

AD-A167 417

CHARACTERIZATION OF COMBUSTION PRODUCTS OF MILITARY
PROPELLANTS VOLUME 2(U) IIT RESEARCH INST CHICAGO IL
R SNELSON ET AL MAR 83 IITRI-C06481-VOL-2

1/1

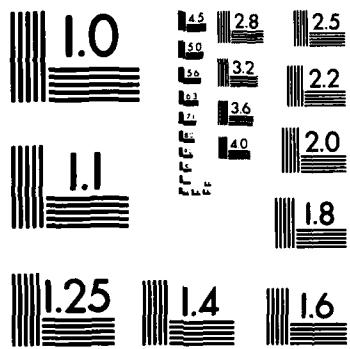
UNCLASSIFIED

DAMD17-80-C-0019

F/G 7/4

NL

END
FILMED
DTIC



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

AD-A167 417

AD _____

//

CHARACTERIZATION OF COMBUSTION PRODUCTS
OF MILITARY PROPELLANTS

FINAL REPORT

Volume II

by

Alan Snelson
Paul Ase
Warren Bock
Ronald Butler

March 1983

Supported by:

U.S. Army Medical Research and Development Command
Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland 21701-5012

Contract No. DAMD17-80-C-0019

IIT Research Institute
10 West 35th Street
Chicago, Illinois 60616



Contracting Officer's Technical Representatives:

Dr. William H. Dennis, Jr.
CPT James W. Carroll
MAJ David L. Farmer

U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development Laboratory
Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland 21701-5010

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

The findings in this report are not to be construed
as an official Department of the Army position unless
so designated by other authorized documents

DTIC FILE COPY

86 5 1 064

8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)

Fort Detrick
Frederick, MD 21701-5012

10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS

PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	PROJECT NO.	TASK NO.	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.
62777A	3E1- 62777A846	00	001

11. TITLE (Include Security Classification)

Characterization of Combustion Products of Military Propellants, Volume II

12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S)

Snelson, Alan--Principal Investigator; Ase, Paul; Bock, Warren; and Butler, Ronald

13a. TYPE OF REPORT	13b. TIME COVERED	14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day)	15. PAGE COUNT
Final--Volume II	FROM 80 Feb 1 TO 83 Mar 31	1983 March	61

16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION This is Volume II of a two-volume final report. It contains data on the results of a literature search and an example of theoretical computations on propellant (over)

17. COSATI CODES		
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP
06	21	
06	10	

18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)
Propellant combustion products; major, minor, and trace species. Experimental laboratory and field studies. (over)

16. (Continued)

combustion products. Volume I contains the main findings of the theoretical, laboratory, and field studies devoted to the characterization of combustion products of military propellants.

18. (Continued)

Simulated propellant combustor. M16 rifle. XM2 Fighting Vehicle, M198 howitzer, and MLRS. Theoretical product distribution calculations.

FOREWORD

IIT Research Institute is pleased to submit this two-volume document as the final report on the "Characterization of Combustion Products from Military Propellants." The study was sponsored by the U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development Laboratory under Contract DAMD17-80-C-0019. The program started in February 1980 and the experimental phases ended in October 1982. The report contains much new information on the nature and amounts of combustion products formed in propellant systems not heretofore available.

We would like to acknowledge the enthusiasm and support received from Dr. William Dennis and Captain James W. Carroll of the U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development Laboratory during the course of the program. The kind assistance of Dr. Eli Freedman, of the Interior Ballistics Division, Ballistics Research Laboratory, Aberdeen Proving Grounds, in providing theoretical performance calculations on the M6 propellant is also appreciated.

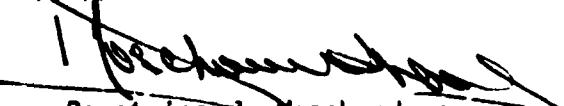
Citation of commercial organizations and trade names in this report does not constitute an official Department of the Army endorsement or approval of the products or services of these organizations.

Respectfully submitted,
IIT RESEARCH INSTITUTE



Alan Snelson
Science Advisor
Chemistry Research

Approved



Demetrios J. Moschandreas
Director
Chemistry and Chemical Engineering
Department

Accredited For	
NTIS	NTIS
PTIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Unpublished	<input type="checkbox"/>
Identif Action	
Joe W. F. [Signature]	
By	
Distrib [Signature]	
Availability Codes	
Avail and/or Dist	Special
A-1	

Page intentionally blank

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Report Documentation Page.....	i
Foreword.....	iii
Appendix I. Summary of Propellant Combustion Product Data Obtained in the Literature Search.....	1
1. Detonation Calculations.....	2
2. Solid Propellant Combustion Gas Analysis Using a Micrometer Technique.....	4
3. The Composition of the Exhaust Products of Military Weapons--A Comparison of Calculated and Experimental Results.....	7
4. Analysis of Exhaust Gases from the XM-19 Rifle--An Application of Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry.....	17
5. Reduced-Smoke Solid Propellant Combustion Products Analysis--Development of a Micromotor Combustor Technique.....	20
6. Summary of Airborne Chlorine and Hydrogen Chloride Gas Measurements for August 10 and September 6, 1977, Voyager Launches at Air Force Eastern Test Range, Florida.....	23
7. Toxicological and Recalcitrant Properties of a Proposed Propellant Ingredient, Triaminoguanidine Nitrate (TGN) Analysis of the Deflagration By-Products of a TGN-Based Propellant.....	24
Appendix II. Theoretical Combustion Product Calculations for the WC844 Propellant Assuming Equilibrium and Frozen Compositions During Expansion at Initial Product Pressures of 20,000, 30,000, 40,000, 50,000, and 60,000 psi.....	27
Distribution List.....	52

FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
1 Micromotor Design.....	4
2 Combustion Products Decay in Air Diluent.....	6
3 Gun Exhaust Sampling Apparatus and Test Stand.....	8
4 Rocket Exhaust Sampling Apparatus and Test Stand.....	9

TABLES

Table

1 Calculation Input Parameters for Pure Explosives.....	2
2 Calculated Product Compositions.....	3
3 Comparison of Calculated and Experimental Expanded Product Compositions for PETN.....	3
4 Composite Propellant Fired in Argon.....	5
5 Modified Double-Base Propellant Fired in Air and Argon.....	5
6 Propellant and Weapon Systems.....	7
7 Comparison of Reconciled Computer and Experimental Results for Selected Exhaust Components of the 2.75 in. Rocket Using N-5 Propellant.....	10
8 Comparison of Reconciled Computer and Experimental Results for Selected Exhaust Components of the 7.62mm Machine Gun Using WC846 Propellant.....	10
9 Comparison of Reconciled Computer and Experimental Results for Selected Exhaust Components of the Caliber .50 Machine Gun Using WC860 Propellant.....	11
10 Species Predicted by Computation but Not Detected by Chemical Experiments.....	12
11 Components Reported by Chemical Analysis but Not Predicted in the Computation Results.....	12
12 Project West Data, Caliber .50 Machine Gun.....	13
13 Project West Data, 7.62mm Machine Gun.....	14
14 Project West Data, 2.75 in. Rocket (FFAR).....	15
15 Chemical Species Used in Theoretical Performance Calculations.....	16

TABLES (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
16 List of Chemical Species Included in Thermodynamic Calculations.....	17
17 Nominal Composition of X-2374.13 Propellant and Piston Primer.....	18
18 Comparison of Experimental and Calculated Product Concentrations for X-2374.13 Propellant.....	19
19 Rocket Propellant Composition.....	20
20 Combined Analytical Data.....	21
21 High Pressure Combustion Gas Correlation.....	22
22 Exhaust Product Composition.....	23
23 Formulations of the Various Propellants Used in This Study.....	25
24 Percentages of Gases Produced When Selected Propellants Were Burned Under High and Low Pressures.....	26
25 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Equilibrium Composition During Expansion [10,000 psi].....	28
26 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Equilibrium Composition During Expansion [20,000 psi].....	30
27 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Equilibrium Composition During Expansion [30,000 psi].....	32
28 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Equilibrium Composition During Expansion [40,000 psi].....	34
29 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Equilibrium Composition During Expansion [50,000 psi].....	36
30 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Equilibrium Composition During Expansion [60,000 psi].....	38
31 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Frozen Composition During Expansion [10,000 psi].....	40
32 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Frozen Composition During Expansion [20,000 psi].....	42
33 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Frozen Composition During Expansion [30,000 psi].....	44
34 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Frozen Composition During Expansion [40,000 psi].....	46
35 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Frozen Composition During Expansion [50,000 psi].....	48
36 Theoretical Rocket Performance Assuming Frozen Composition During Expansion [60,000 psi].....	50

Page intentionally blank

APPENDIX I

**SUMMARY OF PROPELLANT COMBUSTION PRODUCT DATA
OBTAINED IN THE LITERATURE SEARCH**

**SUMMARY OF PROPELLANT COMBUSTION PRODUCT DATA
FROM LITERATURE SEARCH**

1. Detonation Calculations (Special Technical Report No. 13)

Department of the Army, Edgewood Arsenal
Contract DA-18-035-AMC-122(A), 1967. AD822301.

This report is largely concerned with the origins of muzzle flash. The propellants listed in Table 1 were considered.

TABLE 1. CALCULATION INPUT PARAMETERS FOR PURE EXPLOSIVES

Chemical Name	Formula	Formula Weight	Oxygen Balance ^a	Crystal Density, g/cc	Heat of Formation, kcal/mol	kcal/g
Pentaerythritol tetranitrate (PETN)	C ₅ H ₈ N ₄ O ₁₂	316.2	-10.0	1.77	-125.0	-0.395
Cyclotrimethylene-trinitramine (RDX)	C ₃ H ₆ N ₆ O ₆	222.1	-22.0	1.80	+14.71	+0.066
Cyclotetramethylene-tetrinitramine (HMX)	C ₄ H ₈ N ₈ O ₈	296.2	-22.0	1.90	+17.93	+0.061
Trinitrotoluene (TNT)	C ₇ H ₅ N ₃ O ₆	227.1	-74.0	1.64	-17.81	-0.078
Ammonium perchlorate (AP)	NH ₄ ClO ₄	117.5	+34.1 ^b	1.95	-69.42	-0.591
Ammonium nitrate (AN)	NH ₄ NO ₃	80.0	+20.0	1.73	-87.27	-1.091

^a Oxygen balance = - $\frac{1600}{\text{formula wt}}$ [2 C atoms + $\frac{H}{2}$ atom - O atom].

^b Assuming Cl atoms form HCl.

Theoretical product compositions were calculated using two models (LASL and SRI). Typical results are shown in Table 2. In one case the calculated combustion product compositions were compared with some experimental values obtained by the author. No details of the experimental methods were given. The results are shown in Table 3.

TABLE 2. CALCULATED PRODUCT COMPOSITIONS
[Mole%]

Product	HMX, $\rho_0 = 1.6 \text{ g/cc}$		TNT, $\rho_0 = 1.6 \text{ g/cc}$		TNT, $\rho_0 = 1.6 \text{ g/cc}$		RDX, $\rho_0 = 1.6 \text{ g/cc}$	
	LASL	SRI	LASL	SRI	LASL	SRI	LASL	SRI
CO_2	15.9	17.8	14.3	13.4	11.4	17.1	16.5	18.0
CO	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.3	9.5	7.7	0.2	1.0
CH_4	--	1.4	--	2.7	--	3.2	--	0.8
C(s)	15.9	14.2	46.7	44.1	42.8	40.2	16.5	14.4
H_2O	33.3	30.6	22.7	17.7	22.4	16.6	33.3	31.3
H_2	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.3	--	--
NH_3	--	1.2	--	0.7	--	0.7	--	0.9
N_2	33.3	32.2	13.6	14.1	13.6	14.3	33.3	33.7

TABLE 3. COMPARISON OF CALCULATED AND EXPERIMENTAL EXPANDED
PRODUCT COMPOSITIONS FOR PETN

Product	Experimental		Calculated for Detonation State		Calculated for BKW Isentrope at 1500-1800K
	Confined	Unconfined			
ρ_0 (g/cc)	1.74	1.74	1.77	1.00	1.74
Products (mole/mole PETN)					
CO_2	3.39	3.50	3.95	3.04	4.0-4.1
CO	1.69	1.56	0.096	0.96	0.5-0.6
CH_4	0.003	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	0.3-0.4
C(s)	None	None	0.951	None	None
H_2O	3.50	3.45	4.00	3.94	3.2-3.3
H_2	0.45	0.51	<0.0002	0.050	0.02-0.05
NH_3	0.037	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.004	0.04-0.06
N_2	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.99+	2.0

**2. Solid Propellant Combustion Gas Analysis
Using a Micrometer Technique**

U.S. Air Force, Edwards Air Force Base
Contract AFRPL-TR-69-53, 1969. AD851089.

The combustion products from two composite formulations containing 16% Al, 68% NH_4ClO_4 , and 16% unspecified binder and 15% Al, 30% NH_4ClO_4 , and 55% unspecified binder, were determined experimentally. A small micro-combustor shown in Figure 1 was vented into a large chamber at reduced pressure (250 mm Hg) containing either argon or air. The contained effluents were then analyzed directly by a mass spectrometer within a period of 30 s. Typical results are shown in Tables 4 and 5.

