

Air Emissions Guide for Air Force Mobile Sources

Methods for Estimating Emissions of Air Pollutants For Mobile Sources at U.S. Air Force Installations



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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

µg	Microgram(s)
µm	Micrometer(s)
AAFES	Army & Air Force Exchange Service
AB	Afterburner
AEI	Air Emissions Inventory
AFB	Air Force Base
AFI	Air Force Instruction
AFCEC	Air Force Civil Engineer Center
AFRL	Air Force Research Laboratory
AGE	Aerospace Ground Equipment
AGSE	Aerospace Ground Support Equipment
A-hr	Ampere-hours
ALAPCO	Association of Local Air Pollution Control Officials
AMX	Aircraft Maintenance Squadron
APU	Auxiliary Power Unit
AVGAS	Aviation Gasoline
BEE	Bioenvironmental Engineer
BMPs	Best Management Practices
BOOS	Burners Out Of Service
BSFC	Brake-Specific Fuel Consumption
Btu	British Thermal Unit
°C	Degrees Celsius
CAA	Clean Air Act
CAAA	Clean Air Act Amendments (of 1990)
CAIR	Clean Air Interstate Rule
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CBPO	Consolidated Base Personnel Office
CE	Civil Engineering
CEMS	Continuous Emission Monitoring System
CEV	Civil Engineering Environmental
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CFRM	Continuous Flow Rate Monitor
CH ₄	Methane
CI	Compression Ignition
CNG	Compressed Natural Gas
CO	Carbon Monoxide
Co	Cobalt
CONUS	Continental United States
Cr	Chromium
DAC	Defense Ammunition Center
DCA	Defense Commissary Agency
DESC	Defense Energy Support Center
DLA	Defense Logistics Agency
DNA	Defense Nuclear Agency
DoD	Department of Defense
DOE	Department of Energy
dscf	Dry Standard Cubic Feet
dscfm	Dry Standard Cubic Feet per Minute

EA	Environmental Assessment
EDMS	Emissions and Dispersion Modeling System
EDP	Electrodeposition
EF	Emission Factor
EGBE	Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether
EIIP	Emissions Inventory Improvement Program
EIP	Emissions Inventory Plan
EIR	Emissions Inventory Report
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EtO	Ethylene Oxide
EOD	Explosive Ordnance Disposal
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPAct	Energy Policy Act
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know
ERC	Emission Reduction Credit
ESP	Electrostatic Precipitator
ESTCP	Environmental Security Technology Certification Program
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FBC	Fluidized Bed Combustor
FCAW	Flux-Cored Arc Welding
FESOP	Federally Enforceable State Operating Permit
FF	Fabric Filter
FFV	Flexible Fuel Vehicles
FGD	Flue Gas Desulphurization
FGR	Flue Gas Recirculation
FIRE	Factor Information Retrieval System
FT	Fischer-Tropsch
ft	Foot (Feet)
g/L	Grams per Liter
gal	Gallon(s)
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GMAW	Gas Metal Arc Welding
GOV	Government Owned Vehicles
GSA	General Services Administration
GSE	Ground Support Equipment
GVW	Gross Vehicle Weight
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
HAZMAT	Hazardous Materials
HBFC	Hydrobromofluorocarbons
HC	Hydrocarbon
HCFC	Hydrochlorofluorocarbons
HCl	Hydrochloric Acid
HCP	Hard Chrome Plating
HEI	High Explosive Incendiary
HEPA	High Efficiency Particulate Air
HEV	Hybrid Electric Vehicles
HHV	High Heat Value
HMA	Hot Mix Asphalt
hp	Horse Power
hr	Hour(s)

HVAC	Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning
HVLP	High Volume Low Pressure
HVOF	High Velocity Oxy-Fuel
IC	Internal Combustion
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IRP	Installation Restoration Program
kW	Kilowatt(s)
lb	Pound(s)
LDF	Liquid Drift Factors
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit
LFB	Low Flyby
LFG	Landfill Gas
LFP	Low Flight Pattern
LGRVM	Vehicle Management Flight Vehicle Maintenance
LNB	Low NO _x Burner
LPG	Liquid Petroleum Gas
LTO	Landing and Takeoff
MAJCOM	Major Command
MB	Material Burned
MC	Medium Cure
MEK	Methyl Ethyl Ketone
MEM	Mass of Energetic Material
Mg	Megagram(s) [i.e., metric ton]
mg	Milligram(s)
MIDAS	Munitions Items Disposition Action System
MM	Minutemen Missiles
MMBtu	Million British Thermal Units
Mn	Manganese
MPF	Military Personnel Flight
MPO	Metropolitan Planning Office
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NACAA	National Association of Clean Air Agencies
NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NDI	Non-destructive Inspection
NEI	National Emission Inventory
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NH ₃	Ammonia
Ni	Nickel
NMOC	Nonmethane Organic Compounds
N ₂ O	Nitrous Oxide
NO ₂	Nitrogen Dioxide
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides
NSCR	Nonselective Catalytic Reduction
NSPS	New Source Performance Standard
NSR	New Source Review
OB/OD	Open Burning/Open Detonation

OBODM	Open Burning/Open Detonation Model
OCA	Off-Site Consequences Analysis
OCONUS	Outside Continental United States
ODS	Ozone Depleting Substances
OIAI	Once In Always In
OLVIMS	On-line Vehicle Interactive Management System
OTAG	Office of Transportation Quality
P2	Pollution Prevention
PAH	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon
Pb	Lead
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PEMS	Predictive Emission Monitoring System
PM	Particulate Matter – Aerodynamic diameter unspecified
PM ₁₀	Particulate Matter – Aerodynamic diameter < 10 micrometers
PM _{2.5}	Particulate Matter – Aerodynamic diameter < 2.5 micrometers
POM	Polycyclic Organic Matter
POTW	Publicly Owned Treatment Works
POV	Privately Owned Vehicles
ppm	Parts Per Million
ppmv	Parts Per Million By Volume
psi	Pounds per Square Inch
PTE	Potential-To-Emit
°R	Degrees Rankin
RAP	Reclaimed Asphalt Pavement
RC	Rapid Cure
REO	Regional Environmental Offices
REEDM	Rocket Exhaust Effluent Diffusion Model
RMP	Risk Management Plan
RVP	Reid Vapor Pressure
SAR	Second Assessment Report
SAW	Submerged Arc Welding
SC	Slow Cure
SCC	Source Classification Code
scf	Standard Cubic Foot
SCR	Selective Catalytic Reduction
SI	Spark Ignition
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
SIP	State Implementation Plan
SMAW	Shielded Metal Arc Welding
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
SOCMI	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing Industry
SO _x	Sulfur Oxides
STAPPA	State and Territorial Air Pollution Program Administrators
SVE	Soil Vapor Extraction
TAR	Third Assessment Report
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristics Leaching Procedure
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
TGO	Touch-and-Go
THC	Total Hydrocarbons
TIM	Time In Mode
TLG	Total Landfill Gas

TNMOC	Total Nonmethane Organic Compounds
T.O.	Technical Order
TOC	Total Organic Compounds
tpy	Tons per Year
TRI	Toxic Release Inventory
TSD	Technical Data Sheets
TSP	Total Suspended Particulate
ULSD	Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel
USAF	United States Air Force
U.S.	United States
UST	Underground Storage Tanks
VIN	Vehicle Identification Number
VKT	Vehicle Kilometers Traveled
VMIF	Vehicle Maintenance Index File
VMT	Vehicle Miles Traveled
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
yr	Year(s)

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background and Purpose

The Clean Air Act (CAA) established the requirements to quantify and report air pollutant emissions from mobile and stationary sources. The purpose of the CAA was to protect public health by addressing the risks posed by certain air pollutants. The EPA has established National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) which require facility managers to know at all times if they are in compliance with air regulations. The EPA regulates most mobile sources of air pollution (e.g., automobiles at 40 CFR 85-86, airplanes at 40 CFR 87, etc.) under Title II of the CAA. Performance standards issued by EPA limit the emissions of certain pollutants from these sources. Fuel-related requirements under Title II at 40 CFR 79-80 are designed to further reduce emissions from mobile sources.

For an installation, such as an Air Force base, the total air pollutant emissions are determined by conducting an air emissions inventory (AEI). An air emissions inventory is the sum of all air pollutant emissions from each source (both mobile and stationary) over a stated period of time, typically one year. Air quality regulations vary from region to region and the local regulatory agency should be consulted prior to conducting an AEI since some local agencies have specific data reporting requirements or protocols by which the installation must obey. An AEI must be periodically updated as required by federal, state, and local regulations. Each installation must record the collected data and calculations must be performed in the Air Program Information Management System (APIMS). Installations located in a foreign territory must abide by the requirements of the host government. If there is not a regulatory periodic emission inventory requirement, then APIMS must be updated no less than every three years to accurately reflect the current emissions. Additionally, AEIs must be updated any time there is a change in mission, equipment, and/or operating procedures that result in a substantial change (approximately 5%) in air emissions.

The purpose of this document is to provide a uniform approach to calculating air pollutant emissions for the most common mobile sources found at Air Force installations. This guide is the Air Force's single authoritative resource for mobile source emission estimating algorithms and emission factors.

Any questions concerning this document, and/or requests for additional information pertaining to Air Force air emission inventories, should be directed to the Air Quality Subject Matter Expert; AFCEC Compliance Technical Support Branch (AFCEC/CZTQ); 2261 Hughes Avenue, Suite 155; Lackland AFB, TX 78236-9853.

1.2 Mobile Sources

A mobile source is defined as any type of non-stationary equipment which may emit an air pollutant subject to regulation by the CAA. These mobile sources include aircraft and aircraft support equipment, on-road vehicles, and non-road engines. This document only addresses mobile emission sources typically found on Air Force installations. Description of stationary sources contributing to air emissions and the method for calculating these emissions may be found in the stationary source guide.

1.3 Air Emissions inventories (AEIs)

AFI 32-7040, Air Quality Compliance And Resource Management, states the following: "Prepare and periodically update an AEI of all installation stationary and Air Force owned or operated mobile sources

at the frequency required by federal, state and local regulations, via APIMS.” If no periodic emission inventory requirements apply, it is recommended that APIMS be updated no less frequently than every three years to accurately reflect current emissions. Overseas installations shall conduct AEIs in accordance with Foreign Governing Standards or Host Nation agreements. Mandatory emissions reports will be provided to federal, state and local (including Metropolitan Planning Organization or other regional) regulatory agencies as required. GHG reporting mandated by Executive Order (E.O.) 13514, Federal Leadership in Environmental, Energy, and Economic Performance, will be accomplished at the SAF/HAF level. GHG reporting mandated by Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 98, Mandatory Reporting of Greenhouse Gases shall be accomplished by the affected installations. Installation AEI data must be stored in APIMS and available for use as needed by Air Force Civil Engineer Center (AFCEC) and higher headquarters.

This document is concerned with “actual emissions” (i.e., from existing sources) and projected emission (i.e., from projected federal actions). AEIs of these emissions may be required to fulfill a requirement for reporting for a certain period and frequency (e.g., reported for the previous calendar year on an annual basis). AEIs are usually accomplished to meet one or more regulatory requirement(s). The most common regulatory requirements for conducting a mobile source AEI are summarized below:

1.3.1 Title II – Emission Standards for Moving Sources

The EPA regulates most mobile sources of air pollution (e.g., automobiles at 40 CFR 85-86, airplanes at 40 CFR 87, etc.) under Title II of the CAA which sets the standards for motor vehicle and aircraft emissions. Under Title II the standards are set in order to control emissions which may endanger public health and welfare and that these standards may be amended, as needed, after being carefully considered. Title II goes on to state that for motor vehicles, it is the manufacturer’s responsibility to establish and perform tests which evaluates the emissions from the device. All testing results are to be maintained and must be made available to any agent of the enforcement authority when requested. Similarly, Title II of the CAA states that the Secretary of Transportation will work to insure that all aircraft emissions are in compliance with the established air pollution standards.

1.3.2 General Conformity

The general conformity program (found under 40 CFR 93) requires all significant Federal actions in nonattainment and maintenance areas to comply with the applicable State or Federal Implementation Plan. The Federal agency responsible for the action is required to perform a determination to verify that the action(s) conform. An emissions inventory is usually required as part of the conformity determination to identify/quantify air emissions associated with the Federal action(s). An air emissions inventory conducted as part of a conformity determination usually addresses both direct and indirect emissions from all pollutant sources (i.e., stationary and mobile) associated with the Federal action(s).

1.3.3 Implementation Plans

As specified under Section 110 of the Clean Air Act, all States are required to submit a plan to the EPA which provides for the protection and enhancement of air quality so as to promote public health and welfare. This plan, called a State Implementation Plan (SIP), provides for implementation, maintenance, and enforcement of the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS). For areas in the State which are classified as nonattainment with any NAAQS, the SIP must provide strategies for obtaining attainment. For areas in the State which are already classified as being in attainment, the SIP must provide strategies for maintaining attainment status. All SIPs and SIP revisions must be reviewed and approved by the EPA. If the EPA considers a SIP to be incomplete or inadequate, they may issue their own plan called a Federal Implementation Plan (FIP).

Historically, most control strategies incorporated into implementation plans have targeted stationary sources. However, due to the constant increase in the number of air pollution sources, the issuance of new ambient air quality standards, and the fact that mobile sources emit a majority of the overall emissions, more control strategies targeting mobile sources are now being incorporated into implementation plans. Since air emission inventories are typically used to assess the effect of control strategies, an increase in the number of control strategies pertaining to mobile sources will result in an increase in requirements to conduct mobile source air emission inventories.

1.3.4 National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

NEPA requires Federal agencies to evaluate the environmental impacts associated with major actions that they either fund, support, permit, or implement. As part of the NEPA process, an Environmental Assessment (EA) is required if it's determined that the Federal action may potentially have a significant effect on the environment (i.e., cannot be categorically excluded).

The EA is a study submitted to the EPA that provides background information and preliminary analyses of the potential impact of the proposed Federal action. If the results of the EA indicate that further study of the proposed action is necessary (i.e., a Finding of No Significant Impact is not warranted), then a more comprehensive Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) must be prepared. The EIS addresses all possible impacts (both beneficial and adverse) which may result from the proposed action as well as possible alternatives to the action. Data from air emissions inventories can be used in EAs and EISs to help identify possible environmental consequences associated with air emissions from proposed Federal actions. Typically, all possible sources of air emissions (stationary and mobile) must be evaluated.

1.3.5 Other Inventory Uses

Complying with environmental regulations is not the only reason air emissions inventories are conducted. An air emissions inventory can be a useful tool in helping industrial facilities implement various environmental programs. The most common programs which may involve mobile source emission inventories are summarized below:

1.3.5.1 Pollution Prevention (P2) Opportunities

An air emissions inventory can be a useful tool in identifying air-related P2 opportunities on military installations. The inventory identifies the types of air pollution sources on base and their accompanying emissions. Due to the large amount of emissions produced from mobile sources, as well as emerging technologies/strategies for reducing mobile source emissions, implementing P2 opportunities for mobile sources is becoming more commonplace.

1.3.5.2 Emissions Trading

Some States have adopted emissions trading programs that apply to mobile sources. These programs are usually applicable to fleet vehicles in nonattainment areas. The emissions trading programs allow entities to generate emission reduction credits by converting to low emission vehicles. The credits may be banked, purchased, sold, or traded to meet clean air mandates for specified air programs. Mobile source air emissions inventories provide important data needed for calculating mobile emission reduction credits.

1.3.5.3 Risk Assessments

In certain cases it may be necessary to assess the risk(s) air emissions from a military installation pose to specific public receptors. Data from air emissions inventories can be used in conjunction with approved dispersion models to perform these risk assessments. Due to the large amount of emissions from mobile sources (especially from installations with a high amount of aircraft traffic), as well as the fact that many

Air Force installations are located near high population areas, some installations may have a need to conduct risk assessments which include mobile sources.

1.3.5.4 Environmental Auditing

An environmental audit is an objective review of a facility's operations and practices done in order to determine if the facility is meeting its environmental requirements. Audits can be designed to verify compliance with environmental requirements, evaluate the effectiveness of environmental management systems already in place, or assess risks from regulated and unregulated materials and practices. In addition, the audit can be used by management to plan environmental activities for the future. Data from air emissions inventories, including inventories for mobile sources, can be used in the audit process to help identify current and/or potential air pollution problems associated with a facility's operations and practices.

1.4 Emissions Inventory Methodologies

When conducting an AEI, the quantity of regulated pollutants emitted from all emission sources located on an Air Force installation (except those sources which are specifically exempt), must be determined. Several methods can be used to quantify air pollutants from emission sources. Data from source-specific emission tests or continuous emission monitors are usually preferred for estimating a source's emissions because that data provides the best representation of the tested source's emissions. However, source-specific emission tests or continuous emission monitoring is impractical from mobile sources at a large installation, such as an Air Force base, due to numerous sources with varying emissions that contribute to air pollution at the installation. Therefore, emission factors and/or material balance calculations are frequently the best or only method available for estimating emissions, despite their limitations.

An emission factor is a representative value that attempts to relate the quantity of a pollutant released with the activity associated with the release of that pollutant. These factors are usually expressed as the weight of pollutant released per a unit weight, volume, distance, or duration of the activity emitting the pollutant (e.g., pounds of a pollutant emitted per 1000 pounds of fuel burned). In most cases, these factors are simply averages of all available data of acceptable quality, and are generally assumed to be representative of long-term averages for all processes in the source category (i.e., a population average).

The general equation for emission estimation using an emission factor is:

$$E = A \times EF \times N \quad \text{Equation 1-1}$$

Where,

E	=	Emissions
A	=	Activity rate
EF	=	Emission factor
N	=	Number of engines/aircraft/equipment

For some sources, a material balance approach may provide a better estimate of emissions than emission tests would. In general, material balances are appropriate for use in situations where a high percentage of material is lost to the atmosphere (e.g., sulfur in fuel). As the term implies, all the materials going into and coming out of the process must be taken into account to allow an emission estimation to be credible.

1.5 Pollutants

Although there are several types (groups/classes) of federal and state regulated pollutants which may be addressed in an air emissions inventory, this document focuses on criteria pollutants, hazardous air pollutants (HAPs), and volatile organic compounds (VOCs). The document also addresses greenhouse gases (GHGs) to a lesser degree.

1.5.1 Criteria Pollutants

In 1971, the EPA established National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for six pollutants which are termed criteria pollutants. These include carbon monoxide, nitrogen dioxide, ozone, sulfur dioxide, lead, and particulate matter. These pollutants can harm your health and the environment, and cause property damage. EPA calls these pollutants "criteria" air pollutants because it regulates them by developing human health-based and/or environmentally-based criteria (science-based guidelines) for setting permissible levels. These criteria pollutants are:

Particle Pollution (often referred to as particulate matter):

- Includes the very fine dust, soot, smoke, and droplets formed from chemical reactions and incomplete burning of fuels.
- The fine particles can get deep into the lung, causing increased respiratory illnesses and tens of thousands of deaths each year.
- Particulate matter is defined as any particle with an equivalent diameter ≤ 10 microns (**PM₁₀**) and is further subdivided to include a separate standard for particles with an equivalent aerodynamic diameter ≤ 2.5 microns (**PM_{2.5}**).

Ground-Level Ozone (O₃):

- A primary component of smog which can cause human health problems and damage forests and agricultural crops.
- Repeated exposure to ozone can make people more susceptible to respiratory infections and lung inflammation.
- Though there is a NAAQS, ozone is not emitted directly into the air.
- Two types of chemicals that are the main ingredients (precursors) in forming ground-level ozone
 - **Volatile organic compounds (VOCs):** Sources include cars burning gasoline, petroleum refineries, chemical manufacturing plants, industrial plants, solvents used in paints, and an assortment of consumer and business products containing VOCs.
 - **Nitrogen oxides (NO_x):** Produced when cars and other sources like power plants and industrial boilers burn fuels such as gasoline, coal, or oil. Nitrogen Oxides produce a reddish-brown tint to smog.

Carbon Monoxide (CO):

- Produced when fossil fuel burns incompletely due to insufficient oxygen.
- Wood, coal, and charcoal fires and gasoline engines always produce carbon monoxide.
- Nationally, and particularly in urban areas, the majority of CO air emissions are from mobile sources.
- Can cause harmful health effects by reducing oxygen delivery to the body's organs (like the heart and brain) and tissues.

Sulfur oxides (SO_x):

- A group of highly reactive gasses known as “oxides of sulfur”.
- Emissions are produced from fossil fuel combustion at power plants (73%) and other industrial facilities (20%).
- SO₂ is linked with a number of adverse effects on the respiratory system.
- SO₂ in the ambient air is just one of several oxides of sulfur that contribute to air quality issues.

Nitrogen oxides (NO_x):

- A subgroup of nitrogen oxides, NO₂ is the component of greatest interest and the indicator for the larger group of nitrogen oxides.
- NO₂ forms quickly from emissions from vehicles, power plants, and off-road equipment.
- Also contribute to the formation of ground-level ozone, and fine particle pollution.
- Linked with a number of adverse effects on the respiratory system.
- NO₂ in the ambient air is just one of several oxides of nitrogen that contribute to air quality issues.

Lead (Pb):

- A metal found naturally in the environment as well as in manufactured products.
- Prior to 1980 the major source of Pb was cars and trucks; as a result EPA removed Pb from gasoline.
- Pb emissions from vehicles declined by 95% between 1980 and 1999.
- Today, the major sources of Pb are ore and metals processing (e.g. lead smelters) and leaded aviation gasoline.
- Depending on the level of exposure, Pb can adversely affect the nervous system, kidney function, immune system, reproductive and developmental systems and the cardiovascular system.

1.5.2 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)

According to the EPA, “Toxic air pollutants, also known as HAPs, are those pollutants that are known or suspected to cause cancer or other serious health effects, such as reproductive effects or birth defects, or adverse environmental effects.” Unlike criteria pollutants, HAPs are primarily chemical-specific pollutants (versus classes of pollutants) and many of the HAPs are actually constituent chemicals that are a subset of a criteria pollutant emission rate. This is found primarily with the VOCs (numerous constituent chemicals considered HAPs) and PM₁₀ (primarily heavy metals). Pb is both a criteria pollutant and HAP.

HAPs include the toxic compounds regulated under Section 112(b) of the CAA. The EPA has been charged with continually analyzing available data on HAPs and revising the regulated list. There are established procedures for both “listing” and “delisting” compounds. In fact, when the amendments were originally promulgated in 1990, there were 189 chemical compounds listed as HAPs. Since then, four have been removed from this list: Hydrogen Sulfide in December 1991, Caprolactam in June 1996 (61FR30816), Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether (EGBE) in November 2004 (69FR69320), and Methyl Ethyl Ketone (MEK) in December 2005 (70FR75047). Changes to the HAPs list are found in 40 CFR Part 63, subpart C.

1.5.3 Greenhouse Gases (GHGs)

Global climate change is becoming one of the most important issues of the 21st century. Some GHGs, such as carbon dioxide, occur naturally and are emitted to the atmosphere through natural processes and human activities. Other GHGs (e.g., fluorinated gases) are created and emitted solely through human

activities. The principal GHGs that enter the atmosphere because of human activities are carbon dioxide (CO₂), methane (CH₄), N₂O, and fluorinated gases.

- CO₂ enters the atmosphere through the burning of fossil fuels (oil, natural gas, and coal), solid waste, trees and wood products, and also as a result of other chemical reactions (e.g., manufacture of cement). CO₂ is also removed from the atmosphere (or “sequestered”) when it is absorbed by plants as part of the biological carbon cycle.
- CH₄ is emitted during the production and transport of coal, natural gas, and oil. CH₄ emissions also result from livestock and other agricultural practices and by the decay of organic waste in municipal solid waste landfills.
- N₂O is emitted during agricultural and industrial activities, as well as during combustion of fossil fuels and solid waste.
- Hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulfur hexafluoride are synthetic, powerful GHGs that are emitted from a variety of industrial processes. Fluorinated gases are sometimes used as substitutes for ozone-depleting substances discussed earlier (i.e., CFCs, HCFCs, and halons). These gases are typically emitted in smaller quantities, but because they are potent GHGs, they are sometimes referred to as High Global Warming Potential gases (“High GWP gases”).

The EPA is diligently attempting to have more accurate estimation and reporting of GHG emissions. The Emission Inventory Improvement Program, Technical Report Series Volume 8, “Estimating Greenhouse Gas Emissions” is undergoing revision to (1) increase consistency with the national inventory of GHG emissions and sinks, (2) incorporate state-level data sources, methods and emission factors where applicable, (3) update the text and examples for clarity, and (4) to include references to a MS Excel[®] based tool designed to assist states in the estimation of emissions. The revisions include a number of methodological improvements and improved compatibility with international inventory guidelines and the Good Practice Guidance published by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC).

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2.0 AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS

2.1 Introduction

Emissions from based aircraft and transient aircraft operations typically account for the bulk of the mobile source emissions associated with an Air Force base. Emissions from aircraft operations include emissions from aircraft training and flight operations, engine testing, and emissions from each aircraft's associated auxiliary power unit (APU).

2.2 Mobile Versus Stationary Aircraft emissions

Aircraft emissions can be classified as being either stationary or mobile in nature depending upon whether the engine is physically attached to the aircraft's wing, or removed from the aircraft and secured to another (stationary) device. Emissions from Air Force aircraft training and flight operations, as well as trim pad and on-wing engine testing, are considered mobile in nature because the engine is secured to a mobile source (the aircraft). Emissions from operations in which the engine is removed from the aircraft and secured to a non-mobile device (i.e. in engine test cells or on outdoor test pads) are typically considered stationary in nature. Figures 2-1 and 2-2 are provided as examples for collecting data for on-wing testing and aircraft operations when calculating emissions.

2.3 Auxiliary Power units (APUs)

Additionally, Aircraft are also outfitted with small turbine engines known as auxiliary power units (APUs) which provide ancillary power to the aircraft while on the ground, and occasionally through takeoff and climb out. These APUs are air pollution emission sources and, unless physically removed from an aircraft and operated in a test cell or on an outdoor trim pad, emissions from the operation of APUs should be treated as mobile sources for inventory purposes. This section discusses emissions from aircraft operations in terms of mobile emissions only.

2.4 Global Climate Change Data

Although not currently regulated under the Clean Air Act, CO₂ emissions are also being recorded due to the increasing concern over global climate change. Specific requests to calculate and provide CO₂ emissions data to regulatory agencies as part of the emission inventory process should be coordinated with AFIOH/RSEQ, and reported through the appropriate MAJCOM channels to ensure a consistent Air Force response.

2.5 Aircraft Operating Modes

2.5.1 Landing and Takeoff (LTO) Cycle

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has established formal procedures for calculating exhaust emissions associated with aircraft operations based on an LTO cycle (Procedures for Emission Inventory Preparation-Volume IV: Mobile Sources, 1992). Under the EPA procedures, an emissions inventory for aircraft operations focuses on the emissions in the vertical column of air referred to as the "mixing zone" or "inversion layer". Exhaust emissions occurring within this area are calculated for one complete LTO

cycle for each aircraft type by applying aircraft engine-specific emission factors derived from fuel flow rates, the period of time (or time-in-mode, TIM) that each engine operates at a particular power setting during an LTO, and activity based operational data such as the number of aircraft, the number of engines per aircraft, the annual number of sorties or LTOs, etc. Emissions occurring above the mixing zone are typically not considered during the emissions inventory process.

Each LTO cycle is comprised of five operating modes: approach, taxi/idle-in, taxi/idle out, take off, and climb out. The TIM for each mode is measured as discussed below:

- **Approach:** The period of time from the moment the aircraft enters the mixing zone until the aircraft lands.
- **Taxi/Idle In:** The period of time spent after landing until the aircraft is parked and the engines are turned off.
- **Taxi/Idle Out:** The period of time from engine startup to takeoff.
- **Takeoff:** Characterized by full engine thrust, the period of time it takes the aircraft to reach between 500 and 1000 feet above ground level. This transition height is fairly standard and does not vary much from location to location or among aircraft categories.
- **Climb Out:** The period of time following takeoff that concludes when an aircraft exits the mixing zone and continues on to cruise altitude.

TIM is somewhat variable, and depends on the type of aircraft, site-specific meteorological conditions, and other operational factors that may differ among installations. Typical TIM estimates are provided in Table 2-4 for different types of commercial and military aircraft.

Due to operational safety considerations, commercial aircraft may sometimes apply engine thrust reversal for 15-20 seconds upon landing as a means of quickly slowing down an aircraft to a safe taxi speed. Thus a sixth operating mode, reverse thrust, may need to be included when estimating emissions for an LTO cycle for commercial aircraft. Military aircraft do not typically employ reverse thrusters for deceleration, but use aerodynamic braking (keeping the aircraft nose high until it falls at a speed of 50 knots) and wheel brakes to slow down. Some aircraft may, however, employ reverse thrusters as a means of backing up when on the ground. Reverse thrust should only be included in emission calculation procedures as a sixth operating mode if the practice is commonly applied by the aircraft in question. Engine operating conditions for reverse thrust are similar to those occurring during takeoff, thus TIM for reverse thrust should be combined with takeoff mode emission factors and fuel flow as a means of accounting for reverse thrust mode emissions.

The fuel flow rate of each engine power setting is the fuel rate used during emissions sampling and emission factor development. Average power settings of Air Force turbofan engines used on high performance jet aircraft and turboprop engines used on transport and cargo aircraft vary slightly during the takeoff mode. While Air Force jet aircraft typically use 100% of the engine's rated thrust during takeoff, some high-performance aircraft will takeoff using the full afterburner setting, which introduces fuel at a substantially higher rate. By contrast, turboprop aircraft typically employ a derated takeoff procedure that uses less than full power. Commercial and Military LTO cycle modes and typical Air Force aircraft engine power settings are presented in Table 2-1.

Helicopter engines are typically operated at settings that, while similar, reflect operational differences between fixed-wing aircraft and rotorcraft - ground idle, flight idle, normal, and military (and sometimes over speed) power settings. APUs are operated under either a no load or a constant load (typically maximum load) power setting.

Table 2-1. Comparison of Commercial and Military LTO Cycle Modes

Engine Type	Commercial LTO Cycle Modes	Military LTO Cycle Modes	Typical Engine Power Setting (%)
Turbofan	Taxi/Idle-out	Idle	7
	Takeoff	Military or Afterburner (AB)	100 or 110-150
	Climb Out	Intermediate	70
	Approach	Approach	30
	Taxi/Idle-in	Idle	7
Turboprop	Taxi/Idle-out	Idle	7
	Takeoff	Military	90
	Climb out	Intermediate	70
	Approach	Approach	30
	Taxi/Idle-in	Idle	7

2.5.2 Touch and Go (TGO) and Low Fly By (LFB) Cycles

Training operations and other contingencies at Air Force installations may dictate the need to conduct aircraft operations that deviate from a standard LTO cycle. For purposes of developing a comprehensive inventory, emissions should also be calculated for these military operations and training procedures, especially TGO and LFB cycles or patterns. A TGO cycle is similar to an LTO cycle, but does not include taxi time. It includes the TIM when an aircraft enters the atmospheric mixing zone, briefly lands, then immediately takes off, and climbs out through the atmospheric mixing zone. A LFB cycle is similar to an LTO and TGO cycle, but less time is spent in the takeoff mode, and the aircraft stays in approach mode below the mixing zone height for a longer period of time. For the purpose of developing a base emission inventory, only that portion of an LFB cycle which occurs within the actual air space of the Air Force base is of concern. However, if the emission inventory is being created as part of a "regional" inventory development effort by regulators, it may also be necessary to estimate aircraft emissions that occur outside of a base's air space but under the mixing zone height.

2.6 Mixing Zone Height

Under the EPA procedures, an emissions inventory for aircraft operations focuses on the emissions in the vertical column of air where pollutant chemical reactions occur. This portion of the atmosphere, which begins at the earth's surface and can range from several hundred to several thousand feet in altitude, is commonly referred to as the "mixing zone" or "inversion layer". Because estimating emissions using an LTO approach accounts for exhaust emissions associated with aircraft operations occurring both on the ground and up to the mixing zone height, the choice of a mixing zone height will have a direct impact on total emissions. Mixing zone height is used to adjust the TIM during the approach and climb out modes of an LTO when calculating emissions. Thus a shallow mixing zone height will result in a shorter TIM (and fewer emissions), and a high mixing zone height will result in a longer TIM (and more emissions). While emissions occurring anywhere within this zone will impact ground-level pollutant concentrations, emissions occurring above it will generally not be mixed to the ground. Because atmospheric stability (and hence inversions) is a function of temperature, mixing zone height depends on location, hour, and season, and is affected by local topography, time of day, and time of year. Per EPA guidance, a default mixing zone height of 3000 feet should be used. However, if NO_x emissions are considered an important component of the emission inventory, specific mixing height data may be gathered and applied

(Procedures for Emission Inventory Preparation-Volume IV: Mobile Sources, 1992). The Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) has adopted this EPA default value in its recommended procedures (Consideration of Air Quality Impacts of Airplane Operations at or Above 3000 Feet AGL, 2000). To maximize the accuracy of the inventory through use of specific mixing height data, contact the AFCEC Air Quality Subject Matter Expert to obtain approval and location-specific meteorological data for seasonal or annual average mixing heights.

2.7 Fuel Flow Rate

It is also important to remember that emission factors are derived for specific fuel flow rates, not power settings, and that actual fuel flow rates used during aircraft operation and testing at different installations may vary from those used to derive emission factors. If available, aircraft- and base-specific fuel flow rates (using emission factor for the closest default engine-specific fuel flow rate) and TIM data should be used to enhance the accuracy of the emissions inventory. Once all necessary operating parameters are identified, total emissions from aggregated aircraft operations may be calculated.

2.7.1 Jet Fuel

Military turbofan and turboprop engines, and APUs, consume JP-8 fuel, while their commercial counterparts consume a nearly identical fuel known as Jet-A. While the vast majority of aircraft operations involve engines which use either JP-8 or Jet-A fuel, small, piston engine-driven planes that consume aviation grade gasoline, or AVGAS, may periodically operate on an Air Force installation. In addition, recent Air Force and commercial initiatives are expected to result in the increased use of so-called synthetic aviation fuel or "synfuel" over the next several years. These "synfuels" are derived from either coal or natural gas using the Fischer-Tropsch process and burn much cleaner than fuels produced from crude oil. Regardless of fuel type, emissions of concern from aircraft operations include the criteria pollutants (VOC, CO, NO_x, PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀, and SO₂), and HAPs that are commonly associated with fuel combustion processes (including but not limited to benzene, 1, 3-butadiene and naphthalene).

2.7.2 Synthetic Aviation Fuel

On-going DoD and Air Force initiatives to reduce dependency on foreign petroleum sources are developing battlefield fuels with essentially no sulfur and reduced aromatic content using Fischer-Tropsch (FT) gasification technology on domestic energy sources such as coal and natural gas. These "synthetic" fuels will increasingly be used to offset conventional JP-8 and diesel fuels in Air Force equipment, particularly aircraft, with the near term potential for a 100 million gallon purchase in 2008/2009. Testing and certification of 50-50 blends of petroleum- and FT-based JP-8 in B-52s has recently been completed by the Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL), and is planned for most Air Force systems by 2014. Data indicate the 50-50 blend reduces SO₂, CO₂, and PM emissions considerably (Air Force Alternative Fuels Program, 2007). When collecting information on aircraft operations verify whether synthetic fuel was blended with petroleum JP-8. When calculating emissions, apply the following emission reduction factors:

Table 2-2. Fuel Emission Reduction Factors (FERFs)

Pollutant	Reduction Factor (%)
PM	35
SO ₂	50
CO ₂	1.8

2.8 Emission Calculations

Emission calculation procedures for different aircraft operations under various operational cycles and mobile testing conditions are described in the following paragraphs. Default data for calculating emissions for specific aircraft engines can be found in Table 2-8. For engine models not in Table 2-8, Contact the Air Quality Subject Mater Expert for assistance in selecting a representative surrogate engine.

2.8.1 Land and Takeoff Cycle (LTO)

LTO emissions are calculated based on the type of aircraft, the engine model, the operational mode and TIM for each mode, the power setting associated with each operational mode, the fuel flow rate associated with each power setting, engine-specific emission factors, the mixing zone height, and the number of LTO cycles conducted during the course of a year. As TIM and fuel flow for each power setting varies among aircraft engines and airframes, the calculation procedure will need to be repeated for individual aircraft types.

To calculate LTO emissions using base- and aircraft-specific data, the following data is required: the average TIM spent in each LTO cycle mode, the average fuel flow rate associated with each mode (based on engine power setting), the fuel type (if synthetic fuel, apply fuel reduction factors), and the base's mixing zone height. In the absence of base-specific data, default data such as EPA and Air Force default TIM, fuel flow rates, and an average mixing zone height of 3000 feet may be used.

Emissions are calculated using a three step approach that consists of: 1) calculating pollutant emissions for each applicable mode of the LTO cycle; 2) summing emissions from each mode to obtain a LTO cycle value; and 3) multiplying the LTO emissions by the number of annual LTO cycles to obtain annual emissions. The following equations are applied to each individual aircraft and pollutant for which emissions are being calculated:

Step 1 - Calculate pollutant emissions for individual LTO cycle modes:

$$EP(Pol)_{Mode} = \frac{TIM}{60} \times \frac{FFR}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \times \frac{FERF}{100} \times N \quad \text{Equation 2-1}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{Mode}$	=	Emissions for each individual pollutant in a mode per cycle (lb/cycle)
TIM	=	Time spent in each mode (i.e. in approach, intermediate, etc.)(min/cycle)
60	=	Factor for converting minutes into hours (min/hr)
FFR	=	Fuel flow rate per engine (lb fuel/hr)
1000	=	Factor for converting lb fuel to 1000 lb fuel
$EF(Pol)$	=	Emission factor for individual pollutant(lb/1000 lb fuel)
$FERF$	=	Fuel emission reduction factor. In cases where the vehicle does not use alternative fuel, then a value of 100% must be used.
N	=	Number of engines/aircraft

Step 2 - Calculate the pollutant emissions for a single LTO:

$$EP_{LTO} = \sum_{n=1}^i EP_{mode} = [EP_{approach} + EP_{idle-in} + EP_{idle-out} + EP_{takeoff} + EP_{climb out} + \dots] \quad \text{Equation 2-2}$$

Where,

EP_{LTO}	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant per LTO (lb/cycle)
$\sum EP_{mode}$	=	Sum of each pollutant emissions across modes (lb/cycle)
$EP_{approach}$	=	Emissions for each pollutant during approach mode (lb/cycle)
$EP_{idle-in}$	=	Emissions for each pollutant during taxi/idle-in mode (lb/cycle)
$EP_{idle-out}$	=	Emissions for each pollutant during taxi/idle-out mode (lb/cycle)
$EP_{takeoff}$	=	Emissions for each pollutant during takeoff mode (lb/cycle)
$EP_{climb out}$	=	Emissions for each pollutant during climb out mode (lb/cycle)

Step 3 – Calculate the total pollutant emissions from the annual operations of a particular aircraft:

$$EP(Pol)_{total} = EP(Pol)_{LTO} \times NC_{LTO} \quad \text{Equation 2-3}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{total}$	=	Total annual emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
$EP(Pol)_{LTO}$	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant per LTO (lb/cycle)
NC_{LTO}	=	Number of LTO cycles conducted during the year (cycles/yr)

The standard values required to calculate emissions per LTO cycle may be found in the following tables:

- TIM spent in each LTO cycle mode in Table 2-4
- Fuel flow rates for each LTO cycle mode and associated emission factors for criteria pollutants are found in Table 2-8

2.8.2 Touch and Go (TGO) and Low Fly By (LFB)

TGO and LFB emissions are calculated in essentially the same manner as LTO emissions. Due to the nature of the operational and training requirements for the cycle, however, the taxi/idle-in and taxi/idle-out modes are not included.

2.8.3 Low Flight Pattern (LFP)

LFP emissions that occur within the airspace of a base are calculated in essentially the same manner as TGO emissions. Due to the nature of the operational and training requirements for the cycle, however, typically less time is spent in the takeoff mode and more time is spent in the approach mode. Some regulatory authorities may also require emissions from LFP operations to be calculated for that period of time when aircraft are operating outside of, but adjacent to, the airspace of the base. In such instances, the average time the aircraft spends under the mixing zone in the additional non-base airspace is used to adjust TIM. When calculating emissions in this manner, one must know both the number of flights per year and the average time each flight operates in the base's airspace. The following equation is used:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \frac{AT}{60} \times NF_{LFP} \times \frac{FFR}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \times N \quad \text{Equation 2-4}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{Total}$	=	Emissions for each individual pollutant from an aircraft's annual LFP operations within base airspace (lb/yr)
AT	=	Average time per LFP flight by applicable aircraft within base airspace (min/flight)
60	=	Factor for converting minutes into hours (min/hr)
NF_{LFP}	=	Number of LFP flights with base airspace by applicable aircraft (flight/yr)

FFR	= Fuel flow rate per engine (lb fuel/hr)
1000	= Factor for converting lb fuel to 1000 lb fuel
$EF(Pol)$	= Emission factor (lb/1000 lb fuel)
N	= Number of engines/aircraft

The values required to calculate emissions using equation 2-4 may be found in the following table:

- Fuel flow rates and associated emission factors for criteria pollutants are found in table 2-8.

2.8.4 Auxiliary Power Units

APU emissions are based on the APU model associated with each aircraft type, emission factors, and the length of time the APU was operating during an LTO cycle.

Step 1 - Calculate pollutant emissions for a single LTO Cycle:

$$EP(Pol)_{APU} = OT \times EF(Pol) \times N \quad \text{Equation 2-5}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{APU}$	= Emissions for each individual pollutant produced by the APU model installed on each aircraft type for one LTO cycle (lb/cycle)
OT	= Operating time per LTO cycle (hr/cycle)
$EF(Pol)$	= APU-specific emission factor for each pollutant (lb/hr)
N	= Number of APUs on each aircraft

Step 2 – Calculate the pollutant emissions from annual APU operations:

$$EP(Pol)_{total} = EP(Pol)_{APU} \times NC_{LTO} \quad \text{Equation 2-6}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{total}$	= Total annual emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
EP_{APU}	= Emissions for each individual pollutant produced by the APU model installed on each aircraft type for one LTO cycle (lb/cycle)
NC_{LTO}	= Number of LTO cycles conducted during the year (cycles/yr)

The data required to calculate APU emissions may be found in the following tables:

- Tables 2-5, 2-6, and 2-7 provide the APU/aircraft combinations as well as total number of APUs per aircraft
- The Emission factors for APUs are provided in a lb/hr format in Table 2-10

2.8.5 Trim Pad and On-Wing Testing

Emissions associated with trim pad and on-wing testing are calculated based on the type of aircraft, engine model, testing times, the power settings and associated fuel flow rate, and engine-specific emission factors. Emissions are calculated by multiplying the fuel flow rate at the selected power setting by the amount of time the engine is operated at that power setting, and applying pollutant-specific emission factors. After the emissions are calculated for a particular pollutant at each power setting, the values are summed to obtain the total annual emissions for that pollutant. For this method, the user must know both the duration of tests at each power setting or the number of tests performed over the calculation period (i.e. over the course of one year). The following equations are used:

Step 1 - Calculate annual operating times:

$$T_{test} = N_{test} \times \sum \left(\frac{D_{test}}{60} \right) \quad \text{Equation 2-7}$$

Where,

T_{test}	=	Total annual time engine testing occurred at specific power setting (hr/yr)
N_{test}	=	Number of tests (tests/yr)
D_{test}	=	Duration of tests at each power setting (min/test)
60	=	Factor for converting minutes to hours (min/hr)

Step 2 – Calculate pollutant emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{setting} = \frac{(FFR \times T_{test})}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \quad \text{Equation 2-8}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{setting}$	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant from engine testing at a specific power setting (lb/yr)
FFR	=	Fuel flow rate per engine (lb fuel/hr)
T_{test}	=	Total annual time engine testing occurred at specified power setting (hr/yr)
1000	=	Factor for converting lb fuel to 1000 lb fuel
EF	=	Emission factor (lb/1000 lb fuel)

As with emission calculations for low flight patterns, the required data needed are in the following table:

- Table 2-8 provides the fuel flow rate and emission factors for criteria pollutants by engine.

2.8.6 Calculating SO₂ Emissions

SO₂ emissions are created when sulfur in the fuel combines with oxygen during the combustion process. Fuels with higher sulfur contents will produce higher amounts of SO₂ than low-sulfur fuels. It is generally assumed that during combustion, all sulfur in the fuel reacts to form SO₂ or sulfates. The sulfur content in commercial jet fuel is limited to 0.3 weight (wt. %); however, the sulfur content for most in-use fuel is significantly less than this limit. The national average sulfur content for JP-8 is 0.053 wt. %, based on values obtained from Defense Logistics Agency, Defense Energy Support Center, Petroleum Quality Information System Fuels Data (1998-2009). ***Based on this national weighted-average, a national emission factor was derived at 1.06 lbs SO_x per 1,000 lbs fuel burned (1.06 lb/1000 lb), which is used as the default value for all aircraft engines within the continental United States.***

For OCONUS AEs and NEPA/General Conformity assessments it may be more appropriate to derive a SO₂ emission factor specific for the JP-8 at the installation's geographic location. Since the sulfur content varies from supplier to supplier and the geographic location where the fuel is produced, it is possible for one to calculate a more accurate sulfur emission factor in cases when greater accuracy is needed. In these instances, the national or regional average sulfur content value for the most appropriate geographic area listed in Table 2-3 may be used. For enhanced accuracy, the sulfur content of the fuel may also be obtained directly from the fuel supplier. With the sulfur content provided, and the assumption that all sulfur in the fuel is converted to SO₂ during the combustion process, the SO_x emission factor may be calculated using the following equation:

$$EF_{(SO_x)} = S \times 20 \quad \text{Equation 2-9}$$


Where,

$EF_{(SO_x)}$ = SO_x emission factor (lb SO_2 /1000lb fuel)

S = Weight percent sulfur content of the fuel

20 = Conversion factor derived by converting the weight percent of sulfur to a weight fraction, converting this into units of lb/1000lb, and then multiplying by the ratio of the molecular weight of SO_2 to the molecular weight of sulfur.

Table 2-3. Average Sulfur Content of JP-8

Geographic Region	States or Countries	Weighted-Average Sulfur Content (Weight %)	Emission Factors (lb/1000lb fuel)
National Average		0.053	1.06
1. East Coast U.S.	ME, VT, NH, MA, RI, CT, NY, PA, NJ, DE, MD, VA, WV, NC, SC, GA, FL	0.051	1.02
2. East Central U.S.	ND, SD, MN, IA, NE, WI, MI, OH, KY, TN, IN, IL, MO, KS, OK	0.080	1.60
3. Gulf Coast U.S.	AL, MS, AR, LA, TX, NM	0.048	0.96
4. West Central U.S.	MT, ID, WY, UT, CO	0.025	0.50
5. West Coast U.S.	WA, OR, CA, NV, AZ	0.055	1.10
Middle East	Kuwait, Bahrain, Pakistan, United Arab Emirates	0.090	1.80
European	Europe, Israel, Turkey	0.089	1.78
Pacific	Korea, Japan, HI, AK, Australia, Russia, Singapore	0.078	1.56
Caribbean	Coastal Aruba	0.045	0.90

2.8.7 Calculating HAP Emissions

There is not an abundance of information available for aircraft engine-specific HAP emissions. Provided in this document are the HAPs emission factors for several engines in which the data was readily available. When estimating emissions of a particular HAP for an engine which does not have specific emission factors provided, a surrogate engine may need to be used in its place. Prior to selecting a surrogate, be sure to contact the air quality subject matter expert for guidance when estimating specific HAP emissions. The method for calculation is the same as outlined above using equations 2-1 and 2-8 and requires HAP data from the following table:

- The detailed engine-specific HAP emission factors are provided in Table 2-9.

2.8.8 Lead (Pb) Emissions

Prolonged exposure to high levels of lead may result in harmful health effects, especially in young children. Though lead is a criteria pollutant, this document does not provide any lead emission factors for aircraft since the transition to unleaded aviation fuel.

2.9 Information Resources

The Flightline Operations Group and aircraft pilots should be contacted to obtain the information required to calculate emissions from aircraft flying operations (i.e., the number of LTOs, TGOs, LFBs, TIM, etc.). The Aircraft Maintenance organization should be contacted to obtain the information needed to calculate emissions from on-wing engine testing operations, including the types of engines tested, the number of tests conducted during the year on each engine type, the average time spent at each power setting during a typical test, and the associated fuel flow rate at each power setting. Finally, the base's Weather Detachment should be contacted to obtain the average mixing zone height for the base.

2.10 Example Calculations

The following section provides example calculations for aircraft operations.

2.10.1 Problem 1 - Landing and Takeoff Cycle Emissions

Anytown AFB needs to calculate the annual CO and benzene emissions from LTO operations associated with their F-15D aircraft. The following information was obtained from the base:

Aircraft Model: F-15D
 Engine Model: F100-PW-220
 Number of Engines: 2
 Number of Annual LTOs: 2500

The following mode specific information was obtained:

LTO Mode	Average TIM (min.)	Typical Power Setting	Average Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)
Taxi/Idle-out	30	Idle	2291.84
Takeoff	1	Military	9776.36
Climb out	0.5	Intermediate	5843.05
Approach	3	Approach	3912.84
Taxi/Idle-in	10	Idle	2291.84

Step 1 – Calculate CO pollutant emissions for individual F-15D LTO cycle modes:

$$EP(\text{Pol})_{\text{mode}} = \frac{\text{TIM}}{60} \times \frac{\text{FFR}}{1000} \times EF(\text{Pol}) \times N$$

$$EP(\text{CO})_{\text{Approach}} = \frac{3 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{3912.84 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 1.92 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{1000 \text{ lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.75 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(CO)_{Idle-In} = \frac{10 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{2291.84 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 35.30 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{1000 \text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 26.97 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(CO)_{Idle-Out} = \frac{30 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{2291.84 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 35.30 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{1000 \text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 80.90 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(CO)_{Military} = \frac{1 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{9776.35 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.86 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.28 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(CO)_{Intermediate} = \frac{0.5 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{5843.05 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.86 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.08 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

Step 2– Calculate the total CO pollutant emissions for a single F-15D LTO:

$$EP_{LTO} = \sum EP_{mode} = (EP_{app} + EP_{idle-in} + EP_{idle-out} + EP_{takeoff} + EP_{climbout} + \dots)$$

$$EP(CO)_{LTO} = (0.75 + 26.97 + 80.90 + 0.28 + 0.08) = 108.98 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

Step 3 – Calculate total CO pollutant emissions from annual F-15D operations:

$$EP(Pol)_{total} = EP(Pol)_{LTO} \times NC_{LTO}$$

$$EP(CO)_{Total} = 108.98 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{cycle}} \right) \times 2500 \left(\frac{\text{cycles}}{\text{yr}} \right) = 272,450 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

Next, calculate benzene emissions. Because not all aircraft engines have had HAP emission factors developed for them, when estimating HAP emissions it may be necessary to choose a surrogate engine with similar fuel flow rates. In this example most of the F-15D's LTO cycle is spent in idle mode. From Table 2-9, the F118-GE-100 engine was selected for this example since the idle fuel flow rates are similar to the F-15D and HAP emission factors are given.

Step 4 – Calculate benzene emissions for individual F-15D LTO cycle modes:

$$EP(Pol)_{mode} = \frac{TIM}{60} \times \frac{FFR}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \times N$$

$$EP(\text{Benzene})_{Approach} = \frac{3 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{3773 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.000858 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.00032 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(\text{Benzene})_{Idle-In} = \frac{10 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{1097 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.027 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.0099 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(\text{Benzene})_{\text{Idle-out}} = \frac{30 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{1097 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.027 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.02962 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(\text{Benzene})_{\text{Military}} = \frac{1 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{10,887 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.000338 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.00012 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

$$EP(\text{Benzene})_{\text{Intermediate}} = \frac{0.5 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{cycle}} \right)}{60 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{hr}} \right)} \times \frac{6350 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.000371 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) \times 2 = 0.000039 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

Step 5 – Calculate the total benzene pollutant emissions for a single F-15D LTO:

$$EP_{LTO} = \sum EP_{\text{mode}} = (EP_{\text{app}} + EP_{\text{idle-in}} + EP_{\text{idle-out}} + EP_{\text{takeoff}} + EP_{\text{climbout}})$$

$$EP_{LTO} = (0.00032 + 0.0099 + 0.02962 + 0.00012 + 0.00039) = 0.04035 \text{ lb/cycle}$$

Step 6 – Calculate total benzene pollutant emissions from annual F-15D operations:

$$EP(\text{Pol})_{\text{Total}} = EP(\text{Pol})_{LTO} \times NC_{LTO}$$

$$EP(\text{Benzene})_{\text{Total}} = 0.04035 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{cycle}} \right) \times 2500 \left(\frac{\text{cycle}}{\text{yr}} \right) = 100.9 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

2.10.2 Problem 2 - Auxiliary Power Unit Emissions

Anytown AFB also needs to calculate the annual NO_x and styrene emissions associated with the operation of their C-5A aircraft's APUs. The following information was obtained:

APU Model	GTCP165-1
# APU/aircraft	1
Power Setting	Constant
Operating Time/LTO	0.25 hour
Number of Aircraft	130

Step 1 – Calculate NO_x pollutant emissions for a single LTO cycle using the emission factors provided in Table 2-10:

$$EP(\text{Pol})_{APU} = OT \times EF(\text{Pol}) \times N$$

$$EP(\text{NO}_x)_{APU} = 0.25 \frac{\text{hr}}{\text{cycle}} \times 1.22 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 1 = 0.305 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{cycle}}$$

Step 2 – Calculate the NO_x pollutant emissions from annual APU operations:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = EP(Pol)_{APU} \times NC_{LTO}$$

$$EP(NO_x)_{Total} = 0.305 \left(\frac{lb}{cycle} \right) \times 130 \left(\frac{cycles}{yr} \right) = 39.65 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Next, styrene emissions are calculated using the HAP data in table 2-9.

