

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.

1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank) 2. REPORT DATE 3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED
FINAL REPORT 01 Apr 96 - 31 Mar 97

4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE
(JSEP) Research in Electronics

5. FUNDING NUMBERS

61102F
2301/FS

6. AUTHOR(S)
Professor Steier

AFOSR-TR-97

0308

7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)
Electronic Sciences Laboratory
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, CA 90089-0483

9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)

AFOSR/NE
110 Duncan Avenue Suite B115
Bolling AFB DC 20332-8050

10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER

F49620-94-C-0022

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

12a. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT

APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE: DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED

12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE

13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)

During the first two years of this period ten research projects were supported and during the final year nine units were supported under this program. The units are in the areas of Solid State Electronics, Optical and Infrared Electronics, and Information Electronics. The three year period has been a very productive one from the scientific results achieved and the transfer of the results to industry and government laboratories. The results are documented in the 63 scientific publications and one book chapter that have resulted from this research. Perhaps the best mode of technology transfer is through students who graduate and carry the technology with them to other laboratories and industry. Fourteen students who were supported by JSEP received Ph.D. degrees during this period.

14. SUBJECT TERMS

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 4

15. NUMBER OF PAGES

16. PRICE CODE

17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT
UNCLASSIFIED

18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE
UNCLASSIFIED

19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT
UNCLASSIFIED

20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT

MP

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING / ELECTROPHYSICS

**JOINT SERVICES ELECTRONICS PROGRAM
RESEARCH IN ELECTRONICS**

CONTRACT NO. F49620-94-C-0022

FINAL REPORT

4/1/94 through 3/31/97

Presented to:

**The Air Force Office of Scientific Research
110 Duncan Avenue, Suite B115
Bolling Air Force Base, DC 20332-0001**

Presented by:

**University of Southern California
Electronic Sciences Laboratory
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90089-0483**

19971002 096



UNIVERSITY
OF SOUTHERN
CALIFORNIA

Joint Services Electronics Program

OVERVIEW

This final report on the Joint Services Electronics Program, Contract F49620-94-C-002, covers the three year period 4/1/94 through 3/31/97.

During the first two years of this period ten research projects were supported and during the final year nine units were supported under this program. The units are in the areas of Solid State Electronics, Optical and Infrared Electronics, and Information Electronics. The three year period has been a very productive one from the scientific results achieved and the transfer of the results to industry and government laboratories. The results are documented in the 63 scientific publications and one book chapter that have resulted from this research. Perhaps the best mode of technology transfer is through students who graduate and carry the technology with them to other laboratories and industry. Fourteen students who were supported by JSEP received Ph.D. degrees during this period.

Solid State Electronics

SS2-1 P. D. Dapkus

**Low Temperature H-Free Growth of AlGaInN
Materials by Vacuum Atomic Layer Epitaxy**

SS2-2 A. Madhukar

**Innovative Approaches For Processing of Advanced
Semiconductor Structures and Integration of
Diffractive Optical Elements for Packaging**

SS2-3 R. Nottenburg

High Speed Interface Electronics for Optoelectronics

Optical and Infrared Electronics

OE2-1 J. Feinberg

**Waveguides and Frequency Doubling in Ferroelectric
Crystals**

OE2-2 E. Garmire

**Understanding the Dynamics of Charge Transport in
Quantum Well Structures for Improved Device
Performance**

OE2-3 W. Steier

Integrated Organic Semiconductor Opto-Electronics

OE2-4 A. Levi

**Influence of Reduced Size on the Performance of
Semiconductor Micro-Lasers**

OE2-5 A. Sawchuk

**Integration of Diffractive Optics with Smart Pixels for
Optical Communications, Networking and Computing**

Information Electronics

IE2-1 R. Scholtz

**Wideband Time-Hopping for Multiple-Access
Communications**

IE2-2 A. Polydoros

Inference and Sorting of Wideband Signals

DEGREES AWARDED

Aydin, Levent	PhD	1996
Panagiotou, Prokopias	PhD	1997
Kalburge, Amol	PhD	1997
Konkor, Atul	PhD	1997
Kunzia, Charles	PhD	1994
Lin, Jeng-Feng	PhD	1996
De La Cruz, San Ching	PhD	1997
Noraev, Dmitry	PhD	1996
Kalluri, Shrinath	PhD	1997
Ranon, Peter	PhD	1993
Kanjamala, Ashok	PhD	1997
Thiyagarajan, S.	PhD	1997
Win, Moe	PhD	1997
Lao, Lihui	MS	1996