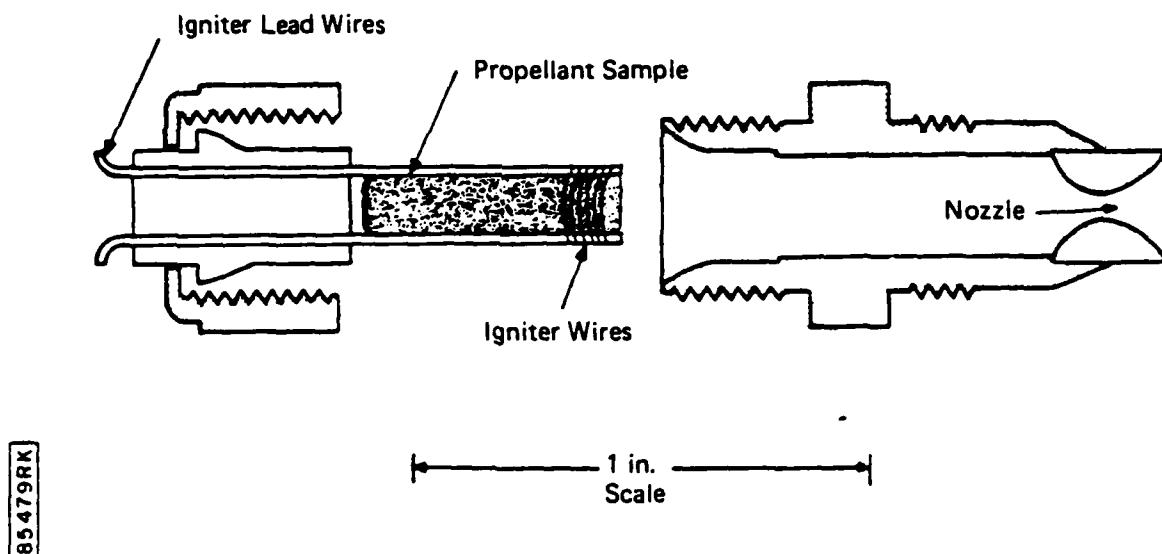


Figure 1. Micromotor design.

TABLE 4. COMPOSITE PROPELLANT FIRED IN ARGON
[Composition in Mole%]

Species	Run No.						Average	Thermo-dynamic Prediction
	10197A	10197B	10207A	10207B	11027A	11027B		
NH ₃	13.7	13.0	19.7	20.0	11.5	11.7	14.7	--
H ₂ O	30.8	22.3	36.9	21.9	12.8	29.6	25.3	19.2
CO	20.1	31.5	15.7	24.2	41.8	20.9	25.3	40.6
N ₂	7.2	11.6	5.7	10.0	14.6	7.0	9.2	12.9
HCl	27.1	20.0	20.9	22.4	15.9	29.2	23.8	24.4
CO ₂	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	3.3	1.6	1.7	3.0

TABLE 5. MODIFIED DOUBLE-BASE PROPELLANT FIRED
IN AIR AND ARGON
[Composition in Mole%]

Species	Air	Argon	Thermodynamic Prediction
NH ₃	2.7	14.4	--
H ₂ O	28.4	17.9	22.5
CO	9.3	33.8	47.2
N ₂	33.9	17.8	14.3
NO	2.2	3.6	--
HCl	5.2	10.4	10.1
CO ₂	18.4	7.1	5.9

In Figure 2 a graph of the combustion product decay in the holding chamber as a function of time is presented. The decay of the species was attributed to reaction of the gases or adsorption on the walls of the chamber.

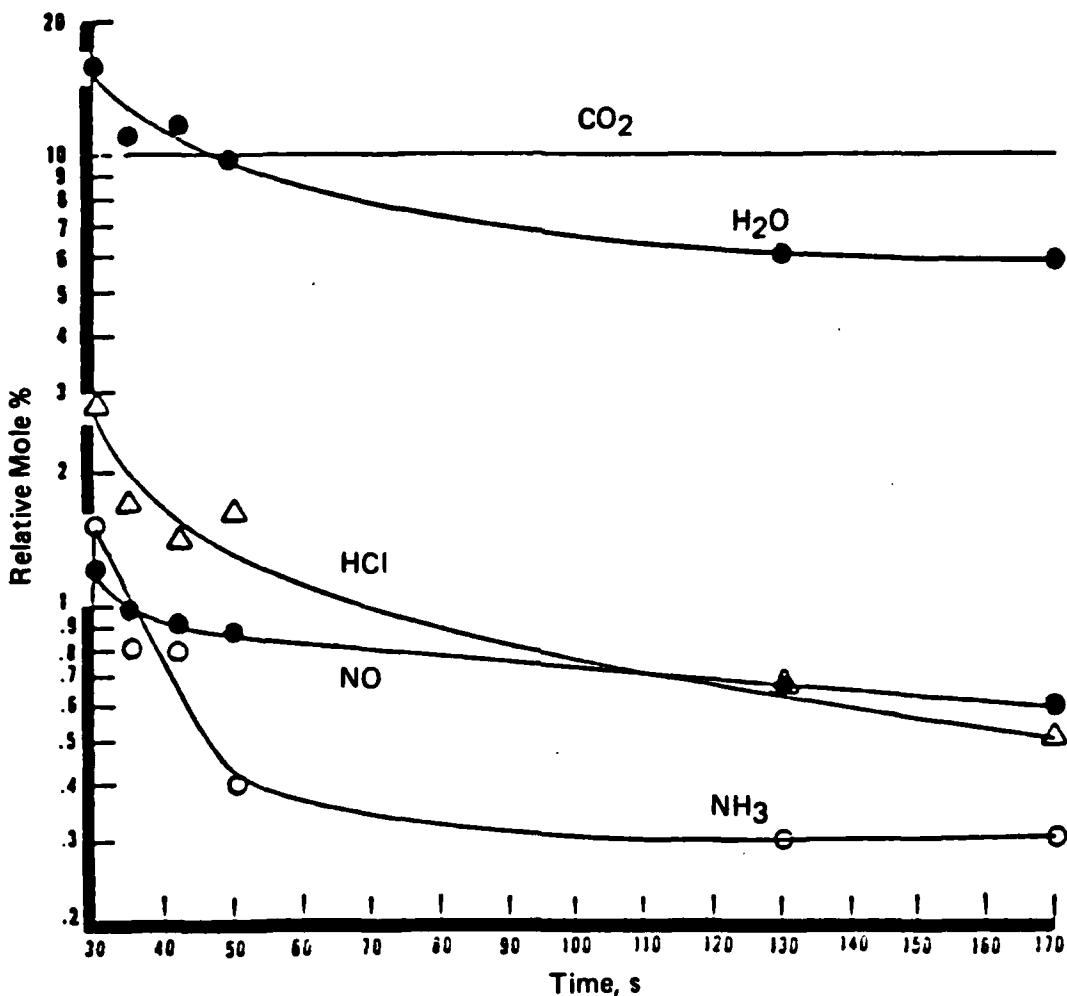


Figure 2. Combustion products decay in air diluent.

**3. The Composition of the Exhaust Products of Military Weapons--
A Comparison of Calculated and Experimental Results**

Joint USAARL-USAFA Report, USAFA Report R-1968 1970. AD 871485.

The three propellant systems shown in Table 6 were the subject of the investigation described in the project title. An initial literature search, presumably made in the literature prior to 1970, revealed no relevant data on the systems below. Experimental arrangements for sampling gun and rocket propellant system effluents were constructed as indicated in Figures 3 and 4. Chemical analyses were also made by mass spectrometry on the collected species. Aerosols were collected, but it is not clear if they were chemically analyzed.

TABLE 6. PROPELLANT AND WEAPON SYSTEMS

Weapon	7.62mm Machine Gun	Caliber .50 Machine Gun	2.75 in. FFAR
Ammunition	Cartridge, 7.62mm, NATO	Cartridge, Caliber .50,	--
Ball	M80	M33	--
Propellant Charge Weight	WC846 2.92 g	WC860 15.99 g	N-5 2.68 kg

	Component, %		
	WC846	WC860	N-5
Nitrocellulose	82.61 ^a	80.54 ^a	49.7
% Nitrogen	13.12	13.15	12.6
Nitroglycerine	9.86 ^a	8.79 ^a	35.2
Diphenylamine	0.97 ^a	0.94 ^a	--
Dinitrotoluene	0.57 ^a	--	--
Graphite	0.2	0.2	--
Moisture	0.62	1.13	--
Volatiles	0.37	0.37	--
Dibutylphthalate	5.07 ^a	8.11 ^a	--
Diethylphthalate	--	--	10.5
2-Nitrodiphenylamine	--	--	2.0
Wax	--	--	0.2
Sodium sulfate	0.07 ^a	0.12 ^a	--
Calcium carbonate	0.62 ^a	0.49 ^a	--
Potassium nitrate	--	0.73 ^a	--
Lead salicylate	--	--	1.3
Lead 2-ethylhexoate	--	--	1.1

^aReported on a volatile-free basis.

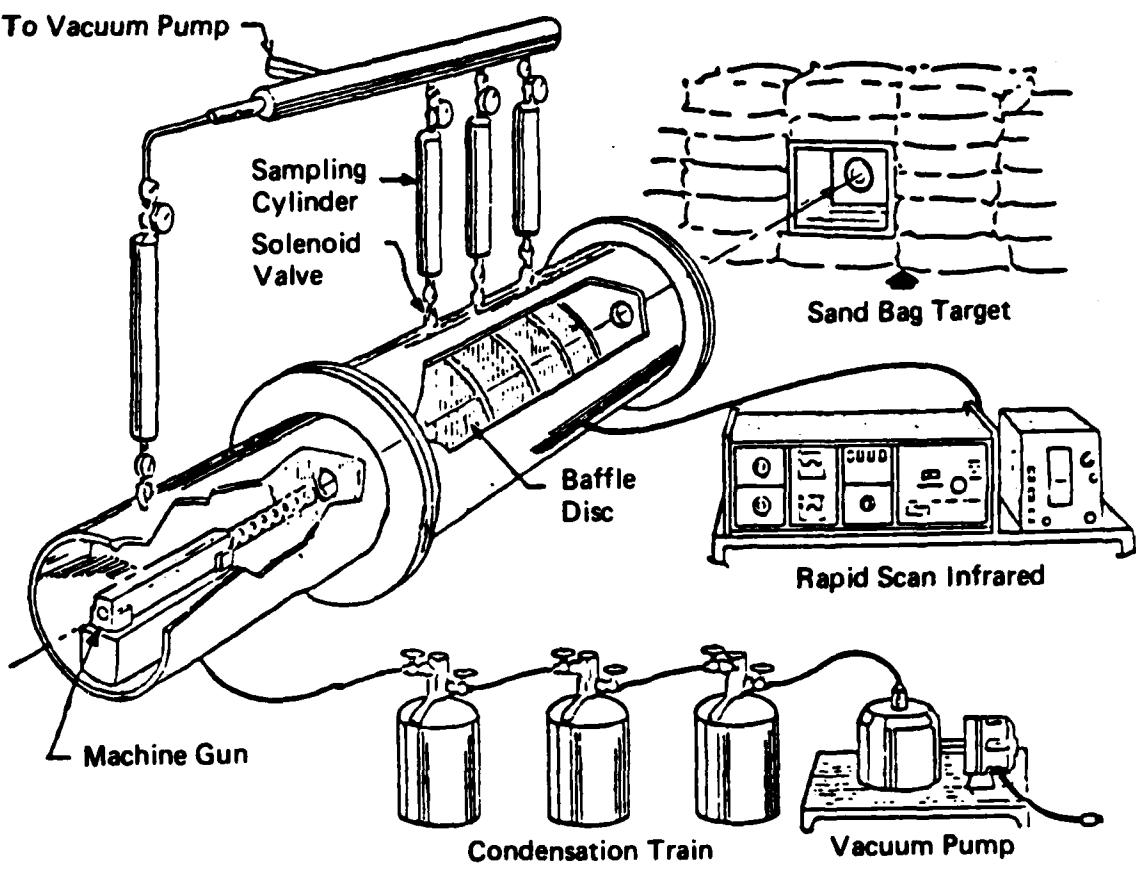


Figure 3. Gun exhaust sampling apparatus and test stand.

