	33	101		
Oct	11,000	11,560*	11,552*	-	8	-	226,464	226,218	138	37	71		
Nov	11,000	11,095*	11,090*	-	4	1							
Dec	11,000	10,800*	10,800*	-	-	-							
Jan	9,000												
Feb	9,000												
Mar	8,000												

a/ Army was the only service making calls for inductees during the above period.

b/ Former members of reserve components who failed to meet prescribed training obligations and were inducted for 2 years service.

* Revised. Audited data subject to further revision.

Preliminary.

REENLISTMENT RATES (1)

Of enlisted personnel separated from active duty during a given period who are eligible to reenlist, what percentage actually reenlist? The measure which answers this question is designated the "reenlistment rate." This rate is tabulated on the opposite page for FY 1950 and subsequent years.

Reenlistment rates have improved over the years, but this over-all improvement conceals the poor retention which continues for certain enlisted categories and skills as indicated in the two subsequent tables.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR REGULARS AND INDUCTEES FY 1950 TO DATE

	Regulars					Inductees ^{a/}
	Total Dept. Def.	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Army
FY 1950	59.3%	61.8%	65.6%	35.1%	54.7%	-
FY 1951 - 1953	54.6	50.9	61.0	50.0	56.1	<u>a/</u>
FY 1954 - Total	<u>23.7</u>	<u>22.0</u>	<u>23.7</u>	<u>18.1</u>	<u>31.2</u>	
Jul-Dec 1953	31.0	25.4	41.7	31.4	43.4	<u>a/</u>
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8	18.6	13.1	12.7	27.3	5.0%
FY 1955 - Total	<u>27.2</u>	<u>59.0</u>	<u>14.2</u>	<u>20.6</u>	<u>23.5</u>	<u>3.0</u>
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	54.7	8.2	20.0	21.2	3.3
Jan-Jun 1955	30.6	63.2	19.4	21.2	25.8	2.6
FY 1956 - Total	<u>43.6</u>	<u>59.0</u>	<u>32.6</u>	<u>37.8</u>	<u>44.2</u>	<u>3.5</u>
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	65.4	31.7	35.1	44.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	54.1	33.6	39.8	43.5	3.0
FY 1957 - Total	<u>45.9</u>	<u>49.6</u>	<u>44.9</u>	<u>29.1</u>	<u>49.4</u>	<u>2.7</u>
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	49.8	42.5	32.4	47.5	2.2
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	49.4	48.7	25.2	52.1	3.7
FY 1958 - Total	<u>48.6</u>	<u>48.1</u>	<u>43.7</u>	<u>39.8</u>	<u>54.8</u>	<u>4.7</u>
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	46.4	41.1	30.9	45.6	4.0
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	50.2	47.0	59.8	66.9	5.5
FY 1959 - To Date	<u>50.8</u>	<u>54.1</u>	<u>35.3</u>	<u>39.3</u>	<u>61.4</u>	<u>4.8</u>
Jul-Sep 1958	51.6	54.5	36.5	43.4	62.5	5.2
Oct	49.1	52.7	30.6	31.8	64.7	4.4
Nov	49.6	54.2	36.7	36.5	54.9	4.2

^{a/} Comparable rates are not available for Army inductees prior to January 1954. Rates for Marine Corps and Navy inductees are omitted because meaningful rates cannot be derived from available data.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

REENLISTMENT RATES (2)

This table compares the reenlistment rates of First Term Regulars and "Career" Regulars.

First Termers are those who have served an initial active duty tour as a Regular.

"Career" Regulars are those who have served two or more tours of active duty.

The reenlistment rate of "Career" Regulars has run much higher than that of First Termers whose retention in active military service has posed a serious problem.

Department of Defense
REENLISTMENT RATES FOR REGULARS BY CATEGORY, TOTAL DOD

January 1954 to Date

	Total Regulars			First Termers			Career Regulars		
	Reenl. Rate	Reenlistments	Eligibles	Reenl. Rate	Reenlistments	Eligibles	Reenl. Rate	Reenlistments	Eligibles
Jan-Jun 1954	18.8%	39,876	211,694	10.9%	16,860	154,969	40.6%	23,016	56,725
FY 1955 - Total	27.2	149,306	547,978	15.7	69,148	439,033	73.6	80,158	108,945
Jul-Dec 1954	23.8	64,709	271,744	13.1	28,101	214,384	63.8	36,608	57,360
Jan-Jul 1955	30.6	84,597	276,234	18.3	41,047	224,649	84.4	43,550	51,585
FY 1956 - Total	43.6	254,580	583,911	22.8	91,968	402,704	89.7	162,612	181,207
Jul-Dec 1955	44.1	134,555	305,252	24.6	52,588	214,193	90.0	81,967	91,059
Jan-Jun 1956	43.1	120,025	278,659	20.9	39,380	188,511	89.5	80,645	90,148
FY 1957 - Total	45.9	204,712	445,032	24.7	72,072	291,492	85.8	132,640	154,537
Jul-Dec 1956	45.0	113,445	251,902	23.9	40,246	168,122	87.4	73,199	83,780
Jan-Jun 1957	47.0	91,267	194,130	25.8	31,826	123,373	84.0	59,441	70,757
FY 1958 - Total	48.6	190,978	392,511	27.6	68,111	249,098	85.2	122,277	143,465
Jul-Dec 1957	43.5	97,225	223,667	21.7	31,702	146,055	84.4	65,523	77,612
Jan-Jun 1958	55.5	93,753	168,896	35.9	36,999	103,043	86.2	56,754	65,853
FY 1959 - To Date	50.8	80,804	159,127	31.7	33,212	104,912	87.8	47,592	54,215
Jul-Sep 1958	51.6	51,945	100,609	32.3	21,117	65,457	87.7	30,828	35,152
Oct	49.1	15,319	31,208	30.9	6,579	21,321	88.4	8,740	9,887
Nov	49.6	13,540	27,310	30.4	5,516	18,134	87.4	8,024	9,176

REENLISTMENT RATES (3)

Although First Term reenlistment rates increased overall during the past three years, reenlistment rates in technical skills continued below those in nontechnical fields.

Department of Defense

REENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST-TERM REGULARS, BY
MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

FY 1955-1958

Major Occupational Group	FY 1955	FY 1956	FY 1957	FY 1958
<u>All Occupations</u>	<u>15.7</u>	<u>22.8</u>	<u>24.7</u>	<u>27.6</u>
Electronics	9.4	17.2	20.6	24.8
Other Technical	13.5	19.4	24.5	23.2
Mechanics and Repairmen	12.6	20.8	25.9	32.2
Administrative-Clerical	16.0	25.3	28.4	27.0
Crafts	15.3	22.0	26.3	29.7
Ground Combat	36.9	33.8	19.9	21.3
Services	22.5	33.7	31.4	34.5

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
22 January 1959

CASUALTIES

These served . . .

These died . . .

These were wounded . . .

Department of Defense

PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATE
U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES ^{1/}

Wars	Branch Of Service	Number Serving	Casualties		
			Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds not Mortal ^{1/}
Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783	Total	^{1/}	4,435	-	6,188
	Army	-	4,004	-	6,004
	Navy	-	342	-	114
	Marines	-	49	-	70
War of 1812 1812 - 1815	Total	^{2/} 286,730 ^{1/}	2,260	-	4,505
	Army	-	1,950	-	4,000
	Navy	-	265	-	439
	Marines	-	45	-	66
Mexican War 1846 - 1848	Total	^{1/} 78,718 ^{1/}	1,733	-	4,132
	Army	-	1,721	11,550	4,102
	Navy	-	1	-	3
	Marines	-	11	-	47
Civil War (Union Forces only) ^{1/} 1861 - 1865	Total	^{2/} 2,213,363 ^{1/}	140,414	224,097	281,881
	Army	2,128,948	138,194	221,374	280,040
	Navy	} 84,415	2,112	2,411	1,710
	Marines		148	312	131
Spanish-American War 1898	Total	306,760	385	2,061	1,662
	Army ^{1/}	280,504	369	2,061	1,594
	Navy	22,875	10	0	47
	Marines	3,321	6	0	21
World War I (6 April 1917 - 11 November 1918)	Total	4,734,991	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army ^{1/}	4,057,101	50,510	55,858	193,663
	Navy	599,051	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
World War II (7 December 1941 - 31 December 1946) ^{1/}	Total	16,112,566	291,557	113,842	670,846
	Army ^{1/}	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy ^{1/}	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	19,733	4,778	67,207
Korean War (25 June 1950 - 27 July 1953) ^{1/}	Total	5,720,000	33,689	20,617	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	27,704	9,489	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	458	4,043	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,267	1,261	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,200	5,884	368

