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Report Documentation Page

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The Orion High Power Microwave Facility & Operational Test Sources

Brian A Kerr

A presentation to: Tactical Implications of High Power
Microwaves - SCI-119 Workshop

Date : 12:06:2002



Presentation Overview

- Orion HPM Source
 - Cathode Research
- Other RF Sources: Operational Test Sources
 - Microwave Pulse Compressor
 - CW / Pulse Magnetron
 - Marine Radar
- UWB Sources
 - Crazy Horse
 - 16 Element Array



Orion HPM System



Introduction: HPM Research Facility

- Orion was designed and constructed by PI in the USA to a UK specification
- Extremely versatile HPM source
- Valuable research system
 - Source Development
 - Cathode Research



High Power Microwave Facility: Orion



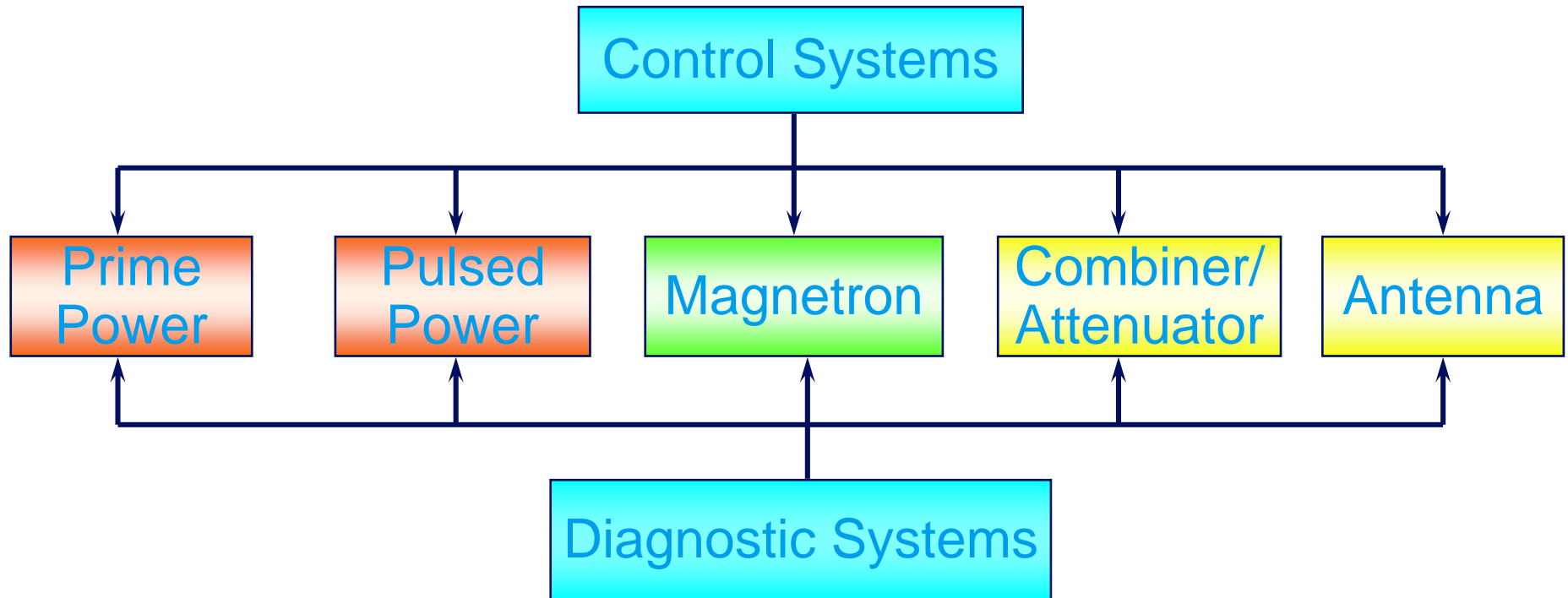


HPM Source Specifications

- **Frequency**
 - Tuneable across the range 1.07GHz to 3.00GHz
- **Electrical Pulse Duration**
 - Variable from 50ns to 500ns in 50ns steps
- **Power**
 - 350MW peak across the entire frequency range
 - Max peak power +1GW
- **Repetition Rate**
 - Variable single shot to 100Hz