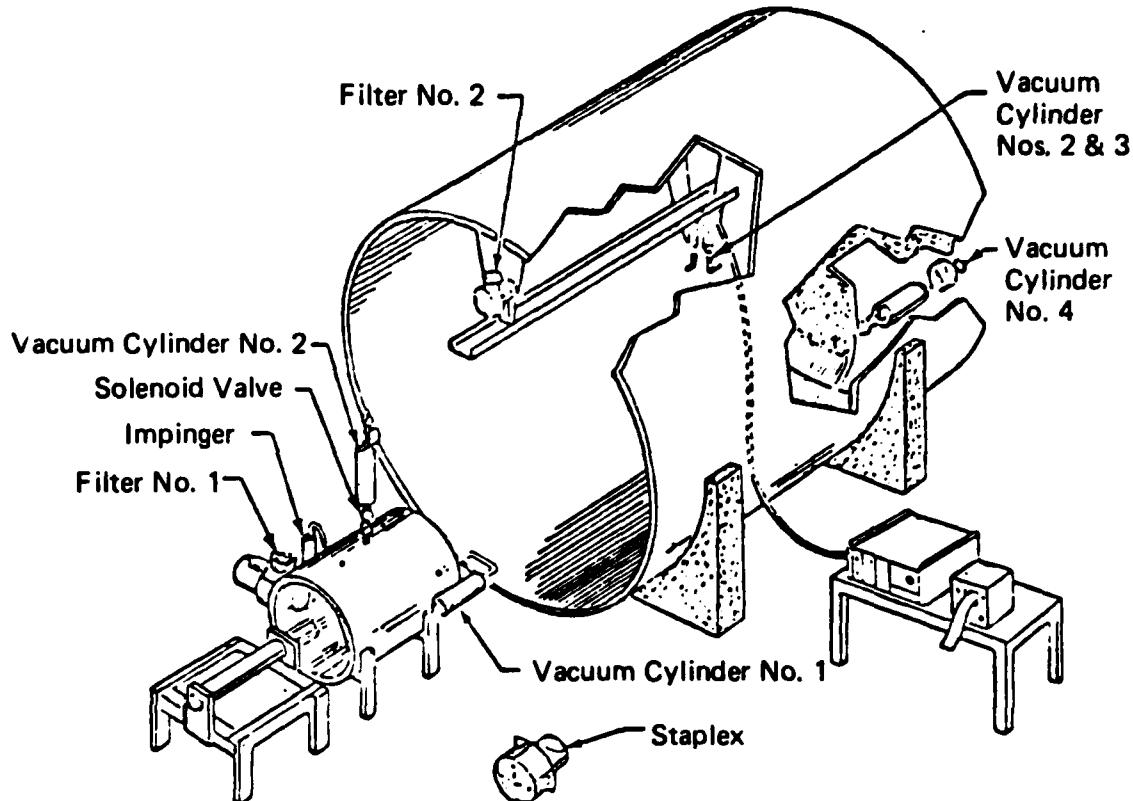


Figure 4. Rocket exhaust sampling apparatus and test stand.

85482RK

The specific computer program used in the theoretical equilibrium calculations was not identified. The data base was the then existing JANNAF tables. To simplify the calculation, the primer compositions, added stabilizers, or smoke suppressants were not included in the computation.

The results from the study are essentially summarized by the data presented in Tables 7 through 14. In Table 15, the chemical species introduced into the computer computation are presented. It is at once apparent that a number of the species found experimentally, SCO , CH_3CHO , and C_6H_6 were not included in the computer data base.

TABLE 7. COMPARISON OF RECONCILED COMPUTER AND EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED EXHAUST
COMPONENTS OF THE 2.75 in. ROCKET USING N-5 PROPELLANT
[Mole Fractions]

Component	Calculated Pressure, psi			Experimental	
	1,200	1,000	500	Mean	Maximum
CO	0.83E-00	0.83E-00	0.81E-00	0.76E-00	0.65E-00
CO ₂	0.16E-00	0.16E-00	0.18E-00	0.23E-00	0.34E-00
CH ₄	0.73E-06	0.80E-06	0.13E-05	0.16E-05	0.37E-02
NH ₃	0.51E-04	0.31E-04	0.26E-04	0.24E-04	0.41E-04
NO ₂	Exponents range from -10 (1200 psi) to -26 (14.7 psi)			None detected	
HCN	0.19E-04	0.16E-04	0.94E-05	0.30E-05	0.11E-05
				0.30E-02	0.38E-02

TABLE 8. COMPARISON OF RECONCILED COMPUTER AND EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED EXHAUST
COMPONENTS OF THE 7.62 mm MACHINE GUN USING MC846 PROPELLANT
[Mole Fractions]

Component	Calculated Pressure, psi			Experimental	
	50,000	25,000	10,000	5,000	1,000
CO	0.83E-00	0.80E-00	0.78E-00	0.74E-00	0.63E-00
CO ₂	0.18E-00	0.20E-00	0.22E-00	0.25E-00	0.34E-02
CH ₄	0.91E-03	0.14E-02	0.35E-02	0.84E-02	0.39E-01
NH ₃	0.12E-02	0.98E-03	0.83E-03	0.76E-03	0.51E-03
NO ₂	Exponents range from -11 (50,000 psi) to -30 (14.7 psi)			0.11E-03	0.38E-02
HCN	0.65E-03	0.36E-03	0.18E-03	0.10E-03	0.25E-04
				0.23E-06	0.55E-03
					0.10E-02

TABLE 9. COMPARISON OF RECONCILED COMPUTER AND EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS FOR SELECTED EXHAUST
 COMPONENTS OF THE CALIBER .50 MACHINE GUN USING WC860 PROPELLANT
 [Mole Fractions]

Component	Calculated Pressure, psi				Experimental	
	50,000	25,000	10,000	5,000	Mean	Maximum
CO	0.83E-00	0.82E-00	0.78E-00	0.73E-00	0.60E-00	0.26E-00
CO ₂	0.15E-00	0.17E-00	0.21E-00	0.24E-00	0.24E-00	0.67E-00
CH ₄	0.68E-02	0.11E-01	0.23E-01	0.37E-02	0.67E-01	0.55E-01
NH ₃	0.21E-02	0.17E-02	0.13E-02	0.11E-02	0.56E-03	0.12E-03
NO ₂	0.10E-02	0.55E-03	0.24E-03	0.13E-03	Exponents range from -12 (50000 psi) to -30 (14.7 psi)	
HCN					0.20E-03	0.50E-03
					0.28E-03	0.88E-03

TABLE 10. SPECIES PREDICTED BY COMPUTATION BUT NOT DETECTED BY CHEMICAL EXPERIMENTS^a

Component ^b	Formula	Typical Mole Fraction Predicted	Pressure Used for Calculation, psi	Propellant
Hydrogen	H ₂	0.26 E-00	14.7	N-5
Carbon, monatomic	C	0.97 E-17	10,000	WC846
Water	H ₂ O	0.94 E-01	14.7	N-5
Nitrogen	N ₂	0.11 E-00	14.7	N-5
Oxygen	O ₂	0.15 E-11	10,000	WC846
Nitric oxide	NO	0.36 E-08	10,000	WC846
Methylidyne	CH	0.19 E-14	10,000	WC846
Methylene	CH ₂	0.81 E-08	10,000	WC846
Methyl	CH ₃	0.19 E-05	10,000	WC846
Imidogen	NH	0.18 E-09	10,000	WC846
Amidogen	NH ₂	0.62 E-07	10,000	WC846
Cyanogen	C ₂ H ₂	0.13 E-09	10,000	WC846
Hydroxyl	OH	0.22 E-06	10,000	WC846

^aSpecific examples of typical results given for illustration.

^bGaseous state.

TABLE 11. COMPONENTS REPORTED BY CHEMICAL ANALYSIS BUT NOT PREDICTED IN THE COMPUTATION RESULTS

Component	Typical Mole Fraction	Weapon
Cyanogen	0.50 E-03	A11
Carbonyl sulfide	0.10 E-03	Both machine guns
Benzene	0.10 E-04	7.62 mm machine gun
Acetaldehyde	0.50 E-03	Caliber .50 machine gun
Hydrogen chloride	Trace	Rocket plume only
Sulfur dioxide	Trace	Rocket plume only
Copper and lead	50 mg/m ³ of air	Both machine guns

TABLE 12. PROJECT WEST DATA, CALIBER .50 MACHINE GUN

	Total	CO	Sample	Partial	CO ₂	CH ₄	NH ₃	NO ₂	HCN	C=N	CH ₃ CHO	SCN	C ₆ H ₆	C ₂ H ₂	
LOC	Inst	Run Code	Code	Press.	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P
Run	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code
2	MUZ1	IR	68	45	18	400	0.6	13	0.15	3	--	--	--	--	--
3	MUZ1	IR	71	45	20	430	0.5	10	0.30	7	--	--	--	--	--
4	MUZ1	IR	93	52	55	1700	0.5	14	0.15	5	--	--	--	--	--
5	MUZ1	IR	180	14	170	12000	--	--	--	0.09	7	--	--	--	--
	MUZ	102	--	~10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6	MUZ	102	--	~80	--	--	--	~1	~1	~13	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ5	IR	140	98	36	370	1.1	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ1	M	160	120	24	200	1.2	10	0.41	4	--	0.14	1	0.01	0.1
7	MUZ1	IR	150	99	38	360	1.4	14	0.45	5	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	IR	180	130	48	380	1.5	12	0.75	6	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ5	IR	120	83	32	380	1.1	13	0.36	4	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	M	240	160	45	290	0.7	5	0.41	4	--	0.04	0.3	0.08	0.5
8	MUZ1	IR	92	65	23	360	0.8	12	0.51	8	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	IR	150	110	40	380	1.3	12	0.90	9	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ5	IR	100	73	26	350	0.8	10	0.80	10	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ	102	--	~200	--	--	--	~2	~10	--	--	--	--	--	--
9	MUZ3	M	45	38	6	170	0.2	6	0.03	0.8	--	0.1	0.4	--	--
	MUZ	102	--	300	--	--	~2	~7	--	--	--	0.01	0.4	--	--
10	RCV	IR	15	6	1000	--	--	--	1	--	--	0.01	0.05	0.2	0.1
	MUZ3	M	270	210	60	280	2.5	12	0.2	1	--	0.007	0.07	0.03	0.04
11	RCV	IR	19	8	5	690	0.09	12	--	0.2	--	0.14	0.5	0.02	0.1
	MUZ3	M	110	88	20	230	0.14	2	0.02	0.2	--	0.007	0.07	0.03	0.04
	RCV	102	--	~10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	RCV	IR	26	14	9	640	0.09	7	0.03	2	--	0.03	0.5	0.01	0.1
	MUZ3	M	80	62	18	280	0.34	5	0.03	0.5	--	0.03	0.5	0.007	0.1
14	RCV	IR	28	14	11	790	0.03	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 15. PROJECT WEST DATA, 7.62mm MACHINE GUN

	Total	CO	Partial	CO ₂	CH ₄	NH ₃	NO ₂	HCN	C≡N	CH ₃ CHO	SCO	C≡N _R	P	C≡N _R	P	C ₂ H ₂ R	
LOC	Inst	Sample	Press.	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R
Run	Code	Code	Code														
15	MUZ1	IR	25	5.4	18	3300	--	--	0.12	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	IR	27	3.6	22	6100	0.3	8	0.09	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ5	IR	19	5.7	13	2300	0.03	5	0.06	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	8.4	1.8	4	2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16	MUZ1	IR	6	4.5	2	330	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	IR	9.6	5.7	4	680	0.06	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	49	30	12	400	0.66	22	0.53	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ5	M	34	7	220	0.48	15	0.07	2	--	0.052	0.01	0.3	0.06	2	0.002	0.05
17	MUZ1	IR	170	96	52	540	2.3	23	0.15	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	44	21	13	610	0.4	19	0.27	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	M	170	130	33	270	1.4	12	0.07	0.6	--	0.03	0.3	0.3	--	0.003	0.03
	MUZ	102	--	~200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.002	0.05
18	MUZ1	IR	180	120	42	360	2.1	16	0.48	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	66	36	17	460	0.8	21	0.51	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ	102	--	~100	--	--	--	--	--	1	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
19	MUZ5	IR	130	90	30	330	1.5	17	0.33	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	75	45	20	430	0.8	17	0.45	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	92	52	24	460	0.8	16	0.70	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	102	--	~30	--	--	--	--	1	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20	MUZ1	IR	170	110	40	350	2.2	20	0.33	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	IR	110	80	26	330	1.6	20	0.12	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	56	34	15	430	0.8	22	0.57	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	51	20	8	410	0.4	19	0.27	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ5	M	140	110	29	260	1.3	11	0.20	2	--	0.07	0.7	1.4	--	0.03	0.3
	RCV	M	--	63	18	290	1.1	17	0.14	2	--	0.07	1.2	0.14	2.0	0.05	0.8
	RCV	102	--	~30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21	MUZ1	IR	300	200	75	360	1.9	9	0.30	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	MUZ3	IR	130	84	36	430	0.9	11	0.18	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	24	13	6	580	0.12	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	IR	20	13	8	600	0.09	7	~0.01	~2	--	--	--	--	0.11	0.7	0.20
	MUZ5	M	210	170	35	220	1.4	9	0.14	0.08	--	0.27	11	--	--	--	--
	RCV	M	35	27	8	270	0.5	19	0.27	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	RCV	102	--	~20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14. PROJECT WEST DATA, 2.75 IN. ROCKET (FFAR)

