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MEMORANDUM FOR PRS (Contractor Publication) FROM: PROI (STINFO) 13 Apr 2001 SUBJECT: Authorization for Release of Technical Information, Control Number: AFRL-PR-ED-TP-2001-085 Ghanshyam L. Vaghjiani, "Reaction of CH2 with O-atoms: A Source for CO-Chemiluminescence" 2001 Molecular Dynamics Contractor's Review (Statement A) (Irvine, CA, 21-23 May 2001) (Deadline: 30 Apr 01) 1. This request has been reviewed by the Foreign Disclosure Office for: a.) appropriateness of distribution statement, b.) military/national critical technology, c.) export controls or distribution restrictions, d.) appropriateness for release to a foreign nation, and e.) technical sensitivity and/or economic sensitivity. Comments:\_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date 2. This request has been reviewed by the Public Affairs Office for: a.) appropriateness for public release and/or b) possible higher headquarters review. Comments: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ 3. This request has been reviewed by the STINFO for: a.) changes if approved as amended, b) appropriateness of references, if applicable; and c.) format and completion of meeting clearance form if required Comments:\_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ 4. This request has been reviewed by PR for: a.) technical accuracy, b.) appropriateness for audience, c.) appropriateness of distribution statement, d.) technical sensitivity and economic sensitivity, e.) military/ national critical technology, and f.) data rights and patentability Comments:\_\_\_\_\_ APPROVED/APPROVED AS AMENDED/DISAPPROVED

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## Reaction of CH<sub>2</sub> With O-atoms: A Source for CO-Chemiluminescence

**†**<sup>i</sup>

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The interactions of carbonaceous combustion species in rocket plumes with the atmosphere are thought to play an important role in the production of ultraviolet, visible, and infrared radiation signatures at high altitudes. A detailed understanding of the pertinent chemical reactions that produce the electronically excited species, and of the competing quenching reactions that remove the internal energy in radiation-less processes is needed to accurately calculate plume spectral signatures and absolute radiances (in the short wavelength region), and their temporal/spatial evolution in the high atmosphere. To facilitate these efforts, we are currently carrying out laboratory investigations to elucidate the reaction mechanism(s) in the oxidation of CH, CH2, C2H, and C2O with O-atoms and O2. Sufficient exothermicity in CH, CH<sub>2</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>H reactions (except  $C_2H + O$ ) is available to produce CO in one or more of the triplet states (a, a', and d). Even more reaction enthalpy is available in C<sub>2</sub>O reaction(s) to produce higher excited states of CO (e, A, I, and D). Other excited species such as  $CH(A^2\Delta)$ in C<sub>2</sub>H plus O or O<sub>2</sub>, and OH(A<sup>2</sup> $\Sigma$ <sup>+</sup>) in CH + O<sub>2</sub> reactions are also possible. CO-uv chemiluminescence has previously been identified in C2H + O2 reaction and both CO-uv and CO-vuv in the  $C_{2O}$  + O reaction. However, no information is available on the product branching ratios of the excited CO states responsible for the emission. Estimates of the branching ratio of CH(A<sup>2</sup> $\Delta$ ) formation in the reactions of C<sub>2</sub>H with O and O<sub>2</sub> can be found in the literature. To our knowledge, triplet CO formation in CH and CH2 reactions has not yet been positively identified. Fast discharge-flow tube and pulsed-laser photolysis methods have been employed in this work to study the reaction kinetics and chemiluminescence in these reactions. The experimental approach and results of these studies will be presented.