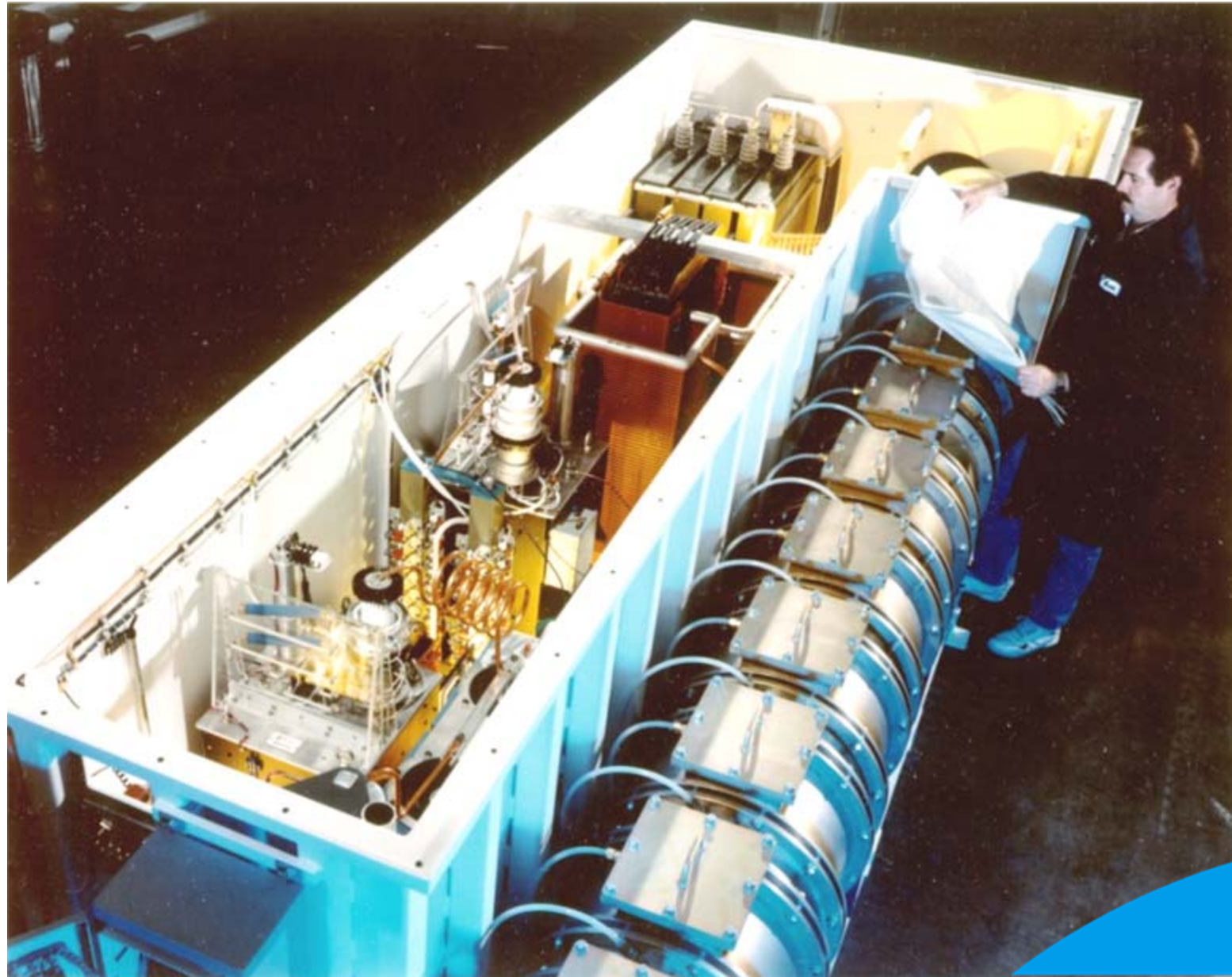


Schematic of Orion System



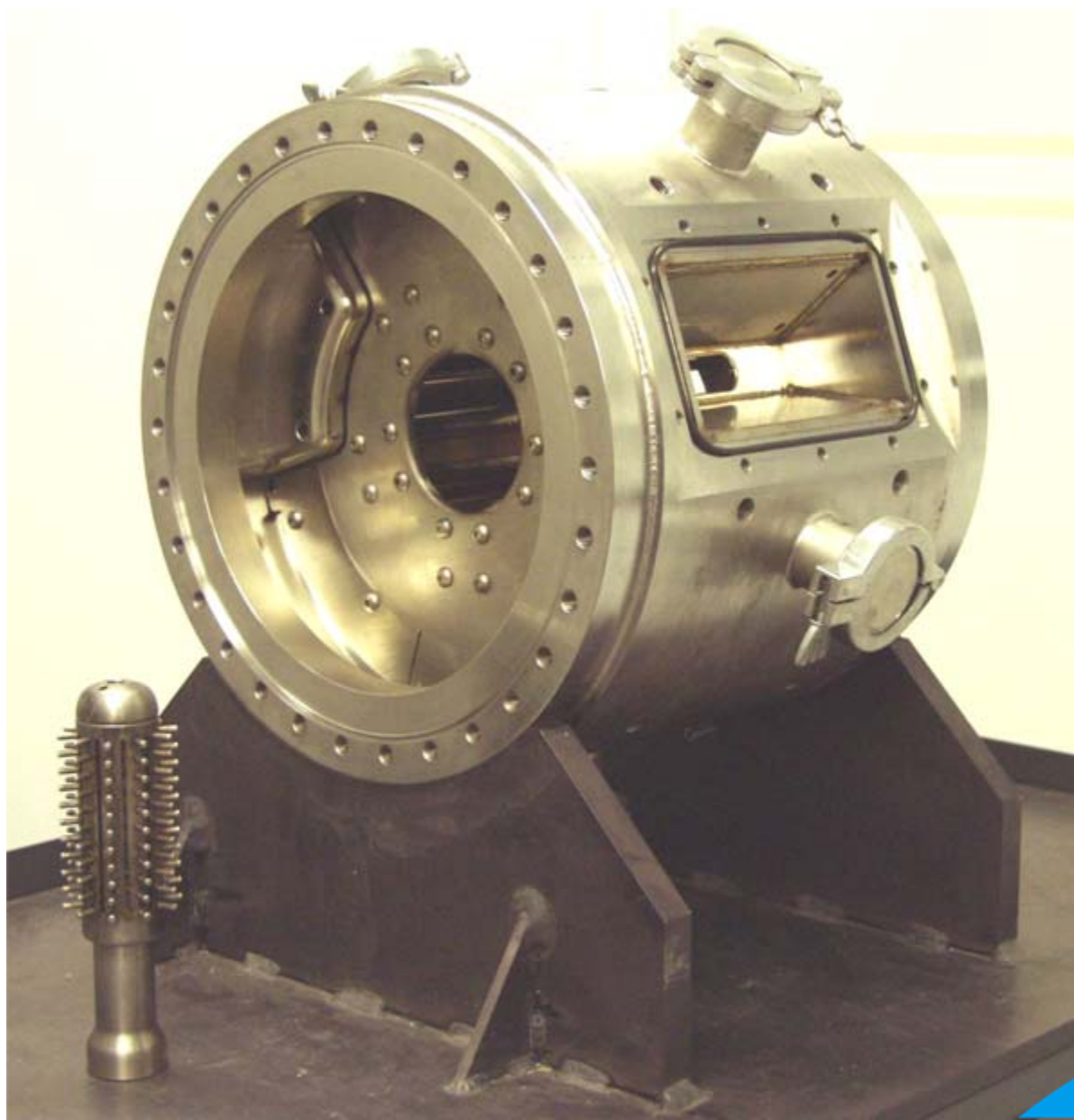


Orion Modulator





Relativistic Magnetron



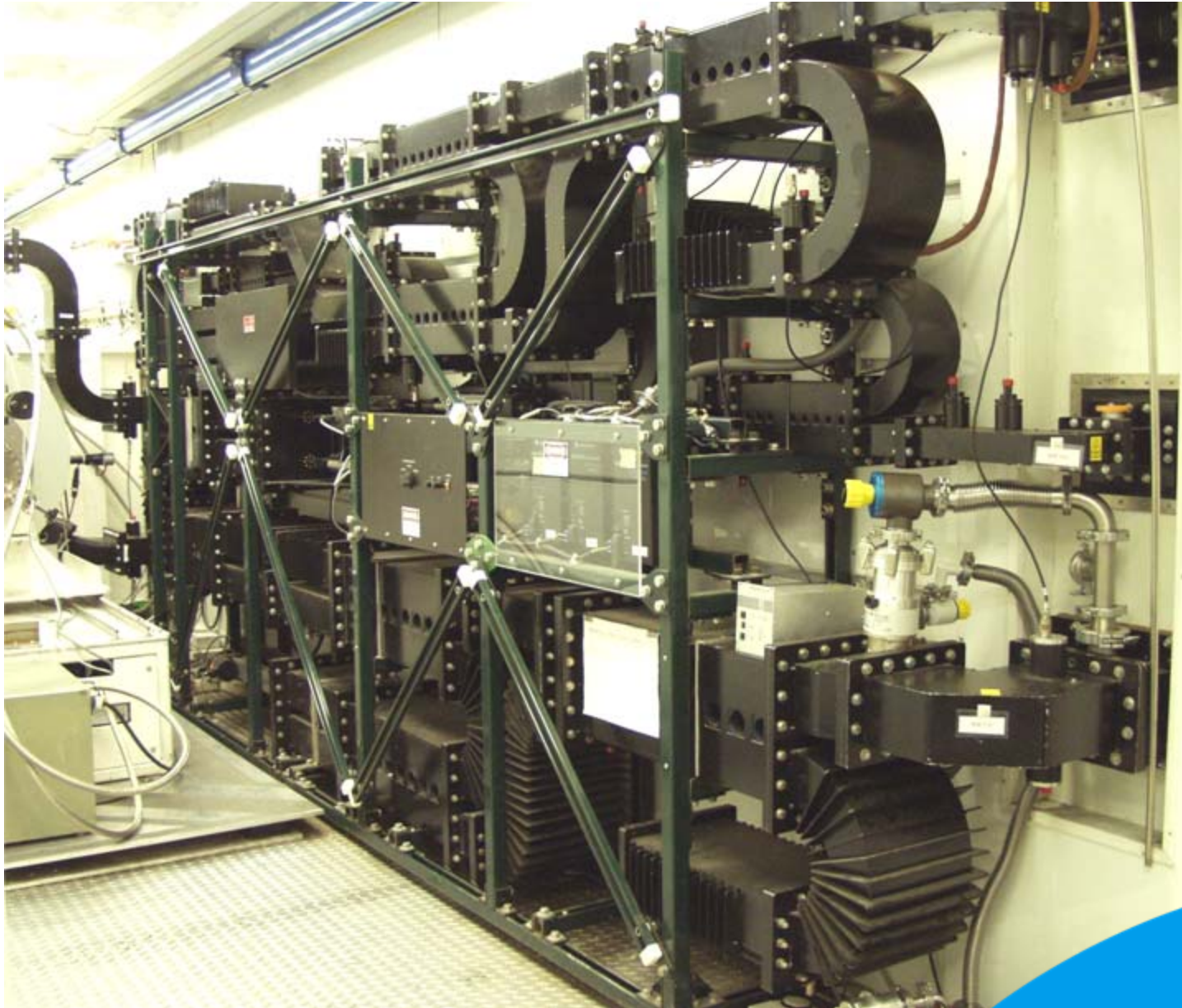