Step 3 – Calculate styrene emissions using the emission factors for the APU as shown in table 2-9:

$$EP(Pol)_{APU} = OT \times EF(Pol) \times N$$

$$EP(Styrene)_{APU} = 0.25 \frac{hr}{cycle} \times 0.00224 \left(\frac{lb}{hr} \right) \times 1 = 0.00056 \frac{lb}{cycle}$$

Step 4 – Calculate the styrene pollutant emissions from annual APU operations:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = EP(Pol)_{APU} \times NC_{LTO}$$

$$EP(Styrene)_{Total} = 0.00056 \left(\frac{lb}{cycle} \right) \times 130 \left(\frac{cycles}{yr} \right) = \mathbf{0.07 \frac{lb}{yr}}$$

2.10.3 Problem 3 - On-Wing Engine Testing

Anytown AFB performs on-wing evaluations of the F110-GE-100 engines used on their F-16D aircraft. The base must calculate CO and SO_x emissions from on-wing testing operations for a NEPA assessment. The base is located in the in Louisiana and the state wants the SO_x emissions specific for Louisiana sulfur content. According to records obtained from base personnel, 100 on-wing engine tests were conducted during the year with each test assessing performance at the Idle, Approach, Intermediate, Military, and Afterburner engine settings. The average operating time for each engine test cycle was approximately the same. The following information was obtained from the base:

Power Setting	Average Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Average Operating Time per Test (minutes)
Approach	4209.52	20
Idle	1147.66	45
Intermediate	6681.33	15
Military	10,070.45	15
Afterburner	16,532.47	5

Step 1 – Calculate annual operating times:

$$T_{test} = N_{test} \times \sum \left(\frac{D_{test}}{60} \right)$$

$$Idle = 100 \left(\frac{test}{yr} \right) \times 20 \left(\frac{min}{test} \right) \times \frac{1}{60} \left(\frac{hr}{min} \right) = 33.33 \text{ hr/yr}$$

$$\text{Approach} = 100 \left(\frac{\text{test}}{\text{yr}} \right) \times 45 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{test}} \right) \times \frac{1}{60} \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{min}} \right) = 75 \text{ hr/yr}$$

$$\text{Intermediate} = 100 \left(\frac{\text{test}}{\text{yr}} \right) \times 15 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{test}} \right) \times \frac{1}{60} \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{min}} \right) = 25 \text{ hr/yr}$$

$$\text{Military} = 100 \left(\frac{\text{test}}{\text{yr}} \right) \times 15 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{test}} \right) \times \frac{1}{60} \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{min}} \right) = 25 \text{ hr/yr}$$

$$\text{Afterburner} = 100 \left(\frac{\text{test}}{\text{yr}} \right) \times 5 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{\text{test}} \right) \times \frac{1}{60} \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{min}} \right) = 8.33 \text{ hr/yr}$$

Step 2 – Calculate CO pollutant emissions:

$$EP(\text{Pol})_{\text{Setting}} = \frac{(FFR \times T_{\text{test}})}{1000} \times EF(\text{Pol})$$

$$\text{Idle} = \frac{1147.66 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 33.33 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 24.11 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 922.2 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Approach} = \frac{4209.52 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 75 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 5.77 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 1821.7 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Intermediate} = \frac{6681.33 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 25 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 3.47 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 579.6 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Military} = \frac{10070.45 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 25 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 3.38 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 851.0 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Afterburner} = \frac{16532.47 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 8.33 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 67.41 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 9283.4 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$EP(\text{CO})_{\text{Total}} = 922.2 + 1821.7 + 579.6 + 851.0 + 9283.4 = \mathbf{13,457.9 \text{ lb/yr}}$$

Step 3 – Calculate the SO_x pollutant emissions:

The emission factor based on the sulfur content of the JP-8 fuel as given in Table 2-3 is 0.96 lb/1000lb_{fuel}. Using the SO_x emission factor, estimate total annual SO_x emissions.

$$EP(\text{Pol})_{\text{Setting}} = \frac{(FFR \times T_{\text{test}})}{1000} \times EF(\text{Pol})$$

$$\text{Idle} = \frac{1147.66 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 33.33 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.96 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 36.7 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Approach} = \frac{4209.52 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 75 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.96 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 303.1 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Intermediate} = \frac{6681.33 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 25 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.96 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 160.4 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Military} = \frac{10070.45 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 25 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.96 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 241.7 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\text{Afterburner} = \frac{16532.47 \left(\frac{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}}{\text{hr}} \right) \times 8.33 \left(\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{yr}} \right)}{1000} \times 0.96 \left(\frac{\text{lb}}{\text{lb}_{\text{fuel}}} \right) = 132.2 \text{ lb/yr}$$

$$\mathbf{EP(SO_x)_{Total} = 36.7 + 303.1 + 160.4 + 241.7 + 132.2 = 874.1 \text{ lb/yr}}$$

Table 2-4. Default Time-in-Mode for Various Aircraft Categories¹

Aircraft Type	Typical Duration by Mode (minutes)					
	Taxi/ Idle-out	Takeoff	Climb out	Approach	Taxi/ Idle-in	Total
Civilian Aircraft						
Commercial Carrier:						
Jumbo, long and medium range jet	19.0	0.7	2.2	4.0	7.0	32.9
Turboprop	19.0	0.5	2.5	4.5	7.0	33.5
Transport-piston	6.5	0.6	5.0	4.6	6.5	23.2
General Aviation:						
Business jet	6.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	6.5	15.5
Turboprop	19.0	0.5	2.5	4.5	7.0	33.5
Piston	12.0	0.3	5.0	6.0	4.0	27.3
Helicopter	3.5	2.17	4.33	6.5	3.5	20.0
Military Aircraft						
Combat:						
USAF	18.5	0.4	0.8	3.5	11.3	34.5
USN	6.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	6.5	15.5
Trainer-Turbine:						
USAF-T-38	12.8	0.4	0.9	3.8	6.4	24.3
USAF general	9.2	0.5	1.4	4.0	6.7	21.8
USN	6.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	6.5	15.5
Transport-Turbine:						
USAF general	9.2	0.4	1.2	5.1	6.7	22.6
USN	19.0	0.5	2.5	4.5	7.0	33.5
USAF B-52 and KC-135	32.8	0.7	2.5	5.2	14.9	56.1
Military - Piston	6.5	0.6	5.0	4.6	6.5	23.2
Military - Helicopter	8.0	2.27	4.53	6.8	7.0	28.6

1. All data except for Navy (USN) obtained from FAA Emissions Dispersion and Modeling System, Ver. 5.02; USN data obtained from EPA document "Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume II: Mobile Sources"

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs)¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)¹	Notes
A-4	Combat	J65-W-2/8 (1)	---	---	2
A-7	Combat	TF30-P-6 (1) TF41A-400 (1)	---	---	2
A-10A/B	Combat	TF34-GE-100/100A (2)	GTCP 36-50 (1)	1.00	2.6
AC-130A	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9 (4)	GTCP 85-71A (1)	1.00	2.7
AC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	7
AC-130U	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2.7
AT-38A/B	Trainer-Turbine	J85-GE-5/5A/5B/5F /5G/5H/5J/5L (2)	---	---	2
AV-8	Combat	F402-RR-406A/408 (1)	---	---	2
B-1B	Combat	F101-GE-102 (4)	GTCP 165-9 (1)	2.00	2.6
B-2	Combat	F118-GE-100 (4)	GTCP 131-3A (2)	4.00	2.6
B-52H	USAF B-52	TF33-P-3/103 (8)	---	---	2.6
C-2A	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-8 (2) T56-A-425 (2)	---	---	2.3
C-5A/B	Transport-Turbine	TF39-GE-1A/1C (4)	GTCP 165-1B (2)	8.00	2.6
C-5M	Transport-Turbine	F138-GE-100 (4) CF6-80C2 (4)	---	---	4.6
C-9A	Transport-Turbine	JT8D-9A (2)	GTCP 85-98D (1)	6.00	3

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs) ¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ¹	Notes
C-12A	Transport-Turbine	PT6A-38 (2)	---	---	2
C-12D	Transport-Turbine	PT6A-41 (2)	---	---	2
C-12E/F/J	Transport-Turbine	PT6A-42 (2)	---	---	2
C-17A	Transport-Turbine	PW2040/2041 (4) F117-PW-100 (4)	331-259(G) (1)	0.50	2, 6
C-18A/B (B707-320)	Transport-Turbine	JT3D-3B/7 (4) TF33-PW-102A (4)	GTCP 36 (1)	---	2
C-20A	Transport-Turbine	F113-RR-100 (2)	GTCP 36-100 (1)	0.50	
C-20B (Gulfstream III)	Transport-Turbine	Spey Mark 511-8 (2)	GTCP 36-100 (1)	0.50	2, 6, 7
C-20H (Gulfstream III)	Transport-Turbine	Spey Mark 611-8 (2)	GTCP 36-100 (1)	0.50	2, 6, 7
C-21A (Lear Jet 35A)	Transport-Turbine	TFE731-2/2A/2B (2)	---	---	2, 6
C-22 (B727-100)	Transport-Turbine	JT8D-9A (3)	GTCP 85-98CK (1)	1.00	2
C-32A (B757-200)	Transport-Turbine	PW2040 (2) F117-PW-100 (2)	331-49-7081 (1)	3.00	2, 6
C-37 (Gulfstream V)	Transport-Turbine	BR710A1-10 (2)	GTCP 36-100 (1)	0.50	2, 7
C-40B (737-700)	Transport-Turbine	CFM56-7 (2)	131-9 (1)	0.50	2, 6
C-40C	Transport-Turbine	CFM56-7 (2)	---	---	6
C-130A	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9 (4)	GTC 85-71/71A (1)	1.00	2

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs)¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)¹	Notes
C-130B	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-7B (4)	GTC 85-71/71A (1)	1.00	2
C-130D	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9 (4)	GTC 85-71/71A (1)	1.00	2
C-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2,6
C-130J	Transport-Turbine	AE2100D3 (4)	---	---	2,6
C-135B/C	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4)	T41M-9A (1) ASHG70-1 (1)	1.00 - 2.00 1.00 - 2.00	2
C-135E	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-102 (4)	---	---	2
C-141A/B	Transport-Turbine	TF33-PW-7/7A (4)	GTCP 85-106/106A (1)	3.00	2
C-310 (Cessna 310)	Military-Piston	IO-520 (2)	---	---	2
CV-22	Transport-Turbine	AE1107C (2) T406-AD-400 (2)	---	---	2,6
DC-130A	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9 (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2,7
DC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2,7
E-2	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9/14/15/16 (4)	---	---	2
E-2C/D	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-427 (4)	---	---	5
E-3B/C (B707-320)	Transport-Turbine	JT3D-3B/7 (4) TF33-PW-100A (4)	GTCP 165-1/1A (2)	1.00 - 2.00	2,6
E-4B	Transport-Turbine	CF6-50E2 (4) F103-GE-103 (4)	GTCP 660-4 (1)	1.00 - 2.00	6

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs) ¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ¹	Notes
E-8C (B707-300)	Transport-Turbine	CFM56-2A/2B (4) JT3D-3B/7 (4) TF33-PW-102C (4)	---	---	2, 6
EA-6	Combat	J52-P-408 (2)	---	---	2
EC-18A/B (B707-320)	Transport-Turbine	JT3D-3B/7 (4) TF33-PW-102A (4)	GTCP 36 (1)	---	2
EC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2, 6
EC-135B/N/P	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4)	---	---	2
EC-135C/J	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-9 (4)	---	---	2
EC-135E	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-102 (4)	---	---	2
EF-111A	Combat	TF30-P-109 (4)	Jet Starter 384238-5-1 (1)	0.25	2
EP-3	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-14 (4)	---	---	2
F-4	Combat	J79-GE-8D/10/10B (1)	---	---	2
F-14	Combat	TF30-P-414A (2)	---	---	3
F-14B/D	Combat	F110-GE-400 (2)	---	---	3
F-15A/B	Combat	F100-PW-100 (2)	Jet Starter 384238-5-1 (1)	0.25	2, 6
F-15C/D	Combat	F100-PW-100/220/229 (2)	Jet Starter 384238-5-1 (1)	0.25	2, 6
F-15E	Combat	F100-PW-220 (2) F100-PW-229 (2)	Jet Starter 384238-5-1 (1)	0.25	2, 6

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs) ¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ¹	Notes
F-16A/B	Combat	F100-PW-200/220 (1)	T62T40-8 (1)	0.25	2, 6
F-16C/D	Combat	F100-PW-200/220/229 (1) F110-GE-100/129 (1)	T62T40-8 (1)	0.25	2, 6
F-18	Combat	F404-GE-400/404 (2)	---	---	2
F-18C/D	Combat	F404-GE-402 (2)	---	---	3
F-18E/F	Combat	F404-GE-400 (2)	---	---	3
F-22A	Combat	F119-PW-100 (2)	G250 (1)	---	2, 6
F-111D	Combat	TF30-P-109 (4)	Jet Starter 384238-5-1 (1)	---	2
F-117A	Combat	F404-GE-F1D2 (2)	3800100-4 (1)	2.00	2
HC-130B	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-7B (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2
HC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2
HC-130N/P	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2, 6
KC-10A	Transport-Turbine	CF6-50C2 (3) F103-GE-100/101 (3)	TSCP 700-4B (1)	6.00	2, 6
KC-135E	USAF KC-135	TF33-P-102 (4)	ASHG70-1-1 (1) GTCP 85-180L (1) T41M-9A (1) T62T40LC-2 (1)	---	2
KC-135R	USAF KC-135	F108-CF-100 (4)	---	---	2

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs) ¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ¹	Notes
LC-130	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-16 (4)	---	---	2
MC-130E	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-7B (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2
MC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2,6
MQ-1A/B	---	Rotax 910/912/914 (1)	---	---	2
MQ-9	---	TPE331-10GD (1)	---	---	2
NC-130A	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9 (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2
NC-130B	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-7B (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2
NC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2
NC-141A/B	Transport-Turbine	TF33-PW-7/7A (4)	GTCP 85-106/106A (1)	3.00	2
NKC-135E	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-102 (4)	ASHG70-1-1 (1) GTCP 85-180L (1) T41M-9A (1) T62T40LC-2 (1)	---	2
OC-135B	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4)	---	---	2,6
P-3	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-14/15 (4) TF34-GE-400 (4)	---	---	2
RC-130A	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-9 (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2
RC-135E	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-102 (4)	---	---	2,6

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs) ¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ¹	Notes
RC-135J	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-9 (4)	---	---	2
RC-135N/X	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4)	---	---	2
RC-135S/V/W	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4) F108-CF-201 (4)	---	---	2,6
RC-135U	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-9 (4) F108-CF-201 (4)	---	---	2,6
RQ-1A/1B	Transport-Turbine	Rotax-912 (1) Rotax 910 (1)	---	---	
RQ-3A	Transport-Turbine	Williams FJ44-1A (1)	---	---	2
RQ-4A	Transport-Turbine	Allison AE3007 (1)	---	---	2
S-3A	Combat	TF34-GE-400 (2)	---	---	2
T-1A (Raytheon Beech 400A)	Trainer-Turbine	JT15D-5B (2)	---	---	2,6
T-6A (Raytheon Beech 1900)	Trainer-Turbine	PT6A-68 (1) PT6A-65/67/68 (1)	---	---	2,6
T-37B	Trainer-Turbine	J69-T-25/25A (2)	---	---	2
T-38A/B	USAF T-38	J85-GE-5/5A/5B/5F /5G/5H/5J/5L (2)	---	---	2
T-41C	Military-Piston	IO-360 (1)	---	---	2
T-43C (B737)	Trainer-Turbine	JT8D-9A (1)	GTCP 85-129 (1)	1.00 - 2.00	2
TC-135S/W	Trainer-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4)	---	---	2

Table 2-5. Military Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations (continued)

Fixed Wing					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs)¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)¹	Notes
TU-2S	Trainer-Turbine	F118-GE-101 (1)	---	---	2, 6
U-2S	Transport-Turbine	F118-GE-101 (1)	---	---	2, 6
VC-137B/C	Transport-Turbine	JT3D-3B (4)	---	---	2
VC-25A (B747-200)	Transport-Turbine	CF6-80C2B1 (4) F103-GE-102 (4)	GTCP 165-1B (2)	8.00	2, 6
WC-130F	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-7B (4)	GTC 85-71A (1)	1.00	2
WC-130H	Transport-Turbine	T56-A-15 (4)	GTCP 85-180L (1)	1.00	2
WC-130J	Transport-Turbine	AE2100D3 (4)	---	---	6
WC-135B	Transport-Turbine	TF33-P-5 (4)	---	---	2

Notes for Table 2-5 after Table 2-6

Table 2-6. Helicopter Aircraft/Engine/APU Combinations

Rotary					
Model	Time-In-Mode Category	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model(s) (Number of APUs)¹	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)¹	Notes
AH-1W	Military Helicopter	T700-GE-401 (2) T700-GE-401C (2)	---	---	2
CH-3	Military Helicopter	T58-GE-5 (2)	---	---	2
CH-3E	Military Helicopter	T58-GE-5 (2)	---	---	2
CH-53	Military Helicopter	T64-GE-100/413/415 (2)	---	---	2
HH-1N	Military Helicopter	T53-L-13B (1)	---	---	2
HH-3E	Military Helicopter	T58-GE-5 (2)	---	---	2
HH-60G	Military Helicopter	T700-GE-700/701C (2)	---	---	6
MH-53J	Military Helicopter	T64-GE-100 (2)	T62T27 (1)	4.00	2
NCH-53A	Military Helicopter	T64-GE-100 (2)	---	---	2
SH-2	Military Helicopter	T58-GE-8F (2)	---	---	2
SH-60	Military Helicopter	T700-GE-401C (2)	---	---	2
TH-53A	Military Helicopter	T64-GE-100 (2)	---	---	2
UH-1N	Military Helicopter	T400-CP-400 (1)	---	---	2
UH-60	Military Helicopter	T700-GE-700 (2)	---	---	2
UH-60A	Military Helicopter	T700-GE-700 (2)	T62T40-1 (1)	1.00	2

Notes for Tables 2-5 and 2-6:

1. Unless otherwise noted, APU model, aircraft combination, and operating time per sortie from *Flightline Emission Factors – Aircraft/Auxiliary Power Units/Aerospace Ground Support Equipment* December 2004, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2005-0001.
 2. *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources*, December 2009
 3. Information obtained from the Official Navy website (www.navy.mil), July 2012
 4. Information obtained from the Official Lockheed Martin website (www.lockheedmartin.com), July 2012
 5. Information obtained from the Official Naval Air Systems Command website (www.navair.navy.mil), July 2012
 6. Information obtained from Aircraft Fact Sheets from the U.S. Air Force Official website (www.af.mil), July 2012
 7. Operating time per sortie/LTO estimated based on operating time of APU on similar aircraft
- “---” – Indicates either no APU for that aircraft or no data available.

Table 2-7. Commercial Airframe/Engine/APU Combinations¹

Airframe/Aircraft Model	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model (Number of APUs)	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ²	Notes
A300 Series	CF6-50A/C/E (2)	TSCP 700-4B (1)	0.40	
	JT9D-7/20/70 (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
A310 Series	CF6-50A/C/E (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
	JT9D-7/20/70 (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
	PW4152/4156/4158 (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
A319 Series	CFM56-5A/B (2)	GTCP 36-300 (1)	0.40	
	V2522/2524/2527	GTCP 36-300 (1)	0.40	
A320 Series	CFM56-5A/B (2)	GTCP 36-300 (1)	0.40	
	V2500/2522/2524/2527	GTCP 36-300 (1)	0.40	
A321 Series	CFM56-5B (2)	GTCP 36-300 (1)	---	
	V2522/2524/2530/2533	GTCP 36-300 (1)	---	
A330 Series	CF6-80C/E (2)	GTCP 331-350 (1)		
	JT9D-7/20/59/70 (2)	GTCP 331-350 (1)	---	
	PW4156/4158/4164/4168 (2)	GTCP 331-350 (1)	---	
	Trent 768/772/892/895 (2)	GTCP 331-350 (1)	---	
A340 Series	CFM56-5B/C (4)	GTCP 331-350 (1)	---	
	Trent 556-61 (4)	GTCP 331-350 (1)	---	
B707-100	JT3D-3B/7(4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
	TF33-P3/5/7 (4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
B707-300	CFM56-2A/B (4)	GTCP 85 (1)		
	JT3D-3B/7 (4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
	TF33-PW-102C (4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
B707-320	CFM56-2A/B (4)	GTCP 85 (1)		
	JT3D-3B/7 (4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
	TF33-PW-100A (4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
	TF33-P3/5/7 (4)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
B717-200	BR700-715A/B/C (2)	GTCP 85 (1)	---	
B727-100	JT8D-7/9/15/17 (3)	GTCP 85-98 (1)	---	
	Tay 650/651 (3)	GTCP 85-98 (1)	---	
B737-100/200	JT8D-7/9/15/17 (3)	GTCP 85-98 (1)	---	
B737-300/400/500	CFM56-3/3B/3C (2)	GTCP 85-129 (1)	0.40	
	CFM56-5B (2)	GTCP 85-129 (1)	0.40	
B737-600/700/800	CFM56-3C/7B (2)	131-9 (1)	0.40	3
B737-900	CFM56-7B (2)	131-9 (1)	0.40	3
B747-200/400	CF6-50A/C/E (4)	GTCP 660 (1)	0.40	
	CF6-80C/E (4)	GTCP 660 (1)	0.40	
	PW 4056/4060/4077 (4)	PW901A (1)	0.40	
	RB211-524/G/H (4)	PW901A (1)	0.40	
B757-200/300	PW2037/2040/2042/2043 (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
	RB211-524/G/H (4)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
B767-200/300/400	CF6-80A/C/E (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
	JT9D-7 (2)	GTCP 331-200ER (1)	0.40	
	PW4056/4060/4074/4077 (2)	PW901A (1)	---	
	RB211-524G/H (2)	PW901A (1)	---	
B777-200/300	GE90-76/77/85/90/92/94/110/113/115 (2)	GTCP 331-500 (1)	0.40	
	PW4056/4074/4077/4084/4090 (2)	GTCP 331-500 (1)	0.40	
	Trent 768/772/875/877/884/892/895 (2)	GTCP 331-500 (1)	0.40	

Table 2-7. Commercial Airframe/Engine/APU Combinations¹

Airframe/Aircraft Model	Engine Model(s) (Number of Engines)	APU Model (Number of APUs)	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs) ²	Notes
Bombardier	BR700-715 (2)	GTCP 85 (1)	0.40	4
Cessna 150/172	Textron O-200 (2) Textron O-320/IO-320/IO-360	---	---	
Cessna Citation Series	JT15D-1/4/5 (2) TFE-731-2 (2)	---	---	
DC-8 Series	JT3D-3/7 (4) CFM56-2A/B/C (4)	GTCP 85-98 (1) GTCP 85-98 (1)	0.40 0.40	
DC-9 Series	JT8D-7/9/11/15/17 (2)	GTCP 85-98 (1)	0.40	
DHC-6	PT6A-20/27 (2)	GTCP 36 (1)	0.40	4
DHC-7	PT6A-50 (2)	GTCP 36 (1)	0.40	4
DHC-8	PW-120/121/123 (2)	GTCP 36 (1)	0.40	4
Fokker F28 Series	Spey MK555 (2) TAY Mk 650 (2)	GTCP 36-4A (1) GTCP 36-4A (1)	0.40 0.40	
Fokker 100 Series	TAY Mk650 (2) TAY Mk620-15 (2)	GTCP 36-150 (1) GTCP 36-150 (1)	0.40 0.40	
Gulfstream G300	F113-RR-100 (2) Spey Mk511 (2) TAY Mk611 (2)	GTCP 36-600 (1) GTCP 36-600 (1) GTCP 36-600 (1)	0.40 0.40 0.40	
Gulfstream G500	BR700-710/715 (2)	GTCP 36 (1)	0.40	
L-1011-500	RB211-22B/524 (3)	GTCP 660	0.40	
Learjet	TFE-731-2 (2) CJ610-6 (2)	---	---	
MD-11	CF6-80C/E (3) PW4460 (3)	TSCP 700-4B (1) TSCP 700-4B (1)	0.40 0.40	
Raytheon Beechjet 400A	JT15D-1/5 (2)	GTCP 36 (1)	0.40	4
Raytheon Beach 1900	PT6A-65B/67B/67D (1)	---	---	
Saab 340	CT7-5/7/9 (2)	---	---	
Shorts 360	PT6A-65 (2)	GTCP 36 (1)	0.40	4
Super Kingair Series	PT6A-40/41/42/60/67 (2)	---	---	

Notes for Table 2-7:

1. Unless otherwise noted, airframe/engine/apu combination from *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources* December 2009
 2. IERA-RS-BR-SR-2005-0001, *Flightline Emission Factors – Aircraft/Auxiliary Power Units/Aerospace Ground Support Equipment* December 2004
 3. Operating time for B737-800 and B737-900 estimated based on operating time of APU on similar aircraft.
 4. Airframe/engine/apu combination from *Flightline Emission Factors – Aircraft Auxiliary Power Units/Aerospace Ground Support Equipment* December 2004, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2005-0001.
- “---” Indicates either no APU or no data was available for this aircraft.

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
AE3007A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	428	3.82	1.06	17.31	2.39	---	0.15	0.14
	Approach	30%	947	7.77	1.06	3.27	0.61	---	0.22	0.20
	Intermediate	70%	2532	17.43	1.06	0.83	0.26	---	0.24	0.22
	Military	100%	3021	20.50	1.06	0.83	0.26	---	0.27	0.24
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
BR700-715	Taxi In/Out	7%	838	5.36	1.06	16.24	0.20	---	0.14	0.13
	Approach	30%	1983	11.17	1.06	3.75	0.01	---	0.13	0.12
	Climb Out	70%	5546	18.61	1.06	0.76	0.01	---	0.18	0.16
	Takeoff	100%	6700	23.92	1.06	0.76	0.01	---	0.17	0.15
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CF6-50A	Taxi In/Out	7%	1423	3.39	1.06	23.99	2.57	---	0.20	0.18
	Approach	30%	5058	9.70	1.06	4.34	0.29	---	0.20	0.18
	Climb Out	70%	14362	23.22	1.06	0.46	0.14	---	0.48	0.43
	Takeoff	100%	17373	27.21	1.06	0.46	0.14	---	0.45	0.41
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CF6-50C2/E2	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1876	3.59	1.06	61.67	20.60	---	0.73	0.66
	Approach	30%	5341	9.48	1.06	4.29	0.95	---	0.37	0.33
	Intermediate	70%	15873	29.64	1.06	0.50	0.61	---	0.42	0.38
	Military	100%	19929	35.22	1.06	0.50	0.61	---	0.48	0.43
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CF6-6D	Taxi In/Out	7%	1508	4.44	1.06	54.09	19.85	---	0.74	0.67
	Approach	30%	3916	11.38	1.06	6.49	0.66	---	0.35	0.32
	Climb Out	70%	11501	32.53	1.06	0.50	0.28	---	0.30	0.27
	Takeoff	100%	13911	39.90	1.06	0.50	0.28	---	0.35	0.32
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CF6-80C2B1	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1711	3.72	1.06	43.13	8.94	---	0.38	0.34
	Approach	30%	4985	8.81	1.06	2.37	0.20	---	0.21	0.19
	Intermediate	70%	15054	21.21	1.06	0.56	0.08	---	0.31	0.28
	Military	100%	18311	28.05	1.06	0.56	0.08	---	0.32	0.29
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CFM56-2A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1135	4.29	1.06	23.45	1.07	---	0.22	0.20
	Approach	30%	2573	8.68	1.06	3.39	0.08	---	0.22	0.20
	Intermediate	70%	7322	17.26	1.06	0.90	0.04	---	0.25	0.23
	Military	100%	8927	20.36	1.06	0.90	0.04	---	0.35	0.32
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
CFM56-2B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1073	3.65	1.06	29.44	1.58	---	0.14	0.13
	Approach	30%	2606	8.12	1.06	3.69	0.09	---	0.12	0.11
	Intermediate	70%	6727	16.26	1.06	0.90	0.06	---	0.14	0.13
	Military	100%	8029	19.02	1.06	0.90	0.06	---	0.14	0.13
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CFM56-7B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	847	4.29	1.06	28.24	3.31	---	0.33	0.30
	Approach	30%	2104	9.08	1.06	3.59	0.09	---	0.45	0.41
	Intermediate	70%	5739	16.56	1.06	0.50	0.09	---	0.45	0.41
	Military	100%	6843	19.16	1.06	0.50	0.09	---	0.46	0.41
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
CT7-5	Taxi In/Out	7%	131	2.20	1.06	35.33	3.78	---	0.18	0.16
	Approach	30%	364	6.88	1.06	5.29	1.42	---	0.37	0.33
	Climb Out	70%	756	13.17	1.06	2.59	0.95	---	0.57	0.51
	Takeoff	90%	809	13.77	1.06	2.59	0.95	---	0.69	0.62
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
F100-PW-100	Idle (Taxi)	8%	1067	4.12	1.06	21.00	3.37	---	2.06	1.85
	Approach	27%	2726	12.15	1.06	3.00	0.19	---	2.63	2.37
	Intermediate	75%	7549	34.68	1.06	1.10	---	---	2.06	1.85
	Military	87%	9211	35.96	1.06	0.90	0.30	---	1.33	1.20
	Afterburner-1	95%	12198	22.89	1.06	21.50	3.97	---	1.15	1.04
Notes: 3, 8a, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14										
F100-PW-200	Idle (Taxi)	3%	1006	6.21	1.06	24.06	2.05	1.314	2.49	2.24
	Approach	13%	3251	17.93	1.06	1.22	0.05	0.020	2.37	2.13
	Intermediate	45%	5651	26.55	1.06	0.38	0.07	0.030	1.58	1.42
	Military	100%	8888	34.32	1.06	0.56	0.11	0.031	1.58	1.42
	Afterburner-5	134%	40123	6.63	1.06	10.42	0.69	0.053	3.04	2.74
Notes: 5, 8a, 12, 13										
F100-PW-220	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1084	4.61	1.06	35.30	7.94	---	2.06	1.85
	Approach	30%	3837	12.53	1.06	1.92	5.12	---	2.63	2.37
	Intermediate	70%	5770	22.18	1.06	0.86	2.89	---	2.06	1.85
	Military	100%	9679	29.32	1.06	0.86	1.79	---	1.33	1.20
	Afterburner-5	110 - 150%	41682	8.37	1.06	11.99	1.53	---	1.15	1.04
Notes: 1, 8a, 12, 24										
F100-PW-229	Idle (Taxi)	5%	1087	3.80	1.06	10.17	0.39	---	2.06	1.85
	Approach	21%	3098	15.08	1.06	1.17	0.21	---	2.63	2.37
	Intermediate	49%	5838	17.54	1.06	0.15	0.30	---	2.06	1.85
	Military	86%	11490	29.29	1.06	0.33	0.27	---	1.33	1.20
	Afterburner-1	102%	20793	14.30	1.06	21.51	4.57	---	1.15	1.04
3, 8a, 10, 12, 13, 14										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
F101-GE-102	Idle (Taxi)	5%	1117	4.10	1.06	24.46	0.16	0.256	2.18	0.96
	Approach	47%	4533	9.16	1.06	1.03	0.02	0.092	4.21	3.74
	Intermediate	66%	6557	13.15	1.06	0.85	0.04	0.082	1.35	0.72
	Military	77%	7828	12.83	1.06	0.83	0.12	0.266	1.68	1.20
	Afterburner-1	106%	15314	16.92	1.06	43.49	1.46	1.111	2.87	2.40
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
F103-GE-100/101	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1706	3.60	1.06	61.79	21.80	---	2.75	2.48
	Approach	30%	5238	9.50	1.06	4.30	1.00	---	1.19	1.07
	Intermediate	70%	15675	29.79	1.06	0.50	0.70	---	0.89	0.80
	Military	100%	19738	36.54	1.06	0.50	0.60	---	1.18	1.06
Notes: 1, 8h, 12, 15, 24										
F108-CF-100	Idle (Taxi)	9%	1136	3.88	1.06	23.65	0.19	0.208	2.07	0.16
	Approach	30%	2547	5.73	1.06	8.57	0.06	0.084	1.55	0.76
	Intermediate	70%	5650	11.04	1.06	2.32	0.03	0.069	0.65	0.36
	Military	78%	6458	12.05	1.06	0.36	0.03	0.018	1.59	1.02
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
F110-GE-100	Idle (Taxi)	3%	1111	3.77	1.06	24.11	0.22	0.184	2.60	1.12
	Approach	44%	5080	9.78	1.06	5.77	0.03	0.029	1.37	0.91
	Intermediate	66%	7332	16.92	1.06	3.47	0.05	0.054	0.58	0.41
	Military	100%	11358	29.00	1.06	3.38	0.04	0.050	0.14	0.00
	Afterburner-1	113%	18088	14.26	1.06	67.41	1.21	0.808	3.35	2.98
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
F110-GE-129	Idle (Taxi)	4%	961	2.62	1.06	45.04	2.64	---	2.61	2.35
	Approach	45%	4832	13.42	1.06	1.93	0.05	---	1.37	1.23
	Intermediate	65%	6939	17.82	1.06	1.53	0.01	---	0.57	0.51
	Military	76%	8611	20.34	1.06	1.17	0.54	---	0.14	0.13
	Afterburner-1	99%	15564	7.09	1.06	63.28	64.80	---	3.34	3.01
Notes: 3, 8a, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14										
F110-GE-400	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1287	2.76	1.06	16.57	3.48	---	0.02	0.02
	Approach	30%	5809	12.41	1.06	0.96	0.44	---	0.02	0.02
	Intermediate	70%	11868	58.57	1.06	0.84	0.38	---	0.26	0.23
	Military	100%	11833	28.47	1.06	0.84	0.38	---	0.31	0.28
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
F113-RR-100	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1088	3.59	1.06	31.70	3.68	---	---	---
	Approach	30%	2206	7.15	1.06	2.63	0.18	---	---	---
	Intermediate	70%	5762	17.14	1.06	0.63	0.12	---	---	---
	Military	100%	7072	22.63	1.06	11.96	0.09	---	---	---
Notes: 1, 8h, 9, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
F117-PW-100	Idle (Taxi)	4%	978	3.76	1.06	22.70	0.37	0.311	10.67	8.75
	Approach	31%	4645	15.49	1.06	0.51	0.05	0.033	5.53	5.10
	Intermediate	68%	10408	32.72	1.06	0.32	0.04	0.026	2.31	1.42
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
F118-GE-100	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1097	4.30	1.06	20.98	0.29	0.249	1.25	1.03
	Approach	30%	3773	11.09	1.06	2.02	0.05	0.031	4.70	2.32
	Intermediate	70%	6350	18.01	1.06	0.85	0.03	0.022	3.05	2.72
	Military	100%	10887	33.12	1.06	0.65	0.03	0.008	1.64	1.48
Notes: 3, 8a, 13, 24										
F119-PW-100	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1377	3.01	1.06	48.15	1.68	1.480	2.42	1.76
	Approach	30%	2740	6.59	1.06	7.92	0.05	0.048	1.96	1.73
	Intermediate	70%	10110	12.40	1.06	2.14	0.03	0.030	1.40	1.09
	Military	100%	18612	19.81	1.06	0.75	0.01	0.010	1.12	0.97
	Afterburner	110 - 150%	50170	7.37	1.06	16.10	---	---	---	---
Notes: 4, 8a, 13, 24										
F135-PW-100	Proprietary Information. Contact Air Quality Subject Matter Expert for More Information regarding this engine's Emission Factors									
F402-RR-406A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1251	1.80	1.06	106.08	18.75	---	0.49	0.44
	Approach	30%	3735	4.99	1.06	21.46	1.05	---	0.30	0.27
	Intermediate	70%	7125	9.48	1.06	8.35	0.43	---	0.30	0.27
	Military	100%	8094	10.78	1.06	6.93	0.43	---	0.32	0.29
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
F402-RR-408	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1449	2.20	1.06	39.72	2.41	---	0.16	0.14
	Approach	30%	3974	5.02	1.06	16.57	0.46	---	0.19	0.17
	Intermediate	70%	7290	7.55	1.06	9.79	0.20	---	0.02	0.02
	Military	100%	8494	8.38	1.06	8.58	0.20	---	0.21	0.19
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
F404-GE-400/F1D2	Idle (Taxi)	6%	685	1.70	1.06	110.18	3.39	2.925	4.47	3.10
	Approach	38%	3111	7.86	1.06	2.02	0.04	0.038	1.46	0.87
	Intermediate	79%	6464	17.03	1.06	1.54	0.07	0.042	1.57	0.90
	Military	91%	7739	25.83	1.06	1.48	0.02	0.016	1.61	0.89
	Afterburner-3	114%	15851	5.43	1.06	50.31	1.85	1.183	3.57	3.21
Notes: 3, 8a, 13, 16										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
GE90-76B	Taxi In/Out	7%	2330	5.63	1.06	15.63	0.49	---	0.28	0.25
	Approach	30%	6175	15.06	1.06	1.58	0.06	---	0.27	0.24
	Climb Out	70%	18325	31.70	1.06	0.13	0.03	---	0.17	0.15
	Takeoff	100%	22285	40.32	1.06	0.13	0.03	---	0.21	0.19
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
GE90-90B	Taxi In/Out	7%	2732	6.10	1.06	35.72	2.62	---	1.02	0.92
	Approach	30%	7154	10.60	1.06	23.43	1.27	---	0.35	0.32
	Climb Out	70%	22151	43.82	1.06	0.09	0.07	---	0.13	0.12
	Takeoff	100%	27398	57.22	1.06	0.09	0.07	---	0.15	0.14
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
I0-360-B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	9	1.20	1.06	895.17	40.98	---	---	---
	Approach	30%	37	8.08	1.06	689.59	10.18	---	---	---
	Intermediate	70%	73	4.58	1.06	1088.78	7.56	---	---	---
	Military	100%	104	1.99	1.06	1088.78	7.56	---	---	---
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
J52-P-408	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1466	2.79	1.06	50.10	3.62	---	0.18	0.16
	Approach	30%	3325	7.25	1.06	16.07	0.29	---	0.18	0.16
	Intermediate	70%	6502	7.53	1.06	7.70	0.03	---	0.13	0.12
	Military	100%	6483	7.53	1.06	7.70	0.03	---	0.13	0.12
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
J65-W-20	Idle (Taxi)	7%	857	2.37	1.06	55.85	27.02	---	0.66	0.59
	Approach	30%	2597	6.16	1.06	11.10	1.34	---	0.36	0.32
	Intermediate	70%	8182	10.27	1.06	2.08	0.56	---	0.34	0.31
	Military	100%	9568	12.29	1.06	1.71	0.56	---	0.40	0.36
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
J69-T-25	Idle (Taxi)	4%	167	0.80	1.06	160.08	2.33	1.773	3.15	1.47
	Intermediate	63%	872	2.92	1.06	38.27	0.06	0.072	0.94	0.39
	Military	84%	1085	4.53	1.06	32.86	0.03	0.069	0.67	0.38
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
J79-GE-8D	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1325	2.36	1.06	55.59	16.14	---	0.44	0.40
	Approach	30%	1550	2.97	1.06	30.55	4.20	---	0.90	0.81
	Intermediate	70%	8310	8.44	1.06	2.56	0.12	---	0.15	0.14
	Military	100%	9544	10.42	1.06	2.56	0.12	---	0.18	0.16
	Afterburner	110 - 150%	34647	4.71	1.06	8.14	0.19	---	0.56	0.50
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
J79-GE-10D	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1375	1.33	1.06	111.18	37.37	---	0.88	0.79
	Approach	30%	3490	4.22	1.06	20.00	2.80	---	0.63	0.57
	Intermediate	70%	7674	8.24	1.06	4.69	1.34	---	0.72	0.65
	Military	100%	10097	10.24	1.06	2.83	1.34	---	0.72	0.65
	Afterburner	110 - 150%	35339	4.50	1.06	8.63	1.01	---	0.37	0.33
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
J79-GE-17G	Idle (Taxi)	3%	1198	2.10	1.06	94.10	24.60	---	---	---
	Approach	29%	2485	3.80	1.06	25.30	1.00	---	---	---
	Intermediate	71%	5807	6.80	1.06	3.80	0.03	---	---	---
	Military	96%	8263	9.00	1.06	1.60	0.07	---	---	---
Notes: 8c, 14, 21										
J85-GE-5A	Idle (Taxi)	4%	434	1.34	1.06	250.22	2.00	1.535	4.70	4.02
	Intermediate	15%	950	1.47	1.06	104.02	0.92	0.909	1.79	0.69
	Military	88%	2740	2.64	1.06	32.91	0.12	0.125	1.13	0.04
	Afterburner-1	116%	8138	1.98	1.06	13.46	0.05	0.045	0.25	0.09
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
J85-GE-5H	Idle (Taxi)	7%	434	1.14	1.06	211.97	34.02	3.112	4.70	4.23
	Intermediate	70%	950	1.74	1.06	123.43	5.66	0.452	1.79	1.61
	Military	100%	2740	2.92	1.06	36.40	0.58	0.033	1.13	1.02
	Afterburner	110 - 150%	8138	2.09	1.06	14.19	2.29	---	0.25	0.23
Notes: 7, 8g, 12, 13, 14, 17, 24										
J85-GE-5M	Idle (Taxi)	7%	525	0.79	1.06	191.41	4.01	3.112	7.02	4.90
	Intermediate	70%	1045	1.81	1.06	48.90	0.54	0.452	12.30	9.63
	Military	100%	2550	1.65	1.06	25.35	0.54	0.033	4.25	2.43
	Afterburner	110 - 150%	7695	1.21	1.06	10.19	---	---	---	---
Notes: 7, 8d, 13, 24										
J85-GE-5R	Idle (Taxi)	7%	520	1.08	1.06	177.45	14.61	3.112	7.02	4.90
	Intermediate	70%	1030	0.70	1.06	65.07	2.42	0.452	12.30	9.63
	Military	100%	2220	1.92	1.06	30.99	0.65	0.033	4.25	2.43
	Afterburner	110 - 150%	7695	6.23	1.06	53.43	6.06	---	---	---
Notes: 7, 8d, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 24										
JT3D-3B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1068	1.80	1.06	117.03	106.96	---	4.98	4.48
	Approach	30%	3613	5.84	1.06	12.37	1.75	---	3.55	3.20
	Intermediate	70%	8574	8.74	1.06	2.01	0.95	---	3.15	2.84
	Military	100%	9790	12.39	1.06	0.45	0.53	---	3.67	3.30
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
JT8D-9 Series	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1152	2.89	1.06	34.43	9.45	---	0.43	0.39
	Approach	30%	2412	5.63	1.06	9.41	1.63	---	0.52	0.47
	Intermediate	70%	6799	14.18	1.06	1.53	0.44	---	0.53	0.48
	Military	100%	8334	17.88	1.06	1.45	0.44	---	0.59	0.53
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
JT8D-9A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1155	2.89	1.06	14.11	2.95	---	0.21	0.19
	Approach	30%	2409	5.99	1.06	2.14	0.57	---	0.25	0.23
	Intermediate	70%	6794	14.47	1.06	1.07	0.16	---	0.27	0.24
	Military	100%	8334	19.26	1.06	1.07	0.16	---	0.27	0.24
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
JT9D-70	Taxi In/Out	7%	1979	3.19	1.06	33.93	6.43	---	0.24	0.22
	Approach	30%	5965	8.08	1.06	1.30	0.43	---	0.19	0.17
	Climb Out	70%	16182	24.20	1.06	0.25	0.14	---	0.16	0.14
	Takeoff	100%	19567	30.93	1.06	0.25	0.14	---	0.18	0.16
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
JT15D-1 Series	Idle (Taxi)	7%	201	1.75	1.06	131.73	46.35	---	1.26	1.13
	Approach	30%	413	3.43	1.06	40.42	4.07	---	1.03	0.93
	Intermediate	70%	997	6.76	1.06	9.53	0.01	---	0.47	0.42
	Military	100%	1186	7.58	1.06	7.16	0.01	---	0.46	0.41
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
JT15D-5/5A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	258	1.66	1.06	118.96	109.30	---	2.60	2.34
	Approach	30%	534	4.92	1.06	38.52	10.74	---	2.33	2.10
	Intermediate	70%	1388	10.06	1.06	8.75	0.60	---	0.92	0.83
	Military	100%	1646	11.11	1.06	6.71	0.60	---	0.42	0.38
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
JT15D-5B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	221	2.15	1.06	108.14	79.60	---	4.98	4.48
	Approach	30%	496	5.11	1.06	35.30	8.43	---	3.55	3.20
	Intermediate	70%	1359	9.67	1.06	1.63	0.70	---	3.15	2.84
	Military	100%	1630	11.30	1.06	0.20	0.10	---	2.52	2.27
Notes: 1, 8h, 9, 19										
O-200	Taxi In/Out	7%	9	1.60	1.06	642.69	24.16	---	---	---
	Approach	30%	26	1.10	1.06	1185.58	27.66	---	---	---
	Climb Out	70%	46	4.86	1.06	972.02	17.33	---	---	---
	Takeoff	90%	46	4.82	1.06	973.03	17.37	---	---	---
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
PT6A-27	Taxi In/Out	7%	115	2.43	1.06	64.00	50.14	---	0.50	0.45
	Approach	30%	215	8.37	1.06	23.30	2.19	---	0.10	0.09
	Climb Out	70%	400	7.00	1.06	1.20	0.00	---	0.25	0.23
	Takeoff	90%	425	7.83	1.06	1.00	0.00	---	0.24	0.22
Notes: 1, 8h, 24										
PT6A-38	Idle (Taxi)	7%	103	2.09	1.06	82.44	2.09	---	0.50	0.45
	Approach	30%	275	4.79	1.06	7.29	0.00	---	0.10	0.09
	Intermediate	70%	450	6.69	1.06	2.17	0.00	---	0.25	0.23
	Military	90%	489	7.08	1.06	2.05	0.00	---	0.24	0.22
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PT6A-41	Idle (Taxi)	7%	147	1.96	1.06	115.12	101.46	---	0.45	0.41
	Approach	30%	273	4.64	1.06	34.77	22.69	---	0.10	0.09
	Intermediate	70%	473	7.55	1.06	6.48	2.02	---	0.24	0.22
	Military	90%	510	7.98	1.06	5.10	1.75	---	0.23	0.21
Notes: 1, 8h, 9, 20, 24										
PT6A-42	Idle (Taxi)	7%	103	2.16	1.06	76.55	16.61	---	0.45	0.41
	Approach	30%	275	4.89	1.06	6.89	0.00	---	0.10	0.09
	Intermediate	70%	466	6.88	1.06	1.95	0.00	---	0.24	0.22
	Military	90%	513	7.28	1.06	1.95	0.00	---	0.23	0.21
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PT6A-65	Idle (Taxi)	7%	131	1.89	1.06	166.43	53.66	---	1.23	1.11
	Approach	30%	340	4.59	1.06	20.86	3.31	---	0.74	0.67
	Intermediate	70%	571	6.69	1.06	6.72	0.72	---	0.29	0.26
	Military	90%	633	7.08	1.06	5.36	0.53	---	0.26	0.23
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PT6A-67-B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	143	1.83	1.06	183.80	61.52	---	1.38	1.24
	Approach	30%	364	4.59	1.06	20.96	3.24	---	0.72	0.65
	Intermediate	70%	619	6.59	1.06	6.12	0.61	---	0.32	0.29
	Military	90%	681	6.98	1.06	5.73	0.45	---	0.25	0.23
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PT6A-67-D	Idle (Taxi)	7%	149	1.83	1.06	177.91	57.94	---	1.31	1.18
	Approach	30%	372	4.69	1.06	19.76	2.93	---	0.66	0.59
	Intermediate	70%	643	6.69	1.06	5.35	0.50	---	0.28	0.25
	Military	90%	713	7.18	1.06	5.09	0.35	---	0.24	0.22
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
PT6A-68	Ground Idle	---	156	1.77	1.06	117.85	7.89	6.802	3.95	2.16
	Flight Idle	---	180	1.95	1.06	94.99	1.33	1.327	4.18	1.96
	Descend	---	328	5.03	1.06	33.69	3.29	3.212	4.15	1.23
	Approach	---	449	4.73	1.06	10.91	0.71	0.698	3.34	0.70
	Max. Continuous	---	612	8.18	1.06	3.88	0.20	0.105	4.30	0.61
Notes: 8d, 13, 22										
PW2040	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1388	4.36	1.06	19.91	1.57	---	0.29	0.26
	Approach	30%	4014	10.47	1.06	1.42	0.10	---	0.25	0.23
	Intermediate	70%	11614	26.56	1.06	0.36	0.01	---	0.42	0.38
	Military	100%	14039	34.96	1.06	0.36	0.01	---	0.41	0.37
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PW2041	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1388	4.49	1.06	23.05	2.13	---	0.15	0.14
	Approach	30%	4184	10.98	1.06	2.49	0.15	---	0.13	0.12
	Intermediate	70%	12345	28.94	1.06	0.20	0.03	---	0.12	0.11
	Military	100%	15362	36.92	1.06	0.20	0.03	---	0.12	0.11
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PW4056	Taxi In/Out	7%	1641	4.99	1.06	11.58	0.62	---	0.31	0.28
	Approach	30%	5236	11.57	1.06	0.90	0.24	---	0.30	0.27
	Climb Out	70%	15922	24.55	1.06	0.11	0.13	---	0.54	0.49
	Takeoff	100%	19625	32.43	1.06	0.11	0.13	---	0.54	0.49
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PW4152	Taxi In/Out	7%	1545	4.89	1.06	12.73	0.70	---	0.30	0.27
	Approach	30%	4799	11.08	1.06	1.09	0.14	---	0.27	0.24
	Climb Out	70%	14346	22.65	1.06	0.14	0.14	---	0.51	0.46
	Takeoff	100%	17445	26.84	1.06	0.14	0.14	---	0.51	0.46
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
PW4156	Taxi In/Out	7%	1815	4.79	1.06	21.82	1.81	---	0.24	0.22
	Approach	30%	5325	11.57	1.06	2.00	0.12	---	0.20	0.18
	Climb Out	70%	15512	22.85	1.06	0.50	0.03	---	0.29	0.26
	Takeoff	100%	18767	28.04	1.06	0.50	0.03	---	0.31	0.28
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
RB211-524B	Taxi In/Out	7%	2374	3.52	1.06	82.03	47.82	---	1.13	1.02
	Approach	30%	5608	9.73	1.06	19.96	4.71	---	1.09	0.98
	Climb Out	70%	15584	32.93	1.06	3.72	0.43	---	0.64	0.58
	Takeoff	100%	19096	46.90	1.06	2.66	0.43	---	0.85	0.77
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
RB211-535C	Taxi In/Out	7%	1746	3.43	1.06	18.75	1.36	---	0.23	0.21
	Approach	30%	4370	6.36	1.06	9.38	0.42	---	0.26	0.23
	Climb Out	70%	11815	24.84	1.06	0.48	0.19	---	0.34	0.31
	Takeoff	100%	14424	33.64	1.06	0.48	0.19	---	0.41	0.37
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
Spey Mk 511	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1108	3.59	1.06	31.71	3.49	---	0.27	0.24
	Approach	30%	2250	7.18	1.06	2.64	0.17	---	0.21	0.19
	Intermediate	70%	5835	17.26	1.06	0.37	0.10	---	0.34	0.31
	Military	100%	7141	22.65	1.06	0.37	0.10	---	0.34	0.31
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
Spey MK555	Taxi In/Out	7%	1004	1.83	1.06	88.05	87.65	---	1.94	1.75
	Approach	30%	1797	5.91	1.06	22.17	6.59	---	1.36	1.22
	Climb Out	70%	4734	14.61	1.06	0.22	1.17	---	0.72	0.65
	Takeoff	100%	5770	18.88	1.06	0.22	1.17	---	0.56	0.50
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
Spey/TAY Mk 611	Idle (Taxi)	7%	960	2.49	1.06	24.05	3.21	---	0.40	0.36
	Approach	30%	1861	5.67	1.06	3.89	0.85	---	0.44	0.40
	Intermediate	70%	5063	16.76	1.06	0.75	0.52	---	0.66	0.59
	Military	100%	6090	21.05	1.06	0.75	0.52	---	0.95	0.86
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
T400-CP-400 (Helicopter)	Ground Idle	---	138	3.05	1.06	29.78	10.42	---	2.39	2.15
	Flight Idle	---	143	3.08	1.06	30.71	8.65	---	2.38	2.14
	Cruise	---	283	4.90	1.06	2.64	0.18	---	2.40	2.16
	Military	---	412	6.68	1.06	0.75	0.13	---	2.40	2.16
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 23										
T406-AD-400 (Helicopter)	Idle	---	362	4.15	1.06	8.35	0.10	---	1.58	1.42
	Flight Idle	---	663	6.05	1.06	3.47	0.02	---	1.58	1.42
	Intermediate	---	948	7.87	1.06	1.82	0.02	---	1.58	1.42
	Max Continuous	---	2507	18.03	1.06	0.29	0.01	---	1.58	1.42
Notes: 1, 8b, 12										
T53-L-11D (Helicopter)	Idle Out/In	---	160	1.58	1.06	31.45	55.40	---	1.25	1.13
	Approach	---	227	2.52	1.06	37.71	12.94	---	2.55	2.30
	Climb Out	---	694	6.33	1.06	3.59	0.25	---	0.30	0.27
	Takeoff	---	696	7.73	1.06	3.59	0.25	---	0.33	0.30
Notes: 2, 8g										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
T53-L-13 (Helicopter)	Ground Idle	---	145	1.58	1.06	31.51	67.41	---	1.25	1.13
	Flight Idle	---	222	2.53	1.06	37.79	15.75	---	2.55	2.30
	Normal Rated	---	645	6.43	1.06	6.83	0.66	---	---	---
	Military	---	685	6.34	1.06	3.34	0.30	---	0.30	0.27
	Take-Off	---	690	7.75	1.06	3.85	0.32	---	0.33	0.30
Notes: 1, 8b, 25										
T56 Series I	Idle (Taxi)	7%	829	7.33	1.06	5.73	0.86	---	0.12	0.11
	Approach	30%	1036	7.12	1.06	4.70	0.61	---	0.22	0.20
	Intermediate	70%	1824	9.61	1.06	2.84	0.31	---	0.28	0.25
	Military	90%	2059	9.87	1.06	2.82	0.31	---	0.28	0.25
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
T56 Series III	Idle (Taxi)	7%	986	6.05	1.06	6.50	0.90	---	0.12	0.11
	Approach	30%	1262	9.10	1.06	2.79	0.44	---	0.19	0.17
	Intermediate	70%	2210	12.19	1.06	1.47	0.26	---	0.24	0.22
	Military	90%	2476	12.76	1.06	1.47	0.26	---	0.26	0.23
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
T56-A-7	Idle (Taxi)	5%	724	7.58	1.06	5.06	0.08	0.070	3.64	1.88
	Approach	15%	880	7.54	1.06	3.89	0.06	0.052	3.85	2.18
	Intermediate	61%	1742	9.15	1.06	1.94	0.02	0.018	1.46	0.56
	Military	90%	2262	12.46	1.06	2.30	0.01	0.005	1.22	0.33
Notes: 3, 8a, 13, 24										
T56-A-9	Ground Idle	---	725	7.47	1.06	5.62	2.25	---	3.64	3.28
	Flight Idle	---	949	7.35	1.06	4.30	0.77	---	3.85	3.47
	Norm RTD	---	1724	9.39	1.06	2.44	0.51	---	1.46	1.31
	Int Mil	---	2068	11.19	1.06	2.51	0.35	---	1.22	1.10
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 26										
T56-A-14	Idle (Taxi)	7%	324	3.72	1.06	30.39	15.85	---	0.43	0.39
	Approach	30%	839	6.79	1.06	3.49	0.92	---	0.28	0.25
	Intermediate	70%	1409	10.30	1.06	1.07	0.04	---	0.17	0.15
	Military	90%	1563	12.05	1.06	0.95	0.04	---	0.16	0.14
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
T56-A-15	Ground Idle	---	900	7.49	1.06	3.84	1.97	---	3.64	3.28
	Flight Idle	---	1240	8.31	1.06	2.82	0.58	---	3.85	3.47
	Norm RTD	---	2180	9.69	1.06	1.65	0.42	---	1.46	1.31
	Int Mil	---	2456	11.42	1.06	1.77	0.28	---	1.22	1.10
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 26										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
T56-A-16	Idle (Taxi)	7%	659	3.52	1.06	30.05	18.35	---	0.48	0.43
	Approach	30%	850	6.51	1.06	4.53	0.91	---	0.28	0.25
	Intermediate	70%	2247	10.43	1.06	0.66	0.12	---	0.19	0.17
	Military	90%	2156	10.22	1.06	0.66	0.12	---	0.19	0.17
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
T58-GE-5	Idle (Taxi)	---	133	1.24	1.06	174.62	86.24	---	1.48	1.33
	75%	---	623	5.74	1.06	13.88	1.13	---	2.22	2.00
	Normal Cruise	---	757	6.41	1.06	10.13	1.40	---	2.60	2.34
	Int Mil	---	821	6.77	1.06	9.34	2.93	---	2.60	2.34
	PR Take-Off	---	886	7.32	1.06	8.13	0.74	---	2.60	2.34
Notes: 1, 8b, 12										
T58-GE-8F (Helicopter)	Idle Out/In	---	145	1.43	1.06	178.08	124.30	---	2.68	2.41
	Approach	---	592	4.46	1.06	17.24	1.07	---	0.51	0.46
	Climb Out	---	635	4.67	1.06	15.37	0.84	---	0.51	0.46
	Takeoff	---	793	5.46	1.06	11.56	0.57	---	0.39	0.35
Notes: 2, 8g										
T64-GE-6B (Helicopter)	Idle Out/In	---	353	2.74	1.06	57.15	13.21	---	0.37	0.33
	Approach	---	1083	7.78	1.06	4.26	0.39	---	0.18	0.16
	Climb Out	---	1387	9.78	1.06	2.41	0.53	---	0.34	0.31
	Takeoff	---	1442	10.09	1.06	2.20	0.53	---	0.43	0.39
Notes: 2, 8g, 27										
T64-GE-100 (Helicopter)	Ground Idle	2%	298	1.11	1.06	76.46	1.26	0.853	2.36	2.14
	75% Normal	34%	941	6.85	1.06	7.85	0.05	0.037	1.97	0.45
	Normal	81%	1698	9.46	1.06	2.21	0.01	0.008	1.61	0.88
	Military	90%	1848	11.30	1.06	2.17	0.01	0.010	0.92	0.09
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
T64-GE-413 (Helicopter)	Idle Out/In	---	286	2.61	1.06	51.72	16.48	---	0.45	0.41
	Approach	---	1313	8.52	1.06	1.94	0.33	---	0.17	0.15
	Climb Out	---	1742	11.40	1.06	1.05	0.29	---	0.24	0.22
	Takeoff	---	1677	10.96	1.06	1.14	0.29	---	0.32	0.29
Notes: 2, 8g										
T64-GE-415 (Helicopter)	Idle Out/In	---	296	2.12	1.06	74.18	23.22	---	0.59	0.53
	Approach	---	1522	8.07	1.06	2.10	0.12	---	0.13	0.12
	Climb Out	---	1940	9.97	1.06	1.38	0.22	---	0.24	0.22
	Takeoff	---	2025	10.81	1.06	1.38	0.22	---	0.23	0.21
Notes: 2, 8g										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
T700-GE-401/401C (Helicopter)	Idle Out/In	---	432	5.36	1.06	10.46	0.54	---	0.12	0.11
	Approach	---	348	5.36	1.06	10.46	0.54	---	0.21	0.19
	Climb Out	---	443	5.60	1.06	10.11	0.53	---	0.46	0.41
	Takeoff	---	442	5.59	1.06	10.15	0.53	---	0.53	0.48
Notes: 2, 8g										
T700-GE-700 (Helicopter)	Ground Idle	4%	134	3.36	1.06	46.24	0.50	0.471	1.48	0.98
	Flight Idle	56%	469	10.95	1.06	5.12	0.02	0.014	1.26	0.07
	Flight Max	82%	626	11.87	1.06	3.51	0.01	0.009	2.22	0.93
	Overspeed	100%	725	11.43	1.06	2.81	0.01	0.015	2.61	1.21
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
TAY Mk650	Taxi In/Out	7%	1047	2.49	1.06	22.31	1.16	---	0.22	0.20
	Approach	30%	2023	5.25	1.06	1.76	0.10	---	0.19	0.17
	Climb Out	70%	5706	12.91	1.06	0.58	0.16	---	0.36	0.32
	Takeoff	100%	6892	16.41	1.06	0.58	0.16	---	0.34	0.31
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
TF30-P-6C	Idle (Taxi)	7%	737	2.21	1.06	7.56	12.31	---	0.36	0.32
	Approach	30%	2070	4.76	1.06	14.84	1.75	---	0.44	0.40
	Intermediate	70%	4891	9.84	1.06	1.93	0.77	---	0.38	0.34
	Military	100%	6763	13.25	1.06	1.93	0.77	---	0.57	0.51
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
TF30-P-109	Idle (Taxi)	5%	761	2.93	1.06	48.49	9.77	4.292	1.24	1.11
	Approach	23%	1727	6.19	1.06	20.73	1.36	0.756	1.52	1.37
	Intermediate	47%	2921	9.58	1.06	5.17	0.27	0.027	1.64	1.47
	Military	99%	6263	23.63	1.06	0.71	0.14	0.005	0.92	0.82
	Afterburner-5	110 - 150%	38460	4.89	1.06	6.19	0.07	0.001	0.51	0.46
Notes: 6, 8a, 12, 24 (Afterburner only)										
TF30-P-412A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1012	3.21	1.06	55.40	34.77	---	0.82	0.74
	Approach	30%	2952	7.27	1.06	6.51	2.77	---	0.63	0.57
	Intermediate	70%	7139	19.56	1.06	6.06	0.54	---	0.45	0.41
	Military	100%	48265	4.78	1.06	6.06	0.54	---	0.23	0.21
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
TF33-P3	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1052	2.50	1.06	92.00	94.00	---	---	---
	Approach	30%	2256	4.60	1.06	20.30	4.30	---	---	---
	Intermediate	75%	5182	7.70	1.06	3.60	0.20	---	---	---
	Military	100%	7105	9.10	1.06	2.20	0.03	---	---	---
Notes: 8c, 9, 14, 21, 24 (Idle only)										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
TF33-P-5/9	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1120	1.39	1.06	95.06	90.91	---	4.98	4.48
	Approach	30%	4140	6.37	1.06	5.24	1.37	---	3.55	3.20
	Intermediate	70%	8960	7.88	1.06	2.11	1.50	---	3.15	2.84
	Military	100%	9360	12.08	1.06	0.00	0.55	---	3.67	3.30
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 24, 28										
TF33-P-7/7A	Idle (Taxi)	4%	1093	0.78	1.06	134.96	5.32	4.913	6.13	3.80
	Approach	45%	4884	7.12	1.06	9.67	0.24	0.220	3.68	1.46
	Intermediate	58%	6356	8.10	1.06	4.16	0.06	0.080	5.28	1.72
	Military	73%	8264	10.29	1.06	1.49	0.02	0.044	3.58	1.23
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
TF33-P-100	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1108	1.50	1.06	136.96	131.16	---	6.13	5.52
	Approach	30%	2794	6.22	1.06	14.60	3.62	---	5.46	4.91
	Intermediate	70%	8069	8.47	1.06	2.96	0.39	---	5.29	4.76
	Military	100%	10856	11.49	1.06	1.19	0.25	---	2.93	2.64
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 24										
TF33-P-102	Idle (Taxi)	5%	1114	1.39	1.06	95.02	3.42	3.006	4.96	4.06
	Approach	49%	4737	6.37	1.06	5.24	0.11	0.166	3.55	1.66
	Intermediate	59%	5782	7.88	1.06	2.11	0.06	0.098	3.15	1.42
	Military	75%	7561	12.08	1.06	0.00	0.02	0.099	2.52	1.02
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
TF33-P-102A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1065	1.80	1.06	117.03	106.90	---	4.98	4.48
	Approach	30%	3912	5.84	1.06	12.37	1.74	---	3.55	3.20
	Intermediate	70%	6985	8.74	1.06	2.01	0.95	---	3.15	2.84
	Military	100%	8756	12.39	1.06	0.45	0.53	---	3.67	3.30
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 24										
TF33-P-103	Idle (Taxi)	7%	900	1.39	1.06	95.06	90.91	---	4.98	4.48
	Approach	30%	3800	6.37	1.06	5.24	1.37	---	3.55	3.20
	Intermediate	70%	6240	7.88	1.06	2.11	1.50	---	3.15	2.84
	Military	100%	7440	12.08	1.06	0.00	0.55	---	3.67	3.30
Notes: 1, 8b, 12, 24, 28										
TF34-GE-100	Idle (Taxi)	7%	449	1.35	1.06	86.68	20.70	---	8.00	7.20
	Approach	30%	773	4.02	1.06	25.65	1.49	---	6.19	5.57
	Intermediate	70%	1516	6.42	1.06	6.28	0.65	---	8.93	8.04
	Military	100%	3026	8.83	1.06	4.00	0.40	---	2.67	2.40
Notes: 1, 8a, 12, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
TF34-GE-100A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	498	0.32	1.06	65.62	2.24	2.052	8.13	3.60
	Approach	28%	933	3.09	1.06	27.92	1.44	1.371	6.21	2.12
	Intermediate	46%	1512	5.61	1.06	8.88	0.13	0.095	8.93	6.95
	Military	78%	2628	9.11	1.06	3.94	0.07	0.098	2.66	1.68
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
TF34-GE-400	Idle (Taxi)	7%	533	1.69	1.06	90.79	16.59	---	0.45	0.41
	Approach	30%	1168	4.06	1.06	14.07	1.77	---	0.44	0.40
	Intermediate	70%	2466	5.98	1.06	6.41	0.51	---	0.36	0.32
	Military	100%	3838	7.49	1.06	6.41	0.51	---	0.35	0.32
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
TF39-GE-1C	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1448	3.37	1.06	58.43	3.44	2.615	2.80	2.49
	Approach	76%	10477	24.91	1.06	0.77	0.03	0.022	1.20	0.44
	Intermediate	87%	12541	28.16	1.06	1.53	0.03	0.015	0.89	0.37
	Military	94%	13862	32.66	1.06	1.29	0.03	0.022	1.18	0.77
Notes: 3, 8a, 13										
TF41-A-2	Idle (Taxi)	7%	1198	1.71	1.06	94.61	48.88	---	1.12	1.01
	Approach	30%	6118	16.81	1.06	2.17	0.70	---	0.24	0.22
	Intermediate	70%	9050	22.41	1.06	1.64	0.61	---	0.35	0.32
	Military	100%	9023	22.63	1.06	1.64	0.61	---	0.43	0.39
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
TFE731-2/2A	Idle (Taxi)	7%	206	3.50	1.06	47.80	8.54	---	---	---
	Approach	30%	571	6.90	1.06	15.56	1.41	---	---	---
	Intermediate	70%	1476	16.08	1.06	1.62	0.07	---	---	---
	Military	100%	1786	19.15	1.06	1.13	0.06	---	---	---
Notes: 1, 8h, 9, 24										
TFE731-2/2B	Idle (Taxi)	7%	209	2.81	1.06	58.48	18.39	---	0.50	0.45
	Approach	30%	542	5.89	1.06	22.33	3.91	---	0.87	0.78
	Intermediate	70%	1390	13.05	1.06	8.61	0.11	---	0.20	0.18
	Military	100%	1643	15.22	1.06	7.27	0.11	---	0.20	0.18
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
Trent 556	Taxi In/Out	7%	2007	6.18	1.06	10.28	0.09	---	0.14	0.13
	Approach	30%	5018	11.75	1.06	0.46	0.00	---	0.14	0.13
	Climb Out	70%	14708	32.69	1.06	0.13	0.00	---	0.16	0.14
	Takeoff	100%	17950	44.81	1.06	0.13	0.00	---	0.16	0.14
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Table 2-8. Criteria Pollutants, Ozone Precursors, and Total HAPs (continued)