- ^{1/} Data prior to World War I are based upon incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded personnel and therefore exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control. U.S. Coast Guard data are excluded.
 - ^{2/} Authoritative statistics for the Confederate Forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,504 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000-31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
 - ^{3/} Data are for the period 1 December 1941 through 31 December 1946 when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of Allied peace terms on 14 August 1945. Numbers serving from 1 December 1941 - 31 August 1945 were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,480,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,673.
 - ^{4/} Tentative final data based upon information available as of 30 September 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action.
 - ^{5/} Number serving covers the period 21 April - 13 August 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period 1 May - 31 August 1898. Active hostilities ceased on 13 August 1898, but ratifications of the treaty of peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until 11 April 1899.
 - ^{6/} Includes Air Service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in Northern Russia to 25 August 1919 and in Siberia to 1 April 1920. Other deaths cover the period 1 April 1917 - 31 December 1918.
 - ^{7/} Includes Army Air Forces.
 - ^{8/} Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
 - ^{9/} Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
 - ^{10/} Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
 - ^{11/} As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his Annual Report for Fiscal Year 1903.
- Dashes (-) indicate that information is not available.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
Revised 7 November 1957

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - TOTAL

Most of the civilian personnel of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization as employees of the United States Government, and are designated as direct hire civilians. Some foreign nationals are employed in this manner in overseas areas in addition to U.S. citizens.

In a few foreign countries, however, substantial numbers of foreign nationals supporting military activities are technically employees of the host government (or an agency of that government) and are assigned to work with U.S. Forces under contracts or agreements with that government on a reimbursable cost or other predetermined basis. These foreign nationals are designated as contract hire civilians.

Both categories of civilian personnel must be counted to provide a complete picture of the DOD civilian work force. Figures on the number of contract hire civilians, however, are unavailable prior to 31 January 1953.

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY CITIZENSHIP

This tabulation shows total civilian personnel subdivided into U.S. citizens and foreign nationals.

Note that the number of U.S. citizen personnel stationed outside the continental United States is relatively small, and that most foreign nationals are contract hire rather than direct hire personnel.

Personnel stationed in Alaska are included in the category "Outside Continental U.S."

Department of Defense
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY CITIZENSHIP

	1978										
	31 Jan. 1953	30 June 1954	30 June 1955	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	31 Aug.	30 Sept.	31 Oct.	30 Nov.	31 Dec.
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE											
U. S. Citizens (Direct Hire)	1,851,971	1,470,551	1,765,737	1,470,551	1,428,809	1,313,790	1,310,062	1,309,047	1,301,316	1,299,835	1,295,423
Continental U. S.	1,261,031	1,097,704	1,132,976	1,097,704	1,080,809	1,020,945	1,020,715	1,020,715	1,017,232	1,017,232	1,016,170
Outside Continental U. S.	1,204,941	1,035,813	1,135,148	1,035,813	1,022,988	54,845	54,300	54,300	54,080	54,603	54,253
Foreign Nationals (Outside Cont'l U. S.)	60,192	57,072	57,826	57,072	57,827	54,845	53,373	53,300	54,000	54,802	54,170
Direct Hire	506,936	372,847	565,761	372,847	348,000	298,749	297,717	297,093	294,006	291,595	279,443
Contract Hire	701,780	40,225	11,065	40,225	10,827	10,100	10,656	10,207	10,000	10,207	10,727
	425,380	291,062	433,689	291,062	267,894	216,653	212,101	211,976	208,315	205,712	203,410
ARMY											
U. S. Citizens (Direct Hire)	999,418	680,083	911,333	680,083	999,594	598,004	596,821	597,107	590,327	588,294	584,127
Continental U. S.	510,176	331,294	571,463	331,294	500,001	176,064	179,294	179,294	175,151	175,237	173,113
Outside Continental U. S.	489,242	26,789	239,870	26,789	23,289	22,142	21,527	21,813	21,176	21,057	21,014
Foreign Nationals (Outside Cont'l U. S.)	113,245	185,392	185,392	185,392	170,517	170,460	171,571	171,000	170,886	170,971	169,786
Direct Hire	337,997	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832	115,832
Contract Hire	496,052	169,560	169,560	169,560	154,685	154,628	155,739	155,168	155,054	155,139	153,954
NAVY											
U. S. Citizens (Direct Hire)	461,744	415,910	470,264	415,910	410,975	301,451	301,730	301,301	300,860	300,301	300,910
Continental U. S.	240,437	201,728	247,720	201,728	175,882	140,623	140,271	140,500	140,582	140,382	140,022
Outside Continental U. S.	221,307	214,182	222,544	214,182	235,093	160,828	161,459	160,801	160,278	159,919	160,888
Foreign Nationals (Outside Cont'l U. S.)	74,308	112,911	122,544	112,911	135,093	160,828	161,459	160,801	160,278	159,919	160,888
Direct Hire	12,308	12,911	12,544	12,911	13,093	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
Contract Hire	21,990	21,990	21,990	21,990	21,990	147,828	148,459	147,801	147,278	146,919	147,888
AIR FORCE											
U. S. Citizens (Direct Hire)	394,252	432,659	382,174	432,659	416,595	372,689	369,887	369,019	370,301	371,602	372,135
Continental U. S.	290,862	320,956	278,807	320,956	313,311	281,632	278,616	277,792	281,113	280,601	281,144
Outside Continental U. S.	279,286	305,958	266,715	305,958	303,284	191,056	191,201	191,227	191,201	191,201	191,201
Foreign Nationals (Outside Cont'l U. S.)	12,680	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703	15,703
Direct Hire	103,288	111,703	103,288	111,703	103,288	103,288	103,288	103,288	103,288	103,288	103,288
Contract Hire	35,195	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911	37,911
ARMY											
U. S. Citizens (Direct Hire)	2,249	1,899	1,896	1,899	1,695	1,646	1,644	1,640	1,630	1,638	1,651
Continental U. S.	2,249	1,899	1,896	1,899	1,695	1,646	1,644	1,640	1,630	1,638	1,651
Outside Continental U. S.	54	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY COUNTRY

About 300,000 Department of Defense civilian personnel are employed in foreign countries, but only 21,000 of these are U.S. citizens.

The 33,000 U.S. citizens employed in U.S. Territories and possessions include persons who are U.S. citizens by virtue of citizenship in a U.S. Territory or possession, as well as continental U.S. citizens.

Department of Defense
 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN COMBAT
 As of 30 September 1978

