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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY NEW ENGLAND DIVISION. CORPS OF ENGINEERS 424 TRAPELO ROAD WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 02154

REPLY TO ATTENTION OF:

NEDED

OCT 2 6 1978

Honorable Ella T. Grasso Governor of the State of Connecticut State Capitol Hartford, Connecticut 06115

Dear Governor Grasso:

I am forwarding to you a copy of the Wheeler Pond Dam Phase I Inspection Report, which was prepared under the National Program for Inspection of Non-Federal Dams. This report is presented for your use and is based upon a visual inspection, a review of the past performance and a brief hydrological study of the dam. A brief assessment is included at the beginning of the report. I have approved the report and support the findings and recommendations described in Section 7 and ask that you keep me informed of the actions taken to implement them. This follow-up action is a vitally important part of this program.

A copy of this report has been forwarded to the Department of Environmental Protection, the cooperating agency for the State of Connecticut. In addition, a copy of the report has also been furnished the owner, Mr. T. Wisniewski, 996 Norwich Turnpike, Uncasville, Connecticut 06382.

Copies of this report will be made available to the public, upon request, by this office under the Freedom of Information Act. In the case of this report the release date will be thirty days from the date of this letter.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank you and the Department of Environmental Protection for your cooperation in carrying out this program.

Sincerely yours,

CHANDLER **NHN** 

Colonel, Corps of Engineers Division Engineer

Incl As stated WHEELER POND DAM

CT 00239

' THAMES RIVER BASIN MONTVILLE, CONNECTICUT

# PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

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NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM PHASE 1 - INSPECTION REPORT

IDENTIFICATION NO.: CT 00239 NAME OF DAM: WHEELER POND DAM TOWN: MONTVILLE COUNTY AND STATE: NEW LONDON COUNTY, CONNECTICUT STREAM: OXOBOXO BROOK . DATE OF INSPECTION: 15 JUNE, 1978

#### BRIEF ASSESSMENT

Wheeler Pon Dam is a masonry structure constructed in the early 1800's. The dam has a maximum height of 20.0 feet and is approximately 54.0 feet long. It is comprised of a 21.0 foot concrete ogee spillway at the left abutment and a 33.0 foot vertical masonry wall at the right abutment. The outlet works at the left abutment is a system of intake chambers and valve pits which withdraw a supply of process water for the adjacent mill complex. There are no plans, specifications, or computations available from the Owner, County, or State offices regarding the design, construction or repairs of this dam.

AND NO.

i

Due to its age, Wheeler Pond Dam was neither designed nor constructed by approved state of the art methods. Based upon the visual inspection at the site, the lack of engineering back-up data available, and no operational or maintenance evidence, there are areas of concern which must be corrected to assure the long term performance of this dam. The dam is considered to be in fair condition with the following visible signs of concern: the inoperable, lowlevel spillway gate, the poor condition of the mill intake and by-pass chamber and valve pit system now used for the control of water levels in the pond, the obstructed downstream channel and the apparent lack of maintenance of the dam and its appurtenances.

Hydraulic analyses indicate that the existing spillway can discharge a flow of 934 cubic feet per second (cfs) at Elevation (El.256.0) top of dam. A spillway design test flood of 6995 cfs (one half of the probable maximum flood) will overtop the dam by approximately 6.92 feet. In the improbable event of overtopping, complete failure of the dam could occur. Due to the potential for overtopping, it is recommended that a definite plan for surveillance and a warning system be developed for use during periods of unusually heavy rains and runoff.

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It is recommended that the Owner engage the services of an engineer experienced in the design of dams to analyze the freeboard requirements with respect to the spillway design test flood and institute corrective measures to reduce the overtopping potential and improve the spillway capacity. Other action to be undertaken by the Owner should include the rehabilitation of the mill intake and by-pass chamber and valve pit system in order to control the water surface levels, restoration of the low level spillway gate to improve regulation of the pond levels, development of a regular program of maintenance and inspection, clearance of the dam site and downstream channel of debris and vegetal growth and preparation of an emergency action plan.

The above recommendations should be implemented within one to two years after receipt of the Phase I Inspection Report. The alternatives to these recommendations would be draining the reservoir and maintaining the water surface at a reduced level.

