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Women in the United States Congress: 1917-2005

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Women in the United States Congress: 1917-2005

Summary

A record 83 women serve in the 109th Congress: 69 in the House (46 Democrats and 23 Republicans) and 14 in the Senate (9 Democrats and 5 Republicans). Representative Jeanette Rankin (R-MT, 1917-1919, 1941-1943) was the first woman elected to Congress. Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA) was the first woman to serve in the Senate. She was appointed in 1922 and served for only one day.

A total of 228 women have served in Congress, 144 Democrats and 84 Republicans. Of these women, 195 have served only in the House; 26 have served only in the Senate; and seven have served in both houses. The figures include one Delegate each from Guam, Hawaii, District of Columbia, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Of the 202 women who have served in the House, 36 were elected to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands. Fifteen of the 36 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Nineteen women have been elected to fill other vacancies.

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA), who served in the House for 35 years, holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress. Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), the first woman elected to the House and Senate, holds the record for Senate service by a woman with 24 years.

Of the 33 women who have served in the Senate, 13 were first appointed, and five were first elected to fill unexpired terms including Lisa Murkowski (R-AK), who was appointed to the 108th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of her father, Frank Murkowski (R-AK), and then elected in 2004 to her own six-year term. Nine were chosen to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands. Of the nine, two were subsequently elected to additional terms. Hattie Caraway (D-AR) was the first spouse to succeed her husband and the first woman elected to a six-year Senate term.

A total of 24 black women have served in Congress, including 14 in the 109th Congress. Seven Hispanic women have been elected to the House; all are serving in the 109th Congress. Three Asian American women have served in the House, including Doris Matsui (D-CA), who was elected to the 109th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Robert Matsui.

Ten women Representatives and four women Senators have chaired congressional committees.

This report identifies the names, committee assignments, dates of service, and (for Representatives) districts of the 228 women Members of Congress. It will be updated as events warrant.

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Women in the United States Congress:1917-2005

Two hundred twenty-eight women have been elected or appointed to the U.S. Congress. Jeanette Rankin (R-MT) has the distinction of being the first woman elected to serve in Congress. On November 9, 1916, she was elected to the House of Representatives as Montana's Representative-at-Large to the 65th Congress (1917-1919).¹ Since that time, 227 other women have served in Congress.

A record 83 women serve in the 109th Congress; 69 in the House (46 Democrats and 23 Republicans), and 14 in the Senate (9 Democrats and 5 Republicans). Of the 228 women who have served in Congress, 144 have been Democrats, and 84 have been Republicans. In addition, 195 (124 Democrats, 71 Republicans) have served only in the House of Representatives; 26 (15 Democrats, 11 Republicans) have served only in the Senate; and 7 (5 Democrats, 2 Republicans) have served in both houses.²

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress (35 years). She was elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers (R-MA, 1913-1925). Mrs. Rogers served from June 25, 1925, until her death on September 10, 1960. Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), holds the record for length of Senate service by a woman (24 years). She was also first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith (R-ME, 1937-1940), and was subsequently elected to the Senate. Her House service was from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949. Her Senate service was from January 3, 1949, until January 3, 1973.

Women Representatives

Of the 202 women who have served in the House, 36 were elected to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands.³ Fifteen of the 36 were

¹ Reps. Rankin (R-MT), Patsy Mink (D-HI), Jane Harman (D-CA), and Cynthia McKinney (D-GA) are the only women to serve non-consecutive terms in the same house of Congress. Rep. Rankin served from 1917-1919 and from 1941-1943. Rep. Rankin was also the only Member of Congress to vote against America's entry into both World Wars. Rep. Mink served from 1965-1977 and from Sept. 1990, when she was seated following a special election, until her death in Sept. 2002. Rep. Harman served from 1993-1999, and Rep. McKinney served from 1993-2003. Both are Members of the 109th Congress. Rep. Harman was reelected to Congress in 2000; Representative McKinney in 2004.

² These numbers include one Delegate to the House of Representatives from Hawaii, one from the District of Columbia, one from Guam, and one from the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ This number includes Reps. Lois Capps (D-CA) and Mary Bono (R-CA), both first elected
(continued...)

subsequently elected to additional terms. Nineteen women have been elected to fill other vacancies caused by death or resignation. Of these, Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) was first elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of another woman, Sala Burton (D-CA, 1983-1987). Representative Pelosi, a Member of the 109th Congress, began her service in 1987. Seven additional women have directly succeeded other women by defeating them or being elected to open seats.⁴

Women Senators

Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA) was the first woman to serve in the Senate. She was appointed in 1922 to fill the unexpired term of a Senator who had died in office. In addition to being the first female Senator, Ms. Felton holds two other Senate records. Her tenure in the Senate remains the shortest ever (one day), and at the age of 87, she was the oldest person ever to begin Senate service.

Besides Ms. Felton, 32 other women, including the 14 in the 109th Congress, have served in the Senate. Of these 33 women, 13 were initially appointed to the Senate, including Lisa Murkowski (R-AK), who was appointed to the 108th Congress by her father, Frank Murkowski (R-AK, 1981-2003), to succeed him after he was elected governor of Alaska. She was subsequently elected to her own six-year term in 2004. Five, including Dianne Feinstein (D-CA, 1992-present) and Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX, 1993- present) were first elected to fill unexpired terms. Two of the women were first elected and seven were first appointed to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands, including Jean Carnahan (D-MO), who was appointed to the 107th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by her husband's posthumous election to the Senate.⁵

Two women have been appointed to the Senate by their husbands to fill vacancies. Senator Dixie Bibb Graves (D-AL, 1937-1938) was appointed in 1937 by her husband, then-Governor David Bibb Graves, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Hugo Black (D-AL, 1927-1937), who was appointed to the Supreme Court; and Senator Elaine Edwards (D-LA, 1972), was appointed by her husband, then-Governor Edwin Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen Ellender (D-LA, 1937-1972). Eva Bowring (R-NE, 1954), who had been appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight Griswold

³ (...continued)

to the 105th Congress in 1998, and Rep. Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO), first elected to the 104th Congress in 1996.

⁴ Rep. Enid Greene (R-UT, 1995-1997) defeated Rep. Karen Shepherd (D-UT, 1993-1995), Rep. Linda Smith (R-WA, 1995-1999) defeated Rep. Jolene Unsoeld (D-WA, 1989-1995), Rep. Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI, 1997-present) defeated Rep. Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI, 1991-1997), Rep. Diana DeGette (D-CO, 1997-) succeeded Rep. Patricia Schroeder (D-CO, 1973-1997), Rep. Denise Majette (D-GA, 2003-2005) defeated Rep. Cynthia McKinney (D-GA, 1993-2003), Rep. Ginny Brown-Waite (R-FL, 2003-present) defeated Rep. Karen Thurman (D-FL, 1993-2003), and Rep. Cynthia McKinney (D-GA, 1993-2003, 2005-present) was elected to the seat vacated by Rep. Denise Majette (D-GA).

⁵ Two of the nine were subsequently elected to additional terms.

(R-NE, 1952-1954), was succeeded by another woman, Hazel Abel (R-NE, 1954), who was elected to fill the remaining months of Senator Griswold's term.

Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1979-1997) was the first of the eight women elected to the Senate without first having been elected to the House or having been elected or appointed to fill an unexpired Senate term. The others are Susan Collins (R-ME), Mary Landrieu (D-LA), Patty Murray (D-WA), Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY), and Elizabeth Dole (R-NC), all Members of the 109th Congress, as well as Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999) and Paula Hawkins (R-FL, 1981-1987).

Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931-1945) was the first woman to succeed her spouse in the Senate as well as the first of the 18 women to be elected to a full six-year Senate term. She was first appointed in 1931 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway (D-AR, House, 1913-1921; Senate, 1921-1931), and then was subsequently elected to two six-year terms. The other women elected to six-year terms are Barbara Mikulski (D-MD), Barbara Boxer (D-CA), Dianne Feinstein (D-CA), Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX), Susan Collins (R-ME), Patty Murray (D-WA), Olympia Snowe (R-ME), Mary Landrieu (D-LA), Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR), Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY), Debbie Stabenow (D-MI), Maria Cantwell (D-WA), and Elizabeth Dole (R-NC), all Members of the 109th Congress, as well as Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME, 1949-1973), Maurine Neuberger (D-OR, 1960-1967), Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1978-1997), Paula Hawkins (R-FL, 1981-1987), and Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999).

Four states (California, Kansas, Maine, and Washington) have been represented by two women Senators serving in the same Congress. In the 109th Congress, Barbara Boxer and Dianne Feinstein represent California; Susan Collins and Olympia Snowe represent Maine, and Patty Murray and Maria Cantwell represent Washington. In the 104th Congress, Nancy Landon Kassebaum and Sheila Frahm represented Kansas⁶.

Women Who Have Served In Both Houses

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first woman to serve in both houses of Congress, as well as the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected or appointed to fill a vacant Senate seat. Senator Smith was first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband (Clyde Smith, R-ME, 1937-1940), and served from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949, when she began her Senate service. When Senator Smith left the Senate on January 3, 1973, she had served there longer than any other woman. Her 24 years of service is still a record for Senate service by a woman.

Barbara Mikulski, Barbara Boxer, Olympia Snowe, Blanche Lambert Lincoln, Debbie Stabenow, and Maria Cantwell are the other women who have served in both houses. Senator Mikulski was a Member of the House from 1977-1987, Senator Boxer from 1983-1993, Senator Snowe from 1979-1995, Senator Lincoln from 1993-

⁶ Sen. Frahm was appointed in 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Sen. Robert Dole (R-KS, 1969-1996), and served for five months.

1997, Senator Stabenow from 1997-2001, and Senator Cantwell from 1993-1995. All are Members of the 109th Congress, and all but Senators Lincoln and Cantwell were elected while still serving in the House.

Women in Leadership Positions

A significant number of women in Congress have held positions of leadership. Former Senator Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) and Representative Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) have been elected to the highest leadership positions held thus far by women. Representative Pelosi was elected House Democratic whip, in the 107th Congress, on October 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, she was elected the House Democratic leader. She was also the first woman Member to be nominated to be Speaker of the House. Senator Smith was elected chair of the Senate Republican Conference and served from 1967 to 1972.

Fourteen women have chaired congressional committees. In the 109th Congress (as well as the 108th Congress), both Senators from Maine, Senators Snowe and Collins, chair committees. This is the first time that two women Members from the same state have been committee chairs. Susan Collins was the chair of the Committee on Governmental Affairs in the 108th Congress and the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, as it is now known in the 109th Congress. Olympia Snowe is the chair of the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

During the 104th Congress, a record three women chaired committees. They were Nancy Landon Kassebaum, chair of the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee; Jan Meyers (R-KS, 1985-1997), chair of the House Small Business Committee; and Nancy Johnson (R-CT, 1983-present), chair of the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. Others who have chaired committees include Senator Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931-1945) and Representatives Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA, 1925-1960), Mae Ella Nolan (R-CA, 1923-1925), Mary T. Norton (D-NJ, 1925-1951), Caroline L. O'Day (D-NY, 1935-1943), Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO, 1953-1977), Martha W. Griffiths (D-MI, 1955-1974), Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA, 1973-1979), and Patricia Schroeder (D-CO, 1973-1997).