Run	Loc	Inst	Code	Total Sample Press.	CO	Partial Press.	$\frac{CO_2}{P}$	$\frac{CH_4}{R}$	$\frac{NH_3}{P}$	$\frac{NO_2}{P}$	$\frac{HCN}{R}$	$\frac{C=N}{P}$	$\frac{CH_3CHO}{P}$	$\frac{SCN}{P}$	$\frac{C_6H_6}{P}$	$\frac{C_2H_2}{P}$
25	TANK	IR	15	2.4	10	4300	0.03	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	13	1.1	6	5900	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	20	1.5	12	7900	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	43	4.0	29	7400	0.04	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
26	TANK	IR	56	7.0	39	5600	0.93	135	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	18	5.3	8	1400	0.08	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	23	5.1	11	2200	0.09	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	40	8.4	22	2700	0.03	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
27	PROBE	M	32	16	14	880	0.07	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	-0.03	--
	TANK	102	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
	TANK	IR	21	4	13	3200	0.07	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	20	3.9	11	3300	0.06	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
28	TANK	IR	49	7.2	31	4300	0.11	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	PROBE	M	61	27	31	1200	0.54	20	0.007	2	--	--	--	0.11	4	0.07
	TANK	102	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	34	7.3	17	2300	0.15	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
29	TANK	IR	40	7.0	23	3400	0.09	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	PROBE	IR	59	20	29	1500	0.33	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	M	37	15	14	930	0.65	42	0.41	25	--	--	0.14	10	--	0.14
	TANK	102	--	~6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
30	TANK	IR	28	9.3	12	1300	0.15	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	41	10	21	2100	0.15	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	PROBE	IR	29	14	10	750	0.19	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	43	17	16	930	0.17	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
31	TANK	IR	29	9.7	13	1400	0.15	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	37	11	19	1700	0.13	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	PROBE	IR	120	55	51	930	0.47	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	IR	50	13	27	2200	0.15	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15	TANK	102	--	~6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	TANK	M	91	52	24	450	2.4	47	0.27	5	--	--	--	0.20	3	0.06

TABLE 15. CHEMICAL SPECIES USED IN THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE CALCULATIONS

Formula	Species	Formula	Species
C	Carbon, monatomic	H ₂	Hydrogen, diatomic (reference state, gaseous)
C ₂	Carbon, diatomic	H ₂ O	Water
C ₃	Carbon, trimeric	HCN	Hydrogen cyanide
CH	Methylidyne	N	Nitrogen, diatomic
CH ₂	Methylene	N ₂	Nitrogen, diatomic
CH ₃	Methyl	NH	Imidogen
CH ₄	Methane	NH ₂	Amidogen
C ₂ H ₂	Acetylene	NH ₃	Ammonia
C ₂ N ₂	Cyanogen	NO	Nitric oxide
CO	Carbon monoxide	NO ₂	Nitrogen dioxide
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide	O	Oxygen, monatomic
C(S)	Carbon (reference state, graphite)	O ₂	Oxygen, diatomic
H	Hydrogen, monatomic	OH	Hydroxyl

4. Analysis of Exhaust Gases from the XM-19 Rifle--An Application of Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry

USA Ballistic Research Laboratories, Aberdeen Proving Grounds
ROT E Project No. IJ563607D013, 1973. AD 910937.

The above chemical analytical technique was used to determine the composition of gases resulting from firing the XM-19 rifle with the XM-645 flechette round and the results compared with theoretical performance calculations. The experimental sampling arrangement was similar to that used in the previous study with the rifle mounted in a suitable stand. Gas samples were withdrawn from the enclosure area, after firing a number of rounds, in evacuated glass flasks. In addition, some cryogenic trapping procedures were also used. No attempt to collect aerosol samples was made.

Theoretical product calculations were made with a code named Blake--a modification of the Tiger code developed by SRI for BRL. The modifications were made by Dr. E. Freedman of BRL. The chemical species included in the calculation are given in Table 16 and the propellant composition in Table 17. Typical results from the program are presented in Table 18.

TABLE 16. LIST OF CHEMICAL SPECIES INCLUDED IN THERMODYNAMIC CALCULATIONS^a

CO	S
H ₂ O	O ₂
H ₂	C ₂ H ₂
N ₂	C ₂ H ₄
CO ₂	CNCN
KOH	OH
H ₂ S	CN
NH ₃	HS
HCN	SO
K	CH ₃
CH ₂ O	H
COS	KO
NO	O
SO ₂	N
CH ₄	C

^aAll species in gaseous state,
except C, a solid.

TABLE 17. NOMINAL COMPOSITION OF X-2374.13 PROPELLANT
AND PISTON PRIMER

Propellant	Weight	Component	Wt%	% of Total Weight ^a
X-2374.13	1.3 g	Nitrocellulose	85.0	82.6
		Nitroglycerine	9.4	9.1
		Diphenylamine	0.9	.88
		Dinitrotoluene	0.7	.68
		Dibutyl phthalate	2.8	2.7
		Potassium sulfate	0.5	.48
		Moisture and volatiles	0.7	.68
Piston Primer	0.037 g	Lead styphnate	37 ±5	1.02
		Tetracene	4 ±1	.11
		Barium nitrate	32 ±5	.89
		Antimony sulfide	15 ±2	.41
		Aluminum powder	7 ±1	.19
		PETN	5 ±1	.14
Total ^b	1.337 g			100%

^aPercent component weight of total charge; propellant and primer.

^bTotal weight of propellant and primer.

TABLE 18. COMPARISON OF EXPERIMENTAL AND CALCULATED PRODUCT CONCENTRATIONS FOR X-2374.13 PROPELLANT^a

Species	Calculated	Measured	Species	Calculated	Measured
CO	1000	(1000)	C ₂ H ₂	2.86x10 ⁻⁵	>1 ^b
H ₂ O	476	dnm ^c	C ₂ H ₄	3.80x10 ⁻⁵	
H ₂	389		CNCN	1.57x10 ⁻⁸	.25
N ₂	289	dnm	OH	5.97x10 ⁻⁴	
CO ₂	364	380	CN	1.45x10 ⁻⁸	
KOH	3.34		HS	3.73x10 ⁻³	
H ₂ S	1.65		SO	8.27x10 ⁻⁵	
NH ₃	3.66x10 ⁻¹	dnm	CH ₃	2.28x10 ⁻⁴	
HCN	3.69x10 ⁻²	dnm	H	1.01x10 ⁻²	
K	1.97x10 ⁻¹		KO	8.43x10 ⁻⁷	
CH ₂ O	1.98x10 ⁻²		O	1.28x10 ⁻⁸	
COS	1.18x10 ⁻¹	.25	N	3.10x10 ⁻¹⁰	
NO	1.08x10 ⁻⁵	dnm	C ₃ H ₄	(NI) ^d	<.1
SO ₂	3.35x10 ⁻⁴		C ₃ H ₆	(NI)	.1
CH ₄	3.56x10 ⁻¹	1	C ₃ H ₈	(NI)	<.1
S	8.29x10 ⁻⁶		C ₂ H ₆	(NI)	dnm
O ₂	7.27x10 ⁻⁹	dnm			

^aValues are normalized to CO; [(Concentration of component/concentration of CO) x 10³]

^bMeasured value includes both C₂H₂ and C₂H₄.

^cDetected, but did not quantify

^dNot included in these calculations.

5. Reduced-Smoke Solid Propellant Combustion Products Analysis--
Development of a Micromotor Combustor Technique

U.S. Air Force, Edwards Air Force Base
Job Order No. 57301OCN, 1976. AD A032152.

A small motor was developed to burn a few grams of the rocket propellant given in Table 19 at pressures from 200-1500 psi with subsequent analysis of nine condensable gases by gas chromatography and mass spectrometry. For the former technique, gas samples of the combustion effluents were collected in evacuated glass flasks or metal cylinders. In the latter technique, a water-cooled probe was used to sample directly into the mass spectrometer from the motor exit nozzle. Typical analytical data are shown in Tables 20 and 21 where the results of theoretical calculations are also given for comparison. No details of the theoretical computations were given.

TABLE 19. ROCKET PROPELLANT COMPOSITION

Ingredient	Wt%
Binder	12.5
Ammonium perchlorate	85.0
Zirconium carbide	0.5
Graphite	1.0
Aluminum oxide	0.5
Ferric fluoride	0.5

TABLE 20. COMBINED ANALYTICAL DATA
[Reduced-Smoke Propellant, Combustion Gas Composition]

Species	Mass Spectral Mean	Gas Chromatographic Mean	Combined Mean	Theoretical Data
H ₂	20.1	20.1	20.1	16.1
N ₂	53.4	21.6	21.6	23.2
CO		31.2	31.2	33.2
CO ₂	26.0	26.9	26.5	27.6
CH ₄	0.19	0.13	0.16	--
C ₂ H ₂	0.15	0.06	0.11	--
O ₂	0.23	--	0.23	0.21
<u>Ratio</u>				
CO/CO ₂			1.177	1.202
N ₂ /CO ₂			0.815	0.841
H ₂ /CO ₂			0.758	0.583

TABLE 21. HIGH PRESSURE COMBUSTION GAS CORRELATION

Species	High, 1500 psi	Average, 350-1000 psi	Theoretical, 500-1500 psi
H ₂	22.0	20.1	16.1
N ₂	20.3	21.6	23.2
CO	33.1	31.2	33.2
CO ₂	24.2	26.5	27.6
CH ₄	0.16	0.16	--
C ₂ H ₂	--	0.11	--
O ₂	0.14	0.23	0.21
 <u>Ratio</u>			
CO/CO ₂	1.37	1.18	1.20
N ₂ /CO ₂	0.84	0.82	0.84
H ₂ /CO ₂	0.91	0.76	0.58

6. Summary of Airborne Chlorine and Hydrogen Chloride Gas Measurements for August 10 and September 6, 1977, Voyager Launches at Air Force Eastern Test Range, Florida

NASA Technical Memorandum 78673, 1978.

This program presents the results of an airborne sampling program in the wakes of Titan rockets. Measurements were made from about 2 min after launch to as long as 4-1/2 h after launch. All sampling was at an altitude of 500-1500 m at distances out to 100 km from the launch pad. Maximum observed hydrogen chloride concentrations for both launches was ≈25-30 ppm occurring 2-6 min after launch. Maxima in the chlorine concentration at 40-55 ppb occurred in the same time frame. Details of the analytical techniques were given. In addition, the exhaust product composition from a Titan rocket was given. This is shown in Table 22.

TABLE 22. EXHAUST PRODUCT COMPOSITION

Species	Formula	Mass Fraction Afterburned Plume ^a	Nominal Conc. in Stabilized Ground Cloud ^b
Aluminum oxide	Al ₂ O ₃	30.4	1000-3000 µg/m ³
Carbon monoxide	CO	.1	<1 ppm
Hydrogen chloride	HCl	20.4	5-40 ppm
Water vapor	H ₂ O	31.9	-- ^c
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	48.0	Ambient Values
Chlorine	Cl ₂	2.3	-- ^d
Nitrogen oxide	NO	1.2	200-800 ppb
Others	--	0.6	-- ^c

^aIncludes only that entrained air combusted in afterburning; total mass fraction is greater than 100% as reference mass for calculation is exhaust effluents from the motors.

^bRange of nominal concentrations measured in earlier Titan III monitoring programs (Refs. 2-6 of NASA TM-78673).

^cNot measured in monitoring program.

^dNot measured in previous monitoring program.

7. Toxicological and Recalcitrant Properties of a Proposed Propellant
Ingredient, Triaminoguanidine Nitrate (TAGN) Analysis of the
Deflagration By-Products of a TAGN-Based Propellant

U.S. Air Force, Eglin Air Force Base, Florida
Report No. AFATL-TR-76-161, 1976. AD A041050.

The propellant formulations listed in Table 23 were subject to combustion in closed bombs at terminal pressures in the range of 11,500 to 31,000 psi, and the combustion products were analyzed by gas chromatography. The results are presented in Table 24.

**TABLE 23. FORMULATIONS OF THE VARIOUS PROPELLANTS
USED IN THIS STUDY**

Propellant	Chemical Composition	% Total*
Hercules' GAU-8 Extract	Nitrocellulose (NC) Nitroglycerine (NG) Dibutyl phthalate (DBP) Diphenylamine (DPA) Potassium nitrate (KNO ₃) Hercote C _{5.142} H _{8.75} O _{1.838}	82.30 9.37 4.17 0.54 0.56 3.06
Rocketdyne's RGP-150	Nitrocellulose (NC) Triaminoguanidine nitrate (TAGN) Cyclotetramethylenetrinitramine (HMX) Isodecyl pelargonate (IDP) Resorcinol	19.00 45.00 30.00 5.00 1.00
M-10	Nitrocellulose (NC) Diphenylamine (DPA) Graphite glaze Carbon black Potassium sulfate (K ₂ SO ₄)	97.40 1.00 0.10 0.50 1.00
Triple Base	Nitrocellulose (NC) Nitroglycerine (NG) Ethylcellulose (EC) Potassium sulfate (K ₂ SO ₄) Nitroguanidine (NQ)	28.04 20.12 1.00 0.25 50.59
WC870	Nitrocellulose (NC) Nitroglycerine (NG) Diphenylamine (DPA) Potassium nitrate (KNO ₃) Dibutylphthalate (DBP) Potassium sulfate (K ₂ SO ₄) Dinitrotoluene (DNT) Calcium carbonate (CaCO ₃) Sodium sulfate (Na ₂ SO ₄) Graphite	80.23 9.66 1.06 0.50 7.38 0.38 0.52 0.05 0.12 0.10

*Among product batches, it is common to have minor variations in constituent percentages.