Aircraft Engine	Power Setting	Percent Thrust/hp ^{29,30}	Fuel Flow Rate (lb/hr)	Emission Factors in lbs/1000 lbs fuel burned						
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC ²⁹	HAP's ²⁹	PM ₁₀ ²⁹	PM _{2.5} ²⁹
Trent 768	Taxi In/Out	7%	2269	5.59	1.06	10.50	1.02	---	0.14	0.13
	Approach	30%	6474	10.32	1.06	0.86	0.79	---	0.26	0.23
	Climb Out	70%	19450	29.94	1.06	0.15	0.29	---	0.27	0.24
	Takeoff	100%	23559	39.02	1.06	0.15	0.29	---	0.25	0.23
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
Trent 772	Taxi In/Out	7%	2356	5.73	1.06	9.34	0.92	---	0.13	0.12
	Approach	30%	6798	10.66	1.06	0.78	0.77	---	0.26	0.23
	Climb Out	70%	20736	32.59	1.06	0.16	0.32	---	0.26	0.23
	Takeoff	100%	25242	43.51	1.06	0.16	0.32	---	0.29	0.26
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
Trent 875	Taxi In/Out	7%	2444	4.63	1.06	10.28	0.09	---	0.21	0.19
	Approach	30%	7122	10.41	1.06	0.46	0.00	---	0.16	0.14
	Climb Out	70%	20656	26.49	1.06	0.13	0.00	---	0.24	0.22
	Takeoff	100%	24842	33.25	1.06	0.13	0.00	---	0.24	0.22
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
V2522	Taxi In/Out	7%	1030	4.49	1.06	13.39	0.10	---	0.11	0.10
	Approach	30%	2517	8.68	1.06	2.59	0.06	---	0.12	0.11
	Climb Out	70%	6566	20.75	1.06	0.62	0.04	---	0.13	0.12
	Takeoff	100%	7781	24.45	1.06	0.62	0.04	---	0.13	0.12
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										
V2524	Taxi In/Out	7%	1073	4.69	1.06	12.61	0.09	---	0.22	0.20
	Approach	30%	2654	8.98	1.06	2.37	0.06	---	0.20	0.18
	Climb Out	70%	6976	21.95	1.06	0.58	0.04	---	0.34	0.31
	Takeoff	100%	8350	26.14	1.06	0.58	0.04	---	0.35	0.32
Notes: 2, 8g, 24										

Notes for Table 2-8 on the following page.

Notes for Table 2-8:

1. *Air Emissions Inventory Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations January 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2001-0010
2. *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources December 2009*
3. *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006
4. *Aircraft Engine and Auxiliary Power Unit Emissions Testing Final Report Addendum F119-PW-100 June 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2002-0006
5. *Engine and Hush House Emissions from a F100-PW-200 Jet Engine Tested at Kelly AFB, TX Final Volume I June 1996*
6. *Engine and Hush House Emissions from a TF30-P-109 Jet Engine Tested at Canon AFB, NM Final Volume I June 1996*
7. *Clean Air Act Emission Testing of the T-38C Aircraft Engines September 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2003-001
8. Fuel used for emissions testing:
 - a. JP-8 Jet Fuel
 - b. JP-5 Jet Fuel
 - c. JP-4 Jet Fuel
 - d. JP-8+100 Jet Fuel
 - e. Jet A Jet Fuel
 - f. Jet A-1 Jet Fuel
 - g. No data on jet fuel used in tests
 - h. Unknown, but probably Jet A
9. Power settings changed in name from original document to equivalent military setting
10. VOC and PM₁₀ data from *AEI Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations January 2002*
11. PM data from the same engine using similar fuel flow rates
12. PM_{2.5} calculated as 90% of PM₁₀
13. Emission factors calculated and validated June 2012
14. Total hydrocarbons reported are listed as total VOCs
15. TF39 engine used as a surrogate for PM₁₀ data per *Air Emissions Inventory Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations January 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2001-0010
16. F404-GE-F1D2 is a non-afterburning version of the F404-GE-400 and uses the same emissions as the F404-GE-400
17. J85-GE-5M used as a surrogate for HAP data
18. J85-GE-5M used as a surrogate for PM data
19. PT6A-38 used as a surrogate for PM data (data from *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources December 2009*)
20. PT6A-42 used as a surrogate for PM data (data from *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources December 2009*)
21. *Aircraft Emissions Characterization March 1998*
22. Use *PT6A-68 Emissions Measurement Program Summary September 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2003-0003
23. PM data taken from 2004 *Air Emissions Inventory Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations*
24. Engine thrust/hp max. percentage is an estimate based on the power setting
25. T53-L-11D used as a surrogate for PM data
26. T56-A-7 used as a surrogate for PM data per *Air Emissions Inventory Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations January 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2001-0010
27. Approach Fuel Flow rate changed from original value in source document because it is regarded as erroneously transcribed
28. TF33-P-102 used as a surrogate for PM data per *Air Emissions Inventory Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations January 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2001-0010
29. “---” Indicates No Data Available
30. Unless otherwise flagged with note 24, engine data found in operating table of the original test document (See notes 1-7, 10, 15, or 21-23 for references)

Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F101-GE-102

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-1
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1117	4533	6557	7828	15314
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			5%	47%	66%	77%	106%
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.77E-02
Acetone	67-64-1		4.13E-02	2.04E-01	3.30E-02	1.89E-02	3.41E-02
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	8.23E-02
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	ND	ND	1.93E-03	4.98E-02
Benzo(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzene	71-43-2	X	1.18E-02	7.89E-04	1.32E-03	5.48E-03	2.28E-01
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		1.65E-02	6.33E-03	6.76E-03	7.84E-03	ND
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	7.07E-04	4.66E-04	1.52E-02	6.47E-02	8.84E-02
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.18E-03	ND	ND	ND	3.30E-02
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		4.72E-04	3.07E-04	3.19E-04	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	4.38E-04	8.99E-04	1.60E-03	ND
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	ND	3.36E-04	ND	ND
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.99E-03	1.04E-03	1.42E-03	1.21E-03	ND
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	5.05E-04	6.90E-04	4.72E-03	1.57E-02	1.28E-02
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	3.59E-02
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.49E-03
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	1.68E-03	AA	4.16E-04	AA	ND
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		7.81E-04	ND	2.38E-04	ND	ND

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-1
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1117	4533	6557	7828	15314
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			5%	47%	66%	77%	106%
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	5.76E-03	1.52E-03	1.43E-03	1.09E-03	ND
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	8.60E-02
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.04E-01	5.12E-03	4.64E-03	4.43E-03	3.89E-02
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	1.80E-02
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	1.13E-01	7.58E-02	4.44E-02	1.58E-01	2.19E-02
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		2.63E-04	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-01
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	1.79E-03	AA	ND	ND	1.27E-01
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentalan	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	1.16E-02
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Phenol	108-95-2	X	2.29E-03	1.22E-03	ND	ND	2.71E-02
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Styrene	100-42-5	X	1.08E-03	ND	3.36E-04	ND	1.21E-02
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	4.83E-04	1.02E-03	1.24E-03	ND
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	1.48E-02
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	8.42E-03
Toluene	108-88-3	X	5.55E-03	1.50E-03	1.69E-03	1.29E-03	1.26E-01
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	4.05E-04	ND	ND
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	7.07E-04	4.66E-04	3.39E-04	ND	ND
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		6.90E-02	3.23E-02	2.09E-02	6.44E-02	5.65E-03
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	3.53E-03	2.32E-03	2.47E-03	8.66E-03	1.53E-02
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	9.22E-04	4.34E-04	6.65E-04	2.45E-03	1.55E-01
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	6.90E-02

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F108-CF-100**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1136	2547	5650	6458	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			9%	30%	70%	78%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	AA	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.98E-01	8.44E-02	3.68E-02	4.28E-02	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	ND	ND	4.09E-03	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	1.39E-02	3.39E-03	8.30E-04	5.10E-04	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		3.38E-02	8.64E-03	1.14E-02	8.89E-03	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		5.35E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		7.26E-04	ND	2.71E-04	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	5.28E-04	4.23E-04	ND	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	2.31E-03	1.85E-03	1.76E-03	1.18E-03	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	9.13E-04	8.63E-04	7.94E-04	3.37E-04	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	AA	AA	AA	AA	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		9.68E-04	7.63E-04	5.09E-04	4.84E-04	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		8.78E-04	5.14E-04	ND	ND	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1136	2547	5650	6458	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			9%	30%	70%	78%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	5.53E-03	1.54E-03	4.51E-03	1.95E-03	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	6.84E-04	5.53E-04	ND	ND	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	9.51E-02	1.50E-02	5.58E-03	7.01E-03	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	9.66E-03	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	6.75E-02	4.46E-02	5.06E-02	1.96E-03	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		7.68E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	2.90E-03	AA	ND	ND	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	1.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	1.90E-03	3.22E-03	4.25E-04	1.11E-03	---
m-Toluolaldehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Toluolaldehyde	529-20-4		ND	4.67E-03	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	8.97E-03	6.23E-03	1.42E-03	1.11E-03	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	7.69E-04	8.15E-04	ND	3.21E-04	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		1.71E-02	1.66E-02	1.75E-02	4.60E-03	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	4.85E-03	3.81E-03	2.54E-03	2.42E-03	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	1.65E-03	1.61E-03	5.42E-04	3.36E-04	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F110-GE-100**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-1
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1111	5080	7332	11358	18088
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			3%	44%	66%	100%	113%
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	6.62E-03	ND	1.65E-04	1.44E-04	1.24E-02
Acetone	67-64-1	X	6.89E-02	2.19E-02	3.93E-02	1.66E-02	9.24E-02
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.90E-02
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7	X	3.48E-02	ND	4.26E-03	3.06E-03	7.13E-02
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzene	71-43-2	X	2.93E-02	1.77E-03	1.59E-03	1.61E-03	1.88E-01
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0	X	1.66E-02	9.23E-03	9.93E-03	5.70E-03	1.37E-01
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	1.03E-03
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	X	2.44E-03	ND	ND	4.55E-04	2.02E-02
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7	X	AA	AA	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	2.48E-04	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.88E-03	1.95E-03	1.19E-03	1.09E-03	8.15E-04
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	3.89E-04	2.84E-04	ND	2.26E-04	1.84E-03
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.17E-02
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	6.08E-02
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.27E-03
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	AA	AA	8.62E-04	AA	ND
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-57-3	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	1.52E-03
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2	X	1.36E-03	4.41E-04	4.04E-04	1.07E-04	ND

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-1
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1111	5080	7332	11358	18088
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			3%	44%	66%	100%	113%
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	AA	AA	2.52E-03	AA	ND
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0	X	4.21E-04	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.00E-03	3.93E-04	3.68E-04	1.69E-04	4.47E-02
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.01E-01	1.00E-02	1.94E-02	1.53E-02	1.53E-02
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexanal	66-25-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.14E-02
2-Hexanone	591-78-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	8.45E-04
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3	X	ND	ND	2.32E-03	1.12E-03	ND
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	1.79E-02	1.16E-02	2.39E-02	2.52E-02	3.79E-02
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	X	1.58E-04	AA	3.59E-05	1.19E-04	5.15E-02
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	8.45E-04	3.95E-03
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	3.31E-03	AA	AA	3.31E-04	9.73E-02
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.83E-02
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.23E-02
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentanal	110-62-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Phenol	108-95-2	X	2.95E-03	ND	ND	ND	6.63E-02
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Styrene	100-42-5	X	3.69E-03	2.98E-04	4.91E-04	2.65E-04	5.71E-03
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
m-Toluolaldehyde	620-23-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.62E-02
o-Toluolaldehyde	529-20-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.43E-02
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.10E-02	1.34E-03	1.90E-03	7.41E-04	1.40E-01
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	2.71E-04	3.46E-04	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	X	4.25E-03	5.13E-03	5.93E-03	5.70E-03	1.15E-02
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	8.45E-04	7.34E-03
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	1.69E-04	8.15E-04
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	2.84E-03	8.26E-04	9.70E-04	3.38E-04	6.05E-02
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	1.38E-03	2.98E-04	ND	1.69E-04	2.84E-02

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in reference above

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F117-PW-100**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	---	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			978	4645	10408	---	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			4%	31%	68%	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	1.20E-02	ND	ND	---	---
Acetone	67-64-1		3.93E-03	5.35E-03	2.54E-02	---	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	3.16E-03	3.68E-03	---	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	2.25E-02	8.90E-04	6.25E-04	---	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		1.28E-02	ND	7.36E-03	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	2.92E-04	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	3.76E-04	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.23E-03	1.16E-03	6.14E-04	---	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	ND	4.23E-04	ND	---	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	NO	ND	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		1.20E-02	ND	ND	---	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	6.81E-04	8.16E-04	2.30E-04	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	2.23E-03	1.59E-03	6.30E-04	---	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		8.47E-03	5.36E-03	2.44E-03	---	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	---	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			978	4645	10408	---	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			4%	31%	68%	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	7.36E-03	5.64E-03	3.56E-03	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	3.03E-03	1.87E-03	1.69E-03	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.82E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.36E-01	1.65E-02	9.50E-03	---	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	1.84E-03	ND	---	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	7.74E-04	AA	6.25E-03	---	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		1.56E-03	ND	ND	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	2.39E-03	ND	ND	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	3.79E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	1.55E-03	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	3.32E-03	1.87E-03	9.99E-04	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
m-Toluolaldehyde	620-23-5		1.75E-02	4.22E-03	2.14E-03	---	---
o-Toluolaldehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	6.68E-03	1.41E-03	1.12E-03	---	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	3.72E-04	ND	---	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	8.62E-04	AA	AA	---	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		4.43E-03	4.34E-03	3.08E-03	---	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	2.29E-03	6.21E-04	5.47E-04	---	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	9.80E-04	ND	ND	---	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006
 2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in reference above.
- “---” Indicates No Data Available
 ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit
 AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F118-GE-100**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1097	3773	6350	10887	---
Percent Thrust/hp			---	---	---	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	7.86E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.31E-02	2.39E-02	4.61E-03	4.64E-03	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		6.59E-03	1.59E-03	1.65E-03	1.94E-03	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	2.70E-02	8.58E-04	3.71E-04	3.38E-04	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		2.49E-02	1.68E-02	7.76E-03	1.22E-02	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		3.01E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	5.53E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.22E-03	5.29E-04	4.29E-04	1.86E-04	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	4.67E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	AA	1.04E-04	4.22E-05	AA	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		2.01E-03	1.73E-03	1.31E-03	1.07E-03	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		AA	AA	AA	AA	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1097	3773	6350	10887	---
Percent Thrust/hp			---	---	---	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	AA	2.47E-03	3.17E-04	AA	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	1.23E-03	3.72E-04	ND	ND	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.80E-01	1.22E-02	1.17E-02	6.55E-03	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		2.79E-03	1.96E-03	1.35E-03	9.98E-04	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	1.41E-03	1.34E-03	8.08E-04	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	1.22E-02	1.09E-02	8.04E-03	AA	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		AA	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	AA	ND	ND	ND	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	1.20E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	2.25E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	5.58E-04	3.93E-04	2.70E-04	1.99E-04	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
m-Toluialdehyde	620-23-5		1.14E-02	4.77E-03	3.95E-03	3.01E-03	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	9.88E-03	1.35E-03	2.98E-04	3.85E-04	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		1.92E-02	7.24E-03	6.88E-03	2.15E-01	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	3.82E-03	1.47E-03	2.87E-04	2.05E-04	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	1.43E-03	4.98E-04	ND	ND	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F119-PW-100**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Aftburner
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1377	2740	10110	18612	50170
Percent Thrust/hp			---	---	---	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	---	---	---	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	---	---	---	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	1.11E-01	6.75E-03	2.61E-03	8.33E-04	---
Acetone	67-64-1	---	1.17E-01	2.14E-01	3.10E-02	2.67E-02	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	3.60E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7	---	4.15E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	1.06E-01	3.33E-03	6.86E-04	4.88E-04	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	---	---	---	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	---	---	---	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	4.99E-02	ND	4.27E-04	ND	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	---	3.33E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7	---	---	---	---	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	ND	7.01E-05	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	3.22E-04	3.92E-04	2.55E-04	1.62E-04	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1	---	---	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	ND	ND	1.03E-04	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	ND	AA	AA	AA	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	---	---	---	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3	---	2.66E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	---	---	---	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2	---	---	---	---	---	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Aftburner
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1377	2740	10110	18612	50170
Percent Thrust/hp			---	---	---	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	1.64E-02	2.55E-04	4.99E-04	1.34E-04	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	9.95E-01	3.56E-02	2.44E-02	7.58E-03	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	5.03E-04	AA	AA	AA	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	---	---	---	---	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2	---	---	---	---	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4	---	---	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5	---	---	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6	---	---	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pentanal	110-62-3	---	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	---	---	---	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	1.60E-02	ND	9.78E-04	4.10E-04	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	3.12E-02	2.55E-04	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	3.02E-04	2.89E-04	ND	ND	---
m-Toluialdehyde	620-23-5	---	1.91E-02	ND	1.18E-03	1.64E-04	---
o-Toluialdehyde	529-20-4	---	2.77E-02	ND	ND	4.31E-04	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	6.37E-02	2.68E-04	AA	AA	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	---	1.86E-03	1.61E-03	AA	1.12E-03	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	3.92E-02	5.60E-04	AA	2.57E-04	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	2.79E-02	3.21E-04	4.89E-04	1.20E-04	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Final Report Addendum F119-PW-100 Engine June 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2002-0006
2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.
 “---” Indicates No Data Available
 ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit
 AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
F404-GE-F1D2**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-3
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			685	3111	6464	7739	15851
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			6%	38%	79%	91%	114%
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	1.20E-02	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	5.69E-02	ND	ND	ND	3.38E-02
Acetone	67-64-1	X	5.76E-02	1.72E-02	2.93E-02	1.65E-02	5.43E-02
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	1.71E-01	ND	ND	ND	1.44E-01
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7	X	1.31E-01	ND	1.70E-03	ND	1.32E-01
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzene	71-43-2	X	5.12E-01	7.56E-04	6.45E-04	7.38E-04	3.70E-01
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6	X	3.45E-02	ND	ND	ND	2.84E-02
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0	ND	1.59E-02	1.62E-02	7.56E-03	1.41E-01	ND
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.13E-03
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	X	2.31E-02	ND	ND	ND	2.74E-02
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	2.49E-03	2.37E-04	1.91E-04	ND	2.00E-03
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	2.49E-03	4.67E-04	3.38E-04	3.84E-04	2.00E-03
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	2.65E-03	3.28E-04	4.82E-04	2.89E-04	2.00E-03
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	2.58E-02	ND	ND	ND	1.94E-02
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3	X	9.14E-02	ND	ND	ND	8.45E-02
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	ND	ND	1.89E-03	1.60E-04	ND
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2	X	ND	AA	1.14E-04	AA	ND

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-3
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			685	3111	6464	7739	15851
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			6%	38%	79%	91%	114%
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	2.54E-03	5.11E-04	2.20E-03	8.68E-04	ND
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	7.48E-02	4.84E-04	3.53E-04	ND	4.86E-02
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	2.57E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.14E+00	1.67E-02	2.17E-02	9.02E-03	3.74E-02
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexanal	66-25-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.26E-02
2-Hexanone	591-78-6	X	1.24E-02	ND	ND	ND	1.01E-02
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3	X	ND	1.14E-03	1.84E-02	ND	1.32E-02
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	1.19E-02	1.47E-02	1.14E-02	3.09E-03	8.39E-03
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	X	1.10E-01	1.77E-04	1.78E-05	1.05E-05	6.69E-02
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	1.24E-02	ND	ND	ND	1.01E-02
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	1.31E-01	3.10E-04	7.04E-05	1.03E-04	7.32E-02
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.45E-02
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentanal	110-62-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	2.57E-03	ND	ND	ND	ND
Phenol	108-95-2	X	1.15E-01	ND	ND	ND	6.69E-02
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Styrene	100-42-5	X	8.66E-02	ND	ND	ND	4.90E-03
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
m-Toluialdehyde	620-23-5	X	6.80E-02	ND	ND	ND	9.65E-02
o-Toluialdehyde	529-20-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	5.61E-03
Toluene	108-88-3	X	2.60E-01	8.73E-04	1.07E-03	6.61E-04	1.78E-01
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4	X	3.64E-03	1.08E-02	6.73E-03	1.24E-02	2.31E-03
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	1.24E-02	ND	ND	ND	1.01E-02
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	2.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	2.00E-03
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	1.68E-01	1.76E-03	1.38E-03	7.45E-04	9.29E-02
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	8.07E-02	8.75E-04	5.90E-04	2.65E-04	4.86E-02

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
GTCP85-180**

Compound Name	Power Setting		Constant	---	---	---	---
	Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹						
	CAS Number	HAP					
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	2.09E-03	---	---	---	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.08E-02	---	---	---	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	3.04E-04	---	---	---	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	---	---	---	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	1.50E-02	---	---	---	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		4.14E-03	---	---	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	---	---	---	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	8.76E-05	---	---	---	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	---	---	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		9.96E-04	---	---	---	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		7.7E-05	---	---	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	7.79E-05	---	---	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	---	---	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	4.59E-04	---	---	---	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	---	---	---	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	2.07E-04	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	---	---	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	---	---	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	---	---	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	---	---	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	---	---	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
m-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		5.25E-04	---	---	---	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	2.68E-04	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	---	---	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	---	---	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	---	---	---	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	---	---	---	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		5.29E-04	---	---	---	---

Compound Name	Power Setting		Constant	---	---	---	---
	Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹						
	CAS Number	HAP					
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	---	---	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	---	---	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	4.59E-04	---	---	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	---	---	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	1.20E-04	---	---	---	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	4.44E-05	---	---	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.03E-02	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	---	---	---	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	---	---	---	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	2.60E-03	---	---	---	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		AA	---	---	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	AA	---	---	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	---	---	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrobenzenamine	100-01-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	---	---	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	1.55E-03	---	---	---	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	---	---	---	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	2.31E-05	---	---	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	1.44E-04	---	---	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	1.91E-04	---	---	---	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		ND	---	---	---	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		ND	---	---	---	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	2.94E-03	---	---	---	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		5.54E-04	---	---	---	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	2.32E-03	---	---	---	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	3.27E-04	---	---	---	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
GTCP165-1**

Compound Name	Power Setting		Constant 273	---	---	---	---
	Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹						
	CAS Number	HAP					
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	5.61E-03	---	---	---	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.27E-02	---	---	---	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	1.21E-02	---	---	---	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		1.26E-02	---	---	---	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	3.79E-02	---	---	---	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		1.94E-03	---	---	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		1.65E+00	---	---	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	---	---	---	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	3.45E-04	---	---	---	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	---	---	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.77E-03	---	---	---	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	---	---	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	2.28E-04	---	---	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	---	---	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	4.16E-04	---	---	---	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	---	---	---	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	4.71E-04	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	---	---	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	3.90E-04	---	---	---	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	---	---	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	---	---	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	---	---	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	---	---	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	---	---	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
m-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		5.83E-03	---	---	---	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	2.57E-04	---	---	---	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	---	---	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	---	---	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	---	---	---	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	---	---	---	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		4.55E-04	---	---	---	---

Compound Name	Power Setting		Constant 273	---	---	---	---
	Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹						
	CAS Number	HAP					
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	---	---	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	---	---	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	2.35E-04	---	---	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	---	---	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	8.63E-04	---	---	---	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.88E-02	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	---	---	---	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	---	---	---	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	6.24E-03	---	---	---	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		2.35E-03	---	---	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	5.54E-03	---	---	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	---	---	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrobenzenamine	100-01-6		ND	---	---	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		1.24E-03	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	1.24E-03	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	---	---	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		5.39E-03	---	---	---	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	4.48E-03	---	---	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	2.24E-03	---	---	---	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		5.61E-03	---	---	---	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		3.89E-03	---	---	---	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.87E-02	---	---	---	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	---	---	---	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		8.11E-04	---	---	---	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	---	---	---	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	4.84E-03	---	---	---	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	1.17E-03	---	---	---	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
J69-T-25**

Power Setting			Idle	Intermediate	Military	---	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			167	872	1085	---	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			4%	63%	84%	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	7.25E-04	ND	ND	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	9.76E-02	2.12E-03	ND	---	---
Acetone	67-64-1		9.27E-03	ND	5.81E-04	---	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	1.96E-01	ND	ND	---	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		1.04E-01	ND	ND	---	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	1.89E-01	3.47E-03	1.86E-03	---	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		4.74E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		3.52E-02	1.23E-02	1.03E-02	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	4.99E-04	ND	ND	---	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.41E-02	8.70E-04	8.79E-04	---	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	1.90E-04	ND	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	1.04E-03	6.64E-04	1.09E-03	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	ND	6.10E-04	7.26E-04	---	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	5.68E-04	6.40E-04	ND	---	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	5.56E-03	ND	ND	---	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	6.47E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		1.22E-01	ND	ND	---	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	2.44E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	AA	3.81E-04	4.44E-04	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		ND	2.02E-04	ND	---	---

Power Setting			Idle	Intermediate	Military	---	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			167	872	1085	---	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			4%	63%	84%	---	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	6.89E-04	2.08E-03	5.47E-04	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.03E-02	ND	ND	---	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	9.52E-04	ND	ND	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	9.16E-01	2.72E-02	1.16E-02	---	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	NO	ND	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		2.08E-03	1.62E-03	1.69E-03	---	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		2.00E-02	ND	ND	---	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	3.86E-02	2.56E-02	4.80E-02	---	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		4.21E-02	1.34E-04	8.41E-05	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	2.08E-03	1.62E-03	1.69E-03	---	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	3.54E-02	3.41E-04	2.22E-04	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		3.70E-02	ND	ND	---	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	2.85E-02	9.86E-04	ND	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	2.72E-02	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	2.08E-03	1.62E-03	1.69E-03	---	---
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		1.19E-01	ND	ND	---	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		6.11E-02	ND	ND	---	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.12E-01	1.56E-03	8.29E-04	---	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		9.03E-03	1.22E-02	1.92E-02	---	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	6.45E-02	2.13E-03	4.94E-04	---	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	2.51E-02	6.62E-04	ND	---	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
J85-GE-5A**

Power Setting		Idle	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-1	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ²		434	950	2740	8138	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹		4%	15%	88%	116%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²			
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	2.70E-03	4.11E-04	ND	ND
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	1.18E-01	ND	ND	ND
Acetone	67-64-1		2.47E-02	1.25E-02	ND	2.63E-04
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	2.70E-01	ND	ND	ND
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		1.10E-01	ND	ND	ND
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzene	71-43-2	X	1.48E-01	1.34E-01	1.14E-02	6.84E-03
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		3.64E-02	7.56E-03	6.09E-04	1.36E-04
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		ND	2.84E-02	1.82E-02	8.90E-03
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	6.41E-03	ND	ND	ND
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.88E-02	9.09E-03	ND	3.27E-04
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	1.12E-04	3.06E-05
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	6.77E-03	5.40E-03	6.40E-04	1.24E-04
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	6.27E-03	5.36E-03	ND	ND
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	6.61E-03	5.80E-03	7.03E-04	2.29E-04
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	1.19E-02	1.10E-02	2.42E-04	1.67E-04
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	8.04E-03	1.31E-03	ND	ND
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	2.70E-02	4.42E-03	ND	1.71E-04
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		1.34E-01	ND	ND	ND
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	1.10E-02	1.07E-03	ND	7.14E-05
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	1.48E-03	3.47E-04	2.23E-04	6.93E-05
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		ND	9.53E-04	1.61E-03	1.01E-03

Power Setting		Idle	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner-1	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ²		434	950	2740	8138	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹		4%	15%	88%	116%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²			
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	1.63E-03	7.54E-04	3.87E-04	1.33E-04
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	3.06E-02	8.80E-03	3.75E-04	5.24E-04
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	5.37E-03	3.62E-04	ND	ND
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.26E-01	5.45E-01	7.37E-02	2.40E-02
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		6.61E-03	5.73E-03	ND	1.94E-04
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	3.28E-02	5.53E-02	2.85E-02	6.44E-03
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		1.24E-01	1.35E-02	1.07E-03	1.21E-03
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	9.65E-02	1.28E-02	1.27E-03	8.16E-04
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	2.21E-03	ND	ND
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	1.48E-03	6.03E-04	ND	ND
Phenol	108-95-2	X	7.17E-02	1.24E-02	1.52E-03	9.39E-04
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	1.89E-04	ND	ND
Styrene	100-42-5	X	4.17E-02	1.29E-02	5.02E-04	2.85E-04
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	6.61E-03	5.73E-03	ND	ND
m-Toluialdehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND
o-Toluialdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.67E-01	4.91E-02	3.23E-03	1.74E-03
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		8.99E-03	2.22E-02	1.17E-02	2.25E-03
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	6.61E-03	ND	ND	ND
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	9.89E-02	2.55E-02	1.29E-03	1.88E-03
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	3.85E-02	1.07E-02	4.90E-04	9.04E-04

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
J85-GE-5M**

Power Setting			Idle	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			525	1045	2550	7695	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			50%	86%	99%	100%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	2.44E-01	1.91E-02	1.57E-03	---	---
Acetone	67-64-1		9.33E-03	2.22E-03	ND	---	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	3.14E-01	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		7.81E-02	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	3.05E-02	2.34E-02	2.56E-03	---	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		---	---	---	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		---	---	---	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromoforn	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	6.62E-05	ND	---	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		---	---	---	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	1.20E-02	6.02E-03	ND	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		3.94E-02	6.77E-03	9.29E-04	---	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		---	---	---	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	1.09E-04	3.18E-04	1.47E-04	---	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		---	---	---	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	9.44E-05	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		---	---	---	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		---	---	---	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	2.69E-04	3.12E-04	7.77E-05	---	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		---	---	---	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		---	---	---	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		---	---	---	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		1.18E-01	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	---	---	---	---	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		---	---	---	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		---	---	---	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		---	---	---	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	7.91E-05	ND	---	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	9.44E-05	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		---	---	---	---	---

Power Setting			Idle	Intermediate	Military	Afterburner	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			525	1045	2550	7695	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			50%	86%	99%	100%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		---	---	---	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		---	---	---	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		---	---	---	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	7.36E-03	2.38E-03	8.21E-05	---	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.27E+00	3.48E-01	2.39E-02	---	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		7.81E-02	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	---	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		7.81E-02	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	1.32E-04	5.53E-04	2.53E-04	---	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		1.29E-01	ND	ND	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	8.29E-02	ND	ND	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		---	---	---	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		---	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		---	---	---	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		---	---	---	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	---	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		---	---	---	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		---	---	---	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		2.44E-01	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	7.81E-02	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	7.88E-03	2.44E-03	1.08E-04	---	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
m-Toluialdehyde	620-23-5		---	---	---	---	---
o-Toluialdehyde	529-20-4		9.33E-02	1.24E-02	1.18E-03	---	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	2.76E-02	1.14E-02	9.14E-04	---	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	---	---	---	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		3.09E-04	1.10E-03	3.76E-04	---	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	---	---	---	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	---	---	---	---	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	2.44E-02	7.63E-03	4.33E-04	---	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	1.59E-02	4.83E-03	2.33E-04	---	---

1. Data obtained from *Clean Air Act Emissions Testing of the T-38C Aircraft Engines September 2002*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-2003-0001

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
T56-A-7**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			724	880	1742	2262	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			5%	15%	61%	90%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	1.04E-02	AA	5.43E-04	1.64E-04	---
Acetone	67-64-1		7.35E-03	2.89E-02	2.00E-02	1.03E-02	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		1.13E-03	8.76E-04	4.67E-04	ND	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	4.77E-03	4.45E-03	1.34E-03	7.84E-04	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		6.44E-03	8.87E-03	3.83E-03	2.03E-03	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		4.63E-04	3.62E-04	ND	1.75E-04	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	7.20E-04	1.63E-03	1.04E-03	2.87E-04	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	5.24E-04	1.43E-04	2.35E-04	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	2.23E-03	5.40E-04	9.66E-04	5.15E-04	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	ND	4.54E-04	3.14E-04	3.62E-04	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	5.03E-04	3.32E-04	1.11E-04	1.05E-04	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		9.66E-04	2.58E-04	ND	4.25E-04	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			724	880	1742	2262	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			5%	15%	61%	90%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	2.42E-03	3.32E-03	1.19E-03	AA	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	ND	4.06E-04	2.07E-04	1.80E-04	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	4.10E-02	3.34E-02	9.30E-03	3.81E-04	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	7.14E-04	9.81E-04	7.83E-04	4.23E-04	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		7.27E-04	6.81E-04	1.03E-04	3.45E-05	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	1.16E-03	1.03E-03	1.77E-04	1.34E-04	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	7.09E-04	3.67E-04	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	ND	ND	2.15E-04	---
m-Toluolaldehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Toluolaldehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	2.71E-03	2.29E-03	9.61E-04	2.53E-05	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	1.58E-03	1.30E-03	6.30E-04	4.78E-04	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		4.64E-04	8.17E-04	4.57E-04	4.24E-04	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	6.70E-04	7.31E-04	4.14E-04	6.26E-04	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	6.56E-04	3.23E-04	1.68E-04	2.48E-04	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
T64-GE-100 (Helicopter)**

Power Setting			Ground Idle	75% Normal	Normal	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			298	941	1698	1848	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			2%	34%	81%	90%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	7.92E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	3.59E-03	ND	ND	2.13E-04	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	5.07E-02	1.20E-03	ND	ND	---
Acetone	67-64-1		3.31E-02	2.32E-04	ND	ND	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	1.14E-01	1.37E-03	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		5.91E-02	1.86E-03	ND	ND	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	2.16E-01	1.26E-02	4.00E-03	3.88E-03	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		2.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		4.93E-02	7.14E-03	3.22E-03	ND	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.96E-02	2.33E-04	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		4.97E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		4.97E-04	ND	ND	NO	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.13E-03	7.45E-05	4.00E-05	3.70E-05	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	1.21E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		2.48E-03	ND	ND	NO	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		2.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	2.35E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	2.66E-03	ND	ND	NO	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		5.07E-02	1.01E-03	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	1.86E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	4.97E-04	ND	2.81E-05	2.13E-04	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		2.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		4.97E-04	ND	ND	2.32E-04	---

Power Setting			Ground Idle	75% Normal	Normal	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			298	941	1698	1848	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			2%	34%	81%	90%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		2.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	9.90E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	9.90E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	4.97E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	4.97E-04	7.14E-04	1.06E-04	2.13E-04	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.24E-02	3.07E-04	ND	ND	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	8.19E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	2.44E-03	ND	ND	2.90E-04	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	7.15E-02	1.17E-02	3.18E-04	1.83E-04	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	4.97E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		1.81E-02	3.83E-05	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		5.63E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		7.15E-03	3.83E-05	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	2.65E-03	2.91E-03	3.13E-03	1.92E-03	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		6.41E-02	3.60E-04	ND	6.82E-04	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	5.63E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	5.44E-02	1.52E-03	4.96E-06	2.50E-03	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		2.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	5.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		4.97E-04	1.49E-04	2.16E-05	1.93E-04	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	4.97E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		2.10E-02	3.83E-05	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	2.82E-03	ND	ND	4.45E-04	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	8.26E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	1.01E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	4.11E-02	5.12E-04	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
m-Toluolaldehyde	620-23-5		2.44E-02	3.83E-05	ND	ND	---
o-Toluolaldehyde	529-20-4		1.59E-02	1.75E-04	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.02E-01	2.88E-03	1.33E-04	1.27E-04	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	4.97E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		1.13E-03	7.28E-03	4.99E-03	4.65E-03	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	2.48E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	2.48E-03	ND	ND	NO	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	5.63E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	1.13E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	4.38E-02	6.83E-04	ND	ND	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	2.07E-02	2.85E-04	ND	ND	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
T700-GE-700 (Helicopter)**

Power Setting			Ground Idle	Flight Idle	Flight Max	Overspeed	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			134	469	626	725	---
Percent Thrust/hp ²			4%	56%	82%	100%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	1.81E-02	3.03E-04	2.00E-04	ND	---
Acetone	67-64-1		4.04E-03	5.46E-05	6.44E-05	1.94E-04	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	7.23E-03	9.68E-05	1.10E-05	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	9.00E-04	4.15E-04	ND	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	4.87E-02	2.97E-04	3.12E-04	3.00E-04	---
Benzene/methanol	100-51-6		2.87E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		2.08E-02	5.52E-03	3.05E-03	9.09E-04	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.00E-03	3.26E-04	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		1.31E-04	1.86E-04	8.13E-05	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	3.72E-04	3.00E-04	2.27E-04	4.69E-04	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	3.64E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.04E-03	3.44E-04	3.39E-04	3.06E-04	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	7.84E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	1.21E-01	ND	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		9.93E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	2.08E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	3.74E-05	AA	AA	6.54E-05	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		2.37E-04	1.14E-04	3.02E-04	6.32E-05	---

Power Setting			Ground Idle	Flight Idle	Flight Max	Overspeed	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			134	469	626	725	---
Percent Thrust/hp ²			4%	56%	82%	100%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	1.00E-03	1.46E-03	6.26E-04	2.28E-04	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.25E-03	2.57E-04	ND	1.99E-04	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.19E-01	4.09E-03	2.09E-03	4.81E-03	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		9.53E-04	6.35E-04	4.42E-04	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	1.06E-02	2.99E-03	3.30E-03	6.91E-03	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	X	4.89E-03	1.36E-04	3.90E-05	1.86E-05	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	9.38E-04	6.35E-04	4.42E-04	4.03E-04	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	7.33E-03	1.56E-04	6.73E-05	2.91E-05	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		7.99E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	9.00E-04	4.15E-04	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	6.24E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	5.16E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	6.35E-04	4.42E-04	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.28E-02	1.24E-03	AA	2.92E-04	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	7.07E-04	2.26E-04	2.17E-04	1.92E-04	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	5.10E-04	4.65E-04	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		1.60E-03	2.00E-03	3.01E-03	1.19E-03	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	4.35E-03	3.17E-04	3.23E-04	8.36E-04	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	2.80E-03	2.52E-04	1.85E-04	4.05E-04	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006
 2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.
- “---” Indicates No Data Available
- ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit
- AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
TF33-P-77A**

		Power Setting		Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
		Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹		1093	4884	6356	8264	---
		Percent Thrust/hp ²		4%	45%	58%	73%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²					
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	2.92E-02	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	ND	8.72E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.16E-01	3.36E-02	2.73E-02	5.22E-03	---	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	5.23E-01	2.84E-02	6.49E-03	1.47E-03	---	---
Benzeneethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		ND	1.71E-02	9.24E-03	4.44E-03	---	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	3.45E-03	4.61E-04	4.15E-04	3.16E-04	---	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		1.89E-02	7.11E-03	ND	ND	---	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	1.97E-03	ND	4.93E-04	2.10E-04	---	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	1.94E-03	5.26E-04	4.57E-04	4.09E-04	---	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloromethane	75-00-3	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.94E-03	2.08E-03	1.38E-03	1.17E-03	---	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	2.13E-03	4.10E-04	6.96E-04	5.01E-04	---	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	4.17E-02	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	1.10E-02	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	ND	AA	1.45E-03	AA	---	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		ND	3.54E-04	1.07E-03	ND	---	---

		Power Setting		Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
		Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹		1093	4884	6356	8264	---
		Percent Thrust/hp ²		4%	45%	58%	73%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²					
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	ND	2.68E-03	1.79E-03	1.59E-03	---	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.00E-01	2.04E-03	5.11E-04	3.88E-04	---	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	4.92E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	9.09E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.31E+00	1.26E-01	2.80E-02	5.28E-03	---	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		9.73E-03	2.31E-03	2.07E-03	1.58E-03	---	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	9.76E-02	2.11E-02	3.01E-02	2.72E-02	---	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	X	4.55E-01	2.48E-03	1.65E-04	ND	---	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	9.73E-03	2.31E-03	2.05E-03	1.58E-03	---	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	3.71E-01	3.13E-03	3.54E-04	AA	---	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Pentalan	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	1.25E-02	3.87E-04	ND	ND	---	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	1.67E-01	3.54E-03	1.28E-03	ND	---	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	7.20E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	2.42E-01	3.43E-03	7.46E-04	ND	---	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	3.73E-01	1.01E-02	2.54E-03	2.27E-03	---	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	1.94E-03	3.11E-04	2.79E-04	4.21E-04	---	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		2.57E-02	7.95E-03	1.05E-02	9.33E-03	---	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	9.73E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	3.35E-01	3.40E-03	1.04E-03	1.21E-03	---	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	1.27E-01	1.42E-03	3.05E-04	4.31E-04	---	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
TF33-P-102

		Power Setting	Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
		Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹	1093	4884	6356	8264	---
		Percent Thrust/hp ²	4%	45%	58%	73%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	2.92E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	ND	8.72E-03	ND	ND	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.16E-01	3.36E-02	2.73E-02	5.22E-03	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	5.23E-01	2.84E-02	6.49E-03	1.47E-03	---
Benzeneethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		ND	1.71E-02	9.24E-03	4.44E-03	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	3.45E-03	4.61E-04	4.15E-04	3.16E-04	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		1.89E-02	7.11E-03	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	1.97E-03	ND	4.93E-04	2.10E-04	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	1.94E-03	5.26E-04	4.57E-04	4.09E-04	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	75-00-3	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	1.94E-03	2.08E-03	1.38E-03	1.17E-03	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	2.13E-03	4.10E-04	6.96E-04	5.01E-04	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	4.17E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	1.10E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	ND	AA	1.45E-03	AA	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		ND	3.54E-04	1.07E-03	ND	---

		Power Setting	Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
		Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹	1093	4884	6356	8264	---
		Percent Thrust/hp ²	4%	45%	58%	73%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	ND	2.68E-03	1.79E-03	1.59E-03	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.00E-01	2.04E-03	5.11E-04	3.88E-04	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	4.92E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	9.09E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	2.31E+00	1.26E-01	2.80E-02	5.28E-03	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		9.73E-03	2.31E-03	2.07E-03	1.58E-03	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	9.76E-02	2.11E-02	3.01E-02	2.72E-02	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	X	4.55E-01	2.48E-03	1.65E-04	ND	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	9.73E-03	2.31E-03	2.05E-03	1.58E-03	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	3.71E-01	3.13E-03	3.54E-04	AA	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	1.25E-02	3.87E-04	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	1.67E-01	3.54E-03	1.28E-03	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	7.20E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	2.42E-01	3.43E-03	7.46E-04	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
m-Tolualdehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Tolualdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	3.73E-01	1.01E-02	2.54E-03	2.27E-03	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	1.94E-03	3.11E-04	2.79E-04	4.21E-04	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		2.57E-02	7.95E-03	1.05E-02	9.33E-03	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	9.73E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	1.94E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
m,p-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	3.35E-01	3.40E-03	1.04E-03	1.21E-03	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	1.27E-01	1.42E-03	3.05E-04	4.31E-04	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
TF34-GE-100A**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			498	933	1512	2628	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			7%	28%	46%	78%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	4.26E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	1.27E-01	3.08E-02	ND	ND	---
Acetone	67-64-1		1.90E-01	4.42E-01	9.03E-02	1.16E-01	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	6.10E-02	1.36E-02	5.42E-03	2.96E-03	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		5.10E-02	2.03E-02	7.80E-03	5.94E-03	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	2.81E-01	6.37E-02	9.57E-03	4.27E-03	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		7.85E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		3.63E-02	3.02E-02	1.83E-02	1.48E-02	---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	4.26E-03	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		1.50E-02	5.94E-03	ND	ND	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	1.48E-03	1.14E-03	1.08E-03	7.07E-04	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	2.26E-03	1.17E-03	1.43E-03	7.33E-04	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	ND	7.05E-03	1.38E-03	1.67E-03	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	5.26E-03	3.42E-03	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		5.10E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	2.47E-03	5.27E-04	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	7.18E-04	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-87-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		2.13E-05	AA	AA	AA	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			498	933	1512	2628	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			7%	28%	46%	78%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	2.25E-03	3.20E-03	1.44E-03	1.73E-03	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.62E-02	3.50E-03	ND	6.82E-04	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	6.55E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	1.49E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.22E+00	5.31E-01	6.61E-02	2.82E-02	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	1.47E-02	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	AA	AA	AA	5.26E-02	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		2.79E-02	3.58E-03	ND	ND	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	4.48E-02	8.51E-03	1.59E-03	3.20E-05	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzenamine	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	4.00E-03	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	2.43E-03	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	2.73E-02	6.61E-01	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	5.56E-04	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	4.41E-02	6.72E-03	ND	ND	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	ND	9.25E-04	ND	5.72E-04	---
m-Toluolaldehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	1.20E-02	7.80E-03	---
o-Toluolaldehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.12E-01	1.40E-02	3.21E-03	1.34E-04	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	1.33E-03	1.10E-03	7.35E-04	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		1.21E-02	2.95E-02	4.69E-02	2.89E-02	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	5.50E-02	7.95E-03	1.52E-03	2.41E-03	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	2.67E-02	3.65E-03	ND	7.35E-04	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

**Table 2-9. VOC and HAP Emission Factors for Select Engines
TF39-GE-1C**

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1448	10477	12541	13862	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			7%	76%	87%	94%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
Acenaphthene	83-32-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	X	2.12E-01	3.16E-03	2.61E-04	6.17E-04	---
Acetone	67-64-1		2.49E-02	1.82E-02	1.47E-03	1.36E-03	---
Acrolein	107-02-8	X	2.06E-01	ND	ND	ND	---
Anthracene	120-12-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7		1.42E-01	1.15E-03	1.88E-03	1.70E-03	---
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzene	71-43-2	X	3.58E-01	1.56E-03	1.41E-03	2.16E-03	---
Benzenemethanol	100-51-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	191-24-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0		6.50E-03	7.02E-03	6.85E-03		---
Bromodichloromethane	75-27-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromoform	75-25-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Bromomethane	74-83-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Bromophenyl-phenyl Ether	101-55-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Butadiene	106-99-0	X	---	---	---	---	---
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3		2.59E-02	ND	1.16E-03	2.46E-04	---
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7		ND	ND	ND	1.95E-04	---
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Carbon Tetrachloride	56-23-5	X	ND	1.01E-03	3.15E-04	3.05E-04	---
4-Chloroaniline	106-47-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chlorodibromomethane	124-48-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroethane	75-00-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethoxy) Methane	111-91-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
bis(2-Chloroethyl) Ether	111-44-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloroform	67-66-3	X	3.68E-03	1.77E-03	1.52E-03	1.32E-03	---
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl) Ether	39638-32-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chloromethane	74-87-3	X	1.05E-02	1.10E-03	6.14E-04	6.00E-04	---
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	59-50-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chloronaphthalene	91-58-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Chlorophenol	95-57-8		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1-chloro-4-phenoxybenzene	7005-72-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Chrysene	218-01-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Cresol	95-48-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
p-Cresol	106-44-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Crotonaldehyde	4170-30-3		8.77E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dibutyl Phthalate	84-74-2	X	ND	6.50E-04	3.41E-04	3.90E-04	---
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	X	4.81E-03	1.80E-04	1.79E-04	1.62E-04	---
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	91-94-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloroethane	107-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dichlorophenol	120-83-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,2-Dichloropropane	78-57-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-01-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	10061-02-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Diethyl Phthalate	84-66-2		ND	2.89E-04	4.49E-04	5.86E-04	---

Power Setting			Idle	Approach	Intermediate	Military	---
Fuel Flowrate (lb/hr) ¹			1448	10477	12541	13862	---
Percent Thrust/hp ¹			7%	76%	87%	94%	---
Compound Name	CAS Number	HAP	Emission Factors (lb/1000 lb fuel burned) ²				
2,4-Dimethylphenol	105-67-9		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Dimethyl phthalate	131-11-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	534-52-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrophenol	51-28-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Di(2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	X	ND	3.25E-03	1.49E-03	4.71E-03	---
Di-n-Octyl phthalate	117-84-0		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	X	2.01E-02	ND	4.99E-04	AA	---
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	X	ND	ND	1.98E-04	ND	---
Fluorene	86-73-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Formaldehyde	50-00-0	X	1.42E+00	8.15E-03	4.90E-03	1.05E-02	---
Hexachlorobenzene	118-74-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	77-47-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexachloroethane	67-72-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Hexanal	66-25-1		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Hexanone	591-78-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isophorone	78-59-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Isovaleraldehyde	590-86-3		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	X	ND	AA	AA	AA	---
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6		8.35E-02	AA	AA	AA	---
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	X	9.74E-02	AA	AA	AA	---
m-Nitroaniline	99-09-2		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Nitroaniline	88-74-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrobenzamide	100-01-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2-Nitrophenol	88-75-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
4-Nitrophenol	100-02-7	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	86-30-6		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	621-64-7		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentachlorophenol	87-86-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Pentanal	110-62-3		4.62E-01	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Phenol	108-95-2	X	4.38E-02	ND	ND	ND	---
Propanal	123-38-6	X	---	---	---	---	---
Pyrene	129-00-0	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Styrene	100-42-5	X	4.49E-02	ND	ND	6.94E-04	---
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	79-34-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	X	5.39E-03	ND	ND	6.09E-04	---
m-Toluialdehyde	620-23-5		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
o-Toluialdehyde	529-20-4		ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Toluene	108-88-3	X	1.28E-01	AA	AA	AA	---
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	120-82-1	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	X	ND	ND	3.15E-04	ND	---
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	79-00-5	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	X	ND	ND	6.62E-04	ND	---
Trichlorofluoromethane	75-69-4		5.63E-03	8.94E-04	7.90E-04	8.18E-04	---
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	95-95-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	88-06-2	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Acetate	108-05-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	---
mp-Xylene	1330-20-7	X	3.81E-02	AA	1.90E-03	AA	---
o-Xylene	95-47-6	X	2.00E-02	9.26E-04	6.83E-04	AA	---

1. Data obtained from *Aircraft Engine and APU Emissions Testing Volumes I-III March 1999*, IERA-RS-BR-TR-1999-0006

2. Emission Factors derived using the test results provided in the reference above.

“---” Indicates No Data Available

ND – Compound not detected at the detection limit. Compound may be present at a value less than the detection limit

AA – Compound detected was less than the ambient air concentration resulting in a negative emission factor when the ambient air concentration was removed

Table 2-10. Criteria Pollutant and Ozone Precursor Emission Factors for APUs¹

APU Model	Emission Factors in lb/hour of Operation (lb/hr)					
	NO _x	CO	VOC	SO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5} ⁶
131-9	1.69	1.24	0.93	0.26	---	---
3800100-4 ^{2,5}	2.07	2.83	0.21	0.30	---	---
GTC 85	1.12	4.23	0.24	0.24	---	---
GTC 85-72 (200 hp)	0.82	2.52	0.03	0.21	---	---
GTCP 30-54	0.25	2.50	0.30	0.07	---	---
GTCP 30-300	2.85	0.00	0.06	0.28	---	---
GTCP 36 (85 hp)	2.23	0.45	0.03	0.31	0.22	0.20
GTCP 36-50 (120 hp) ^{2,5}	2.07	2.83	0.21	0.30	---	---
GTCP 36-100	0.78	4.54	0.08	0.15	---	---
GTCP 36-150	0.68	0.96	0.09	0.15	---	---
GTCP 36-150 (RR)	0.97	1.33	0.09	0.18	---	---
GTCP 36-300 (80 hp) ⁵	2.23	0.45	0.03	0.30	0.22	0.20
GTCP 36-4A	0.68	1.81	0.05	0.13	---	---
GTCP 660 (300 hp)	4.09	6.63	0.21	0.77	---	---
GTCP 71/71A ^{2,5}	2.07	2.83	0.21	0.30	---	---
GTCP 85 (200 hp)	1.12	4.23	0.24	0.24	---	---
GTCP 85-98 (200 hp)	1.12	4.23	0.24	0.24	---	---
GTCP 85-129 (200 hp)	1.12	4.23	0.24	0.24	---	---
GTCP 85-180 (177 hp) ⁷	1.28	2.05	0.01	0.29	0.19	0.05
GTCP 95-2 (300 hp)	1.65	0.94	0.11	0.29	---	---
GTCP 100-544 (400 hp)	2.46	2.43	0.07	0.41	---	---
GTCP 131-3A ^{2,5}	2.07	2.83	0.21	0.30	---	---
GTCP 165-1 ⁷	1.22	3.76	0.49	0.29	0.13	0.04
GTCP 165-1A (128 hp) ^{3,5}	1.23	3.80	0.07	0.30	0.13	0.12
GTCP 165-9 (135 hp) ^{4,5}	1.23	3.80	0.07	0.30	0.13	0.12
GTCP 331 (143 hp)	2.55	1.10	0.11	0.27	---	---
GTCP 331-200ER (143 hp)	2.55	1.11	0.11	0.27	---	---
GTCP 331-350	4.48	0.84	0.10	0.45	---	---
GTCP 331-500 (143 hp)	6.12	1.01	0.11	0.54	---	---
PW901A	2.72	14.48	1.29	0.86	---	---
ST-6	3.92	0.02	0.01	0.44	---	---
T41M-9A ^{2,5}	2.07	2.83	0.21	0.30	---	---
T62T-27 (100 hp)	2.55	1.10	0.11	0.27	---	---
T62T-47C1	4.48	0.84	0.10	0.45	---	---
TSCP 700 (142 hp) ⁵	2.23	0.45	0.03	0.30	0.22	0.20
TSCP 700-4B (142 hp)	0.78	4.54	0.08	0.15	---	---
WR 27-1	0.68	0.96	0.09	0.15	---	---

Notes for Table 2-10:

1. Unless otherwise noted, all data obtained from FAA Emissions and Dispersion Modeling System Version 5.02. PM₁₀ values include both filterable and condensable particulate. EDMS HC values assumed to be equal to VOC values.
2. Average emission rate of all other APUs where emissions were measured.
3. Data from *Air Emissions Inventory Guidance Document for Mobile Sources at Air Force Installations January 2002*.
4. Emission factor from GTCP 165-1A
5. SO_x emission factor average of EDMS SO_x values
6. PM_{2.5} is calculated at 90% of PM₁₀
7. *Aircraft Engine and Auxiliary Power Unit Emissions Testing Volume I-III March 1999*
8. “---” Indicates No Data Available

Figure 2-1. Example Data Collection Form for On-Wing Engine Testing

Installation Name: Responsible Organization (Name & Office Symbol): POC (Name & Phone #):			Inventory Year (CY):					
Building Number or Location	Type of Test Facility *	Type of Aircraft & Engine Tested	Number of Engines Tested During the Year (test/yr)	Average Run Time per Test at Each Power Setting (min/test)	Total Run Time per Test at Each Power Setting [if known] (min/yr)	Average Fuel Flow Rate at Each Power Setting (lb/hr)	Total Fuel Burned During the year [if known] (lb/yr)	Total Synthetic Fuel Used (gal)
		Aircraft: Engine:		Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:		
		Aircraft: Engine:		Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:		
		Aircraft: Engine:		Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:		
		Aircraft: Engine:		Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:	Idle: Approach: Intermediate: Military: Afterburner:		

*eg Hush House, Trim Pad, etc.