C-E MAGUIRE, INC.

by

Richard W. Long, P Vice President



iii

This Phase I Inspection Report on Wheeler Pond Dam has been reviewed by the undersigned Review Board members. In our opinion, the reported findings, conclusions, and recommendations are consistent with the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, and with good engineering judgment and practice, and is hereby submitted for approval.

Charles H.

CHARLES G. TIERSCH, Chairman Chief, Foundation and Materials Branch Engineering Division

FRED J. RAVENS, Jr., Member Chief, Design Branch Engineering Division

Engineering Division

SAUL COOPER, Member

Chief, Water Control Branch **Engineering Division** 

**APPROVAL RECOMMENDED:** 

ac B. Fryan JOE B. FRYAR

Chief, Engineering Division

SEP 11 210

iv

This report is prepared under guidance contained in the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, for Phase I Investigations. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained from the Office of Chief of Engineers, Washington, D.C. 20314. The purpose of a Phase I Investigation is to identify expeditiously those dams which may pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the general condition of the dam is based upon available data and visual inspections. Detailed investigation, and analyses involving topographic mapping, subsurface investigations, testing, and detailed computational evaluations are beyond the scope of a Phase I investigation; however, the investigation is intended to identify any need for such studies.

In reviewing this report, it should be realized that the reported condition of the dam is based on observations of field ronditions at the time of inspection along with data available to the inspection team. In cases where the reservoir was lowered or drained prior to inspection, such action, while improving the stability and safety of the dam, removes the normal load on the structure and may obscure certain conditions which might otherwise be detectable if inspected under the normal operating environment of the structure.

- Carlo Carlo

It is important to note that the condition of a dam depends on numerous and constantly changing internal and external conditions, and is evolutionary in nature. It would be incorrect to assume that the present condition of the dam will continue to represent the condition of the dam at some point in the future. Only through continued care and inspection can there be any chance that unsafe conditions be detected.

Phase I inspections are not intended to provide detailed hydrologic and hydraulic analyses. In accordance with the established Guidelines, the Spillway lest flood is based on the estimated "Probable Maximum Flood" for the region (greatest reasonably possible storm runoff), or fractions thereof. Because of the magnitude and rarity of such a storm event, a finding that a spillway will not pass the test flood should not be interpreted as necessarily posing a highly inadequate condition. The test flood provides a measure of relative spillway capacity and serves as an aide in determining the need for more detailed hydrologic and hydraulic studies, considering the size of the dam, its general condition and the downstream damage potential.

#### PREFACE

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C-I WHEELER POND DAM - LOOKING UPSTREAM



NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM PHASE 1 INSPECTION REPORT

WHEELER POND DAM

SECTION 1

PROJECT INFORMATION

## 1.1 GENERAL

Authority: Public Law 92-367, August 8, 1972, а. authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate a national program of dam inspection throughout the United States. The New England Division of the Corps of Engineers has been assigned the responsibility of supervising the inspection of dams within the New England Region. C-E Maguire, Inc. has been retained by the New England Division to inspect and report on selected dams in the State of Connecticut. Authorization and notice to proceed was issued to C-E Maguire, Inc. under a letter of 26 April, 1978 from Ralph T. Garver, Colonel, Corps of Engineers. Contract No. DACW33-78-C-0300 has been assigned by the Corps of Engineers for this work.

#### b. Purpose:

- Perform technical inspection and evaluation of non-Federal dams to identify conditions which threaten the public safety and thus permit correction in a timely manner by non-Federal interests.
- (2) Encourage and assist the States to initiate quickly effective dam safety programs for non-Federal dams.
- (3) To update, verify and complete the National Inventory of Dams.

## 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT

a. Location: Wheeler Pond is located in the Oxoboxo Brook watershed of the Thames River Basin, approximately 1.0 mile northeast of Montville along Route 163, in New London County. Wheeler Pond has a surface area of 92.0 acres and drains a watershed of 9.09 sq. miles. The watershed is rural in character with rolling hills of woodland and swamps. The pond is oblong in shape and aligned in an approximate north-south axis with the dam located at the most southerly point.

## b. Description of Dam and Appurtenances:

Wheeler Pond Dam is a masonry structure approximately 54.0 ± ft. long (including spillway) with a maximum height of about 20.0 ft. above streambed at the centerline of the dam. A concrete ogee spillway section 21.0 ft. long forms the left abutment of the crest section. The spillway crest elevation of the dam is 253.0 National Vertical Geodetic Datum (NGVD). The dam is located at a point where the valley is narrow and the bedrock forms steep abutments. The outlet works consists of a low level vertical slide gate located at the right abutment.