JOINT SERVICES ELECTRONICS PROGRAM

PUBLICATIONS

1. "Hop-Timing Estimation for FH Signals Using a Coarsely Channelized Receiver," L. Aydin and A. Polydoros, MILCOM'94 Conference Proceedings, vol. 3, pp. 775-779, Fort Monmouth NJ, October 1994.
2. "Hop Timing Estimation for Noncoherent Frequency-Hopped MFSK Intercept Receivers," M. K. Simon, U. Cheng, L. Aydin, B. K. Levitt and A. Polydoros, IEEE Trans. on Comm., vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 516-526, April 1996.
3. "Metalorganic Chemical Vapor Deposition" P. D. Dapkus : Heterostructures and Quantum Devices , N. G. Einspruch and W. G. Frensley, eds., Academic Press, San Diego, pp 64-108, 1994
4. "Wide-bandwidth distributed Bragg reflectors using oxide/GaAs multilayers," M. MacDougal, H. Zhao, H.; Dapkus, P. D.; Ziari, M.; Steier, W. H., Electronics Letters , vol30, no.14 , pp.1147-9, 7 July 1994
5. "Sweep-out times of electrons and holes in an InGaAs/GaAs MQW modulator" C.M. Yang, D. Mahgerefteh, E. Garmire, L. Chen, K. Hu, A. Madhukar, Appl. Phys. Lett. vol. 65, pp. 995-997 (1994)
6. "Parallel Architectures for Digital Optical Cellular Image Processing," K.-S. Huang, C. B. Kuznia, B. K. Jenkins, and A. A. Sawchuk, Proc. IEEE, vol. 82, pp. 1711-1723, (1994), (invited paper).
7. "Polymer Electrooptic Waveguide Fabrication", M. Ziari, A. Chen, S. Kalluri, W. H. Steier, Y. Shi, W. Wang, D. Chen, H. R. Fetterman, Nonlinear Optical Polymer: from Molecules to c^2 Applications. Edited by G. Lindsey and K. Singer, (American Chemical Society), Washington, DC, 1994
8. "Crosslinkable Polyimide for Second Order Optical Nonlinearities", Z. Liang, L. R. Dalton, S. M. Garner, S. Kalluri, A. Chen, W. H. Steier, submitted to Chem. of Matr.
9. "Electro-optic polymer waveguide fabrication" M. Ziari, W. H. Steier, L. R. Dalton, Y. Shi, W. Wang, D. Chen, H. Fetterman, ACS Top. Mtg. on Polymer Photonics, Washington, Aug., 1994.
10. "Improved second order nonlinear optical, polymers by covalent attachment - Comparison of four different thermally stable systems", S. Kalluri, W. H. Steier, C. Xu, B. Wu, M. Becker, Z. Yang, L. R. Dalton, Y. Shi, J. Bechtel, OSA Mtg. on Nonlinear Optics, Hawaii, July, 1994.
11. "Generation of ultrashort second-harmonic pulse by compressing the Corenkov output" ,G. W. Wang and E. Garmire, Opts. Let. Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 264-266 (1995).
12. "Carrier transport in a semi-insulating multiple quantum well photorefractive device: Experiment and modeling," E. Canoglu, C.M. Yang, D. Mahgerefteh, E. Garmire, A. Partovi, T. H. Chiu, A. M. Glass, G. J. Zydzik, Optical Society of America, Annual Meeting, September, 1995.
13. "Experimental observation of Efficient generation of second-harmonic pulses," G. Y. Wang, Y. Yang and E. Garmire, Appl. Phys. Lett., Vol. 66, pp. 3416 (1995).
14. "Transferred-electron induced current instabilities in heterojunction bipolar transistors", V. A. Posse, B. Jalali, and A. F. J. Levi, Appl. Phys. Lett. vol. 66, pp.3319-3321 (1995).
15. "Resonant modes and laser spectrum of microdisk lasers", N. C. Frateschi and A. F. J. Levi, Appl. Phys. Lett. vol. 66, pp. 2932-2934 (1995).
16. "Sub-picosecond skew in multimode fiber ribbon for synchronous data transmission", A. P. Kanjamala and A. F. J. Levi, Electron Lett. vol. 31, pp. 1376-1377 (1995).
17. "Polarization of lasing emission in microdisk laser diodes:", N. C. Frateschi, A. P. Kanjamala and A. F. J. Levi, Appl. Phys. Lett. vol. 66, (15), April 1995