Black Women in Congress

A record number of 15 black women served in the House in the 107th Congress; 14 serve in the 109th Congress, and 13 served in the 108th Congress. A total of 24 black women have served in Congress. The first was Representative Shirley Chisholm (D-NY, 1969-1983). Senator Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999) is only black woman to have served in the Senate. The black women Members of the 109th Congress include Representatives Maxine Waters (D-CA), Corinne Brown (D-FL), Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX), Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX), Barbara Lee (D-CA), Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA), Julia Carson (D-IN), Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI), Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH), Diane Watson (D-CA), Cynthia McKinney (D-GA), and Gwen Moore (D-WI), as well as Delegates Eleanor Holmes

Norton (D-DC) and Donna Christian-Christensen (D-VI). Other black women Members were Cardiss Collins (D-IL, 1973-1997), Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI, 1991-1997), Eva Clayton (D-NC, 1992-2003), Carrie Meek (D-FL, 1993-2003), Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA, 1973-1979), Katie Hall (D-IN, 1982-1985), and Barbara Jordan (D-TX, 1973-1979).

Asian American Women in Congress

Patsy Mink (D-HI) was the first of three Asian Pacific American women to have served in Congress, all in the House. Representative Mink served in the House from 1965-1977, and from 1990-2002. The other Asian-American women are Representative Doris O. Matsui, who was elected to the 109th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Representative Robert Matsui (D-CA, 1979-2005), and Patricia Saiki (R-HI), who served in the House from 1987-1991.

Hispanic Women in Congress

Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL, 1989-) is the first of the seven Hispanic women as well as the first Cuban-American to serve in Congress. Nydia Velazquez (D-NY, 1993-present) is the first Puerto Rican-born woman to serve in Congress. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA, 1993-present) is the first Mexican-American woman to serve. Loretta Sanchez (D-CA, 1997-present), Grace Napolitano (D-CA, 1999-present), Hilda Solis (D-CA, 2001-present), and Linda Sanchez (D-CA, 2003-present) are the other female Hispanic Members. All are Members of the 109th Congress. Representatives Loretta and Linda Sanchez are the first sisters to serve in Congress.

Women Members Whose Relatives Served in Congress

Husbands⁷

Four women married while in Congress. Two married other Members of the same Congress, and two married Members with whom they served.⁸ Four other

⁷ This section does not include information on women who directly succeeded their husbands who died in office.

⁸ Rep. Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990-1997) married Rep. Bill Paxon (R-NY, 1989-1999) in 1994, and Rep. Martha Keys (D-KS, 1975-1979) married Rep. Andrew Jacobs (D-IN, 1965-1973, 1975-1997) in 1975. All were serving in Congress at the time of their marriages. Sen. Olympia Snowe (R-ME, House, 1979-1995, Senate, 1995-present) married former Rep. John McKernan, Jr. (R.-ME, 1983-1987) in 1989 after he left Congress and while he was the Governor of Maine and she was in the House. They served together in the House for four years. Sen. Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1978-1997) married former Sen. Howard Baker (R-TN, 1967-1985) in 1996 after he left office and while she was still in the Senate. They had served together for six years.

women Members were married to Members with whom they had not served and whom they did not directly succeed.⁹

Representative Ruth McCormick (R-IL, 1929-1931) married two Members of Congress. She was married to Representative and Senator Medill McCormick (R-IL, House, 1917-1919, Senate, 1919-1925) prior to becoming a Member of Congress. Medill McCormick died while serving in the Senate. Subsequently, Ms. McCormick was elected to Congress. Later she and Representative Albert Gallatin Simms (R-NM, 1929-1931), with whom she had served, were married after they both had left Congress. Finally, Representative Emily Taft Douglas (D-IL, 1945-1947) preceded her husband, Senator Paul Douglas (D-IL, 1949-1967), in Congress.

Fathers

Two women have been elected and one woman has been appointed to complete the terms of their fathers. Representative Winnifred Mason Huck (R-IL, 1922-1923) was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason (R-IL, House, 1887-1891, Senate, 1897-1903, House, 1917-1921); Representative Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990-1997) was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of her father, Guy Molinari (R-NY, 1981-1989), and Senator Lisa Murkowski (R-AK, 2003-present) was appointed by her father Frank Murkowski (R-AK, 1981-2003) to complete his Senate term after he was elected governor of Alaska.

Representative Ruth McCormick, discussed above, was also the daughter of Senator Marcus Hanna (R-OH, 1897-1904).

Nine other women Members of the House have had fathers who served as Representatives. These include three current Members, Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA, 1993-present), daughter of Representative Edward Roybal (D-CA, 1963-1993), Nancy Pelosi (D-CA, 1987-present), daughter of Representative Thomas D'Alesandro (D-MD, 1939-1947), and Shelley Moore Capito (R-WV, 2001-present), daughter of Representative Arch A. Moore (D-WV, 1957-1969).¹⁰

⁹ Senator Elizabeth Dole (R-NC, 2003-present) was preceded in the Senate by her husband, Senator Robert Dole (R-KS, House, 1961-1969, Senate, 1969-1996). Rep. Katherine Langley (R-KY, 1927-1931) was preceded in the House by her husband, Rep. John Langley (R-KY, 1907-1926); Rep. Leonor Sullivan (D-MO, 1953-1977) was preceded in the House by her husband, Rep. John Sullivan (D-MO, 1941-1943, 1945-1947, and 1949-1951); and Rep. Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky (D-PA, 1993-1995) was preceded in the House by her husband, former Rep. Ed Mezvinsky (D-IA, 1973-1977).

¹⁰ The others were Rep. Katherine Langley (R-KY, 1927-1931), daughter of Rep. James Gudger, Jr. (D-NC, 1903-1907, 1911-1915); Rep. Ruth McCormick (R-IL, 1929-1931), daughter of Sen. Marcus Hanna (R-OH, 1897-1904); Rep. Ruth Owen (D-FL), daughter of Rep. William Jennings Bryan (D-NE, 1891-1895); Rep. Louise Reece (R-TN, 1961-1963), daughter of Sen. Guy Goff (R-WV, 1925-1931); Rep. Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC, 1987-1993), daughter of Sen. Olin Johnston (D-SC, 1945-1965) and Rep. Clare Boothe Luce (R-CT, 1943-1947), stepdaughter of Rep. Elmer Austin (R-CT, 1939-1941).

Sons

Five women Representatives and one Senator had sons who served in Congress. Of these women, only Frances Bolton (R-OH, 1940-1969) served simultaneously with her son, Representative Oliver Bolton (R-OH, 1953-1957, 1963-1965). The other women were Carrie Meek (D-FL, 1993-2003), mother of Representative Kendrick Meek (D-FL, 2003-present), Katharine Byron (D-MD, 1941-1943), mother of Representative Goodloe Byron (D-MD, 1971-1978); Maude Kee (D-WV, 1951-1965), mother of Representative James Kee (D-WV, 1965-1973); and Irene Baker (R-TN, 1964-1965), stepmother of Senator Howard Baker (R-TN, 1967-1985). Senator Rose McConnell Long (D-LA, 1936-1937) was the mother of Senator Russell B. Long (D-LA, 1948-1987), the only Senator to succeed both parents in the Senate.

Grandfathers

Three Congresswomen were granddaughters of former Members. They were Frances Bolton, granddaughter of Representative and Senator Henry Payne (D-OH, House, 1875-1877, Senate, 1885-1891); Katharine Byron, granddaughter of Representative and Senator Louis McComas (R-MD, House, 1883-1891, Senate, 1899-1905); and Louise Reece (R-TN, 1961-1963), granddaughter of Representative and Senator Nathan Goff (R-WV, House, 1883-1889, Senate, 1913-1919).

Oldest and Youngest Women

The youngest woman elected to the Senate is Senator Blanche Lincoln (D-AR, 1999-present). She was first elected in 1998 at the age of 38. She previously served in the House. The oldest woman elected to the Senate is Senator Elizabeth Dole (R-NC, 2003-) who was elected in 2002 at age 66. Rebecca Felton (D-GA) is the oldest woman to have served in the Senate. She was appointed for one day in 1922 at age 87.

Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY, 1973-1981) is the youngest woman to serve in the House. She was elected at age 31 years, two months. Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME) was first elected to the House in 1978 at age 31 years and nine months. Susan Molinari (R-NY-1990-1997) was elected to the house at age 31, one week before she turned 32.

Delegate Madeleine Bordallo, (D-Guam, 2003-present) is the oldest woman elected to the House. She was 69 when first elected in 2002. Corinne Riley (D-SC, 1962-1963) was elected at age 68 years, nine months.

Tables and Data

The list and tables that follow provide information on women Members of Congress, including the dates they were first elected, the Congresses in which they served, the committees on which they served, and an indication, where relevant, of the committees they have chaired.

Most of the data presented are from the *Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1996* [<http://bioguide.congress.gov>], various editions of the *Congressional Directory*, and a broad range of *Congressional Quarterly* and Leadership Directories, Inc. publications. Information on the committee assignments of the women in the 109th Congress was obtained from the *Congressional Yellow Book*, winter 2005, the website of the U.S. Senate available at [http://www.senate.gov/general/committee_assignments/assignments.htm]; and *List of Standing Committees and Select Committees and Their Subcommittees of the House of Representatives Together With Joint Committees, One Hundred Ninth Congress*, prepared under the direction of Jeff Trandahl, Clerk of the House of Representatives, April 29, 2005 (available online from the clerk's website at [<http://clerk.house.gov/committee/scsoal.pdf>]).

Note that the names and jurisdiction of House and Senate committees have changed many times over the years covered by this report. In the interest of brevity, this report does not identify all historical name changes. The committee names that are listed are those that were in effect at the time a particular member served on a panel.

Alphabetical Listing¹¹

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 2, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold and filled in the interim by Eva Bowring; sworn in and seated November 8, 1954; resigned December 31, 1954.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Finance	83 rd
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83 rd

ABZUG, BELLA S. Democrat; New York, 19th Congressional District (92nd Congress) and 20th Congressional District (93rd-94th Congresses). Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	92 nd -94 th
H. Public Works	92 nd -94 th

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress June 8, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, James B. Allen; sworn in and seated June 12, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	95 th
S. Judiciary	95 th

¹¹ **Note:** Prior to the adoption of the Twentieth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, effective October 15, 1933, the terms of Representatives and Senators began on March 4, in conformance with a resolution of the Continental Congress implementing the Constitution (adopted September 13, 1788). The Twentieth Amendment provides inter alia that the terms of Representatives and Senators shall commence at noon on January 3, in the year following their election. The first Congress affected by the Twentieth Amendment was the 74th (1935-1937). However, Congress sometimes sets a date other than January 3 for commencement of a new Congress; thus, in this report, dates sworn in are sometimes later than January 3 for Members elected in the general election. In addition, Members elected to fill a vacancy are sworn in and commence their terms as soon as possible, as do Senators appointed to fill a vacancy.