The dam provided process water for the Federal Paperboard Company located adjacent to the facility. Process water was withdrawn from the pond at the left abutment through an intake chamber and flowed through a 16" diameter steel pipe to the mill. Gated wet well chambers also located at the left abutment regulated the flow to the mill or the quantity to be by-passed and released downstream

of the dam (See Sketch Appendix B). The dam is presently used to store supplemental process water supply for the Connecticut Paperboard Company located downstream at the confluence of Oxoboxo Brook and the Thames River.

- c. <u>Size Classification</u>: The dam is classified as intermediate in size because its impoundment capacity at spillway crest elevation is equal to 1000 Ac-Ft. which is the lower limit for that category under the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams.
- d. <u>Hazard Classification</u>: The dam is a significant hazard potential category structure because it is located in a predominantly rural or agricultural area where failure may damage isolated homes, secondary highways or cause interruption of use or service of public utilities.
- e. <u>Ownership</u>: Records are not clear as to the early ownership of the dam, however, it is known that a Mr. T. Wisniewski, 996 Norwich Turnpike, Uncasville, 06382, its present owner,

- 4

purchased the dam in 1971 from the Federal Paperboard Company. The flowage and water rights are owned and controlled by the Connecticut Paperboard Company and used for process water supply at their downstream facility.

- f. <u>Operator</u>: Mr. L. Duchemin, Maintenance Supervisor Connecticut Paperboard Company Uncasville, Connecticut (203)-848-0681 home (203)-848-1500 business
- g. <u>Purpose of the Dam</u>: The dam is used to store a supplemental supply of process water for the Connecticut Paperboard Company located downstream primarily, with some limited recreational use.
- h. <u>Design and Construction History</u>: No data is available regarding design or construction.
- i. <u>Normal Operating Procedures</u>: Gates at Wheeler Pond Dam, normally, are not regulated during the year with the exception of the mill process water intake. This intake is opened in the spring slightly to provide a supply to the sprinkler system of the abandoned Federal Paperboard Company complex.

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## 1.3 PERTINENT DATA

Drainage Area: The Wheeler Pond Dam drainage a. basin located in New London County, Connecticut is generally triangular in shape oriented in a northwest-southeast axis. The basin is approximately 3.4 miles in length with an average width of 2.0 miles and a total drainage area of 9.09 sq. miles. The topography is generally rolling hills with swamp areas providing natural storage. Elevations range from a high of 600.0 NGVD to the spillway crest at 253.0 with basin slopes of a flat to moderate degree. Upstream natural and manmade storages include Oakdale, Schofield and Paris Pond and Oxoboxo Lake. Oxoboxo Lake Dam located in the upper reach of the basin controls 3.29 sq. miles of watershed. These storages tend to delay and dampen the peak runoff flowing to Wheeler Pond. The drainage basin is mainly undeveloped, wooded and agricultural in character. A general basin map is shown in Appendix D.

11.44

b. <u>Discharge at Damsite</u>: The peak and shape of the inflow hydrograph is appreciably modified by

storages located upstream from Wheeler Pond Dam. The adopted spillway design flood (1/2 PMF) is equal to 830 csm or 7545 CFS and 6995 CFS as inflow and outflow values respectively. (See Appendix D) A flood of 100 year recurrence interval will be approximately 2200 CFS and 2126 CFS as inflow and outflow, respectively. No discharge records are maintained for this dam. Other discharge values are listed below:

- Outlet works (conduits) size 2'-6"x2'-6" and Invert El. 242.60.
- 2. Maximum known flood at damsite unknown.
- 3. Overflow spillway capacity at maximum pool elevation 934.0 CFS @ El. 256.0.
- 4. Gated outlet capacity at normal pool elevation 105.0 CFS @ El. 253.0 and tailwater El. 235.0.
- 5. Gated outlet capacity at maximum pool elevation 121 CFS @ El. 256.0.
- 6. Total discharge capacity at maximum pool elevation 1055 CFS @ El. 256.0.
- c. Elevations (ft. above MSL)