Orion Source





Waveguide Combiner / Attenuator





Antenna System

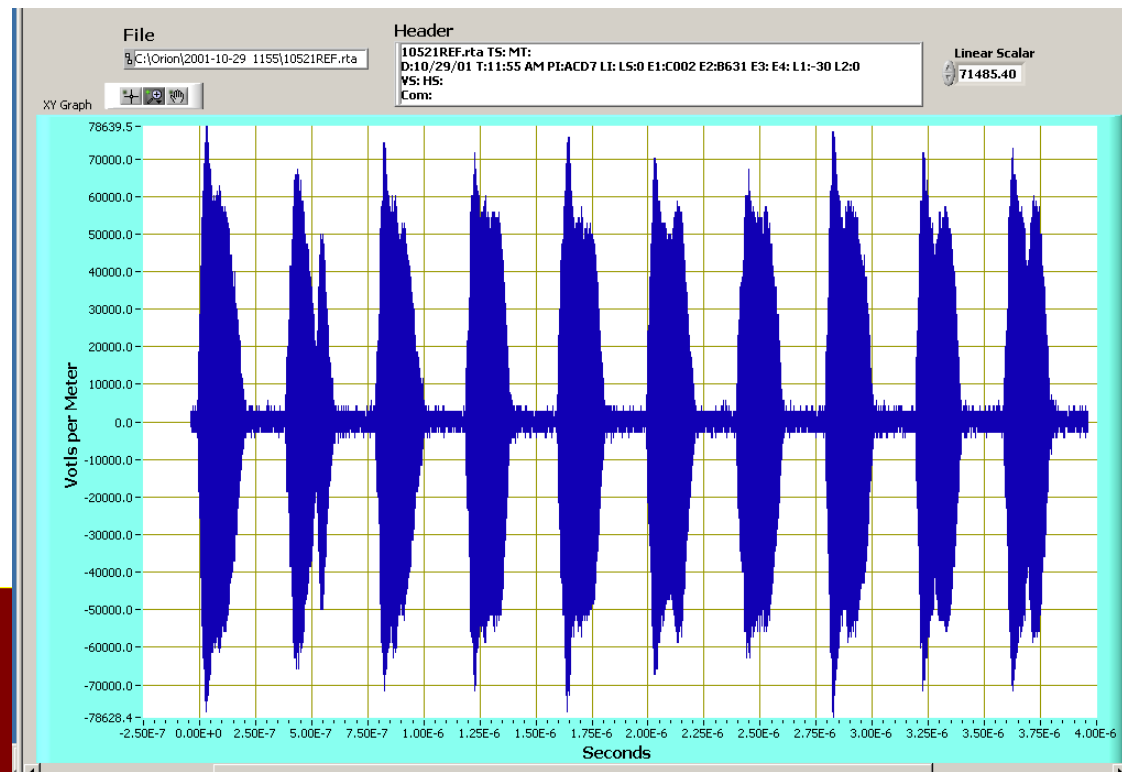




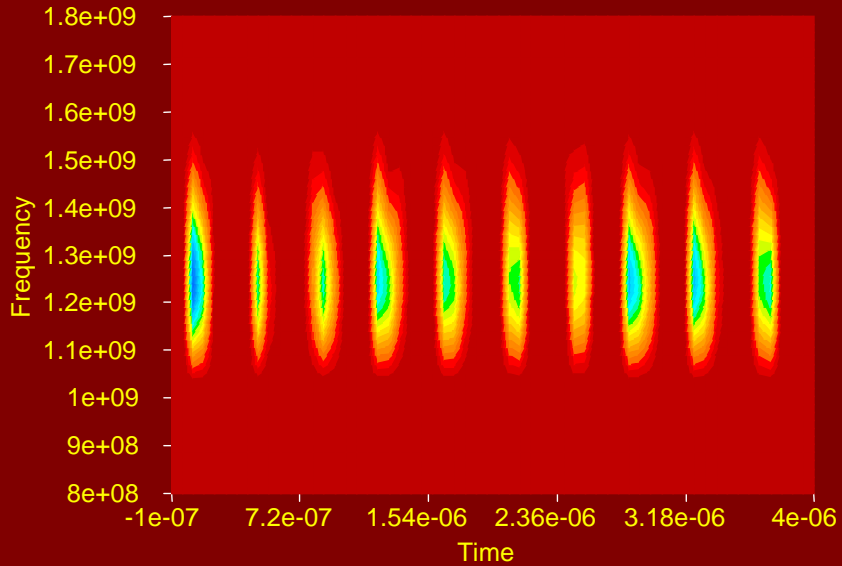