	Department of Defense				Army				Navy				Air Force				
	Total Civilian Personnel	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	Combat Blow Percentage	Total Blow	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	Combat Blow Percentage	Total Blow	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	Combat Blow Percentage	Total Blow	U.S. Citizens	Foreign Nationality	Combat Blow Percentage	
																	U.S. Citizens
UNCLASSIFIED PERSONNEL	1,374,358	1,087,382	77,464	888,315	377,847	37,881	135,483	37,881	34,388	34,388	17,689	37,881	34,388	34,388	34,388	37,881	34,388
COMBAT UNITS ONLY	948,464	948,464	-	-	377,847	37,881	-	-	34,388	34,388	-	-	34,388	34,388	34,388	-	-
COMBAT CONTINGENTS, U.S.	339,894	339,894	77,464	888,315	377,847	37,881	135,483	37,881	34,388	34,388	17,689	37,881	34,388	34,388	37,881	34,388	34,388
U.S. Territories & Possessions	28,852	28,852	2,368	-	28,852	2,368	-	-	28,852	2,368	-	-	28,852	2,368	-	-	-
Alaska	6,379	6,379	34	-	6,379	34	-	-	6,379	34	-	-	6,379	34	-	-	-
Guam	2,493	2,493	4,115	-	2,493	4,115	-	-	2,493	4,115	-	-	2,493	4,115	-	-	-
Hawaii	24,778	24,778	28	-	24,778	28	-	-	24,778	28	-	-	24,778	28	-	-	-
Marshall (Incl. Cont)	4,748	4,748	1,428	-	4,748	1,428	-	-	4,748	1,428	-	-	4,748	1,428	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	3,455	3,455	4	-	3,455	4	-	-	3,455	4	-	-	3,455	4	-	-	-
All Other	148	148	99	-	148	99	-	-	148	99	-	-	148	99	-	-	-
Foreign Countries	889,812	889,812	79,824	888,315	377,847	37,881	135,483	37,881	34,388	34,388	17,689	37,881	34,388	34,388	37,881	34,388	34,388
Algeria	1,364	1,364	1,367	-	1,364	1,367	-	-	1,364	1,367	-	-	1,364	1,367	-	-	-
Armenia	3,064	3,064	1,645	-	3,064	1,645	-	-	3,064	1,645	-	-	3,064	1,645	-	-	-
Australia	654	654	15	-	654	15	-	-	654	15	-	-	654	15	-	-	-
Canada (Incl. Newfoundland)	4,959	4,959	4,465	-	4,959	4,465	-	-	4,959	4,465	-	-	4,959	4,465	-	-	-
China	2,797	2,797	229	-	2,797	229	-	-	2,797	229	-	-	2,797	229	-	-	-
Denmark	148	148	9	-	148	9	-	-	148	9	-	-	148	9	-	-	-
France	24,894	24,894	13	-	24,894	13	-	-	24,894	13	-	-	24,894	13	-	-	-
Germany	54,350	54,350	2,495	-	54,350	2,495	-	-	54,350	2,495	-	-	54,350	2,495	-	-	-
Greece	333	333	38	-	333	38	-	-	333	38	-	-	333	38	-	-	-
Italy	756	756	217	-	756	217	-	-	756	217	-	-	756	217	-	-	-
Japan	4,879	4,879	4,135	-	4,879	4,135	-	-	4,879	4,135	-	-	4,879	4,135	-	-	-
South Korea	68,345	68,345	899	-	68,345	899	-	-	68,345	899	-	-	68,345	899	-	-	-
Spain	29,229	29,229	29,746	-	29,229	29,746	-	-	29,229	29,746	-	-	29,229	29,746	-	-	-
Taiwan (Republic)	1,466	1,466	884	-	1,466	884	-	-	1,466	884	-	-	1,466	884	-	-	-
Thailand	5,359	5,359	17	-	5,359	17	-	-	5,359	17	-	-	5,359	17	-	-	-
Philippines	11,497	11,497	12,488	-	11,497	12,488	-	-	11,497	12,488	-	-	11,497	12,488	-	-	-
South Vietnam	24,558	24,558	31,878	-	24,558	31,878	-	-	24,558	31,878	-	-	24,558	31,878	-	-	-
Other (Persons)	2,971	2,971	1,368	-	2,971	1,368	-	-	2,971	1,368	-	-	2,971	1,368	-	-	-
Other (Persons)	14	14	28	-	14	28	-	-	14	28	-	-	14	28	-	-	-
Other (Persons)	6,498	6,498	714	-	6,498	714	-	-	6,498	714	-	-	6,498	714	-	-	-
All Other	1,468	1,468	143	-	1,468	143	-	-	1,468	143	-	-	1,468	143	-	-	-

* Includes 1,459 U.S. citizens employed by OSD (1,159 in continental U.S., 30 in Panama).

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (1)

There have been wide fluctuations in the number of direct hire civilians employed by the Department of Defense in the past 20 years.

Beginning in January 1953, the definition of direct hire civilians was revised to include approximately 100,000 native Koreans and Ryukyans who had not been included before that time. As a result, recent data on direct hire civilians are not strictly comparable with the older data.

These data comprise civilians paid from appropriated funds. They exclude civilian employees of military nonappropriated fund agencies such as post exchanges and commissaries.

DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL 1938-1958

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Total Dept. of Defense	Army <u>b/</u>	Air Force <u>b/</u>	Navy (excluding Coast Guard)	OSD
<u>"Old" Series</u>					
30 June 1938	163,457		94,189	69,268	
30 June 1939	195,997		110,204	85,793	
30 June 1940	256,025		137,354	118,671	
30 June 1941	556,073		329,019	227,054	
30 Nov. 1941	723,181		439,219	283,962	
30 June 1942	1,284,344		852,148	432,196	
30 June 1943	2,193,220		1,545,457	647,763	
30 June 1944	2,239,217		1,503,214	736,003	
30 June 1945	2,628,010 <u>c/</u>		1,881,495 <u>c/</u>	746,515	
31 July 1945	2,595,215		1,843,299	751,916 <u>c/</u>	
30 June 1946	1,416,225		927,303	488,922	
30 June 1947	859,142		503,213	355,929	
30 Sep. 1947	836,085	359,429	135,798	340,809	49
30 June 1948	870,962	370,684	152,391	346,925	962
30 June 1949	879,875	368,935	166,054	343,356	1,530
28 Feb. 1950	744,099	309,421	149,437	283,504 <u>d/</u>	1,737
31 Mar. 1950	742,817 <u>d/</u>	298,333 <u>d/</u>	149,586	293,143	1,755
30 June 1950	753,149	303,599	154,453	293,347	1,750
30 June 1951	1,235,498	521,018	260,728	451,586	2,166
30 June 1952	1,337,095	543,853 <u>e/</u>	309,663	481,326	2,253
31 July 1952	1,339,455 <u>e/</u>	543,507	311,366	482,348 <u>e/</u>	2,234
31 Jan. 1953	1,329,795	536,917	315,967 <u>e/</u>	474,662	2,249
<u>Revised Series a/</u>					
31 Jan. 1953	1,426,391	623,421	326,059	474,662	2,249
30 June 1953	1,332,068	570,295	310,913	448,874	1,986
30 June 1954	1,208,892	495,273	298,592	413,134	1,893
30 June 1955	1,186,580	461,986	312,076	410,564	1,954
30 June 1956	1,179,489	434,691	348,230	394,669	1,899
30 June 1957	1,160,915	429,217	340,326	389,717	1,655
30 June 1958	1,097,095	415,914	315,806	363,729	1,646

a/ Reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Civil Service Commission in November 1954.

b/ Data for 30 June 1947 and prior dates are War Department totals. The allocation of overseas personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for 30 Sept. 1947 and 30 June 1948.

c/ World War II peak.

d/ Post World War II low.

e/ Korean War peak.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
18 August 1958

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - DIRECT HIRE (2)

It is frequently useful to distinguish between two broad groups of direct hire civilians, namely, salaried personnel and wage board personnel. The distinction is based on method of salary or wage determination.

Salaried personnel consist primarily of employees occupying positions subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended, plus those few employees whose compensation is established by acts other than the Classification Act, by executive order or by administrative determination.

Wage board personnel consist of employees whose compensation is determined by wage boards or similar administrative authority serving the same purpose, and is adjusted periodically in accordance with local prevailing wage rates.

In general, salaried personnel comprise technical, scientific, administrative, supervisory and clerical workers and for this reason are sometimes designated "white collar" employees. Wage board personnel, on the other hand, are usually craftsmen, production or maintenance workers and are therefore designated "blue collar" employees.

Department of Defense

NONMILITARY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS

("Total paid employees" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

	Department of Defense		OSD & JCS		Department of the Army		Department of the Navy		Department of the Air Force		
	Total	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board
30 Jun 1948 a/	870,962	318,451	592,511	962	194,071	216,613	104,840	242,085	96,578	93,813	99,531
30 Jun 1949	879,875	343,082	536,793	1,750	164,438	204,497	110,591	232,765	66,523	66,523	71,427
30 Jun 1950	753,149	312,250	440,899	1,750	147,264	156,335	100,210	193,137	63,086	63,086	67,674
30 Jun 1951	1,235,498	496,460	739,038	2,166	236,312	282,706	145,304	306,282	110,674	150,094	150,094
30 Jun 1952	1,337,095	536,864	796,231	2,253	250,084	285,829	155,878	325,448	122,709	122,709	186,594
30 Jun 1953 b/	1,332,068	516,179	815,889	1,986	242,805	327,490	149,775	299,099	121,613	121,613	189,300
30 Jun 1954	1,208,892	493,156	715,736	1,893	225,416	269,857	146,873	286,261	118,974	118,974	179,618
30 Jun 1955	1,186,580	508,577	677,603	1,954	230,257	231,729	144,435	266,129	132,331	132,331	179,745
30 Jun 1956	1,179,489	524,631	654,858	1,887	226,127	208,564	144,104	270,565	132,513	132,513	195,717
30 Jun 1957	1,160,915	526,586	634,329	1,658	228,486	200,731	145,800	243,917	130,662	130,662	189,664
7/1/58											
30 Sep 1957	1,130,306	511,848	618,458	1,612	222,318	196,721	140,673	237,654	147,245	147,245	183,869
31 Dec 1957	1,095,326	500,367	594,959	1,596	218,965	187,977	138,164	227,094	141,672	141,672	169,890
31 Mar 1958	1,094,455	502,333	592,122	1,599	219,788	186,613	137,240	225,232	143,706	143,706	170,239
30 Jun	1,097,095	512,112	584,983	1,686	225,174	190,740	139,154	224,275	145,058	145,058	169,948
7/1/59											
31 Jul 1958	1,097,861	513,402	584,459	1,604	225,841	191,241	139,359	224,491	146,398	146,398	168,807
31 Aug	1,097,577	513,729	583,848	1,600	226,424	190,744	139,413	224,491	146,398	146,398	168,602
30 Sep	1,093,003	510,306	582,697	1,610	224,392	190,892	137,547	223,564	146,757	146,757	168,121
31 Oct	1,094,123	511,190	582,933	1,618	224,507	190,819	137,288	223,563	147,837	147,837	168,531
30 Nov	1,092,413	510,803	581,610	1,631	223,782	189,559	137,023	223,359	148,367	148,367	168,672
31 Dec	1,088,489	510,363	578,126	1,636	222,796	186,768	137,247	223,025	148,684	148,684	168,313
31 Jan 1959											
28 Feb											
31 Mar											
30 Apr											
31 May											
30 Jun											