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH B. Democrat; Alabama, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress in a special election held April 4, 1972, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Andrews; sworn in and seated April 10, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	92 nd

ASHBROOK, JEAN. Republican; Ohio, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held June 29, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Milan Ashbrook; sworn in and seated July 12, 1982; term expired January 3, 1983.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97 th

BAKER, IRENE BAILEY. Republican; Tennessee, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress in a special election held March 10, 1964, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Howard H. Baker, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 10, 1964; term expired January 3, 1965.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	88 th

BAKER, NANCY KASSEBAUM. See KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON.

BALDWIN, TAMMY. Democrat; Wisconsin, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	106 th -108 th
H. Judiciary	106 th -108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	109 th

BEAN, MELISSA L. Democrat; Illinois, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	109 th
H. Small Business	109 th

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH. Republican; Maryland, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in and seated January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	99 th -103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	99 th -100 th , 102 nd
H. Select Aging	99 th -102 nd
H. Budget	101 st -102 nd
H. Appropriations	103 rd

BERKLEY, SHELLEY. Democrat; Nevada, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	106 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	106 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	106 th -109 th
H. International Relations	107 th - 109 th

BIGGERT, JUDY. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 th
H. Government Reform	106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Science	106 th -109 th
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th -109 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	107 th -109 th

BLACKBURN, MARSHA. Republican; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	108 th
H. Government Reform	108 th
H. Judiciary	108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	109 th

BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	84 th -87 th

BOGGS, CORINNE C. (LINDY). Democrat; Louisiana, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held March 20, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas Hale Boggs, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 27, 1973; reelected to the 94th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	93 rd
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 th
H. House Administration	94 th
H. Appropriations	95 th -101 st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99 th -101 st
Jt. Bicentennial Arrangements (committee chair)	94 th
Commission of the Bicentenary of the U.S. House (chair)	99 th -100 th

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Patrick J. Boland; sworn in and seated November 19, 1942; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	77 th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE. Republican; Ohio, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Chester C. Bolton; sworn in and seated March 5, 1940; reelected to the 77th-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76 th
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	76 th
H. Foreign Affairs	77 th -90 th

BONO, MARY. Republican; California, 44th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 45th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held on April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Sonny Bono; sworn in and seated April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. National Security	105 th
H. Judiciary	105 th -106 th
H. Armed Services	106 th
H. Small Business	106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -109 th

BORDALLO, MADELEINE Z. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from Guam. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	108 th -109 th
H. Resources	108 th -109 th
H. Small Business	108 th -109 th

BOSONE, REVA ZILPHA BECK. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd Congress; term expired January 3, 1953.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Lands	81 st
H. Administration	82 nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	82 nd

BOWRING, EVA KELLY. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Appointed to the 83rd Congress April 16, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold; sworn in and seated April 16, 1954; term ended November 8, 1954, after the election to fill Senator Griswold's unexpired term.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83 rd
S. Labor and Public Welfare	83 rd
S. Post Office and Civil Service	83 rd

BOXER, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-102nd Congresses. Ms. Boxer was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993. She was reelected to the Senate in 1998 and 2004. Chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109th Congress and a deputy whip in the 103rd Congress

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	98 th
H. Government Operations	98 th -102 nd
H. Budget	99 th -101 st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99 th -102 nd
H. Armed Services	102 nd
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 rd -105 th
S. Budget	103 rd -106 th
S. Environment and Public Works	103 rd -109 th
S. Appropriations	105 th
S. Foreign Relations	106 th -109 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	107 th -109 th

BROWN, CORRINE. Democrat; Florida, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	103 rd -109 th

BROWN-WAITE, GINNY. Republican; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	108 th -109 th
H. Financial Services	108 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th -109 th

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 24, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Frank Buchanan; sworn in and seated August 1, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-84th Congresses; died in office November 26, 1955.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	82 nd , 1 st Sess.
H. Veterans' Affairs	82 nd , 1 st Sess.
H. Public Works	82 nd , 2 nd Sess.-83 rd
H. Banking and Currency	84 th

BURDICK, JOCELYN BIRCH. Democrat; North Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 102nd Congress September 12, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Quentin Burdick; sworn in and seated September 16, 1992; term expired December 4, 1992, with the election of Kent Conrad to the vacancy she filled.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Environment and Public Works	102 nd

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	93 rd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	93 rd
H. Appropriations	94 th -95 th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair)	94 th -95 th

BURTON, SALA. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress in a special election held June 21, 1983, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Phillip Burton; sworn in and seated June 28, 1983; reelected to the 99th-100th Congresses; died in office February 1, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	98 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98 th
H. Select Committee on Hunger	98 th -99 th
H. Rules	99 th -100 th

BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 80th Congress October 6, 1948, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Harlan J. Bushfield; resigned December 26, 1948.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	80 th

BYRNE, LESLIE. Democrat; Virginia, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd

BYRON, BEVERLY BARTON BUTCHER. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Goodloe E. Byron; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	96 th -102 nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	97 th -102 nd

BYRON, KATHARINE EDGAR. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress in a special election held May 27, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Devereux Byron; sworn in and seated June 11, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	77 th
H. War Claims	77 th

CANTWELL, MARIA. Democrat; Washington, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995. Ms. Cantwell was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated on January 3, 2001.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
S. Judiciary	107 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	107 th -109 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	107 th -109 th
S. Indian Affairs	107 th -109 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	108 th -109 th

CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE. Republican; West Virginia, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	107 th -108 th
H. Small Business	107 th -108 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	107 th -108 th
H. Rules	109 th

CAPPS, LOIS. Democrat; California, 22nd Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 23rd Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held March 9, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Walter Capps; sworn in and seated March 17, 1998; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. International Relations	105 th
H. Science	105 th
H. Commerce	106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -109 th
H. Budget	109 th

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT. Democrat; Arkansas, Senator. Appointed to the 72nd Congress November 13, 1931, and elected January 12, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway; sworn in and seated December 8, 1931; reelected to two full Senate terms; term expired January 3, 1945.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	72 nd -78 th
S. Commerce	72 nd -78 th
S. Enrolled Bills (committee chair, 73 rd -78 th)	72 nd -78 th
S. Library	72 nd -78 th

CARNAHAN, JEAN. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Appointed to the Senate December 4, 2000, to fill the vacancy cause by her husband's (Gov. Mel Carnahan) posthumous election to the Senate; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; served until November 25, 2003, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Services	107 th
S. Commerce, Science and Transportation	107 th
S. Governmental Affairs	107 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	107 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	107 th

CARSON, JULIA. Democrat; Indiana, 10th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 7th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; first swearing in delayed because of illness, oath of office administered January 9, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	105 th -107 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	108 th -109 th

CHENOWETH, HELEN. Republican; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	104 th -106 th
H. Resources	104 th -106 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	105 th -106 th
H. Government Reform	106 th

CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 91st Congress November 5, 1968; sworn in and seated January 3, 1969; reelected to the 92nd-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary to the Democratic Caucus in the 96th Congress. First black female candidate for U.S. President (1972).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	91 st -92 nd
H. Education and Labor	92 nd -94 th
H. Rules	95 th -97 th

CHRISTIAN-CHRISTENSEN, DONNA. Democrat; non-voting Delegate from the Virgin Islands. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses. First woman doctor in Congress.

<i>Committee Assignment</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	105 th -109 th
H. Small Business	105 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th

CHRISTIAN-GREEN, DONNA. See CHRISTIAN-CHRISTENSEN, DONNA.

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82 nd
H. Government Operations	83 rd
H. Foreign Affairs	83 rd -87 th

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS. Republican; New York, 34th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held December 28, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Davenport Clarke; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; term expired January 3, 1935.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	73 rd
H. Claims	73 rd
H. Invalid Pensions	73 rd

CLAYTON, EVA. Democrat; North Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter Jones and elected to the 103rd Congress at the same time; took office on November 5, 1992; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 rd -107 th
H. Small Business	103 rd -104 th
H. Budget	105 th -107 th

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM. Democrat; New York, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001. First Lady of the United States (1993-2001) and the only First Lady to run for elected political office. Chair of Senate Democratic Steering and Coordination Committee in the 108th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Budget	107 th
S. Environment and Public Works	107 th -109 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	107 th -109 th
S. Armed Services	108 th -109 th
S. Special Aging	109 th

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 15th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 7, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd -103 rd
H. Science, Space and Technology	102 nd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	102 nd

COLLINS, CARDISS. Democrat; Illinois, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held June 5, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Collins; sworn in and seated June 7, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. First female chair of the Congressional Black Caucus, 96th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	93 rd -103 rd
H. International Relations	94 th -95 th
H. District of Columbia	95 th
H. Foreign Affairs	96 th
H. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control	96 th -102 nd
H. Energy and Commerce	97 th -103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th

COLLINS, SUSAN M. Republican; Maine, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 6, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected in 2002.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Labor and Human Resources	105 th
S. Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 108 th)	105 th -108 th
S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 109 th)	109 th
S. Special Aging	105 th -109 th
S. Special Committee on the Year 2000 Technology Problems	106 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 th -107 th
S. Armed Services	107 th -109 th
Jt. Economic	108 th

CUBIN, BARBARA. Republican; Wyoming, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses. A House deputy majority whip in the 104th-105th Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 107th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	104 th -109 th
H. Science	104 th
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -109 th

DANNER, PAT. Democrat; Missouri, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -106 th
H. Small Business	103 rd
H. International Relations	105 th -106 th

DAVIS, JO ANN. Republican; Virginia, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	107 th -109 th
H. Government Reform	107 th -108 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th
H. Select Intelligence	108 th -109 th

DAVIS, SUSAN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District (107th Congress) and 53rd Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	107 th -109 th
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th

DEGETTE, DIANA. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -109 th

DELAURO, ROSA. Democrat; Connecticut, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-109th Congresses. A House chief deputy Democratic whip in the 104th-105th Congresses, assistant to the House Democratic leader in the 106th-107th Congresses, and co-chair of the Democratic Steering and Policy Committee in the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	102 nd
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	102 nd
H. Appropriations	103 rd , 105 th -109 th
H. National Security	104 th
H. Budget	108 th -109 th

DOLE, ELIZABETH H. Republican; North Carolina, Senate. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003. Chair of the National Republican Senatorial Committee in the 109th Congress (first woman chair), Member of the Federal Trade Commission (1973-1979), Secretary of Transportation (1983-1987), Secretary of Labor (1989-1990), and candidate for U.S. President (2000).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	108 th
S. Armed Services	108 th -109 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	108 th -109 th
S. Special Aging	108 th -109 th