Control and Diagnostic Systems



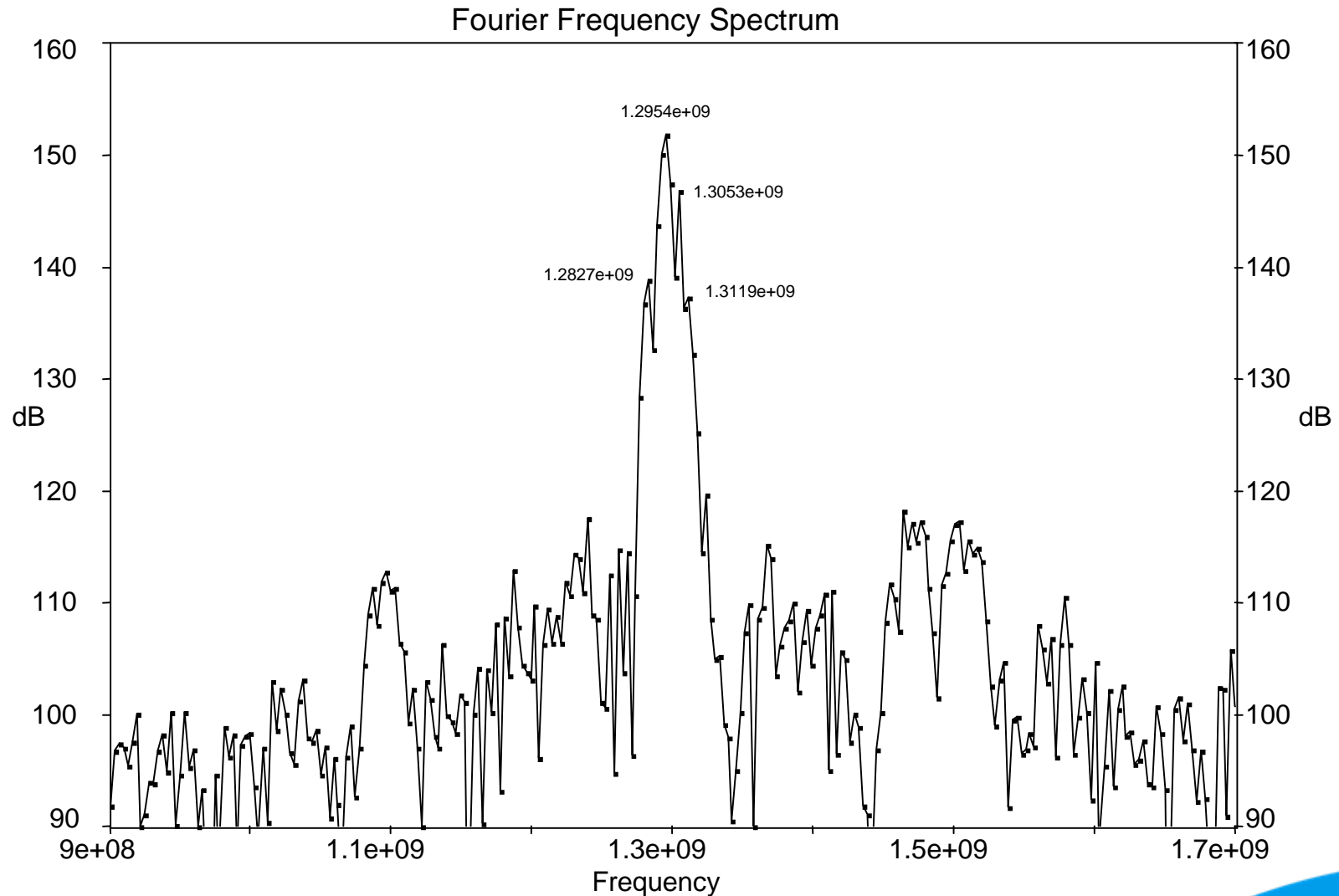
Radiated Pulses



Short-Time Fourier Transform Frequency Spectrum



HPM Radiated Pulses Frequency Spectrum