**TABLE 24. PERCENTAGES OF GASES PRODUCED WHEN SELECTED PROPELLANTS
WERE BURNED UNDER HIGH AND LOW PRESSURES**

Propellant	Pressure, psi	H ₂	N ₂	O ₂	N ₂ O	CO	CO ₂	CH ₄	C ₂ H ₄	H ₂ O
RGP-150	Atm	--	84.0	8.7	--	--	5.8	--	--	1.5
RGP-150	13,000	0.2	42.2	tr	--	40.0	6.4	4.6	--	6.6
RGP-150	31,000	0.3	41.3	0.1	--	31.4	10.0	12.7	--	4.2
GAU-8 Extract	Atm	--	43.5	7.4	--	5.8	28.9	tr	--	14.4
GAU-8 Extract	11,500	0.3	15.3	0.3	--	50.9	14.8	2.3	--	16.1
GAU-8 Extract	28,000	0.3	12.7	--	--	42.0	20.8	7.1	--	17.1
M-10	Atm	--	51.0	15.7	--	1.6	22.2	--	--	9.5
M-10	13,000	0.4	16.2	--	--	57.7	20.4	1.3	--	4.0
M-10	30,000	0.2	15.6	--	--	40.9	30.2	3.2	--	9.9
WC870	Atm	--	60.6	5.1	--	4.0	20.2	--	--	10.1
WC870	12,000	0.3	16.2	--	--	60.6	16.3	2.4	--	4.2
WC870	27,000	0.2	16.6	0.3	--	49.0	25.4	4.9	--	3.6
Triple Base	Atm	--	62.9	17.5	tr	5.5	4.1	--	2.6	7.4
Triple Base	13,000	tr	37.8	--	--	38.7	12.5	2.0	--	9.0
Triple Base	27,000	tr	35.9	--	--	38.9	14.2	2.1	--	8.9

APPENDIX II

**THEORETICAL COMBUSTION PRODUCT CALCULATIONS FOR THE WC844 PROPELLANT
ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM AND FROZEN COMPOSITIONS DURING EXPANSION
AT INITIAL PRODUCT PRESSURES OF 20,000, 30,000,
40,000, 50,000, AND 60,000 psi**

TABLE 25. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)

PC = 10000.0 PSIA									
CHEMICAL FORMULA									
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N 2.63580	O 10.27200	WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE 1)	ENERGY CAL/MOL	STATE	TEMP DEG K	DENSITY G/CC
FUEL	C 1.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000	O 0.00000	0.951500	-164700.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 14.00000	N 4.00000	O 4.00000	0.004000	0.0	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 1.00000	N 0.00000	O 0.00000	0.007500	27900.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000	O 4.00000	0.030000	-200000.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000	O 3.00000	0.005000	-326300.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 0.00000	O 0.00000	0.002000	-287900.000	S	298.15	0.0
0/F= 0.0 PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000 EQUIVALENCE RATIO= 1.68466 PHI= 0.0 REACTANT DENSITY= 0.0									
PC/P	CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
P. ATM	1.00000	1.7966	1.0021	1.0087	1.1238	1.3420	3.3855	84.726	198.73
P. DEG K	680.46	378.74	679.03	674.58	605.48	507.06	20.099	8.0313	3.4240
T. DEG K	2376.2	2122.6	2375.2	2372.2	2323.7	2245.8	1218.2	1071.1	990.2
RHO. G/CC	8.5083-2	5.3017-2	8.4940-2	8.4489-2	7.7420-2	6.7084-2	4.9387-3	2.2834-3	1.0794-3
HO. CAL/G(K)	-594.6	-701.9	-595.0	-596.3	-616.9	-650.0	-1089.3	-1173.2	-1242.0
S. CAL/(G)(K)	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593
M. MOL WT	24.380	24.381	24.380	24.380	24.381	24.562	24.989	25.614	26.461
(DLV/DLT)	-1.00046	-1.00037	-1.00046	-1.00046	-1.00043	-1.00040	-1.00160	-1.03436	-1.09871
(DLV/DLT)	1.00031	1.0022	1.0031	1.0031	1.0028	1.0025	1.1333	1.4968	2.7198
CP. CAL/(G)(K)	0.4285	0.4209	0.4284	0.4284	0.4266	0.4241	0.5559	0.9989	2.9946
GAMMA (S)	1.2360	1.2409	1.2360	1.2361	1.2372	1.2388	1.1682	1.1153	1.1082
SUN VEL/M SEC	1000.8	947.7	1000.6	1000.0	990.2	974.0	707.6	645.2	598.7
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.876	3.410	3.887
AE/AT	1.00000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000
CSTAR. FT/SEC	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502
CF	0.691	0.043	0.087	0.315	0.496	1.483	1.604	1.696	1.796
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.5	1402.1	705.7	230.9	184.1	228.1	240.9	251.4	263.3
ISP. LE-SFC/LB	96.6	6.0	12.1	44.1	69.4	207.5	224.4	237.3	251.4

TABLE 25. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLF FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.5000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

NOTES	WEIGHT FRACTION OF FLUID	IN TOTAL FLUIDS	IN OXIDANT	IN TOTAL OXIDANTS
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
12	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
13	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
14	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
15	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
25	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
26	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
27	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
28	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
30	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
31	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
32	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
33	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
34	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
35	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
36	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
37	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
38	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
39	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
41	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
42	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
43	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
44	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
45	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
46	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
47	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
48	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
49	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
50	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
51	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
52	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
53	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
54	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
55	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
56	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
57	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
58	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
59	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
60	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
61	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
62	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
63	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
64	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
65	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
66	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
67	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
68	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
69	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
70	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
71	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
72	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
73	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
74	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
75	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
76	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
77	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
78	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
79	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
80	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
81	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
82	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
83	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
84	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
85	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
86	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
87	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
88	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
89	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
90	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
91	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
92	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
93	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
94	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
95	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
96	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
97	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
98	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
99	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

TABLE 26. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[20,000 psi]

PC = 20000.0 PSIA									
CHEMICAL FORMULA									
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N 2.63580	O 10.27200					
FUEL	C 1.00000								
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000	O 4.00000					
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	N 4.00000	O 4.00000					
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000	O 3.00000					
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000	O 3.00000					
O/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000				EQUIVALENCE RATIO = 1.6846	PHI = 0.0	REACTANT DENSITY = 0.0		
WT FRACTION	(SEE NOTE)		ENERGY	STATE	TEMP	DENSITY	G/CC		
PC/P	0.951500		-164700.000	S	298.15	0.0			
P, ATM	0.004000		0.0	S	298.15	0.0			
T, DEG K	0.007500		2790.000	S	298.15	0.0			
RHO, G/CC	0.030000		-20000.000	S	298.15	0.0			
H, CAL/G	0.005000		-32630.000	S	298.15	0.0			
S, CAL/(G)(K)	0.002000		-287900.000	S	298.15	0.0			
M, MJL WT (DLV/OLP)T	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.744	25.271	25.931	26.795	
(DLV/OLT)P	-1.00082	-1.00077	-1.00083	-1.00080	-1.00077	-1.02076	-1.04356	-1.09915	-1.08892
C_P, CAL/(G)(K)	1.0041	1.0043	1.0041	1.0041	1.0040	1.2602	1.6183	2.7326	2.6623
GAMMA (S)	0.482	0.4217	0.4281	0.4281	0.4265	0.4243	0.6813	1.1149	2.7852
SON VEL. M/SEC	1.2361	1.2408	1.2362	1.2362	1.2373	1.2388	1.1997	1.1644	1.1114
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.816	3.386	571.0
AF/AT	1.0000	10.000	5.00000	1.50000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000
CSATR, FT/SEC	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502
CF	0.691	0.043	0.087	0.315	0.496	1.482	1.604	1.698	1.801
I _{VAC} LB-SEC/LB	174.5	1401.8	705.8	230.9	184.1	226.3	241.3	252.0	264.1
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.6	6.0	12.1	44.1	69.4	207.4	224.4	237.6	251.9

TABLE 26. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 27. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[30,000 psi]

PC = 30000.0 PSIA									
CHEMICAL FORMULA									
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N 2.63580	O 10.27200					
FUEL	C 1.00000								
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000						
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	O 4.00000						
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000						
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000						
n/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000		EQUIVALENCE RATIO = 1.6846	PHI = 0.0					
PC/P	CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
P, ATM	1.00000	1.7964	1.0021	1.0087	1.1239	1.3419	33.86	82.382	192.83
T, DEG K	2041.37	1136.36	2037.08	2023.72	1816.39	1521.24	61.513	24.779	10.586
RHO, G/CC	2.5525-1	1.5906-1	2.124-5	2.377-2	2.374-2	2.325-6	1258.6	1123.1	1043.6
H, CAL/G	-594.6	-701.9	2.5482-1	2.5346-1	2.3225-1	2.0125-1	1.4824-2	6.8452-3	3.2308-3
S, CAL/(G)(K)	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	-616.9	-1088.8	-1174.0	-1244.8
M, MOLE WT	24.401	24.400	24.400	24.401	24.400	24.400	24.400	24.400	24.400
(DLV/DLPI)	-1.00132	-1.00133	-1.00132	-1.00132	-1.00130	-1.00129	-1.02802	-1.04872	-1.09900
(DLV/DLTP)	1.0062	1.0075	1.0062	1.0062	1.0063	1.0066	1.3472	0.0	2.6921
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4289	0.4274	0.4288	0.4287	0.4273	0.4255	0.7624	0.0	2.6620
GAMMA (S)	1.2360	1.2406	1.2360	1.2361	1.2371	1.2386	1.1934	0.9535	1.1211
SUN VEL, M/SEC	1000.8	947.7	1000.6	1000.0	990.1	974.0	708.4	591.4	610.1
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.871	3.723	3.823
AE/AT	1.0000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000
CSTAR, FT/SEC	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502
CF	0.691	0.043	0.087	0.315	0.496	1.482	1.605	1.700	1.803
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.5	1403.4	705.8	230.9	184.1	228.5	241.5	252.4	264.6
ISP, LB-SFC/LB	96.6	6.0	12.1	44.1	69.4	207.4	224.5	237.9	252.4

TABLE 27. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)

MOLE FRACTIONS

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

NOTE: WEIGHT EXTRACTION % = $\frac{\text{WEIGHT OF DRY SOLID}}{\text{WEIGHT OF DRY SOLID} + \text{WEIGHT OF WATER}}$ X 100

TABLE 28. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[40,000 psi]

PC = 40000.0 PSIA		CHEMICAL FORMULA		WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE)		ENERGY CAL/MOL		STATE DEG K		TEMP GCC	
FUEL	C 6.00000 H 7.36400	N	2.63580	0	10.27200	0.951500	-164700.000	S	298.15	0.0	
FUEL	C 1.00000					0.004000	0.0	S	298.15	0.0	
FUEL	C 12.00000 H 11.00000	N	1.00000			0.007500	27900.000	S	298.15	0.0	
FUEL	C 18.00000 H 14.00000	O	6.00000			0.030000	-200000.000	S	298.15	0.0	
FUEL	NA 2.00000 S 1.00000	O	4.00000			0.005000	-326300.000	S	298.15	0.0	
FUEL	CA 1.00000 C 1.00000	O	3.00000			0.002000	-287900.000	S	298.15	0.0	
D/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000			EQUIVALENCE RATIO = 1.6846		PHI = 0.0		REACTANT DENSITY = 0.0			
PC/P		CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
P, ATM	1.00000	1.7962	1.0021	1.0087	1.1238	1.3418	32.975	81.833	191.46	570.27	
T, DEG K	2721.83	1515.28	2716.10	2698.32	2421.95	2028.44	82.542	33.261	14.216	4.7729	
RHO, G/CC	2379.2	2125.6	2378.2	2375.2	2326.6	2248.7	1272.8	1137.8	1058.2	974.2	
H, CAL/G	3.4035-1	2.1208-1	3.3977-1	3.3797-1	3.0969-1	2.6835-1	1.9764-2	9.1215-3	4.3038-3	1.6220-3	
S, CAL/(G)(K)	-594.6	-701.9	-595.0	-596.3	-616.5	-650.0	-1088.8	-1174.6	-1245.9	-1328.3	
M, MOLE WT	24.412	24.412	24.412	24.412	24.411	24.411	25.007	25.605	26.288	27.166	
(DLV/DLP)T	-1.00192	-1.00203	-1.00192	-1.00191	-1.00190	-1.00191	-1.03312	-1.05198	-1.09869	-1.08830	
(DLV/DL)P	1.0090	1.0118	1.0099	1.0099	1.0093	1.0100	1.4067	1.7192	2.6669	2.5930	
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4300	0.4258	0.4300	0.4299	0.4287	0.4271	0.8152	1.1948	2.5744	2.5722	
GAMMA (S)	1.2359	1.2402	1.2358	1.2359	1.2369	1.2384	1.1901	1.1628	1.1226	1.1147	
SON VEL.M/SFC	1.000.7	947.6	1000.5	999.9	990.0	973.9	709.7	655.5	613.0	576.5	
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.866	3.361	3.809	4.298	
AE/AI		1.0000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000	
CSTAR, FT/SEC	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	4502	
CF	0.690	0.043	0.087	0.315	0.496	1.482	1.605	1.701	1.806	1.806	
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.5	1401.4	705.8	230.9	184.1	228.6	241.8	252.7	264.9	252.7	
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.6	6.0	12.1	44.1	69.4	207.4	224.7	238.1	252.7	252.7	