a/ The distribution of salaried and wage board personnel between Army and Air Force partially estimated for this data.

b/ Beginning 30 June 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIANS

The Department of Defense accounts for slightly less than half of all direct hire civilians in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This proportion has declined during the past five years, during which total federal employment has remained fairly constant while DOD employment has shown a substantial reduction.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
 ("Total Paid Employment" as reported officially to the Civil Service Commission)

Year	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)		Department of Defense		Month	Total Federal Government (Exec. Branch)	Department of Defense	
	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.	Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.			Number	Percent of Total Fed. Gov't.
30 June 1939	936,200	20.9	195,997	20.9	31 July 1957	2,395,419	1,159,665	48.4
30 June 1940	1,023,200	25.0	256,025	25.0	31 Aug.	2,387,940	1,154,197	48.3
30 June 1941	1,416,300	39.3	556,073	39.3	30 Sep.	2,354,238	1,130,306	48.0
30 June 1942	2,271,900	56.5	1,284,344	56.5	31 Oct.	2,328,506	1,105,052	47.5
30 June 1943	3,273,900	67.0	2,193,220	67.0	30 Nov.	2,317,963	1,092,518	47.1
30 June 1944	3,304,300	67.8	2,239,217	67.8	31 Dec.	2,312,494 e/	1,085,326	46.9
30 June 1945	3,786,600 b/	69.4	2,628,010 b/	69.4	31 Jan. 1958	2,307,044	1,082,828	46.9
30 June 1946	2,665,500	53.1	1,416,225	53.1	28 Feb.	2,309,829	1,083,888	46.9
30 June 1947	2,082,300	41.3	859,142	41.3	31 Mar.	2,311,934	1,084,455	46.9
30 June 1948	2,044,000	42.6	870,962	42.6	30 Apr.	2,321,543	1,087,539	46.8
30 June 1949	2,075,100	42.4	879,875	42.4	31 May	2,321,889	1,089,085	46.9
31 Jan. 1950	1,916,000 c/	39.2	750,379	39.2	30 June	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6
31 Mar. 1950	2,057,100	36.1	742,817 c/	36.1	31 July 1958	2,361,709	1,097,961	46.5
30 June 1950	1,934,000	38.9	753,149	38.9	31 Aug.	2,362,006	1,097,377	46.5
30 June 1951	2,455,900	50.3	1,235,498	50.3	30 Sep.	2,344,509	1,093,003	46.6
30 June 1952	2,574,100	51.9	1,337,095	51.9	31 Oct.	2,343,518	1,094,123	46.7
31 July 1952	2,577,900 d/	52.0	1,339,455 d/	52.0	30 Nov.	2,342,640 *	1,092,413	46.6
30 June 1953 e/	2,532,200	52.6	1,332,068	52.6	31 Dec.			
30 June 1954	2,381,700	50.8	1,208,892	50.8	31 Jan. 1959			
30 June 1955	2,371,421	50.0	1,186,580	50.0	28 Feb.			
30 June 1956	2,372,001	49.7	1,179,489	49.7	31 Mar.			
30 June 1957	2,389,079	48.6	1,166,915	48.6	30 Apr.			
30 June 1958	2,355,038	46.6	1,097,095	46.6	31 May			
30 June 1959					30 June			

a/ Beginning 30 June 1953, data reflect changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Civil Service Commission.

b/ World War II peak.

c/ Post World War II low.

d/ Korean War peak.

e/ Excludes 327,941 temporary Christmas hires of the Post Office Department.

* Preliminary.

Statistical Services Center
 Office of Secretary of Defense
 7 January 1959

CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS

The table on the opposite page shows the number of direct hire civilian personnel "gains" and "losses" in recent years.

During calendar year 1958, accessions averaged approximately 16,000 per month and separations averaged just under this number. Based on average strength, the monthly accessions rate was 1.48 percent and the monthly separations rate was 1.46 percent. These are equivalent to annual rates of about 18 percent.

MONTHLY ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF DOD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

World-wide

	Accessions		Separations	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<u>1955</u>				
Calendar year average	<u>24,758</u>	<u>2.09</u>	<u>25,917</u>	<u>2.19</u>
<u>1956</u>				
Calendar year average	<u>22,161</u>	<u>1.89</u>	<u>21,474</u>	<u>1.83</u>
<u>1957</u>				
Calendar year average	<u>14,820</u>	<u>1.29</u>	<u>22,436</u>	<u>1.95</u>
<u>1958</u>				
January	12,615	1.16	15,011	1.38
February	13,312	1.23	12,524	1.16
March	15,049	1.39	14,773	1.36
April	17,454	1.61	14,388	1.32
May	16,132	1.48	14,544	1.34
June	26,530	2.43	18,510	1.69
Average for first six months	<u>16,849</u>	<u>1.25</u>	<u>14,958</u>	<u>1.38</u>
July	18,975	1.73	17,607	1.60
August	17,356	1.58	17,901	1.63
September	19,335	1.77	23,958	2.19
October	16,086	1.47	14,855	1.36
November	11,221	1.03	12,377	1.13
December	10,052	.92	13,969	1.28
Average for second six months	<u>15,504</u>	<u>1.42</u>	<u>16,778</u>	<u>1.53</u>
1958 Calendar year average	<u>16,176</u>	<u>1.48</u>	<u>15,868</u>	<u>1.46</u>

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

AVERAGE DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN SALARY RATES

Based on grade levels and salary rates prevailing on 30 June 1958, the average annual salary rate of all DOD direct hire civilians was \$4,953. This represented an increase of \$462 as compared with the corresponding average for 30 June 1957.

The average annual salary rate of personnel on the rolls at the end of the year differs in concept from the average salary received based on actual salary payments made during the year. The latter includes overtime pay and other extras and allows for time lost in nonpay status. It also reflects changes in rates of pay which may have occurred during the year.

Department of Defense

AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY RATES OF FULL-TIME CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES

As of 30 June 1958

	Total, Department of Defense	OSD	Army	Navy	Air Force
WORLD-WIDE - TOTAL	\$4,953	\$8,014	\$4,833	\$5,150	\$4,869
Classified Employees	5,412	7,797	5,462	5,463	5,261
Wage Board	4,553	4,363	4,089	4,957	4,530
U.S. Citizen Employees	5,232	8,014	5,228	5,292	5,149
Non-U.S. Citizen Employees	1,215	-	900	1,611	1,479
CONTINENTAL U.S. - TOTAL	\$5,222	\$8,047	\$5,204	\$5,309	\$5,124
Classified Employees	5,405	7,827	5,442	5,480	5,251
Wage Board Employees	5,039	4,363	4,861	5,194	5,001
U.S. Citizen Employees	5,222	8,047	5,204	5,309	5,124
Non-U.S. Citizen Employees	-	-	-	-	-
OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL U.S. - TOTAL	\$2,964	\$6,590	\$2,639	\$3,503	\$3,018
Classified Employees	5,509	6,590	5,713	5,156	5,404
Wage Board Employees	2,113	-	1,483	3,060	2,235
U.S. Citizen Employees	5,405	6,590	5,620	4,974	5,613
Non-U.S. Citizen Employees	1,215	-	900	1,611	1,479

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
5 December 1958

CIVILIAN GRADE STRUCTURE

The adjoining table shows the General Schedule grade distribution of full-time direct hire civilians subject to the Classification Act of 1949 as amended.