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT. Democrat; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	79 th

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; reelected to the 80th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	79 th -81 st

DRAKE, THELMA. Republican; Virginia, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	109 th
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th
H. Resources	109 th

DUNN, JENNIFER. Republican; Washington, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-108th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005. Secretary and later vice chair of the House Republican Conference, 105th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
Jt. Committee on Congressional Operations	103 rd
H. Oversight	104 th
H. Ways and Means	104 th -108 th
Jt. Economic	107 th -108 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE. Republican; New Jersey, 6th Congressional District (85th-89th Congresses) and 12th Congressional District (90th-92nd Congresses). Elected to the 85th Congress November 6, 1956; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-92nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1973.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	85 th -92 nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	85 th
H. Banking and Currency	86 th -92 nd

EDWARDS, ELAINE. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 92nd Congress August 1, 1972, by her husband, Governor Edwin L. Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen J. Ellender; sworn in and seated August 7, 1972; served until November 13, 1972, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	92 nd
S. Public Works	92 nd

EMERSON, JO ANN. Republican; Missouri, 8th Congressional District. Elected as an Independent to the 104th Congress in a special election November 5, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Bill Emerson, and to her own seat in the 105th Congress; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997, although certified to serve in the 104th Congress; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	105 th
H. Small Business	105 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -109 th

ENGLISH, KARAN. Democrat; Arizona, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	103 rd
H. Natural Resources	103 rd

ESHOO, ANNA G. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -109 th
H. Intelligence	108 th -109 th

ESLICK, WILLA McCORD BLAKE. Democrat; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected the the 72nd Congress in a special election held August 4, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Edward Eslick; sworn in and seated December 5, 1932; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	72 nd
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	72 nd

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH PRUETT. Republican; Delegate from Hawaii. Elected to the 83rd Congress in a special election held July 31, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Joseph R. Farrington; sworn in and seated August 4, 1954; reelected to the 84th Congress; term expired January 3, 1957.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	83 rd -84 th
H. Armed Services	83 rd -84 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83 rd -84 th

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE. Democrat; California, Senator. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pete Wilson to become Governor of California; sworn in November 10, 1992. Subsequently elected to her own six-year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Appropriations	103 rd , 107 th -109 th
S. Judiciary	103 rd -109 th
S. Rules and Administration	103 rd -109 th
S. Foreign Relations	104 th -105 th
Jt. Library	105 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	107 th -109 th
S. Select Intelligence	107 th -109 th
Jt. Committee on Printing (committee chair, 107 th)	106 th -107 th

FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER. Democrat; Georgia, Senator. Appointed to the 67th Congress on October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson; sworn in and seated November 21, 1922; term expired November 22 with the election of Walter George to the vacancy she filled.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	67 th

FENWICK, MILLICENT. Republican; New Jersey, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 th
H. Small Business	94 th -95 th
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	95 th
H. District of Columbia	96 th
H. International Relations	96 th
H. Education and Labor	97 th
H. Foreign Affairs	97 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	97 th

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN. Democrat; New York, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1985. She was the first woman nominated by a major political party for Vice President and was on the Democratic ticket in 1984 with Walter Mondale. Secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 97th and 98th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	96 th -97 th
H. Public Works and Transportation	96 th -98 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -97 th
H. Budget	98 th

FIEDLER, BOBBI. Republican; California, 21st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	97 th -99 th
Jt. Economic	99 th

FOWLER, TILLIE. Republican; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001. House deputy majority whip and chair of the House Page Board in the 104th-105th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 106th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	103 rd , 106 th
H. National Security	104 th -105 th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -106 th

FRAHM, SHEILA. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Appointed to the 104th Congress May 24, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Dole; sworn in and seated June 11, 1996; term ended November 5, 1996, after the election to fill the remainder of Senator Dole's unexpired term.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Services	104 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	104 th

FOXX, VIRGINIA. Republican; North Carolina, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	109 th
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th
H. Government Reform	109 th

FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 7, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hampton P. Fulmer; sworn in and seated November 6, 1944; term expired January 3, 1945.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	78 th

FURSE, ELIZABETH. Democrat; Oregon, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-105th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	103 rd
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th -105 th

GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY. Democrat; South Carolina, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress in a special election held September 13, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Allard H. Gasque; never sworn in or seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of her term; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed, never sworn in	76 th

GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held October 1, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Benjamin Gibbs; sworn in and seated October 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	76 th

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN ELIZABETH. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress in a special election held November 6, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William T. Granahan and to a full two-year term in the 85th Congress; the 84th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	85 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	85 th -87 th
H. Government Operations	85 th , 2 nd Sess.-87 th

GRANGER, KAY. Republican; Texas, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	105 th , 107 th
H. Oversight	105 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 th
Jt. Printing	105 th
H. National Security	105 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

GRASSO, ELLA T. Democrat; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd Congress; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Governor of Connecticut in 1974 and 1978. Awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom posthumously in 1981.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	92 nd -93 rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	92 nd -93 rd

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed by her husband, Governor David Bibb Graves, to the 75th Congress August 18, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugo L. Black; sworn in and seated August 20, 1937; resigned January 10, 1938.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Claims	75 th
S. Education and Labor	75 th
S. Mines and Mining	75 th

GREEN, EDITH. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	84 th -92 nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	84 th -85 th
Jt. Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers	85 th
H. House Administration	86 th -87 th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	88 th -90 th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	90 th -93 rd
H. District of Columbia	92 nd
H. Appropriations	93 rd

GREENE, ENID. See WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE.

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES. Democrat; Arizona, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held October 3, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis W. Douglas; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; reelected to the 74th Congress; term expired January 3, 1937.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed	73 rd
H. Indian Affairs	74 th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	74 th
H. Public Lands	74 th

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT. Democrat; Michigan, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Lieutenant Governor of Michigan in 1982 and 1986.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	84 th -87 th
H. Government Operations	84 th -87 th
Jt. Economic	87 th -92 nd
H. Ways and Means	88 th -92 nd
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair)	90 th -93 rd
H. Select Committee on Crime	91 st

HALL, KATIE. Democrat; Indiana, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held November 2, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin, Jr.; sworn in and seated November 29, 1982; reelected to the 98th Congress; term expired January 3, 1985.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None	97 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	98 th
H. Public Works and Transportation	98 th

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Russell V. Mack and to the 87th Congress; the 86th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1961; reelected to the 88th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	87 th , 1 st Sess. ¹²
H. Education and Labor	87 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	87 th
H. Appropriations	88 th -93 rd

¹² Rep. Hansen served on the Veteran's Affairs Committee from Feb. 6, 1961 to March 6, 1961.

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY. Republican; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd-85th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1959.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	81 st
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82 nd
H. Government Operations	83 rd -85 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	83 rd -85 th

HARMAN, JANE. Democrat; California, 36th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-105th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999. Elected to the 107th Congress on November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated on January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
H. National Security	104 th -105 th
H. Science	104 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th
H. Intelligence	104 th -105 th 107 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th

HARRIS, KATHERINE. Republican; Florida, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	108 th -109 th
H. International Relations	108 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	109 th

HART, MELISSA. Republican; Pennsylvania, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	107 th -108 th
H. Judiciary	107 th -108 th
H. Science	107 th -108 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	109 th
H. Ways and Means	109 th

HAWKINS, PAULA. Republican; Florida, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; term expired on January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	97 th -99 th
S. Labor and Human Resources	97 th -99 th
Jt. Economic	97 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	98 th
S. Foreign Relations	98 th
S. Special Aging	99 th

HECKLER, MARGARET M. Republican; Massachusetts, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 90th Congress November 8, 1966; sworn in and seated January 10, 1967; reelected to the 91st-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary of Health and Human Services (1983-1985) and U.S. Ambassador to Ireland (1985-1989).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	90 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	90 th -97 th
H. Banking and Currency	91 st -93 rd
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	92 nd -93 rd
H. Agriculture	94 th -96 th
Jt. Economic	94 th , 96 th -97 th
H. Select Committee on Ethics	96 th
H. Science and Technology	97 th

HERSETH, STEPHANIE. Democrat; South Dakota, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 108th Congress in a special election held June 1, 2004, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Janklow; sworn in and seated June 3, 2004; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	108 th - 109 th
H. Resources	108 th - 109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th - 109 th

HICKS, LOUISE DAY. Democrat; Massachusetts, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; term expired January 3, 1973.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	92 nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	92 nd

HOLT, MARJORIE S. Republican; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	93 rd -99 th
H. Administration	94 th
H. Budget	95 th -96 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th
Jt. Economic	98 th
H. District of Columbia	98 th

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH. Democrat; New York, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-96th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1981.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	93 rd -96 th
H. Budget	94 th -96 th

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress November 3, 1936; sworn in and seated January 5, 1937; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Indian Affairs	75 th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	75 th
H. Rivers and Harbors	75 th

HOOLEY, DARLENE. Democrat; Oregon, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Science	105 th , 109 th
H. Budget	106 th -108 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	108 th -109 th

HORN, JOAN KELLY. Democrat; Missouri, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; term expired January 3, 1993.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	102 nd
H. Select Children, Youth, and Family	102 nd

HUCK, WINNIFRED SPRAGUE MASON. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason; sworn in and seated November 20, 1922; term expired March 3, 1923.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Department of Commerce	67 th
H. Reform in the Civil Service	67 th
H. Woman Suffrage	67 th

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK. Democrat; Minnesota, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress January 25, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hubert H. Humphrey; sworn in and seated February 6, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Foreign Relations	95 th
S. Governmental Affairs	95 th

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY. Republican; Texas, Senator. Elected to the 103rd Congress on June 5, 1993, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lloyd Bentsen to become Secretary of the Treasury; sworn in and seated June 14, 1993. Subsequently elected to a full six year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000. First female Vice Chair of the Senate Republican Conference (107th-109th Congresses).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Armed Service	103 rd -104 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	103 rd -109 th
S. Small Business	103 rd -104 th
S. Select Intelligence	104 th
S. Appropriations	105 th -109 th
S. Rules and Administration	105 th -109 th
S. Environment and Public Works	106 th
S. Veterans' Affairs	107 th -109 th

JACKSON LEE, SHEILA. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	104 th -109 th
H. Science	104 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS. Democrat; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; reelected to the 74th-75th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	73 rd -75 th
H. District of Columbia	73 rd -75 th
H. Mines and Mining	73 rd -74 th

JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE. Democrat; Texas, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 107th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103 rd
H. Science	104 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -109 th

JOHNSON, NANCY L. Republican; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District (98th-107th Congresses) and 5th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-109th Congresses. Deputy Republican whip in the 103rd Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works and Transportation	98 th -100 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	98 th -99 th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98 th -100 th
H. Budget	100 th
H. Ways and Means	101 st -109 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 104 th)	102 nd -104 th
Jt. Taxation	109 th

JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS. Democrat; Ohio, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th
H. Small Business	106 th -107 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	107 th -109 th
H. Ways and Means	108 th -109 th

JORDAN, BARBARA C. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	93 rd -95 th
H. Government Operations	94 th -95 th

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG. Republican; California, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Julius Kahn; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-74th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1937.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Census	69 th
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	69 th
H. Education	69 th
H. Expenditures in the War Department	69 th
H. War Claims	70 th
H. Military Affairs	71 st -72 nd
H. Appropriations	73 rd -74 th

KAPTUR, MARCY. Democrat; Ohio, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982. Sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	98 th -101 st
H. Veterans' Affairs	98 th -100 th
H. Budget	101 st
H. Appropriations	101 st -109 th

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated December 23, 1978. After her election, Senator James Pearson resigned, and Governor Bennett of Kansas appointed Ms. Kassebaum to replace him for the duration of the 95th Congress. She was reelected to the Senate in 1984 and 1990; term expired January 3, 1997. Deputy minority whip in the 103rd Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	96 th , 101 st -102 nd
S. Special Committee on Aging	96 th -98 th , 101 st -102 nd
S. Budget	96 th -100 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	96 th -100 th
S. Select Committee on Ethics	99 th -100 th
S. Foreign Relations	97 th -104 th
S. Labor and Human Resources (committee chair, 104 th Congress)	101 st -104 th
S. Indian Affairs	102 nd -104 th
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103 rd

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH. Democrat; West Virginia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 16, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Kee; sworn in and seated July 26, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 88th Congress, 2nd Session.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	82 nd -88 th
H. Government Operations	85 th -87 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88 th

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 8, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew L. Somers; sworn in and seated January 3, 1950; reelected to the 82nd-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 83rd-84th and 88th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	81 st -90 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	90 th

KELLY, SUE. Republican; New York, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses. Chair of the House Page Board in the 106th-108th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Small Business	104 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -109 th

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY. Democrat; Connecticut, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election on January 12, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William R. Cotter; sworn in and seated January 25, 1982; reelected to the 98th-105th Congresses; term expired on January 3, 1999. Appointed one of three House Democratic chief deputy whips in the 102nd and 103rd Congresses, the first woman to have held the position. Vice chair of the House Democratic Caucus in the 104th-105th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	97 th
H. Public Works and Transportation	97 th
H. Select Intelligence	100 th -102 nd
H. Budget	103 rd
H. Administration	103 rd
H. Ways and Means	98 th -105 th

KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH. Democrat; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Ways and Means	94 th -95 th

KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS. Democrat; Michigan, 15th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th
H. House Oversight	105 th
Jt. Library	105 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -109 th

KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL. Democrat; Minnesota, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th Congress; term expired January 3, 1959.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	84 th -85 th

LANDRIEU, MARY. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected in 2002.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	105 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	105 th -109 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship	105 th -109 th
S. Armed Services	106 th -107 th
S. Appropriations	107 th -109 th

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER. Republican; Kentucky, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress November 2, 1926; sworn in and seated December 5, 1927; reelected to the 71st Congress; term expired March 3, 1931.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Claims	70 th -71 st
H. Immigration and Naturalization	70 th -71 st
H. Invalid Pensions	70 th -71 st
H. Education	71 st

LEE, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ronald Dellums; sworn in and seated April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106th-109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Science	105 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT. Democrat; Arkansas, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress; term expired January 3, 1997. Ms. Lincoln was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1998; sworn in and seated January 6, 1999; reelected in 2004.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 rd
H. Energy and Commerce	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd
H. Commerce	104 th
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	106 th -109 th
S. Energy and Natural Resources	106 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	106 th -108 th
S. Finance	107 th -109 th
S. Select Committee on Ethics	107 th -108 th

LLOYD, MARILYN. Democrat; Tennessee, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	94 th
H. Science, Space, and Technology	94 th -103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	95 th -99 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Armed Services	98 th -103 rd

LOFGREN, ZOE. Democrat; California, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	104 th -109 th
H. Science	104 th -108 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	105 th -107 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th
H. Administration	109 th
Jt. Library	109 th

LONG, CATHERINE S. Democrat; Louisiana, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress in a special election held March 30, 1985, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Gillis Long; sworn in and seated April 4, 1985; term expired January 3, 1987.

<i>Committee Assignment</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	99 th
H. Small Business	99 th

LONG, JILL. Democrat; Indiana, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 28, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Dan Coats to the Senate; sworn in and seated April 5, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	101 st -103 rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	101 st -103 rd
H. Select Committee on Hunger	101 st -102 nd

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 74th Congress January 31, 1936, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Huey Pierce Long; sworn in and seated February 10, 1936; subsequently elected April 21, 1936, in a special election to fill the remaining months of her husband's term, took the oath of office for a second time on May 19, 1936; term expired January 3, 1937.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Claims	74 th
S. Immigration	74 th
S. Interoceanic Canals	74 th
S. Post Office and Post Roads	74 th
S. Public Lands and Surveys	74 th

LOWEY, NITA M. Democrat; New York, 20th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 18th Congressional District (103rd-109th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in and seated January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-109th Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee in the 107th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	101 st -102 nd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101 st -102 nd
H. Select Narcotics Abuse and Control	101 st -102 nd
H. Appropriations	103 rd -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th

LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE. Republican; Connecticut, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; reelected to the 79th Congress; term expired January 3, 1947. Ambassador to Italy 1953-1956; nominated Ambassador to Brazil in 1959, but did not serve; and awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1983.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Military Affairs	78 th -79 th

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE. Democrat; New Mexico, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947; term expired January 3, 1949.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Veterans' Affairs	80 th

MAJETTE, DENISE L. Democrat; Georgia, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; term expired January 3, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	108 th
H. Education and the Workforce	108 th
H. Small Business	108 th

MALONEY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -109 th
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
Jt. Economic	105 th -109 th

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS. Democrat; Georgia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held February 12, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Ramspeck; sworn in and seated February 25, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	79 th
H. Claims	79 th
H. Elections	79 th
H. Revision of Laws	79 th

MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, MARJORIE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Energy and Commerce	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Small Business	103 rd

MARTIN, LYNN M. Republican; Illinois, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference (99th-100th Congresses) and Secretary of Labor (1991-1993).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	97 th -98 th
H. Budget	97 th -99 th
H. Armed Services	99 th -100 th
H. Rules	101 st
H. Bipartisan Task Force on Ethics (vice chair)	101 st

MATSUI, DORIS O. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held March 8, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Robert Matsui; sworn in and seated March 10, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Rules	109 th

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN. Republican; Washington, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; reelected to the 87th-91st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1971.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	86 th -91 st
H. District of Columbia	91 st , 1 st Sess.
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	91 st
Jt. Atomic Energy	91 st

MCCARTHY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -109 th
H. Small Business	105 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	108 th -109 th

MCCARTHY, KAREN. Democrat; Missouri, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-108th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science	104 th
H. Small Business	104 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -108 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th

MCCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN. Democrat; Kansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; term expired January 3, 1935.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education	73 rd
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	73 rd
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	73 rd

MCCOLLUM, BETTY. Democrat; Minnesota, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th Congress; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th -109 th
H. Resources	107 th -108 th
H. International Relations	108 th -109 th

MCCORMICK, RUTH HANNA. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Naval Affairs	71 st

MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA. Democrat; Georgia, 11th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses) and 4th Congressional District (105th-107th Congress and 109th Congress). Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. Elected to the 109th Congress November 2, 2004; sworn and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 rd -104 th
H. Foreign Affairs	103 rd
H. Banking and Finance	104 th -105 th
H. International Relations	104 th -107 th
H. National Security	105 th
H. Armed Services	106 th -107 th , 109 th
H. Budget	109 th

MCMILLAN, CLARA GOODING. Democrat; South Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas S. McMillan; sworn in and seated January 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76 th
H. Insular Affairs	76 th
H. Patents	76 th
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	76 th

MCMORRIS, CATHY. Republican; Washington, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	109 th
H. Education and the Workforce	109 th
H. Resources	109 th

MEEK, CARRIE. Democrat; Florida, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Appropriations	103 rd , 105 th -107 th
H. Budget	104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th

MEYERS, JAN. Republican; Kansas, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in and seated January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science and Technology	99 th
H. Select Aging	99 th -102 nd
H. Foreign Affairs	99 th -103 rd
H. International Relations	104 th
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Small Business (committee chair, 104 th)	99 th -104 th

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	94 th -95 th
H. Foreign Affairs	94 th
H. International Relations	95 th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN. Democrat; Maryland, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97th-99th Congresses. Ms. Mikulski was subsequently elected to the Senate November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987. She was reelected to the Senate in 1992, 1996, and 2002. Elected assistant Senate democratic floor leader in the 103rd Congress; the only woman to have held that position. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 104th-108th Congresses, which was the highest position held by a woman, Democratic Senator up to that time.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	95 th -97 th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	95 th -99 th
H. Energy and Commerce	97 th -99 th
S. Environmental and Public Works	100 th
S. Appropriations	100 th -109 th
S. Labor and Human Resources	100 th -105 th
S. Small Business	100 th -102 nd
S. Select Ethics	103 rd -104 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 th -109 th
S. Select Intelligence	107 th -109 th

MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Tucker; sworn in and seated April 16, 1996; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	104 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -109 th
H. Administration	108 th -109 th
Jt. Library	108 th -109 th
Jt. Printing	109 th

MILLER, CANDICE S. Republican; Michigan, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	108 th -109 th
H. Government Reform	108 th -109 th
H. House Administration	109 th
Jt. Library	109 th
Jt. Printing	109 th

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO. Democrat; Hawaii, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress November 3, 1964; sworn in and seated January 4, 1965; reelected to the 90th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. She was subsequently elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held September 22, 1990, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Daniel Akaka to the Senate; sworn in and seated September 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-107th Congresses; died in office on September 28, 2002. Secretary to the House Democratic Caucus in the 94th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	89 th -94 th , 101 st -103 rd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	90 th -94 th
H. Budget	94 th , 103 rd -105 th
H. Government Operations	101 st -102 nd
H. Natural Resources	103 rd
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -107 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -107 th

MOLINARI, SUSAN. Republican; New York, 14th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (103rd-105th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 20, 1990, to fill the term of her father, Guy Molinari, who resigned to become Staten Island Borough president; sworn in and seated March 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-105th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 104th-105th Congresses, resigned from the 105th Congress August 1, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Small Business	101 st
H. Public Works and Transportation	101 st -103 rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -105 th
H. Education and Labor	102 nd -103 rd
H. Budget	104 th -105 th

MOORE, GWEN. Democrat; Wisconsin, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	109 th
H. Small Business	109 th

MORELLA, CONSTANCE A. Republican; Maryland, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. Appointed in 2003 as U.S. Representative to the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	100 th -103 rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	100 th -103 rd
H. Select Aging	100 th -102 nd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -107 th
H. Science	104 th -107 th