18. "Parallel Architectures for Digital Optical Cellular Image Processing," K.-S. Huang, C.B. Kuznia, B.K. Jenkins, and A.A. Sawchuk, Proc. IEEE, vol. 82, pp. 1711-1723, (1994), (invited paper).
19. "FET-SEED Smart Pixels for Free-Space Digital Optics Systems," C.B. Kuznia, A.A. Sawchuk, and L. Cheng, Optical Computing, vol. 10, 1995 OSA Technical Digest Series, Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1995, pp. 108-110.
20. "Phonic Implementations of Neural Networks," C. Kyriakakis, Z. Karim, A.R. Tanguay, Jr., R.F. Cartland, A. Madhukar, S. Piazzolla, B.K. Jenkins, C.B. Kuznia, A. A. Sawchuk, and C. von der Malsburg, Optical Computing, vol. 10, (1995) OSA Technical Digest Series, Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1995, pp. 128-130, (invited paper).
21. "Optoelectronic Communication Speedup on Mesh Processors Using Reduced Cellular Hypercube Interconnections," J.-F. Lin and A.A. Sawchuk, in Optical Computing, vol. 10, 1995 OSA Technical Digest Series, Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1995, pp. 269-271.
22. "Micro Diffractive Optical Elements for Smart Pixel Fanout Interconnections" C.B. Kuznia, C.-C. Huang, K. Ananthanarayanan, C.-H. Chen, and A. A. Sawchuk, Optical Society of America Annual Meeting, Portland, OR, September 1995; OSA Annual Meeting Program 1995, OSA Technical Digest Series (Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1995), p. 149.
23. "Multilayer Electronic/Phonic Multichip Modules With Vertical Optical Interconnections" K. Ananthanarayanan, C.-H. Chen, S. DeMars, C.-C. Huang, D. Su, C.B. Kuznia, C. Kyriakakis, Z. Karim, B.K. Jenkins, A. A. Sawchuk, and A.R. Tanguay, Jr., Optical Society of America Annual Meeting, Portland, OR, September 1995; OSA Annual Meeting Program 1995, OSA Technical Digest Series (Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1995), p. 150.
24. "Parameter estimation of random FH signals using autocorrelation techniques," C. Chung, and A. Polydoros, IEEE Trans. on Comm., vol. 43, no. 2/3/4, pp. 1097-1106, Feb./Mar./Apr. 1995.
25. "Correcting a specified set of likely error patterns," N. L. Tan, L. R. Welch, and R. A. Scholtz. IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory, January, 1995.
26. "Integration of Polymer Electro-optic Devices on Nonplanar Silicon Integrated Circuits" S. Kalluri, M. Ziari, A. Chen, W. H. Steier, Z. Liang, L. R. Dalton, SPIE NonLinear Optical Properties of Organic Materials VIII, San Diego, CA July 1995.
27. "Vertical Integration of Polymer Electro-optic Devices on Electronic Circuits", S. Kalluri, A. Chen, M. Ziari, W. H. Steier, OSA Organic Thin Films for Photonics Applications, Portland, OR, September, 1995.
28. "Electro-optic Polymer Waveguide Devices - Materials, Fabrication, and Applications", William H. Steier, Invited Paper, OSA Organic Thin Films for Photonics Applications, Portland, OR, September, 1995.
29. "Applications of Electro-optic Polymers in Photonics", Invited paper, W. H. Steier, S. Kalluri, A. Chen, S. Garner, V. Chuyanov, M. Ziari, H. Fetterman, B. Jalali, W. Wang, D. Chen, L. R. Dalton, Proceedings of the Materials Research Society Fall 1995 Meeting., Boston.
30. "Applications of organic bridged polysilsesquioxane Xerogels to nonlinear optical materials by the sol-gel method" H. W. Oviatt, Jr., K. J. Shea, S. Kalluri, Y. Shi, W. H. Steier, L. R. Dalton, Chemistry of Materials, 7, pp 493-8, (1995)
31. "Phase of second-harmonic light self generated in a glass fiber" J. Feinberg, P. Lambelet, Opt. Lett., 21, pp. 925-927, (1996).
32. "Mapping of 180° domains hidden in a BaTiO3 crystal," J. Feinberg, V. Grubsky, S. MacCormack, Opt. Lett., 21, pp. 6-8, (1996).