Full-time Civilian Employees in General Schedule Positions - World-wide

As of 30 June 1958 a/

GS Grade	Total		Army		Navy		Air Force		O&D	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	1,403	0.28	609	0.27	571	0.43	218	0.15	5	0.32
2	26,089	5.17	11,914	5.32	7,234	5.40	6,929	4.78	12	0.78
3	100,940	20.01	41,805	18.67	28,289	21.11	30,796	21.24	50	3.25
4	93,808	18.59	40,547	18.10	25,643	19.13	27,503	18.96	115	7.47
5	59,534	11.80	27,037	12.07	14,158	10.56	18,126	12.50	213	13.84
6	22,983	4.55	11,344	5.07	5,849	4.36	5,537	3.82	253	16.44
7	47,440	9.40	20,567	9.18	12,329	9.20	14,367	9.91	177	11.50
8	9,472	1.88	4,167	1.86	3,162	2.36	2,113	1.46	30	1.95
9	46,806	9.28	20,370	9.10	11,301	8.43	15,055	10.38	80	5.20
10	6,342	1.26	3,107	1.39	1,515	1.13	1,713	1.18	7	0.46
11	37,795	7.49	17,910	8.00	9,859	7.36	9,987	6.89	39	2.53
12	27,295	5.41	12,902	5.76	7,697	5.74	6,650	4.58	46	2.99
13	15,274	3.03	7,213	3.22	4,178	3.12	3,813	2.63	70	4.55
14	6,427	1.27	3,096	1.38	1,631	1.22	1,543	1.06	157	10.20
15	2,639	0.52	1,266	0.57	556	0.41	607	0.42	210	13.65
16	180	0.03	67	0.03	45	0.03	38	0.03	30	1.95
17	81	0.02	29	0.01	12	0.01	12	0.01	28	1.82
18	27	0.01	6	b/	2	b/	2	b/	17	1.10
Total	504,535	100.00	223,956	100.00	134,031	100.00	145,009	100.00	1,539	100.00

a/ Navy data are as of 14 June 1958.

b/ Less than 0.005 percent.

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY

The table on the opposite page summarizes the current status of our Reservists -- members of Department of Defense reserve components.

Members of the Ready Reserve are subject to active duty in time of national emergency proclaimed by the President, as well as in time of war or national emergency declared by Congress. The Ready Reserve includes Reservists on active duty who were counted as part of active military strength in preceding tables. Ready Reservists not on active duty participate, to the extent required and subject to the availability of funds, in drills or training periods regularly scheduled throughout the year, in two weeks annual active duty training, and/or in various school and special active duty training programs.

Members of the Standby Reserve can be ordered involuntarily to active duty only as the result of Congressional action, and after the Director of Selective Service has determined their availability for active duty. They are not required to actively participate in reserve training.

The Retired Reserve consists of members of the reserve components who qualify for retirement through length of service, disability, etc., and who are formally placed on reserve retired lists.

RESERVE COMPONENT STRENGTH SUMMARY AS OF 30 NOVEMBER 1958

RESERVES BY TYPE OF DUTY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	<u>4,446,817</u>	<u>811,409</u>	<u>3,635,408</u>
On Active Duty	285,957	180,164	105,793
Not on Active Duty	4,160,860	631,245	3,529,615

a/ Includes officer candidates.

RESERVES BY RESERVE CATEGORY

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL	4,446,817	811,409	3,635,408
Ready Reserve	<u>2,729,004</u>	<u>528,632</u>	<u>2,200,372</u>
On Active Duty	285,957	180,164	105,793
Not on Active Duty	2,443,047	348,468	2,094,579
Active Status	2,402,757	345,041	2,057,716
Inactive Status <u>b/</u>	40,290	3,427	36,863
Standby Reserve	<u>1,597,195</u>	<u>175,824</u>	<u>1,421,371</u>
Active Status	1,301,938	99,024	1,202,914
Inactive Status	295,257	76,800	218,457
Retired - Retired Status	120,618	106,953	13,665

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Inactive National Guard.

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

	Total	Officer	Enlisted
TOTAL	1,052,823	193,759	859,064
Authorized Paid Drills and 15 days AD training <u>a/</u>	930,189	145,482	784,707
Undergoing 3-6 months ADT <u>b/</u>	54,326	4,031	50,295
No paid drills, 15-30 days ADT <u>c/</u>	68,308	44,246	24,062

a/ Includes undetermined number of Air NG 3-6 month trainees.b/ Excludes undetermined number of Air NG 3-6 month trainees.c/ Total budgeted for FY 1959.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (1)

This tabulation shows the trends in numbers of personnel assigned to the reserve categories established by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

Although these categories became effective on 1 January 1953, complete reports by reserve category were unavailable prior to 31 March 1954.

Department of Defense
 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN RESERVE CATEGORY
 31 March 1974 to Date of

Year	TOTAL										MILITARY (incl. Officer Candidates)									
	Active					Reserve					Active					Reserve				
	Total	On Active Duty	Off Active Duty	On Reserve Duty	Off Reserve Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Off Active Duty	On Reserve Duty	Off Reserve Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Off Active Duty	On Reserve Duty	Off Reserve Duty	Total	On Active Duty	Off Active Duty	On Reserve Duty	Off Reserve Duty
1974	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0
1975	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0
1976	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0
1977	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0
1978	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0
1979	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0	2,771,407	2,771,407	0	0	0

of Marine Corps Reserve Detail by Reserve category not available prior to 31 March 1974.

Statistical Services Center
 Office of Secondary Reserve
 31 January 1979

RESERVE COMPONENTS SUMMARY - TIME SERIES (2)

This table shows the growth of the reserve components since World War II.

The number of officers has declined as many of those who earned commissions during the war have dropped out. Over-age-in-grade, physical disability, and failure to participate are some of the causes for loss of commissions. Recently, numbers of active duty reserve officers have accepted regular commissions under the provisions of the Regular Officer Augmentation Act of 1956.

Since the Korean War, enlisted reserves have increased steadily in number. During the past few years, the source of most of these reserve gains has been (a) separations from the active forces of men with reserve service obligation, and (b) the 3-6 month active duty training programs which permit non-prior service men to meet their military service obligation through participation in the Ready Reserve programs. Screening of the Ready Reserve is continuous to assure current availability of all members.