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL. Democrat; Illinois, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1999. Ambassador to New Zealand from 1999-2001; candidate for U.S. President in 2004.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 rd -105 th
S. Judiciary	103 rd
S. Small Business	103 rd
S. Finance	104 th -105 th
S. Special Aging	104 th -105 th

MURKOWSKI, LISA. Republican; Alaska, Senate. Appointed to the 108th Congress December 20, 2002. She was appointed by her father, Frank Murkowski, to the seat he held after he was elected governor of Alaska on November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; elected on November 2, 2004, to a six-year term.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Energy and Natural Resources	108 th -109 th
S. Environment and Public Works	108 th -109 th
S. Veterans' Affairs	108 th
S. Indian Affairs	108 th -109 th
S. Foreign Relations	109 th

MURRAY, PATTY. Democrat; Washington, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected in 1998 and 2004. Senate Democratic deputy whip in the 103rd Congress and a deputy Democratic whip in the 104th-106th Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 107th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Appropriations	103 rd -109 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103 rd -104 th
S. Budget	103 rd -109 th
S. Labor and Human Resources	105 th
S. Veterans Affairs	105 th -109 th
S. Select Ethics	105 th
S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	106 th -109 th

MUSGRAVE, MARILYN. Republican; Colorado, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	108 th -109 th
H. Education and the Workforce	108 th -109 th
H. Small Business	108 th -109 th
H. Resources	109 th

MYRICK, SUE. Republican; North Carolina, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	104 th
H. Science	104 th
H. Small Business	104 th
H. Rules	105 th -108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	109 th

NAPOLITANO, GRACE. Democrat; California, 34th Congressional District (106th-107th Congresses) and 38th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-109th Congress. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	106 th -109 th
H. Small Business	106 th -108 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th

NEUBERGER, MAURINE BROWN. Democrat; Oregon, Senator. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, in a special election held to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Richard L. Neuberger, and for the ensuing six-year term; sworn in November 9, 1960; term expired January 3, 1967.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	87 th -88 th
S. Banking and Currency	87 th -89 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	87 th
S. Committee on Parliamentary Conference with Canada	87 th , 2 nd Sess.
S. Commerce	89 th

NOLAN, MAE ELLA. Republican; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held January 23, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Nolan, and also to the 68th Congress; sworn in and seated February 2, 1923; term expired March 3, 1925.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Post Office Department, (committee chair)	67 th -68 th
H. Labor	67 th -68 th

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS. Democrat; Arkansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election April 18, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Frank Norrell; sworn in and seated April 25, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	87 th

NORTHUP, ANNE M. Republican; Kentucky 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Appropriations	105 th -109 th

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from the District of Columbia. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	102 nd -103 rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	102 nd -103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	102 nd -103 rd
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103 rd
H. Small Business	104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th

NORTON, MARY TERESA. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress November 4, 1924; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia (committee chair, 72 nd -74 th)	69 th -74 th
H. Labor (committee chair, 75 th -79 th)	69 th -79 th
H. World War Veterans Legislation	69 th -72 nd
H. Memorials	71 st -79 th
H. Education	78 th -79 th
H. Enrolled Bills	78 th -79 th
H. Administration (committee chair, 81 st)	80 th -81 st

OAKAR, MARY ROSE. Democrat; Ohio, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 96th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993. Elected secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 99th Congress and vice chair of the caucus in the 100th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 th -102 nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	97 th -102 nd
H. Administration	98 th -102 nd

O'DAY, CAROLINE LOVE GOODWIN. Democrat; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 74th Congress November 6, 1934; sworn in and seated January 3, 1935; reelected to the 75th-77th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress (committee chair, 75 th -77 th)	74 th -77 th
H. Immigration and Naturalization	75 th -77 th
H. Insular Affairs	75 th -77 th

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN. Democrat; Arkansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress in a special election held January 9, 1929, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Allen Oldfield, and also to the 71st Congress; sworn in and seated January 11, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	71 st
H. Expenditures in the Executive Departments	71 st
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	71 st

OWEN, RUTH BRYAN. Democrat; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	71 st -72 nd

PATTERSON, ELIZABETH J. Democrat; South Carolina, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-102nd Congresses, term expired January 3, 1993.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100 th -102 nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	100 th -102 nd
H. Select Hunger	100 th -102 nd

PELOSI, NANCY. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 8th Congressional District (103rd-109th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress in a special election held June 2, 1987, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sala Burton; sworn in and seated June 9, 1987; reelected to the 101st-109th Congresses. Elected House Democratic whip on Oct.10, 2001, effective Jan. 15, 2002, and elected House Democratic leader for the 108th and 109th Congresses. Both are the highest House leadership positions ever held by a woman. Representative Pelosi is also the first woman nominated to be Speaker of the House.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100 th -101 st
H. Government Operations	100 th -101 st
H. Appropriations	102 nd -107 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	102 nd -104 th
H. Intelligence	104 th -107 th
H. Intelligence (Ex Officio)	108 th -109 th

PETTIS, SHIRLEY N. Republican; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress April 29, 1975, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Jerry L. Pettis; sworn in and seated May 6, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94 th
H. Education and Labor	95 th
H. International Relations	95 th

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS. Democrat; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83 rd -87 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	84 th -85 th
H. Public Works	86 th -87 th

PRATT, ELIZA JANE. Democrat; North Carolina, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held May 25, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Burgin; sworn in and seated June 3, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Flood Control	79 th
H. Pensions	79 th
H. Territories	79 th

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER. Republican; New York, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	71 st
H. Library	71 st -72 nd
H. Education	72 nd

PRYCE, DEBORAH. Republican; Ohio, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses. A deputy Republican whip in the 105th-106th Congresses, secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 106th Congress, House Republican Conference vice chair in the 107th Congress, and chair of the House Republican Conference in the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Rules	104 th -108 th
H. Financial Services	109 th

PYLE, GLADYS. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Elected to the 75th Congress November 8, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter Norbeck; never sworn in and seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; term expired January 3, 1939.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
None listed, never sworn in	75 th

RANKIN, JEANNETTE. Republican; Montana, Congresswoman-at-large (65th Congress) and 1st Congressional District (77th Congress). Elected to the 65th Congress November 9, 1916; sworn in and seated April 2, 1917; term expired March 4, 1919. Elected to the 77th Congress November 5, 1940; sworn in and seated January 3, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Lands	65 th , 77 th
H. Woman Suffrage	65 th
H. Insular Affairs	77 th

REECE, LOUISE GOFF. Republican; Tennessee, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on May 16, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, B. Carroll Reece; sworn in and seated May 23, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Public Works	87 th

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON. Republican; Illinois, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress November 6, 1962; sworn in and seated January 9, 1963; reelected to the 89th-92nd Congresses; resigned October 7, 1971, to become a member of the Federal Communication Commission.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88 th -89 th
H. Public Works	89 th
H. Appropriations	90 th -92 nd
H. Standards of Official Conduct	91 st -92 nd

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on April 10, 1962, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Riley; sworn in and seated April 12, 1962; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science and Transportation	87 th

RIVERS, LYNN. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	104 th -106 th
H. Science	104 th -107 th
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress on November 2, 1920; sworn in and seated April 11, 1921; term expired March 3, 1923.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Interior Department	67 th
H. Indian Affairs	67 th
H. Woman Suffrage	67 th

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE. Republican; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held June 30, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-86th Congresses; died in office September 10, 1960.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Expenditures in the Navy Department	69 th
H. Industrial Arts and Expositions	69 th
H. Woman Suffrage	69 th
H. World War Veterans' Legislation	69 th -79 th
H. Civil Service	70 th -77 th
H. Indian Affairs	70 th
H. Foreign Affairs	73 rd -79 th
H. Veterans' Affairs (committee chair, 80 th , 83 rd)	80 th -86 th

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA. Republican; Florida, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held August 29, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Claude Pepper; sworn in and seated September 6, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-109th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Conference in the 109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Foreign Affairs	101 st -103 rd
H. Government Operations	101 st -103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th -105 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -109 th
H. International Relations	104 th -109 th
H. Budget	109 th

ROUKEMA, MARGARET (MARGE) SCAFATI. Republican; New Jersey, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	97 th -103 rd
H. Education and Labor	97 th -103 rd
H. Select Hunger	98 th -102 nd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -107 th

ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE. Democrat; California, 33rd Congressional District (103rd-107th Congresses) and 34th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Small Business	103 rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -105 th
H. Budget	104 th -105 th
H. Select U.S. National Security and Military/Commercial Concerns with the People's Republic of China	105 th -106 th
H. Appropriations	106 th -109 th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	108 th -109 th

SAIKI, PATRICIA F. Republican; Hawaii, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st Congress; term expired January 3, 1991. Served as head of the Small Business Administration (1991-1993).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	100 th -101 st
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	100 th -101 st
H. Select Aging	100 th -101 st

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947; reelected to the 81st-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	80 th -84 th , 86 th -89 th
H. Government Operations	83 rd
H. Armed Services	85 th -86 th
H. Rules	87 th -89 th

SANCHEZ, LINDA. Democrat; California, 39th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in and seated January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress. Sister of Representative Loretta Sanchez.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Reform	108 th -109 th
H. Judiciary	108 th -109 th
H. Small Business	108 th -109 th

SANCHEZ, LORETTA. Democrat; California, 46th Congressional District (105th -107th Congresses) and 47th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses. Sister of Representative Linda Sanchez.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -107 th
H. National Security	105 th
H. Armed Services	106 th -109 th
H. Homeland Security	108 th -109 th
Jt. Economic	109 th

SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE. Democrat; Illinois, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in and seated January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-109th Congresses. A Democratic chief deputy whip in the 108th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Financial Services	106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th
H. Government Reform	106 th -107 th
H. Small Business	106 th
H. Energy and Commerce	108-109 th

SCHENK, LYNN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Energy and Commerce	103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103 rd

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE CMARADA. Republican; Rhode Island, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97 th -101 st
H. Science and Technology	97 th -101 st
H. Special Committee on Aging	98 th -101 st

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA S. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. Candidate for U.S. President in 1987 for the 1988 nomination.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Armed Services	93 rd -103 rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	93 rd -103 rd
H. Judiciary	97 th -104 th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families (committee chair, 102 nd)	100 th -102 nd
H. National Security	104 th

SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON Y. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	109 th

SEASTRAND, ANDREA, Republican; California, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Science	104 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104 th

SHEPHERD, KAREN. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Natural Resources	103 rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103 rd

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; term expired January 3, 1961.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	86 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	86 th

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE M. Democrat; New York, 30th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 28th Congressional District (103rd-109th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	100 th -101 st
H. Public Works and Transportation	100 th -101 st
H. Select Aging	100 th -102 nd
H. Budget	102 nd -104 th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th
H. Rules	102 nd -103 rd
	105 th -109 th
House Homeland Security	108 th

SMITH, LINDA. Republican; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th Congress; term expired January 3, 1999.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Resources	104 th -105 th
H. Small Business	104 th -105 th

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held June 3, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith; sworn in and seated June 10, 1940; reelected to the 77th-80th Congresses. Ms. Smith was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated on January 3, 1949. She was reelected to the Senate in 1954, 1960, and 1966; term expired January 3, 1973. Chair of the Senate Republican Conference, 1967-1972 (the highest Senate leadership post held by a woman), and candidate for U.S. President (1964).