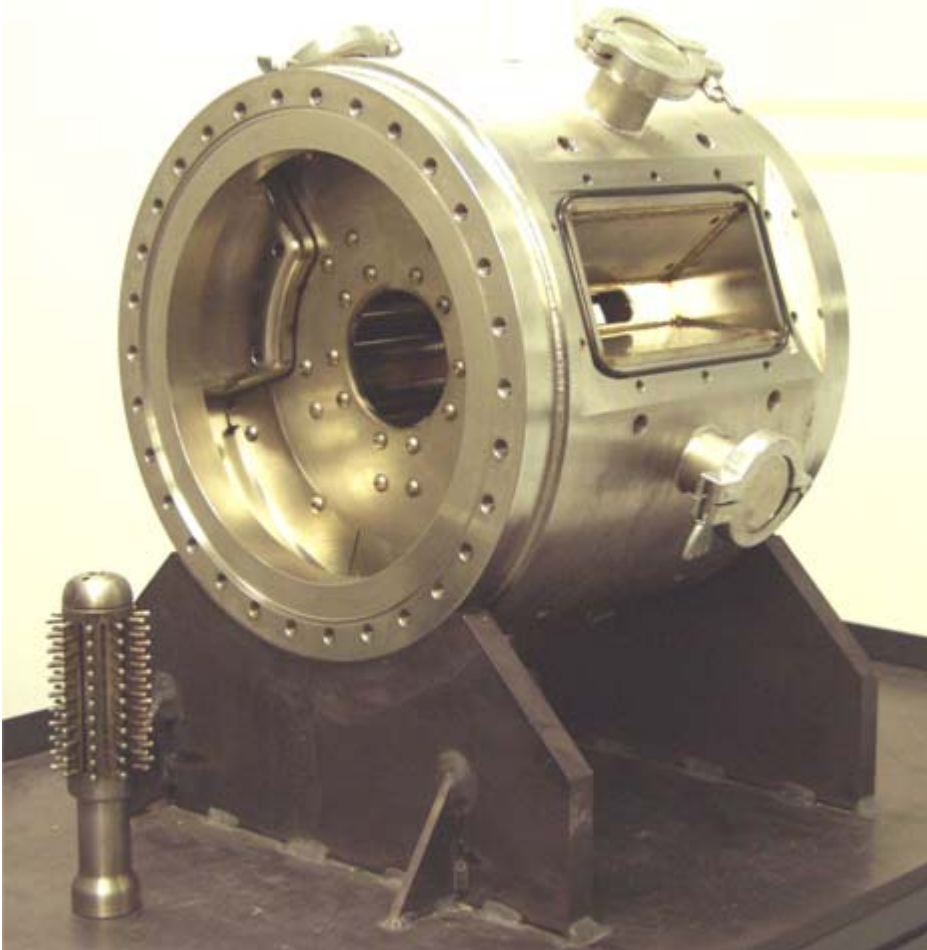


Cathode Research



Cathode Research (St. Andrews University)

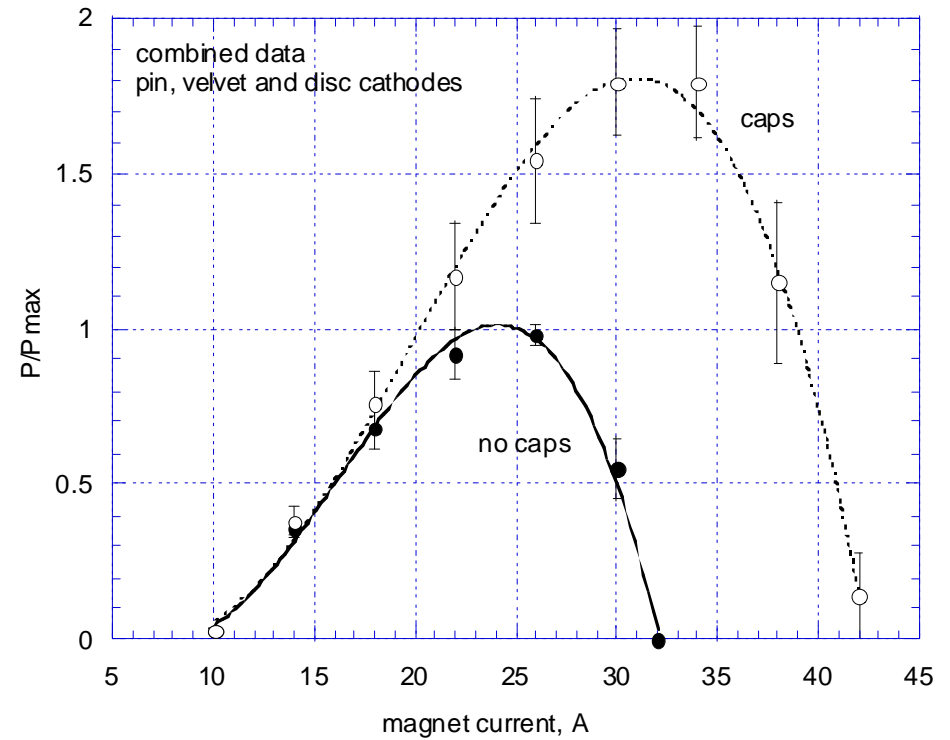
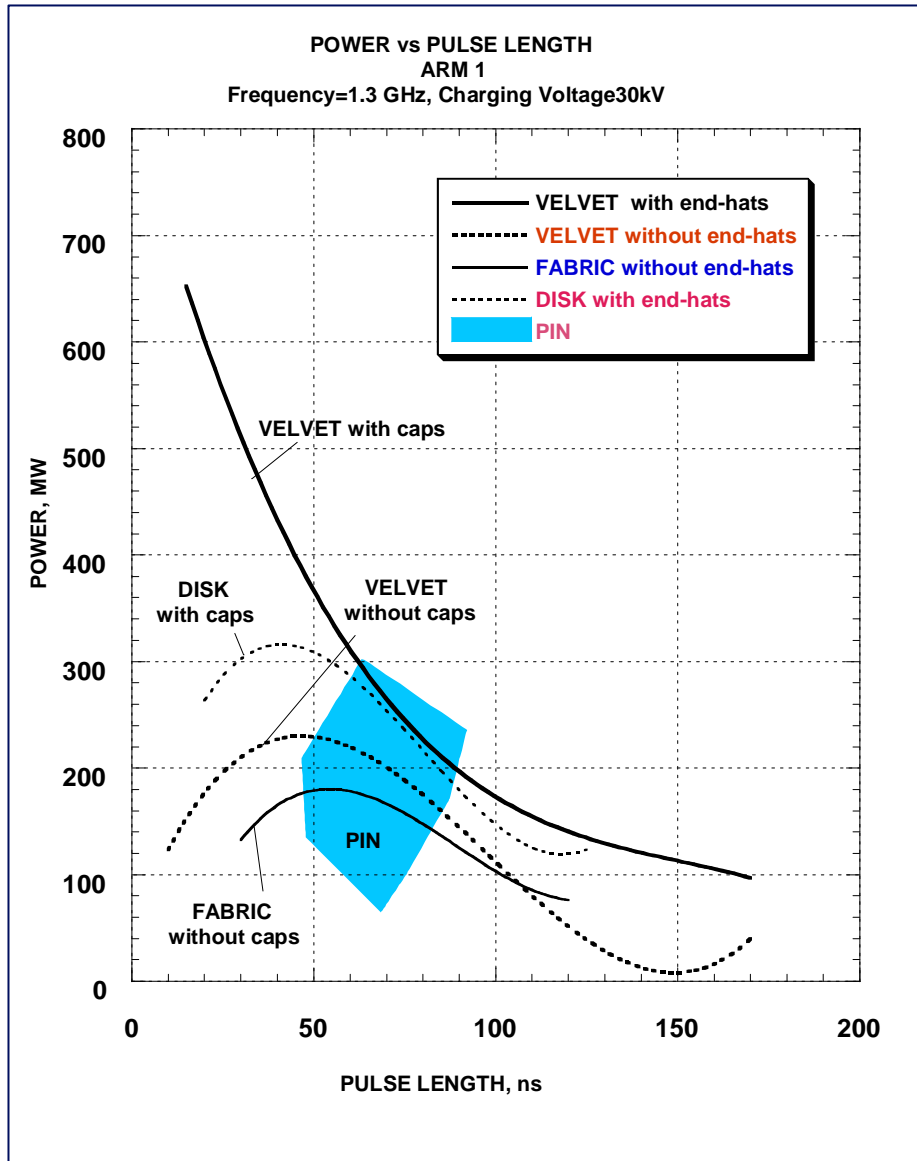
Orion Cathodes