RESERVE COMPONENTS STRENGTH 30 JUNE 1946 TO DATE

	TOTAL			OFFICERS			ENLISTED (Incl. Officer Candidates)		
	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty	Total Officers	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty	Total Enlisted	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
1946 30 Jun	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/
1947 30 Jun	a/	a/	2,026,537	a/	a/	803,481	a/	a/	1,223,056
1948 30 Jun	2,685,126	87,875	2,597,251	939,099	70,020	869,079	1,746,027	17,855	1,728,172
1949 30 Jun	2,597,647	111,868	2,485,779	973,470	94,165	879,305	1,624,177	17,703	1,606,474
1950 30 Jun	2,730,915	100,351	2,630,564	1,006,633	84,261	922,372	1,724,282	16,090	1,708,192
31 Dec	2,703,467	531,000	2,172,467	1,028,399	138,024	890,375	1,675,068	392,976	1,282,092
1951 30 Jun	2,733,655	731,175	2,002,480	1,050,444	215,497	834,947	1,683,211	515,678	1,167,533
31 Jul b/	2,727,589	731,252 b/	1,996,337	1,059,258	225,144	834,114	1,668,331	506,108	1,162,223
31 Dec	2,566,557	614,665	1,951,892	1,054,539	247,902	806,637	1,512,018	366,763	1,145,255
1952 30 Jun	2,446,507	507,797	1,938,710	1,066,984	256,237	810,747	1,379,523	251,560	1,127,963
31 Dec	2,394,210	406,940	1,987,270	1,087,839	260,533	827,306	1,306,371	146,407	1,159,964
1953 1 Jan c/	2,353,722	402,061	1,951,661	1,092,998	260,533	832,465	1,260,724	141,528	1,119,196
30 Jun	2,474,299	377,901	2,096,398	953,526	255,727	697,799	1,520,773	122,174	1,398,599
31 Dec	2,589,251	337,687	2,251,564	923,531	239,590	683,941	1,668,720	98,097	1,569,623
1954 30 Jun	2,821,436	334,076	2,487,360	916,429	236,489	679,940	1,905,007	97,587	1,807,420
31 Dec	2,994,108	329,659	2,664,449	882,195	236,924	645,271	2,111,913	92,735	2,019,178
1955 30 Jun	3,305,888	320,592	2,985,296	866,139	238,186	627,953	2,439,749	82,406	2,357,343
31 Dec	3,567,106	323,165	3,243,941	857,476	243,171	614,305	2,709,630	79,994	2,629,636
1956 30 Jun	3,916,117	334,944	3,581,173	850,504	233,938	616,566	3,065,613	101,006	2,964,607
31 Dec	3,948,195	362,327	3,585,868	845,689	232,567	613,122	3,102,906	129,760	2,972,746
1957 30 Jun	4,010,870	379,199	3,631,671	840,604	225,499	615,105	3,170,266	153,700	3,016,566
1957 31 Jul	4,039,112	383,611	3,655,501	845,861	224,455	621,406	3,193,251	159,156	3,034,095
31 Aug	4,064,710	383,007	3,681,703	847,292	222,723	624,569	3,217,418	160,284	3,057,134
30 Sep	4,081,727	390,213	3,691,514	835,934	221,005	614,929	3,245,793	169,208	3,076,585
31 Oct	4,112,572	375,323	3,737,249	832,832	216,755	616,077	3,279,740	158,568	3,121,172
30 Nov	4,145,777	367,196	3,778,581	833,596	213,490	620,106	3,312,181	153,706	3,158,475
31 Dec	4,157,942	358,227	3,799,715	828,215	210,665	617,550	3,329,727	147,562	3,182,165
1958 31 Jan	4,204,432	352,893	3,851,539	826,149	207,679	618,470	3,378,283	145,214	3,233,069
28 Feb	4,242,093	347,570	3,894,523	821,156	204,445	616,711	3,420,937	143,125	3,277,812
31 Mar	4,265,300	336,547	3,928,753	814,675	195,624	619,051	3,450,625	140,923	3,309,702
30 Apr	4,289,536	322,692	3,966,844	807,682	189,300	618,382	3,481,854	133,392	3,348,462
31 May	4,312,136	316,565	3,995,571	807,319	186,975	620,344	3,504,817	129,590	3,375,227
30 Jun	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	808,645	186,278	622,367	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694
1958 31 Jul	4,364,276	307,661	4,056,615	812,779	184,646	628,133	3,551,497	123,015	3,428,482
31 Aug	4,383,300	301,560	4,081,740	813,610	183,142	630,468	3,569,690	118,418	3,451,272
30 Sep	4,400,377	294,864	4,105,513	813,462	182,371	631,091	3,586,915	112,493	3,474,422
31 Oct	4,431,449	289,664	4,141,785	812,813	181,722	631,091	3,618,636	107,942	3,510,694
30 Nov	4,446,817	285,957	4,160,860	811,409	180,164	631,245	3,635,408	105,793	3,529,615
1959 31 Jan									
28 Feb									
31 Mar									
30 Apr									
31 May									
30 Jun									
1959 31 Jul									
31 Aug									
30 Sep									
31 Oct									
30 Nov									
31 Dec									

a/ Data not available for all components.

b/ Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean activity.

c/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of Reserve Components by the Armed Forces Act of 1952.

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY

This table shows the number of Reservists, by component, who are serving with the active forces. They are included in the total active duty strengths shown in preceding tables.

All of these Reservists are in the Ready Reserve.

Some Reservists undergo prescribed tours -- of up to six months -- of active duty for training. They are not included in this table or counted as part of the total active duty strength.

Note that there are six Department of Defense reserve components, including the National Guard (Army) and the Air National Guard (Air Force).

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT
(Excludes Reserves on Active Duty for Reserve Training)

30 November 1958

	Total	Officer	Enlisted <u>a/</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	285,957	180,164	105,793
Army - Total	<u>96,172</u>	<u>64,507</u>	<u>31,665</u>
National Guard of the U. S.	3,098	1,174	1,924
Army Reserve	93,074	63,333	29,741
Naval Reserve	81,908	25,270	56,638
Marine Corps Reserve	20,076	5,196 <u>b/</u>	14,880
Air Force - Total	<u>87,801</u>	<u>85,191</u>	<u>2,610</u>
Air National Guard of the U.S.	302	275	27
Air Force Reserve	87,499	84,916	2,583

a/ Includes officer candidates.b/ Includes 10 officers on duty with other government agencies who are excluded from summaries of active duty strength.

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Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

Continuously, since WW II, there have been large numbers of Reservists serving on active duty.

Data at the right show the numbers serving in the active forces from each reserve component. Officers outnumber enlisted personnel in these totals except for the Korean War period.

Substantial numbers of Army and Air Force Reserve officers on active duty are being integrated as Regulars pursuant to recent legislation.

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT ^{a/}

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Def.	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard	Army Reserve			Air National Guard	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	462,009	53,039	b/	b/
1947 30 Jun	b/	b/	b/	27,976	2,307	b/	b/
1948 30 Jun	87,875	309	39,050	20,503	1,623	13	26,337**
1949 30 Jun	111,868	575	54,149	21,698	1,694	24	33,788**
1950 30 Jun	100,351	489	44,107	18,454	2,398	14	34,889
31 Dec	531,000	73,787	183,011	118,686	76,456	5,375	73,685
1951 30 Jun	731,175	96,076	205,338	183,680	82,381	36,500**	127,200**
31 Jul ^{c/}	731,252	95,355	202,294	183,785	79,318	36,600**	133,900**
31 Dec	614,665	88,228	129,391	174,201	54,884	42,908	125,053
1952 30 Jun	507,797	53,810	118,444	159,940	19,347	33,358	122,898
31 Dec	406,940	18,733	116,350	129,251	18,814	15,351	108,441
1953 1 Jan ^{d/}	402,061	18,733	116,350	124,513	18,673	15,351	108,441
30 Jun	377,901	15,150	115,119	120,173	19,165	4,719	103,575
31 Dec	337,687	10,180	110,870	96,716	21,892	2,079	95,950
1954 30 Jun	334,076	10,656	107,791	82,843	29,019	1,746	102,021
31 Dec	329,659	10,761	106,844	77,594	28,339	1,331	104,790
1955 30 Jun	320,592	8,334	102,688	75,122	24,974	1,019	108,455
31 Dec	323,165	6,280	104,705	76,958	19,502	4,136	111,604
1956 30 Jun	334,944	5,551	106,016	86,072	22,816	3,679	110,810
31 Dec	362,327	5,284	117,283	90,484	35,207	2,579	111,490
1957 31 Mar	374,811	5,459	124,135	92,993	37,738	1,814	112,672
30 Jun	379,199	5,354	124,779	94,986	40,356	887	112,837
30 Sep	390,213	13,491	126,407	95,857	42,112	1,994	110,352
31 Dec	358,227	4,950	118,742	86,572	40,623	558	106,782
1958 31 Jan	352,893	4,865	117,283	85,489	39,950	531	104,775
28 Feb	347,570	4,704	114,843	86,302	38,338	485	102,898
31 Mar	336,547	4,577	112,721	86,072	37,079	422	95,676
30 Apr	322,692	4,388	110,166	85,143	31,987	366	90,642
31 May	316,565	3,910	107,759	84,167	31,166	346	89,217
30 Jun	313,454	3,775	104,773	84,543	31,295	346	88,722
31 Jul	307,661	3,670	102,625	84,015	29,129	336	87,886
31 Aug	301,560	3,529	99,967	84,231	25,850	335	87,648
30 Sep	294,864	3,406	97,409	83,405	22,191	322	88,131
31 Oct	289,664	3,260	95,219	82,216	20,633	309	88,027
30 Nov	285,957	3,098	93,074	81,908	20,076	302	87,499

^{a/} Continuous or extended active duty. Excludes active duty for Reserve training.^{b/} Data not available.^{c/} Peak number of Reserves on active duty at any time during Korean activity.^{d/} 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect changes in definition of components by the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

** Approximate.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY

The table at the right excludes Reservists on active duty.