Figure 2-2. Example Data Collection Form for Aircraft Movements

Installation Name:			Inventory Year (CY):				
Responsible Organization (Name & Office Symbol):							
POC (Name & Phone #):							
Aircraft Type	Aircraft Number	Date	Number of Landing and Takeoff Cycles (LTO)	Number of Touch and Go Cycles (TGO)	Number of Low Fly By Cycles (LFB)	Number of Low Altitude Flight Patterns (within base air space)	Number of Low Altitude Flight Patterns (outside base Air Space)*

*Information on Low Altitude Fly Patterns outside Base air space is only required if specifically requested.

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3.0 FLIGHTLINE GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

3.1 Introduction

While the majority of emissions result from Aircraft operations, most Air Force bases operate a variety of ground support equipment (GSE) or aerospace ground equipment (AGE) to support flightline operations and service aircraft. Emissions from AGE or GSE vary by device type, time of operation, and fuel flow rate. For simplicity, both GSE and AGE are generically referred to as GSE in this section. Common examples of military GSE include generators, air conditioners, start carts, heaters, hydraulic test stands, portable light units, air compressors, cargo and bomb lifts, jacking units, aircraft deicers, tractors, tugs, and other service equipment. GSE are designed to be mobile so that they can be used at any number of locations on the flightline, and can be easily transported to support readiness and deployment activities around the world. Depending on whether or not the GSE is designed to be self-propelled, it can be categorized as either vehicular or non-vehicular in nature. Although essentially non road engines, this section addresses emissions from flightline GSE only as other non road engines and equipment are addressed separately in the next Section. Emissions of concern from the operation of GSE include the criteria pollutants VOC, CO, NO_x, PM (both PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}); SO₂ (often times conservatively estimated as SO_x); and several HAPs that are commonly associated with fuel combustion processes (benzene, 1, 3-butadiene, acetaldehyde, naphthalene, etc.).

3.2 Fuel

Most of the GSE operated on an Air Force installation are powered by internal combustion engines fueled by JP-8. Some equipment, however, may be powered by diesel fuel, MOGAS, compressed natural gas (CNG), or liquefied petroleum gas (LPG). The manner in which fuel ignition occurs in the engine determines whether AGE are categorized as compression ignition (CI) or spark ignition (SI) in nature. CI AGE include turbine engines fueled with JP-8, and non-turbine engines fueled with diesel. SI AGE may be fueled with MOGAS, CNG, or LPG. The next section, which describes Nonroad Engines and Equipment, provides additional detail on the operating principles of CI and SI engines.

3.3 Pollutant Modeling

Individual pollutant emissions from each type of GSE are usually calculated using operating time and/or fuel consumption information applied across an operational parameter such as an LTO cycle or over an inventory period which is typically one year. Military-specific GSE data provided in Tables 3-3 and 3-4 were obtained from a survey developed and distributed by AFIOH/RSEQ to various flight squadrons and AGE shops throughout the Air Force (Flightline Emission Factors - Aircraft/Auxiliary Power Units/Aerospace Ground Support Equipment, 2004). In instances where military GSE information was unavailable, data was obtained from the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAA) Emissions and Dispersion Modeling System (EDMS). Common, non-military GSE data from EDMS are provided in Tables 3-5 and 3-6.

3.4 Mobile versus Stationary Sources

While most Air Force GSE is intended to be mobile by design, there may be instances where the normal use of the equipment results in it not being moved around an installation at least once in a 12-month period. In such instances, the GSE is generally considered stationary in nature by regulators, a

determination that has implications from an air permitting perspective. If an air program manager is uncertain whether a piece of GSE should be considered mobile or stationary for regulatory purposes, he/she should coordinate with their MAJCOM for assistance, and also consider consulting with the Air Force Regional Environmental Offices (REOs) to obtain their insight on state-specific requirements as they may apply to GSE.

3.5 Emission Calculations

This section discusses alternative methodologies that are available for calculating exhaust emissions from GSE. Information commonly collected and used to calculate emissions from GSE operation typically include the type and model of the equipment, the operating time, type and volume of fuel consumed, and engine operating load and rated power. A sample data collection form for GSE is provided as Figure 3-1.

3.5.1 *Sortie/LTO Method*

The Sortie/LTO Method is the Air Force's default method and should be used for all GSE that are included in Tables 3-3 and 3-4. The most straight forward method of calculating GSE emissions involves applying an emission factor to the operating time of each individual piece of GSE during a set period of time (e.g., an aircraft sortie or LTO cycle, annually, or other inventory period). The following general equation is used when emission factors are available in a lb/hr basis:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = OT \times EF(Pol) \times N \quad \text{Equation 3-1}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{GSE}$	= Emissions of each individual pollutant for each piece of GSE (lb/yr)
$EF(Pol)$	= Emission factor of each pollutant (lb/hr)
OT	= Operating time of GSE per sortie (hr/sortie)
N	= Number of sorties per year (sortie/yr)

The emission factors and operating times for calculating emissions for GSE using the sortie/LTO method may be found in the following tables:

- Operating times per LTO for each GSE and associated aircraft are in Table 3-3.
- Emission factors for criteria pollutants per GSE are found in Table 3-4.

3.5.2 *Horsepower/Load Factor Method*

The horsepower/load factor is an alternate method for emissions calculations method based on the hp of the engine and, as such, requires that the emission factors are provided in a mass/hp-hr format. This method requires data such as engine horsepower rating and load factors that are representative of GSE equipment and operations and also requires that the user know the operating time for each GSE. Criteria pollutant emissions from non-military or commercial GSE and HAP emissions for all types of GSE may be calculated using the data provided in Tables 3-5 through 3-7. The following general equation is used:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N \quad \text{Equation 3-2}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{GSE}$	= Emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
$EF(Pol)$	= Emission factor of each pollutant (lb/1000 hp-hr)

OT	=	Operating time (hr/unit)
LF	=	Load factor (proportion of rated power)
100	=	Factor for converting percent to a fraction
hp	=	Average rated horsepower of engine (hp)
1000	=	Factor converting from hp to 1000 hp
N	=	Number of ground support equipment used each year (units/yr)

If the average rated horsepower of the engine is unknown, it can be estimated by multiplying the maximum rated horsepower of the engine by a load factor. The following equation is used:

$$hp = hp_{max} \times \frac{LF}{100} \quad \text{Equation 3-3}$$

Where,

hp_{max}	=	Maximum rated horsepower of the engine (hp)
LF	=	Typical load factor (%)
100	=	Factor for converting percent to a fraction

The emission factors and operating times for common GSE needed to calculate emissions using the horsepower/load factor method may be found in the following tables:

- The typical commercial GSE assignments are given in Table 3-5.
- Table 3-6 provides the average horsepower for each GSE.
- The criteria pollutant emission factors for common GSE are provided in a lb/1000 hp-hr basis in Table 3-7.
- Table 3-9 provides the EPA emission factors for criteria pollutants and several HAPs for uncontrolled diesel reciprocating internal combustion engines.

3.5.3 Fuel Consumption Method

Another method that can be used to calculate GSE emissions involves multiplying the volume of fuel consumed by an emission factor that is provided in terms of a mass of pollutant emitted per volume of fuel consumed such as lb/hr or g/hr. As with the horsepower/load factor method, the fuel consumption method also requires that the user know the operating time for each GSE. The following equation can be used as an alternative method of calculating GSE HAP emissions based exclusively on fuel consumption data. If the emission factors provided are in units of lb/1000 gal:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = \frac{FC}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \times N \quad \text{Equation 3-4}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{GSE}$	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
FC	=	Fuel consumption (gal fuel/unit)
1000	=	Factor for converting gallons into 1000 gallons
$EF(Pol)$	=	Emission factor of each pollutant (lb/1000gal _{fuel})
N	=	Number of ground support equipment used each year (units/yr)

In cases where fuel consumption data is unknown, fuel consumption may be estimated using the operating time and fuel flow rate as shown:

$$FC = OT \times FFR \quad \text{Equation 3-5}$$

Where,

- FC* = Fuel Consumption (gal/unit)
- OT* = Operating time (hr/unit)
- FFR* = Fuel flow rate (gal/hr)

Fuel consumption may also be estimated using engine and operating parameters which include horsepower (if known), load factor, hours of operation, Btu/hp-hr conversion factor, and the heating value of the fuel. The following equation is used:

$$FC = \frac{(hp \times OT \times hp_{Btu})}{HV} \quad \text{Equation 3-6}$$

Where,

- FC* = Fuel consumption (gal fuel/unit)
- hp* = Typical horsepower load rating which the engine operates at (hp)
- OT* = Operating time (hr/unit)
- hp_{Btu}* = 7,000 Btu per horsepower-hour (Btu/hp-hr) (Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors - Volume I: Stationary Point and Area Sources, 1996)
- HV* = Heating value of the fuel (Btu/gal fuel)

Table 3-1 provides heating values for several types of fuel that may power GSE operated at Air Force installations.

Table 3-1. Typical Heating Values for GSE Fuels¹

Fuel Type	Heating Value (Btu/unit fuel)
JP-8 ⁽²⁾	124,000 Btu/gal
Diesel	138,700 Btu/gal
MOGAS	125,000 Btu/gal
LPG	91,300 Btu/gal
CNG	1,031 Btu/ft ³

1. Unless otherwise noted, data for higher heat values obtained from Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration report DOE/EIA-0464/(2005), *Household Vehicles Energy Use: Latest Data & Trends*, Appendix C, Table C4, Heating Values for Select Transportation Fuels Based on the GREET Model, December 2005.
2. JP-8 heating value derived from Defense Logistics Agency, Defense Energy Support Center, *Petroleum Quality Information System Fuels Data (2005)*, April 2006.

For calculating GSE emissions using the fuel consumption method, the following tables may be used:

- Table 3-4 provides the fuel flow rate for each GSE.
- Table 3-6 provides typical hp for common GSE
- Table 3-8 provides the uncontrolled HAP emission factors for select military GSE.
- Table 3-9 provides the EPA’s emission factors for uncontrolled diesel reciprocating internal combustion engines.

3.5.4 Heating Value/Horsepower Method

In instances where fuel consumption data and emission factors are available, the fuel consumption data may be used in conjunction with the heating value of the fuel to develop approximate hp-hr values. These

values can in turn be multiplied by emission factors provided in a mass/hp-hr format to generate emissions estimates. Under such a scenario, the following equation is used:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = \frac{(FC \times HV)}{(hp_{Btu} \times 1000)} \times EF(Pol) \times N \quad \text{Equation 3-7}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{GSE}$	= Emissions of each individual pollutant for each piece of GSE (lb/yr)
1000	= Conversion factor to convert hp-hr to 1000 hp-hr
FC	= Fuel consumption (gal fuel/unit)
HV	= Heating value of the fuel (Btu/gal fuel)
hp_{Btu}	= 7000 Btu per horsepower-hour (Btu/hp-hr) (Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors - Volume I: Stationary Point and Area Sources, 1996)
$EF(Pol)$	= Emission factor of each pollutant in lbs per horsepower hour (lb/1000 hp-hr)
N	= Number of ground support equipment used each year (unit/yr)

3.5.5 Calculating SO₂ Emissions

An alternative method for estimating SO₂ emissions involves applying fuel consumption data to derive an SO₂ emission factor based on pounds of pollutant emitted per hour of operation (lb/hr), and the conservative assumption that all the sulfur in the fuel is converted to SO₂ during the combustion process. Under this assumption, and with the density and sulfur content values known, an SO₂ emission factor is calculated using the following equation:

$$EF_{(SO_2)} = FFR \frac{gal_{fuel}}{hr} \times Density \frac{lb_{fuel}}{gal_{fuel}} \times \left(S \frac{lb S}{lb_{fuel}} \div 100\% \right) \times 2 \frac{SO_2}{S} \quad \text{Equation 3-8}$$

Where,

$EF_{(SO_2)}$	= SO ₂ emission factor (lb/hr)
FFR	= Fuel Flow rate (gal fuel/hr)
Density	= Density of fuel (lb fuel/gal fuel)
S	= weight percent sulfur content of fuel
100	= conversion for weight percent to weight fraction
2	= Conversion factor which is the ratio of the molecular weight of SO ₂ to the molecular weight of S

The value for S typically varies from supplier to supplier and the geographic location where the fuel is produced. For enhanced accuracy of the emissions inventory, the sulfur content and density of the fuel should be obtained from the fuel supplier whenever possible. In the absence of such information, the average density and sulfur content is listed in Table 3-2. The sulfur content of JP-8 varies by region, so if the region specific sulfur content is required, then refer back to Table 2-2 of this document.

Table 3-2. Average Fuel Density and Weight Percent Sulfur in Nonroad Fuels^{1,2}

Fuel Type	Density (lb/gal)	Sulfur Content (wt. %)
Highway Diesel (ULSD)	---	0.0015 ³
Diesel	7.11	0.050 ³
Gasoline	6.17	0.0030 ⁴
LPG	4.51	0.0010 ⁵
CNG	0.006	Negligible
JP-8	6.67	0.053

1. With the exception of JP-8, default fuel density values were obtained from EPA Office of Transportation Air Quality.
2. JP-8 fuel density value derived from Defense Logistics Agency, Defense Energy Support Center, *Petroleum Quality Information System Fuels Data (2005)*, April 2006.
3. Maximum sulfur Content established under EPA Highway and Nonroad Diesel Fuel regulations.
4. Sulfur limits established under EPA Tier 2 Vehicle and Gasoline Sulfur regulation.
5. World LP Gas Association, *Emissions, Test Methods, Standards and Technology, 2002*.

3.5.6 Calculating Emissions from Synthetic Aviation Fuel

On-going DoD and Air Force initiatives to reduce dependency on foreign petroleum sources are expected to result in the increased use of non-petroleum fuels in a 50-50 blend with JP-8. Testing and certification of such fuels in aircraft engines indicate the blend reduces PM emissions by an average of 35%, sulfur emissions by 50%, and CO₂ emissions by approximately 2% (Air Force Alternative Fuels Program, 2007). Accordingly, when collecting information on GSE operations verify whether synthetic fuel was used and the blend percentage. If a 50-50 blend was used, then follow the appropriate emission calculation procedures outlined in previous subsections and apply emission reduction factors of 35%, 50%, and 2%, respectively, for PM, SO₂, and CO₂.

3.6 Information Resources

The base AGE shop is responsible for the operation and repair of most pieces of GSE. Therefore, they should be able to provide most, if not all, of the information needed to calculate the emissions from the GSE used on the installation. In the absence of base-specific data, default EPA and EDMS information can be used. In some cases, it may be necessary to contact the GSE manufacturer to obtain necessary information. An example of a data collection form which can be used to collect data on GSE is provided in Figure 3-1.

3.7 Example Calculations

The following section provides examples of how to calculate emissions from GSE operations using the alternative methodologies identified above and their associated equations.

3.7.1 Problem 1 - Sortie/LTO Method

Anytown AFB needs to calculate annual NO_x and xylene emissions from GSE operations associated with their B-1B aircraft. The following information was obtained from the base:

Equipment Type – Diesel powered forklift	
Aircraft Model	B-1B
GSE Types	A/M32A-86D Generator, A/M 32A-95 Start Cart, B-1B AC unit, MJ-40 Bomb lift, NF-2 Floodlight Set
Annual Sorties/LTOs	200

First, calculate NO_x emissions using base provided information and data in Tables 3-3 and 3-4.

Step 1 - Calculate annual NO_x emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = \sum (OT_{Sortie} \times EF(Pol) \times N_{Sortie})$$

$$EP(NO_x)_{GSE} = \left(2.20 \frac{hr}{sortie} \times 6.102 \frac{lb}{hr} \times 200 \frac{sorties}{yr} \right) + \left(0.50 \frac{hr}{sortie} \times 1.470 \frac{lb}{hr} \times 200 \frac{sorties}{yr} \right)$$

$$+ \left(2.40 \frac{hr}{sortie} \times 7.659 \frac{lb}{hr} \times 200 \frac{sorties}{yr} \right) + \left(2.50 \frac{hr}{sortie} \times 0.340 \frac{lb}{hr} \times 200 \frac{sorties}{yr} \right)$$

$$+ \left(0.50 \frac{hr}{sortie} \times 0.110 \frac{lb}{hr} \times 200 \frac{sorties}{yr} \right)$$

$$EP(NO_x)_{GSE} = (2684.88 + 147 + 3676.32 + 170 + 11) = 6689.2 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Next, calculate xylene emissions. Use the HAP emission factors for uncontrolled diesel industrial engines provided in Table 3-9. You will first need to calculate the fuel consumption for each piece of equipment using data provided in Table 3-4, sum the data for both pieces of equipment, and multiply by the xylene emission factor. If fuel flow rates are unavailable, use rates for similar GSE with similar power ratings as surrogates. In this example, the fuel flow rates for the A/M 32A-86D generator, generator light cart, and elevator loader were used in place of the start cart, floodlight set, and bomb lift respectively.

Step 2 - Calculate equipment fuel consumption using fuel flow rates:

$$FC = OT \times FFR$$

$$FC = \left(2.20 \frac{hr}{unit} \times 6.47 \frac{gal}{hr} \right) + \left(0.50 \frac{hr}{unit} \times 6.47 \frac{gal}{hr} \right) + \left(2.40 \frac{hr}{unit} \times 17.14 \frac{gal}{hr} \right)$$

$$+ \left(0.50 \frac{hr}{unit} \times 0.62 \frac{gal}{hr} \right) + \left(2.50 \frac{hr}{unit} \times 6.29 \frac{gal}{hr} \right)$$

$$FC_{GSE} = (14.234 + 3.235 + 41.136 + 0.31 + 15.725) = 74.64 \frac{gal}{unit}$$

Step 3 – Use the estimated fuel consumption data to calculate xylene emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = \frac{FC}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \times N$$

$$EP(Xylene)_{GSE} = \frac{74.64}{1000} \left(\frac{gal}{unit} \right) \times 0.039 \left(\frac{lb}{1000gal} \right) \times 200 \left(\frac{unit}{yr} \right) = 0.582 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

3.7.2 Problem 2 - Horsepower/Load Factor Method

Anytown AFB periodically operates two diesel-powered baggage tractors used to transport the luggage of visiting dignitaries. The following information was obtained from the base.

GSE Type – Baggage tractor	
# of GSE	2
Operating Time	15 hr/unit

Calculate CO and 1,3-butadiene emissions using Equation 3-2 and data from Tables 3-6, 3-7, and 3-9.

Step 1 - Calculate CO emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N$$

$$EP(CO)_{GSE} = 11 \left(\frac{lb}{1000hp-hr} \right) \times 15 \left(\frac{hr}{unit} \right) \times \frac{55}{100} \times \frac{83hp}{1000} \times 2 \left(\frac{unit}{yr} \right) = 15.06 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Step 2 – Calculate 1,3-butadiene emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N$$

$$EP(1,3 - Butadiene)_{GSE} = 0.000274 \left(\frac{lb}{1000hp-hr} \right) \times 15 \left(\frac{hr}{yr} \right) \times \frac{55}{100} \times \frac{83hp}{1000} \times 2 = 3.74E - 04$$

3.7.3 Problem 3 - Fuel Consumption Method

Anytown AFB operates air start units that consumed a total of 175,000 gallons of JP-8 fuel over the course of a year. The following information was obtained from the base.

GSE Type – Air Start Units	
GSE Model	A/M32A-95
# of GSE	35
Fuel Consumption	5,000 gal/unit

Estimate toluene emissions using Equation 3-4 and data in Table 3-8.

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = \frac{FC}{1000} \times EF(Pol) \times N$$

$$EP(Toluene)_{GSE} = \frac{5,000 \left(\frac{gal_{fuel}}{unit}\right)}{1000} \times 0.00436 \left(\frac{lb}{gal_{fuel}}\right) \times 35 \left(\frac{unit}{yr}\right) = 0.763 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

3.7.4 Problem 4 - Heating Value/Horsepower Conversion Method

Anytown AFB operates 5 refueling vehicles that consumed 7,500 gallons of diesel during a calendar year.

GSE Type – Fuel Truck	
# of GSE	5
Fuel Consumption	1,500 gal/unit

Use Equation 3-7 and data provided in Tables 3-1 and 3-7 to calculate the VOC emissions from their operation.

$$EP(Pol)_{GSE} = \frac{(FC \times HV)}{(hp_{Btu} \times 1000)} \times EF(Pol) \times N$$

$$EP(VOC)_{GSE} = \frac{\left(1500 \left(\frac{gal}{unit}\right) \times 124,000 \left(\frac{Btu}{gal}\right)\right)}{\left(7000 \times 1000 \left(\frac{BTU}{1000hp - hr}\right)\right)} \times 1 \left(\frac{lb}{1000hp - hr}\right) \times 5 \left(\frac{units}{yr}\right) = 132.86 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

3.7.5 Problem 5 - Estimating SO₂ Emissions

Anytown AFB has been asked to estimate SO₂ emissions from the operation of its GSE. The following information was obtained from the base:

Equipment Data – GSE	
# of GSE	120
Fuel	JP-8
Fuel Flow Rate	1,000 gal/hr
Operating time	2 hours

Use Equation 3-8 and sulfur content data from Table 3-2 to develop an SO₂ emission factor and calculate emissions. Anytown AFB is located in the East Central United States.

Step 1 – Develop the SO₂ emission factor:

$$EF_{SO_2} = FFR \times Density \times (S \div 100) \times 2$$

$$EF_{SO_2} = 1,000 \left(\frac{gal}{hr}\right) \times 6.67 \left(\frac{lb}{gal}\right) \times (0.053 \div 100) \times 2 = 7.07 \frac{lb}{hr}$$

Next, apply the emission factor to estimate SO₂ emissions.

Step 2 – Estimate SO₂ emissions:

$$EF_{SO_2} = OT \times EF \times N$$

$$EF_{SO_2} = 2 \left(\frac{hrs}{unit} \right) \times 7.07 \left(\frac{lb}{hr} \right) \times 120 \left(\frac{units}{yr} \right) = 1696.85 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
A-4	See Generic 2		
A-6	See Generic 2		
A-7	See Generic 2		
A-10	Generator	A/M32A-86D	1.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	1.00
		A/M32A-95	1.00
	Heater/AC	H1	2.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-2A	2.00
	Light Cart	FL-1D	2.00
NF-2		2.00	
Air Compressor	MC-1A	2.00	
	MC-2A	1.00	
Bomb Lift	MJ-1	1.00 - 8.00	
AH-1W	See Generic 3		
AT/T-38A/B	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.25
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MK1	0.75
		MK3A	0.75
Pressure Tester	AF/M32J-1	1.00	
AV-8	See Generic 2		
B-1B	Generator	A/M32A-86D	2.20
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	0.50
	Heater/AC	B-1B AC/HT	2.40
		H1	4.00
	Light Cart	FL-1D	0.50
NF-2		0.50	
Bomb Lift	MJ-40	2.50	
B-2	Generator	A/M32A-86D	3.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	2.00
		A/M32A-95	2.00
	Heater/AC	Ace 401 AC	12.00
		H1	2.00
		PD501	12.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-2/TTU-228	1.00
		MJ-2/TTU-229	1.50
		A/M27T-13	4.00
	Light Cart	NF-2	4.00
FL-1D		4.00	
Air Compressor	MC-1A	1.50	
	MC-7	1.50	
	MC-6	5.00	
Bomb Lift	MJ-40	2.00	

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹ (continued)

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
B-52	Generator	A/M32A-86D	4.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	1.00
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	1.00
	Light Cart	NF-2	1.00
	Air Compressor	MC-1A	1.00
	Bomb Lift	MJ-1B	2.00
C-2A	See Generic 3		
C-5A/B	Generator	A/M32A-86D	13.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	2.00
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	3.00 - 12.00
		H1	9.00
		BT400-46HT	10.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1	1.00
		M32T1	1.00
		MJ-2A	1.00
Light Cart	NF-2	16.00	
Air Compressor	MC-2A	16.00	
	MC-1A	7.00	
	MC-7	2.00	
Jacking Manifold	A/M27M-1	3.00	
C-9A	Generator	A/M32A-86D	6.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	0.50
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	6.00
		H1	6.00
	Light Cart	NF-2	12.00
	Air Compressor	MC-2A	2.00
MC-1A		0.50	
MC-7		2.00	
C-12A/D/E/F/J	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.75
C-17A	Generator	A/M32A-86D	2.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	2.00
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	1.50
		BT400-46HT	1.50
		H1	1.50
	Light Cart	NF-2	1.50
	Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.66
		MC-7	0.66
MC-2A		0.66	
Pressure Tester	AF/M27M-1	0.50	
Cargo Loader	MJ-1B	1.50	
C-18A/B	See Generic 1		

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹ (continued)

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
C-20A	Generator	A/M32A-86D	5.50
	Heater/AC	ACE 8023293 AC	1.00
		MA-3D	1.00
		1HI	3.00
	Light Cart	FL-1D	6.00
Air Compressor	MC-2A	0.50	
	MC-5	0.50	
	MC-7	2.00	
	MC-8	3.00	
C-21A	See Generic 1		
C-22	Generator	A/M32A-86D	1.50
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60	0.25
	Heater/AC	H1	0.25
	Light Cart	NF-2	0.25
	Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.25
		MC-7	0.25
Pressure Tester	AF/M27M-1	0.25	
C-32A	Generator	A/M32A-86D	6.00
C-40B	See Generic 1		
C-130	Generator	A/M32A-86D	4.00 - 11.00
		Trielectron D200T400	3.00
	Start Cart	MA-1A	0.25
		A/M32A-60A	0.25
		A/M32A-95	0.25
	Heater/AC	Ace 802-993 AC	1.00
		MA-3D	1.00
		H1	1.00
Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-2A-1	3.00	
Light Cart	NF-2	2.00 - 10.00	
Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.50 - 1.00	
	MC-2A	0.50 - 1.00	
C-135	Generator	A/M32A-86D	10.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	1.00
		A/M32A-95	0.10
	Heater/AC	Ace 802-993 AC	10.00
		MA-3C	2.00
		H1	5.00
		1HI	4.00
Light Cart	NF-2	2.00	
Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.33	

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹ (continued)

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
C/NC-141A/B	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.50
	Start Cart	MD-3	0.10
		A/M32A-60A	0.50
	Heater/AC	H1	0.40
	Hydraulic Test Stand	TTU-228E	0.10
		M32T1	0.10
	Light Cart	NF-2	0.50
Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.10	
	MC-2A	0.10	
C-172/RG	See Generic 1		
C-310	See Generic 1		
CH-3	See Generic 3		
CH-3E	See Generic 3		
CV-22	See Generic 1		
E-3B/C	See Generic 1		
E-4B	See Generic 1		
E-6B	See Generic 1		
E-8C	See Generic 1		
EP-3	See Generic 1		
F-4	See Generic 2		
F-14	See Generic 2		
F-15	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.33
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	0.33
		A/M32A-95	0.33
	Heater/AC	H1	0.50
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	0.50
		MJ-2/TTU-228	0.50
	Light Cart	NF-2	1.00 - 8.00
	Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.33
MC-2A		0.25	
MC-11		2.00	
Bomb Lift	MJ-1B	1.00	
F-16	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.33
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	0.33
		A/M32A-95	0.33
	Heater/AC	H1	0.50
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	0.50
		MJ-2/TTU-228	0.50
	Light Cart	NF-2	1.00 - 8.00
	Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.33
MC-2A		0.25	
MC-11		2.00	
Bomb Lift	MJ-1B	1.00	

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹ (continued)

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
F-18	See Generic 2		
F-22	See Generic 2		
F/EF-111A/D	See Generic 2		
F-117	Generator	A/M32A-86D	2.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	2.00
		A/M32A-95	0.50
	Heater/AC	ACE802-3293AC	2.00
		H1	1.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	1.00
	Light Cart	NF-2	1.00
Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.33	
	MC-2A	0.33	
HH-1N	Bomb Lift	MJ-1B	1.00 ⁽²⁾
	Generator	A/M32A-86D	1.00 - 16.00
	Start Cart	M24A-9	0.25
	Heater/AC	H1	8.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ2/TTU-229	1.00
	Light Cart	NF-2D	2.00
		TF-1	2.00
Air Compressor	MC-1A	1.00	
	MC-2A	1.00	
HH-3E	See Generic 3		
KC-10	Generator	A/M32A-86D	12.00
		90CU24P5	12.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	9780-0023D	2.00
		05-7056-3600	2.00
	Light Cart	Onan Generator/Light Cart	6.00
Air Compressor	MODP160WJDACJF	6.00	
LC-130	See Generic 1		
MH-53J/M/NCH-53A/TH-53A	Generator	A/M32A-86D	3.00
	Heater/AC	H1	8.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-2/TTU-228	2.00
	Light Cart	NF-2D	2.00
		FL-1D	2.00
Air Compressor	MC-2A	4.00	
RQ-1A/3A/4A	Generator	805	24.00
		806	24.00
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	2.00
		H1	4.00
Light Cart	FL-1D	6.00	

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹ (continued)

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
S-3A	See Generic 1		
SH-2	See Generic 3		
T-1A	Generator	Jetex	0.33
	Hydraulic Test Stand	Airton	0.10
T-6A	Generator	Jettex-40	0.50
	Start Cart	Jet Series 703D	0.50
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	0.75
	Hydraulic Test Stand	6X620-RDF	1.00
	Light Cart	FL-2D	1.00
	Air Compressor	MA-1A	0.50
	Tug		0.33
T-37B	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.17
	Heater/AC	H1	0.17
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	0.50
	Light Cart	TL-1D	1.00
	Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.50
		MC-2A	0.50
	Tug Small		0.33
T-41B	Tug Small		0.10
T-43C	Generator	A/M32A-86D	2.00
		Essex B8098	2.00
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	12.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	HPE-45	2.00
	Light Cart	FL-1D	2.00
Air Compressor	MC-1A	1.00	
UH-60A	Generator	A/M32A-86D	1.00 - 5.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	0.50
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	2.00
		H1	2.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	2.50
		MJ-2/TTU-228	1.00
	Light Cart	FL-1D	0.50 - 4.00
Air Compressor	MC-1A	1.00	
	MC-2A	2.50	
VC-25A	See C-5A/B		

Table 3-3. Military Aircraft and GSE Assignments¹ (continued)

Aircraft	GSE Type	GSE Model	Operating Time Per Sortie/LTO (hrs)
Generic 1 Cargo/Bomber (C-130)	Generator	A/M32A-86D	4.00 - 11.00
		Trielectron D200T400	3.00
	Start Cart	MA-1A	0.25
		A/M32A-60A	0.25
		A/M32A-95	0.25
	Heater/AC	ACE802-993AC	1.00
		MA-3D	1.00
H1	1.00		
Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-2A-1	3.00	
Light Cart	NF-2	2.00 - 10.00	
Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.50 - 10.00	
	MC-2A	0.50 - 10.00	
Generic 2 Fighter/Fighter Bomber (F-15)	Generator	A/M32A-86D	0.33
	Start Cart	A/M32A-60A	0.33
		A/M32A-95	0.33
	Heater/AC	H1	0.50
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	0.50
		MJ-2/TTU-228	0.50
	Light Cart	NF-2	1.00 - 8.00
Air Compressor	MC-1A	0.33	
	MC-2A	0.25	
	MC-11	2.00	
Bomb Lift	MJ-1B	1.00	
Generic 3 Helicopter (UH-60A)	Generator	A/M32A-86D	1.00 - 5.00
	Start Cart	A/M32A-95	0.50
	Heater/AC	MA-3D	2.00
		H1	2.00
	Hydraulic Test Stand	MJ-1-1	2.50
		MJ-2/TTU-228	1.00
Light Cart	FL-1D	0.50 - 4.00	
Air Compressor	MC-1A	1.00	
	MC-2A	2.50	
Generic All	Diesel Aircraft Tug		0.10
	Diesel Package Tug		1.30
	Diesel Cargo Loader		1.50
	Diesel Fuel Truck		0.60
	Deicer Truck (cold weather bases only)		0.15

1. Unless otherwise noted, data obtained from USAF, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2005-0001, *Flightline Emission Factors – Aircraft/Auxiliary Power Units/Aerospace Ground Support Equipment December 2004*.
2. Operating time estimated based on operating time of GSE on similar aircraft

Table 3-4. Military Aircraft GSE Emission Factors

Application	Source of Data ^a	Engine Manufacturer	Model Number	Rated hp	Fuel	Operational Mode	Fuel Flowrate (gal/hr)	Emission Factors (lb/hr)						
								NO _x	SO _x ^e	CO	VOC ^b	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5} ^d	
Generator Set	1	Caterpillar	D3333T	214	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	17.5	3.170	0.124	0.689	0.547	0.071	0.069	
						62% Load	10.46	1.901	0.074	0.383	0.462	0.050	0.048	
A/M27T-13 Jacking Manifold	5	---	---	30	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	0.180	---	12.250	0.280	0.109	c	0.105
A/M32A-60 Start Cart	5	Libby	---	180	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	1.820	---	5.480	0.270	0.211		0.205
A/M32A-86D Generator	2	Detroit Diesel	4-71N	148	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	6.47	6.102	0.046	0.457	0.294	0.091		0.089
A/M32A-95 Air Start Unit	5	Libby	---	155	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	1.470	---	5.860	0.070	0.110		0.107
A/M32C-18 Air Compressor	1	Detroit Diesel	6V71T	290	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	16.57	7.973	0.117	1.522	0.205	0.211		0.205
Ace 401 Air Conditioner	5	Detroit Diesel	---	---	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	7.970	---	1.520	0.200	0.211		0.205
Ace 802-3293 Air Conditioner	3	Detroit Diesel	6V71N	272	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	6.8	2.938	0.048	0.150	0.204	0.198		0.192
AF/M27M-1Pumping Unit	1	Wisconsin	VH4D	30	Gasoline	100% Load	1.78	0.177	0.004	12.262	0.276	0.109	c	0.100
Arrest Barrier/ACFT	1	Teledyne Total Power	V-465D	64	Gasoline	100% Load	3.9	0.377	0.009	29.207	0.319	0.109	c	0.100
B-1B Air Conditioner	1	Detroit Diesel	6V-92TA	300	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	17.14	7.659	0.121	1.409	0.258	0.152		0.148
BAK-13 Arresting Barrier	1	Wisconsin	MV-465D	64	Gasoline	100% Load	3.9	0.377	0.009	29.207	0.319	0.109	c	0.100
BT400-46 Heater	1	Lister-Petter	AC1-389548	6.5	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	0.39	0.158	0.003	0.181	0.100	0.109	c	0.105
Elevator Loader	1	Detroit Diesel	3-53 Series	110	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	6.29	3.128	0.044	1.048	0.129	0.063		0.061
EMU-15 Gen Set	1	Detroit Diesel	3-71	100	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	5.71	3.505	0.040	4.905	0.095	0.115		0.111
EMU-17 Gen Set	1	Detroit Diesel	12V-71N	300	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	17.14	8.863	0.121	11.078	0.337	0.185		0.180
EMU-19/U Gen Set	1	Lister	ST-3	30	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	1.78	0.743	0.013	0.351	0.266	0.109	c	0.105
Generator Light Cart	4	Onan	P218G-I/10876C	10.5	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	0.62	0.181	0.004	0.139	0.174	0.109	c	0.105

Table 3-4. Military Aircraft GSE Emission Factors (continued)

Application	Source of Data ^a	Engine Manufacturer	Model Number	Rated hp	Fuel	Operational Mode	Fuel Flowrate (gal/hr)	Emission Factors (lb/hr)						
								NO _x	SO _x ^e	CO	VOC ^b	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5} ^d	
Ground Mobile Terminal Gen Set	1	Detroit Diesel	4-71-T	150	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	8.57	6.855	0.061	1.114	0.155	0.109		0.106
MA-3 Air Conditioner	1	Onan	L643T*1/1C178-C	65	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	3.79	0.497	0.027	0.133	0.011	0.109	c	0.105
MA-3D Air Conditioner	1	John Deere	4045T	120	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	7.12	4.167	0.050	0.317	0.053	0.109	c	0.105
MA-3D Air Conditioner	3	John Deere	4039T	110	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	4.57	0.640	0.032	0.058	0.284	0.063		0.061
MC11 Air Compressor	1	Wisconsin	MVH4D	30	Gasoline	100% Load	1.78	0.177	0.004	12.262	0.276	0.109	c	0.100
MC-1A Air Compressor	1	Hatz	Z790-193	18.4	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	1.09	0.419	0.008	0.267	0.267	0.071		0.068
MC-1A Air Compressor	1	Lister Engineering Co.	ST2A/MC1A	20	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	1.19	0.496	0.008	0.234	0.177	0.109	c	0.105
MC-5 Air Compressor	3	Deutz	F4L912 4CYL	100	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	2.38	0.547	0.017	0.333	0.110	0.109	c	0.105
MC-5 Air Compressor	1	GMC	Series 4-53	130	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	7.43	3.396	0.053	0.794	0.195	0.089		0.086
MC-5 Air Compressor	1	John Deere	4039	110	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	6.52	2.425	0.046	0.485	0.073	0.109	c	0.105
MC7 Air Compressor	1	John Deere	3164D	52	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	3.3	1.285	0.023	0.642	0.057	0.109	c	0.105
MC7 Air Compressor	3	John Deere	3179 SPEC FD16694J	48	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	1.8	0.414	0.013	0.018	0.053	0.109	c	0.105
MC-8 Air Compressor	1	Deutz	F6L912	110	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	6.52	2.983	0.046	0.752	0.121	0.109	c	0.105
Miller Concrete Cutter	1	Deutz	BF4D-1011T	75	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	4.45	1.042	0.031	0.198	0.083	0.109	c	0.105
MJ-1-1 Hydraulic Test Stand	1	Detroit Diesel	3-53 N	97	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	2.52	0.757	0.018	0.043	0.026	0.109	c	0.105
MJ-1B Cargo Loader	5	Detroit Diesel	---	---	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	4.780	---	3.040	3.040	0.800		0.776
MJ-2 & TTU-228 Hydraulic Test Stands	3	Detroit Diesel	6V-53N	125	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	4.92	0.937	0.035	0.083	0.292	0.083		0.080

Table 3-4. Military Aircraft GSE Emission Factors (continued)

Application	Source of Data ^a	Engine Manufacturer	Model Number	Rated hp	Fuel	Operational Mode	Fuel Flowrate (gal/hr)	Emission Factors (lb/hr)					
								NO _x	SO _x ^e	CO	VOC ^b	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5} ^d
MJ-2 & TTU-228 Hydraulic Test Stands	1	Detroit Diesel	4-53	130	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	7.43	3.396	0.053	0.794	0.195	0.089	0.086
MJ-2 & TTU-229 Hydraulic Test Stands	1	Detroit Diesel	6V-53N	125	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	10.86	3.858	0.077	2.466	0.193	0.083	0.080
MJ-2A Hydraulic Test Stand	5	Detroit Diesel	---	---	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	3.850	---	2.460	0.190	0.083	0.076
MJ-40 Bomb Lift	5	Detroit Diesel	---	---	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	0.340	---	0.210	0.210	0.060	0.055
NF-2 Floodlight Set	5	---	---	18	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	0.110	---	0.080	0.010	0.010	0.010
PD501 Air Conditioner	5	---	---	---	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	7.650	---	1.410	0.260	0.109	c 0.105
PMU 27/M Pumping Unit	1	Petter Diesel Engine	AC-1	6.5	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	0.39	0.158	0.003	0.181	0.100	0.109	c 0.105
R-22 Pumping Unit	1	Detroit Diesel	3-53 Series	110	Diesel/JP-8	100% Load	6.29	3.128	0.044	1.048	0.129	0.063	0.061
TF-1	5	---	---	---	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	---	0.170	---	0.130	---	0.160	0.155
Trielectron D200T400 175 KW Generator Set	3	Detroit Diesel	8V-71T	236	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	10.9	8.621	0.077	0.219	0.271	0.208	0.202
Type AH-1 Heater 35E7-11-11	1	Petter Diesel Engine	AC-1	6.5	Diesel/JP-8	All Loads	0.39	0.158	0.003	0.181	0.100	0.109	c 0.105

“---” Indicates No Data Available

a. Sources of data include the following:

1. Emission factors were obtained from the manufacturer. Fuel usage rates were based on 7,500 Btu/hp-hr
2. Emission factors were obtained from the Southwest Research Institute report titled *Exhaust Emissions from a USAF A/M32-86D Generator*
3. Emission factors were obtained from the Pacific Environmental Services report titled *Aerospace Ground Support Equipment Emissions Characterization for Edwards AFB, California*
4. Emission factors are EPA tier I Non-road engine factors
5. Emission factors were obtained from *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources December 2009*

b. VOC emission factors are based on values for total hydrocarbons

c. For PM₁₀ emission factors that were not available, an average value for all other GSE of 0.109 lb/hr was used

d. PM_{2.5} conservatively estimated at 97% of PM₁₀ for JP-8 or diesel and 92% of PM₁₀ for gasoline (per EPA NONROAD Model)

e. SO_x as SO₂; assumes all sulfur in the fuel reacts to form SO₂ and the national average sulfur content for JP-8 is 0.053 wt.% (density is 6.67 lb/gal) and for gasoline is 0.018 wt.% (density is 6.17 lb/gal). See Section 3.5.5 of this document for reference.

Table 3-5. Typical Commercial Aircraft GSE Assignments¹

Long Haul Turbine Powered Aircraft	Short Haul/Regional Turbine Powered Aircraft	Turbo-prop Powered Aircraft	Piston Powered Aircraft
Air Conditioner (Diesel/Electric)	Aircraft Tractor (Diesel)	Aircraft Tractor (Diesel)	Fuel Truck (Diesel)
Air Start (Diesel)	Baggage Tractor (Gasoline)	Baggage Tractor (Gasoline)	
Aircraft Tractor/Tug (Diesel)	Belt Loader (Gasoline)	Belt Loader (Gasoline)	
Baggage Tractor (Gasoline)	Catering Truck (Diesel)	Catering Truck (Diesel)	
Belt Loader (Gasoline)	Fuel Truck (Diesel)	Cabin Service Truck (Diesel)	
Cabin Service Truck (Diesel)	Lavatory Truck (Diesel)	Fuel Truck (Diesel)	
Catering Truck (Diesel)	Service Truck (Diesel)	Service Truck (Diesel)	
Hydrant Truck (Diesel)		Cabin Service Truck (Diesel)	
Lavatory Truck (Diesel)			
Service Truck (Diesel)			
Water Service Truck (Diesel)			

Notes for Table 3-5:

1. Unless otherwise noted, data obtained from FAA Emissions and Dispersion Modeling System, Version 5.02

Table 3-6. Common GSE Operating Parameters¹

GSE Type	Fuel Type	Average Rated Power (hp)	Average Operating Load (% Max Power)	Operating Time Per LTO (hrs)
Air Conditioner	Diesel	255	75	0.50
Air Start	Diesel	613	90	0.12
	Gasoline	---	---	0.12
Aircraft Tractor/Tug	Diesel	617	80	0.13
	Diesel	475	80	0.13
	Diesel	190	80	0.13
	Diesel	88	80	0.13
	Gasoline	110	80	0.13
	CNG/LPG	124	80	0.13
Baggage Tractor	Diesel	83	55	1.20
	Gasoline	107	55	1.20
	CNG	83	55	1.20
	LPG	107	55	1.20
Belt Loader	Diesel	71	50	0.80
	Gasoline	107	50	0.80
	CNG	83	50	0.80
	LPG	107	50	0.80
Bobtail	Diesel	225	55	---
	Gasoline	124	55	---
	CNG	110	55	---
	LPG	124	55	---
Cabin Service Truck	Diesel	210	53	0.33
	Diesel	71	53	0.33
	Gasoline	260	53	0.33
	Gasoline	107	53	0.33
	CNG	360	53	0.33
	CNG	83	53	0.33
	LPG	260	53	0.33
	LPG	107	53	0.33
Cargo Loader	Diesel	133	50	1.33
	Diesel	80	50	1.33
	Gasoline	107	50	1.33
	CNG	83	50	1.33
	LPG	107	50	1.33
Cargo Tractor	Diesel	88	54	---
	Gasoline	107	54	---
	CNG	83	54	---
	LPG	88	54	---

Table 3-6. Common GSE Operating Parameters¹ (continued)

GSE Type	Fuel Type	Average Rated Power (hp)	Average Operating Load (% Max Power)	Operating Time Per LTO (hrs)
Cart	Diesel	25	50	0.17
	Gasoline	25	50	0.17
	CNG/LPG	25	50	0.17
Catering Truck	Diesel	210	53	25.00
	Diesel	71	53	0.25
	Gasoline	260	53	0.25
	Gasoline	107	53	0.25
	CNG	360	53	25.00
	CNG	83	53	0.25
	LPG	260	53	0.25
	LPG	107	53	0.25
Deicer	Diesel	263	95	---
	Diesel	165	95	---
	Gasoline	270	95	---
	Gasoline	107	95	---
	CNG	83	95	---
	CNG	54	95	---
	LPG	270	95	---
	LPG	107	95	---
Forklift	Diesel	55	30	---
	Gasoline	54	30	---
	CNG/LPG	54	30	---
Fuel Truck	Diesel	300	25	0.75
	Diesel	235	25	0.54
	Diesel	175	25	0.33
	Gasoline	420	25	0.75
	Gasoline	260	25	0.54
	CNG	420	25	0.75
	CNG	360	25	0.54
	LPG	420	25	0.75
	LPG	260	25	0.54
Generator Sets	Diesel	158	82	2.00
	Gasoline	107	82	2.00
	CNG/LPG	107	82	2.00
Ground Power Unit	Diesel	194	75	0.67
	Diesel	71	75	0.67
	Gasoline	107	75	0.67
	CNG	83	75	0.67
	LPG	107	75	0.67

Table 3-6. Common GSE Operating Parameters¹ (continued)

GSE Type	Fuel Type	Average Rated Power (hp)	Average Operating Load (% Max Power)	Operating Time Per LTO (hrs)
Hydrant Truck	Diesel	235	70	0.20
	Gasoline	260	70	0.20
	CNG	360	70	0.20
	LPG	260	70	0.20
Lavatory Truck	Diesel	235	25	25.00
	Diesel	56	25	0.25
	Gasoline	260	25	0.25
	Gasoline	97	25	0.25
	CNG	360	25	25.00
	CNG	82	25	0.25
	LPG	260	25	0.25
	LPG	89	25	0.25
Lift	Diesel	115	50	0.17
	Gasoline	105	50	0.17
	CNG/LPG	132	50	0.17
Passenger Stand	Diesel	65	57	---
	Gasoline	107	57	---
	CNG	107	57	---
	LPG	83	57	---
Service Truck	Diesel	235	20	25.00
	Gasoline	260	20	0.25
	CNG	360	20	0.25
	LPG	260	20	0.25
Sweeper	Diesel	53	51	---
	Gasoline	53	51	---
	CNG/LPG	45	51	---
Water Service	Diesel	235	20	0.20
	Gasoline	260	20	0.20
	CNG	360	20	0.20
	LPG	260	20	0.20
Other	Diesel	140	50	---
	Gasoline	126	50	---
	CNG/LPG	173	50	---

Notes for Table 3-6:

1. Unless otherwise noted, data obtained from FAA Emissions and Dispersion Modeling System, Version 5.02
“---” Indicates No Data Available

Table 3-7. Common GSE Emission Factors¹

GSE Type	Fuel Type	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)					
		CO	VOC ²	NO _x	SO ₂ ²	PM ₁₀ ³	PM _{2.5} ³
Air Conditioner	Diesel	5.00	1.00	16.40	1.60	1.00	0.97
Air Start	Diesel	6.00	1.00	19.30	1.60	1.20	1.16
	Gasoline	271.00	10.00	22.00	0.40	0.10	0.09
Aircraft Tractor/Tug	Diesel	8.00	1.00	17.00	1.70	1.40	1.36
	Gasoline	393.00	13.00	23.20	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Baggage Tractor	Diesel	11.00	2.00	13.70	1.80	2.10	2.04
	Gasoline	395.00	13.00	22.30	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG/LPG	107.00	6.00	26.90	0.00	0.10	0.10
Belt Loader	Diesel	8.00	2.00	14.80	1.80	1.70	1.65
	Gasoline	275.00	10.00	22.30	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG	275.00	10.00	22.30	0.00	0.10	0.10
	LPG	74.00	4.00	26.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bobtail	Diesel	8.00	1.00	16.70	1.70	1.30	1.26
	Gasoline	398.00	13.00	22.30	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cabin Service Truck	Diesel	2.00	1.00	10.30	1.60	0.30	0.29
	Gasoline	24.00	4.00	10.70	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	107.00	6.00	26.90	0.00	0.10	0.10
Cargo Loader	Diesel	14.00	3.00	19.20	1.90	2.10	2.04
	Gasoline	400.00	13.00	22.30	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG/LPG	106.00	5.00	26.80	0.00	0.10	0.10
Cargo Tractor	Diesel	12.00	2.00	17.00	1.80	2.40	2.33
	Gasoline	404.00	13.00	22.40	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG/LPG	107.00	6.00	26.90	0.00	0.10	0.10
Cart (Light Cart)	Diesel	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Gasoline	392.00	13.00	22.30	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Catering Truck	Diesel	2.00	1.00	10.30	1.60	0.30	0.29
	Gasoline	24.00	4.00	10.70	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	107.00	6.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
Deicer	Diesel	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Gasoline	271.00	10.00	22.00	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forklift	Diesel	15.00	4.00	22.00	1.90	2.70	2.62
	Gasoline	392.00	13.00	22.00	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	108.00	6.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10

Table 3-7. Common GSE Emission Factors¹ (continued)

GSE Type	Fuel Type	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)					
		CO	VOC ²	NO _x	SO ₂ ²	PM ₁₀ ³	PM _{2.5} ³
Fuel Truck	Diesel	3.00	1.00	11.00	1.60	0.70	0.68
	Gasoline	37.00	5.00	11.00	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	106.00	5.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
Generator	Diesel	6.00	2.00	20.00	1.60	1.40	1.36
	Gasoline	271.00	10.00	22.00	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ground Power Unit	Diesel	5.00	1.00	17.00	1.60	1.00	0.97
	Gasoline	271.00	10.00	22.00	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hydrant Truck	Diesel	4.00	1.00	12.00	1.60	1.60	1.55
	Gasoline	26.00	4.00	11.00	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lavatory Truck	Diesel	4.00	1.00	12.00	1.60	1.30	1.26
	Gasoline	18.00	4.00	11.00	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	106.00	5.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
Lift	Diesel	15.00	4.00	22.00	1.90	2.70	2.62
	Gasoline	397.00	13.00	22.00	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG/LPG	106.00	5.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
Passenger Stand	Diesel	4.00	1.00	12.00	1.60	1.60	1.55
	Gasoline	46.00	5.00	11.00	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	106.00	5.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
Service Truck	Diesel	3.00	1.00	11.00	1.60	0.90	0.87
	Gasoline	46.00	5.00	11.00	0.30	0.10	0.09
Sweeper	Diesel	12.00	2.00	17.00	1.80	2.40	2.33
	Gasoline	393.00	13.00	22.00	0.40	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	108.00	6.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10
Water Service	Diesel	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Gasoline	46.00	5.00	11.00	0.30	0.10	0.09
	CNG/LPG	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	Diesel	8.00	1.00	17.00	1.70	1.30	1.26
	Gasoline	396.00	13.00	22.00	0.40	0.20	0.18
	CNG/LPG	106.00	5.00	27.00	0.00	0.10	0.10

Notes for Table 3-7:

1. Unless otherwise noted, emission factors obtained from FAA Emission and Dispersion Modeling System, Version 5.02 for model year 2000 GSE and converted from g/hp-hr to lb/1000 hp-hr
 2. Reported as HC and SO_x in EDMS. HC conservatively assumed to be equal to VOC and SO_x assumed to be equal to SO₂.
 3. Reported as PM in EDMS. All PM assumed to be PM₁₀. Using assumptions and factors applied by EPA in its NONROAD model, PM_{2.5} emissions can be conservatively estimated as 97% of JP-8 or diesel PM₁₀ emissions, 92% of gasoline PM₁₀ emissions, and 100% of CNG or LPG PM₁₀ emissions.
- “---” Indicates No Data Available/not reported in EDMS

Table 3-8. Uncontrolled HAP Emission Factors for Select Military GSE¹

Hazardous Air Pollutant	Emission Factors (lb/1000 gal)			
	MA-1A/2 MB-2/3	A/M32A-60	A/M32A-60A	A/M32A-95
Acetaldehyde	---	2.09E-03	2.09E-03	2.09E-03
Acrolein	---	3.00E-04	3.00E-04	3.00E-04
Benzene	1.30E-05	1.50E-02	1.50E-02	1.50E-02
Ethylbenzene	1.10E-06	8,78E-4	8.78E-04	8.78E-04
Formaldehyde	---	2.03E-02	2.03E-02	2.03E-02
Toluene	6.60E-06	4.36E-03	4.36E-03	4.36E-03
Xylenes	4.80E-06	2.69E-03	2.69E-03	2.69E-03

Notes for Table 3-8:

1. USAF, IERA-RS-BR-SR-2005-0001, *Flightline Emission Factors – Aircraft/Auxiliary Power Units/Aerospace Ground Support Equipment December 2004*

“---” Indicates No Data Available

Table 3-9. EPA Emission Factors for Uncontrolled Diesel Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines¹

Pollutant	Emission Factor (lb/1000 gal) ²	Emission Factor (lb/1000 hp-hr) ³
Criteria Pollutants		
CO	130	6.68
NO _x	604	31
PM ⁴	42.5	2.2
PM ₁₀ ⁴	42.5	2.2
SO _x	39.7	2.05
VOC ⁵	49.3	2.5
Hazardous Air Pollutants		
Acetaldehyde	0.105	5.40E-03
Acrolein	0.013	6.48E-04
Benzene	0.128	6.50E-03
1,3-Butadiene	0.005	2.74E-04
Formaldehyde	0.162	8.30E-03
Naphthalene	0.012	5.94E-04
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) ⁶	0.023	1.20E-03
Toluene	0.056	2.90E-03
Xylenes	0.039	2.00E-03

Notes for Table 3-9:

1. Applies to diesel reciprocating internal combustion engines with a rated power up to 600 horsepower (447 kilowatts). Applicable Source Classification Codes (SCCs) include 2-02-001-02 and 2-03-001-01.
2. Pounds pollutant emitted per thousand gallons of fuel burned. These emission factors are from the EPA's FIRE program. The “lb/1000 gal” HAP emission factors were calculated by multiplying the “lb/MMBtu” emission factors listed in FIRE times the typical heating value of diesel fuel (137 MMBtu/1000 gal).
3. Pounds Pollutant emitted per thousand horsepower hour (power output). These emission factors are from Section 3.3 of AP-42. The “lb/1000 hp-hr” HAP emission factors were calculated by multiplying the “lb/MMBtu” emission factors listed in AP-42 times an average brake-specific fuel consumption (BSFC) value of 7 MMBtu/1000 hp-hr
4. All particulate is assumed to be less than 1 μm in size.
5. Based on the emission factor for Total Organic Compounds (TOC)
6. For inventory purposes, assume PAH is the same as Polycyclic Organic Matter (POM)

Figure 3-1. Example Data Collection Form for Aerospace Ground Support Equipment

Installation Name:			Inventory Year (CY):					
Responsible Organization (Name & Office Symbol):								
POC (Name, Phone # and e-mail address):								
Equipment Type	Equipment Use	Equipment Manufacturer	Equipment Model Number	Fuel Type	Power Rating (hp)	Typical Operating Load ¹	Estimated Operating Time (hr/yr)	Estimated Fuel Usage (gal/yr)

Notes for Figure 2-1:

- 1. This is the typical load which the equipment was operated at during the inventory year. This may be listed as a horsepower value, percentage (i.e. percent of maximum power), or description. Be sure to specify.
- 2. While the quantity of fuel used is generally needed only if power rating and operating hours are unknown, fuel consumption data may also be needed to estimate CO₂.