33. "High-resolution map of the dc electric field in second-harmonic generating glass", J. Feinberg, V. Dominic, *J. Opt. Soc. Amer.* - **B11**, pp. 2016-2022, (1994).
34. "Measurement of the phase of second-harmonic generation in SK5 glass," J. Feinberg, V. Dominic, P. Lambelet, *Opt. Lett.*, **20**, pp. 444-446, (1995)
35. "Initial Stage of Growth of Gallium Nitride Overlayer Grown by MOCVD Using a Multi-Step Growth Approach", Junko T. Kobayashi, Nobuhiko P. Kobayashi, and P. Daniel Dapkus, Abstract Submitted to MRS Spring Meeting
36. "10GHz Monolithic LC-Tuned VCO with 1 GHz Coarse and 250 MHz Fine Frequency Control", S. Woyciehowsky, R. N. Nottenburg, submitted to *Electronics Lett.*
37. "All-Optical Three-Dimensional Mapping of 180° Domains Hidden in a BaTiO₃ Crystal" V. Grubsky, S. MacCormack, and J. Feinberg, " *Opt. Lett.* **21**, 6-8 (1996).
38. "Monolithic Integration of Waveguide Polymer Electrooptic Modulators on VLSI Circuitry", S. Kalluri, M. Ziari, A. Chen, V. Chuyanov, W. H. Steier, D. Chen, B. Jalali, H. Fetterman, and L. R. Dalton, *Phot. Tech. Lett.*, **Vol 8**, May, (1996).
39. "Optimized Oxygen Plasma Etching of Polyurethane-Based Electro-optic Polymer for Low Loss Optical Waveguide Fabrication", A. Chen, K. Kaviani, A. Remple, S. Kalluri, W. H. Steier, Y. Shi, Z. Liang, L. R. Dalton, accepted for publication in the *Journal of the Electrochemical Society*.
40. "The Spectrum of Microdisk Lasers", N. C. Frateschi and A. F. J. Levi, *J. Appl. Phys.* **80**, 644 (1996).
41. "Transient Response of Wavelength Switching in Multi-Cavity Modelocked Laser Diodes", A. P. Kanjamala and A. F. J. Levi, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* , vol. **32**, pp. 2100-2102, (1996).
42. "The Effect of Scaling Microlasers on Modal Noise", S. M. K. Thiyagarajan and A. F. J. Levi, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. **69**, pp. 3459-3461, (1996).
43. "Wavelength Switching Using Multicavity DBR Semiconductor Laser Diodes", A. P. Kanjamala and A. F. J. Levi, *Electron. Lett.*, vol. **32**, pp. 2100-2102, (1996).
44. "Time Multiplexing and Control for Optical Cellular-Hypercube Arrays," C.B. Kuznia and A.A.Sawchuk, *Applied Optics*, vol. **35**, pp. 1836-1847, (1996).
45. "Time-Hopping SSMA Techniques for Impulse Radio with an Analog Modulated Data Subcarrier," M. Z. Win, R. A. Scholtz and L. W. Fullerton, *Proceedings of the IEEE Fourth International Symposium on Spread Spectrum Techniques and Applications (ISSSTA'96)*, Mainz, Germany, Sept. 22-26, 1996.
46. "Comparisons of Analog and Digital Impulse Radio for Wireless Multiple Access Communications," M. Z. Win and R. A. Scholtz, accepted 1997 International Conference on Communications.
47. "Characterization of Ultra-Wide Bandwidth (UWB) Wireless Indoor Propagation Channels," M. Z. Win, R. A. Scholtz, and M. A. Barnes, accepted 1997 International Conference on Communications.
48. "Signal Selection for Indoor Wireless Impulse Radio Channel," M. Z. Win, R. A. Scholtz, and M. A. Barnes, accepted 1997 Vehicular Technology Conference.
49. "ATM Based Time-Hopping Spread-Spectrum Multiple-Access Network for Multimedia PCS," M. Z. Win, J.-H. Ju, X. Qiu, V.O.K. Li, and R. A. Scholtz submitted to *Journal on Special Areas in Communications*, special issue on "Networking and Performance Issues of Personal Mobile Communications."