Research Cathodes



Cathode Research (St. Andrews University)



Peak power doubled



Other RF Sources

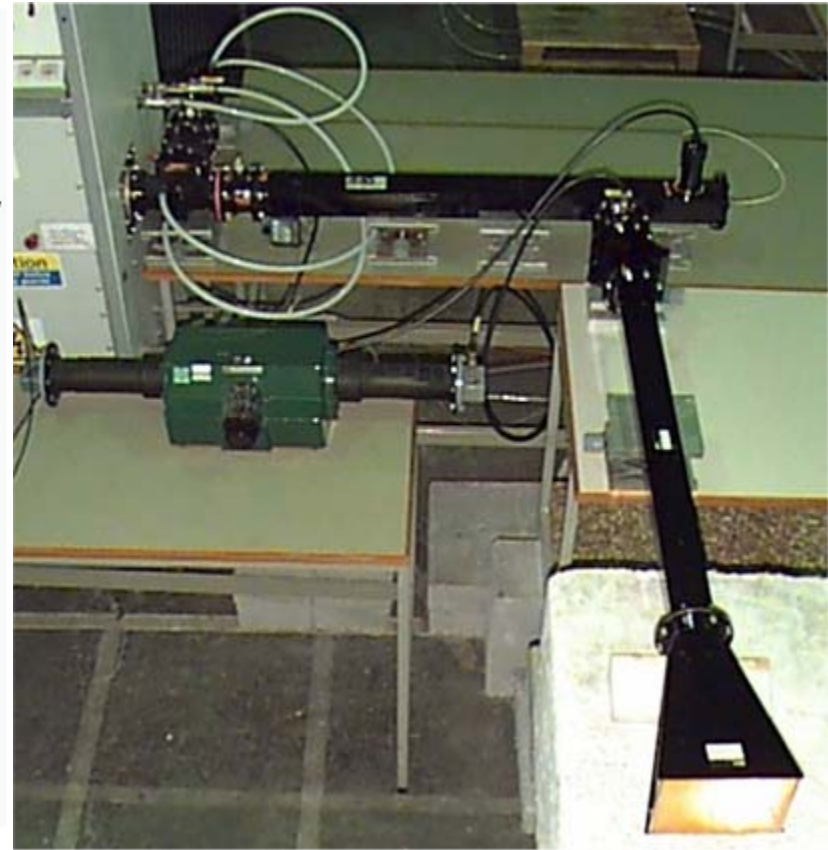
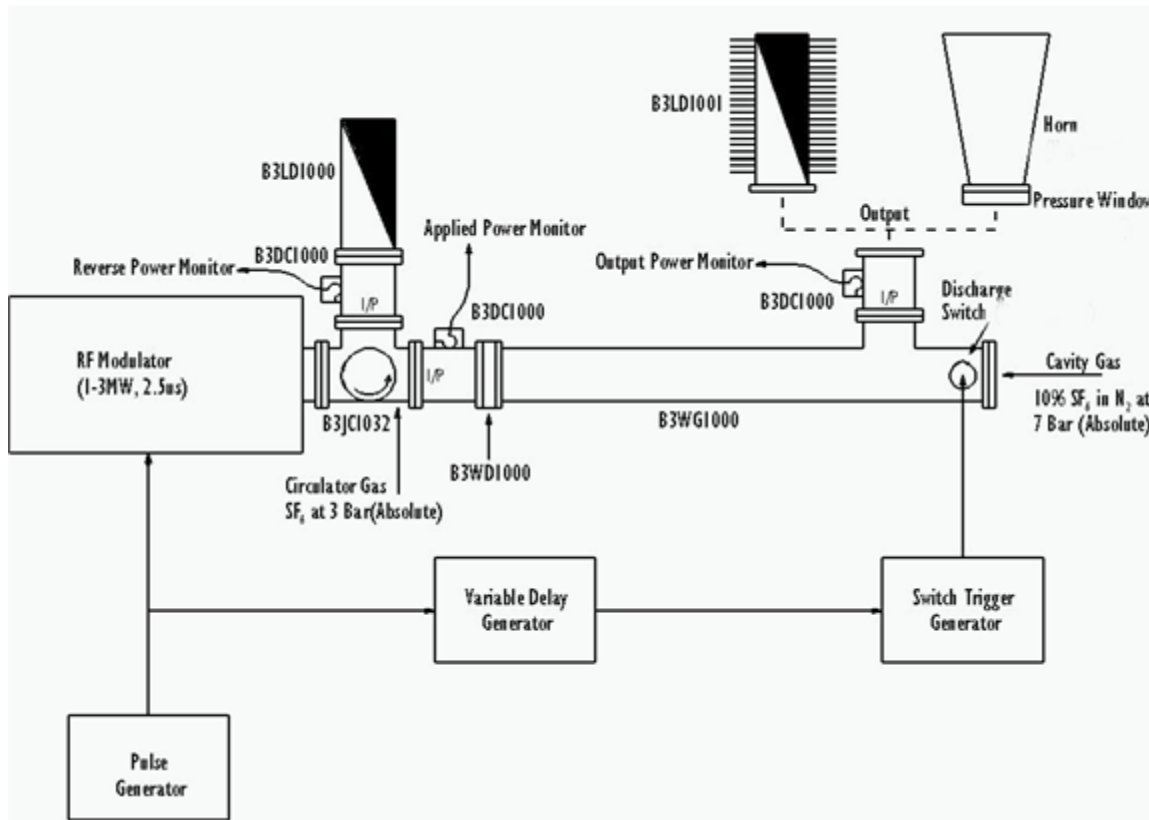