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4.0 NONROAD ENGINES AND EQUIPMENT

4.1 Introduction

Emissions on Air Force installations result not only from military operations, but also from day to day activities involving nonroad engines. There are numerous nonroad engines with varying operating characteristics and technologies used in a wide range of applications on Air Force installations.

4.2 Nonroad Engines

Examples of nonroad engines and equipment that are commonly operated on Air Force installations include: construction equipment (e.g., backhoes, bulldozers, asphalt pavers, etc.); industrial equipment (e.g., forklifts, aerial lifts, sweepers, etc.); lawn and garden equipment (lawn mowers, trimmers, leaf blowers, snow blowers, etc.); agricultural equipment (sprayers, agricultural tractors, agricultural mowers, etc.); commercial equipment (e.g., portable generators, pumps, air compressors, etc.); recreational vehicles (e.g., off-road motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, including utility vehicles, snowmobiles, golf carts, etc.); and logging equipment (e.g., shredders). Aerospace ground equipment (AGE) and ground support equipment (GSE) are also nonroad engines widely used on Air Force installations, but are addressed separately in the previous Section. Emissions of concern from the operation of nonroad vehicles and equipment include the criteria pollutants: VOCs, CO, NO_x, PM (both PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}); SO₂ (often times conservatively estimated as SO_x); and several HAPs that are commonly associated with fuel combustion processes (benzene, 1,3-butadiene, acetaldehyde, naphthalene, etc.).

4.3 Compression Ignition versus Spark Ignition

Nonroad vehicles and equipment are typically powered by either a reciprocating internal combustion engine or a small gas turbine. Reciprocating internal combustion engines are categorized as compression ignition (CI) or spark ignition (SI) depending on the manner in which fuel ignition occurs in the engine. Turbine engines are powered by JP-8. Reciprocating CI engines are powered either by diesel fuel or JP-8 while SI engines are powered by MOGAS, compressed natural gas (CNG), or liquefied petroleum gas (LPG). In CI engines, air is heated when compressed by a piston in a cylinder. Fuel is then sprayed directly into the cylinder which causes the fuel-air mixture to ignite because the compressed air temperature is above the auto-ignition temperature of the fuel. The resulting high-pressure combustion products push the piston through the cylinder. The linear motion of the piston is converted into rotational motion by a crankshaft, and as the piston returns, it forces out the exhaust gases and the cycle repeats itself.

SI engines differ primarily by pre-mixing the fuel and air in a carburetor, introducing the fuel/air mixture into the combustion zone, and initiating its combustion through an electrical discharge, usually provided by a spark plug, rather than through compression. SI engines are also separated into different design classes (most commonly 2-stroke or 4-stroke) based upon the number of crankshaft revolutions required to complete the power cycle. Differences among design classes and engine technologies have a direct impact on exhaust emissions. Accordingly, emission factors for SI engines are often provided specifically for 2-stroke, 4-stroke, or other design classes.

Gas turbines are composed of three major components: compressor, combustor, and power turbine. In a gas turbine, ambient air is drawn in at the front of the engine with fan, and the pressure raised to up to 30 times ambient pressure via a compressor. The compressed air is directed into the combustor section where it is sprayed with fuel and ignited with an electric spark. The burning gases expand, and the high-

pressure, high-velocity gas stream passes through a turbine area, driving the movement of an output shaft that converts the energy to useful power. Typically, more than half of the shaft energy produced is needed to drive the internal compressor, with the balance available to drive an external load such as an electric generator or water pump.

4.4 CO₂ Emissions

Although not currently regulated under the Clean Air Act, some regulatory agencies may request an installation to estimate CO₂ emissions due to the growing concern over global climate change. Specific requests to calculate and provide CO₂ emissions data to regulatory agencies as part of the emission inventory process should be reported through the appropriate MAJCOM channels and coordinated through the chain-of-command to ensure a consistent Air Force response.

4.5 Fuel Type and Emissions

While most nonroad engines and equipment are powered by either diesel or gasoline fuel, engines fueled with JP-8 are becoming increasingly more. Presently, there are few EPA-approved nonroad vehicle and equipment emission factors developed specifically for JP-8. However, since the combustion characteristics between JP-8 and diesel fuel are similar, emissions from JP-8 fueled nonroad vehicles and equipment are typically calculated using diesel emission factors. In the absence of specific SO₂ emission factors, it may be necessary to estimate SO_x emissions based on the sulfur content of the particular fuel being used.

4.5.1 Alternative Fuels and Emissions Reduction

Increasingly stringent regulatory requirements resulting from the Energy Policy Act (EPAct), Presidential Executive Orders, and DoD /Air Force pollution prevention and energy conservation initiatives mean that some Air Force installations may be encouraged to operate nonroad engines and equipment on alternative fuels such as ethanol-based E85 (a blend of 85% ethanol and 15% gasoline) or B20 (a blend of 20% biodiesel and 80% petroleum diesel). While there are currently no nonroad engines and equipment which use these alternative fuels, there are on-highway flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs) that are capable of operating on E85, and these FFVs are required to meet EPA's Tier II vehicle emission standards regardless of the fuel type. Some research suggests evidence of potential emission reduction benefits from the use of E85, although testing has been limited and emissions impacts have not been fully characterized. While some reduction in evaporative emissions is expected due to the displacement of gasoline, emissions are believed to be generally similar to gasoline emissions though data does indicate that some HAP emissions are reduced while others are increased. Accordingly, at this time EPA does not support the use of emission reduction factors for engines using E85 fuels.

A somewhat similar situation exists with regard to information on the emissions impact of B20 fuels. In October 2002, the EPA issued its technical report on biodiesel emissions (*A Comprehensive Analysis of Biodiesel Impacts on Exhaust Emissions, 2002*). The report was developed using various statistical analysis tools to compile and assess the results of 39 studies of the impact of B20 use on vehicle emissions. Relative to conventional on-highway diesel fuel (i.e., conventional low sulfur diesel with sulfur content < 500 ppm), B20 showed a +2% impact on NO_x emissions, - 10% impact on PM emissions, -21% impact on HC emissions, and -11% impact on CO emissions. Since the time of the study, however, ultra-low sulfur diesel (ULSD) regulations limiting the sulfur content of on-highway diesel fuel to 15 ppm have been enacted. Since June 2007, the sulfur content of nonroad diesel fuel has

been limited to 500 ppm which was then further reduced to 15 ppm effective June 2010. Another study conducted under the auspices of the DoD Environmental Security Technology Certification Program (ESTCP) sought to measure the impact of B20 on CO, NO_x, PM, HC, and HAP emissions from engines used in on-road and portable power generation applications (Effect of Biodiesel on Diesel Engine Nitrogen Oxide and Other Regulated Emissions, 2006). Using primarily a B20 biodiesel/ULSD blend, the study showed no significant differences in emissions between the B20 biodiesel blended with ULSD and the ULSD by itself. No consistent trend was observed with regard to HAP emissions.

These examples indicate that efforts to apply emission reduction factors to estimate emissions from alternatively-fueled nonroad vehicles and equipment should be attempted only after careful review of the most current, validated information available from either the EPA, the Department of Energy, the DoD and Service engineering and research organizations. Application of the B20 emission factors developed by the EPA should only be considered if an installation is confident that the nonroad diesel fuel it is replacing has a sulfur concentration of 500 ppm or less. It is important to note that should the sulfur content exceed 500 ppm, potential emissions benefits of B20 may be underreported because, to date, emission impacts studies have generally not focused on nonroad engines and fuels.

4.6 Emission Calculations

This section describes several methodologies available for calculating emissions from nonroad engines and equipment using either the EPA's NONROAD emissions estimating software model, or the underlying emission factors in the NONROAD model and manual calculation procedures. Regardless of which approach is chosen, the methodology is applied to each individual piece of nonroad equipment for each pollutant for which emissions are being calculated. The methodologies are briefly described in the following paragraphs.

4.6.1 Emissions Estimation Using the EPA NONROAD Model

The EPA recommends use of its NONROAD modeling software for estimating emissions from the operation of nonroad vehicles and equipment. Developed to provide a consistent means of generating emissions data required by the Clean Air Act, the current NONROAD model predicts emissions of six exhaust pollutants (HC, NO_x, CO, CO₂, SO_x, and PM) for more than 80 basic and 260 specific types of nonroad equipment across a variety of model years for gasoline, diesel, CNG and LPG. The model allows particulate matter to be reported as PM₁₀ or PM_{2.5}.

One advantage of the NONROAD model is that it recognizes that an engine's performance degrades over time due to normal operation and use. Engine deterioration not only increases exhaust emissions, but usually leads to a loss of combustion efficiency, and may increase non-exhaust emissions. EPA believes there is insufficient information to justify use of adjustment factors for small SI engines, so the NONROAD model uses emission factors based on unadjusted steady-state test results and applies an adjustment factor only to SI engines with a power rating greater than 25 hp. In terms of CI engines, the NONROAD model addresses the effects of deterioration by multiplying a zero hour emission factor for each category of engine by a deterioration factor to reflect degraded performance as the engine ages.

While the core model for NONROAD is written in FORTRAN and can be operated as a standalone application in a DOS environment, the graphical user interface will generate scenarios for one specified set of conditions. If the user wishes to run multiple scenarios in a single model run, the scenarios must be generated in a DOS environment. The NONROAD reporting utility is written in Microsoft Access and operated similar to the graphical users interface. The reporting utility is a stand-alone application and knowledge of Access is not required to generate reports.

Emission factors for nonroad engines and equipment manufactured prior to Model Year 1998 have been derived from the NONROAD model and its underlying data sets by the EPA Office of Transportation Air Quality. They are provided in Table 4-1 and serve as the basis for estimating emissions manually using the methodologies discussed in the following subsections.

4.6.2 Horsepower/Load Factor Method

The most common approach for calculating emissions from nonroad engines and equipment is essentially the same as the method incorporated into the NONROAD model and the horsepower/load factor method in the previous section. Emissions are estimated based on the engine's rated power output, a load factor, annual operating time, and emission factors based on the mass of pollutant emitted per power output. For emission calculations for non-road equipment, the user must know the horsepower and operating time for each equipment type. The following equation is used:

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N \quad \text{Equation 4-1}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{NRE}$	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
$EF(Pol)$	=	Emission Factor for each pollutant (lb/1000 hp-hr)
OT	=	Operating Time (hr/unit)
LF	=	Load Factor (as a percent of maximum power)
100	=	Factor for converting percent to a fraction
hp	=	Rated horsepower of the engine (hp)
1000	=	Factor for converting hp to 1000 hp
N	=	Number of equipment used each year (units/yr)

The data required for calculating emissions using the horsepower/load factor method may be found in the following table:

- Table 4-1 provides the typical load factor and emission factors in a lb/1000 hp-hr basis.

4.6.3 Fuel Consumption Method

Estimating emissions based on fuel consumption can be accomplished in instances when the operating time of the nonroad engine or equipment is unknown, but the total fuel consumption is known. It involves the use of annual fuel consumption, fuel density, brake-specific fuel consumption (BSFC) values for the particular piece of equipment, and emission factors which are based on mass of pollutant emitted per power output. The following equation is used:

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = \frac{(FC \times FD)}{BSFC} \times EF(Pol) \times N \quad \text{Equation 4-2}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{NRE}$	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
FC	=	Fuel Consumption (gal/unit)
FD	=	Fuel Density (lb/gal)
$BSFC$	=	Brake-specific fuel consumption for the engine (lb/1000 hp-hr)
$EF(Pol)$	=	Emission factor for each pollutant (lb/1000 hp-hr)
N	=	Number of vehicles equipment used each year (units/yr)

The data required for calculating emissions using the fuel consumption method may be found in the following tables:

- Table 3-2 provides the average density for nonroad fuels.
- Table 4-1 provides the emission factors and BSFC for specific equipment types in a lb/1000 hp-hr basis.

4.6.4 Estimating HAP Emission

HAP emissions can be calculated by applying available HAP emission factors to the most appropriate method discussed in the previous paragraphs. In some instances it may be necessary to calculate HAP emissions based on the speciation of VOC emissions. The following equation is used to calculate HAP emissions from VOC speciation data:

$$EP(HAP)_{NRE} = EP_{VOC} \times \frac{WP_{HAP}}{100} \quad \text{Equation 4-3}$$

Where,

$EP(HAP)_{NRE}$	=	Emissions of each individual pollutant (lb/yr)
EP_{VOC}	=	VOC emissions (lb/yr)
WP_{HAP}	=	Weight percent of the HAP in the VOC emissions (vapor phase wt. %)
100	=	Factor for converting weight percent to a fraction

In addition to the emission factors and speciation values provided in Tables 4-3 and 4-4, most vehicle and equipment manufacturers have emissions data specific to their product, and many are willing to provide it upon request. HAPs emissions may be calculated using the following tables:

- Table 3-9 has the EPA's emission factors for uncontrolled diesel reciprocating internal combustion engines in a lb/1000 hp-hr format and may be used to calculate HAPs directly using equation 4-1.
- Table 4-3 gives the weight percent HAP speciation of VOC emissions for estimating specific HAPs using equation 4-3 above.

4.6.5 Estimating SO₂ Emissions

SO₂ emissions are estimated by applying the emission factors in Table 4-1 to the appropriate type of nonroad engine or equipment using one of the previous equations. The average density and sulfur content for various fuels are found in Table 3-2.

4.7 Information Resources

The primary source of information for most nonroad vehicles and equipment is the Transportation Squadron. The Transportation Vehicle Operations Flight and/or the Transportation Vehicle Maintenance Flight typically maintain records on most Air Force owned nonroad vehicles and equipment, such as identity of the shops/organizations operating the vehicles/equipment, horsepower rating of the vehicles/equipment, hours of operation, etc. In some cases, it may be necessary to contact the actual organizations/shops using the vehicles/equipment to obtain information that Transportation does not have. For example, for construction equipment and lawn/garden equipment, it will probably be necessary to contact the Civil Engineering (CE) Operations Flight, the CE Engineering Flight, and the CE Housing Flight, or a similar organization if base housing has been privatized.

It is important to note that many of the construction and lawn care activities at Air Force installations are performed via contractors, and therefore, it might be necessary to contact the contractors directly to obtain the necessary information on their equipment. The Contracts section of the CE Engineering Flight should be able to provide information on what equipment was used to perform construction and lawn care activities on base during the year.

In addition, some nonroad engines and equipment (such as leaf blowers, trimmers/edgers, snow blowers, etc.) operated on Air Force installations may be owned by personnel who live on base. Since this equipment is privately owned, obtaining this information is usually more difficult than for Air Force owned equipment. One approach to obtaining the necessary information is to work with the CE Housing Flight to identify the types of nonroad equipment used in base housing, estimate the number of each different equipment type, estimate the average horsepower of each equipment type, and estimate the average operating time (hours per year) for each equipment type. If adequate resources and time are available, a more comprehensive approach would be to survey a representative number of housing units to determine the type/size of equipment used and the estimated usage. For nonroad engines and equipment in which emissions are calculated using emission factors based on fuel usage (i.e., using "g/gal" emission factors), Fuels Supply may be a source of information regarding fuel consumption. An example of a data collection form which can be used to collect data necessary to estimate emissions from nonroad vehicles and equipment is provided in Figure 4-1.

4.8 Example Calculations

The following section provides examples of how the equations and methodologies discussed earlier are applied to calculate emissions from nonroad vehicle and equipment operations. The procedures are applied to each individual nonroad engine and equipment, and for each pollutant for which emissions must be calculated. Emissions for all nonroad vehicles and equipment and pollutants are then summed to obtain pollutant-specific, base-wide totals. Load factors, BSFCs and emission factors necessary for calculating emissions are obtained from Tables 4-1 through 4-3.

4.8.1 Problem 1 - Estimating Emissions Using the Horsepower/Load Factor Method

As part of its requirement to conduct an annual mobile source emissions inventory, Anytown AFB has collected information on the nonroad vehicles and engines operating on the base. Calculate the CO emissions associated with the operation of diesel-powered forklifts on base. The following information was obtained from the base:

Equipment Type – Diesel powered forklift	
# of pieces	6
Power Rating	85 hp
Operating Time	200 hr/unit

Using the information and the factors provided in Table 4-1, annual emissions for the six forklifts are calculated as:

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N$$

$$EP(CO)_{NRE} = 6.50 \left(\frac{lb}{1000\ hp-hr} \right) \times 200 \left(\frac{hr}{unit} \right) \times \frac{59}{100} \times \frac{85}{1000} (hp) \times 6 \left(\frac{units}{yr} \right) = 391.17 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

4.8.2 Problem 2 - Estimating Emissions Using Fuel Consumption

Anytown AFB operates gasoline fueled commercial lawn mowers to maintain the appearance of public areas of the base. Calculate the VOC and formaldehyde emissions associated with operation of the lawnmowers on base. The following information was obtained from the base:

Equipment Type – 4-stroke gasoline lawnmower	
# of pieces	25
Power rating	5 hp
Fuel Consumption	40 gal each; 1000 gal total

First, calculate VOC emissions using available fuel consumption, fuel density, and emission factor data from Tables 3-2 and 4-1.

Step 1 - Calculate annual VOC emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = \frac{(FC \times FD)}{BSFC} \times EF(Pol) \times N$$

$$EP(VOC)_{NRE} = \frac{\left(40 \left(\frac{gal}{unit} \right) \times 6.17 \left(\frac{lb}{gal} \right) \right)}{880 \left(\frac{lb}{1000\ hp-hr} \right)} \times 103.48 \left(\frac{lb}{1000\ hp-hr} \right) \times 25 \left(\frac{units}{yr} \right) = 725.54 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Next, calculate formaldehyde emissions using HAP VOC speciation data provided in Table 4-3.

Step 2 - Calculate annual formaldehyde emissions:

$$EP(HAP)_{NRE} = EVOC \times \frac{WP_{HAP}}{100}$$

$$EP(Formaldehyde)_{NRE} = 725.54 \left(\frac{lb}{yr} \right) \times \frac{1.17}{100} = 8.49 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

4.8.3 Problem 3 - Estimating SO₂ Emissions

Anytown AFB needs to estimate SO₂ emissions from the operation of rough terrain forklifts. The following information was obtained from the base:

Equipment Data – Rough terrain forklifts	
# of pieces	5
Fuel	Diesel
Power rating	80 hp
Model year	1997

Fuel Consumption	200 gal (each); 1000 gal (total)
Hours of operation	250 hr/unit (each)

Use the load factor information provided in Table 4-1 and the emission factor for SO_x provided in Table 4-2 to estimate emissions.

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N$$

$$EP(SO_x)_{NRE} = 2.05 \left(\frac{lb}{1000 \cancel{hp-hr}} \right) \times 250 \left(\frac{\cancel{hr}}{unit} \right) \times \frac{59}{100} \times \frac{80}{1000} (\cancel{hp}) \times 5 \left(\frac{units}{yr} \right) = 120.95 \frac{lb}{hr}$$

4.8.4 Problem 4 - Estimating Emissions from the Use of B20

Anytown AFB has been blending B20 biodiesel into the nonroad diesel fuel used to power its off-highway trucks. The normal sulfur content of the nonroad diesel is 500 ppm. The following information was obtained from the base:

Equipment Data – Off-Highway Trucks	
# of pieces	10
Fuel	B20/nonroad diesel (500 ppm blend)
Power rating	250 hp
Model year	2001
Hours of operation	200 hours (each); 2000 hours (total)

Estimate the NO_x and PM₁₀ emissions from the operation of the vehicles.

First, calculate NO_x emissions using available fuel consumption, fuel density, and emission factor data from Table 4-1.

Step 1 - Calculate annual NO_x emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N$$

$$EP(NO_x)_{NRE} = 11.27 \left(\frac{lb}{1000 \cancel{hp-hr}} \right) \times 200 \left(\frac{\cancel{hr}}{unit} \right) \times \frac{59}{100} \times \frac{250}{1000} (\cancel{hp}) \times 10 \left(\frac{units}{yr} \right) = 3324.65 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Next, adjust the estimated emissions to reflect the expected 2% increase in NO_x attributable to the use of B20.

Step 2 - Adjust the annual NO_x emissions:

$$EP(NO_x) = 3324.65 \left(\frac{lb}{yr} \right) \times 1.02 = 3391.14 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Next, calculate PM_{10} emissions using data from Table 4-1.

Step 3 - Calculate annual PM_{10} emissions:

$$EP(Pol)_{NRE} = EF(Pol) \times OT \times \frac{LF}{100} \times \frac{hp}{1000} \times N$$

$$EP(PM_{10}) = 0.57 \left(\frac{lb}{1000 \cancel{hp} \cancel{hr}} \right) \times 200 \left(\frac{\cancel{hr}}{unit} \right) \times \frac{59}{100} \times \frac{250}{1000} (\cancel{hp}) \times 10 \left(\frac{units}{yr} \right)$$

$$= 168.15 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Next, adjust the estimated emissions to reflect the expected 10% decrease in PM emissions attributable to the use of B20.

Step 4 - Adjust the annual PM_{10} emissions:

$$EP(PM_{10}) = 168.15 \left(\frac{lb}{yr} \right) \times 0.9 = 151.34 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2260001010	2 Stroke Motorcycles: Off-Road ³	100	260	127.07	132.83	0.35	0.09	452.03	4.74	4.36
2260001020	2 Stroke Snowmobiles	34	1640	669.88	281.73	2.45	0.90	4443.08	6.31	5.80
2260001030	2 Stroke ATVs ³	100	210	126.66	126.74	0.35	0.07	293.27	4.45	4.10
2260001060	2 Stroke Specialty Vehicles/Carts	58	1000	1534.50	56.73	6.77	0.64	3126.69	0.31	0.28
2260002006	2 Stroke Tampers/Rammers	55	680	784.87	197.63	2.54	0.33	1587.60	20.46	18.83
2260002009	2 Stroke Plate Compactors	55	830	645.23	128.11	3.11	0.49	2319.66	16.87	15.52
2260002021	2 Stroke Paving Equipment	59	830	649.75	124.74	3.13	0.49	2321.87	17.00	15.64
2260002027	2 Stroke Signal Boards/Light Plants	72	830	672.94	139.53	3.13	0.46	2297.61	17.60	16.19
2260002039	2 Stroke Concrete/Industrial Saws	78	630	762.36	141.58	2.09	0.33	1576.58	21.21	19.52
2260002054	2 Stroke Crushing/Proc. Equipment	85	830	672.94	125.02	3.13	0.46	2297.61	17.60	16.19
2260003030	2 Stroke Sweepers/Scrubbers	71	820	670.85	131.79	3.11	0.46	2288.79	17.53	16.13
2260003040	2 Stroke Other General Industrial Equipment	54	830	674.27	127.29	3.13	0.46	2302.02	17.62	16.21
2260004015	2 Stroke Rotary Tillers < 6 HP (Residential)	40	940	743.35	322.28	2.51	0.46	2306.43	17.55	16.15
2260004016	2 Stroke Rotary Tillers < 6 HP (Commercial)	40	900	695.06	203.43	2.76	0.49	2317.46	17.22	15.84
2260004020	2 Stroke Chain Saws < 6 HP (Residential)	70	900	700.37	281.71	2.76	0.49	2317.46	17.07	15.70
2260004021	2 Stroke Chain Saws < 6 HP (Commercial)	70	650	764.61	176.42	2.25	0.33	1625.09	20.97	19.29
2260004025	2 Stroke Trimmers/Edgers/Brush Cutter (Residential)	91	890	671.00	291.74	2.80	0.46	2306.43	17.55	16.15
2260004026	2 Stroke Trimmers/Edgers/Brush Cutter (Commercial)	91	810	663.79	152.78	3.00	0.46	2220.44	17.27	15.88
2260004030	2 Stroke Leafblowers/Vacuums (Residential)	94	890	691.91	319.39	2.76	0.46	2315.25	17.20	15.82
2260004031	2 Stroke Leafblowers/Vacuums (Commercial)	94	760	710.10	157.99	2.82	0.40	1975.68	18.48	17.00

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2260004035	2 Stroke Snowblowers (Residential)	35	870	1211.32	750.65	0.64	0.22	1120.14	19.23	17.69
2260004036	2 Stroke Snowblowers (Commercial)	35	870	1211.25	570.21	0.64	0.22	1122.35	19.23	17.69
2260004071	2 Stroke Commercial Turf Equipment	60	840	643.37	119.05	3.09	0.49	2328.48	16.69	15.36
2260005035	2 Stroke Sprayers	65	840	586.99	156.69	3.06	0.49	2324.07	17.53	16.13
2260006005	2 Stroke Generator Sets	68	830	639.32	130.69	3.11	0.49	2328.48	16.89	15.54
2260006010	2 Stroke Pumps	69	830	617.31	131.46	3.15	0.46	2293.20	18.35	16.88
2260006015	2 Stroke Air Compressors	56	830	672.64	123.63	3.13	0.46	2295.41	17.60	16.19
2260006035	2 Stroke Hydro Power Units	56	830	672.55	122.60	3.13	0.46	2295.41	17.57	16.17
2260007005	2 Stroke Chain Saws > 6 HP	70	620	779.31	165.53	2.12	0.31	1523.66	21.52	19.80
2265001010	4 Stroke Motorcycles: Off- Road	100	160	113.12	12.00	0.88	0.11	487.31	0.15	0.14
2265001030	4 Stroke ATVs	100	170	116.58	13.16	0.86	0.11	515.97	0.15	0.14
2265001050	4 Stroke Golf Carts	46	740	1795.27	26.68	6.13	0.49	2302.02	0.29	0.26
2265001060	4 Stroke Specialty Vehicles/Carts	58	820	1340.31	66.22	7.70	0.53	2535.75	0.29	0.26
2265002003	4 Stroke Pavers	66	700	1315.79	22.84	7.85	0.44	2171.93	0.24	0.22
2265002006	4 Stroke Tampers/Rammers	55	760	1554.83	29.64	6.57	0.49	2350.53	0.26	0.24
2265002009	4 Stroke Plate Compactors	55	830	1537.63	66.66	6.95	0.51	2458.58	0.46	0.43
2265002015	4 Stroke Rollers	62	690	1376.85	20.40	7.12	0.44	2154.29	0.24	0.22
2265002021	4 Stroke Paving Equipment	59	780	1519.71	45.78	6.95	0.49	2388.02	0.33	0.30
2265002024	4 Stroke Surfacing Equipment	49	750	1619.75	35.10	6.42	0.49	2319.66	0.31	0.28
2265002027	4 Stroke Signal Boards/Light Plants	72	780	1655.56	49.48	6.28	0.49	2372.58	0.40	0.37

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2265002030	4 Stroke Trenchers	66	710	1315.26	30.16	7.96	0.44	2191.77	0.29	0.26
2265002033	4 Stroke Bore/Drill Rigs	79	790	1204.13	70.58	9.66	0.49	2332.89	0.44	0.41
2265002039	4 Stroke Concrete/Industrial Saws	78	710	1595.89	21.30	6.35	0.46	2222.64	0.26	0.24
2265002042	4 Stroke Cement & Mortar Mixers	59	820	1479.42	60.77	7.34	0.51	2485.04	0.35	0.32
2265002045	4 Stroke Cranes	47	590	483.31	16.56	14.22	0.37	1856.61	0.15	0.14
2265002054	4 Stroke Crushing/Proc. Equipment	85	740	1511.81	32.13	7.23	0.46	2273.36	0.29	0.26
2265002057	4 Stroke Rough Terrain Forklifts	63	570	335.20	13.69	13.76	0.37	1775.03	0.15	0.14
2265002060	4 Stroke Rubber Tire Loaders	71	550	292.32	11.86	12.39	0.35	1733.13	0.15	0.14
2265002066	4 Stroke Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	48	730	1589.56	22.60	6.46	0.46	2266.74	0.26	0.24
2265002072	4 Stroke Skid Steer Loaders	58	640	809.50	20.35	11.47	0.42	1999.94	0.20	0.18
2265002078	4 Stroke Dumpers/Tenders	41	800	1448.35	55.06	7.47	0.51	2462.99	0.31	0.28
2265002081	4 Stroke Other Construction Equipment	48	580	354.41	15.59	15.44	0.37	1810.31	0.15	0.14
2265003010	4 Stroke Aerial Lifts	46	630	685.16	20.77	14.60	0.40	1969.07	0.18	0.16
2265003020	4 Stroke Forklifts	30	560	330.18	13.05	14.00	0.37	1768.41	0.15	0.14
2265003030	4 Stroke Sweepers/Scrubbers	71	610	742.23	17.04	9.35	0.40	1900.71	0.20	0.18
2265003040	4 Stroke Other General Industrial Equipment	54	760	1481.10	46.70	7.12	0.46	2291.00	0.37	0.34
2265003050	4 Stroke Other Material Handling Equipment	53	640	766.81	20.99	13.69	0.42	1995.53	0.20	0.18
2265003060	4 Stroke AC\Refrigeration	46	740	1637.19	28.27	6.22	0.49	2315.25	0.26	0.24
2265003070	4 Stroke Terminal Tractors	78	520	224.05	8.27	9.02	0.33	1649.34	0.15	0.14
2265004010	4 Stroke Lawn mowers (Residential)	33	900	1430.49	160.17	7.59	0.53	2599.70	0.60	0.55

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2265004011	4 Stroke Lawn mowers (Commercial)	33	880	1531.13	103.48	7.19	0.53	2537.96	0.62	0.57
2265004015	4 Stroke Rotary Tillers < 6 HP (Residential)	40	910	1435.23	164.58	7.65	0.53	2623.95	0.62	0.57
2265004016	4 Stroke Rotary Tillers < 6 HP (Commercial)	40	890	1451.02	100.50	7.50	0.53	2573.24	0.60	0.55
2265004025	4 Stroke Trimmers/Edgers/Brush Cutter HP (Residential)	91	900	1456.87	172.41	7.54	0.53	2593.08	0.62	0.57
2265004026	4 Stroke Trimmers/Edgers/Brush Cutter (Commercial)	91	820	1576.80	76.12	6.77	0.51	2443.14	0.46	0.43
2265004030	4 Stroke Leafblowers/Vacuums (Residential)	94	900	1459.51	168.68	7.56	0.53	2604.11	0.64	0.59
2265004031	4 Stroke Leafblowers/Vacuums (Commercial)	94	700	1308.73	26.17	8.05	0.44	2178.54	0.24	0.22
2265004035	4 Stroke Snowblowers (Residential)	35	940	1556.29	183.87	7.08	0.60	2921.63	0.24	0.22
2265004036	4 Stroke Snowblowers (Commercial)	35	940	1556.11	47.72	7.08	0.60	2921.63	0.24	0.22
2265004040	4 Stroke Rear Engine Riding Mowers (Residential)	38	760	1520.17	74.62	6.79	0.49	2370.38	0.26	0.24
2265004041	4 Stroke Rear Engine Riding Mowers (Commercial)	38	740	1612.03	25.84	6.22	0.49	2317.46	0.26	0.24
2265004046	4 Stroke Front Mowers	65	790	1467.91	47.39	7.23	0.51	2456.37	0.29	0.26
2265004051	4 Stroke Shredders < 6 HP	80	890	1439.64	107.93	7.50	0.53	2575.44	0.60	0.55
2265004055	4 Stroke Lawn & Garden Tractors (Residential)	44	760	1515.52	60.57	6.86	0.49	2379.20	0.26	0.24
2265004056	4 Stroke Lawn & Garden Tractors (Commercial)	44	740	1611.02	24.26	6.24	0.49	2317.46	0.26	0.24
2265004066	4 Stroke Chippers/Stump Grinders	78	640	960.78	16.78	8.82	0.42	1995.53	0.20	0.18
2265004071	4 Stroke Commercial Turf Equipment	60	730	1438.01	28.97	6.28	0.46	2251.31	0.29	0.26
2265004075	4 Stroke Other Lawn & Garden Equipment	58	850	1440.00	85.05	7.45	0.53	2548.98	0.44	0.41
2265004076	4 Stroke Other Lawn & Garden Equipment	58	850	1433.38	85.86	7.50	0.53	2544.57	0.44	0.41
2265005010	4 Stroke 2-Wheel Tractors	62	740	1653.35	25.42	6.15	0.49	2308.64	0.26	0.24

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2265005015	4 Stroke Agricultural Tractors	62	580	490.61	13.12	11.42	0.37	1816.92	0.18	0.16
2265005020	4 Stroke Combines	74	580	356.81	21.15	16.16	0.37	1825.74	0.15	0.14
2265005025	4 Stroke Balers	62	580	356.90	24.56	16.18	0.37	1825.74	0.15	0.14
2265005030	4 Stroke Agricultural Mowers	48	770	1514.77	34.02	6.88	0.49	2394.63	0.26	0.24
2265005035	4 Stroke Sprayers	65	740	1076.59	50.74	10.36	0.46	2277.77	0.31	0.28
2265005040	4 Stroke Tillers > 6 HP	71	870	1443.48	56.40	6.20	0.55	2681.28	0.24	0.22
2265005045	4 Stroke Swathers	52	580	356.90	21.17	16.18	0.37	1825.74	0.15	0.14
2265005055	4 Stroke Other Agricultural Equipment	55	620	587.81	22.49	14.31	0.40	1949.22	0.18	0.16
2265005060	4 Stroke Irrigation Sets	60	550	300.87	11.84	10.96	0.35	1719.90	0.15	0.14
2265006005	4 Stroke Generator Sets	68	780	1507.10	46.33	6.95	0.51	2412.27	0.31	0.28
2265006010	4 Stroke Pumps	69	760	1375.48	49.99	7.72	0.49	2304.23	0.37	0.34
2265006015	4 Stroke Air Compressors	56	700	1160.36	31.86	8.47	0.44	2147.67	0.29	0.26
2265006025	4 Stroke Welders	68	710	1422.95	25.20	7.47	0.46	2205.00	0.24	0.22
2265006030	4 Stroke Pressure Washers	85	800	1547.98	55.24	6.77	0.51	2412.27	0.37	0.34
2265006035	4 Stroke Hydro Power Units	56	750	1600.17	33.82	6.39	0.49	2313.05	0.31	0.28
2265007010	4 Stroke Shredders > 6 HP	80	800	1445.66	45.05	7.36	0.51	2480.63	0.29	0.26
2265007015	4 Stroke Forest Equipment Feller/Bunch/Skidder	70	810	1647.29	58.61	6.35	0.49	2410.07	0.46	0.43
2265008005	4 Stroke Airport Ground Support Equipment	56	600	577.42	18.30	10.63	0.37	1854.41	0.20	0.18
2265010010	4 Stroke Other Oil Field Equipment	90	740	1795.20	21.28	6.13	0.49	2302.02	0.29	0.26
2267001060	LPG Specialty Vehicle Carts	58	490	102.03	6.35	23.24	0.02	1453.10	0.13	0.13

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2267002003	LPG Pavers	66	460	94.42	4.98	17.79	0.02	1375.92	0.13	0.13
2267002015	LPG Rollers	62	450	89.39	4.08	14.38	0.02	1327.41	0.13	0.13
2267002021	LPG Paving Equipment	59	480	98.67	5.80	21.08	0.02	1422.23	0.13	0.13
2267002024	LPG Surfacing Equipment	49	460	93.76	4.83	17.20	0.02	1367.10	0.13	0.13
2267002030	LPG Trenchers	66	460	95.08	5.09	18.19	0.02	1380.33	0.13	0.13
2267002033	LPG Bore/Drill Rigs	79	490	100.28	6.17	22.71	0.02	1446.48	0.13	0.13
2267002039	LPG Concrete/Industrial Saws	78	430	84.67	3.29	11.36	0.02	1285.52	0.13	0.13
2267002045	LPG Cranes	47	480	98.72	5.80	21.06	0.02	1422.23	0.13	0.13
2267002054	LPG Crushing/Proc. Equipment	85	480	98.41	5.73	20.82	0.02	1417.82	0.13	0.13
2267002057	LPG Rough Terrain Forklifts	63	470	96.51	5.36	19.25	0.02	1395.77	0.13	0.13
2267002060	LPG Rubber Tire Loaders	71	460	94.04	4.85	17.24	0.02	1367.10	0.13	0.13
2267002066	LPG Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	48	450	91.55	4.41	15.57	0.02	1345.05	0.13	0.13
2267002072	LPG Skid Steer Loaders	58	470	97.64	5.60	20.22	0.02	1411.20	0.13	0.13
2267002081	LPG Other Construction Equipment	48	480	99.09	5.89	21.45	0.02	1426.64	0.13	0.13
2267003010	LPG Aerial Lifts	46	480	97.88	5.71	20.82	0.02	1417.82	0.13	0.13
2267003020	LPG Forklifts	30	460	93.54	4.83	17.15	0.02	1367.10	0.13	0.13
2267003030	LPG Sweepers/Scrubbers	71	440	88.22	3.88	13.58	0.02	1316.39	0.13	0.13
2267003040	LPG Other General Industrial Equipm	54	450	90.76	4.37	15.41	0.02	1342.85	0.13	0.13
2267003050	LPG Other Material Handling Equipment	53	480	97.70	5.67	20.59	0.02	1415.61	0.13	0.13
2267003070	LPG Terminal Tractors	78	430	84.74	3.29	11.40	0.02	1285.52	0.13	0.13

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2267004066	LPG Chippers/Stump Grinders	78	450	92.24	4.56	16.16	0.02	1353.87	0.13	0.13
2267005055	LPG Other Agricultural Equipment	55	490	103.39	6.50	23.68	0.02	1459.71	0.13	0.13
2267005060	LPG Irrigation Sets	60	450	93.23	4.61	16.25	0.02	1353.87	0.13	0.13
2267006005	LPG Generator Sets	68	480	66.39	4.28	20.86	0.02	1431.05	0.13	0.13
2267006010	LPG Pumps	69	470	65.49	3.88	18.74	0.02	1402.38	0.13	0.13
2267006015	LPG Air Compressors	56	460	64.87	3.62	17.33	0.02	1384.74	0.13	0.13
2267006025	LPG Welders	68	460	93.69	5.05	18.21	0.02	1382.54	0.13	0.13
2267006030	LPG Pressure Washers	85	470	95.54	5.49	20.18	0.02	1411.20	0.13	0.13
2267006035	LPG Hydro Power Units	56	460	63.33	3.24	15.59	0.02	1360.49	0.13	0.13
2267008005	LPG Airport Ground Support Equipment	56	450	91.40	4.52	16.10	0.02	1351.67	0.13	0.13
2268002081	CNG Other Construction Equipment	48	480	99.09	0.35	21.45	0.02	1089.27	0.13	0.13
2268003020	CNG Forklifts	30	460	93.91	0.29	17.29	0.02	1062.81	0.13	0.13
2268003030	CNG Sweepers/Scrubbers	71	460	93.84	0.29	17.20	0.02	1062.81	0.13	0.13
2268003040	CNG Other General Industrial Equipment	54	460	92.92	0.29	16.67	0.02	1058.40	0.13	0.13
2268003060	CNG AC Refrigeration	46	450	90.85	0.26	15.30	0.02	1049.58	0.13	0.13
2268003070	CNG Terminal Tractors	78	430	85.02	0.20	11.51	0.02	1027.53	0.13	0.13
2268005055	CNG Other Agricultural Equipment	55	510	120.57	0.46	27.23	0.02	1102.50	0.13	0.13
2268005060	CNG Irrigation Sets	60	510	121.21	0.46	27.03	0.02	1100.30	0.13	0.13
2268006005	CNG Generator Sets	68	490	68.24	0.26	21.98	0.02	1144.40	0.13	0.13
2268006010	CNG Pumps	69	480	67.47	0.24	20.44	0.02	1133.37	0.13	0.13

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2268006015	CNG Air Compressors	56	470	66.30	0.22	18.32	0.02	1120.14	0.13	0.13
2268006020	CNG Gas Compressors	85	410	16.47	0.02	2.54	0.02	1049.58	0.13	0.13
2268006035	CNG Hydro Power Units	56	470	66.44	0.31	18.68	0.02	1076.04	0.13	0.13
2268010010	CNG Other Oil Field Equipment	90	410	67.96	0.11	6.22	0.02	1007.69	0.13	0.13
2270001060	Diesel Speciality Vehicle Carts	21	450	17.29	4.56	15.92	0.99	1431.05	2.54	2.45
2270002003	Diesel Pavers	59	380	4.76	0.90	10.72	0.84	1212.75	0.88	0.84
2270002006	Diesel Tampers/Rammers	43	1000	10.83	2.51	15.83	2.23	3186.23	1.72	1.68
2270002009	Diesel Plate Compactors	43	410	9.92	2.43	14.99	0.90	1296.54	1.72	1.68
2270002015	Diesel Rollers	59	390	5.78	1.01	11.09	0.86	1232.60	0.99	0.97
2270002018	Diesel Scrapers	59	370	4.70	0.66	10.98	0.82	1181.88	0.68	0.66
2270002021	Diesel Paving Equipment	59	390	6.26	1.15	11.69	0.86	1225.98	1.06	1.04
2270002024	Diesel Surfacing Equipment	59	380	7.92	1.23	13.27	0.86	1221.57	1.19	1.17
2270002027	Diesel Signal Boards/Light Plants	43	410	7.32	2.03	13.08	0.90	1289.93	1.35	1.30
2270002030	Diesel Trenchers	59	400	8.05	1.32	11.95	0.88	1272.29	1.32	1.28
2270002033	Diesel Bore/Drill Rigs	43	370	5.49	1.32	15.37	0.84	1188.50	1.06	1.01
2270002036	Diesel Excavators	59	380	3.75	0.75	10.03	0.84	1192.91	0.71	0.68
2270002039	Diesel Concrete/Industrial Saws	59	410	8.78	1.41	11.69	0.90	1303.16	1.46	1.41
2270002042	Diesel Cement & Mortar Mixers	43	390	7.17	1.81	15.79	0.86	1241.42	1.35	1.30
2270002045	Diesel Cranes	43	370	3.02	0.84	12.06	0.82	1175.27	0.64	0.62
2270002048	Diesel Graders	59	370	3.33	0.75	10.05	0.82	1184.09	0.68	0.66

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2270002051	Diesel Off-highway Trucks	59	370	3.66	0.64	11.27	0.82	1181.88	0.57	0.55
2270002054	Diesel Crushing/Proc. Equipment	43	380	4.21	0.99	12.72	0.84	1201.73	0.79	0.77
2270002057	Diesel Rough Terrain Forklifts	59	390	7.30	1.23	11.71	0.88	1254.65	1.21	1.17
2270002060	Diesel Rubber Tire Loaders	59	370	4.87	0.86	11.75	0.84	1188.50	0.82	0.79
2270002066	Diesel Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	21	460	14.64	3.42	15.61	1.01	1459.71	2.36	2.27
2270002069	Diesel Crawler Tractor/Dozers	59	370	4.50	0.77	11.09	0.84	1188.50	0.73	0.71
2270002072	Diesel Skid Steer Loaders	21	480	19.58	4.85	16.01	1.06	1519.25	3.11	3.02
2270002075	Diesel Off-Highway Tractors	59	370	6.11	0.93	12.97	0.82	1181.88	0.84	0.82
2270002078	Diesel Dumpers/Tenders	21	470	18.74	5.01	16.43	1.04	1499.40	3.11	3.00
2270002081	Diesel Other Construction Equipment	59	370	6.46	0.99	13.01	0.82	1184.09	0.95	0.93
2270003010	Diesel Aerial Lifts	21	480	18.65	4.94	17.46	1.06	1521.45	2.95	2.87
2270003020	Diesel Forklifts	59	400	6.50	0.90	9.97	0.88	1263.47	0.90	0.88
2270003030	Diesel Sweepers/Scrubbers	43	380	3.42	0.93	11.11	0.86	1217.16	0.75	0.73
2270003040	Diesel Other General Industrial Equipment	43	380	3.75	1.04	12.33	0.84	1203.93	0.79	0.77
2270003050	Diesel Other Material Handling Equipment	21	440	12.08	3.37	18.32	0.99	1406.79	2.18	2.12
2270003060	Diesel AC/Refrigeration	43	410	5.45	1.12	11.58	0.90	1298.75	1.01	0.97
2270003070	Diesel Terminal Tractors	59	380	3.57	0.77	9.44	0.84	1199.52	0.71	0.68
2270004031	Diesel Leafblowers/Vacuums	43	410	9.28	2.78	15.26	0.90	1294.34	1.59	1.54
2270004036	Diesel Snowblowers	43	370	4.70	1.15	13.60	0.82	1168.65	0.86	0.84
2270004046	Diesel Front Mowers	43	410	7.28	2.01	13.03	0.90	1296.54	1.37	1.32

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2270004056	Diesel Lawn & Garden Tractors	43	410	7.47	2.07	12.94	0.90	1296.54	1.30	1.26
2270004066	Diesel Chippers/Stump Grinders	43	380	5.67	1.39	13.69	0.84	1214.96	1.08	1.06
2270004071	Diesel Commercial Turf Equipment	43	400	4.28	1.04	11.29	0.88	1261.26	0.88	0.86
2270004076	Diesel Other Lawn & Garden Equipment	43	410	7.54	1.94	13.83	0.90	1289.93	1.46	1.41
2270005010	Diesel 2-Wheel Tractors	59	410	15.61	2.12	12.37	0.90	1309.77	1.92	1.85
2270005015	Diesel Agricultural Tractors	59	380	7.23	1.39	13.30	0.84	1208.34	1.32	1.30
2270005020	Diesel Combines	59	370	5.71	1.32	15.04	0.82	1184.09	1.61	1.54
2270005025	Diesel Balers	59	400	9.44	2.36	13.41	0.88	1265.67	1.87	1.83
2270005030	Diesel Agricultural Mowers	59	410	11.36	2.05	14.13	0.90	1309.77	2.12	2.05
2270005035	Diesel Sprayers	59	380	7.21	2.01	13.38	0.84	1192.91	1.52	1.48
2270005040	Diesel Tillers > 6 HP	59	370	8.33	1.37	13.56	0.84	1184.09	1.19	1.15
2270005045	Diesel Swathers	59	400	8.60	1.72	14.99	0.90	1281.11	1.96	1.92
2270005055	Diesel Other Agricultural Equipment	59	380	7.50	1.59	14.16	0.84	1192.91	1.57	1.50
2270005060	Diesel Irrigation Sets	43	390	4.92	1.37	12.83	0.86	1232.60	1.08	1.04
2270006005	Diesel Generator Sets	43	390	6.95	1.85	13.98	0.88	1250.24	1.35	1.30
2270006010	Diesel Pumps	43	390	6.92	1.76	14.09	0.88	1250.24	1.37	1.32
2270006015	Diesel Air Compressors	43	400	5.49	1.30	12.55	0.88	1263.47	1.08	1.06
2270006020	Diesel Gas Compressors	43	410	5.69	0.95	10.67	0.90	1300.95	0.77	0.75
2270006025	Diesel Welders	21	480	20.31	5.12	15.19	1.06	1519.25	3.06	2.98
2270006030	Diesel Pressure Washers	43	380	6.33	1.83	14.18	0.86	1221.57	1.12	1.10

Table 4-1. Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors for Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

SCC	Equipment Description	Load Factor (% Max Power)	BSFC ² (lb/1000 hp-hr)	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)						
				CO	VOC	NO _x	SO ₂	CO ₂	PM ₁₀ ⁴	PM _{2.5} ^{5,6}
2270006035	Diesel Hydro Power Units	43	400	5.60	1.35	12.50	0.88	1270.08	1.10	1.08
2270007015	Diesel Forest Equipment - Feller/Bunch/Skidder	59	370	3.26	0.71	9.57	0.84	1186.29	0.66	0.64
2270008005	Diesel Airport Ground Support Equipment	59	380	4.96	0.88	11.44	0.84	1195.11	0.82	0.79
2270009010	Diesel Other Underground Mining Equipment	21	450	15.35	3.75	17.46	0.99	1420.02	2.36	2.29
2270010010	Diesel Other Oil Field Equipment	43	370	3.70	0.88	13.10	0.82	1173.06	0.66	0.64
2282005010	2 Stroke Outboard	21	850	419.61	235.67	5.93	0.44	2193.98	3.31	3.04
2282005015	2 Stroke Personal Water Craft	21	820	404.73	160.85	4.85	0.44	2185.16	2.93	2.70
2282010005	4 Stroke Inboard/Stemdrive	21	630	341.09	38.54	14.24	0.40	1964.66	0.15	0.14
2282020005	Diesel Inboard/Stemdrive	35	370	2.36	0.53	14.46	0.95	1173.06	0.33	0.31
2282020010	Diesel Outboards	35	410	8.40	2.71	13.21	1.06	1294.34	1.57	1.52
2285002015	Diesel Railway Maintenance	21	440	12.74	3.02	16.47	0.97	1395.77	2.16	2.09
2285004015	4 Stroke Railway Maintenance	62	750	1507.93	32.74	6.92	0.49	2324.07	0.29	0.26
2285006015	LPG Railway Maintenance	62	480	97.99	5.64	20.42	0.02	1413.41	0.13	0.13

Notes for Table 4-1:

1. Load factor and activity data obtained from EPA Office of Transportation Air Quality and were derived from *Median Life, Annual Activity, and Load Factor Values for Nonroad Engine Emissions Modeling*, EPA 420-P-005, NR-005c, April 2004.
2. BSFC and emission factors obtained from EPA Office of Transportation Air Quality and were derived from *Exhaust Emission Factors for Nonroad Engine Modeling: Spark-Ignition*, EPA 420-R-019, NR-010e, December 2005, and *Exhaust Emission Factors for Nonroad Engine Modeling: Compression-Ignition*, EPA 420-P-04-009, NR-009c, April 2004. The emission factors are composite emission factors that represent the national mix of model years and technology types believed to be in existence in 2007. They represent in-use emissions, and take into account NONROAD model deterioration and transient adjustment factors across the model years.
3. Activities for off-road motorcycles and all-terrain vehicles are in units of miles per year instead of hours per year.
4. PM₁₀ is assumed to be equivalent to total PM for gasoline engines.
5. For gasoline engines, PM_{2.5} is assumed to be 92% of the PM₁₀ value.
6. For LPG and CNG engines, all PM is assumed to be PM_{2.5}.

**Table 4-2. Pre-1998 Nonroad CI Engine Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors
(Power Rating >50 hp)¹**

Equipment Description	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)				
	CO	VOC	NO _x	SO _x	PM
Construction Equipment					
Asphalt Pavers	7.06	1.35	22.71	2.05	1.98
Plate Compactors	6.84	1.81	20.51	2.05	1.98
Concrete Pavers	10.08	2.47	22.09	2.05	1.98
Rollers	6.84	1.81	20.51	2.21	1.72
Scrapers	11.03	1.57	19.18	1.98	2.78
Paving Equipment	10.14	2.49	24.28	1.98	1.98
Signal Boards	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21
Trenchers	20.15	3.46	22.09	2.05	3.18
Bore/Drill Rigs	20.29	3.18	24.28	2.05	3.18
Excavators	11.47	1.54	23.70	2.05	3.18
Concrete/Industrial Saws	20.29	3.18	24.28	2.05	3.18
Cement and Mortar Mixers	10.14	2.27	24.28	2.05	1.98
Cranes	9.26	2.84	22.71	2.05	3.18
Graders	8.38	3.46	21.17	1.92	2.21
Off-Highway Trucks	6.17	1.90	21.17	1.96	1.76
Crushing/Processing Equipment	20.29	3.18	24.28	2.05	3.18
Rough Terrain Forklifts	22.05	3.75	17.64	2.05	3.53
Rubber Tired Dozers	6.17	1.90	21.17	2.05	1.46
Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	14.99	3.15	22.27	1.87	2.32
Crawler Tractors	10.58	2.84	22.71	1.87	2.54
Skid Steer Loaders	19.85	4.72	21.17	2.05	3.18
Off-Highway Tractors	32.37	5.53	26.26	2.05	4.48
Dumpers/Tenders	6.17	1.90	21.17	1.96	3.18
Other Construction Equipment	20.29	3.18	24.28	2.05	3.18
Industrial Equipment					
Aerial Lifts	13.36	3.53	30.87	2.05	3.53
Forklifts	13.36	3.53	30.87	2.05	3.53
Sweepers/Scrubbers	13.36	3.53	30.87	2.05	3.53
Other General Equipment	13.36	3.53	30.87	2.05	3.53
Other Material Handling Equipment	13.36	3.53	30.87	2.05	3.53
Lawn and Garden Equipment					
Rear Engine Riding Mowers	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21
Lawn and Garden Tractors	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21
Wood Splitters	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21
Chippers/Stump Grinders	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21
Other Equipment	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21

Table 4-2. Pre-1998 Nonroad CI Engine Criteria Pollutant Emission Factors (Power Rating >50 hp)¹ (continued)

Equipment Description	Emission Factors (lb/1000 hp-hr)				
	CO	VOC	NO _x	SO _x	PM
Agricultural Equipment					
Tractors	19.71	5.01	24.72	1.92	4.52
Sprayers	8.33	5.01	17.15	2.03	3.33
Tillers	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.03	2.21
Hydro Power Units	8.33	5.01	17.15	2.03	3.33
Other Equipment	9.64	4.10	24.52	2.03	3.33
Logging Equipment					
Skidders	11.47	1.90	24.92	2.09	3.18
Fellers/Bunchers	11.47	1.90	24.92	2.09	3.18
Recreational Equipment					
Specialty Vehicles/Carts	11.03	2.69	17.64	2.05	2.21

Notes for Table 4-2:

1. Data from EPA *Nonroad Engine and Vehicle Emission Study – Report*, EPA 460/3-91-02, 21A-2001, November 1991

Table 4-3. Weight Percent HAP Speciation of VOC Emissions from SI and CI Nonroad Engines and Equipment¹

Pollutant	Weight Percent Speciation by Engine Type		
	2-Stroke Gasoline ²	4-Stroke Gasoline ²	Diesel
Acetaldehyde	0.166	0.41	7.43
Acrolein	0.03	0.07	1.15
Benzene	2.52	5.25	2.03
1,3-Butadiene	0.215	0.952	0.186
Ethylbenzene	2.4	1.98	0.31
Formaldehyde	0.254	1.17	14.96
Hexane	1.42	0.992	0.159
Methyl Tert Butyl Ether (MTBE) ³	14.67	16.01	---
Polycyclic Organic Matter (POM) ⁴	0.0016	0.00151	0.000627
Propionaldehyde	0.0247	0.188	0.985
Styrene	0.13	0.0758	0.0594
Toluene	9.78	7.18	1.5
Xylene	10.75	6.78	1.06

1. Data from Eastern Research Group, Inc., Documentation for the 1996 Base Year National Toxics Inventory for Nonroad Vehicle and Equipment Mobile Sources, June 2000.
2. Except for MTBE values, speciation values based on non-oxygenated/reformulated gasoline.
3. MTBE values applicable only to engines operating on gasoline oxygenated with MTBE.
4. POM values based on a total of 16 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon values (PAH)
5. “---” Indicates No Data Available. MTBE not used as oxygenate for diesel fuel.

Figure 4-1. Example Data Collection Form for Nonroad Vehicles and Equipment

Installation Name:				Inventory Year (CY):				
Responsible Organization (Name & Office Symbol):								
POC (Name, Phone # and e-mail address):								
Equipme nt Type	Equipment ID	Equipment Manufacturer	Equipment Model Number	Fuel Type	Power Rating (hp)	Load Factor (% of max)¹	Estimated Operating Time (hr/yr)	Estimated Fuel Usage (gal/yr)²

Notes for Figure 4-1:

1. Load factor is the highest % of maximum power which the equipment was operated at during the inventory year. If this is unknown, a default EPA value should be used.
2. While the quantity of fuel is generally needed only if the power rating and operating hours are unknown, fuel consumption data may also be needed to estimate CO₂ emissions

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5.0 ON-ROAD VEHICLES

5.1 Introduction

On-road vehicles encompass the full range of passenger cars, light duty trucks, heavy duty trucks, buses and motorcycles that are specifically designed to operate on highways and other road systems. On-road sources include light-duty vehicles (LDVs, also referred to as passenger cars), heavy-duty vehicles (HDVs), and motorcycles that are used for transportation on the road. On-road vehicles may be fueled with gasoline, diesel fuel, or alternative fuels, such as alcohol or natural gas.