50. "Ultra-Wide Bandwidth (UWB) Signal Propagation for Indoor Wireless Communications," M. Z. Win, R. A. Scholtz, and M. A. Barnes, submitted to 1997 Vehicular Technology Conference.
51. "Joint Epoch Estimation for Multiple FH Signals," L. Aydin and A. Polydoros, Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Spread Spectrum Techniques & Applications, vol. 2, pp. 746-750, Mainz, Germany, September 1996.
52. "Design of Diffractive Optical Elements with Optimization of Signal to Noise Ratio and Without Dummy Area" J.-F. Lin and A.A. Sawchuk, to appear in Applied Optics, vol. 36, May 10, 1997.
53. "Optimized Cellular Interconnects for Optoelectronic Single Instruction Multiple Data Arrays," B. Hoanca and A.A. Sawchuk, submitted to Applied Optics.
54. "Improved Design Method for Diffractive Optical Elements," C.-H. Chen and A.A. Sawchuk, submitted to Applied Optics.
56. "Considerations for Optoelectronic Shared Cache Parallel Computers," L. Cheng and A.A. Sawchuk, Proc. of First International Workshop on Massively Parallel Processing Using Optical Interconnections (MPPPOI '94), April 26-27, 1994, IEEE Computer Society Press, Los Alamitos, CA.
57. "FET-SEED Smart Pixel Chip for Network Applications," C.B. Kuznia, A.A. Sawchuk, and L. Cheng, Proc. IEEE/LEOS Summer Topical Meeting on Smart Pixels, July 11-13, 1994, pp. 28-29, IEEE Lasers and Electro-Optics Society, Piscataway, NJ.
58. "Smart Pixel Devices and Free-Space Digital Optics Applications," A.A. Sawchuk, LEOS '95 Conference Proceedings, IEEE Lasers and Electro-Optics Society, 1995 Annual Meeting, San Francisco, November 1995, pp. 268-269, (invited paper).
59. "Hybrid CMOS/SEED Smart Pixel Array for 2-D Parallel Pipelined Operations," C.B. Kuznia, J.-M. Wu, C.-H. Chen, and A.A. Sawchuk, in 1996 Summer Topical Meeting Digest on Smart Pixels, IEEE Lasers and Electro-Optics Society, Keystone, Colorado, August, 1996.
60. "Smart Pixel ARray Cellular Logic (SPARCL) Processor for Eliminating SIMD I/O Bottlenecks: System Demonstration and Performance Scaling," J.-M. Wu, C.B. Kuznia, B. Hoanca, C.-H. Chen, L. Cheng, A.G. Weber and A.A. Sawchuk, in Optics in Computing, vol. 8, 1997 OSA Technical Digest Series, Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1997, pp. 152-154.
61. "Mesh Processor Communication Speedup Using Reduced Cellular Hypercube Interconnections," J.-F. Lin and A.A. Sawchuk, Optical Society of America Annual Meeting, Dallas, October 1994; OSA Annual Meeting Technical Digest 1994, OSA Technical Digest Series (Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1994), p. 70.
62. "FET-SEED Smart Pixels for Networks and Computing Systems," J.-F. Lin and A.A. Sawchuk, Optical Society of America Annual Meeting, Dallas, October 1994; OSA Annual Meeting Technical Digest 1994, OSA Technical Digest Series (Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1994), p. 87.
63. "Smart Pixel Devices for Image Processing and Network Applications," C.B. Kuznia, J.-M. Wu, C.-H. Chen, B. Hoanca and A.A. Sawchuk, Optical Society of America Annual Meeting, Rochester, NY, October 1996; OSA Annual Meeting Program 1996, OSA Technical Digest Series Optical Society of America, Washington, DC, 1996, pp. 112.

Book Chapters.

1. "Nonequilibrium electron transport in heterojunction bipolar transistors," A. F. J. Levi, InP HBTs: Growth, Processing and Applications, eds. B. Jalali and S. J. Pearton, ISBN#0-89006-724-4 (Artech House, Norwood, MA, pp. 89-131, 1995).