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Election of the President, Vice President, Representatives in Congress	76 th
H. War Claims	76 th
H. Revision of the Laws	76 th
H. Invalid Pensions	76 th -77 th
H. Education	77 th
H. Post Office and Post Roads	77 th
H. Naval Affairs	78 th -79 th
H. Armed Services	80 th
S. District of Columbia	81 st
S. Expenditures in Executive Departments	81 st -82 nd
S. Rules and Administration	82 nd
S. Appropriations	83 rd -92 nd
S. Armed Services	83 rd -92 nd
S. Government Operations	83 rd -85 th
S. Aeronautical and Space Sciences	86 th -92 nd

SMITH, VIRGINIA. Republican; Nebraska, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	94 th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94 th
H. Appropriations	95 th -101 st

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-103rd Congresses. Ms. Snowe was subsequently elected to the Senate November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 3, 1995; reelected in 2000. Counsel to the Senate majority whip in the 105th-107th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Operations	96 th
H. Small Business	96 th -97 th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96 th -102 nd
H. Foreign Affairs	97 th -103 rd
Jt. Economic	98 th -102 nd
H. Budget	103 rd
S. Budget	104 th -107 th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	104 th -109 th
S. Foreign Relations	104 th
S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship (Committee chair, 108 th - 109 th)	104 th -108 th
S. Armed Services	105 th -106 th
S. Finance	107 th -109 th
S. Select Intelligence	108 th -109 th

SOLIS, HILDA. Democrat; California, 31st Congressional District (107th Congress) and 32nd Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and the Workforce	107 th
H. Resources	107 th
H. Energy and Commerce	108 th -109 th

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON. Democrat; Maryland, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses. Unable to be sworn in and seated in 97th Congress due to disability; seat declared vacant February 24, 1981.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94 th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	94 th -95 th
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95 th -96 th
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	96 th

STABENOW, DEBBIE. Democrat; Michigan, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th Congress. Ms Stabenow was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in and seated on January 3, 2001. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 109th Congress and Vice chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 108th Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	105 th -106 th
H. Science	105 th -106 th
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	107 th -109 th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	107 th -109 th
S. Budget	107 th -109 th
S. Special Committee on Aging	107 th -108 th

STANLEY, WINIFRED CLAIRE. Republican; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; term expired January 3, 1945.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Civil Service	78 th
H. Patents	78 th

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER. Democrat; Missouri, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 86th-93rd Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries (committee chair, 93 rd -94 th)	83 rd , 89 th -94 th
H. Banking and Currency	84 th -94 th
Jt. Committee on Defense Production	91 st -94 th

SUMNER, JESSIE. Republican; Illinois, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress November 8, 1938; sworn in and seated January 3, 1939; reelected to the 77th-79th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1947.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	76 th -79 th

TAUSCHER, ELLEN. Democrat; California, 10th Congressional District. Elected to 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. National Security	105 th
H. Science	105 th
H. Armed Services	106 th -109 th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	105 th -109 th

THOMAS, LERA MILLARD. Democrat; Texas, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1966, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Albert Thomas; sworn in and seated March 30, 1966; term expired January 3, 1967.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	89 th

THOMPSON, RUTH. Republican; Michigan, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd and 84th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1957.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Judiciary	82 nd -84 th
Jt. Committee on Immigration and Nationality Policy	84 th

THURMAN, KAREN L. Democrat; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Agriculture	103 rd -104 th
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104 th
H. Ways and Means	105 th -107 th

UNSOELD, JOLENE. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in and seated January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Education and Labor	101 st -103 rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101 st -103 rd
H. Select Aging	101 st -102 nd

VELAZQUEZ, NYDIA M. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103 rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Small Business	103 rd -109 th

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA. Republican; Nevada, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-104th Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 104th Congress; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Administration	98 th -101 st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98 th -101 st
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98 th -102 nd
H. Appropriations	102 nd -104 th
H. Natural Resources	103 rd

WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE. Republican; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Rules	104 th

WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, DEBBIE. Democrat, Florida, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in and seated January 4, 2005.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Financial Services	109 th

WATERS, MAXINE. Democrat; California, 29th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 35th Congressional District (103rd-109th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-109th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 105th Congress; a vice chair of the Democratic Steering Committee in the 105th-109th Congresses; and a chief deputy democratic whip in the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	102 nd -103 rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104 th -106 th
H. Financial Services	107 th -109 th
H. Veterans' Affairs	102 nd -104 th
H. Small Business	103 rd -104 th
H. Judiciary	105 th -109 th

WATSON, DIANE. Democrat; California, 32nd Congressional District (107th Congress) and 33rd Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress June 5, 2001, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rep. Julian Dixon; sworn in and seated June 7, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses. Former ambassador to Micronesia.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Government Reform	107 th -109 th
H. International Relations	107 th -109 th

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH. Republican; New York, 38th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 3, 1959; reelected to the 87th Congress; term expired January 3, 1963.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. District of Columbia	86 th -87 th
H. Government Operations	86 th
H. Science and Astronautics	87 th

WILSON, HEATHER. Republican; New Mexico, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held June 23, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Steven Schiff; sworn in and seated June 25, 1998; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Commerce	105 th -106 th
H. Intelligence	106 th , 109 th
H. Armed Services	107 th -108 th
H. Energy and Commerce	107 th -109 th

WINGO, EFFIEGENE LOCKE. Democrat; Arkansas, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 4, 1930, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Otis Wingo, and to the 72nd Congress; sworn in and seated December 1, 1930; term expired March 3, 1933.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Accounts	71 st
H. Insular Affairs	71 st
H. Foreign Affairs	72 nd

WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Democrat; Connecticut, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; term expired January 3, 1951. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 81st Congress.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Banking and Currency	79 th and 81 st
H. Administration	81 st

WOOLSEY, LYNN. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-109th Congresses.

<i>Committee Assignments</i>	<i>Congress</i>
H. Budget	103 rd -105 th
H. Education and Labor	103 rd
H. Government Operations	103 rd
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104 th
H. Education and the Workforce	105 th -109 th
H. Science	106 th -109 th

Table 1. Women in Congress, 65th-109th Congresses, by Congress

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
109 th	2005-2007	Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Thelma D. Drake Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Virginia Foxx Kay Granger Jane Harman Katherine Harris Melissa Hart Stephanie Herseth Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Doris O. Matsui Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Juanita Millender-McDonald Cynthia McKinney Cathy McMorris Candice S. Miller Gwen Moore Marilynn Musgrave Sue Myrick	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sanchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Allyson Schwartz Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Nydia M. Velazquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
108 th	2003-2005	Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Kay Granger Jane Harman Katherine Harris Melissa Hart Stephanie Herseth ^b Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Denise L. Majette Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Betty McCollum Juanita Millender-McDonald Candice S. Miller Marilynn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda T. Sanchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Nydia M. Velazquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson ^b Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	
107 th	2001-2003	Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Corrine Brown Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo	Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Jean Carnahan Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Kay Granger Jane Harman Melissa Hart Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Betty McCollum Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink ^a Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velazquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson ^b Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
106 th	1999-2001	Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Corrine Brown Lois Capps Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Kay Granger Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink ^a Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Debbie Stabenow	Barbara Boxer Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Nydia M. Velazquez Maxine Waters Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey	

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
05 th	1997-1999	Mary Bono ^b Corrine Brown Lois Capps ^b Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Kay Granger Jane Harman Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee ^b Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari ^c Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Loretta Sanchez Louise M. Slaughter Linda Smith Debbie Stabenow Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velazquez	

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
		Maxine Waters Heather Wilson ^b Lynn Woolsey	
104 th	1995-1997	Corrine Brown Helen Chenoweth Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson ^b Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Juanita Millender-McDonald ^b Patsy T. Mink	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Sheila Frahm ^d Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
103 rd		Helen Delich Bentley Corrine Brown Leslie Byrne Maria Cantwell Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Karan English Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Lynn Schenk Patricia S. Schroeder Karen Shepherd Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Karen L. Thurman Jolene Unsoeld Nydia M. Velazquez Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison ^b Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
102 nd	1991-1993	Helen Delich Bentley Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Eva Clayton ^b Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Rosa DeLauro Joan Kelly Horn Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters	Jocelyn Burdick ^d Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
101 st	1989-1991	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long ^b Nita M. Lowey Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink ^b Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen ^b Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski
100 th	1987-1989	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ^c Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi ^b Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
99 th	1985-1987	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Bobbi Fiedler Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Marilyn Lloyd Cathy Long ^b Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
98 th	1983-1985	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ^b Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
97 th	1981-1983	Jean Ashbrook ^b Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Barbara B. Kennelly ^b Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia Snowe	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
96 th	1979-1981	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron ^b Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ferraro Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Marilyn Lloyd Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Gladys Noon Spellman	Nancy L. Kassebaum

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
95 th	1977-1979	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman	Maryon P. Allen ^d Muriel Humphrey ^d
94 th	1975-1977	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Patsy T. Mink Shirley N. Pettis ^b Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman Leonor K. Sullivan	
93 rd		Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs ^b Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Chisholm Cardiss Collins ^b Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Patsy T. Mink Patricia S. Schroeder Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	

CRS-76

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
92 nd	1971-1973	Bella S. Abzug Elizabeth B. Andrews ^b Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Elaine Edwards ^d Margaret Chase Smith
91 st	1969-1971	Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
90 th	1967-1969	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
89 th	1965-1967	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan Lera Millard Thomas ^b	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
88 th	1963-1965	Irene Bailey Baker ^b Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Charlotte Thompson Reid Katherine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
87 th	1961-1963	Iris Faircloth Blich Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Catherine Dorris Norrell ^b Gracie Bowers Pfof Louise Goff Reece ^b Corrine Boyd Riley ^b Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
86 th	1959-1961	Iris Faircloth Blich Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen ^b Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers ^{b f} Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Leonor K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger ^d Margaret Chase Smith

CRS-78

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
85 th	1957-1959	Iris Faircloth Blich Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
84 th	1955-1957	Iris Faircloth Blich Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan ^b Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
83 rd	1953-1955	Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington ^b Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Hazel Hempel Abel ^b Eva Kelly Bowering ^{d g} Margaret Chase Smith