The on-road vehicles that operate on Air Force installations are classified either as government owned vehicles (GOVs) or privately owned vehicles (POVs). GOVs include all on-road vehicles which are owned (or leased) and operated by government organizations on the base (e.g., Air Force, Guard, Reserve, etc.). Such vehicles are typically referred to as "fleet vehicles", and range from small passenger cars to large vehicles such as refueling or fire trucks. POVs are those on-road vehicles which travel on an Air Force installation, but which are owned (or leased) and operated by base employees, and visitors. POVs typically cover nearly every vehicle category (except for heavy-duty commercial vehicles) which includes motorcycles, light-duty passenger cars and light-duty trucks. Both GOVs and POVs typically operate on conventional gasoline and diesel motor fuels, but may also be capable of operating on alternative, non-petroleum based fuels.

Factors impacting vehicle emissions include the vehicle type (make/model), emission controls and engine design, vehicle miles traveled (VMT), average operating speed, vehicle age, climate and altitude, fuel quality, and maintenance procedures. To control vehicle emissions, the EPA has adopted an integrated approach to controlling on-road vehicle emissions. This approach has resulted in the establishment of regulatory standards that give full consideration to changes in vehicle and engine design, advanced emission controls, and the mandated use of reformulated and cleaner burning fuels.

Emissions from the operation of on-road vehicles can be classified as exhaust, evaporative, or fugitive in nature. Exhaust emissions result from the combustion (sometimes incomplete) of the motor fuel, typically while evaporative emissions result from the volatilization of the fuel at engine components during the different stages of a vehicle's operating cycle. Additionally, a small amount of fugitive particulate emissions (in the form of road dust, brake wear dust, and tire wear dust) can be attributed to the operation of on-road vehicles. The emissions of concern from the operation of on-road vehicles include the criteria pollutants NO_x , VOC, CO, SO_2 , and $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ and PM_{10} , as well as HAPs such as 1,3-butadiene, benzene, acetaldehyde, formaldehyde, acrolein and MTBE. Some of these direct pollutant emissions also participate in atmospheric reactions that contribute to the formation of ground level ozone and fine particulate matter pollution.

As a matter of AF policy, greenhouse gases (GHGs) emissions are to be reported as part of the mobile air emission inventory. Specifically, carbon dioxide (CO_2) and methane (CH_4) emissions should be estimated for all mobile sources where emission factors are available. Additionally, although not currently regulated under the Clean Air Act, many regulatory agencies may request installations to include GHG emissions from motor vehicles in mobile source emissions inventories. Specific requests to calculate and provide CO_2 and/or CH_4 emissions data to regulatory agencies as part of the air emission inventory process should be reported through the appropriate AFCEC channels, and coordinated through the chain-of-command. Such coordination should be accomplished prior to responding to the request in order to ensure a consistent Air Force response.

Since 1978, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency has used computer models to estimate emissions

from cars, trucks and other mobile sources. The initial MOBILE model was expanded many times over the years to incorporate new data on vehicle emissions, new vehicle emission standards and to better address new policy questions, but the basic structure of the model has remained constant. MOBILE uses average gram per mile emission rates and a series of correction factors to estimate emissions over a wide range of driving conditions. MOBILE6.2, finalized in 2004, was EPA's official model for highway vehicle emissions. A number of analysts have critiqued the MOBILE series of models and recommended a number of design changes for MOBILE. They suggested that EPA develop a modeling "toolkit" that would better serve the range of uses for highway vehicle modeling, including consistent modeling at the aggregate scale, mesoscale, and microscale analysis. In response to these and other concerns, EPA has developed the Motor Vehicle Emissions Simulator (MOVES). MOVES incorporates extensive new data and advanced algorithms to better estimate highway vehicle emissions of greenhouse gases, criteria pollutants and selected air toxics at the national, regional and project level. The final version of MOVES was released in 2010. It is used for EPA internal policy analyses and is required for use (outside California) in the evaluation of State Implementation Plans (SIPs) and transportation conformity determinations.

The EPA has historically classified on-road vehicles into eight broad categories, with category differences based on the motor fuel type and gross vehicle weight (GVW). MOBILE6 incorporated a new vehicle classification system that more accurately reflects the way vehicles are classified for emissions standards. MOVES, the successor to MOBILE6, expanded the general vehicle categories to 28 specific vehicle categories. MOVES design to reflect the general fleet distribution or fleet characterization (i.e., fractional vehicle category distribution by year) for a specific location. MOBILE6 provides an output of vehicle emission rates (e.g., units of grams/mile) for any year from 1952-2050. MOVES can just estimate emission rates (e.g., grams/mile, grams/vehicle) or input VMT and vehicle populations to output total emissions for any year from 1990 and 1999-2050.

Both MOVES and MOBILE6 emission models are better at showing relative changes in emissions over several years rather than obtaining "snapshot" accuracy for a given year. EPA's April 2007 Guidance on the Use of Models and Other Analyses for Demonstrating Attainment of Air Quality Goals for Ozone, PM_{2.5}, and Regional Haze; Section 1.3.1 on Page 3 (<http://www.epa.gov/ttn/scram/guidance/guide/final-03-pm-rh-guidance.pdf>), "First, we recommend using models in a relative sense in concert with observed air quality data..." Therefore, MOVES or MOBILE6 should not be used to create a Mobile Air Emission Inventory (AEI).

5.2 Vehicle Categories

The 28 vehicle categories from MOVES have been grouped into seven major aggregate categories or classes based on vehicle type and gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR). Table 5-1 provides the seven major aggregate categories. These categories were chosen based upon available MOBILE6 emission factor outputs and readily identifiable general vehicle groupings. The seven aggregate vehicle categories are:

- ***Light-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (LDGV)*** – All gasoline-powered passenger cars.
- ***Light-Duty Diesel Vehicles (LDDV)*** – All diesel-powered passenger cars.
- ***Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks (LDGT)*** – All smaller gasoline-powered trucks (0 to 8,500 lbs. GVWR).
- ***Light-Duty Diesel Trucks (LDDT)*** – All smaller diesel-powered trucks (0 to 8,500 lbs. GVWR).

- **Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (HDGV)** – All larger gasoline-powered vehicles (8,501 to >60,000 lbs. GVWR).
- **Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (HDDV)** – All larger diesel-powered vehicles (10,001 to >60,000 lbs. GVWR).
- **Motorcycles (MC)** – All motorcycles (assumed to be gasoline powered).

Table 5-1. Air Force On-Road Vehicle Categories

CATEGORY		VEHICLE CLASS DESCRIPTION
Air Force	MOVES	
LDGV	LDGV	Light-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (Passenger Cars)
LDDV	LDDV	Light-Duty Diesel Vehicles (Passenger Cars)
LDGT	LDGT1	Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks 1 (0-6,000 lbs. GVWR, 0-3,750 lbs. LVW)
	LDGT2	Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks 2 (0-6,000 lbs. GVWR, 3,751-5,750 lbs. LVW)
	LDGT3	Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks 3 (6,001-8,500 lbs. GVWR, 0-5,750 lbs. ALVW)
	LDGT4	Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks 4 (6,001-8,500 lbs. GVWR, greater than 5,751 lbs. ALVW)
LDDT	LDDT1/2	Light-Duty Diesel Trucks 1 and 2 (0-6,000 lbs. GVWR)
	LDDT3/4	Light-Duty Diesel Trucks 3 and 4 (6,001-8,500 lbs. GVWR)
HDGV	HDGV2a	Class 2b Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (8,501-10,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV2b	Class 2b Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (8,501-10,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV3	Class 3 Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (10,001-14,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV4	Class 4 Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (14,001-16,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV5	Class 5 Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (16,001-19,500 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV6	Class 6 Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (19,501-26,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV7	Class 7 Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (26,001-33,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV8a	Class 8a Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (33,001-60,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDGV8b	Class 8b Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (>60,000 lbs. GVWR)
HDGB	Gasoline Buses (School, Transit and Urban)	
HDDV	HDDV3	Class 3 Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (10,001-14,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV4	Class 4 Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (14,001-16,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV5	Class 5 Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (16,001-19,500 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV6	Class 6 Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (19,501-26,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV7	Class 7 Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (26,001-33,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV8a	Class 8a Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (33,001-60,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDV8b	Class 8b Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles (>60,000 lbs. GVWR)
	HDDBT	Diesel Transit and Urban Buses
HDDBS	Diesel School Buses	
MC	MC	Motorcycles (Gasoline)

5.3 Vehicle Fleet Characterization

Based upon a review of recent Air Force mobile source emission inventories, the vehicle categories that are most representatives of the types of GOVs and POVs expected to be encountered on a typical Air Force base were identified. The seven Air Force vehicle categories provide the most readily identifiable and discernible vehicle classes for vehicle mix identification and characterization. It is recognized that some vehicles encountered may not fit within the specific weight parameters of the categories chosen. In such instances, personnel conducting the air emissions inventory should use professional judgment to assign the vehicles to the listed category which most closely approximates (in terms of fuel type and vehicle weight) the vehicles in question. Table 5-2, Typical POV & GOV Vehicle Mix, provides a breakdown of the fleet characterization for the typical POV and GOV vehicle mix at an Air Force base.

Table 5-2. Typical POV & GOV Vehicle Mix

CATEGORY		2012 to 2020 Avg. National Vehicle Mix (%)		POV Vehicle Mix (%)		GOV Vehicle Mix (%)	
Air Force	MOVES						
LDGV	LDGV	34.86	34.86	x	37.55	x	54.49
LDDV	LDDV	0.03	0.03	x	0.03		0.00
LDGT	LDGT1	9.57	56.00	x	60.32	x	37.73
	LDGT2	31.86		x			
	LDGT3	9.98		x			
	LDGT4	4.59		x			
LDDT	LDDT1/2	0.00	0.19	x	0.20		0.00
	LDDT3/4	0.19		x			
HDGV	HDGV2a	2.88	3.46		0.00	x	4.67
	HDDV2b						
	HDGV3	0.10					
	HDGV4	0.03					
	HDGV5	0.11					
	HDGV6	0.24					
	HDGV7	0.10					
	HDGV8a	0.00					
	HDGV8b	0.00					
HDGB	0.00						
HDDV	HDGV2a	0.72	3.70		0.00	x	3.11
	HDDV2b						
	HDDV3	0.22					
	HDDV4	0.21					
	HDDV5	0.10					
	HDDV6	0.41					
	HDDV7	0.59					
	HDDV8a	0.35					
	HDDV8b	0.82					
	HDDBT	0.03					
HDDBS	0.25						
MC	MC	1.76	1.76	x	1.90		0.00

Note: An "x" in the POV or GOV columns indicates MOVES vehicle categories that are expected at an Air Force Base.

The vehicle mix provided in this table is to be used for estimating vehicle emissions unless specific vehicle mix data is available from a recent traffic study. The state-specific emission factors for each of these vehicle categories were obtained directly from MOBILE6 as model outputs for both high and low altitudes. These emission factors can be found in Tables 5-9 through 5-13.

5.4 Alternative Fuels

Progressively stringent requirements resulting from the Energy Policy Act (EP Act), Presidential Executive Orders, and DoD and Air Force pollution prevention and energy conservation initiatives will continue to result in an increasing number of GOVs and POVs powered by alternative fuels such as E85 (a fuel blend consisting of 85% ethanol and 15% gasoline), compressed natural gas (CNG), or B20 (a fuel blend consisting of 20% biodiesel and 80% petroleum diesel), or which are advanced hybrid electric vehicles (HEVs). Regardless of fuel type, all vehicles operating on alternative fuels are currently required to meet existing EPA emission standards established for gasoline and/or diesel powered vehicles. Some fuels, however, offer potential emission reductions beyond those standards.

Relative to conventional gasoline, the higher octane value and oxygen content of E85 fuel should lead to reduced vehicle emissions. EPA's Office of Transportation Air Quality (OTAQ) notes that while potential reductions will vary with engine design, E85 fuel should lead to reductions in VOCs, CO, PM, and NO_x relative to conventional gasoline (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 2002; *Clean Alternative Fuels*). The case with HAP emissions is not as clear since some data indicates a reduction in benzene and fewer total toxics, but an increase in ethanol and acetaldehyde emissions (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 2006; *E85 and Flex Fuel Vehicles*). Adding to the complexity, some studies have shown that with the use of a catalytic converter, there is virtually no difference in exhaust emissions from on-road vehicles powered by gasoline. Due to these inconsistencies and the lack of clear data trends, At this point in time the application of E85 emission reduction factors is not recommended.

CNG is recognized as one of the cleanest burning alternative fuels available and offers a number of advantages over gasoline (U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Alternative Fuel Data Center, *Natural Gas Benefit*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 2002; *Clean Alternative Fuels: Compressed Natural Gas*). Relative to conventional light-duty gasoline powered vehicle applications, emissions from CNG-powered vehicles are estimated to be substantially lower for CO, PM, and NO_x. On a gasoline gallon equivalent basis, CNG reduces CO₂ emissions by 20-30% versus gasoline and diesel-powered vehicles.

There have been a few studies on the impact of B20 fuel on vehicle emissions. In October 2002, the EPA issued a draft technical report on biodiesel emissions (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 2002; *A Comprehensive Analysis of Biodiesel Impacts on Exhaust Emissions*) which used the results from 39 studies to compare the difference in emissions between vehicles using B20 versus diesel fuel. Relative to low sulfur diesel (sulfur content of 500 ppm), B20 use resulted in notable reduction of NO_x, PM, HC, and CO emissions. Since the publication of the study, ultra-low sulfur diesel (ULSD) regulations that limit the sulfur content of on-highway diesel fuel to 15 ppm have been enacted and are in place across the country. Another study conducted under the auspices of the DoD Environmental Security Technology Certification Program (ESTCP) sought to measure the impact of B20 on emissions from engines used in on-road and portable power generation applications (Department of Defense Environmental Security Technology Certification Program 2006; *Effect of Biodiesel on Diesel Engine Nitrogen Oxide and Other Regulated Emissions*). Whereas the EPA study used a B20/low sulfur diesel blend, the ESTCP study used a B20 biodiesel/ULSD blend to reflect the fact that conventional low sulfur diesel is no longer available for use in on-road vehicles. The ESTCP study concluded there were no statistically significant differences in criteria

pollutant emissions between the B20 biodiesel blended with ULSD and the ULSD by itself. Likewise, no consistent trend was observed with regard to HAP emissions. While the study did not investigate the impact of B20 on direct CO₂ emissions, the EPA has recently estimated a 10% reduction in CO₂ emissions can be attributed to the use of B20 (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Transportation Air Quality 2006; *Biodiesel*).

HEVs produces fewer criteria pollutant, HAP, and CO₂ emissions than a comparable dedicated gasoline-powered vehicle because they utilize an electric motor in conjunction with a traditional (and often smaller) internal combustion engine. The electric motor decreases the frequency in which the combustion engine is used and, therefore, reduces fuel use and emissions. Overall emissions will vary depending on a number of factors including the vehicle's electrical storage capacity and how long it can operate in "electric-only" mode, how advanced the engine controls are, which emission standards the vehicles have been produced to meet, vehicle size, model year, etc. For these reasons, the emission profile of HEVs must be judged individually based on the miles traveled under each power mode, complicating attempts to estimate vehicle emission reductions. To estimate the potential emission reduction benefits from the use of HEVs, vehicle family application and emission certification data contained in the EPA OTAQ Certification and Fuel Economy Information System and the California Air Resources Board (CARB) On-Road Vehicle and Engine Certification website were utilized. The assessment of representative certification data indicated NO_x, CO, HC (assumed to be equal to VOCs), and CO₂ were substantially reduced on average (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Transportation Air Quality, Certification and Fuel Economy Information System).

Based upon these data, reduction factors for alternative fuels were calculated for on-road vehicles and are provided in Table 5-3. To estimate potential emission reductions from the use of these alternative fuels and advanced vehicle technologies, calculate vehicle emissions using the MOBILE6 gasoline or diesel fuel emission factors provided, and apply an appropriate percent impact based upon the values listed in the table.

Table 5-3. Alternative Fuel Emission Reduction Factors (FERFs)

Alternative Fuel (original fuel type)	Vehicle Category	Fuel Reduction Emission Factor (%)					
		CO	NO _x	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂
CNG (Gasoline)	LDGV, LDGT, HDGV	90	60	70	90	90	22 ⁽²⁾
B20 (Diesel) ¹	LDDV, LDDT, HDDV	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEVs (Gasoline)	LDGV, LDGT	50	75	35	---	---	30

1. Based on emission factors using MOBILE6 default of 15 ppm ULSD for diesel, and results of Department of Defense ESCTP study, Effect of Biodiesel on Diesel Engine Nitrogen Oxide and Other Regulated Emissions, Project number WP-0308, May 2006, indicating no statistically significant difference in B20/ULSD vs. ULSD emissions.

2. Factors represent the difference in CO₂ emissions associated with the combustion of one gallon of gasoline and one gasoline equivalent of CNG. Source –California Climate Action Registry, General Reporting Protocol Version 2.2, Table C-3, March 2007.

“---” Indicates No Data Available.

5.5 Vehicle Emission Factors

5.5.1 Vehicle Exhaust Emissions

Emission factors for these aggregate vehicle categories were obtained directly from MOBILE6 as model emission factor outputs. The MOBILE6 model was used with state-specific information to generate an accurate estimation of on-road vehicle emissions for both high and low elevation locations. The MOBILE6 model was run for each state using standard model defaults and state-specific traffic and weather data, and the output used to generate criteria pollutant, HAP, CO₂ and fugitive on-road emission factors for the seven aggregate vehicle categories identified in Table 5-1, Air Force On-Road Vehicles Categories. Emission factors for both high and low altitude environments were generated across a 10 calendar year by 25 model year time period. The emission factors are provided in a gram/mile format in Tables 5-9 through 5-13. Unless otherwise noted, emission factors are for January 1st of each calendar year. Several of the key inputs and model default values used to generate the emission factors are presented in Table 5-4.

Table 5-4. MOBILE6 Inputs Used to Generate On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors

Model Input	Input Value
Model Years	1981-2015
Calendar Years	2005-2015
Roadway Type	Arterial
Average Speed	25 mph
Temperature (high, low & average)	State specific 50 averages from NOAA
Diesel Sulfur Content	15 ppm
Fuel RVP	9.0
Gasoline Aromatics	25%
Gasoline Olefin Content	15%
Altitude Low	500 ft above sea level
Altitude High	5,500 ft above sea level
VMT Fraction*	Based on 2013

*EPA420-R-01-047. Fleet Characterization Data for MOBILE6 (September 2001), Appendix D

For those installations that are located outside of the continental United States (OCONUS), calculating emissions for on-road vehicles may be more difficult. Though there are state-specific emission factors which have been derived for calculating emissions, there is not a universally accepted set of emission factors based for areas outside of the United States. Additionally, determining the vehicle mix or classifying vehicles may be more difficult in a foreign country. Calculating emissions for on-road vehicles at OCONUS facilities may be approximated by calculating average of all state-specific composite emission factors. The OCONUS set of composite emission factors is provided in Table 5-19 and are to be used with the same methodology as calculating on-road vehicle emissions within the United States. These emission factors were derived from data obtained directly from MOBILE6 for both high and low altitudes.

5.5.2 PM Emissions

There are two sources which contribute to PM emissions for on-road vehicles. These sources are vehicle exhaust, which is described above, and Fugitive PM emissions. The total PM emissions for on-road vehicle use are calculated as follows:

$$EP(PM)_{Total} = EP(PM)_{Exhaust} + EP(PM)_{Fugitive} \quad \text{Equation 5-1}$$

Where,

- $EP(PM)_{Total}$ = total on-road vehicle PM emissions – either PM_{10} or $PM_{2.5}$ (lb/yr)
 $EP(PM)_{Exhaust}$ = PM emissions from vehicle exhaust (lb/yr)
 $EP(PM)_{Fugitive}$ = PM emissions from road dust (lb/yr)

The calculation of $EP(PM)_{Exhaust}$ and $EP(PM)_{Fugitive}$ is outlined in the following sections.

5.5.2.1 Fugitive PM Emissions

Fugitive PM emissions result from vehicles travelling along a road and are dependent on whether or not the surface is paved or unpaved. These surfaces are subjected to strong air currents from the turbulent wake that follows behind a vehicle as it passes. The currents disturb the loose material pulverized under the weight of the vehicle and particulate matter is cast into the air. Particulate emissions will fluctuate for several reasons including construction activities in the area, road degradation due to vehicular traffic, and the application of granular materials for snow and ice control. Typically, the most important factors regarding road PM emissions are the number and weight of the vehicles which travel that road, and the vehicle miles traveled (VMT). Paved and unpaved road emission factors are already derived and may be found in Table 5-5, Fugitive PM Emission Factors.

Table 5-5. Fugitive PM Emission Factors

	POV		GOV	
	PM ₁₀ (g/mi)	PM _{2.5} (g/mi)	PM ₁₀ (g/mi)	PM _{2.5} (g/mi)
<i>Paved Road</i>	0.058	0.014	0.069	0.017
<i>Unpaved Road</i>	46.622	46.622	50.595	50.595

*Note - To correct for seasonal conditions, then a precipitation correction factor must be calculated as outlined in section 5.5.2.1.1.

Though roads are themselves stationary, the emissions from road dust are the direct result of the traffic pattern of mobile sources and, therefore, are included here. This section describes the evaluation of PM emissions from both paved and unpaved roads resulting from the traffic traveling on these surfaces, whereas **asphalt paving operations are considered stationary and are addressed in a section of the stationary guide.**

The quantity of particulate emission factors for suspension of loose material on a paved and unpaved road surfaces due to vehicle travel were derived from the following empirical equations from AP-42 Chapter 13.2 (Jan 2011):

$$EF_{paved} = k \times (sL)^{0.91} \times (W)^{1.02} \quad \text{AP-42 Chapter 13.2.1.3}$$

Where,

- EF_{paved} = particulate emission factor (g/mi)
 k = particle size multiplier, $PM_{2.5} = 0.25$ g/mi and $PM_{10} = 1.00$ g/mi
 sL = road surface silt loading (g/m²), AP-42 Chapter 13.2.1 recommends a default value of 0.015 g/m² for limited access roadways (such as Air Force roads)

W = average weight (tons) of the vehicles traveling the road (2.581 tons for POVs and 3.096 tons for GOVs)

$$EF_{Unpaved} = k \times \left(\frac{s}{12}\right)^a \times \left(\frac{W}{3}\right)^b \times 453.6 \quad \text{AP-42 Chapter 13.2.2.2}$$

Where,

EF_{unpaved} = particulate emission factor (g/mi)
k = particle size multiplier, PM_{2.5} = 0.18 lb/mi and PM₁₀ = 1.8 lb/mi
s = surface material silt content (%), AP-42 Chapter 13.2.2 value for construction site road value of 8.5%
W = average weight (tons) of the vehicles traveling the road (2.581 tons for POVs and 3.096 tons for GOVs)
k, a, b = empirical constants for public roads from AP-42 Table 3.2.2-2 (k=1.5, a=0.9, b=0.45)
453.6 = factor converting lbs to grams (g/lb)

It is important to note that the equation above calls for the average weight of all vehicles traveling the road and is not intended to be used to calculate a separate emission factor for each vehicle weight class. Instead, only one emission factor should be calculated to represent the “fleet” average weight of all vehicles traveling the road.

5.5.2.1.1 Corrected Emission Factors Accounting for Precipitation

Average fugitive PM emissions are inversely proportional to the frequency of measurable precipitation (>0.01 inch). The total fugitive PM emissions are calculated using the appropriate emission factor listed above, the total vehicle miles traveled as determined by the user calculating emissions, and a precipitation correction term. When accounting for precipitation, the fugitive PM emission factors must be corrected. The corrected emission factors both paved and unpaved roads are calculated as follows:

$$EF(\text{paved})_{Corrected} = EF_{Paved} \times \left(1 - \frac{P}{4N}\right) \quad \text{Equation 5-2}$$

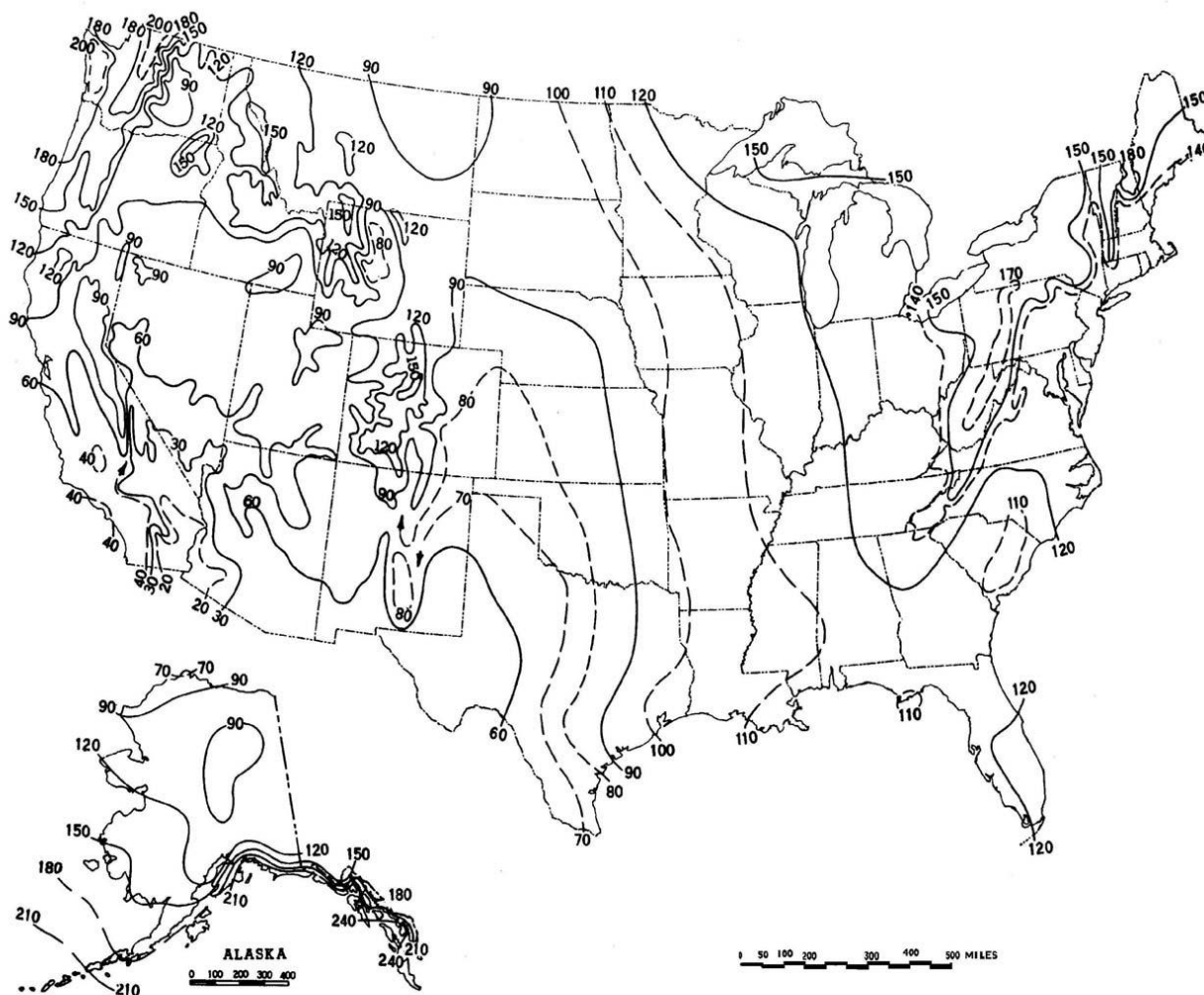
$$EF(\text{unpaved})_{Corrected} = EF_{Unpaved} \times \left(1 - \frac{P}{N}\right) \quad \text{Equation 5-3}$$

Where,

EF_{Corrected} = corrected emission factor (g/mi)
EF = emission factors for paved or unpaved roads are provided in Table 5-5.
P = number of days in the inventory period in which at least 0.01 inches of precipitation was measured (days). See Figure 5-1 to determine this value based on the installation’s geographic location.
N = number of days in the inventory period (days – for annual inventory, N=365)

*Note – the paved road precipitation factor differs from the unpaved precipitation factor since it incorporates a factor of “4” in the denominator to account for the fact that paved roads dry more quickly than unpaved roads.

Figure 5-1. Mean Number of days within the year with precipitation of 0.01 inches or more.



5.5.3 Idling Emission Factors

An idling vehicle wastes fuel, increases the cost of maintenance, and creates air pollution. A typical idling truck consumes nearly a gallon of fuel per hour and releases hundreds of pounds of pollutants per year. As a result, several states have adopted anti-idling restrictions with some states including these restrictions in their SIPs. In locations without these restrictions, there may be vehicles which spend a significant amount of time in idle mode including security vehicles, buses at bus stops, or some delivery trucks. Emission factors for emissions from idling vehicles were developed and are provided in a g/hr format since, by definition, an idling vehicle is not in motion and emissions may not be calculated on miles driven but rather time in the idle mode. For this reason, the total amount of time that a vehicle spends in idle mode must be known or closely approximated.

Idling emissions will vary depending on the temperature, so the emission factors were developed based on summer and winter conditions which are characterized by temperatures of 75°F and 30°F respectively. Tables 5-6 and 5-7 provide these emission factors based on summer and winter conditions respectively with Table 5-8 providing an average of the two seasons.

Table 5-6. Idling Emission Factors for On-Road Vehicles During Summer Conditions¹

Vehicle Category	Emission Factors (g/hr)				
	CO	NO _x	VOC	PM ₁₀ ²	PM _{2.5} ³
LDGV (Passenger Cars)	229	4.72	16.1	---	---
LDGT (0-8,500 lbs GVWR)	339	5.71	24.1	---	---
HDGV (>8,500 lbs GVWR)	738	10.2	35.8	---	---
LDDV (Passenger Cars)	9.97	6.50	3.53	---	---
LDDT (Light-Duty Trucks)	11.2	6.67	4.63	---	---
HDDV (>8,500 lbs GVWR)	94.0	55.0	12.5	2.58	2.37
MC (Motorcycles)	435	1.69	19.4	---	---

1. Data from EPA, EPA420-F-98-014, *Emission Facts: Idling Vehicle Emissions*, April 1998. Summer conditions are based on a temperature of 75°F and 9.0 psi RVP gasoline.

2. PM₁₀ an average of HDDV particulate emissions.

3. PM_{2.5} value is assumed to be 92% of the PM₁₀ value per *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources*, December 2009.

“---” Indicates No Data Available.

Table 5-7. Idling Emission Factors for On-Road Vehicles During Winter Conditions¹

Vehicle Category	Emission Factors (g/hr)				
	CO	NO _x	VOC	PM ₁₀ ²	PM _{2.5} ³
LDGV (Passenger Cars)	371	6.16	21.1	---	---
LDGT (0-8,500 lbs GVWR)	487	7.47	30.7	---	---
HDGV (>8,500 lbs GVWR)	682	11.8	44.6	---	---
LDDV (Passenger Cars)	10.1	6.66	3.63	---	---
LDDT(Light-Duty Trucks)	11.5	6.89	4.79	---	---
HDDT (>8,500 lbs GVWR)	94.6	56.7	12.6	2.58	2.37
MC (Motorcycles)	388	2.51	20.1	---	---

1. Data from EPA, EPA420-F-98-014, *Emission Facts: Idling Vehicle Emissions*, April 1998. Winter conditions are based on a temperature of 30°F and 13.0 psi RVP gasoline.

2. PM₁₀ an average of HDDV particulate emissions.

3. PM_{2.5} value is assumed to be 92% of the PM₁₀ value per *Air Emissions Factor Guide to Air Force Mobile Sources*, December 2009.

“---” Indicates No Data Available.

Table 5-8. Average Idling Emission Factors for On-Road Vehicles¹

Vehicle Category	Emission Factors (g/hr)				
	CO	NO _x	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
LDGV (Passenger Cars)	300	5.40	18.6	---	---
LDGT (0-8,500 lbs GVWR)	413	6.60	27.4	---	---
HDGV (>8,500 lbs GVWR)	710	11.0	40.2	---	---
LDDV (Passenger Cars)	10.0	6.60	3.60	---	---
LDDT(Light-Duty Trucks)	11.4	6.80	4.70	---	---
HDDT (>8,500 lbs GVWR)	94.3	55.9	12.6	2.58	2.37
MC (Motorcycles)	412	2.10	19.8	---	---

1. Data represent average of summer and winter values listed in above tables.

“---” Indicates No Data Available.

5.6 Emission Calculations

Both MOVES and MOBILE6 emission models are better at showing relative changes in emissions over several years rather than obtaining “snapshot” accuracy for a given year. EPA’s April 2007 Guidance on the Use of Models and Other Analyses for Demonstrating Attainment of Air Quality Goals for Ozone, PM_{2.5}, and Regional Haze; Section 1.3.1 on Page 3 (<http://www.epa.gov/ttn/scram/guidance/guide/final-03-pm-rh-guidance.pdf>), “First, we recommend using models in a relative sense in concert with observed air quality data...”. Therefore, MOVES or MOBILE6 should not be used to create a Mobile Air Emission Inventory (AEI).

5.6.1 Vehicle Emissions

For calculating vehicle emissions, the total pollutant emitted into the air is dependent on the emission factor and vehicle miles driven (VMT). The methods for calculation are outlined below.

a. With Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Emissions from the operation of on-road vehicles are calculated by multiplying the estimated annual vehicle miles traveled (VMT) for each particular vehicle category by the MOBILE6 category-specific pollutant emission factors. To calculate emissions from multiple vehicle categories, individual calculations are performed for each vehicle category and for each pollutant, and summed to obtain total emissions.

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VMT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \times 0.002205] \quad \text{Equation 5-4}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{Total}$	=	Total emissions for a specific pollutant from a specific vehicle category of an individual air pollutant (lb/yr)
$EF(Pol)_i$	=	Emission factor of each pollutant for each vehicle category (g/mi) For Fugitive PM, if accounting for precipitation, use the calculated corrected emission factors as defined in section 5.5.2.1.1.
$FERF$	=	Fuel reduction emission factor. This is used in cases where the vehicles operate using alternative fuels. In cases where the vehicle does not use alternative fuel, then a value of 100% must be used.
100%	=	Conversion factor for converting reduction percent to a fraction
0.002205	=	Factor for converting grams to pounds (lb/g)
i	=	Specific vehicle category of seven Air Force categories (i.e., LDGV, LDDV, LGDT, LDDT, HDGV, HDDV, and MC)
VMT_i	=	Annual vehicle miles traveled by each vehicle category (mi/yr)

*Note that when calculating fugitive PM, PM for both paved and unpaved roads should be calculated independently since:

$$VMT_i = VMT_i (Paved) + VMT_i (Unpaved) \quad \text{Equation 5-5}$$

If the annual Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) for each vehicle category is not known, the following equation may be used to approximate VMT for each specific vehicle category (VMT_i):

$$VMT_i = AVM_i \times n_i = AVM_i \times N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \quad \text{Equation 5-6}$$

Where,

AVM_i	=	Average annual vehicle miles traveled by each vehicle category (mi/yr)
n_i	=	Number of vehicles in a specific vehicle category
N	=	Total number of vehicles (POV or GOV)
MIX_i	=	Vehicle mix, from Table 5-2, for a specific vehicle category (%)

b. With Air Force Typical Vehicle Mix Data: If the number of vehicles for each vehicle category (n_i) is not known nor the specific vehicle mix, the default vehicle mix values (MIX_i) from Table 5-2 can be used to modify Equation 5-6 to calculate the VMT for all the vehicle categories (VMT_{Total}):

$$VMT_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left(AVM_i \times N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \right) \quad \text{Equation 5-7}$$

Then, assuming all vehicle categories traveled the same distance per year, Equations 5-4 and 5-7 can be rewritten as follows:

$$VMT_{Total} = AVM \times N \quad \text{Equation 5-8}$$

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = VMT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205 \quad \text{Equation 5-9}$$

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left[\frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \right] \quad \text{Equation 5-10}$$

Where,

VMT_{Total}	=	The total annual vehicle miles traveled by all vehicle categories (mi/yr)
AVM	=	Average annual vehicle miles traveled for all vehicle categories (mi/yr)
$EF(Pol)_{Total}$	=	Total composite emission factor for a specific pollutant for all vehicle categories (g/mi)

c. With State-Specific Composite Emission Factor: This method is a simplified version of the Air Force Typical Vehicle Mix method (i.e., b above). In this case you use a state-specific $EF(Pol)_{Total}$ for a specific pollutant that is derived from MOBILE6 instead calculating the $EF(Pol)_{State}$ from Equation 5-10 above. The primary difference between this method and Air Force Typical Vehicle Mix method (b above) is the vehicle mix data used to derive the emission factors; this method uses the average vehicle mix (including fuel usage mix) for a given specific state, while the Air Force Typical Vehicle Mix method uses a typical vehicle mix for an average Air Force facility.

Vehicle emissions are estimated using equation 5-9 and state-specific total composite emission factor for all vehicle categories ($EF(Pol)_{State}$). The state-specific total composite emission factors can be found in Tables 5-14 through 5-18. If an alternative fuel is used the emission factor can be adjusted with the following:

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = EF(Pol)_{State} \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \quad \text{Equation 5-11}$$

Where,

$EF(Pol)_{State}$	=	State-specific total composite emission factor for a specific pollutant for all vehicle categories (g/mi)
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Given the method uses the average state vehicle mix it is not considered representative of GOV fleet mix;

therefore this method should not be used for GOVs.

5.6.1.1 Calculating Vehicle Exhaust Emissions With Specific Vehicle Mix Data

Emissions from GOVs or POVs are calculated using the general formula provided in Equations 5-4 and 5-6. These steps must be completed independently for each pollutant of concern. Note GOVs and POVs should not be combined; GOV and POV emissions must be calculated independently.

Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data:

Prior to calculating emissions, the individual responsible for preparing the mobile source emission inventory must collect fleet information. Data required to calculate vehicle emissions typically includes vehicle category, vehicle identification, model year, and vehicle miles traveled (VMT) during the course of the year in question.

a. GOV Fleet MIX Data: If a GOV is driven both on and off base during the course of the inventory year, an estimate must be made to apportion the number of miles driven between off base miles and on base miles. Figure 5-2 provides a sample form that can be used to collect and organize GOV data by vehicle category for use in emission calculations. The best way to collect GOV information is to provide blank forms for each vehicle category to the base organization(s) responsible for managing GOVs.

b. POV Fleet MIX Data: Prior to conducting an air emissions inventory which includes POVs, it is recommended that the individual responsible for preparing the mobile source emission inventory contacts the Base Development and/or Community Planning sections of the Civil Engineering Squadron to determine if a traffic survey has been conducted recently at the base. Traffic surveys are planning tools used by transportation engineers and land use planners to collect information such as vehicle mix, vehicle counts, VMT, traffic flow, morning/evening patterns, weekday/weekend patterns, etc., for use in designing roadway systems and managing the flow of traffic. If available, such surveys typically contain information that will be useful in calculating POV emissions.

In many cases, however, a recent traffic survey for the base is not available, and available resources do not allow the conduct of a new traffic survey. In such cases, data provided by the Security Forces Squadron (from the Pass & Registration section) and/or the Military Personnel Flight (MPF) can be used to estimate POV fleet data. Types of data which can usually be obtained from the Security Forces Squadron and/or MPF include: 1) the estimated average number of registered POVs at the installation during the applicable inventory year; 2) the estimated percentage of registered vehicles which fall under the seven vehicle categories; 3) the estimated distance (in miles) the average POV travels on the installation during a typical weekday and weekend day; and 4) the estimated number of non-registered vehicles which travel on the installation during a typical weekday and weekend day. Figure 5-3 provides a sample form that can be used to collect and organize POV data for use in emission calculations.

An alternative approach to obtaining vehicle registration information may be available at some installations. Rather than requesting the Security Forces Squadron and/or the MPF to generate estimates on the number and types of vehicles registered on base, some installations may be able to provide a listing (preferably in both electronic and hardcopy format) of the vehicles contained in their databases.

Step 2 - Group Vehicle Categories:

Upon gathering fleet data, group together all vehicles based on the Air Force vehicle categories (i.e., LDGV, LDDV, LGDT, LDDT, HDGV, HDDV, and MC). Record the number of vehicles (n_i) and total annual miles traveled (VMT_i) for each vehicle category.

a. If the VMT_i for each vehicle category is unknown, use equation 5-6 to approximate them:

$$VMT_i = AVM_i \times n_i$$

b. If there is insufficient fleet data to provide the number of vehicles (n_i) for each vehicle category however you know the total number of vehicles and the relative vehicle mix (MIX_i , in %) for each specific vehicle category, use equation 5-6 to approximate n_i :

$$n_i = N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%}$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

Fugitive PM emission factors are taken from Table 5-5 while on road exhaust emission factors are taken from Tables 5-9 through 5-13 (2013 to 2017 On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors). Select these based on the season, vehicle category, the calendar year you are performing the emissions calculation, the installation's location (i.e., the state it is located in), and the installation's altitude. A "designated high-altitude location" is any base within a county which has substantially all of its area located above 1,219 meters (4,000 feet). For the majority of applications, low-altitude is the appropriate choice. A list of those counties EPA has designated as high-altitude appears in §86.091-30, paragraphs (a) (5) (ii) and (iv), Code of Federal Regulations (July 1, 2001).

Once the state, calendar year, and an altitude designation are determined, go to Tables 5-9 through 5-13 (and Table 5-5 if calculating PM emissions) to choose and record the appropriate pollutant-specific emission factors ($EF(Pol)_i$) for each vehicle category.

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

Finally, calculate the total vehicle emissions for a specific pollutant ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) first calculating emissions for each individual vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) each for on-road vehicle exhaust emissions and then summing the $EP(Pol)_i$ values for the specific pollutant for each vehicle categories.

a. Pollutant emissions for each vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) are calculated and summed across categories to obtain total GOV emissions using Equation 5-4:

$$EP(Pol)_i = VMT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \times 0.002205$$

Note: If not using an alternative fuel the $FERF = 100\%$, if using an alternative fuel the $FERF$ can be found in Table 5-3.

b. Calculate the total emissions for a specific pollutant ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) by summing the $EP(Pol)_i$ values for the specific pollutant for each vehicle categories:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 [EP(Pol)_i]$$

5.6.1.2 Calculating Vehicle Exhaust Emissions Without Specific Vehicle Mix Data

5.6.1.2.1 Air Force Typical Vehicle Mix Data Method

Emissions from vehicles are calculated by applying the general formulas provided in Equation 5-7 (further simplified with Equations 5-8, 5-9, and 5-10) and using the typical POV or GOV vehicle mix data from Table 5-2. These steps must be completed independently for each pollutant of concern. Note GOVs and POVs should not be combined; GOV and POV emissions must be calculated independently.

Step 1- Gather Fleet Data:

In this case fleet data or a traffic survey for the base is not available. Therefore, obtain the total number (N) of vehicles (POV or GOV) driving on base and the overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM) for all vehicle categories. The data often can be provided or estimated by the Security Forces Squadron (from the Pass & Registration section) and/or the Military Personnel Flight (MPF) can be used to estimate POV fleet data. Types of data which can usually be obtained from the Security Forces Squadron and/or MPF include: 1) the estimated average number of registered POVs and/or GOVs at the installation during the applicable inventory year; 2) the estimated distance (in miles) the average POV travels on the installation during a typical weekday and weekend day; and 3) the estimated number of non-registered vehicles which travel on the installation during a typical weekday and weekend day.

An alternative approach to obtaining vehicle registration information may be available at some installations. Rather than requesting the Security Forces Squadron and/or the MPF to generate estimates on the number and types of vehicles registered on base, some installations may be able to provide a listing (preferably in both electronic and hardcopy format) of the vehicles contained in their databases. At a minimum, the listing should provide the number of registered vehicles.

Step 2 - Group Vehicle Categories:

When the actual fleet mix data is unavailable, the typical fleet mix data from Table 5-2 may be applied. Upon gathering fleet data on the total number (N) of vehicles (POV or GOV) driving on base and overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM), obtain and record the typical vehicle mix values (MIX_i) from Table 5-2 for each vehicle category. Then, assuming all vehicle categories traveled the same distance per year, calculate the total annual vehicle miles traveled (VMT_{Total}) for all vehicle categories combined with Equation 5-8:

$$VMT_{Total} = AVM \times N$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

a. Fugitive PM emission factors are taken from Table 5-5 and on-road vehicle emission factors are found in Tables 5-9 through 5-13 (2013 to 2017 On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors). Select these based on the season, vehicle category, the calendar year you are performing the emissions calculation, the installation's location (i.e., the state it is located in), and the installation's altitude. A "designated high-altitude location" is any base within a county which has substantially all of its area located above 1,219 meters (4,000 feet). For the majority of applications, low-altitude is the appropriate choice. A list of those counties EPA designated as high-altitude appears in §86.091-30, paragraphs (a) (5) (ii) and (iv), Code of Federal Regulations (July 1, 2001).

Once the state, calendar year and an altitude designation are determined, go to Tables 5-9 through 5-13 (and Table 5-5 if calculating PM emissions) to select and record the appropriate pollutant-specific emission

factors ($EF(Pol)_i$) for each vehicle category.

b. Once the appropriate pollutant-specific emission factors ($EF(Pol)_i$) for each vehicle category are obtained, calculate the total composite emission factor using Equation 5-10:

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left[\frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \right]$$

Note: If not using an alternative fuel the $FERF = 100\%$, if using an alternative fuel the $FERF$ can be found in Table 5-3.

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

The total pollutant emissions from all vehicle categories ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) for on-road emissions are each calculated using Equation 5-9:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = VMT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205$$

5.6.1.2.2 State-Specific Composite Emission Factor Method

Emissions from vehicles are calculated by applying Equations 5-9 and state-specific total composite emission factor for all vehicle categories ($EF(Pol)_{State}$) which can be found in Tables 5-14 through 5-18. These steps must be completed independently for each pollutant of concern. Note this method is not recommended for GOVs.

Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data:

In this case fleet data and traffic survey results are unavailable, therefore, you must obtain the total number (N) of vehicles driving on base and the overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM) for all vehicle categories. The data often can be provided or estimated by the Security Forces Squadron (from the Pass & Registration section) and/or the Military Personnel Flight (MPF) can be used to estimate POV fleet data.

Step 2 -Group Vehicle Categories:

With this method there is no requirement for grouping vehicles into categories given the state average fleet mix data is incorporated into the state-specific $EF(Pol)_{Total}$. Upon gathering the total number (N) of vehicles driving on base and overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM), calculate the total annual vehicle miles traveled (VMT_{Total}) for all vehicle categories combined with Equation 5-8:

$$VMT_{Total} = AVM \times N$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

a. Fugitive PM emission factors are taken from Table 5-5 while state-composite emission factors are found in Tables 5-14 through 5-18 (2013 to 2017 State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors) based on the calendar year you are performing the emissions calculation, the installation's location (i.e., the state it is located in), and the installation's altitude. A "designated high-altitude location" is any base within a county which has substantially all of its area located above 1,219 meters (4,000 feet). For the

majority of applications, low-altitude is the appropriate choice. A list of those counties EPA has designated as high-altitude appears in §86.091-30, paragraphs (a) (5) (ii) and (iv), Code of Federal Regulations (July 1, 2001).

Once the state, calendar year and an altitude designation are determined, go to Tables 5-14 through 5-18 (and Table 5-5 if calculating PM emissions) to select and record the appropriate pollutant-specific emission factors $EF(Pol)_{State}$ for each vehicle category.

b. Once the appropriate emission factors ($EF(Pol)_{State}$) are obtained, calculate the total composite emission factor using Equation 5-11:

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = EF(Pol)_{State} \times \frac{FERF}{100\%}$$

Note: FERF = 100% if not using an alternative fuel; however, if using an alternative fuel the FERF value can be found in Table 5-3.

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

Finally, the total pollutant emissions from all vehicle categories ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) are calculated using Equation 5-9:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = VMT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205$$

5.6.2 Idle Emissions

Calculating idling emissions is similar to the calculation of on-road vehicle emissions written above with slight modifications to the provided equations. The primary difference is that the emission factors for idling vehicles are presented in a g/hr format which means the time spent in idle mode must be known (or estimated).

a. With Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Emissions from the operation of on-road vehicles are calculated by multiplying the estimated annual vehicle idling time (VIT) for each particular vehicle category by the category-specific pollutant emission factors listed in tables 5-6 to 5-8. To calculate emissions from multiple vehicle categories, individual calculations are performed for each vehicle category and for each pollutant, and summed to obtain total emissions. The following general equation is used:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VIT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times 0.002205] \quad \text{Equation 5-12}$$

Where,

$EP(Pol)_{Total}$	=	Total emissions for a specific pollutant from a specific vehicle category of an individual air pollutant (lb/yr)
VIT_i	=	Annual vehicle idling time by each vehicle category (hr/yr)
$EF(Pol)_i$	=	Emission factor of each pollutant for each vehicle category (g/hr)
0.002205	=	Factor for converting grams to pounds (lb/g)
i	=	Specific vehicle category of seven Air Force categories (i.e., LDGV, LDDV, LGDT, LDDT, HDGV, HDDV, and MC)

If the annual Vehicle Idling Time (VIT) for each vehicle category is not known, the following equation may be used to approximate VIT for each specific vehicle category (VIT_i):

$$VIT_i = AVIT_i \times n_i = AVIT_i \times N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \quad \text{Equation 5-13}$$

Where,

$AVIT_i$	=	Average annual vehicle idling time by each vehicle category (hr/yr)
n_i	=	Number of vehicles in a specific vehicle category
N	=	Total number of vehicles (POV or GOV)
MIX_i	=	Vehicle mix, from Table 5-2, for a specific vehicle category (%)

b. With Air Force Typical Vehicle Mix Data: If the number of vehicles for each vehicle category (n_i) is not known nor the specific vehicle mix, the default vehicle mix values (MIX_i) from Table 5-2 can be used to modify Equation 5-13 to calculate the VIT for all the vehicle categories (VIT_{Total}):

$$VIT_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left(AVIT_i \times N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \right) \quad \text{Equation 5-14}$$

Then, assuming all vehicle categories spent the same amount of time in the idle mode per year, Equations 5-12 and 5-14 can be rewritten as follows:

$$VIT_{Total} = AVIT \times N \quad \text{Equation 5-15}$$

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = VIT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205 \quad \text{Equation 5-16}$$

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left[\frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \times EF(Pol)_i \right] \quad \text{Equation 5-17}$$

Where,

VIT_{Total}	=	The total annual vehicle idling time by all vehicle categories (mi/yr)
$AVIT$	=	Average annual vehicle idling time for all vehicle categories (mi/yr)
$EF(Pol)_{Total}$	=	Total composite emission factor for a specific pollutant for all vehicle categories (g/mi)

5.6.2.1 Calculating Idling Emission Factors

Calculation of idling emission factors follows the same process as on-road emissions calculations outlined above in section 5.6.1. Emissions from GOVs or POVs are calculated by applying either the general formulas provided in Equations 5-12 and 5-13 if the specific vehicle mix is known or those formulas provided by Equation 5-15 and vehicle mix data from Table 5-2. These steps must be completed independently for each pollutant of concern. Note GOVs and POVs should not be combined; GOV and POV emissions must be calculated independently.

Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data:

a. With Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Prior to calculating emissions, the individual responsible for preparing the mobile source emission inventory must collect fleet information if available. This data typically includes vehicle category, vehicle identification, model year, VMT, and VIT estimates during the course of the year in question.

The average vehicle idling time will vary between POVs and GOVs due to the vehicle category, traffic encountered when driven, and nature of the vehicle's operation (i.e. if the vehicle is a delivery vehicle, bus, etc.). It may be up to the discretion of the individual preparing the mobile source emission inventory to estimate the average vehicle idling time per vehicle category. For emergency services (such as fire departments, fire departments, or ambulances) or transportation services (bus operators), contact the fleet manager for assistance in determining idling times and vehicle operating policies.

b. Without Specific Vehicle Mix Data: As in the case when specific vehicle mix data is available, the individual preparing the mobile source emission inventory may need to use their discretion in estimating vehicle idling times. For this method, an average vehicle idling time for all categories must be estimated and the Security Forces Squadron and/or Military Personnel Flight should be contacted to obtain the total number of vehicles and any guidance in determining the vehicle idle times.

Step 2 - Group Vehicle Categories:

a. With Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Upon gathering fleet data, group together all vehicles based on the Air Force vehicle categories (i.e., LDGV, LDDV, LGDT, LDDT, HDGV, HDDV, and MC). Record the number of vehicles (n_i) and total annual vehicle idling time (VIT_i) for each vehicle category.

a. If the VIT_i for each vehicle category is unknown, use the equation 5-13 to approximate VIT_i :

$$VIT_i = AVIT_i \times n_i$$

b. If there is insufficient fleet data to provide the number of vehicles (n_i) for each vehicle category however you know the total number of vehicles and the relative vehicle mix (MIX_i , in %) for each specific vehicle category, use equation 5-13 to approximate n_i :

$$n_i = N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%}$$

b. Without Specific Vehicle Mix Data: If the vehicle fleet data is unavailable, then the typical fleet mix in Table 5-2 may be used. Upon gathering fleet data on the total number (N) of vehicles driving on base and overall average annual vehicle idling time ($AVIT$), obtain and record the typical vehicle mix values (MIX_i) from Table 5-2 for each vehicle category. Then, assuming all vehicle categories spent the same amount of time in the idle mode for the year, calculate the total annual vehicle idling time (VIT_{Total}) for all vehicles combined with Equation 5-15:

$$VIT_{Total} = AVIT \times N$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

a. With Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Emission factors are taken from Tables 5-6 through 5-8 and are temperature dependent. If the emissions calculation is for an extended inventory period, such as one year, then the person conducting the emissions inventory must use meteorological data to determine

the temperature range within the inventory period. If the person calculating the emissions inventory is able to obtain the idling times from step 2 above on a monthly basis, then the most accurate emissions determination may be made by using the appropriate temperature-dependent emission factors and summing emissions for each month over the entire period.

b. Without Specific Vehicle Mix Data:

- Emission factors are taken from tables 5-6 through 5-8 based on the temperature at the installation.
- Once the appropriate pollutant-specific emission factors ($EF(Pol)_i$) for each vehicle category are obtained, calculate the total composite emission factor using equation 5-17:

$$EF(POL)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left[\frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \times EF(Pol)_i \right]$$

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

a. With Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Finally, calculate the total vehicle emissions for a specific pollutant ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) first calculating emissions for each individual vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) and then summing the $EP(Pol)_i$ values for the specific pollutant for each vehicle categories:

- Pollutant emissions for each vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) are calculated and summed across categories to obtain GOV emissions using Equation 5-16.

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VIT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times 0.002205]$$

- Calculate the total emissions for a specific pollutant ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) by summing the $EP(Pol)_i$ values for the specific pollutant for each vehicle categories:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 EP(Pol)_i$$

b. Without Specific Vehicle Mix Data: Finally, the total pollutant emissions from all vehicle categories ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) are calculated using Equation 5-16:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = VIT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205$$

5.7 Information Resources

Information required for calculating emissions from GOVs can usually be obtained from the base transportation organization as it typically maintains records on most, if not all, GOVs assigned to the installation. At some installations it may also be necessary to obtain information directly from the shops/organizations that actually use and/or maintain the vehicles. For example, the Fire Department may need to be contacted to obtain information specific to fire trucks and rescue vehicles. Likewise, the base Fuels Flight may need to be contacted for information specific to refueling trucks.

In some cases, it may be necessary to obtain and review data contained in the base's vehicle maintenance

index file (VMIF), on-line vehicle interactive management system (OLVIMS) report, or equivalent vehicle information management system to verify vehicle class/type as some installations do not use the same classification system used by EPA. Some facilities may also have a vehicle cross-reference tool with management codes that will assist in interpreting how vehicle usage is being tracked (e.g., miles, hours, and kilometers).

Most information required to calculate POV emissions may usually be obtained from the Security Forces Squadron. The Pass & Registration section of the base Security Forces Squadron usually maintains computer records (including model type and model year) on all POVs registered at the installation. It is important to note that at some installations the registration of vehicles is now being accomplished at MPF. The office that handles vehicle registrations (Pass & Registration or MPF) is also in good position to survey base personnel on their vehicle usage and driving habits (i.e., percentage of time their POVs are driven on base during typical weekdays and weekend days, average miles traveled on base during a typical weekday and weekend day, etc.). Since the Security Forces Squadron is responsible for manning the base gates, they are also usually the best source of information on non-registered vehicles (i.e., can best estimate the number of non-registered vehicles traveling on base during a typical weekday and typical weekend day).

If the POV information needed to calculate vehicle emissions cannot be obtained from the Security Forces Squadron, it might be necessary to survey a representative number of base personnel to obtain the required information. It's also highly recommended that personnel conducting the air emissions inventory check with the Base Development and/or Community Planning sections of the Civil Engineering Squadron to determine whether any recent traffic surveys have been conducted at the base.

For purposes of estimating the length of typical on-base POV trips, consider the trip length in terms of the mileage from the main gate to a common on-base destination and back. For instance, if most POVs are believed to be traveling to the Base Exchange, the Commissary, or the Medical Clinic, estimate the distance from the main gate to those locations. In such instances, it may be assumed that a median round trip distance of 3-4 miles is appropriate for use. However, it may also be necessary to estimate vehicle travel distances for individuals who travel on and off base more than once per day, such personnel who leave the base during lunchtime. In the absence of base-specific survey data, it can be conservatively assumed that 5% of base personnel will travel off base during lunchtime. Since this is a second trip through the gate, you should assume the daily on-base mileage is doubled for those individuals.

If base organizations are unable to provide required data, it may be possible to obtain trip length and driver behavior data that can be extrapolated to on-base conditions from the local metropolitan planning office (MPO).