TABLE 28. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)

MOLE FRACTIONS

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.0000-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

C	CH	CH ₂	CH ₃	CN	CVN	CN2	C5	C ₂	C ₅₂
C ₂ H	C ₂ H ₂	C ₂ H ₄	C ₂ H ₆	C ₂ N	C ₂ N ₂	C ₂₀	C ₃	C ₃₀₂	C ₄
C ₅	C ₄ (S)	C ₄ (S)	C ₄ (L)	C _A	CACD ₃ (S)	CAO(L)	CAO	CAO ₂ H ₂ (S)	C _A
CAS(S)	CASO ₄ (S)	CASO ₄ (S)	CA ₂	HNO ₂	HNO ₃	HO ₂	H ₂ O(L)	H ₂ O ₂	H ₂ O(L)
H ₂ SO ₄ (L)	N	H ₂ SO ₄	N	NH	NH ₂	NO	NO ₂	N ₂ H ₄	N ₂ H ₄
N ₂ O	N ₂ O ₄	N ₂ O ₅	N ₃	NA(S)	NA(L)	NACN(S)	NAO	NAOH(S)	NAOH(S)
NAOH(L)	NAO ₂ (S)	NA ₂	NA ₂ CO ₃ (S)	NA ₂ C ₂ N ₂	NA ₂₀ (S)	NA ₂ D(S)	NA ₂₀ (L)	NA ₂₀ (S)	NA ₂₀ (S)
NA ₂ O ₂ (S)	NA ₂ O ₂ H ₂	NA ₂ SO ₄ (S)	NA ₂ SO ₄ (S)	NA ₂ SO ₄ (L)	NA ₂ SO ₄ (L)	NA ₂ SO ₄	O	O ₂	O ₃
S(L)	S	S	S	S	S	S ₂	S ₂	S ₂	S ₈

WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 29. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[50,000 psi]

PC = 50000.0 PSIA	CHEMICAL FORMULA	WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE)	ENERGY CAL/MOL	STATE DEG K	TEMP DEG K	DENSITY G/CC
FUEL	C 6.00000 H 7.36400	N 2.63580	0 10.27200	-164700.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 1.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000	0.0	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 14.00000	O 4.00000	27900.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 18.00000 H 21.270	S 1.00000	O 4.00000	-20000.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL	NA 2.00000 C 1.00000	O 3.00000	O 3.00000	-326300.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL	CA 1.00000	O 3.00000	O 3.00000	-287900.000	S 298.15	0.0
O/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000	EQUIVALENCE RATIO= 1.6846	PHI= 0.0	REACTANT DENSITY= 0.0		
CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
PC/P	1.0000	1.7960	1.0021	1.0087	1.1238	1.3418
P, ATM	3402.28	1894.40	1395.17	3172.92	3027.59	2535.70
T, DEG K	2380.2	2127.0	2379.3	2376.3	2327.7	2249.9
RHO, G/CC	4.2545-1	2.6511-1	4.2674-1	4.2249-1	3.8713-1	3.3545-1
H, CAL/G	-594.6	-701.8	-595.0	-596.3	-616.9	-649.9
S, CAL/(G)(K)	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282
M, MOLE WT	24.424	24.425	24.424	24.423	24.423	25.108
(DLV/DLP)T	-1.00260	-1.00285	-1.00261	-1.00260	-1.00264	-1.03690
(DLV/DLT)P	1.0124	1.0170	1.0124	1.0124	1.0129	1.0141
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4316	0.4286	0.4316	0.4315	0.4305	0.4292
GAMMA (S)	1.2355	1.2399	1.2355	1.2356	1.2366	1.2381
SON VEL,M/SEC	1000.5	947.5	1000.3	999.7	989.9	973.8
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699
AE/AT	1.0000	1.0000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000
CSTAR, FT/SEC	4503	4503	4503	4503	4503	4503
CF	0.690	0.043	0.087	0.315	0.496	1.482
IVAC LB-SFC/LB	174.5	1402.1	705.9	230.9	184.1	228.7
ISP, LB-SEC/LA	96.6	6.0	12.1	44.1	69.4	207.4

TABLE 29. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)

MOLE FRACTIONS		ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000E-05 FOR ALL AS									
C (S)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CH20	0.000012	0.000007	0.000012	0.000012	0.000011	0.000010	0.000001	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
CH3	0.000001	0.000000	0.000001	0.000001	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
CH4	0.000035	0.000049	0.000035	0.000036	0.000037	0.000041	0.01357	0.02614	0.02496	0.02134	0.02134
CO	0.45127	0.44495	0.45125	0.45118	0.45012	0.44828	0.38028	0.34734	0.29396	0.22753	0.22753
COS	0.000010	0.000009	0.000010	0.000010	0.000010	0.000009	0.000006	0.000006	0.000005	0.000004	0.000004
CO2	0.11071	0.11698	0.11073	0.11079	0.11183	0.11366	0.18274	0.21718	0.24204	0.27008	0.27008
CAO (S)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00050	0.00051	0.00051	0.00051	0.00051
CAO (L)	0.000025	0.000044	0.000026	0.000026	0.000031	0.000038	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CAO2H2	0.000023	0.000005	0.000023	0.000023	0.000017	0.000011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H	0.000009	0.000003	0.000009	0.000009	0.000007	0.000005	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HCN	0.000022	0.000014	0.000022	0.000022	0.000020	0.000018	0.00001	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
HCO	0.000002	0.000001	0.000002	0.000002	0.000002	0.000001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HNCO	0.000004	0.000002	0.000004	0.000004	0.000004	0.000003	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
H2	0.13455	0.14078	0.13457	0.13463	0.13571	0.13755	0.17025	0.16781	0.16793	0.16880	0.16880
H2O	0.18976	0.18371	0.18974	0.18968	0.18868	0.18691	0.13817	0.12379	0.12535	0.12941	0.12941
H2S	0.000074	0.000076	0.000074	0.000074	0.000075	0.000075	0.0082	0.00085	0.00085	0.00086	0.00086
NH3	0.000067	0.000055	0.000067	0.000066	0.000064	0.000060	0.000032	0.00024	0.00016	0.00010	0.00010
N2	0.10909	0.10919	0.10909	0.10909	0.10911	0.10914	0.11238	0.11517	0.11494	0.11417	0.11417
NA	0.000018	0.000019	0.000018	0.000018	0.000019	0.000019	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
NACN	0.000008	0.000009	0.000008	0.000008	0.000008	0.000008	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
NAH	0.00004	0.00003	0.00004	0.00004	0.00003	0.00003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NAUH	0.00142	0.00141	0.00142	0.00142	0.00142	0.00141	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
NA2CO1 (S)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00090	0.00090
NA2CO3 (L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00088	0.00090	0.0	0.0	0.0
DH	0.000002	0.000001	0.000002	0.000002	0.000002	0.000001	0.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SH	0.000002	0.000001	0.000002	0.000002	0.000001	0.000001	0.0	0.00000	0.0	0.0	0.0

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.5000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

C	CH	CH2	CN	CNN	CN 2	C 5	C2H
C2H2	C2H4	C2H6	C2N	C2O	C3O2	C5	C5
CA(S)	CA(S)	CA(L)	CA	CACO3(S)	CAO	CAS(S)	CAS(S)
CA5D4(S)	CA2	HNO	HNO2	MJ 2	H2O(S)	H2S04(L)	H2S04(L)
H2S04	N	NCO	NH	NH2	ND	N2H4	N20
N2O4	N2O5	N3	NA(S)	NA(L)	NAO3	NAOH(L)	NAOH(L)
NAO2(S)	NA2		NA2C03(S)	NA2O(S)	NACN(L)	NA2O(S)	NA2O(S)
NA2O2H2	NA2S04(S)	SN	NA2S04(S)	NA2S04(L)	NA2O(L)	O	O
S			SO2	SO2	S2	S2	S2

WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 30. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[60,000 psi]

PC = 60000.0 PSIA	CHEMICAL FORMULA	WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE)	ENERGY CAL/MOL	STATE	TEMP DEG K	DENSITY G/CC
FUEL C 6.00000 H 7.36400	N 2.63580	0 10.27200	0.951500	-164700.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL C 1.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000	0.004000	0.0	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL C 12.00000	H 14.00000	O 4.00000	0.007500	27900.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL C 18.00000	H 1.00000	O 4.00000	0.030000	-200000.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000	0.005000	-326300.000	S 298.15	0.0
FUEL CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000	0.002000	-287900.000	S 298.15	0.0
O/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000	EQUIVALENCE RATIO = 1.6846	PHI = 0.0	RÉACTANT DENSITY = 0.0		
PC/P 1.0000	THROAT 1.7916	EXIT 1.0021	EXIT 1.0087	EXIT 1.3412	EXIT 32.689	EXIT 81.092
P, ATM 4082.74	2278.77	4074.16	4047.48	3633.43	3044.06	189.73
T, DEG K 2381.4	2130.4	2380.4	2377.5	2329.0	2251.3	50.347
RHO, G/CC 5.1057-1	3.1864-1	5.0970-1	5.0700-1	4.6460-1	4.0267-1	21.519
H, CAL/G -594.6	-701.4	-595.0	-596.3	-616.9	-649.9	1079.2
S, CAL/(G)(K) 2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	991.5
M, MOLE WT 24.437	24.443	24.437	24.437	24.436	25.197	2.4271-3
(OLV/DLPIR -1.000337	-1.00529	-1.00337	-1.00337	-1.00338	-1.00346	6.4435-3
(OLV/DLTIP 1.0162	1.0430	1.0164	1.0164	1.0172	1.0188	2.4271-3
CP, CAL/(G)(K) 0.4335	0.4538	0.4215	0.4234	0.4326	0.4317	2.4503
GAMMA (S) 1.2352	1.2340	1.2352	1.2353	1.2363	1.2377	1.1247
SON VEL,M/SEC 1000.4	945.6	1000.2	999.6	989.8	973.7	1.1166
MACH NUMBER 0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	579.6
AE/AI 1.0000	10.000	5.00000	1.50000	1.1000	5.00000	4.284
CTAR, FT/SEC 4504	4504	4504	4504	4504	4504	50.000
CF 0.689	0.043	0.087	0.315	0.495	1.482	4504
IVAC LB-SEC/LB 174.6	1403.1	706.1	231.0	184.2	228.8	1.703
ISP, LB-SEC/LB 96.4	6.0	12.1	44.1	69.4	207.4	1.808

TABLE 30. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

C	CH	CH2	CN	CNN	CN2	CS	C2H
C2H2	C2H4	C2H6	C2N	C2N2	C302	C4	C5
C4(S)	CA(S)	CA(L)	CA	CACO3(S)	CAO	CAO2H2(S)	CA(S)
CA5S04(S)	CA2	HNO	HNO2	CAO(L)	CAOH	CAO2(L)	H2S04(L)
H2S04	N	NCO	NH	HNO3	H2O(L)	H2O2	H2O2(L)
N205	N3	NA(S)	NA(L)	HO2	HO2	N20	N204
NA2	NA2CD07(S)	NA2C2N2	NA20(S)	NA20(S)	NA3	NAOH(L)	NAO2(S)
NA2S04(S)	SN	NA2S04(S)	NA2S04(L)	NA2S04	NA20(L)	NA202(S)	NA202H2
S	SD	SD2	SD3	SD4	O	0.2	0.3
					S2	S20	S8

NOTE: WEIGHT FRACTION OF ELEPHANTINE IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 31. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[10,000 psi]

PC = 10000.0 PSIA		CHEMICAL FORMULA		WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE 1)		ENERGY STATE CAL/MOL		TEMP DEG K		DENSITY G/CC	
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N 2.63580	O 10.27200						298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 1.00000				0.951500	-164700.000	\$			298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000		0.004000	0.0	S			298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	O 4.00000		0.007500	27900.000	S			298.15	0.0
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000		0.030000	-200000.000	S			298.15	0.0
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000		0.005000	-326300.000	S			298.15	0.0
					0.002000	-287900.000	S			298.15	0.0
O/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000	EQUIVALENCE RATIO = 1.6846	PHI = 0.0	REACTANT DENSITY = 0.0							
PC/P	CHAMBER	THRROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
P, ATM	1.0000	1.8011	1.0021	1.0088	1.1244	1.3436	36.112	97.736	259.84	937.99	
T, DEG K	680.446	377.81	679.02	674.55	605.19	506.46	18.843	6.9623	2.6188	0.7254	
RHO, G/CC	2376.2	2115.8	2375.2	2372.1	2322.2	2242.2	1130.4	902.2	715.5	519.8	
H, CAL/G	8.5083-2	5.3054-2	8.4939-2	8.489-2	7.7432-2	6.7110-2	4.9527-3	2.2929-3	1.0874-3	4.1470-4	
S, CAL/(G)(K)	-594.6	-702.2	-595.0	-596.3	-617.0	-650.2	-1088.5	-1170.7	-1234.9	-1299.1	
M, MOL WT	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	2.1593	
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	24.380	
GAMMA (S)	0.4163	0.4101	0.4163	0.4162	0.4151	0.4133	0.3679	0.3518	0.3362	0.3195	
SON VEL-M/SEC	1.2435	1.2480	1.2435	1.2435	1.2443	1.2457	1.2846	1.3016	1.3200	1.3426	
MACH NUMBER	1.003.8	949.0	1003.6	1003.0	992.7	976.0	703.7	612.8	567.5	487.8	
AE/AT	1.0000	1.0.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	4493	4493	4493	
CSTAR, FT/SEC	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	
CF	0.663	0.643	0.687	0.317	0.498	1.485	1.603	1.690	1.773		
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.3	1399.7	704.3	230.5	183.9	226.7	238.2	246.8	255.0		
ISP, LB-SFC/LB	96.8	6.0	12.2	44.2	69.5	207.3	223.9	236.1	247.6		