- 1. Top Dam 256.0
- 2. Maximum pool-design surcharge 3.0 feet with no freeboard

	3.	Full flood control pool	256.0 with no free- board
	4.	Recreation pool	253.0
	5.	Spillway crest	253.0
	6.	Upstream invert of Intake Structure	242.60
	7.	Streambed at center- line of dam	233.0 - 232.0
	8.	Maximum tailwater	Not computed
d.	Rese	rvoir (Feet)	
	1.	Length of maximum pool	6150
	2.	Length of recreation pool	6150
	3.	Length of flood control pool	6150
e.	<u>Stor</u>	age (acre-feet)	
	1.	Recreation pool	1000
	2.	Flood control pool	276
	3.	Design surcharge	276
	4.	Top of dam	1276
	5.	Flood control pool of 27 0.57 inches of runoff fr of 9.09 sq. miles.	
f.	Rese	rvoir Surface (acres)	
	1.	Top dam	92.0
	2.	Maximum pool	92.0

AL.

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	3.	Flood-control pool	92.0
	4.	Recreation pool	92.0
	5.	Spillway crest	92.0
	6.	One foot of surcharge re of runoff from its drain square miles.	
g.	Dam		
	1.	Туре	Stone masonry and concrete
	2.	Length	33.0 ft. stone ma- sonry + 21.0 ft. concrete
	3.	Height	20.0
	4.	Top Width	5.0
	5.	Side Slopes	Vertical Face Ma- sonry
	6.	Zonìng	N/A
	7.	Impervious Core	N/A
	8.	Cutoff	N/A
	9.	Grout Curtain	N/A
	10.	Other	N/A
h.	<u>Spil</u>	lway	
	1.	Туре	Overflow uncon- trolled
	2.	Length of Weir	Total length 54.0 21.0 ogee type + 33.0 free overfall type

3.	Crest elevation	253.0
4.	Gates	Vertical Slide Gate (Inoperable)
5.	U/S Channel	Curved Natural Bed
6.	D/S Channel	Stony Natural Bed and Bed Rock
7.	General	N/A
Regu	lating Outlets	
1.	Invert	242.6
2.	Size	2.6'x2.6'
3.	Description	Manually operated vertical

4. Control Mechanism Slide Gate located on spillway of dam. Inoperable on the day of inspection. 144

5. Other

SECTION 2

## ENGINEERING DATA

# 2.1 DESIGN

i.

No engineering data for this dam is available.

# 2.2 CONSTRUCTION

No record of the construction or repairs, if any, exist.

## 2.3 OPERATION

No records of the operation of this facility have been maintained.

# 2.4 EVALUATION

- <u>Availability</u>: No specific information is available to permit evaluation of design parameters and construction practices employed.
- <u>Adequacy</u>: Available data is inadequate. Design parameters must be assumed.
- <u>Validity</u>: Validity of limited data must be verified.

#### SECTION 3

### VISUAL INSPECTION

# 3.1 FINDINGS

 <u>General</u>: The dam is utilized only as an auxilliary supply of process water for downstream use and therefore not being actively used appears to be neglected and poorly maintained. Brush and trees overgrow the structure, gates are leaking

and inoperable and valve chambers are open, filled with debris and subject to vandalism. Access to the dam and its appurtenances is not restricted and hence the damsite suffers from misuse. The intake chamber and by-pass valve pit system is filled with debris and the valves are leaking. The appearance of the dam is poor and its condition is deteriorating.

The dam is located in a quartzite valley b. Dam: which appears to have had two channels. The deeper channel is now occupied by the dam. The dam appears to be founded on bedrock, and both abutments are quartzite. The bedrock bedding strikes parallel to the dam crest and dips about 45° toward the reservoir. One joint set strikes about N60°E and dips 40° to 70°s. Α conjugate joint set strikes about N15°W and dips 57° to 84°W. All bedrock jointing appears to be tight with no leaks observed. The downstream face of the dam appears to have significant seepage exiting through the joints in the dry masonry face. Other joints appear

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open but are not leaking.

The joints in the bedrock abutments are tight and show no signs of seepage downstream of the dam. However, one block of bedrock in the right abutment just downstream of the dam appears to be loosening.

c. <u>Appurtemant Structure</u>: The ogee spillway section of the dam appeared to be inadequate in size. Freeboard for the structure, as observed, was minimal.

The low level sluice gate (outlet works) in the vertical masonry section of the dam was closed and inoperable. The access bridge to the gate control was badly weathered and in disrepair. The right abutment training wall has settled with stones dislodged and loosened.