Finally, the base Weather Detachment should be contacted to verify the installation's altitude (feet above sea level). The altitude is needed to determine whether the installation is below or above 4,000 feet above sea level (low/high altitude threshold).

5.8 Example Calculations

5.8.1 Problem 1 - Calculating GOV Emissions

Anytown AFB is inventorying its calendar year 2013 emissions for their government vehicles. The facility's fleet manager indicates that there were 15 GOVs operated by the facility during the inventory year that average 4,563 mile per year each. Anytown AFB is located in Alabama.

a. With Specific Vehicle Data:

In this case the individual performing the air emissions inventory was able to obtain vehicle data from the Environmental Manager; and collected and organized GOV data by vehicle category using the form shown in Figure 5-1.

Step 1 - Gather GOV Fleet Data, and**Step 2 - Group GOVs by Vehicle Category:**

Using the form provided in Figure 5-2, the Environmental Manager collected the following data:

Installation Name: Anytown AFB			Inventory Year: 2013	
Responsible Organization (Name and Office Symbol):				
POC (Name, Phone #, and email):				
Vehicle Category:				
Vehicle Identification Number (VIN)	Vehicle Description	Bldg. Number	Model Year	Miles Driven During Inventory Period (mi/yr)
LDGV				
Vehicle #1	Sedan	Bldg. 45-2	1999	4,900
Vehicle #10	Sedan	Bldg. 45-2	1999	5,670
Vehicle #11	Sedan	Bldg. 15-1	2004	4,368
Vehicle #15	Sedan	Bldg. 23-6	2002	6,670
Vehicle #8	Sedan	Bldg. 15	1998	2,700
Vehicle #3	Sedan	Bldg. 1	2004	7,400
Vehicle #5	Sedan	Bldg. 10	1997	1,730
Vehicle #9	Sedan	Bldg. 10	1997	1,450
		Average	2000	4,361
		Total		34,888
LDGT				
Vehicle #6	Pickup	Bldg. 15	2000	4,600
Vehicle #7	Pickup	Bldg. 15	2000	5,200
Vehicle #13	Van	Bldg. 15	1999	6,500
Vehicle #14	SUV	Bldg. 15	2003	3,200
		Average	2000	4,875
		Total		19,500
HDGV				
Vehicle #2	Flatbed	Bldg. 15	1998	4,450
		Average	1998	4,450
		Total		4,450
LDDT				
Vehicle #4	Pickup	Bldg. 1	2004	4,300
		Average	2004	4,300

		Total		4,300
HDDV				
Vehicle #12	Fire Truck	Bldg. 45-2	2002	5,300
		Average	2002	5,300
		Total		5,300

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

The first step in the process is to determine the installations altitude above sea level. In this case, the altitude of the Air Force facility is 1,100 feet above sea level. Since this altitude is less than the low/high altitude threshold of 4,000 feet above sea level, the facility is considered to be in a "low altitude" location. As such, all emissions factors must be retrieved from the low altitude tables.

The second step is to determine the applicable emissions factors based on vehicle category, a low altitude location, located in Alabama, and the fact that the inventory is for CY 2013. Extracting the carbon monoxide emission factors from the appropriate sub-table of Table 5-9 reveals the following:

Vehicle Category	CO Emission Factor (g/mi)
LDGV	8.11
LDGT	9.74
HDGV	8.55
LDDT	0.657
HDDV	0.941

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

i. Calculate the CO emissions for each vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) using Equation 5-4:

$$EP(Pol)_i = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VMT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \times 0.002205]$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDGV} = 34,888 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 8.11 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 623.9 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDGT} = 19,500 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 9.74 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 418.8 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(CO)_{HDGV} = 4,450 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 8.55 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 83.9 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDDT} = 4,300 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.657 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 6.2 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(CO)_{HDDV} = 5,300 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.941 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 11.0 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

ii. Finally, calculate the total emissions for a specific pollutant ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) by summing the $EP(Pol)_i$ values for the specific pollutant for each vehicle categories:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 EP(Pol)_i$$

$$EP(CO)_{TOTAL} = (623.9 + 418.8 + 83.9 + 6.2 + 11.0) \frac{lb}{yr} = 1,143.8 \frac{lb}{yr} = 0.57 \frac{tons}{yr}$$

b. With Typical Vehicle Mix Data:

Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data:

In this case you do not have fleet data or a traffic survey for the base. Therefore you must obtain the total number (N) of vehicle (POV or GOV) driving on base and the overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM) for all vehicle categories. Therefore, the AF’s typical GOV fleet mix data from Table 5-2, Typical POV & GOV Fleet MIX, is utilized. In this case we have 15 GOVs driving approximately 4,563 mi/yr.

Step 2 - Group GOVs by Vehicle Category:

Upon gathering fleet data on the total number (N) of vehicles driving on base and overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM), obtain and record the typical vehicle mix values (MIX_i) from Table 5-2 for each vehicle category. Then assuming all vehicle categories traveled the same distance per year, calculate the total annual vehicle miles traveled (VMT_{Total}) for all vehicle categories combined with Equation 5-8:

$$VMT_{Total} = AVM \times N$$

$$VMT_{Total} = 4,563 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 15 \text{ GOVs} = 68,445 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

Specific vehicle data isn’t readily available (i.e., traffic studies or Figure 5-1 data); therefore, the typical GOV mix from table 5-2 is used. Using the typical GOV vehicle mix from Table 5-2, the following fleet data and groupings can be derived:

Vehicle Category	GOV Vehicle Mix (%)
LDGV	54.49
LDDV	0.00
LDGT	37.73
LDDT	0.00
HDGV	4.67
HDDV	3.11
MC	0.00

While not required for estimating vehicle emissions under this method, you can also estimate how many vehicles would be in each vehicle category:

$$n_i = N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%}$$

$$n_{LDGV} = 15 \times \frac{54.49\%}{100\%} = 8.2 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{LDGT} = 15 \times \frac{37.73\%}{100\%} = 5.7 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{HDGV} = 15 \times \frac{4.67\%}{100\%} = 0.7 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{HDDV} = 15 \times \frac{3.11\%}{100\%} = 0.5 \text{ vehicles}$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

Using the sub-tables of Table 5-9, determine the appropriate and applicable pollutant-specific emission factors ($EF(Pol)_i$) for each vehicle category based on vehicle category, altitude, location, and inventory year.

Vehicle Category	CO Emission Factor (g/mi)
LDGV	8.11
LDGT	9.74
HDGV	8.55
HDDV	0.941

Once the appropriate emission factors ($EF(Pol)_{State}$) is obtained, calculate the total composite emission factor using Equation 5-10:

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 \left[\frac{MIX_i}{100\%} \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \right]$$

Because alternative fuel is not being used, $FERF = 100\%$. Therefore, $EF(Pol)_{Total}$ is equal to $EF(Pol)_{State}$.

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = \left(\frac{54.49\%}{100\%} \times 8.11 \frac{g}{mi} \right) + \left(\frac{37.73\%}{100\%} \times 9.74 \frac{g}{mi} \right) + \left(\frac{4.67\%}{100\%} \times 8.55 \frac{g}{mi} \right) + \left(\frac{3.11\%}{100\%} \times 0.941 \frac{g}{mi} \right) = 8.52 \frac{g}{mi}$$

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

Finally, calculate the total CO emissions for all vehicle categories ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) using Equation 5-9:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = VMT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205$$

$$EP(CO)_{TOTAL} = 68,445 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{\#} \times 8.52 \frac{g}{mi} = 1,285.85 \frac{lb}{yr} = 0.64 \frac{tons}{yr}$$

5.8.2 Problem 2 - Calculating POV Emissions

Anytown AFB is conducting an emissions inventory to quantify calendar year 2013 emissions attributable to the operation of POVs. Using the information provided by the Security Forces Squadron, the following data was used to calculate the CY2013 emissions of CO from the operation of POVs.

a. With Specific Vehicle Data: In this case, the individual performing the air emissions inventory was able to obtain vehicle data from the Environmental Manager. The collected POV data was organized by vehicle category using the form shown in Figure 5-2.

Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data:

Using the form provided in Figure 5-3, the Environmental Manager collected the following data:

Installation Name: Anytown AFB		Inventory Year: 2013
Responsible Organization (Name and Office Symbol): 58 CES/CD		
POC (Name, Phone #, and email): SSgt John Jones, DSN 234-5678		
Question	Response	
Can you provide the listing of all registered vehicles on base? (Y/N)? If so, be sure to include all specific information (make/model year, etc.) about the vehicles.	N	
What is the estimated average number of <u>registered</u> POVs at the installation during the inventory period?	1,675	
What is the estimated percentage of <u>registered</u> vehicles which actually travel on the installation during a typical weekday (Monday-Friday)?	75%	
What is the estimated percentage of <u>registered</u> vehicles which actually travel on the installation during a typical weekend day (Saturday and Sunday)?	50%	
What is the estimated distance the average POV travels on base during a typical weekday?	6 mi/day	
What is the estimated distance the average POV travels on base during a typical weekend day?	4 mi/day	
What is the estimated number of <u>non-registered</u> POVs which travel on base during a typical weekday?	125	
What is the estimated average model year of all POVs driven on base during the inventory year? (NOTE: This is not required if the average model years are listed below for each vehicle category)		
Using registration information, provide an estimate of the percentage of <u>registered</u> POVs which fall under each of the 7 vehicle categories listed below.		
Vehicle Category	Category Description	Estimated % of Registered Vehicles
LDGV	Light-Duty Gasoline Vehicles – All gasoline-powered passenger cars	36
LDDV	Light-Duty Diesel Vehicles – All diesel-powered passenger cars	1
LDGT	Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks – All smaller gasoline-powered	54

	trucks (0 to 8,500 lbs. GVWR)	
LDDT	Light-Duty Diesel Trucks (LDDT) – All smaller diesel-powered trucks (0 to 8,500 lbs. GVWR)	1
HDGV	Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (HDGV) – All larger gasoline-powered vehicles (8,501 to >60,000 lbs. GVWR)	4
HDDV	Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles – All larger diesel-powered vehicles (10,001 to >60,000 lbs. GVWR)	3
MC	Motorcycles (MC) – All motorcycles (assumed to be gasoline powered)	1

Step 2 - Group Vehicle Category:

The first step is to calculate the estimated total number of vehicles (N) driving on base:

$$N = \text{Registered} + \text{Unregistered}$$

$$N = 1,675 \text{ registered} + 125 \text{ Unregistered} = \mathbf{1,800 \text{ vehicles}}$$

Assuming the fleet mix for the unregistered vehicles is the same as the registered vehicles; calculate the estimated number of vehicles which fall under each vehicle category. By slightly modifying Equation 5-6, we derive the number of vehicles for each vehicle category (n_i) from the total number of vehicles (N) and the vehicle category mix (MIX_i):

$$n_i = N \times \frac{MIX_i}{100\%}$$

$$n_{LDGV} = 1,800 \times \frac{36\%}{100\%} = 648 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{LDDV} = 1,800 \times \frac{1\%}{100\%} = 18 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{LDGT} = 1,800 \times \frac{54\%}{100\%} = 972 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{LDDT} = 1,800 \times \frac{1\%}{100\%} = 18 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{HDGV} = 1,800 \times \frac{4\%}{100\%} = 72 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{HDDV} = 1,800 \times \frac{3\%}{100\%} = 54 \text{ vehicles}$$

$$n_{MC} = 1,800 \times \frac{1\%}{100\%} = 18 \text{ vehicles}$$

Next we need to estimate the overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM_i) and the total annual vehicle mile traveled for each vehicle category (VMT_i):

$$AVM_i = \frac{52 \text{ wk}}{\text{yr}} \times \left[\left(\frac{75\%}{100\%} \times 6 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{day}} \times 5 \frac{\text{day}}{\text{week} \cdot \text{day}} \right) + \left(\frac{50\%}{100\%} \times 4 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{day}} \times 2 \frac{\text{day}}{\text{weekend} \cdot \text{day}} \right) \right]$$

$$AVM_i = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_i = AVM_i \times n_i$$

Therefore:

$$VMT_{LDGV} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 648 \text{ vehicles} = 892,944 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_{LDDV} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 18 \text{ vehicles} = 24,804 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_{LDGT} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 972 \text{ vehicles} = 1,339,416 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_{LDDT} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 18 \text{ vehicles} = 24,804 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_{HDGV} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 72 \text{ vehicles} = 99,216 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_{HDDV} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 54 \text{ vehicles} = 74,412 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

$$VMT_{MC} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 18 \text{ vehicles} = 24,804 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

The first step in the process is to determine the installations altitude above sea level. In this case, the altitude of the Air Force facility is 1,100 feet above sea level. Since this altitude is less than the low/high altitude threshold of 4,000 feet above sea level, the facility is considered to be in a "low altitude" location. As such, all emissions factors must be retrieved from the low altitude tables.

The second step is to determine the applicable emissions factors based on vehicle category, a low altitude location, located in Alabama, and the fact that the inventory is for CY 2013. Extracting the carbon monoxide emission factors from the appropriate sub-table of Table 5-9 reveals the following:

Vehicle Category	CO Emission Factor (g/mi)
LDGV	8.110
LDDV	0.808
LDGT	9.740
LDDT	0.657
HDGV	8.550
HDDV	0.941
MC	14.28

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

a. Calculate the CO emissions for each vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) using Equation 5-4:

$$EP(Pol)_i = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VMT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \times 0.002205]$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDGV} = 892,944 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 8.11 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 15,968.1 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDDV} = 24,804 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 0.808 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 44.2 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDGT} = 1,339,416 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 9.74 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 28,766.2 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

$$EP(CO)_{LDDT} = 24,804 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 0.657 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 35.9 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

$$EP(CO)_{HDGV} = 99,216 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 8.55 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 1,870.5 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

$$EP(CO)_{HDDV} = 74,412 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 0.941 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 154.4 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

$$EP(CO)_{MC} = 24,804 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{yr}} \times 14.28 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mi}} \times 0.002205 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{g}} = 781.0 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}}$$

b. Finally, calculate the total emissions for a specific pollutant ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) by summing the $EP(Pol)_i$ values for the specific pollutant for each vehicle categories:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 EP(Pol)_i$$

$$\begin{aligned} EP(CO)_{TOTAL} &= (15,968.1 + 44.2 + 28,766.2 + 35.9 + 1,870.5 + 154.4 + 781.0) \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}} \\ &= 47,620.3 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{yr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$EP(CO)_{TOTAL} = 23.8 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{yr}}$$

b. With State-Specific Composite Emission Factor

Emissions from vehicles are calculated by applying Equations 5-9 and state-specific total composite emission factors for all vehicle categories ($EF(Pol)_{State}$) which can be found in Tables 5-14 through 5-18. These steps must be completed independently for each pollutant of concern.

Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data:

In this case do not use fleet data or a traffic survey results; obtain the total number (N) of vehicles driving on base and the overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM) for all vehicle categories. The data often can be provided by the Security Forces Squadron (from the Pass & Registration section) and/or the Military Personnel Flight (MPF).

The individual performing the air emissions inventory was able to obtain vehicle data from the Environmental Manager. The POV data was organized by vehicle category using the form shown in Figure 5-3:

Installation Name: Anytown AFB		Inventory Year: 2013
Responsible Organization (Name and Office Symbol): 58 CES/CD		
POC (Name, Phone #, and email): SSgt John Jones, DSN 234-5678		
Question		Response
Can you provide the listing of all registered vehicles on base? (Y/N)? If so, be sure to include all specific information (make/model year, etc.) about the vehicles.		N
What is the estimated average number of <u>registered</u> POVs at the installation during the inventory period?		1,675
What is the estimated percentage of <u>registered</u> vehicles which actually travel on the installation during a typical weekday (Monday-Friday)?		75%
What is the estimated percentage of <u>registered</u> vehicles which actually travel on the installation during a typical weekend day (Saturday and Sunday)?		50%
What is the estimated distance the average POV travels on base during a typical weekday?		6 mi/day
What is the estimated distance the average POV travels on base during a typical weekend day?		4 mi/day
What is the estimated number of <u>non-registered</u> POVs which travel on base during a typical weekday?		125
What is the estimated average model year of all POVs driven on base during the inventory year? (NOTE: This is not required if the average model years are listed below for each vehicle category)		Unknown

Step 2 - Group Vehicle Categories:

With this method, there is no requirement for grouping vehicles into categories given the state average fleet mix data is incorporated into the state-specific $EF(Pol)_{Total}$. Upon gathering the total number (N) of vehicles driving on base and overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM); calculate the total annual vehicle miles traveled (VMT_{Total}) for all vehicle categories combined using Equation 5-8:

$$VMT_{Total} = AVM \times N$$

$$N = Registered + Unregistered$$

$$N = 1,675 \text{ registered} + 125 \text{ Unregistered} = \mathbf{1,800 \text{ vehicles}}$$

Estimate the overall average annual vehicle miles traveled (AVM_i) and the total annual vehicle miles traveled for each vehicle category (VMT_i):

$$AVM_i = \frac{52wk}{yr} \times \left[\left(\frac{75\%}{100\%} \times 6 \frac{mi}{day} \times 5 \frac{day}{week-day} \right) + \left(\frac{50\%}{100\%} \times 4 \frac{mi}{day} \times 2 \frac{day}{weekend-day} \right) \right]$$

$$AVM_i = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

Therefore:

$$VMT_{Total} = 1378 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 1,800 \text{ vehicles} = \mathbf{2,480,400} \frac{mi}{yr}$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

Emission factors are taken from Tables 5-14 through 5-18 (2013 to 2017 State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors) based on the calendar year you are performing the emissions calculation, the installation's location (i.e., the state it is located in), and the installation's altitude. A "designated high-altitude location" is any base within a county which has substantially all of its area located 1,219 meters (4,000 feet) above sea level. For the majority of applications, low-altitude is the appropriate choice. A list of those counties EPA has designated as high-altitude appears in §86.091-30, paragraphs (a) (5) (ii) and (iv), Code of Federal Regulations (July 1, 2001).

Once the state, calendar year, and an altitude designation are determined, go to Table 5-14 to select and record the appropriate pollutant-specific emission factors $EF(Pol)_{State}$:

$$EF(CO)_{State} = 8.825 \frac{g}{mi}$$

Once the appropriate emission factors ($EF(Pol)_{State}$) are obtained, calculate the total composite emission factor using Equation 5-11:

$$EF(Pol)_{Total} = EF(Pol)_{State} \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} = \mathbf{8.825} \frac{g}{mi}$$

Given no alternative fuel was used, so $FERF = 100\%$.

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

Finally, the total pollutant emissions from all vehicle categories ($EP(Pol)_{Total}$) are calculated using Equation 5-9:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = VMT_{Total} \times EF(Pol)_{Total} \times 0.002205$$

$$EP(CO)_{Total} = 2,480,400 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} \times 8.825 \frac{g}{mi} = \mathbf{48,266.4} \frac{lb}{yr} = \mathbf{24.1} \frac{tons}{yr}$$

5.8.3 Problem 3 - Applying AFV Emission Reduction Factors

Anytown AFB operates two 2005 CNG sedans used for administrative purposes that each travel an estimated 5,800 miles per year on base. Assuming it is calendar year 2013 and Anytown AFB is a low altitude installation, calculate the CO emissions from their operation.

**Step 1 - Gather Fleet Data, and
Step 2 - Group Vehicle Categories:**

In this case there are two Light-Duty Gasoline Vehicles (LDGVs) sedans. The total number of miles must first be calculated. Since there are two vehicles which each traveled a distance of 5,800 miles, then this is simply:

$$VMT_{Total} = 2 \text{ vehicle} \times 5,800 \frac{mi}{\text{vehicle} \cdot yr} = 11,600 \frac{mi}{yr}$$

Step 3 - Select Emission Factors:

Look in Table 5-3 to find the alternative Fuel Emissions Reduction Factor (FERF) for CNG:

$$FERF = 90\%$$

Next, determine the applicable emissions factors based on vehicle category (LDGV), a low altitude location, located in Alabama, and the fact that the inventory is for CY 2013. Extracting the carbon monoxide emission factors from the appropriate sub-table of Table 5-9 reveals the following:

$$EF(CO)_{LDGV} = 8.110 \frac{g}{mi}$$

Finally, apply Equation 5-4 to estimate the CO emission:

$$EP(Pol)_{Total} = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VMT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \times 0.002205]$$

$$EP(CO)_{Total} = 11,600 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 8.110 \frac{g}{mi} \times \frac{90\%}{100\%} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 186.7 \frac{lb}{yr} = 0.09 \frac{ton}{yr}$$

5.8.4 Problem 4 - Calculating PM Emissions

Anytown AFB is looking to determine their PM₁₀ emissions for GOVs for calendar year 2013. The facility is located in central Alabama. Using the specific vehicle data from Problem 1, determine the total PM₁₀ emissions.

**Step 1a - Gather GOV Fleet Data, and
Step 1b - Group GOVs by Vehicle Category**

The fleet data is shown below:

Installation Name: Anytown AFB			Inventory Year: 2013	
Responsible Organization (Name and Office Symbol):				
POC (Name, Phone #, and email):				
Vehicle Category:				
Vehicle Identification	Vehicle Description	Bldg. Number	Model Year	Miles Driven During Inventory Period

Number (VIN)				(mi/yr)
LDGV				
Vehicle #1	Sedan	Bldg. 45-2	1999	4,900
Vehicle #10	Sedan	Bldg. 45-2	1999	5,670
Vehicle #11	Sedan	Bldg. 15-1	2004	4,368
Vehicle #15	Sedan	Bldg. 23-6	2002	6,670
Vehicle #8	Sedan	Bldg. 15	1998	2,700
Vehicle #3	Sedan	Bldg. 1	2004	7,400
Vehicle #5	Sedan	Bldg. 10	1997	1,730
Vehicle #9	Sedan	Bldg. 10	1997	1,450
		Average	2000	4,361
		Total		34,888
LDGT				
Vehicle #6	Pickup	Bldg. 15	2000	4,600
Vehicle #7	Pickup	Bldg. 15	2000	5,200
Vehicle #13	Van	Bldg. 15	1999	6,500
Vehicle #14	SUV	Bldg. 15	2003	3,200
		Average	2000	4,875
		Total		19,500
HDGV				
Vehicle #2	Flatbed	Bldg. 15	1998	4,450
		Average	1998	4,450
		Total		4,450
LDDT				
Vehicle #4	Pickup	Bldg. 1	2004	4,300
		Average	2004	4,300
		Total		4,300
HDDV				
Vehicle #12	Fire Truck	Bldg. 45-2	2002	5,300
		Average	2002	5,300
		Total		5,300
	Total Miles on Paved Roads			61,594
	Total Miles on Unpaved roads			6,844

Step 3 – Select/Calculate Emission Factors:

The vehicle exhaust emission factors do not require any correction and may be taken directly from the tables. First, determine the installation's altitude above sea level. In this case, the altitude of the Air Force facility is 1,100 feet above sea level. Since this altitude is less than the low/high altitude threshold of 4,000 feet above sea level, the facility is considered to be in a "low altitude" location. As such, all vehicle exhaust emission factors must be retrieved from the low altitude tables. The table below shows the emission

factors extracted from the table.

Vehicle Category	PM Emission Factor - On-Road (g/mi)
LDGV	0.025
LDGT	0.025
HDGV	1.147
LDDT	0.06
HDDV	0.684

Next, the Fugitive PM emission factor must be taken from the appropriate table and corrected. Using Figure 5-1, the number of days with measurable precipitation (P) is found to be equal to 110 days. The uncorrected emission factors, P, and VMT (as provided on the fleet data sheet) are shown in the following table:

Road Type	PM ₁₀ Emission Factor (g/mi)	P, number of days with measurable precipitation	VMT (mi/yr)
Paved	0.069	110	61,594
Unpaved	50.595	110	6,844

The corrected emission factors are then calculated using equations 5-2 and 5-3:

$$EF_{Corrected}(PM)_{Paved} = EF_{Paved} \times \left(1 - \frac{P}{4N}\right)$$

$$EF_{Corrected}(PM)_{Paved} = 0.069 \times \left(1 - \frac{110}{4(365)}\right) = 0.064$$

$$EF_{Corrected}(PM)_{Unpaved} = EF_{Unpaved} \times \left(1 - \frac{P}{N}\right)$$

$$EF_{Corrected}(PM)_{Unpaved} = 50.595 \times \left(1 - \frac{110}{365}\right) = 35.347$$

Step 4 - Calculate Emissions:

- i. Calculate the PM emissions for each vehicle category ($EP(Pol)_i$) using Equation 5-4.

For vehicle exhaust:

$$EP(Pol)_i = \sum_{i=1}^7 [VMT_i \times EF(Pol)_i \times \frac{FERF}{100\%} \times 0.002205]$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{LDGV} = 34,888 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.025 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 1.92 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{LDGT} = 19,500 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.025 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 1.07 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{HDGV} = 4,450 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 1.147 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 11.25 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{LDDT} = 4,300 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.06 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 0.57 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{HDDV} = 5,300 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.684 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 7.99 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

For Fugitive PM:

$$EP(PM_{10})_{Paved} = 61,594 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 0.064 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 8.69 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{Unpaved} = 6,844 \frac{mi}{yr} \times 35.347 \frac{g}{mi} \times 0.002205 \frac{lb}{g} = 533.42 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

ii. Calculate the total vehicle exhaust ($EP(PM_{10})_{Exhaust}$) and fugitive emissions ($EP(PM_{10})_{Fugitive}$) for PM_{10} by summing the $EP(PM_{10})_i$ values for each vehicle categories:

$$EP(Pol)_{Exhaust/Fugitive} = \sum_{i=1}^7 EP(Pol)_i$$

For vehicle exhaust:

$$EP(PM_{10})_{Exhaust} = (1.92 + 1.07 + 11.25 + 0.57 + 7.99) \frac{lb}{yr} = 22.80 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

For fugitive PM:

$$EP(PM_{10})_{Fugitive} = (8.69 + 533.42) \frac{lb}{yr} = 542.11 \frac{lb}{yr}$$

Finally, calculate the total emissions for PM ($EP(PM_{10})_{Total}$) by summing the $EP(PM_{10})_{Exhaust}$ and $EP(PM_{10})_{Fugitive}$ values using Equation 5-4:

$$EP(PM)_{Total} = EP(PM)_{Exhaust} + EP(PM)_{Fugitive}$$

$$EP(PM_{10})_{Total} = 22.80 + 542.11 = 564.91 \frac{lb}{yr} = 0.28 \frac{ton}{yr}$$

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.436	0.007	8.110	0.605	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.668	0.010	9.740	0.840	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.182	0.017	27.140	1.147	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.910	3.180	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.436	0.007	8.110	0.600	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.668	0.010	9.740	0.824	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.441	0.017	8.550	0.908	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.280	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARIZONA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	8.470	0.610	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.675	0.010	10.130	0.849	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.186	0.017	27.420	1.151	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.160	3.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	8.470	0.605	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.675	0.010	10.130	0.833	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.445	0.017	8.630	0.907	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.420	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARKANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	8.620	0.612	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.678	0.010	10.300	0.852	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.187	0.017	27.560	1.152	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.370	3.340	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	8.620	0.606	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.678	0.010	10.300	0.836	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.447	0.017	8.680	0.907	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.540	2.530	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.430	0.007	8.320	0.589	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	10.000	0.820	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.187	0.017	26.960	1.106	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.280	2.880	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.430	0.007	8.320	0.585	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	10.000	0.808	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.446	0.017	8.490	0.871	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	13.960	2.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
COLORADO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.449	0.007	11.120	0.554	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.718	0.010	13.080	0.804	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.217	0.017	29.170	1.010	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.240	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.449	0.007	11.120	0.552	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.718	0.010	13.080	0.797	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.484	0.017	9.180	0.755	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.050	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	10.490	0.588	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.707	0.010	12.390	0.834	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.210	0.017	28.670	1.069	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.860	2.760	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	10.490	0.584	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.707	0.010	12.390	0.824	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.475	0.017	9.030	0.817	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.840	2.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
DELAWARE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	9.180	0.592	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.686	0.010	10.930	0.830	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.195	0.017	27.660	1.100	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.020	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	9.180	0.587	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.686	0.010	10.930	0.818	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.457	0.017	8.710	0.855	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.370	2.240	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
FLORIDA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.432	0.007	7.060	0.599	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.652	0.010	8.590	0.825	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.171	0.017	26.470	1.156	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.770	0.003	26.730	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.432	0.007	7.060	0.595	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.652	0.010	8.590	0.808	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.427	0.017	8.330	0.925	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.110	0.003	14.160	2.270	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
GEORGIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.436	0.007	8.000	0.604	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.667	0.010	9.630	0.837	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.181	0.017	27.070	1.146	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.850	3.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.436	0.007	8.000	0.599	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.667	0.010	9.630	0.822	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.439	0.017	8.520	0.908	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.250	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
IDAHO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.451	0.007	11.380	0.555	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.722	0.010	13.370	0.806	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.220	0.017	29.380	1.006	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.451	0.007	11.380	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.722	0.010	13.370	0.799	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.487	0.017	9.250	0.750	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.140	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
ILLINOIS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.447	0.007	9.980	0.600	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.701	0.010	11.800	0.847	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.204	0.017	28.280	1.101	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.670	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.447	0.007	9.980	0.595	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.701	0.010	11.800	0.834	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.468	0.017	8.900	0.848	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.730	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
INDIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	9.940	0.594	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.699	0.010	11.760	0.838	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.204	0.017	28.230	1.089	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.550	2.950	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	9.940	0.589	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.699	0.010	11.760	0.826	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.467	0.017	8.890	0.838	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.670	2.220	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
IOWA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.455	0.007	10.900	0.574	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.718	0.010	12.820	0.834	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.214	0.017	29.000	1.051	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	LOW	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.410	3.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.455	0.007	10.900	0.569	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.718	0.010	12.820	0.822	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.480	0.017	9.130	0.790	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
KANSAS	HIGH	Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	15.150	2.250	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.449	0.007	9.550	0.606	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.695	0.010	11.320	0.851	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.198	0.017	28.160	1.125	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
	LOW	Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.810	3.290	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.449	0.007	9.550	0.600	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.695	0.010	11.320	0.836	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.460	0.017	8.870	0.872	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
KENTUCKY	HIGH	Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.070	3.010	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	9.180	0.594	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.686	0.010	10.930	0.832	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
	LOW	Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.195	0.017	27.680	1.102	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.390	2.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	9.180	0.589	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
LOUISIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.664	0.010	9.370	0.841	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.178	0.017	27.040	1.163	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.220	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	7.770	0.603	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.664	0.010	9.370	0.824	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.436	0.017	8.510	0.925	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.130	0.003	14.430	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MAINE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.461	0.007	12.210	0.576	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.739	0.010	14.290	0.842	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.228	0.017	30.050	1.027	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.210	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.461	0.007	12.210	0.574	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.739	0.010	14.290	0.835	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.497	0.017	9.460	0.761	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.590	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MARYLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	9.370	0.584	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.689	0.010	11.140	0.822	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.198	0.017	27.780	1.083	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.100	2.920	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	9.370	0.580	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.689	0.010	11.140	0.810	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.460	0.017	8.750	0.837	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.410	2.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.447	0.007	10.660	0.588	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.710	0.010	12.570	0.835	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.212	0.017	28.800	1.066	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.960	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.447	0.007	10.660	0.585	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.710	0.010	12.570	0.826	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.477	0.017	9.070	0.813	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.900	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MICHIGAN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.453	0.007	11.450	0.565	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.725	0.010	13.440	0.821	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.220	0.017	29.440	1.021	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.590	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.453	0.007	11.450	0.562	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.725	0.010	13.440	0.813	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.488	0.017	9.270	0.762	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.250	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MINNESOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.467	0.007	12.500	0.600	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.747	0.010	14.600	0.880	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.231	0.017	30.290	1.060	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.750	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.467	0.007	12.500	0.596	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.747	0.010	14.600	0.871	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.500	0.017	9.540	0.787	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.900	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	8.120	0.609	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	9.750	0.844	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.182	0.017	27.220	1.155	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	27.120	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	8.120	0.603	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	9.750	0.828	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.441	0.017	8.570	0.914	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.400	2.470	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSOURI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	9.520	0.600	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.694	0.010	11.290	0.843	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.198	0.017	28.040	1.112	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.560	3.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	9.520	0.594	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.694	0.010	11.290	0.829	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.461	0.017	8.830	0.861	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.660	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MONTANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.457	0.007	11.850	0.569	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.732	0.010	13.890	0.829	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.225	0.017	29.760	1.021	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.890	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.457	0.007	11.850	0.566	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.732	0.010	13.890	0.822	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.493	0.017	9.370	0.759	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.410	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEBRASKA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.451	0.007	10.350	0.569	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.708	0.010	12.210	0.823	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.208	0.017	28.550	1.054	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.940	3.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.451	0.007	10.350	0.564	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.708	0.010	12.210	0.811	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.473	0.017	8.990	0.797	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.890	2.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEVADA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	10.000	0.583	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.699	0.010	11.840	0.823	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.205	0.017	28.280	1.068	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.480	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	10.000	0.579	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.699	0.010	11.840	0.813	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.469	0.017	8.900	0.820	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.620	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.455	0.007	11.640	0.567	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.728	0.010	13.660	0.825	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.222	0.017	29.590	1.021	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.730	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.455	0.007	11.640	0.564	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.728	0.010	13.660	0.818	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.490	0.017	9.320	0.761	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.330	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	9.650	0.587	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.694	0.010	11.450	0.826	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.201	0.017	28.000	1.081	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.280	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	9.650	0.583	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.694	0.010	11.450	0.815	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.464	0.017	8.810	0.834	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.520	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.439	0.007	9.480	0.579	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.689	0.010	11.260	0.815	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.199	0.017	27.860	1.071	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.090	2.810	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.439	0.007	9.480	0.576	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.689	0.010	11.260	0.805	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.462	0.017	8.770	0.827	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.410	2.100	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW YORK	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.452	0.007	11.230	0.561	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.721	0.010	13.200	0.814	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.218	0.017	29.260	1.019	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.452	0.007	11.230	0.558	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.721	0.010	13.200	0.806	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.485	0.017	9.210	0.762	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.150	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.435	0.007	8.530	0.599	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.674	0.010	10.220	0.836	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.188	0.017	27.230	1.123	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.700	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.435	0.007	8.530	0.595	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.674	0.010	10.220	0.822	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.448	0.017	8.570	0.884	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	14.180	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.468	0.007	12.630	0.603	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.749	0.010	14.740	0.885	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.232	0.017	30.390	1.062	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.920	0.003	29.870	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.468	0.007	12.630	0.599	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.749	0.010	14.740	0.876	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.502	0.017	9.570	0.788	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.320	0.003	15.970	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
OHIO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.445	0.007	10.110	0.589	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.701	0.010	11.950	0.833	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.206	0.017	28.360	1.078	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.610	2.850	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.445	0.007	10.110	0.585	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.701	0.010	11.950	0.823	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.470	0.017	8.930	0.828	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.700	2.130	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	8.850	0.614	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.683	0.010	10.540	0.855	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.190	0.017	27.830	1.155	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.830	3.440	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	8.850	0.607	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.683	0.010	10.540	0.838	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.450	0.017	8.760	0.906	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.790	2.610	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OREGON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	10.560	0.568	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.706	0.010	12.480	0.805	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.211	0.017	28.730	1.032	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.650	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	10.560	0.566	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.706	0.010	12.480	0.799	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.477	0.017	9.040	0.785	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.710	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	10.450	0.586	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.707	0.010	12.340	0.831	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.210	0.017	28.640	1.066	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.810	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.446	0.007	10.450	0.583	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.707	0.010	12.340	0.821	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.475	0.017	9.020	0.815	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.810	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	10.190	0.581	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.701	0.010	12.060	0.822	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.207	0.017	28.440	1.061	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.580	2.740	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.442	0.007	10.190	0.578	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.701	0.010	12.060	0.813	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.471	0.017	8.950	0.813	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.680	2.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.437	0.007	8.160	0.605	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	9.800	0.841	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.182	0.017	27.170	1.146	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.920	3.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.437	0.007	8.160	0.600	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	9.800	0.825	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.441	0.017	8.550	0.907	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.290	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.457	0.007	11.250	0.580	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.724	0.010	13.210	0.844	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.218	0.017	29.280	1.054	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.690	2.980	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.457	0.007	11.250	0.575	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.724	0.010	13.210	0.833	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.484	0.017	9.220	0.790	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.310	2.230	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
TENNESSEE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	8.840	0.594	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.680	0.010	10.550	0.830	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.191	0.017	27.470	1.110	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.830	0.003	26.940	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	8.840	0.589	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.680	0.010	10.550	0.816	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.452	0.017	8.650	0.867	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.190	0.003	14.320	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
TEXAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	8.050	0.615	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	9.680	0.851	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.181	0.017	27.290	1.170	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.500	3.370	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.440	0.007	8.050	0.609	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	9.680	0.833	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.440	0.017	8.590	0.929	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.140	0.003	14.590	2.560	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
UTAH	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.447	0.007	10.440	0.559	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.707	0.010	12.320	0.809	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.209	0.017	28.630	1.033	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.870	2.830	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.447	0.007	10.440	0.555	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.707	0.010	12.320	0.798	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.474	0.017	9.010	0.780	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.850	2.110	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VERMONT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.457	0.007	11.860	0.571	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.732	0.010	13.900	0.833	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.225	0.017	29.770	1.024	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.930	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.457	0.007	11.860	0.568	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.732	0.010	13.900	0.825	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.493	0.017	9.370	0.762	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.440	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	9.140	0.587	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.685	0.010	10.890	0.823	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.195	0.017	27.600	1.090	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	26.900	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.438	0.007	9.140	0.583	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.685	0.010	10.890	0.811	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.457	0.017	8.690	0.847	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.300	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-9. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
WASHINGTON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.444	0.007	10.740	0.570	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.709	0.010	12.670	0.810	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.213	0.017	28.860	1.033	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	27.780	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.444	0.007	10.740	0.568	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.709	0.010	12.670	0.804	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.479	0.017	9.090	0.785	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.790	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.441	0.007	9.880	0.581	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.696	0.010	11.710	0.820	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.204	0.017	28.190	1.066	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.370	2.770	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.441	0.007	9.880	0.577	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.696	0.010	11.710	0.810	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.467	0.017	8.870	0.820	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.560	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WISCONSIN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.460	0.007	11.890	0.581	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.734	0.010	13.920	0.848	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.225	0.017	29.790	1.041	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	29.090	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.460	0.007	11.890	0.577	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.734	0.010	13.920	0.839	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.493	0.017	9.380	0.775	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.530	2.080	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WYOMING	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.455	0.007	11.760	0.565	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.730	0.010	13.780	0.823	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.224	0.017	29.680	1.016	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.708	0.393	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.359	0.012	2.315	0.684	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.760	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.455	0.007	11.760	0.563	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.730	0.010	13.780	0.816	0.025	0.011	516.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.492	0.017	9.340	0.756	0.049	0.032	905.300	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.200	0.003	0.808	0.132	0.053	0.037	314.000	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.460	0.006	0.657	0.387	0.060	0.044	599.200	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	3.296	0.012	0.941	0.343	0.129	0.100	1245.600	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.340	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.399	0.007	7.830	0.557	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.618	0.010	9.370	0.790	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.996	0.017	26.310	1.046	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.910	3.180	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.399	0.007	7.830	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.618	0.010	9.370	0.775	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.214	0.017	8.280	0.830	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.280	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARIZONA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	8.190	0.562	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.624	0.010	9.740	0.799	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.999	0.017	26.570	1.049	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.160	3.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	8.190	0.557	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.624	0.010	9.740	0.784	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.218	0.017	8.360	0.830	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.420	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARKANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	8.330	0.563	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.627	0.010	9.900	0.801	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.001	0.017	26.720	1.051	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.370	3.340	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	8.330	0.558	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.627	0.010	9.900	0.786	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.220	0.017	8.410	0.829	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.540	2.530	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.393	0.007	8.060	0.543	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.610	0.772	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.000	0.017	26.130	1.008	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.280	2.880	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.393	0.007	8.060	0.540	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.610	0.761	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.219	0.017	8.220	0.797	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	13.960	2.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
COLORADO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.410	0.007	10.810	0.512	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.663	0.010	12.580	0.756	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.026	0.017	28.270	0.919	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.240	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.410	0.007	10.810	0.509	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.663	0.010	12.580	0.750	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.250	0.017	8.900	0.690	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.050	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.407	0.007	10.200	0.543	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.653	0.010	11.910	0.785	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.020	0.017	27.790	0.974	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.860	2.760	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.407	0.007	10.200	0.540	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.653	0.010	11.910	0.776	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.243	0.017	8.750	0.747	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.840	2.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
DELAWARE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	8.900	0.546	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.634	0.010	10.510	0.781	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.007	0.017	26.810	1.002	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.020	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	8.900	0.542	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.634	0.010	10.510	0.770	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.228	0.017	8.440	0.782	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.370	2.240	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
FLORIDA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.395	0.007	6.800	0.552	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	8.260	0.776	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.986	0.017	25.660	1.055	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.770	0.003	26.730	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.395	0.007	6.800	0.548	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	8.260	0.760	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.203	0.017	8.080	0.847	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.110	0.003	14.160	2.270	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
GEORGIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.398	0.007	7.740	0.556	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.616	0.010	9.260	0.788	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.995	0.017	26.230	1.045	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.850	3.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.398	0.007	7.740	0.552	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.616	0.010	9.260	0.773	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.213	0.017	8.260	0.831	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.250	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
IDAHO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.411	0.007	11.070	0.512	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.667	0.010	12.850	0.758	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.028	0.017	28.470	0.916	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.411	0.007	11.070	0.510	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.667	0.010	12.850	0.752	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.253	0.017	8.960	0.685	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.140	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
ILLINOIS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	9.680	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.647	0.010	11.340	0.797	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.015	0.017	27.410	1.003	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.670	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	9.680	0.549	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.647	0.010	11.340	0.785	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.237	0.017	8.630	0.775	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.730	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
INDIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.407	0.007	9.650	0.547	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.646	0.010	11.310	0.788	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.014	0.017	27.360	0.993	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.550	2.950	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.407	0.007	9.650	0.543	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.646	0.010	11.310	0.777	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.237	0.017	8.610	0.767	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.670	2.220	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
IOWA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.415	0.007	10.590	0.529	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.663	0.010	12.320	0.784	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.023	0.017	28.110	0.957	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.410	3.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.415	0.007	10.590	0.525	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.663	0.010	12.320	0.773	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.247	0.017	8.850	0.722	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	15.150	2.250	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
KANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.410	0.007	9.260	0.559	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.642	0.010	10.880	0.801	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.009	0.017	27.300	1.026	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.810	3.290	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.410	0.007	9.260	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.642	0.010	10.880	0.786	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.231	0.017	8.590	0.797	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.200	0.003	14.800	2.490	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
KENTUCKY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	8.900	0.547	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.634	0.010	10.510	0.783	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.007	0.017	26.830	1.005	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.070	3.010	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	8.900	0.543	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.634	0.010	10.510	0.771	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.228	0.017	8.440	0.784	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.390	2.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
LOUISIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	7.500	0.561	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.614	0.010	9.010	0.791	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.993	0.017	26.210	1.061	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.220	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	7.500	0.556	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.614	0.010	9.010	0.775	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.210	0.017	8.250	0.846	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.130	0.003	14.430	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
MAINE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.420	0.007	11.890	0.532	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.682	0.010	13.730	0.792	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.035	0.017	29.120	0.934	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.210	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.420	0.007	11.890	0.530	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.682	0.010	13.730	0.786	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.262	0.017	9.170	0.695	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.590	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
MARYLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	9.090	0.539	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.637	0.010	10.710	0.773	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.009	0.017	26.930	0.987	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.100	2.920	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	9.090	0.535	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.637	0.010	10.710	0.762	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.231	0.017	8.480	0.766	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.410	2.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	10.360	0.543	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.656	0.010	12.080	0.786	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.021	0.017	27.920	0.971	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.960	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	10.360	0.540	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.656	0.010	12.080	0.777	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.245	0.017	8.790	0.743	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.900	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
MICHIGAN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.414	0.007	11.140	0.521	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	12.920	0.772	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.028	0.017	28.530	0.930	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.590	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.414	0.007	11.140	0.518	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	12.920	0.765	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.254	0.017	8.980	0.696	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.250	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MINNESOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.426	0.007	12.160	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.689	0.010	14.030	0.827	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.037	0.017	29.360	0.964	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.750	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.426	0.007	12.160	0.549	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.689	0.010	14.030	0.819	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.265	0.017	9.240	0.718	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.900	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.401	0.007	7.840	0.560	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.380	0.794	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.996	0.017	26.380	1.053	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	27.120	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.401	0.007	7.840	0.555	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.380	0.779	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.214	0.017	8.300	0.837	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.400	2.470	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSOURI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	9.230	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.641	0.010	10.860	0.793	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.010	0.017	27.170	1.014	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.560	3.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	9.230	0.548	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.641	0.010	10.860	0.780	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.231	0.017	8.550	0.787	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.660	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MONTANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.417	0.007	11.540	0.525	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.676	0.010	13.350	0.780	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.032	0.017	28.840	0.929	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.890	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.417	0.007	11.540	0.522	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.676	0.010	13.350	0.773	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.258	0.017	9.080	0.693	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.410	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
NEBRASKA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.411	0.007	10.050	0.524	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.654	0.010	11.740	0.774	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.018	0.017	27.680	0.960	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.940	3.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.411	0.007	10.050	0.520	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.654	0.010	11.740	0.762	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.241	0.017	8.710	0.728	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.890	2.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
NEVADA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	9.710	0.538	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.645	0.010	11.390	0.775	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.015	0.017	27.410	0.973	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.480	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	9.710	0.535	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.645	0.010	11.390	0.765	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.238	0.017	8.630	0.750	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.620	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.415	0.007	11.330	0.523	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.672	0.010	13.130	0.776	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.030	0.017	28.680	0.930	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.730	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.415	0.007	11.330	0.521	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.672	0.010	13.130	0.769	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.256	0.017	9.030	0.695	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.330	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	9.370	0.541	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.641	0.010	11.010	0.777	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.012	0.017	27.140	0.986	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.280	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	9.370	0.537	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.641	0.010	11.010	0.767	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.234	0.017	8.540	0.763	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.520	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	9.200	0.535	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.637	0.010	10.830	0.767	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.011	0.017	27.010	0.976	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.090	2.810	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	9.200	0.531	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.637	0.010	10.830	0.757	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.232	0.017	8.500	0.757	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.410	2.100	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW YORK	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.412	0.007	10.920	0.517	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.666	0.010	12.690	0.766	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.026	0.017	28.360	0.927	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.412	0.007	10.920	0.514	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.666	0.010	12.690	0.758	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.251	0.017	8.930	0.696	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.150	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.398	0.007	8.260	0.552	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.623	0.010	9.830	0.786	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.001	0.017	26.390	1.025	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.700	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.398	0.007	8.260	0.548	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.623	0.010	9.830	0.774	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.221	0.017	8.310	0.808	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	14.180	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.427	0.007	12.290	0.556	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.691	0.010	14.170	0.832	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.038	0.017	29.460	0.967	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.920	0.003	29.870	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.427	0.007	12.290	0.552	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.691	0.010	14.170	0.824	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.266	0.017	9.270	0.719	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.320	0.003	15.970	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
OHIO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.406	0.007	9.820	0.544	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.648	0.010	11.490	0.784	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.016	0.017	27.490	0.983	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.610	2.850	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.406	0.007	9.820	0.540	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.648	0.010	11.490	0.774	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.239	0.017	8.650	0.757	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.700	2.130	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	8.560	0.565	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.632	0.010	10.130	0.804	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.002	0.017	26.970	1.054	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.830	3.440	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	8.560	0.559	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.632	0.010	10.130	0.788	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.222	0.017	8.490	0.829	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.790	2.610	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
OREGON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.403	0.007	10.270	0.525	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.652	0.010	12.000	0.758	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.021	0.017	27.840	0.940	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.650	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.403	0.007	10.270	0.523	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.652	0.010	12.000	0.752	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.245	0.017	8.760	0.718	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.710	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.407	0.007	10.160	0.541	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.653	0.010	11.860	0.782	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.019	0.017	27.760	0.971	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.810	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.407	0.007	10.160	0.538	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.653	0.010	11.860	0.773	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.243	0.017	8.740	0.745	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.810	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	9.900	0.536	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.648	0.010	11.590	0.773	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.017	0.017	27.560	0.967	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.580	2.740	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.404	0.007	9.900	0.533	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.648	0.010	11.590	0.765	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.240	0.017	8.670	0.743	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.680	2.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.399	0.007	7.890	0.558	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.420	0.791	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.996	0.017	26.340	1.046	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.920	3.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.399	0.007	7.890	0.553	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.420	0.776	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.215	0.017	8.290	0.830	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.290	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.417	0.007	10.930	0.535	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	12.690	0.794	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.026	0.017	28.380	0.960	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.690	2.980	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.417	0.007	10.930	0.530	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.669	0.010	12.690	0.783	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.251	0.017	8.930	0.722	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.310	2.230	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
TENNESSEE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	8.560	0.547	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.629	0.010	10.140	0.781	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.004	0.017	26.630	1.012	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.830	0.003	26.940	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	8.560	0.543	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.629	0.010	10.140	0.768	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.224	0.017	8.380	0.793	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.190	0.003	14.320	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
TEXAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	7.780	0.566	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.300	0.800	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.995	0.017	26.450	1.068	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.500	3.370	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	7.780	0.560	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	9.300	0.784	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.213	0.017	8.330	0.850	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.140	0.003	14.590	2.560	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
UTAH	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	10.140	0.516	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.653	0.010	11.840	0.761	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.019	0.017	27.750	0.941	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.870	2.830	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.408	0.007	10.140	0.512	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.653	0.010	11.840	0.751	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.243	0.017	8.730	0.712	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.850	2.110	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VERMONT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.417	0.007	11.540	0.527	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.676	0.010	13.360	0.783	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.032	0.017	28.850	0.932	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.930	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.417	0.007	11.540	0.524	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.676	0.010	13.360	0.776	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.258	0.017	9.080	0.696	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.440	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	8.870	0.541	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.633	0.010	10.470	0.775	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.007	0.017	26.750	0.993	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	26.900	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.400	0.007	8.870	0.538	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.633	0.010	10.470	0.764	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.228	0.017	8.420	0.775	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.300	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-10. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
WASHINGTON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.405	0.007	10.440	0.527	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.655	0.010	12.180	0.762	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.022	0.017	27.970	0.941	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	27.780	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.405	0.007	10.440	0.525	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.655	0.010	12.180	0.757	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.247	0.017	8.800	0.717	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.790	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	9.600	0.536	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.643	0.010	11.260	0.771	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.014	0.017	27.320	0.972	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.370	2.770	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.402	0.007	9.600	0.533	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.643	0.010	11.260	0.762	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.237	0.017	8.600	0.750	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.560	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WISCONSIN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.419	0.007	11.560	0.536	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.678	0.010	13.380	0.797	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.032	0.017	28.870	0.947	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	29.090	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.419	0.007	11.560	0.532	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.678	0.010	13.380	0.789	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.258	0.017	9.090	0.708	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.530	2.080	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WYOMING	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.415	0.007	11.440	0.522	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.674	0.010	13.250	0.774	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.031	0.017	28.770	0.925	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.676	0.368	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.870	0.012	2.047	0.649	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.760	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.415	0.007	11.440	0.519	0.025	0.011	368.100	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.674	0.010	13.250	0.768	0.025	0.011	516.300	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.257	0.017	9.050	0.690	0.045	0.029	905.600	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.163	0.003	0.774	0.119	0.049	0.033	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.416	0.006	0.631	0.363	0.056	0.040	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.817	0.012	0.832	0.325	0.110	0.083	1243.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.340	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.366	0.007	7.610	0.517	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.575	0.010	9.060	0.747	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.867	0.017	26.050	0.962	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.910	3.180	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.366	0.007	7.610	0.513	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.575	0.010	9.060	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.057	0.017	8.190	0.764	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.280	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARIZONA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	7.960	0.522	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.581	0.010	9.420	0.755	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.870	0.017	26.310	0.965	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.160	3.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	7.960	0.517	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.581	0.010	9.420	0.741	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.060	0.017	8.280	0.764	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.420	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARKANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	8.110	0.523	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.584	0.010	9.570	0.758	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.871	0.017	26.450	0.966	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.370	3.340	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	8.110	0.518	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.584	0.010	9.570	0.744	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.062	0.017	8.320	0.763	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.540	2.530	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.360	0.007	7.850	0.504	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.300	0.730	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.870	0.017	25.870	0.927	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.280	2.880	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.360	0.007	7.850	0.501	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.300	0.720	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.061	0.017	8.140	0.733	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	13.960	2.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
COLORADO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.376	0.007	10.570	0.476	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.617	0.010	12.170	0.717	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.893	0.017	27.990	0.845	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.240	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.376	0.007	10.570	0.474	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.617	0.010	12.170	0.710	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.088	0.017	8.810	0.635	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.050	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.373	0.007	9.960	0.505	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.608	0.010	11.520	0.743	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.888	0.017	27.520	0.896	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.860	2.760	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.373	0.007	9.960	0.502	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.608	0.010	11.520	0.735	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.082	0.017	8.660	0.687	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.840	2.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
DELAWARE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	8.670	0.507	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.590	0.010	10.160	0.739	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.877	0.017	26.540	0.922	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.020	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	8.670	0.504	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.590	0.010	10.160	0.728	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.069	0.017	8.350	0.720	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.370	2.240	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
FLORIDA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.363	0.007	6.580	0.512	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.562	0.010	7.990	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.859	0.017	25.400	0.970	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.770	0.003	26.730	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.363	0.007	6.580	0.508	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.562	0.010	7.990	0.718	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.047	0.017	7.990	0.780	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.110	0.003	14.160	2.270	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
GEORGIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.365	0.007	7.510	0.516	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.574	0.010	8.960	0.745	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.866	0.017	25.970	0.961	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.850	3.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.365	0.007	7.510	0.512	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.574	0.010	8.960	0.731	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.056	0.017	8.170	0.764	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.250	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
IDAHO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.377	0.007	10.820	0.477	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.620	0.010	12.430	0.719	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.895	0.017	28.190	0.842	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.377	0.007	10.820	0.475	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.620	0.010	12.430	0.713	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.091	0.017	8.870	0.631	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.140	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
ILLINOIS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	9.450	0.515	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	10.970	0.754	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.883	0.017	27.140	0.923	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.670	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	9.450	0.510	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	10.970	0.743	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.077	0.017	8.540	0.713	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.730	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
INDIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.373	0.007	9.410	0.509	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.601	0.010	10.940	0.746	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.883	0.017	27.090	0.913	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.550	2.950	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.373	0.007	9.410	0.506	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.601	0.010	10.940	0.736	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.077	0.017	8.520	0.705	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.670	2.220	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
IOWA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.381	0.007	10.350	0.492	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.617	0.010	11.920	0.742	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.890	0.017	27.830	0.880	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	LOW	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.410	3.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.381	0.007	10.350	0.488	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.617	0.010	11.920	0.732	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.086	0.017	8.760	0.664	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
KANSAS	HIGH	Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	15.150	2.250	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.376	0.007	9.020	0.519	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.598	0.010	10.530	0.757	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.879	0.017	27.020	0.943	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
	LOW	Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.810	3.290	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.376	0.007	9.020	0.514	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.598	0.010	10.530	0.744	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.071	0.017	8.500	0.733	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
KENTUCKY	HIGH	Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.070	3.010	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	8.680	0.508	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.590	0.010	10.160	0.741	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
	LOW	Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.877	0.017	26.560	0.924	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.390	2.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	7.280	0.520	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
LOUISIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.572	0.010	8.710	0.748	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.864	0.017	25.950	0.976	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.220	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	7.280	0.515	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.572	0.010	8.710	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.053	0.017	8.170	0.779	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.130	0.003	14.430	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MAINE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.385	0.007	11.630	0.496	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.635	0.010	13.290	0.751	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.901	0.017	28.830	0.859	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.210	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.385	0.007	11.630	0.493	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.635	0.010	13.290	0.745	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.099	0.017	9.070	0.640	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.590	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MARYLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	8.870	0.501	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.593	0.010	10.360	0.732	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.879	0.017	26.660	0.907	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.100	2.920	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	8.870	0.498	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.593	0.010	10.360	0.721	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.071	0.017	8.390	0.705	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.410	2.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	10.120	0.505	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.610	0.010	11.690	0.744	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.889	0.017	27.640	0.893	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.960	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	10.120	0.503	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.610	0.010	11.690	0.737	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.084	0.017	8.700	0.684	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.900	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MICHIGAN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.379	0.007	10.890	0.485	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.622	0.010	12.500	0.732	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.895	0.017	28.250	0.855	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.590	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.379	0.007	10.890	0.482	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.622	0.010	12.500	0.725	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.091	0.017	8.890	0.641	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.250	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MINNESOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.390	0.007	11.900	0.515	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.641	0.010	13.570	0.784	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.903	0.017	29.060	0.887	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.750	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.390	0.007	11.900	0.512	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.641	0.010	13.570	0.776	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.101	0.017	9.140	0.661	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.900	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.368	0.007	7.620	0.520	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.070	0.751	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.867	0.017	26.120	0.969	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	27.120	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.368	0.007	7.620	0.515	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.070	0.736	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.057	0.017	8.220	0.770	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.400	2.470	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSOURI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	9.000	0.514	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.597	0.010	10.500	0.751	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.879	0.017	26.900	0.932	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.560	3.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	9.000	0.510	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.597	0.010	10.500	0.738	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.072	0.017	8.460	0.724	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.660	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MONTANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.382	0.007	11.280	0.489	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.629	0.010	12.920	0.739	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.898	0.017	28.560	0.854	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.890	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.382	0.007	11.280	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.629	0.010	12.920	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.095	0.017	8.990	0.638	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.410	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEBRASKA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.377	0.007	9.810	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.609	0.010	11.350	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.886	0.017	27.400	0.882	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.940	3.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.377	0.007	9.810	0.483	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.609	0.010	11.350	0.722	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.080	0.017	8.620	0.670	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.890	2.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEVADA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	9.480	0.500	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.601	0.010	11.020	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.884	0.017	27.140	0.895	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.480	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	9.480	0.498	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.601	0.010	11.020	0.725	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.077	0.017	8.540	0.690	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.620	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.380	0.007	11.080	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.625	0.010	12.700	0.736	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.897	0.017	28.400	0.855	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.730	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.380	0.007	11.080	0.485	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.625	0.010	12.700	0.729	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.093	0.017	8.940	0.640	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.330	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	9.140	0.503	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.597	0.010	10.650	0.736	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.881	0.017	26.870	0.906	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.280	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	9.140	0.500	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.597	0.010	10.650	0.726	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.074	0.017	8.450	0.702	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.520	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	8.970	0.497	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.593	0.010	10.470	0.726	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.880	0.017	26.740	0.898	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.090	2.810	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	8.970	0.494	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.593	0.010	10.470	0.717	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.072	0.017	8.410	0.696	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.410	2.100	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW YORK	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.378	0.007	10.680	0.481	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	12.280	0.726	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.893	0.017	28.080	0.853	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.378	0.007	10.680	0.479	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.619	0.010	12.280	0.719	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.089	0.017	8.830	0.640	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.150	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.365	0.007	8.040	0.513	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.580	0.010	9.500	0.744	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.871	0.017	26.130	0.942	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.700	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.365	0.007	8.040	0.509	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.580	0.010	9.500	0.732	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.062	0.017	8.220	0.744	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	14.180	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.391	0.007	12.020	0.518	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.643	0.010	13.700	0.789	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.904	0.017	29.160	0.889	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.920	0.003	29.870	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.391	0.007	12.020	0.514	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.643	0.010	13.700	0.781	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.102	0.017	9.180	0.662	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.320	0.003	15.970	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
OHIO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.372	0.007	9.580	0.506	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	11.120	0.742	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.885	0.017	27.220	0.904	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.610	2.850	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.372	0.007	9.580	0.503	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	11.120	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.078	0.017	8.560	0.697	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.700	2.130	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	8.320	0.524	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.588	0.010	9.800	0.760	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.873	0.017	26.710	0.968	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.830	3.440	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	8.320	0.519	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.588	0.010	9.800	0.745	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.064	0.017	8.400	0.762	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.790	2.610	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OREGON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	10.040	0.489	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.607	0.010	11.610	0.718	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.889	0.017	27.570	0.865	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.650	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	10.040	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.607	0.010	11.610	0.713	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.083	0.017	8.670	0.661	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.710	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.373	0.007	9.920	0.503	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.607	0.010	11.480	0.740	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.887	0.017	27.480	0.894	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.810	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.373	0.007	9.920	0.501	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.607	0.010	11.480	0.732	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.082	0.017	8.650	0.686	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.810	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	9.670	0.499	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	11.220	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.885	0.017	27.290	0.890	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.580	2.740	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.370	0.007	9.670	0.497	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.603	0.010	11.220	0.725	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.079	0.017	8.590	0.684	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.680	2.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.366	0.007	7.670	0.517	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.120	0.748	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.867	0.017	26.080	0.961	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.920	3.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.366	0.007	7.670	0.513	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.120	0.734	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.057	0.017	8.200	0.763	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.290	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.383	0.007	10.680	0.497	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.622	0.010	12.280	0.752	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.893	0.017	28.090	0.882	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.690	2.980	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.383	0.007	10.680	0.493	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.622	0.010	12.280	0.742	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.089	0.017	8.840	0.664	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.310	2.230	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
TENNESSEE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	8.340	0.508	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.585	0.010	9.810	0.739	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.874	0.017	26.360	0.930	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.830	0.003	26.940	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	8.340	0.504	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.585	0.010	9.810	0.727	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.065	0.017	8.290	0.730	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.190	0.003	14.320	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
TEXAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	7.550	0.525	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.000	0.756	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.866	0.017	26.190	0.982	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.500	3.370	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	7.550	0.520	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	9.000	0.741	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.056	0.017	8.240	0.782	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.140	0.003	14.590	2.560	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
UTAH	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	9.900	0.479	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.608	0.010	11.460	0.720	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.887	0.017	27.470	0.865	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.870	2.830	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.374	0.007	9.900	0.476	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.608	0.010	11.460	0.712	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.082	0.017	8.640	0.655	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.850	2.110	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VERMONT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.382	0.007	11.290	0.491	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.629	0.010	12.920	0.742	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.898	0.017	28.560	0.857	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.930	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.382	0.007	11.290	0.488	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.629	0.010	12.920	0.736	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.095	0.017	8.990	0.640	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.440	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	8.640	0.503	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.589	0.010	10.130	0.733	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.877	0.017	26.480	0.914	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	26.900	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.367	0.007	8.640	0.500	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.589	0.010	10.130	0.723	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.069	0.017	8.330	0.713	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.300	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-11. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
WASHINGTON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.371	0.007	10.210	0.491	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.610	0.010	11.780	0.722	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.890	0.017	27.700	0.866	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	27.780	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.371	0.007	10.210	0.489	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.610	0.010	11.780	0.717	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.085	0.017	8.710	0.661	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.790	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	9.370	0.499	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.599	0.010	10.890	0.730	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.883	0.017	27.050	0.894	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.370	2.770	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.369	0.007	9.370	0.496	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.599	0.010	10.890	0.722	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.076	0.017	8.510	0.690	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.560	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WISCONSIN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.384	0.007	11.310	0.499	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.631	0.010	12.940	0.755	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.898	0.017	28.590	0.871	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	29.090	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.384	0.007	11.310	0.496	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.631	0.010	12.940	0.748	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.095	0.017	8.990	0.651	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.530	2.080	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WYOMING	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.381	0.007	11.190	0.486	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.627	0.010	12.820	0.734	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.898	0.017	28.480	0.851	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.659	0.350	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.498	0.012	1.782	0.617	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.760	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.381	0.007	11.190	0.484	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.627	0.010	12.820	0.728	0.025	0.011	516.200	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.094	0.017	8.960	0.635	0.043	0.028	904.800	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.137	0.003	0.748	0.111	0.045	0.030	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.383	0.006	0.614	0.345	0.053	0.038	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.452	0.012	0.724	0.309	0.097	0.071	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.340	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.337	0.007	7.430	0.484	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.535	0.010	8.760	0.708	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.760	0.017	25.760	0.897	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.910	3.180	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.337	0.007	7.430	0.480	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.535	0.010	8.760	0.695	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.926	0.017	8.100	0.713	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.280	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARIZONA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	7.770	0.488	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.540	0.010	9.100	0.716	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.762	0.017	26.020	0.900	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.160	3.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	7.770	0.484	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.540	0.010	9.100	0.703	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.929	0.017	8.190	0.713	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.420	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARKANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	7.920	0.489	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.543	0.010	9.250	0.718	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.763	0.017	26.170	0.901	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.370	3.340	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	7.920	0.485	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.543	0.010	9.250	0.705	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.931	0.017	8.230	0.712	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.540	2.530	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.332	0.007	7.670	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.535	0.010	8.980	0.693	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.763	0.017	25.590	0.865	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.280	2.880	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.332	0.007	7.670	0.470	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.535	0.010	8.980	0.683	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDTV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.930	0.017	8.050	0.685	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	13.960	2.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
COLORADO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.346	0.007	10.360	0.447	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.572	0.010	11.730	0.678	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.783	0.017	27.690	0.788	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.240	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.346	0.007	10.360	0.445	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.572	0.010	11.730	0.672	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.954	0.017	8.710	0.592	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.050	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	9.760	0.474	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.565	0.010	11.110	0.703	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.778	0.017	27.220	0.835	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.860	2.760	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	9.760	0.471	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.565	0.010	11.110	0.696	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.949	0.017	8.560	0.642	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.840	2.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
DELAWARE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.339	0.007	8.480	0.475	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.548	0.010	9.810	0.700	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.769	0.017	26.250	0.860	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.020	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.339	0.007	8.480	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.548	0.010	9.810	0.690	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.937	0.017	8.260	0.672	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.370	2.240	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
FLORIDA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.335	0.007	6.410	0.479	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.523	0.010	7.730	0.696	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.753	0.017	25.130	0.905	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.770	0.003	26.730	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.335	0.007	6.410	0.476	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.523	0.010	7.730	0.682	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.918	0.017	7.900	0.728	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.110	0.003	14.160	2.270	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
GEORGIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.337	0.007	7.330	0.483	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.534	0.010	8.660	0.706	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.759	0.017	25.690	0.896	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.850	3.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.337	0.007	7.330	0.479	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.534	0.010	8.660	0.693	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.926	0.017	8.080	0.714	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.250	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
IDAHO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.347	0.007	10.610	0.448	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	11.990	0.680	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.784	0.017	27.890	0.785	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.347	0.007	10.610	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.576	0.010	11.990	0.674	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.956	0.017	8.770	0.588	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.140	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
ILLINOIS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.345	0.007	9.250	0.482	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	10.590	0.714	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.774	0.017	26.840	0.860	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.670	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.345	0.007	9.250	0.479	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	10.590	0.704	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.944	0.017	8.440	0.666	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.730	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
INDIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.343	0.007	9.220	0.477	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.559	0.010	10.550	0.706	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.774	0.017	26.790	0.851	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.550	2.950	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.343	0.007	9.220	0.474	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.559	0.010	10.550	0.697	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.944	0.017	8.430	0.658	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.670	2.220	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
IOWA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.350	0.007	10.140	0.461	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.573	0.010	11.490	0.701	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.781	0.017	27.530	0.820	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.410	3.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.350	0.007	10.140	0.457	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.573	0.010	11.490	0.692	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.952	0.017	8.660	0.619	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	15.150	2.250	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
KANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.346	0.007	8.820	0.486	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.556	0.010	10.160	0.717	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.770	0.017	26.730	0.879	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.810	3.290	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.346	0.007	8.820	0.482	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.556	0.010	10.160	0.704	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.939	0.017	8.410	0.684	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.200	0.003	14.800	2.490	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
KENTUCKY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	8.490	0.476	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.549	0.010	9.810	0.702	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.769	0.017	26.270	0.862	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.070	3.010	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	8.490	0.473	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.549	0.010	9.810	0.692	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.937	0.017	8.260	0.674	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.390	2.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
LOUISIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.339	0.007	7.090	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.532	0.010	8.420	0.709	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.757	0.017	25.670	0.910	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.220	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.339	0.007	7.090	0.483	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.532	0.010	8.420	0.695	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.923	0.017	8.070	0.727	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.130	0.003	14.430	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MAINE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.354	0.007	11.410	0.465	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.589	0.010	12.800	0.709	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.790	0.017	28.520	0.800	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.210	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.354	0.007	11.410	0.463	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.589	0.010	12.800	0.703	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.963	0.017	8.970	0.596	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.590	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MARYLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	8.670	0.470	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.551	0.010	10.000	0.693	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.770	0.017	26.370	0.846	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.100	2.920	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	8.670	0.467	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.551	0.010	10.000	0.683	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.939	0.017	8.290	0.658	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.410	2.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	9.920	0.474	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.566	0.010	11.270	0.704	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.779	0.017	27.340	0.833	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.960	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	9.920	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.566	0.010	11.270	0.697	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.950	0.017	8.600	0.639	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.900	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MICHIGAN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.349	0.007	10.670	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.578	0.010	12.050	0.691	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.785	0.017	27.940	0.797	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.590	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.349	0.007	10.670	0.453	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.578	0.010	12.050	0.685	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.957	0.017	8.790	0.598	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.250	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MINNESOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.359	0.007	11.670	0.483	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.595	0.010	13.070	0.739	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.791	0.017	28.750	0.826	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.750	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.359	0.007	11.670	0.480	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.595	0.010	13.070	0.731	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.965	0.017	9.040	0.616	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.900	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.339	0.007	7.440	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.536	0.010	8.760	0.712	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.760	0.017	25.830	0.903	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	27.120	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.339	0.007	7.440	0.483	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.536	0.010	8.760	0.698	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.926	0.017	8.130	0.719	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.400	2.470	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSOURI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	8.800	0.482	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.554	0.010	10.140	0.711	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.770	0.017	26.610	0.869	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.560	3.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	8.800	0.478	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.554	0.010	10.140	0.699	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.939	0.017	8.370	0.676	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.660	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MONTANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.351	0.007	11.060	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.583	0.010	12.450	0.698	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.787	0.017	28.250	0.796	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.890	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.351	0.007	11.060	0.457	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.583	0.010	12.450	0.692	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.960	0.017	8.880	0.595	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.410	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEBRASKA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.347	0.007	9.600	0.456	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.565	0.010	10.950	0.693	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.777	0.017	27.110	0.822	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.940	3.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.347	0.007	9.600	0.452	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.565	0.010	10.950	0.683	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.947	0.017	8.530	0.625	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.890	2.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEVADA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	9.290	0.469	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.558	0.010	10.630	0.694	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.775	0.017	26.850	0.835	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.480	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	9.290	0.467	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.558	0.010	10.630	0.686	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.945	0.017	8.440	0.644	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.620	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.350	0.007	10.860	0.457	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.580	0.010	12.240	0.695	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.786	0.017	28.090	0.797	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.730	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.350	0.007	10.860	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.580	0.010	12.240	0.689	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.958	0.017	8.840	0.596	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.330	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	8.940	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.554	0.010	10.280	0.697	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.772	0.017	26.580	0.845	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.280	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	8.940	0.469	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.554	0.010	10.280	0.688	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.941	0.017	8.360	0.655	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.520	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	8.780	0.466	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.551	0.010	10.110	0.688	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.771	0.017	26.450	0.837	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.090	2.810	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	8.780	0.464	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.551	0.010	10.110	0.679	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.940	0.017	8.320	0.650	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.410	2.100	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW YORK	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.348	0.007	10.470	0.451	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.575	0.010	11.830	0.686	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.783	0.017	27.780	0.795	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.348	0.007	10.470	0.449	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.575	0.010	11.830	0.679	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.955	0.017	8.740	0.597	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.150	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.336	0.007	7.860	0.480	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.540	0.010	9.180	0.705	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.764	0.017	25.850	0.879	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.700	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.336	0.007	7.860	0.477	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.540	0.010	9.180	0.694	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.931	0.017	8.130	0.695	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	14.180	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.360	0.007	11.790	0.486	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.596	0.010	13.200	0.743	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.792	0.017	28.850	0.828	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.920	0.003	29.870	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.360	0.007	11.790	0.483	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.596	0.010	13.200	0.736	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.966	0.017	9.070	0.617	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.320	0.003	15.970	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
OHIO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.343	0.007	9.380	0.475	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	10.720	0.703	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.775	0.017	26.920	0.843	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.610	2.850	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.343	0.007	9.380	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	10.720	0.694	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.945	0.017	8.470	0.650	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.700	2.130	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.345	0.007	8.130	0.491	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.547	0.010	9.460	0.720	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.765	0.017	26.420	0.903	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.830	3.440	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.345	0.007	8.130	0.486	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.547	0.010	9.460	0.706	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.933	0.017	8.310	0.711	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.790	2.610	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OREGON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	9.840	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.563	0.010	11.200	0.680	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.779	0.017	27.270	0.806	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.650	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	9.840	0.457	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.563	0.010	11.200	0.675	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.950	0.017	8.580	0.617	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.710	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.343	0.007	9.720	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.564	0.010	11.070	0.701	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.778	0.017	27.190	0.833	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.810	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.343	0.007	9.720	0.470	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.564	0.010	11.070	0.693	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.948	0.017	8.550	0.640	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.810	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	9.470	0.468	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	10.820	0.694	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.776	0.017	26.990	0.830	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.580	2.740	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	9.470	0.466	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	10.820	0.686	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.946	0.017	8.490	0.639	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.680	2.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	7.480	0.484	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.536	0.010	8.810	0.709	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.760	0.017	25.790	0.897	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.920	3.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	7.480	0.481	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.536	0.010	8.810	0.696	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.927	0.017	8.110	0.713	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.290	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.352	0.007	10.470	0.466	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.577	0.010	11.840	0.710	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.783	0.017	27.790	0.822	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.690	2.980	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.352	0.007	10.470	0.463	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.577	0.010	11.840	0.701	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.954	0.017	8.740	0.619	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.310	2.230	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
TENNESSEE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	8.150	0.476	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.544	0.010	9.470	0.700	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.766	0.017	26.080	0.868	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.830	0.003	26.940	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	8.150	0.473	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.544	0.010	9.470	0.689	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.934	0.017	8.200	0.681	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.190	0.003	14.320	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
TEXAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	7.370	0.491	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.536	0.010	8.690	0.717	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.759	0.017	25.910	0.915	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.500	3.370	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	7.370	0.487	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.536	0.010	8.690	0.702	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.926	0.017	8.150	0.730	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.140	0.003	14.590	2.560	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
UTAH	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	9.700	0.449	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.564	0.010	11.050	0.681	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.778	0.017	27.180	0.806	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.870	2.830	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.344	0.007	9.700	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.564	0.010	11.050	0.673	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.948	0.017	8.550	0.611	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.850	2.110	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VERMONT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.352	0.007	11.070	0.460	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.584	0.010	12.460	0.701	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.787	0.017	28.260	0.799	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.930	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.352	0.007	11.070	0.458	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.584	0.010	12.460	0.695	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.960	0.017	8.890	0.597	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.440	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	8.450	0.472	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.547	0.010	9.780	0.695	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.769	0.017	26.200	0.852	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	26.900	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.338	0.007	8.450	0.469	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.547	0.010	9.780	0.685	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.937	0.017	8.240	0.666	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.300	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-12. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
WASHINGTON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	10.010	0.461	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.566	0.010	11.370	0.684	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.780	0.017	27.400	0.807	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	27.780	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.341	0.007	10.010	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.566	0.010	11.370	0.679	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.951	0.017	8.620	0.617	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.790	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	9.170	0.468	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.556	0.010	10.510	0.692	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.774	0.017	26.750	0.834	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.370	2.770	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.340	0.007	9.170	0.465	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.556	0.010	10.510	0.684	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.944	0.017	8.420	0.644	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.560	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WISCONSIN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.354	0.007	11.090	0.468	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.585	0.010	12.470	0.713	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.787	0.017	28.280	0.812	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	29.090	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.354	0.007	11.090	0.465	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.585	0.010	12.470	0.706	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.960	0.017	8.890	0.607	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.530	2.080	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
WYOMING	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.350	0.007	10.970	0.456	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.582	0.010	12.360	0.693	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.787	0.017	28.170	0.793	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.614	0.320	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.195	0.012	1.593	0.599	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.760	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.350	0.007	10.970	0.454	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.582	0.010	12.360	0.688	0.025	0.011	516.700	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.959	0.017	8.860	0.593	0.041	0.026	904.200	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.108	0.003	0.715	0.097	0.041	0.026	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.342	0.006	0.579	0.316	0.049	0.034	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	2.155	0.012	0.647	0.299	0.089	0.063	1243.400	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.340	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	7.280	0.456	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.504	0.010	8.520	0.674	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.666	0.017	25.520	0.831	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.910	3.180	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	7.280	0.453	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.504	0.010	8.520	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.812	0.017	8.020	0.660	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.280	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARIZONA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	7.620	0.460	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.508	0.010	8.860	0.681	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.668	0.017	25.780	0.833	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.160	3.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	7.620	0.456	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.508	0.010	8.860	0.669	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.815	0.017	8.100	0.660	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.420	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
ARKANSAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.317	0.007	7.760	0.461	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.511	0.010	9.000	0.683	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.669	0.017	25.920	0.834	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.370	3.340	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.317	0.007	7.760	0.457	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.511	0.010	9.000	0.671	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.816	0.017	8.150	0.659	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.540	2.530	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.307	0.007	7.520	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.504	0.010	8.740	0.659	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.669	0.017	25.340	0.802	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.280	2.880	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.307	0.007	7.520	0.443	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.504	0.010	8.740	0.650	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.815	0.017	7.970	0.634	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	13.960	2.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
COLORADO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.320	0.007	10.190	0.422	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.538	0.010	11.410	0.646	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.686	0.017	27.430	0.730	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.240	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.320	0.007	10.190	0.420	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.538	0.010	11.410	0.640	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.836	0.017	8.620	0.548	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.050	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.590	0.448	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.531	0.010	10.810	0.670	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.682	0.017	26.960	0.775	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.860	2.760	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.590	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.531	0.010	10.810	0.663	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.831	0.017	8.480	0.594	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.840	2.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
DELAWARE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	8.330	0.449	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.516	0.010	9.540	0.667	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.674	0.017	26.000	0.797	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.020	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	8.330	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.516	0.010	9.540	0.657	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.821	0.017	8.180	0.622	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.370	2.240	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
FLORIDA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.311	0.007	6.260	0.451	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.492	0.010	7.520	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.660	0.017	24.890	0.838	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.770	0.003	26.730	2.990	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.311	0.007	6.260	0.448	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.492	0.010	7.520	0.649	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.804	0.017	7.830	0.674	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.110	0.003	14.160	2.270	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
GEORGIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.312	0.007	7.180	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.502	0.010	8.430	0.672	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.665	0.017	25.450	0.830	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.850	3.160	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.312	0.007	7.180	0.452	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.502	0.010	8.430	0.660	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.811	0.017	8.000	0.661	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.250	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
IDAHO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.321	0.007	10.440	0.423	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.541	0.010	11.660	0.648	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.687	0.017	27.620	0.728	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.321	0.007	10.440	0.421	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.541	0.010	11.660	0.643	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.838	0.017	8.680	0.545	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.140	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
ILLINOIS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.319	0.007	9.080	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.526	0.010	10.300	0.680	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.679	0.017	26.590	0.798	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.670	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.319	0.007	9.080	0.452	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.526	0.010	10.300	0.670	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.827	0.017	8.360	0.617	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.730	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
INDIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.050	0.451	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.525	0.010	10.270	0.673	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.678	0.017	26.540	0.789	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.550	2.950	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.050	0.448	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.525	0.010	10.270	0.664	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.827	0.017	8.340	0.610	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.670	2.220	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
IOWA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.324	0.007	9.960	0.435	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.538	0.010	11.180	0.668	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.684	0.017	27.260	0.760	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	LOW	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.410	3.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.324	0.007	9.960	0.432	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.538	0.010	11.180	0.659	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.834	0.017	8.570	0.573	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
KANSAS	HIGH	Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	15.150	2.250	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.321	0.007	8.660	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.522	0.010	9.880	0.683	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.675	0.017	26.480	0.815	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
	LOW	Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.810	3.290	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.321	0.007	8.660	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.522	0.010	9.880	0.671	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.823	0.017	8.320	0.634	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
KENTUCKY	HIGH	Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.070	3.010	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	8.330	0.450	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.516	0.010	9.550	0.668	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
	LOW	Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.674	0.017	26.020	0.799	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.390	2.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	8.330	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
LOUISIANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.501	0.010	8.200	0.674	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.664	0.017	25.430	0.843	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.220	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	6.940	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.501	0.010	8.200	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.809	0.017	7.990	0.673	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.130	0.003	14.430	2.480	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
MAINE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.328	0.007	11.230	0.439	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.553	0.010	12.450	0.675	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.692	0.017	28.250	0.742	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	LOW	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.210	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.328	0.007	11.230	0.438	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.553	0.010	12.450	0.670	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.844	0.017	8.880	0.552	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
MARYLAND	HIGH	Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.590	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	8.520	0.444	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.518	0.010	9.730	0.660	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.675	0.017	26.120	0.785	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
	LOW	Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.100	2.920	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	8.520	0.441	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.518	0.010	9.730	0.651	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.823	0.017	8.210	0.610	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.960	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.750	0.448	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.532	0.010	10.970	0.671	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
	LOW	Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.683	0.017	27.080	0.773	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.900	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
		Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.750	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
MICHIGAN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.543	0.010	11.720	0.659	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.688	0.017	27.670	0.739	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
		NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.590	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.323	0.007	10.500	0.428	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.543	0.010	11.720	0.653	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.838	0.017	8.700	0.553	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.250	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
MINNESOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.332	0.007	11.480	0.456	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.559	0.010	12.710	0.703	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.694	0.017	28.470	0.766	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.910	0.003	29.750	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.332	0.007	11.480	0.453	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.559	0.010	12.710	0.697	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.846	0.017	8.950	0.570	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.310	0.003	15.900	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	7.280	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.505	0.010	8.530	0.677	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.666	0.017	25.590	0.837	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	27.120	3.260	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	7.280	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.505	0.010	8.530	0.665	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.812	0.017	8.050	0.665	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.150	0.003	14.400	2.470	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MISSOURI	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.319	0.007	8.640	0.455	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.521	0.010	9.860	0.677	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.675	0.017	26.360	0.805	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	27.560	3.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.319	0.007	8.640	0.451	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.521	0.010	9.860	0.666	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.823	0.017	8.290	0.626	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.660	2.390	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
MONTANA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.325	0.007	10.890	0.433	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.548	0.010	12.110	0.665	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.690	0.017	27.980	0.738	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.890	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.325	0.007	10.890	0.431	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.548	0.010	12.110	0.660	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.841	0.017	8.800	0.551	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.410	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
NEBRASKA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.322	0.007	9.440	0.430	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.531	0.010	10.650	0.659	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.681	0.017	26.850	0.761	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.940	3.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.322	0.007	9.440	0.427	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.531	0.010	10.650	0.650	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.830	0.017	8.440	0.578	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.890	2.280	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
NEVADA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	9.130	0.444	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.524	0.010	10.340	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.679	0.017	26.590	0.774	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.480	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	9.130	0.441	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.524	0.010	10.340	0.654	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.828	0.017	8.360	0.597	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.620	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.324	0.007	10.690	0.432	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.545	0.010	11.910	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.689	0.017	27.820	0.739	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.730	2.730	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.324	0.007	10.690	0.430	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.545	0.010	11.910	0.657	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.840	0.017	8.750	0.552	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.330	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	8.780	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.521	0.010	10.000	0.664	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.677	0.017	26.320	0.784	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.280	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	8.780	0.443	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.521	0.010	10.000	0.655	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.825	0.017	8.280	0.607	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.520	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	8.620	0.441	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.518	0.010	9.840	0.655	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.676	0.017	26.190	0.776	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.850	0.003	27.090	2.810	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	8.620	0.438	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.518	0.010	9.840	0.647	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.824	0.017	8.240	0.602	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.220	0.003	14.410	2.100	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NEW YORK	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.322	0.007	10.290	0.426	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.540	0.010	11.510	0.653	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.686	0.017	27.510	0.737	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.890	0.003	28.410	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.322	0.007	10.290	0.424	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.540	0.010	11.510	0.647	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.837	0.017	8.650	0.553	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.280	0.003	15.150	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.312	0.007	7.710	0.453	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.508	0.010	8.930	0.671	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.670	0.017	25.600	0.814	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.820	0.003	26.700	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.312	0.007	7.710	0.450	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.508	0.010	8.930	0.661	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.816	0.017	8.050	0.643	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.180	0.003	14.180	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.333	0.007	11.600	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	12.830	0.708	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.694	0.017	28.570	0.767	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.920	0.003	29.870	2.840	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.333	0.007	11.600	0.456	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.560	0.010	12.830	0.701	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.847	0.017	8.980	0.571	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.320	0.003	15.970	2.120	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
OHIO	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.220	0.448	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.527	0.010	10.430	0.669	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.680	0.017	26.670	0.782	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.610	2.850	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.220	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.527	0.010	10.430	0.661	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.828	0.017	8.380	0.603	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.700	2.130	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.320	0.007	7.970	0.463	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.515	0.010	9.210	0.685	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.670	0.017	26.170	0.836	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.810	0.003	27.830	3.440	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.320	0.007	7.970	0.458	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.515	0.010	9.210	0.672	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.817	0.017	8.230	0.658	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.170	0.003	14.790	2.610	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
OREGON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	9.680	0.434	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.529	0.010	10.890	0.649	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.683	0.017	27.010	0.748	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.650	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	9.680	0.433	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.529	0.010	10.890	0.644	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.832	0.017	8.490	0.572	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.710	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.550	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.530	0.010	10.770	0.668	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.682	0.017	26.930	0.773	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.810	2.750	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.318	0.007	9.550	0.444	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.530	0.010	10.770	0.661	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.831	0.017	8.470	0.593	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.810	2.050	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	9.310	0.443	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.526	0.010	10.530	0.661	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.680	0.017	26.730	0.770	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.580	2.740	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	9.310	0.441	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.526	0.010	10.530	0.654	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.829	0.017	8.410	0.592	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.240	0.003	14.680	2.040	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	7.330	0.457	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.504	0.010	8.570	0.675	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.666	0.017	25.550	0.831	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.800	0.003	26.920	3.190	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	7.330	0.453	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.504	0.010	8.570	0.663	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.812	0.017	8.030	0.660	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.160	0.003	14.290	2.410	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.326	0.007	10.290	0.440	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.543	0.010	11.510	0.676	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.686	0.017	27.530	0.762	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	28.690	2.980	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.326	0.007	10.290	0.437	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.543	0.010	11.510	0.667	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.837	0.017	8.650	0.573	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.270	0.003	15.310	2.230	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
TENNESSEE	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	8.000	0.449	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.512	0.010	9.220	0.667	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.671	0.017	25.830	0.804	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.830	0.003	26.940	3.060	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.314	0.007	8.000	0.446	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.512	0.010	9.220	0.656	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.818	0.017	8.120	0.631	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.190	0.003	14.320	2.300	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG		
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃	
TEXAS	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	7.210	0.463	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.505	0.010	8.460	0.682	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.666	0.017	25.660	0.848	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.790	0.003	27.500	3.370	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	7.210	0.459	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.505	0.010	8.460	0.668	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.811	0.017	8.070	0.675	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.140	0.003	14.590	2.560	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
UTAH	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.319	0.007	9.540	0.424	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.531	0.010	10.750	0.649	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.682	0.017	26.920	0.747	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.870	0.003	27.870	2.830	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.319	0.007	9.540	0.421	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.531	0.010	10.750	0.641	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.831	0.017	8.460	0.566	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.250	0.003	14.850	2.110	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VERMONT	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.325	0.007	10.890	0.435	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.548	0.010	12.110	0.668	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.690	0.017	27.990	0.741	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.930	2.720	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.325	0.007	10.890	0.433	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.548	0.010	12.110	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.841	0.017	8.800	0.553	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.300	0.003	15.440	2.030	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			
VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	8.300	0.445	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.515	0.010	9.510	0.662	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.674	0.017	25.940	0.790	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.840	0.003	26.900	2.900	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.313	0.007	8.300	0.442	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102	
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.515	0.010	9.510	0.653	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102	
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.821	0.017	8.160	0.617	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045	
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007	
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007	
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027		
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.210	0.003	14.300	2.170	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011			