TABLE 31. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)
[10,000 psi]

MOLE FRACTIONS

CH ₂ O	0.00001	CH ₄	0.00001	CO	0.45184	COS	0.00009
CO ₂	0.10986	CAO(S)	0.00026	CAO ₂ H ₂	0.00023	H	0.00020
HCN	0.00005	HCO	0.00001	HNC	0.00001	H ₂	0.13588
H ₂ O	0.18956	H ₂ S	0.00072	NH ₃	0.00014	N ₂	0.10930
NA	0.00038	NACN	0.00001	NAH	0.00003	NAOH	0.00129
OH	0.00005	SH	0.00001	SO	0.00001	SO ₂	0.00001

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

C (S)	C	CH	CH ₂	CH ₃	CN	CN ₂	CS
C ₂	C ₂ H	C ₂ H ₂	C ₂ H ₄	C ₂ H ₆	C ₂ N	C ₂ O	C ₃
C ₄	C ₅	CA(S)	CA(L)	CA(S)	CAO(S)	CAO(L)	CAO
CAOH	CAO ₂ H ₂ (S)	CA(S)	CA(S)	CA(L)	CAO ₃ (S)	CAO(L)	H ₂ O(L)
H ₂ O(L)	H ₂ O ₂	H ₂ SO ₄ (L)	H ₂ SO ₄	CA ₂	HNO ₃	HNO ₃	H ₂ O
NO ₃	N ₂ H ₄	N ₂ O	N ₂ O ₄	N	NC(O)	NC(O)	NO ₂
NAO	NAOH(L)	NAO ₂ (S)	NA ₂	N ₂ O ₅	N ₃ (S)	N ₄ (L)	NACN(L)
NA ₂ O(L)	NA ₂ O	NA ₂ O ₂ (S)	NA ₂ O ₂	NA ₂ O ₃ (S)	NA ₂ CO ₃ (L)	NA ₂ CO ₃ (L)	NA ₂ O(S)
NA ₂ SO ₄	O	O ₂	O ₃	NA ₂ O ₂ H ₂	NA ₂ O ₄ (S)	NA ₂ SO ₄ (S)	NA ₂ SO ₄ (L)
SO ₂	SR			SL,	S	SO ₃	S ₂

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 32. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[20,000 psi]

PC = 20000.0 PSIA		CHEMICAL FORMULA		WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE)		ENERGY STATE		TEMP DEG K		DENSITY G/CC	
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N 2.63580	O 10.27200	0.951500	-164700.000	S	298.15	0.0		
FUEL	C 1.00000				0.004000	0.0	S	298.15	0.0		
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000	O 4.00000	0.007500	27900.000	S	298.15	0.0		
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	O 4.00000		0.030000	-200000.000	S	298.15	0.0		
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000		0.005000	-326900.000	S	298.15	0.0		
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000		0.002000	-267900.000	S	298.15	0.0		
C/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000		EQUIVALENCE RATIO= 1.6846		PHI= 0.0		REACTANT DENSITY= 0.0				
PC/P	1.0000	1.8010	1.0021	1.0088	1.1244	1.3416	1.36097	97.680	259.65	937.13	EXIT
P, ATM	1360.91	755.65	1358.01	1349.07	1210.37	1012.92	37.701	13.932	5.2413	1.4522	
T, DEG K	2377.3	2117.0	2376.3	2373.2	2323.3	2243.3	1131.5	903.2	716.5	520.6	
RHO, G/CC	1.7016-1	1.0610-1	1.6987-1	1.6897-1	1.5485-1	1.3421-1	9.9040-3	4.5851-3	2.1745-3	8.2921-4	
H, CAL/G	-594.6	-702.2	-595.0	-596.3	-617.0	-650.2	-1088.6	-1170.8	-1235.1	-1299.3	
S, CAL/(G)(K)	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028	2.1028
M, MOL WT	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390	24.390
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4163	0.4102	0.4161	0.4162	0.4152	0.4133	0.3680	0.3519	0.3363	0.3195	
GAMMA (S)	1.2633	1.2679	1.2433	1.2636	1.2442	1.2455	1.2844	1.3013	1.3198	1.3423	
SON VEL,M/SEC	1003.8	949.0	1003.6	1002.9	992.6	975.9	703.8	633.0	567.7	488.1	
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.889	3.469	4.078	4.976	
AE/AI	1.0000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000		
CSTAR, FT/SEC	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493	4493
CF	0.693	0.043	0.087	0.316	0.498	1.485	1.603	1.690	1.773		
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.3	1399.6	704.3	230.5	183.9	226.7	238.2	246.8	255.1		
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.8	6.0	12.2	44.2	69.5	207.3	223.9	236.1	247.6		

TABLE 32. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)
[20,000 psi]

MOLE FRACTIONS		ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.5000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS									
CH2O	0.00005	CH4	0.00006	CO	0.45178	COS	0.00009	CN	CN2	C5	C52
CO2	0.11001	CAO(S)	0.00026	CAO2H2	0.00023	H	0.00014	C2N	C2O	C3	C302
HCN	0.00009	HCO	0.00001	HNCO	0.00002	H2	0.13562	CA	CAO3(S)	CAO(L)	CAO
H2O	0.18959	H2S	0.00071	NH3	0.00027	H2	0.10924	HN02	HNO3	H2O(L)	H2O(S)
NA	0.000028	NACN	0.00003	NAH	0.00003	NAOH	0.00137	NH2	NO	NO2	NO2
OH	0.00004	SH	0.00002					N3	NA(L)	NACN(L)	NACN(S)
								NA2	NA(S)	NA2C03(L)	NA2C03(N)
								NA2O	NA2O3(S)	NA2C03(S)	NA2C03(N)
								NA2O2	NA2O2(S)	NA2SO4(S)	NA2SO4(L)
								O3	S(L)	SN	SO2
								S2	S8		

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 33. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[30,000 psi]

PC = 30000.0 PSIA	CHEMICAL FORMULA			WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE)	ENERGY CAL/MOL	STATE	TEMP DEG K	DENSITY G/CC
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N 2.63580	0 10.27200	0.951500	-164700.000	\$ 298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 1.00000				0.004000	0.0	\$ 298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N 1.00000		0.007500	27900.000	\$ 298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	O 4.00000		0.030000	-200000.000	\$ 298.15	0.0
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O 4.00000		0.005000	-326300.000	\$ 298.15	0.0
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O 3.00000		0.002000	-287900.000	\$ 298.15	0.0
C/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000			EQUIVALENCE RATIO= 1.6846	PHI= 0.0		REACTANT DENSITY= 0.0	
CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
PC/P	1.00000	1.8009	1.0021	1.0088	1.1244	1.3415	16.081	97.626
P* ATM	2041.37	1133.54	2037.01	2023.61	1815.57	1519.43	56.575	259.47
T* DEG K	2378.2	2117.9	2377.2	2374.1	2324.2	2294.3	1132.5	20.910
RHO, G/CC	2.5525-1	1.5915-1	2.5481-1	2.5346-1	2.3229-1	2.0132-1	1.4855-2	904.2
H, CAL/G	-596.6	-702.2	-595.0	-596.3	-617.0	-650.1	6.8770-3	717.4
S, CAL/(G)(K)	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	2.0698	3.2613-3	521.3
M, MOL WT	24.401	24.401	24.401	24.401	24.401	24.401	-1170.9	1.2436-3
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4164	0.4102	0.4164	0.4163	0.4152	0.4134	0.3681	259.47
GAMMA (S)	1.2431	1.2477	1.2432	1.2440	1.2453	1.2841	0.3519	936.29
SDN VEL, M/SEC	1003.7	948.9	1003.5	1002.9	992.6	975.9	703.9	20.910
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.888	1.3421
AE/AT	1.000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	4.88-3
CSTAR, FT/SEC	44.93	44.93	44.93	44.93	44.93	44.93	44.93	4.974
CF	0.693	0.043	0.087	0.316	0.498	1.485	1.603	1.690
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.3	1400.6	704.3	230.5	183.9	226.7	238.2	1.773
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.8	6.0	12.2	44.2	69.5	207.3	223.9	255.1

TABLE 33. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)
[30,000 psi]

MOLE FRACTIONS

CH ₂ O	0.00007	CH ₄	0.00013	CO	0.45165	COS	0.00010
CO ₂	0.11021	CAO(S)	0.00026	CAO ₂ H ₂	0.00023	H	0.00012
HCN	0.00014	HC O	0.00002	HNC O	0.00003	H ₂	0.13531
H ₂ O	0.18964	H ₂ S	0.00074	NH ₃	0.00040	N ₂	0.10919
NA	0.00003	NaCN	0.00005	NAH	0.00003	NAOH	0.00140
OH	0.00003	SH	0.00002				

ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

C (S)	C	CH	CH ₂	CH ₃	CN	CN ₂	C ₅
C ₂	C ₂ H	C ₂ H ₂	C ₂ H ₄	C ₂ H ₆	C ₂ N	C ₂ O	C ₃
C ₄	C ₅	CA(S)	CA(S)	CA(L)	CA	CAO ₃ (S)	CAO(L)
CAOH	CAO ₂ H ₂ (S)	CA(S)	CA(S)	CA ₂	HNO	HNO ₃	H ₂ O(L)
H ₂ O(L)	H ₂ O ₂	H ₂ S ₀ ₄ (L)	H ₂ S ₀ ₄	N	NH	NH ₂	NO ₂
NO ₃	N ₂ H ₄	N ₂ O	N ₂ O ₄	N ₂ O ₅	N ₃	N _A (L)	NACN(S)
NAO	NAOH(S)	NAOH(L)	NAO ₂ (S)	NA ₂	NA ₂ C ₀ ₃ (S)	NA ₂ C ₀ ₃ (L)	NA ₂ C ₀ ₃
NA ₂ O(S)	NA ₂ O(L)	NA ₂ O	NA ₂ O ₂ (S)	NA ₂ O ₂ (S)	NA ₂ O ₂ H ₂	NA ₂ SO ₄ (S)	NA ₂ SO ₄ (L)
NA ₂ S ₃ ₄	O	O ₂	O ₃	S(L)	S	SN	SO ₂
SO ₃	S ₂	S ₂ O	S ₈				

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

TABLE 34. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[40,000 psf]

PC = 40000.0 PSIA	CHEMICAL FORMULA				WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE)	ENERGY CAL/MOL	STATE	TEMP DEG K	DENSITY G/CC
FUEL	C 6.00000	H 7.36400	N	2.63580	0	10.27200		298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 1.00000				0.951500	-164700.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N	1.00000	0.000000	0.0	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	O	4.00000	0.007500	27900.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O	4.00000	0.030000	-200000.000	S	298.15	0.0
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O	3.00000	0.005000	0.005000	S	298.15	0.0
					0.002000	-326300.000	S	298.15	0.0
					0.000000	-287900.000	S	298.15	0.0
Q/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000		EQUIVALENCE RATIO =	1.68466	PHI = 0.0		REACTANT DENSITY =	0.0	
PC/P	CHAMBER	THRJAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
P, ATM	1.0000	1.8008	1.0021	1.0088	1.1243	1.3435	3.6066	97.566	259.27
T, DEG K	2721.83	1511.48	2716.03	2698.15	2420.81	2025.96	75.468	27.897	935.37
RHO, G/CC	2379.2	2119.0	2378.2	2375.1	2325.2	2245.3	1133.6	905.2	2.9099
H, CAL/G	3.4035-1	2.1221-1	3.3977-1	3.3797-1	3.0973-1	2.6844-1	1.9806-2	9.1685-3	71.8-3
S, CAL/(G)(K)	-596.6	-702.2	-595.0	-596.3	-611.0	-650.1	-1088.6	<3480-3	522.1
M, MOL WT	2.0463	2.0463	2.0463	2.0463	2.0463	2.0463	-1171.0	1.6580-3	1.6580-3
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4164	0.4103	0.4164	0.4163	0.4153	0.4134	0.3681	0.3520	0.3364
GAMMA (S)	1.2430	1.2475	1.2430	1.2430	1.2438	1.2452	1.2849	1.3008	1.3192
SUN VEL, M/SEC	1003.6	948.9	1003.4	1002.8	992.5	975.8	704.1	633.3	568.1
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.888	3.468	4.076
AE/AT	1.0000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000
CSTAR, FT/SEC	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494
CF	0.691	0.043	0.087	0.316	0.498	1.485	1.603	1.691	1.773
Ivac LB-SEC/LB	174.3	1400.3	704.3	230.5	183.9	226.7	238.3	246.9	255.2
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.8	6.0	12.2	44.2	69.5	207.3	223.9	236.1	247.7