These numbers measure the strength of reserve forces which can be mobilized in an emergency to supplement and replace active military forces.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT AND CATEGORY

30 November 1958

	Total	Nat'l Guard of the U.S. a/	Army Reserve	Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Nat'l Guard of the U.S.	Air Force Reserve
TOTAL	<u>4,160,860</u>	<u>432,274</u>	<u>2,123,760</u>	<u>704,187</u>	<u>308,854</u>	<u>70,377</u>	<u>521,408</u>
Officer	631,245	41,429	236,647	184,660	25,306	8,460	134,743
Enlisted b/	3,529,615	390,845	1,887,113	519,527	283,548	61,917	386,665
READY RESERVE	<u>2,443,047</u>	<u>432,274</u>	<u>998,477</u>	<u>543,588</u>	<u>216,161</u>	<u>70,377</u>	<u>182,170</u>
Officer	348,468	41,429	165,057	81,555	13,668	8,460	38,299
Enlisted b/	2,094,579	390,845	833,420	462,033	202,493	61,917	143,871
STANDBY RESERVE	<u>1,597,195</u>	-	<u>1,060,330</u>	<u>119,575</u>	<u>88,142</u>	-	<u>329,148</u>
Officer	175,824	-	17,892	63,769	7,138	-	87,025
Enlisted	1,421,371	-	1,042,438	55,806	81,004	-	242,123
Active Status	<u>1,301,938</u>	-	<u>1,054,509</u>	<u>82,741</u>	<u>84,296</u>	-	<u>80,392</u>
Officer	99,024	-	12,413	26,935	5,586	-	54,090
Enlisted	1,202,914	-	1,042,096	55,806	78,710	-	26,302
Inactive Status	<u>295,257</u>	-	<u>5,821</u>	<u>36,834</u>	<u>3,846</u>	-	<u>248,756</u>
Officer	76,800	-	5,479	36,834	1,552	-	32,935
Enlisted	218,457	-	342	-	2,294	-	215,821
RETIRED RESERVE	<u>120,618</u>	-	<u>64,953</u>	<u>41,024</u>	<u>4,551</u>	-	<u>10,090</u>
Officer	106,953	-	53,698	39,336	4,500	-	9,419
Enlisted	13,665	-	11,255	1,688	51	-	671

a/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 40,290 Total, 3,427 Officers, 36,863 Enlisted.

b/ Includes officer candidates.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

RESERVES NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY - TIME SERIES

The number of Reservists not on active duty shrank during the Korean War as large numbers joined the active forces.

Their numbers have increased substantially since that time assisted by the compulsory reserve service provisions of the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended, and the Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended.

All members of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard are included in the Ready Reserve; the growth of these components is necessarily restricted by the statutory limitation on the size of the Ready Reserve and by annual appropriations for paid drill and active duty training. The other four reserve components contain Standby and Retired Reserves which have grown considerably in the past few years.

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL NOT ON ACTIVE DUTY BY COMPONENT a/

30 June 1946 to Date

	Total Dept. Defense	Army		Naval Reserve	Marine Corps Reserve	Air Force	
		National Guard b/ c/	Army Reserve			Air National Guard b/	Air Force Reserve
1946 30 June	d/	-	d/	222,130	22,807	d/	d/
1947 30 June	2,026,537	78,241	710,094	763,385	45,536	10,087	419,194
1948 30 June	2,597,251	289,531	752,271	987,319	111,122	29,048	427,960
1949 30 June	2,485,779	313,805	588,972	1,027,595	123,817	41,418	390,172
1950 30 June	2,630,564	352,883	613,526	1,115,285	128,839	45,084	374,947
31 Dec	2,172,467	274,212	480,372	963,591	53,116	44,554	356,622
1951 30 June	2,002,480	241,547	465,484	919,726	40,367	20,114	315,242
31 Dec	1,951,892	241,123	497,723	840,679	52,577	11,807	307,983
1952 30 June	1,938,710	234,206	520,376	770,837	81,435	15,006	316,850
31 Dec	1,987,270	250,724	572,145	735,716	75,931	27,164	325,590
1953 1 Jan e/	1,951,661	250,724	572,145	701,202	74,836	27,164	325,590
30 Jun	1,096,398	278,164	798,026	665,571	78,455	35,556	240,626
31 Dec	2,251,564	296,654	945,603	637,943	92,164	40,311	238,889
1954 30 Jun	2,487,360	338,669	1,108,967	595,359	138,846	49,845	255,674
31 Dec	2,664,449	357,185	1,344,245	491,795	157,214	56,490	257,520
1955 30 Jun	2,985,296	378,046	1,648,626	466,067	185,677	61,306	245,574
31 Dec	3,243,941	390,241	1,796,578	502,972	202,752	64,115	287,283
1956 30 Jun	3,581,173	420,535	1,975,559	547,640	229,641	63,534	344,264
31 Dec	3,585,868	418,790	1,887,928	574,879	249,574	64,880	389,817
1957 31 Mar	3,584,848	449,378	1,817,272	581,325	261,941	67,501	407,431
30 Jun	3,631,671	441,798	1,839,474	583,733	270,300	67,950	428,416
30 Sep	3,691,514	432,287	1,879,634	604,150	277,053	67,429	430,961
31 Dec	3,799,715	434,203	1,929,752	643,515	283,188	69,029	440,028
1958 31 Jan	3,851,539	434,955	1,950,224	653,176	286,068	69,492	457,624
28 Feb	3,894,523	436,826	1,975,381	660,352	285,738	70,097	466,129
31 Mar	3,928,753	440,284	1,992,287	662,887	285,363	70,581	477,351
30 Apr	3,966,844	443,021	2,004,897	667,435	293,882	70,663	486,946
31 May	3,995,571	443,839	2,017,935	671,771	296,732	70,438	494,856
30 Jun	4,022,061	442,369	2,034,598	674,763	301,376	69,995	498,960
31 Jul	4,056,615	440,416	2,055,258	681,470	305,313	70,062	504,096
31 Aug	4,081,740	440,104	2,071,278	690,750	303,228	69,821	506,559
30 Sep	4,105,513	437,714	2,084,167	696,188	305,986	70,233	511,225
31 Oct	4,141,785	437,458	2,107,305	700,916	311,193	70,444	514,469
30 Nov	4,160,860	432,274	2,123,760	704,187	308,854	70,377	521,408

a/ Includes Reserves on active duty for reserve training purposes.

b/ Includes "Inactive" National Guard. Army for 30 June 1950 to date. Air Force for 30 June 1951 through 31 March 1953.

c/ Represents strength of Federally Recognized units less non-recognized officers for 1947 and 1948, and strength of Federally Recognized units for 30 June 1949 and thereafter.

d/ Not available.

e/ 31 December 1952 strength revised to reflect change in definition of components in accordance with the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952.

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Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

READY RESERVE CEILING

The size of the Ready Reserve is presently limited by law to 2,900,000. This limitation includes Reservists on active duty and members of the Coast Guard Ready Reserve.

READY RESERVE STRENGTH COMPARED TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

30 November 1958

	Total	On Active Duty	Not on Active Duty
Statutory Ready Reserve Limitation <u>a/</u>	2,900,000		
Unfilled Spaces	139,006		
Ready Reserve Strength	2,760,994	289,516	2,471,478
Coast Guard Reserve	31,990	3,559	28,431
DoD Reserve Components	2,729,004	285,957	2,443,047
Army	<u>1,526,923</u>	<u>96,172</u>	<u>1,430,751</u>
National Guard	435,372	3,098	432,274 <u>b/</u>
Army Reserve	1,091,551	93,074	998,477
Naval Reserve	625,496	81,908	543,588 <u>c/</u>
Marine Corps Reserve	236,237	20,076	216,161
Air Force	<u>340,348</u>	<u>87,801</u>	<u>252,547</u>
Air National Guard	70,679	302	70,377
Air Force Reserve	269,669	87,499	182,170

a/ Section 205 (b), Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, as amended.b/ Includes "Inactive National Guard" numbering 40,290.c/ Includes officer candidates.

Statistical Services Center
Office of Secretary of Defense
31 January 1959

RESERVE COMPONENTS GRADE STRUCTURE

The table on the opposite page depicts the numbers of Reservists in the various pay grades.