CRS-79

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
82 nd	1951-1953	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Vera Daerr Buchanan ^b Marguerite Stitt Church Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee ^b Edna Flannery Kelly Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
81 st	1949-1951	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Helen Gahagan Douglas Cecil Murray Harden Edna Flannery Kelly ^b Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Chase Going Woodhouse	Margaret Chase Smith
80 th	1947-1949	Frances Payne Bolton Helen Gahagan Douglas Georgia Lee Lusk Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Margaret Chase Smith	Vera Bushfield ^d
79 th	1945-1947	Frances Payne Bolton Emily Taft Douglas Helen Gahagan Douglas Clare Boothe Luce Helen Douglas Mankin ^b Mary Teresa Norton Eliza Jane Pratt ^b Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner Chase Going Woodhouse	
78 th	1943-1945	Frances Payne Bolton Willa Lybrand Fulmer ^b Clare Boothe Luce Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Winifred Claire Stanley Jessie Sumner	

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Congress	Dates	House	Senate
77 th	1941-1943	Veronica Grace Boland ^b Frances Payne Bolton Katharine Edgar Byron ^b Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Jeannette Rankin Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
76 th	1939-1941	Frances Payne Bolton ^b Florence Reville Gibbs ^b Clara Gooding McMillan ^b Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith ^b Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
75 th	1937-1939	Elizabeth Hawley Gasque ^b Nan Wood Honeyman Virginia Ellis Jenckes Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Dixie B. Graves ^d Gladys Pyle ^b
74 th	1935-1937	Isabella Selmes Greenway Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Rose M. Long ^d
73 rd	1933-1935	Marian Williams Clarke ^b Isabella Selmes Greenway ^b Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway
72 nd	1931-1933	Willa McCord Eslick ^b Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	Hattie W. Caraway ^d

Congress	Dates	House	Senate
71 st	1929-1931	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Ruth Hanna McCormick Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	
70 th	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield ^b Edith Nourse Rogers	
69 th	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn ^b Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers ^b	
68 th	1923-1925	Mae Ella Nolan	
67 th	1921-1923	Winnifred Mason Huck ^b Mae Ella Nolan ^b Alice Mary Robertson	
66 th	1919-1921	None	
65 th	1917-1919	Jeanette Rankin	

Note:

- a. Died on September 28, 2002.
- b. Elected to fill a vacancy.
- c. Resigned on August 1, 1997.
- d. Appointed to fill a vacancy.
- e. Died on February 1, 1987.
- f. Died on September 10, 1960.
- g. Eva Bowring was appointed to serve until a successor was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dwight Griswold. Hazel Abel was elected to fill that vacancy.

Table 2. Women in Congress, 65th-109th Congresses, by State

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 th -109 th Congresses	Name of Female Members
California	30	Mary Bono Barbara Boxer ^a Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Sala Burton Lois Capps Susan Davis Helen Gahagan Douglas Anna G. Eshoo Bobbi Fiedler Dianne Feinstein ^b Jane Harman Florence Prag Kahn Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Doris O. Matsui Juanita Millender-McDonald Grace Napolitano Mae Ella Nolan Nancy Pelosi Shirley N. Pettis Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sanchez Loretta Sanchez Andrea Seastrand Lynn Schenk Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Maxine Waters Diane Watson Lynn Woolsey

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 th -109 th Congresses	Name of Female Members
New York	20	Bella S. Abzug Shirley Anita Chisholm Marian Williams Clarke Hillary Rodham Clinton ^b Geraldine Ann Ferraro Elizabeth Holtzman Edna Flannery Kelly Sue Kelly Nita Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Susan Molinari Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Ruth Sears Baker Pratt Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Louise Slaughter Winifred Claire Stanley Jessica McCullough Weis Nydia Velazquez
Illinois	12	Melissa L. Bean Judy Biggert Marguerite Stitt Church Cardiss Collins Emily Taft Douglas Winnifred Sprague Huck Lynn Martin Ruth Hanna McCormick Carol Moseley-Braun ^b Charlotte Thompson Reid Jan Schakowsky Jessie Sumner
Florida	10	Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Tillie Fowler Katherine Harris Paula Hawkins ^b Carrie Meek Ruth Bryan Owen Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Karen Thurman Debbie Wasserman-Schultz
Washington	8	Maria Cantwell ^a Jennifer Dunn Julia Butler Hansen Catherine Dean May Cathy McMorris Patty Murray ^b Linda Smith Jolene Unsoeld

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 th -109 th Congresses	Name of Female Members
Maryland	7	Helen Delich Bentley Beverly Barton Byron Katharine Edgar Byron Marjorie S. Holt Barbara Ann Mikulski ^a Constance A. Morella Gladys Noon Spellman
Michigan	7	Barbara-Rose Collins Martha Wright Griffiths Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Candice Miller Lynn Rivers Debbie Stabenow ^a Ruth Thompson
Connecticut	6	Rosa DeLauro Ella T. Grasso Nancy L. Johnson Barbara Bailey Kennelly Clare Boothe Luce Chase Going Woodhouse
Missouri	6	Jean Carnahan ^b Pat Danner Jo Ann Emerson Joan Kelly Horn Karen McCarthy Leonor Kretzer Sullivan
Ohio	6	Jean Ashbrook Frances Payne Bolton Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Mary Rose Oakar Deborah Pryce
Georgia	6	Iris Faircloth Blicht Rebecca Latimer Felton ^b Florence Reville Gibbs Denise Majette Helen Douglas Mankin Cynthia McKinney
Texas	6	Kay Granger Kay Bailey Hutchison ^b Eddie Bernice Johnson Barbara C. Jordan Sheila Jackson Lee Lera Millard Thomas

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State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 th -109 th Congresses	Name of Female Members
Pennsylvania	6	Veronica Grace Boland Vera Daerr Buchanan Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Melissa Hart Allyson Y. Schwartz
Arkansas	5	Hattie Wyatt Caraway ^b Blanche Lambert Lincoln ^a Catherine Dorris Norrell Pearl Peden Oldfield Effiegene Locke Wingo
Indiana	5	Julia Carson Katie Hall Cecil Murray Harden Virginia Ellis Jenckes Jill Long
Kansas	5	Sheila Frahm ^b Nancy Landon Kassebaum ^b Martha Elizabeth Keys Kathryn O. McCarthy Jan Meyers
Louisiana	5	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Elaine Edwards ^b Mary Landrieu ^b Rose McConnell Long ^b Cathy Long
New Jersey	5	Florence Prince Dwyer Millicent Fenwick Helen Stevenson Meyner Mary Teresa Norton Marge Scafati Roukema
Oregon	5	Elizabeth Furse Edith Green Nan Wood Honeyman Darlene Hooley Maurine Brown Neuberger ^b
South Carolina	5	Willa Lybrand Fulmer Elizabeth Hawley Gasque Clara Gooding McMillan Elizabeth Patterson Corrine Boyd Riley
Tennessee	5	Irene Bailey Baker Marsha Blackburn Marilyn Lloyd Willa McCord Eslick Louise Goff Reece

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 th -109 th Congresses	Name of Female Members
North Carolina	5	Eva Clayton Elizabeth Dole ^b Virginia Foxx Sue Myrick Eliza Jane Pratt
Alabama	3	Maryon Pittman Allen ^b Elizabeth B. Andrews Dixie Bibb Graves ^b
Hawaii	3	Mary Elizabeth Farrington ^c Patsy Takemoto Mink Patricia Saiki
Maine	3	Susan M. Collins ^b Margaret Chase Smith ^a Olympia J. Snowe ^a
Massachusetts	3	Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Edith Nourse Rogers
Minnesota	3	Betty McCollum Muriel Buck Humphrey ^b Coya Gjesdal Knutson
Nebraska	3	Hazel Hempel Abel ^b Eva Kelly Bowring ^b Virginia Smith
Utah	3	Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Karen Shepherd Enid Greene Waldholtz
South Dakota	3	Vera Calahan Bushfield ^b Gladys Pyle ^b Stephanie Herseth
Colorado	3	Diana DeGette Marilyn Musgrave Patricia S. Schroeder
Virginia	3	Leslie Byrne Jo Ann Davis Thelma Drake
Arizona	2	Karen English Isabella Selmes Greenway
Idaho	2	Helen Chenoweth Gracie Bowers Pfof
Kentucky	2	Katherine Gudger Langley Anne M. Northup
New Mexico	2	Georgia Lee Lusk Heather Wilson

State/DC, VI, GU	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65 th -109 th Congresses	Name of Female Members
Nevada	2	Shelley Berkley Barbara Vucanovich
West Virginia	2	Shelley Moore Capito Maude Elizabeth Kee
Wisconsin	2	Tammy Baldwin Gwen Moore
District of Columbia	1	Eleanor Holmes Norton ^c
Montana	1	Jeannette Rankin
North Dakota	1	Jocelyn Burdick ^b
Oklahoma	1	Alice Mary Robertson
Rhode Island	1	Claudine Cmarada Schneider
Virgin Islands	1	Donna Christian-Christensen ^c
Wyoming	1	Barbara Cubin
Alaska	1	Lisa Murkowski ^b
Guam	1	Madeleine Bordallo ^c
Delaware	0	
Iowa	0	
Mississippi	0	
New Hampshire	0	
Vermont	0	

Notes:

- a. Senator and Representative.
- b. Senator.
- c. Delegate.

**Table 3. Number of Women in Congress, 65th-109th Congresses
(1917-2005)**

Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
65 th	1917-1919	1	1	0
66 th	1919-1921	0	0	0
67 th	1921-1923	4	3	1
68 th	1923-1925	1	1	0
69 th	1925-1927	3	3	0
70 th	1927-1929	5	5	0
71 st	1929-1931	9	9	0
72 nd	1931-1933	8	7	1
73 rd	1933-1935	8	7	1
74 th	1935-1937	8	6	2
75 th	1937-1939	9	6	3
76 th	1939-1941	9	8	1
77 th	1941-1943	10	9	1
78 th	1943-1945	9	8	1
79 th	1945-1947	11	11	0
80 th	1947-1949	8	7	1
81 st	1949-1951	10	9	1
82 nd	1951-1953	11	10	1
83 rd	1953-1955	15	12	3
84 th	1955-1957	18	17	1
85 th	1957-1959	16	15	1
86 th	1959-1961	19	17	2
87 th	1961-1963	20	18	2
88 th	1963-1965	14	12	2
89 th	1965-1967	13	11	2
90 th	1967-1969	12	11	1

Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
91 st	1969-1971	11	10	1
92 nd	1971-1973	15	13	2
93 rd	1973-1975	16	16	0
94 th	1975-1977	19	19	0
95 th	1977-1979	20	18	2
96 th	1979-1981	17	16	1
97 th	1981-1983	23	21	2
98 th	1983-1985	24	22	2
99 th	1985-1987	25	23	2
100 th	1987-1989	25	23	2
101 st	1989-1991	31	29	2
102 nd	1991-1993	33	30	3
103 rd	1993-1995	55	48	7
104 th	1995-1997	59	50	9
105 th	1997-1999	65	56	9
106 th	1999-2001	67	58	9
107 th	2001-2003	75	62	13
108 th	2003-2005	77	63	14
109 th	2005-2007	83	69	14