Other RF sources

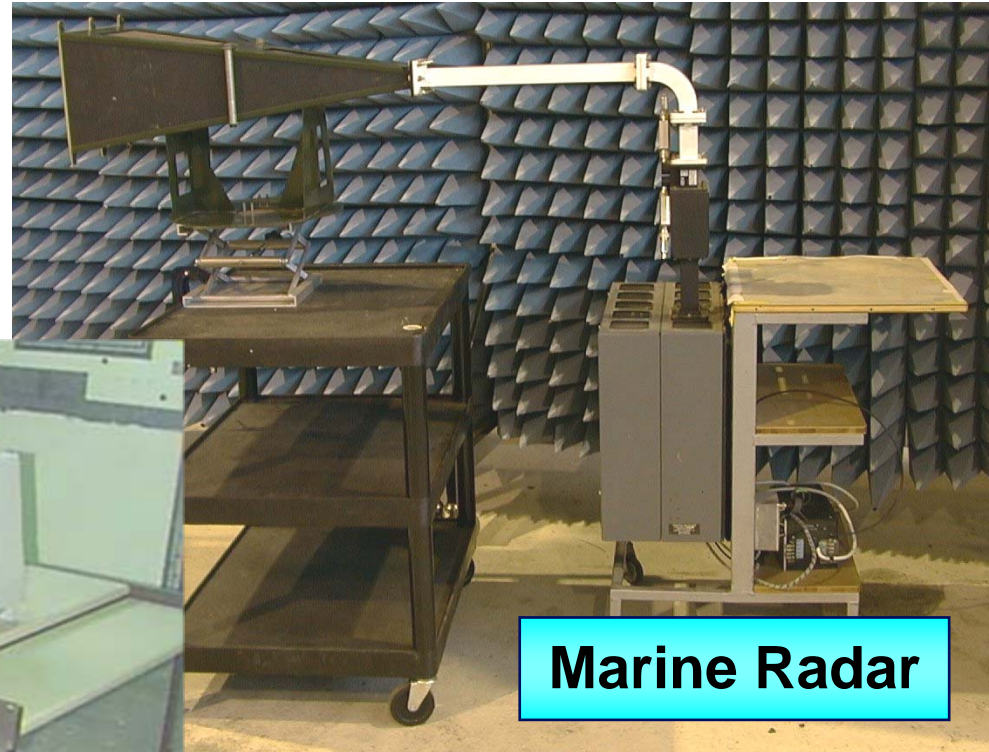
- Other methods of producing high power microwaves are being investigated.
- Systems that are part of the UK HPM capability are:
 - RF Pulse Compressor
 - CW / Pulse Magnetron
 - Marine Radar

3.0 GHz, 200 MW Microwave Pulse Compressor





Microwave Sources



Marine Radar



Pulsed Magnetron

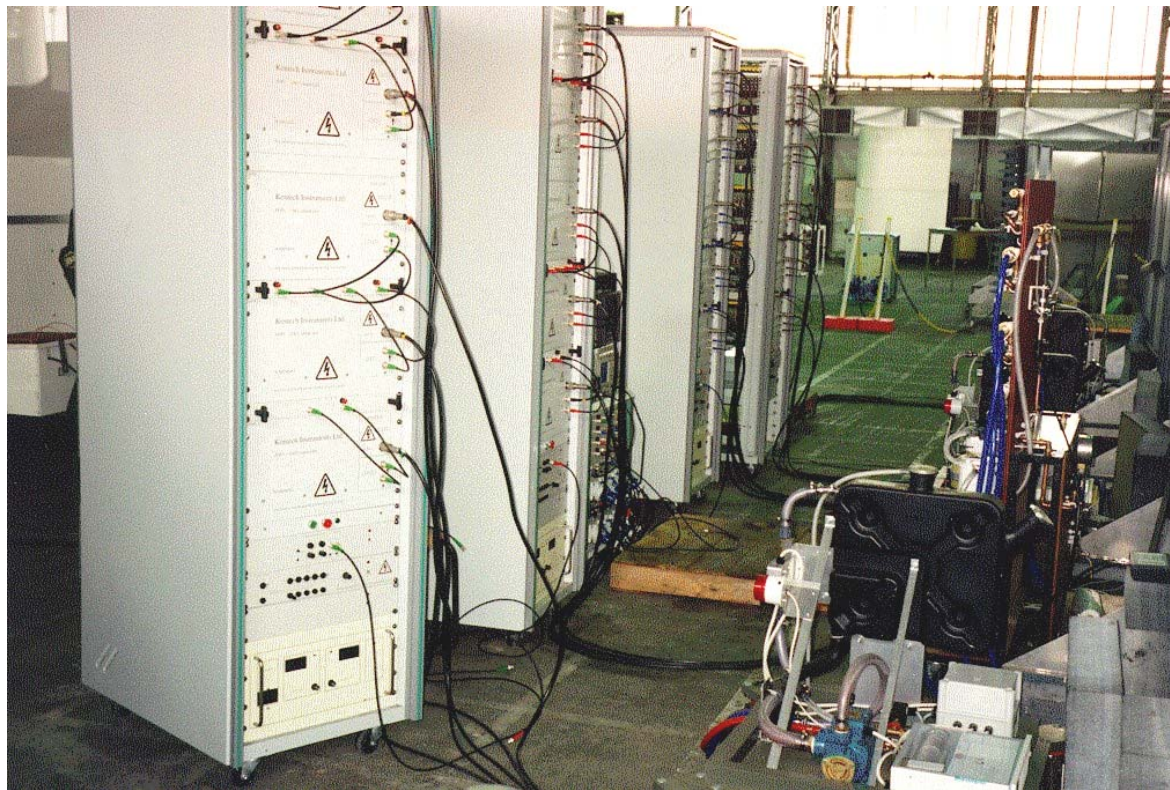


Ultrawideband

- The UK has a range of Ultrawideband sources
- These include:
 - Crazy Horse UWB Array
 - 16-Element UWB Array