TABLE 34. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)
 [40,000 psi]

MOLE FRACTIONS		ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.5000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS									
CH ₂ O	0.00010	CH ₄	0.00023	CO	0.45147	COS	0.00010	H	0.00010		
CO ₂	0.11044	CA0(S)	0.00026	CA02H ₂	0.00023						
HCN	0.00018	HC ₀	0.00002	HNCO	0.00004						
H ₂ O	0.16969	H ₂ S	0.00074	NH ₃	0.00054						
NA	0.00021	NACN	0.00006	NAH	0.00004						
OH	0.00003	SH	0.00002								
NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS											
C (S)	C	CH ₃	CH ₂	C ₂ N	CNN	CN2	C52	C	C3		
C ₂	C ₂ H	C ₂ H ₂	C ₂ H ₆	CA(L)	C ₂ N ₂	C ₂ O	C302				
C ₄	C ₅	CA(S)	CA(L)	CA	CACO ₃ (S)	CACO ₃ (L)	CAO				
CAOH	CA02H ₂ (S)	CA(S)	CA04(S)	CA ₂	HNO ₂	HNO ₃	H2O(S)				
H ₂ O(L)	H ₂ O ₂	H ₂ SO ₄ (L)	H ₂ SO ₄	N	HO	HO ₂					
NO ₃	N ₂ H ₄	N ₂ O	N ₂ O ₅	N ₃	NH	NH ₂	NO ₂				
NAO	NAOH(L)	NAO ₂ (S)	NA ₂ O ₂	NA ₂ O ₃ (S)	NA ₂ O ₃ (L)	NA ₂ O ₃ (S)	NACN(L)				
NA2O(S)	NA2O(L)	NA2O ₂ (S)	NA2O ₂	NA2O ₂ H ₂	NA2O ₃ (S)	NA2O ₄ (S)	NA2O ₄ (L)				
NA2SO ₄	O	O ₂	O ₃	SL	S	SN	SO ₂				
SD ₃	S ₂	S ₂ O	S ₈								

TABLE 35. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[50,000 psi]

PC = 50000.0 PSIA	CHEMICAL FORMULA		WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE I)		ENERGY STATE		TEMP DEC K		DENSITY G/CC	
FUEL C 6.00000 H 7.36400	N	2.63550	0	10.27200			0.951500	-164700.000	S	298.15 0.0
FUEL C 1.00000			0.004000		0.0		0.007500	27900.000	S	298.15 0.0
FUEL C 12.00000 H 11.00000	N	1.00000	0.030000		0.030000		0.005000	-200000.000	S	298.15 0.0
FUEL C 18.00000 H 14.00000	N	4.00000	0.005000		0.005000		0.002000	-326300.000	S	298.15 0.0
FUEL NA 2.00000 S 1.00000	O	4.00000	0.000000		0.000000			-287900.000	S	298.15 0.0
FUEL CA 1.00000 C 1.00000	O	3.00000								
D/F = 0.0 PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000 EQUIVALENCE RATIO= 1.6846 PHI= 0.0 REACTANT DENSITY= 0.0										
CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
1.0000	1.8006	1.0021	1.0088	1.1243	1.3434	36.048	97.500	259.04	934.36	
P, ATM	3402.28	1889.50	3395.06	3372.73	3026.06	2532.56	94.382	34.895	13.134	
T, DEG K	2180.2	2120.1	2379.2	2376.2	2326.3	2246.4	1134.8	906.3	719.4	
RHO, G/CC	4.2545-1	2.6527-1	4.2473-1	4.2248-1	3.8719-1	3.3557-1	2.4756-2	1.1460-2	5.4344-3	
H, CAL/G	-594.6	-702.1	-595.0	-596.3	-617.0	-650.1	-1088.7	-1171.0	-1235.4	
S, CAL/(G)(K)	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	2.0282	
M, MJL WT	24.424	24.424	24.424	24.424	24.424	24.424	24.424	24.424	24.424	
CP, CAL/(G)(K)	0.4165	0.4103	0.4165	0.4164	0.4153	0.4135	0.3682	0.3521	0.3364	
GAMMA (S)	1.2428	1.2473	1.2428	1.2428	1.2436	1.2450	1.2836	1.3005	1.3190	
SON VEL, M/SEC	1003.5	948.8	1003.3	1002.7	992.4	975.7	704.2	633.5	568.3	
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.888	3.467	4.075	
AE/AT	1.0000	10.000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000	
CSTAR, FT/SEC	44.94	44.94	44.94	44.94	44.94	44.94	44.94	44.94	44.94	
CF	0.693	0.043	0.087	0.316	0.498	1.485	1.604	1.691	1.774	
IVAC LB-SEC/LB	174.3	1399.6	704.5	230.5	183.9	226.7	238.3	246.9	255.2	
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.8	6.0	12.1	44.2	69.5	207.3	224.0	236.1	247.7	

TABLE 35. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)
[50,000 psi]

MOLE FRACTIONS		ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.5000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS									
CH ₂ O	0.00012	CH ₃	0.00001	CH ₄	0.00035	CO	0.65127				
COS	0.00010	CO ₂	0.11071	CAO(s)	0.00025	CAO ₂ H ₂	0.00023				
H	0.00009	HCN	0.00022	HCO	0.00002	HNC _O	0.00004				
H ₂	0.13455	H ₂ O	0.18976	H ₂ S	0.00074	NH ₃	0.00067				
N ₂	0.10909	NA	0.00018	NACN	0.00008	NAH	0.00004				
NAOH	0.00142	OH	0.00002	SH	0.00002						
NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS											
C(S)	C	CH	CH ₂	CN	CN ₂	CS	C ₂				
C ₂ H	C ₂ H ₂	C ₂ H ₄	C ₂ H ₆	C ₂ N	C ₂ O	C ₃	C ₃ O ₂				
C ₅	CA(s)	CA(s)	CA(l)	CA	CACO ₃ (s)	CAO(l)	CAO				
CAO ₂ H ₂ (s)	CA(s)	CA(s)	CA ₂	HNO	HNO ₃	CAO(l)	CAO				
H ₂ O ₂	H ₂ O ₄ (l)	H ₂ O ₄	N	NCO	NH	H ₂ O(l)	H ₂ O(l)				
N ₂ H ₄	N ₂ O	N ₂ O	N ₂ O ₅	N ₃	NA(s)	NH ₂	NO ₂				
NAOH(s)	NAO ₂ (s)	NAO ₂	NA ₂	NA ₂ CO ₃ (s)	NA ₂ O ₃ (s)	NACN(s)	NAO				
NA ₂ O(l)	NA ₂ O ₂ (s)	NA ₂ O ₂	NA ₂ O ₂ (s)	NA ₂ O ₂ H ₂	NA ₂ O ₄ (s)	NA ₂ O ₄ (s)	NA ₂ O ₄ (s)				
O	O ₂	O ₃	S(l)	S(l)	S	SO	SO ₂				
S ₂	S ₂ O	S ₈									

TABLE 36. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 1 of 2)
[60,000 psi]

PC = 60000.0 PSIA		CHEMICAL FORMULA		WT. FRACTION (SEE NOTE)		ENERGY CAL/MOL		STATE		TEMP DEG K		DENSITY GCC	
FUEL	C 6.00000 H	7.36400	N	2.63580	0	10.27200				298.15	0.0		
FUEL	C 1.00000					0.951500	-164700.000	S		298.15	0.0		
FUEL	C 12.00000	H 11.00000	N	1.00000		0.004000	0.0	S		298.15	0.0		
FUEL	C 18.00000	H 14.00000	O	4.00000		0.007500	27900.000	S		298.15	0.0		
FUEL	NA 2.00000	S 1.00000	O	4.00000		0.030000	-200000.000	S		298.15	0.0		
FUEL	CA 1.00000	C 1.00000	O	1.00000		0.005000	-326300.000	S		298.15	0.0		
						0.002000	-287900.000	S		298.15	0.0		
C/F = 0.0	PERCENT FUEL = 100.0000			EQUIVALENCE RATIO = 1.6846		PHI = 0.0		REACTANT DENSITY = 0.0					
PC/P		CHAMBER	THROAT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT	EXIT
P, ATM	1.00000	1.8005	1.0021	1.0088	1.1243	1.3434	36.029	97.432	258.81	933.30			
T, DEG K	4082.74	2267.54	4074.02	4047.23	3631.30	3039.16	113.32	41.904	15.775	4.3745			
RHO, G/GC	2361.4	2121.3	2380.4	2377.3	2327.5	2247.6	1136.1	907.6	720.5	524.0			
H, CAL/G	5.1057-1	3.1833-1	5.0969-1	5.0699-1	4.6666-1	4.0269-1	2.9704-2	1.3750-2	6.5202-3	2.4861-3			
S, CAL/(G/K)	-594.6	-702.1	-595.0	-596.3	-617.0	-650.1	-1088.7	-1171.1	-1235.6	-1300.0			
M, MDL WT	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	2.0134	
CP, CAL/V(G/K)	0.4165	0.4104	0.4165	0.4165	0.4154	0.4136	0.3683	0.3522	0.3365	0.3196			
GAMMA (S)	1.2426	1.2471	1.2426	1.2426	1.2434	1.2448	1.2834	1.3002	1.3186	1.3413			
SON VEL, M/SEC	1003.4	946.7	1003.2	1002.6	992.3	975.6	704.3	633.6	568.6	489.0			
MACH NUMBER	0.0	1.000	0.059	0.119	0.437	0.699	2.887	3.4666	4.073	4.968			
AE/AI		1.0000	1.0000	5.0000	1.5000	1.1000	5.0000	10.000	20.000	50.000			
CSTAR, FT/SEC		4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	4494	
CF	0.693	0.043	0.087	0.316	0.498	1.485	1.604	1.691	1.774				
I _{VAC} LB-SEC/LB	174.3	1399.1	704.6	230.5	183.9	226.7	238.3	247.0	255.2				
ISP, LB-SEC/LB	96.7	6.0	12.1	44.2	69.5	207.4	224.0	236.2	247.8				

TABLE 36. THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION (page 2 of 2)
[60,000 psi]

MOLE FRACTIONS									
CH2O	0.00015	CH3	0.00001	CH4	0.00050	CO	0.45103		
CNS	0.00010	CO2	0.11100	CAO(S)	0.00025	CA2H2	0.00023		
H	0.00008	HCN	0.00027	HCO	0.00003	HNC O	0.00005		
H2	0.13410	H2O	0.18984	H2S	0.00075	NH2	0.00001		
NH3	0.00079	N2	0.10905	NA	0.00017	NAC N	0.00009		
NAH	0.00004	NAOH	0.00142	OH	0.00002	SH	0.00001		
ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS WERE LESS THAN 0.50000E-05 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS									
C(S)	C	CH	CH2	CN	CN2	CS	C2		
C2H	C2H2	C2H4	C2H6	C2N	C2O	C3	C3O2		
C5	CA(S)	CA(S)	CA(L)	CA	CA(CO3)(S)	CAO(L)	CAO		
CAO2H2(S)	CA(S)	CA(S)	CA2	HN02	HN03	HO2	H2O(L)		
CAO2H2(S)	CA(S)	CA(S)	CA2	HN02	HN03	HO2	H2O(L)		
H2O2	H2SO4(L)	H2SO4	N	NO	NO2	NO2	N2H4		
N2O	N2O4	N2O5	N3	NH	NACN(S)	NACN(L)	NAOH(S)		
NAOH(L)	NAO2(S)	NA2	NA2CO3(S)	NA2CO3(L)	NA2C2N2	NA2O(S)	NA2O(L)		
NA2O	NA2O2(S)	NA2O2	NA2O2H2	NA2SO4(S)	NA2SO4(L)	NA2SO4	O		
O2	O3	S(L)	S(L)	SN	SO2	SO3	S2		
S2O	SO								

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

DISTRIBUTION LIST

23 copies Commander
 U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development
 Laboratory
 ATTN: SGRD-UBG
 Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland 21701-5010

2 copies Commander
 U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development
 Laboratory
 ATTN: SGRD-UBZ-C
 Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland 21701-5010

4 copies Commander
 U.S. Army Medical Research and Development Command
 ATTN: SGRD-RMS
 Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland 21701-5012

12 copies Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC)
 ATTN: DTIC-DDAC
 Cameron Station
 Alexandria, Virginia 22304-6145

1 copy Dean
 School of Medicine
 Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences
 4301 Jones Bridge Road
 Bethesda, Maryland 20814-4799

1 copy Commandant
 Academy of Health Sciences, U.S. Army
 ATTN: AHS-CDM
 Fort Sam Houston, Texas 78234-6100

1 copy Commander
 U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development
 Laboratory
 ATTN: SGRD-UBZ-T/Librarian
 Fort Detrick, Frederick, Maryland 21701-5010

END
FILMED

DATE:

10-90

DTIC