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Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL BY PAY GRADE

30 June 1958

Pay Grade	Total	On Active Duty (Ready)	Not on Active Duty			
			Total	Ready	Standby	Retired
TOTAL	4,335,515	313,454	4,022,061	2,428,824	1,478,678	114,559
Officer - Total	808,645	186,278	622,367	347,592	172,947	101,825
0-8, 0-7	706	17	689	364	23	302
0-6	17,191	909	16,282	6,216	1,826	8,240
0-5	67,382	8,039	59,343	30,319	11,923	17,101
0-4	124,051	24,131	99,920	49,122	23,912	26,886
0-3	214,746	55,312	159,434	80,198	50,206	29,030
0-2	259,156	58,425	200,731	117,706	68,137	14,888
0-1	95,110	30,959	64,151	46,042	14,559	3,150
W-4, V-3, V-2	25,490	7,104	17,004	12,815	1,961	2,228
V-1	4,813	1,382	4,813	4,813	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enlisted - Total	3,526,870	127,176	3,399,694	2,081,229	1,305,731	12,734
E-8	1	1	-	-	-	-
E-7	67,205	2,893	64,312	50,090	8,240	5,982
E-6	104,683	4,377	100,306	79,926	17,740	2,640
E-5	425,028	10,154	414,874	247,979	164,932	1,963
E-4	1,320,644	21,492	1,299,152	692,409	605,744	999
E-3	979,078	50,430	928,648	576,107	351,892	649
E-2	434,098	29,898	404,200	267,371	136,399	430
E-1	145,369	5,492	139,877	119,040	20,783	54
Unknown	43,254	-	43,254	43,236	1	17
Officer Candidates a/	7,510	2,439	5,071	5,071	-	-

a/ Naval Reserve Officer Candidates, other than those in enlisted pay grades, but included with enlisted in other summaries.

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Office of Secretary of Defense
14 November 1958

RESERVES IN PAID STATUS

More than one million Reservists are currently receiving pay for participation in reserve training programs.

These numbers are significant in determining reserve component personnel costs.

Paid status personnel are normally in the Ready Reserve category.

Department of Defense

RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL IN "PAID STATUS"

As of 30 November 1958

	In Paid Status				
	TOTAL	Authorized Pd Drills & 15 Days Pd Annual ADT	No Paid Drills		Undergoing 3-6 Months Active Duty Training
			15 Days Pd Annual ADT <u>1/</u>	30 Days Pd Annual ADT <u>1/</u>	
TOTAL DoD	<u>1,052,823</u> a/	<u>930,189</u> b/	<u>67,865</u>	<u>443</u>	<u>54,326</u> c/
Officers	193,759	145,482	44,172	74	4,031
Enlisted	859,064	784,707	23,693	369	50,295
Army Nat'l Guard	<u>391,984</u>	<u>367,179</u>	-	-	<u>24,805</u>
Officers	38,002	38,002	-	-	-
Enlisted	353,982	329,177	-	-	24,805
Army Reserve	<u>350,985</u>	<u>281,413</u> *	<u>47,630</u>	-	<u>21,942</u>
Officers	81,503	49,873	27,630	-	4,000
Enlisted	269,482	231,540	20,000	-	17,942
Naval Reserve	<u>134,298</u>	<u>124,310</u>	<u>9,760</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>38</u> *
Officers	34,101	25,341	8,760	-	-
Enlisted	100,197	98,969	1,000	140	88 *
Marine Corps Res.	<u>46,053</u>	<u>38,737</u>	<u>1,400</u>	<u>225</u>	<u>5,691</u>
Officers	5,328	4,128	1,200	-	-
Enlisted	40,725	34,609	200	225	5,691
Air Nat'l Guard	<u>70,377</u>	<u>70,377</u>	-	-	<u>d/</u>
Officers	8,460	8,460	-	-	-
Enlisted	61,917	61,917	-	-	<u>d/</u>
Air Force Reserve	<u>59,126</u>	<u>48,173</u>	<u>9,075</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>1,800</u>
Officers	26,365	19,678	6,582	74	31
Enlisted	32,761	28,495	2,493	4	1,769

1/ Estimate. Number budgeted to be paid for such training during FY 1959. To be revised at end of year when actual numbers of participants are known.

a/ Approximate. Includes estimates of numbers to receive no paid drills and 15 or 30 days paid annual AD training during FY 1959 which are to be revised at end of the Fiscal Year.

b/ Approximate. Includes unknown number Air Nat'l Guard men undergoing 3-6 months ADT.

c/ Incomplete. Excludes Air Nat'l Guard men undergoing 3-6 months ADT.

d/ Included with "Authorized paid drills and 15 days paid annual active duty training."

* Preliminary or estimated.

Note: Table compiled from service data available within OSD, supplemented by informal advice from services concerning reserves undergoing 3-6 months active duty training.

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23 January 1959

ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING

One of the methods for young men to discharge their military obligation is to join a reserve component and take a 3-6 month tour of active duty for training. This tour is followed by a period of obligatory membership in the Ready or Standby Reserve.

After a slow start this program attracted large numbers of recruits who chose this method of fulfilling their required military service.

The officers in the six-month program are ROTC graduates who were not ordered to active duty for two year tours.

Department of Defense

SPECIAL 3-6 MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAMS

(Data Cumulative from 10 August 1955)

	30 June 1956	30 June 1957	30 June 1958	30 Nov. 1958
<u>ENLISTED:</u>				
Army Reserve:				
Enlistments	27,272	90,386	118,626	127,431
Entered AD Training	10,753	64,673	109,941	124,262
Completed AD Training	1,222	24,249	87,373	101,390
Army National Guard:				
Entered AD Training	3,613	25,642	69,914	90,212
Completed AD Training	1,090	6,485	45,334	61,118
Naval Reserve:				
Enlistments	-	387	672	n.a.
Entered AD Training	-	387	636	738 ^{a/}
Completed AD Training	-	184	506	649 ^{a/}
Marine Corps Reserve:				
Enlistments	3,189	13,224	22,654	25,153
Entered AD Training	1,368	6,059	14,850	19,184
Completed AD Training	196	2,355	9,149	10,708
Air Force Reserve:				
Enlistments	-	3,866	6,858	8,376
Entered AD Training	-	1,676	6,136	7,699
Completed AD Training	-	19	4,255	5,783
<u>OFFICERS:</u>				
Army Reserve:				
Entered AD Training	3,600	11,087	17,701	21,177
Completed AD Training	125	4,596	13,020	16,078
Air Force Reserve:				
Entered AD Training	-	-	146	156
Completed AD Training	-	-	96	120

Air National Guard data not available at time of publication.

^{a/} Estimated.

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RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING IN COLLEGES

The military services rely on ROTC programs in colleges and universities as a source of officer procurement.

The Army also sponsors military training in some high schools and other "junior" schools.

Department of Defense

RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS
ENROLLMENT AT BEGINNING AND AT END OF SCHOOL YEAR

School Year	SENIOR DIVISION					JUNIOR DIVISION Army ^{a/}
	Total DOD	Army	Navy		Air Force	
			Total	Regular		
1947-48: Oct 1947	101,438	72,946	4,209	6,551	2,342 ^{b/}	69,392
May 1948	89,897	63,036	3,897	5,699	1,802	64,797
1948-49: Oct 1948	148,414	98,351	5,576	9,378	3,802 ^{b/}	67,851
May 1949	130,484	84,937	5,215	8,758	3,543	64,494
1949-50: Oct 1949	163,459	105,173	6,816	10,581	3,765 ^{b/}	67,214
May 1950	145,090	92,971	6,462	9,697	3,235	61,542
1950-51: Oct 1950	197,496	123,336	7,249	12,437	5,188	65,788
May 1951	188,384	114,173	6,770	11,153	4,383	70,493
1951-52: Oct 1951	263,964	135,471	6,975	14,249	7,274	77,768
May 1952	244,724	123,299	6,405	12,776	6,371	72,772
1952-53: Oct 1952	313,843	153,257	6,626	15,075	8,449	78,768
May 1953	273,895	133,956	6,013	13,021	7,008	72,883
1953-54: Oct 1953	287,648	147,388	6,378	14,843	8,465	71,973
May 1954	241,016	126,640	5,818	12,929	7,111	70,373
1954-55: Oct 1954	259,747	140,026	6,291	14,459	8,168	72,104
May 1955	221,546	122,558	5,842	12,762	6,920	69,566
1955-56: Oct 1955	250,535	136,378	6,318	14,028	7,710	85,849
May 1956	212,693	119,094	5,863	12,435	6,572	79,775
1956-57: Oct 1956	257,560	143,928	6,409	14,198	7,789	88,849
May 1957	220,855	125,222	5,940	12,560	6,620	81,710
1957-58: Oct 1957	255,395	144,680	6,308	13,307	6,999	90,704
May 1958	218,106	124,889	5,697	11,384	5,687	82,919
1958-59: Oct 1958	257,523	147,794	5,801	12,371	6,570	92,001

^{a/} Consists of High Schools, Academies, Junior Colleges and National Defense Cadet Corps Schools.

^{b/} Approximate. Data as of 31 December used due to incomplete earlier reports.

^{c/} Approximate. Data as of 30 April for Air Science III and IV, and end of school year for Air Science I and II.

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Office of Secretary of Defense
21 January 1959