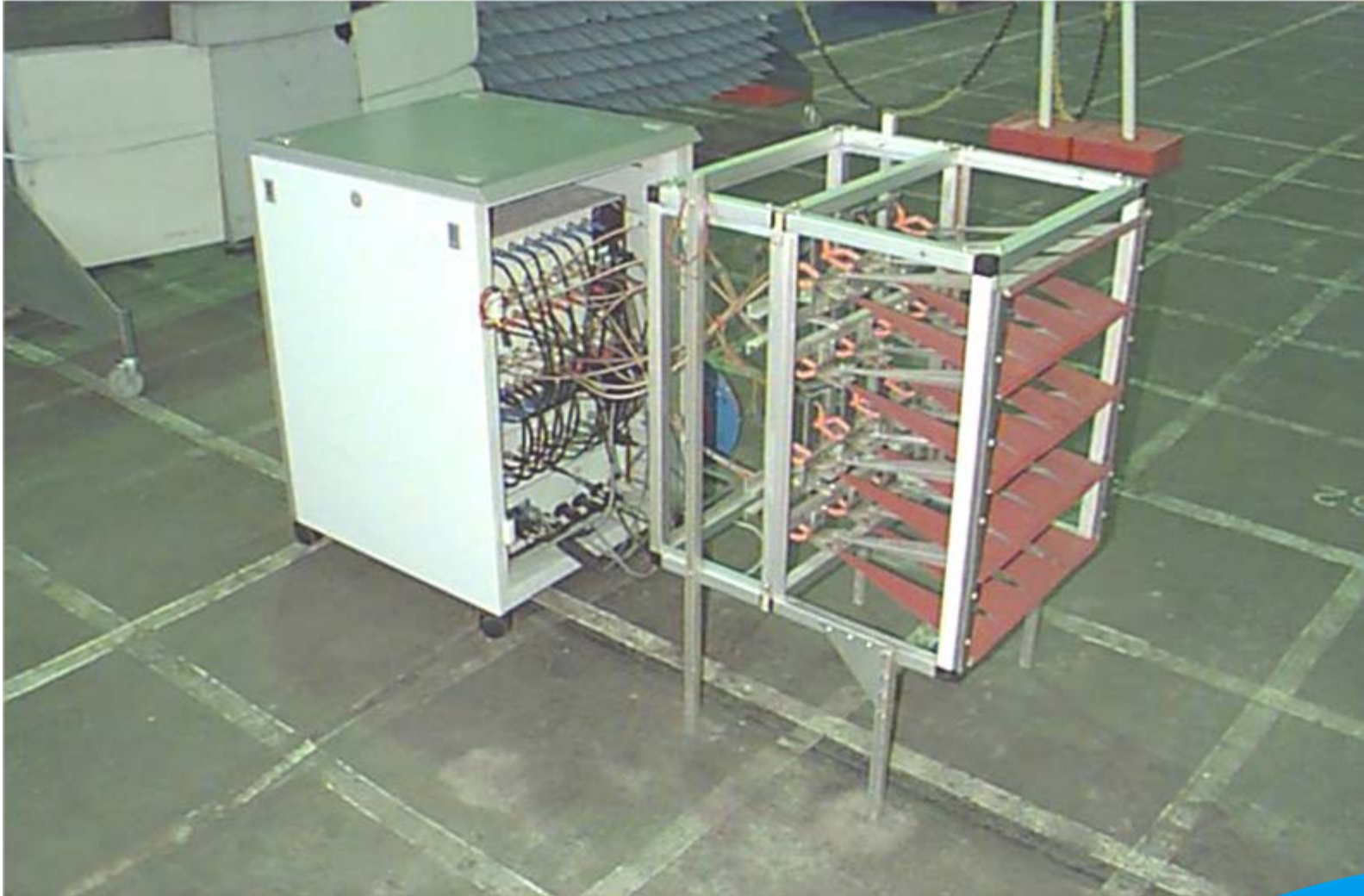


Crazy Horse UWB Source & Antenna Array





Ultrawideband 16 Element Array





Summary



Summary

- **Versatile HPM & UWB sources:**
 - **Power**
 - **Frequency**
 - **PRF**
- **Orion Source is available for joint collaborative research programmes or ‘hire’**



Acknowledgment

- Orion is a UK Ministry of Defence (MoD) facility which is operated by QinetiQ with funds provided from the MoD Corporate Research Programme (CRP)

The High Power Microwave Facility: Orion

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QinetiQ Malvern Technology Centre
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U.K.

The Orion high power microwave facility was designed and constructed by Physics International (PI), San Leandro, California, USA, to a design specification which arose within the UK. This presentation will provide an overview of the HPM system capabilities.

Orion is capable of generating HPM radiation across a continuous tuneable bandwidth of 1.07GHz to 3.00GHz. This is achieved via four tuneable magnetrons each capable of operating over a 30% bandwidth via a proprietary tuning technique developed by PI. To meet the requirements of the UK specification, Orion is capable of generating typically +300MW of RF power over the entire operating band. With a magnetron efficiency between 10% to 20%, the pulsed power system has been designed to deliver 5GW of electrical power into the 50 ohm magnetron load.

The operational principles of the HPM system will be described, highlighting the versatility of the source in four key areas; frequency of operation, output power, pulse duration and pulse repetition frequency. The key characteristics of the source are listed in table 1.

Table 1: Specification of the Orion HPM system

Parameter	Specification
Operating Frequency	Tuneable from 1.07GHz through to 3.00GHz
Modulator Peak Power	5GW
Peak Voltage	500kV (Magnetron)
Impedance	50 ohms
Electrical Pulse Duration	50 to 500ns in 50ns Steps (Modulator)
Pulse Repetition Rate	Single Shot to 100Hz
Burst Duration	10 seconds (Maximum)
Inter Burst Delay	8 minutes (Minimum)
Prime Power	500kW Average

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Orion is a UK Ministry of Defence (MoD) facility, operated by QinetiQ with funds provided from the MoD Corporate Research Programme (CRP).

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Kerr, B.A.; Spark, S.N.; Harbour, M.I.; Douglas, S.C. (2002) The High Power Microwave Facility: Orion. In *Tactical Implications of High Power Microwaves* (pp. 26-1 – 26-2). Meeting Proceedings RTO-MP-SCI-119, Paper 26. Neuilly-sur-Seine, France: RTO. Available from: <http://www.rto.nato.int/abstracts.asp>.

SYMPOSIA DISCUSSION – PAPER NO: 26

Discussor's Name: Unknown

Question:

Magnetrons tuned? Can freqs be changed?

Author's Name: Kerr

Author's Response:

Tunable, but

Discussor's Name: Römer

Question:

Pulse duration 500 ns?

Author's Name: Kerr

Author's Response:

If narrow, 30 ns – 300 ns.