Table 5-13. On-Road Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017 (continued)

State	Altitude	Fuel Type	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
				Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
				NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
WASHINGTON	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	9.840	0.436	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.532	0.010	11.060	0.652	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.684	0.017	27.130	0.749	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.880	0.003	27.780	2.690	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.316	0.007	9.840	0.434	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.532	0.010	11.060	0.647	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.834	0.017	8.530	0.572	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.260	0.003	14.790	2.000	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	9.010	0.442	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.523	0.010	10.230	0.659	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.678	0.017	26.500	0.773	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.860	0.003	27.370	2.770	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.315	0.007	9.010	0.440	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.523	0.010	10.230	0.652	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.827	0.017	8.330	0.597	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.230	0.003	14.560	2.070	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
WISCONSIN	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.327	0.007	10.910	0.442	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.550	0.010	12.130	0.679	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.690	0.017	28.010	0.752	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	29.090	2.780	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.327	0.007	10.910	0.439	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.550	0.010	12.130	0.672	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.841	0.017	8.810	0.562	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.530	2.080	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		
WYOMING	HIGH	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.324	0.007	10.800	0.431	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.546	0.010	12.020	0.660	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.690	0.017	27.900	0.735	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.600	0.305	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
		Diesel	HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.919	0.012	1.428	0.583	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027
	NA	MC Motorcycles	0.900	0.003	28.760	2.710	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011	
	LOW	Gasoline	LDGV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.324	0.007	10.800	0.429	0.025	0.011	368.000	0.102
		Gasoline	LDGT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.546	0.010	12.020	0.655	0.025	0.011	516.600	0.102
		Gasoline	HDGV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	0.841	0.017	8.770	0.549	0.040	0.025	904.000	0.045
		Diesel	LDDV Light-Duty Vehicles (Passenger Cars)	0.088	0.003	0.692	0.087	0.038	0.023	314.100	0.007
		Diesel	LDDT Light-Duty Trucks (0-8,500 lbs)	0.317	0.006	0.565	0.302	0.047	0.032	598.600	0.007
Diesel		HDDV Heavy-Duty Vehicles (8,501+ lbs)	1.883	0.012	0.580	0.290	0.078	0.053	1242.900	0.027	
NA	MC Motorcycles	1.290	0.003	15.340	2.020	0.037	0.021	177.400	0.011		

Table 5-14. State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors – 2013

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.703	0.009	9.697	0.798	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.715	0.009	8.825	0.753	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
ARIZONA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.708	0.009	10.054	0.807	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.721	0.009	9.173	0.761	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
ARKANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.711	0.009	10.206	0.810	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.723	0.009	9.320	0.763	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.702	0.009	9.898	0.775	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.714	0.009	9.035	0.733	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
COLORADO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.737	0.009	12.702	0.747	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.750	0.009	11.774	0.708	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.730	0.009	12.073	0.778	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.743	0.009	11.159	0.738	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
DELAWARE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.715	0.009	10.752	0.783	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.728	0.009	9.867	0.740	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
FLORIDA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.692	0.009	8.663	0.785	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.704	0.009	7.806	0.741	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
GEORGIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.702	0.009	9.597	0.796	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.714	0.009	8.726	0.751	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
IDAHO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.741	0.009	12.962	0.748	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.754	0.009	12.029	0.710	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
ILLINOIS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.726	0.009	11.549	0.796	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.739	0.009	10.646	0.753	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
INDIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.725	0.009	11.511	0.787	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.738	0.009	10.610	0.744	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
IOWA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.739	0.009	12.480	0.777	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.752	0.009	11.555	0.734	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
KANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.723	0.009	11.133	0.806	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.736	0.009	10.231	0.759	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
KENTUCKY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.716	0.009	10.757	0.785	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.728	0.009	9.871	0.742	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
LOUISIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.701	0.009	9.374	0.802	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.713	0.009	8.500	0.756	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MAINE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.754	0.009	13.804	0.777	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.767	0.009	12.850	0.738	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MARYLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.717	0.009	10.945	0.774	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.730	0.009	10.057	0.732	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.732	0.009	12.237	0.778	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.745	0.009	11.320	0.739	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MICHIGAN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.743	0.009	13.032	0.761	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.756	0.009	12.096	0.722	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MINNESOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.760	0.009	14.094	0.808	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.774	0.009	13.131	0.767	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.705	0.009	9.713	0.803	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.717	0.009	8.837	0.757	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MISSOURI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.722	0.009	11.099	0.797	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.735	0.009	10.202	0.752	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
MONTANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.748	0.009	13.441	0.766	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.762	0.009	12.495	0.728	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
NEBRASKA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.732	0.009	11.921	0.770	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.745	0.009	11.010	0.726	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NEVADA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.724	0.009	11.578	0.771	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.736	0.009	10.677	0.731	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.745	0.009	13.230	0.764	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.758	0.009	12.290	0.725	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.721	0.009	11.224	0.777	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.733	0.009	10.330	0.735	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.717	0.009	11.049	0.766	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.730	0.009	10.160	0.725	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NEW YORK	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.740	0.009	12.812	0.755	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.753	0.009	11.882	0.716	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.707	0.009	10.112	0.790	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.719	0.009	9.239	0.747	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.762	0.009	14.224	0.813	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.776	0.009	13.257	0.772	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
OHIO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.726	0.009	11.682	0.780	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.739	0.009	10.778	0.739	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.715	0.009	10.440	0.814	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.728	0.009	9.544	0.766	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
OREGON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.728	0.009	12.146	0.753	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.741	0.009	11.233	0.716	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.729	0.009	12.030	0.776	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.742	0.009	11.118	0.736	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.725	0.009	11.772	0.769	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.738	0.009	10.866	0.729	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.704	0.009	9.750	0.799	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.716	0.009	8.876	0.754	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.744	0.009	12.828	0.784	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.757	0.009	11.895	0.742	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
TENNESSEE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.711	0.009	10.414	0.785	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.724	0.009	9.535	0.742	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
TEXAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.705	0.009	9.658	0.812	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.717	0.009	8.777	0.764	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
UTAH	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.730	0.009	12.016	0.754	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.743	0.009	11.103	0.713	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
VERMONT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.749	0.009	13.448	0.769	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.762	0.009	12.502	0.730	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.714	0.009	10.714	0.775	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.727	0.009	9.832	0.734	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
WASHINGTON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.730	0.009	12.319	0.756	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.743	0.009	11.402	0.719	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.722	0.009	11.458	0.768	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.734	0.009	10.559	0.728	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
WISCONSIN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.751	0.009	13.473	0.783	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.764	0.009	12.526	0.742	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
WYOMING	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.747	0.009	13.343	0.761	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.760	0.009	12.401	0.723	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095

Table 5-15. State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors – 2014

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.642	0.009	9.370	0.751	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.653	0.009	8.517	0.708	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
ARIZONA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.646	0.009	9.716	0.760	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.658	0.009	8.855	0.715	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
ARKANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.649	0.009	9.862	0.762	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.660	0.009	8.996	0.718	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.640	0.009	9.570	0.729	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.652	0.009	8.726	0.690	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
COLORADO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.673	0.009	12.290	0.704	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.685	0.009	11.384	0.667	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.666	0.009	11.679	0.733	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.678	0.009	10.786	0.694	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
DELAWARE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.652	0.009	10.396	0.737	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.664	0.009	9.531	0.696	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
FLORIDA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.631	0.009	8.365	0.738	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.642	0.009	7.527	0.696	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
GEORGIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.640	0.009	9.273	0.749	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.652	0.009	8.422	0.706	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
IDAHO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.676	0.009	12.543	0.705	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.688	0.009	11.630	0.668	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
ILLINOIS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.663	0.009	11.169	0.750	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.675	0.009	10.285	0.708	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
INDIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.662	0.009	11.133	0.741	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.673	0.009	10.252	0.700	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
IOWA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.674	0.009	12.070	0.731	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.687	0.009	11.166	0.690	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
KANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.660	0.009	10.762	0.759	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.672	0.009	9.880	0.714	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
KENTUCKY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.653	0.009	10.400	0.739	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.664	0.009	9.535	0.698	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
LOUISIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.640	0.009	9.054	0.755	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.651	0.009	8.200	0.711	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MAINE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.688	0.009	13.357	0.731	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.700	0.009	12.424	0.694	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MARYLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.654	0.009	10.584	0.728	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.666	0.009	9.716	0.688	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.668	0.009	11.839	0.733	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.680	0.009	10.942	0.695	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MICHIGAN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.678	0.009	12.609	0.716	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.690	0.009	11.694	0.679	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MINNESOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.694	0.009	13.636	0.761	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.706	0.009	12.694	0.722	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.643	0.009	9.385	0.756	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.654	0.009	8.528	0.712	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MISSOURI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.659	0.009	10.731	0.750	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.670	0.009	9.853	0.707	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
MONTANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.683	0.009	13.006	0.722	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.695	0.009	12.081	0.684	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
NEBRASKA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.668	0.009	11.529	0.725	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.680	0.009	10.638	0.683	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NEVADA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.660	0.009	11.200	0.726	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.672	0.009	10.318	0.687	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.680	0.009	12.802	0.719	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.692	0.009	11.883	0.682	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.657	0.009	10.855	0.731	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.669	0.009	9.981	0.691	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.654	0.009	10.686	0.721	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.666	0.009	9.817	0.682	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NEW YORK	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.675	0.009	12.397	0.711	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.687	0.009	11.487	0.674	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.645	0.009	9.775	0.744	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.656	0.009	8.921	0.703	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.695	0.009	13.762	0.765	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.708	0.009	12.816	0.726	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
OHIO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.662	0.009	11.300	0.735	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.674	0.009	10.415	0.695	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.653	0.009	10.088	0.766	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.664	0.009	9.213	0.720	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
OREGON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.664	0.009	11.754	0.709	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.676	0.009	10.861	0.674	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.665	0.009	11.638	0.730	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.677	0.009	10.746	0.692	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.662	0.009	11.389	0.724	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.674	0.009	10.503	0.686	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.642	0.009	9.421	0.752	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.654	0.009	8.567	0.708	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.679	0.009	12.409	0.738	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.691	0.009	11.496	0.697	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
TENNESSEE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.649	0.009	10.068	0.739	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.660	0.009	9.208	0.697	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
TEXAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.643	0.009	9.330	0.764	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.654	0.009	8.468	0.719	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
UTAH	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.666	0.009	11.623	0.710	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.678	0.009	10.731	0.671	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
VERMONT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.683	0.009	13.012	0.724	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.695	0.009	12.087	0.687	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.651	0.009	10.360	0.730	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.663	0.009	9.498	0.690	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
WASHINGTON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.666	0.009	11.921	0.713	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.678	0.009	11.024	0.677	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.658	0.009	11.083	0.723	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.670	0.009	10.204	0.685	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
WISCONSIN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.685	0.009	13.035	0.737	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.697	0.009	12.109	0.698	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
WYOMING	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.681	0.009	12.912	0.717	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.693	0.009	11.990	0.680	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095

Table 5-16. State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors – 2015

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.589	0.009	9.111	0.710	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.600	0.009	8.270	0.669	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
ARIZONA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.593	0.009	9.449	0.718	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.604	0.009	8.600	0.676	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
ARKANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.596	0.009	9.591	0.721	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.606	0.009	8.737	0.678	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.588	0.009	9.310	0.690	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.599	0.009	8.478	0.652	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
COLORADO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.618	0.009	11.967	0.667	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.629	0.009	11.073	0.631	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.612	0.009	11.370	0.694	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.623	0.009	10.489	0.657	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
DELAWARE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.599	0.009	10.116	0.698	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.610	0.009	9.263	0.659	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
FLORIDA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.580	0.009	8.128	0.698	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.590	0.009	7.302	0.657	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
GEORGIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.588	0.009	9.016	0.708	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.599	0.009	8.177	0.667	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
IDAHO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.620	0.009	12.214	0.668	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.632	0.009	11.314	0.633	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
ILLINOIS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.609	0.009	10.869	0.710	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.620	0.009	9.998	0.670	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
INDIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.608	0.009	10.835	0.701	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.619	0.009	9.966	0.663	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
IOWA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.619	0.009	11.749	0.693	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.631	0.009	10.857	0.653	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
KANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.606	0.009	10.470	0.718	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.617	0.009	9.600	0.676	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
KENTUCKY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.599	0.009	10.119	0.700	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.610	0.009	9.266	0.660	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
LOUISIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.587	0.009	8.801	0.714	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.598	0.009	7.959	0.671	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MAINE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.632	0.009	13.007	0.693	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.643	0.009	12.087	0.658	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MARYLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.601	0.009	10.299	0.690	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.612	0.009	9.444	0.651	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.613	0.009	11.526	0.695	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.624	0.009	10.642	0.658	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MICHIGAN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.622	0.009	12.278	0.679	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.634	0.009	11.375	0.643	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MINNESOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.637	0.009	13.277	0.721	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.649	0.009	12.348	0.684	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.590	0.009	9.124	0.715	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.601	0.009	8.280	0.673	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MISSOURI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.605	0.009	10.440	0.710	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.616	0.009	9.575	0.669	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
MONTANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.627	0.009	12.665	0.684	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.639	0.009	11.753	0.648	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NEBRASKA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.613	0.009	11.221	0.687	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.625	0.009	10.342	0.647	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NEVADA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.606	0.009	10.902	0.687	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.617	0.009	10.033	0.650	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.624	0.009	12.466	0.682	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.636	0.009	11.559	0.646	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.604	0.009	10.564	0.692	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.615	0.009	9.702	0.654	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.600	0.009	10.401	0.683	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.612	0.009	9.543	0.646	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NEW YORK	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.620	0.009	12.070	0.674	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.631	0.009	11.173	0.638	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.592	0.009	9.508	0.704	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.603	0.009	8.667	0.664	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.639	0.009	13.399	0.725	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.650	0.009	12.467	0.687	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
OHIO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.608	0.009	10.998	0.696	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.620	0.009	10.126	0.658	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.599	0.009	9.810	0.725	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.610	0.009	8.947	0.681	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
OREGON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.610	0.009	11.445	0.672	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.621	0.009	10.565	0.638	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.611	0.009	11.330	0.692	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.622	0.009	10.451	0.655	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.607	0.009	11.087	0.686	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.619	0.009	10.214	0.649	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.590	0.009	9.161	0.711	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.600	0.009	8.319	0.670	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.623	0.009	12.079	0.700	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.635	0.009	11.179	0.660	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
TENNESSEE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.596	0.009	9.795	0.699	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.607	0.009	8.947	0.659	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
TEXAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.591	0.009	9.070	0.722	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.601	0.009	8.220	0.679	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
UTAH	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.612	0.009	11.314	0.673	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.623	0.009	10.435	0.635	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
VERMONT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.627	0.009	12.671	0.687	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.639	0.009	11.759	0.651	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.598	0.009	10.081	0.691	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.609	0.009	9.231	0.653	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
WASHINGTON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.612	0.009	11.608	0.675	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.623	0.009	10.724	0.641	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.604	0.009	10.788	0.685	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.616	0.009	9.922	0.648	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
WISCONSIN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.629	0.009	12.692	0.698	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.641	0.009	11.778	0.661	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
WYOMING	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.626	0.009	12.573	0.680	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.637	0.009	11.664	0.644	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095

Table 5-17. State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors – 2016

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.543	0.009	8.871	0.676	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.553	0.009	8.040	0.636	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
ARIZONA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.547	0.009	9.198	0.684	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.557	0.009	8.360	0.643	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
ARKANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.549	0.009	9.336	0.686	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.559	0.009	8.493	0.645	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.541	0.009	9.066	0.657	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.552	0.009	8.244	0.620	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
COLORADO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.569	0.009	11.646	0.634	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.580	0.009	10.763	0.600	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.563	0.009	11.066	0.660	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.574	0.009	10.196	0.625	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
DELAWARE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.552	0.009	9.847	0.664	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.562	0.009	9.005	0.626	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
FLORIDA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.534	0.009	7.915	0.664	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.544	0.009	7.099	0.625	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
GEORGIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.542	0.009	8.779	0.674	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.552	0.009	7.950	0.634	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
IDAHO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.571	0.009	11.886	0.635	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.582	0.009	10.997	0.601	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
ILLINOIS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.561	0.009	10.578	0.675	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.571	0.009	9.718	0.637	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
INDIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.560	0.009	10.545	0.667	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.570	0.009	9.687	0.629	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
IOWA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.570	0.009	11.431	0.658	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.581	0.009	10.550	0.620	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
KANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.558	0.009	10.189	0.683	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.569	0.009	9.330	0.642	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
KENTUCKY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.552	0.009	9.850	0.666	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.563	0.009	9.007	0.627	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
LOUISIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.541	0.009	8.569	0.679	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.551	0.009	7.737	0.638	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MAINE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.582	0.009	12.654	0.658	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.593	0.009	11.745	0.624	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MARYLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.553	0.009	10.026	0.656	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.564	0.009	9.180	0.619	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.565	0.009	11.218	0.660	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.575	0.009	10.344	0.625	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MICHIGAN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.573	0.009	11.947	0.645	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.584	0.009	11.055	0.610	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MINNESOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.587	0.009	12.914	0.684	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.598	0.009	11.996	0.648	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.544	0.009	8.883	0.680	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.554	0.009	8.049	0.640	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MISSOURI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.557	0.009	10.161	0.675	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.568	0.009	9.306	0.636	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
MONTANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.577	0.009	12.322	0.650	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.588	0.009	11.421	0.615	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
NEBRASKA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.565	0.009	10.919	0.653	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.576	0.009	10.051	0.614	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NEVADA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.558	0.009	10.612	0.654	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.569	0.009	9.753	0.618	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.575	0.009	12.130	0.648	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.586	0.009	11.234	0.613	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.556	0.009	10.282	0.659	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.567	0.009	9.431	0.622	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.553	0.009	10.125	0.650	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.564	0.009	9.278	0.614	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NEW YORK	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.571	0.009	11.745	0.641	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.582	0.009	10.859	0.606	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.545	0.009	9.257	0.670	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.556	0.009	8.427	0.631	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.588	0.009	13.033	0.688	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.599	0.009	12.111	0.651	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
OHIO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.560	0.009	10.704	0.662	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.571	0.009	9.843	0.625	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.552	0.009	9.549	0.690	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.563	0.009	8.696	0.647	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
OREGON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.561	0.009	11.141	0.640	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.572	0.009	10.271	0.606	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.563	0.009	11.027	0.658	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.574	0.009	10.158	0.622	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.559	0.009	10.791	0.652	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.570	0.009	9.929	0.617	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.543	0.009	8.919	0.677	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.554	0.009	8.087	0.637	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.574	0.009	11.752	0.665	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.585	0.009	10.863	0.627	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
TENNESSEE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.549	0.009	9.535	0.666	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.559	0.009	8.697	0.627	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
TEXAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.544	0.009	8.830	0.687	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.554	0.009	7.991	0.645	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
UTAH	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.564	0.009	11.011	0.639	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.574	0.009	10.142	0.603	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
VERMONT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.578	0.009	12.328	0.652	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.589	0.009	11.427	0.618	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.551	0.009	9.814	0.657	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.561	0.009	8.974	0.620	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
WASHINGTON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.563	0.009	11.299	0.643	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.574	0.009	10.425	0.609	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.557	0.009	10.501	0.652	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.567	0.009	9.645	0.616	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
WISCONSIN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.579	0.009	12.348	0.663	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.590	0.009	11.445	0.627	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
WYOMING	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.576	0.009	12.234	0.646	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.587	0.009	11.336	0.612	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095

Table 5-18. State-Specific On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors – 2017

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
ALABAMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.504	0.009	8.680	0.646	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.514	0.009	7.859	0.607	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
ARIZONA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.508	0.009	9.000	0.653	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.517	0.009	8.171	0.614	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
ARKANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.509	0.009	9.135	0.655	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.519	0.009	8.301	0.616	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
CALIFORNIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.503	0.009	8.873	0.627	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.512	0.009	8.060	0.592	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
COLORADO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.528	0.009	11.398	0.606	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.538	0.009	10.524	0.573	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
CONNECTICUT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.523	0.009	10.830	0.631	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.533	0.009	9.969	0.597	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
DELAWARE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.512	0.009	9.636	0.635	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.522	0.009	8.803	0.598	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
FLORIDA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.496	0.009	7.744	0.634	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.505	0.009	6.937	0.596	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
GEORGIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.503	0.009	8.590	0.644	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.513	0.009	7.770	0.605	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
IDAHO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	11.633	0.607	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.541	0.009	10.753	0.574	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
ILLINOIS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.520	0.009	10.351	0.645	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	9.500	0.608	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
INDIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.519	0.009	10.319	0.638	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	9.470	0.601	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
IOWA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	11.186	0.629	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.540	0.009	10.315	0.592	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
KANSAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.518	0.009	9.970	0.653	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.528	0.009	9.120	0.613	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
KENTUCKY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.513	0.009	9.639	0.636	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.523	0.009	8.806	0.599	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
LOUISIANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.503	0.009	8.384	0.649	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.512	0.009	7.561	0.609	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MAINE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.540	0.009	12.384	0.630	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.551	0.009	11.484	0.596	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MARYLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.514	0.009	9.811	0.627	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.524	0.009	8.975	0.591	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MASSACHUSETTS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.524	0.009	10.979	0.631	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.534	0.009	10.115	0.597	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MICHIGAN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.532	0.009	11.692	0.617	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.542	0.009	10.810	0.583	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MINNESOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.545	0.009	12.636	0.654	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.555	0.009	11.728	0.619	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MISSISSIPPI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.505	0.009	8.692	0.650	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.515	0.009	7.867	0.610	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MISSOURI	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.517	0.009	9.943	0.646	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.527	0.009	9.098	0.607	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
MONTANA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.536	0.009	12.059	0.621	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.546	0.009	11.168	0.588	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095

State	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
NEBRASKA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.524	0.009	10.684	0.624	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.535	0.009	9.826	0.586	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NEVADA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.518	0.009	10.386	0.625	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.528	0.009	9.536	0.590	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NEW HAMPSHIRE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.534	0.009	11.871	0.619	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.544	0.009	10.985	0.586	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NEW JERSEY	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.516	0.009	10.063	0.630	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.526	0.009	9.221	0.594	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NEW MEXICO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.513	0.009	9.909	0.621	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.523	0.009	9.071	0.586	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NEW YORK	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	11.495	0.613	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.540	0.009	10.618	0.579	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NORTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.506	0.009	9.059	0.640	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.516	0.009	8.238	0.603	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
NORTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.546	0.009	12.752	0.657	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.557	0.009	11.840	0.622	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
OHIO	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.520	0.009	10.476	0.633	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	9.624	0.597	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
OKLAHOMA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.513	0.009	9.343	0.659	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.523	0.009	8.499	0.618	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
OREGON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.521	0.009	10.905	0.612	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.531	0.009	10.045	0.580	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
PENNSYLVANIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.522	0.009	10.792	0.629	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.533	0.009	9.933	0.595	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
RHODE ISLAND	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.519	0.009	10.562	0.624	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.529	0.009	9.709	0.589	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
SOUTH CAROLINA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.504	0.009	8.727	0.646	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.514	0.009	7.905	0.607	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
SOUTH DAKOTA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.533	0.009	11.499	0.635	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.543	0.009	10.620	0.598	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
TENNESSEE	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.509	0.009	9.331	0.636	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.519	0.009	8.502	0.599	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
TEXAS	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.505	0.009	8.639	0.656	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.515	0.009	7.809	0.616	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
UTAH	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.523	0.009	10.776	0.611	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.533	0.009	9.916	0.576	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
VERMONT	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.536	0.009	12.065	0.624	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.547	0.009	11.173	0.590	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.511	0.009	9.604	0.628	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.521	0.009	8.773	0.592	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
WASHINGTON	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.523	0.009	11.059	0.615	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.533	0.009	10.195	0.582	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
WEST VIRGINIA	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.517	0.009	10.278	0.623	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.527	0.009	9.431	0.588	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
WISCONSIN	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.538	0.009	12.083	0.634	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.548	0.009	11.190	0.599	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
WYOMING	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.535	0.009	11.973	0.618	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.545	0.009	11.084	0.584	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095

Table 5-19. OCONUS On-Road Composite Vehicle Emission Factors

Year	Altitude	Vehicle Type	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
			Criteria Pollutants and Ozone Precursors						GHG	
			NO _x	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	NH ₃
2013	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.726	0.009	11.571	0.781	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.738	0.009	10.665	0.739	0.030	0.016	495.590	0.095
2014	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.662	0.009	11.191	0.735	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.674	0.009	10.304	0.695	0.029	0.015	497.770	0.095
2015	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.608	0.009	10.891	0.696	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.619	0.009	10.017	0.658	0.029	0.014	498.560	0.095
2016	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.560	0.009	10.600	0.662	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.571	0.009	9.736	0.625	0.028	0.014	500.010	0.095
2017	HIGH	All Vehicles	0.520	0.009	10.373	0.633	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095
	LOW	All Vehicles	0.530	0.009	9.519	0.597	0.028	0.014	500.820	0.095

Figure 5-3. Example Data Collection Form for Privately Owned Vehicles (POVs)

Installation Name:		Inventory Year:	
Responsible Organization (Name and Office Symbol):			
POC (Name, Phone #, and e-mail):			
Question		Response	
Can you provide a listing of all registered vehicles on base? (Y/N)? If so, be sure to include all specific information (make/model, year, etc.) about the vehicles.			
What is the estimated average number of <u>registered</u> POVs at the installation during the inventory period?			
What is the estimated percentage of <u>registered</u> vehicles which actually travel on the installation during a typical weekday (Monday - Friday)			
What is the estimated percentage of <u>registered</u> vehicles which actually travel on the installation during a typical weekend day (Saturday and Sunday)			
What is the estimated distance the average POV travels on base during a typical weekday?		___ mi/day	
What is the estimated distance the average POV travels on base during a typical weekend day?		___ mi/day	
What is the estimated number of <u>non-registered</u> POVs which travel on base during a typical weekday?			
What is the estimated number of non-registered POVs which travel on base during a typical weekend day?			
What is the estimated average model year of all POVs driven on base during the inventory year? (NOTE: This is not required if the average model years are listed below for each vehicle category)			
Using registration information, provide an estimate of the percentage of <u>registered</u> POVs which fall under each of the 12 vehicle categories listed below. If possible, please provide the estimated model year for each vehicle category.			
Vehicle Category	Category Description	Estimated % of Registered Vehicles	Average Model Year
LDGV	Light-Duty Gasoline Vehicles - All gasoline-powered passenger cars		
LDDV	Light-Duty Diesel Vehicles - All diesel powered-passenger cars		
LDGT	Light-Duty Gasoline Trucks - All smaller gasoline-powered trucks (0 - 8,500lbs GVWR)		
LDDT	Light-Duty Diesel Trucks - All smaller diesel-powered trucks (0 - 8,500lbs GVWR)		
HDGV	Heavy-Duty Gasoline Vehicles - All larger gasoline-powered vehicles (>8,500lbs)		
HDDV	Heavy-Duty Diesel Vehicles - All larger diesel-powered vehicles (>10,000lbs GVWR)		
MC	Motorcycles - All motorcycles (assumed to be gasoline-powered)		

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