The mill process water intake and by-pass system is severely neglected. It consists of uncovered pits with leaking valves, valve chambers filled with debris and rubbish, stop logs and trash racks rotted or broken and the adjacent terrain overgrown with brush and trees. Continued deterioration and neglect of this mill intake and by-pass system will lead to loss of regulation of the reservoir levels with subsequent detrimental effects on the dam.

- d. <u>Reservoir Area</u>: Generally, the pond shoreline is heavily wooded with moderately to steep sided terrain. The heavy growth should preclude the occurrence of slides or sloughs and subsequent sedimentation. However, this heavy growth adjacent to the dam and mill intakes could cause clogging if not monitored periodically. The intake and approach channel to the mill was filled with leaves and debris and seriously restricted in operation.
- e. <u>Downstream Channel</u>: The downstream channel is naturally winding and confined but is now additionally restricted with debris and vegetative overgrowth. The 12.0 ft. high stone wall on the right side of the downstream channel has collapsed over a length of 6.0 ft. A 4 to 5 inch diameter tree is now growing in the zone from which the stones collapsed.

The spillway channel is a natural bedrock streambed. Trees up to 5.0 inches in diameter overhang the channel.

### 3.2 Evaluation

- a. The seepage exiting from the downstream face of the dam does not appear to adversly effect the stability of the dam.
- b. The potential exists for an additional collapse of the wall on the right side of the downstream channel. A further collapse of this wall could severely effect the foundations of the adjacent mill.
- c. The non-functioning of the low level sluice gate at the right abutment directly effects the drawdown capabilities of the dam's operation.
- d. The poor, deteriorated condition of the mill
  intake and by-pass system could lead to its malfunction and hence loss of control of water surface levels at the dam.

#### SECTION 4

#### OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES

#### 4.1 Procedures

Wheeler Pond Dam water surface levels are not regulated. The storage is maintained as a supplemental supply for downstream use. Gates remain closed and generally

unused. In the spring, the intake to the abandoned Federal Paperboard Company complex adjacent to the dam, is opened slightly to provide a supply of water to the sprinkler system. No formal operational procedures are followed for this facility.

## 4.2 Maintenance of Dam

The dam is not maintained. Its condition warrants an active program of rehabilitation to insure its continued service.

## 4.3 Maintenance of Operating Facilities

Operating facilities at the dam are neglected with gates and valves inoperable or partially impaired in use. Valve pits are open and filled with trash and debris and in generally poor condition. Lack of maintenance of these facilities is apparent.

## 4.4 Description of Any Warning System in Effect

No formal warning system is used. Personnel at the Connecticut Paperboard Company who control the water rights at the dam, monitor local weather forecasts for the approach of high intensity storms. No inspection or monitoring program for the dam is in effect or emergency action plan to reduce or minimize the effects of downstream damages in the event of an emergency situation.

# 4.5 Evaluation

Operational and maintenance procedures for this dam have not been developed or followed. In view of the neglected condition of this dam and its appurtenances, it is important that the Owner institute a monitoring and a regular inspection program as soon as practicable. An operational procedure to follow in the event of an emergency should also be adopted.

### SECTION 5

#### HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGY

## 5.1 Evaluation of Features

a. <u>Design Data</u>: No specific design data is available. In lieu of existing information, U.S.G.S. topographic mapping was used to develop several hydraulic and hydrologic parameters. Storage at crest elevation in the pond was estimated in the absence of elevation-storage graphs. Outflow for the Spillway Test Flood inflow was developed according to Corps of Engineers guidelines assuming the pond level at spillway crest (See Appendix D). Some pertinent hydraulic design data was obtained for the spillway and outlet works by field measure-

1.64



INFLOW, OUTFLOW AND SURCHARGE DATA

FREQUENCY IN YEARS	24-HOUR TOTAL RAINFALL IN INCHES	24-HOUR* EFFEC- TIVE RAINFALL IN INCHES	MAXIMUM INFLOW IN C.F.S.	MAXIMUM** OUTFLOW IN C.F.S.	SURCHARGE STORAGE IN FEET	SURCHARGE STORAGE ELEVATION
10	5.0	2.6	1240	1160	3.80	256.80
50	6.5	4.1	1960	1870	5.20	258.20
100	7.0	4.6	2200	2126	5.34	258.34
1/2 MPF	11.9	9.5	7545	6995	9.92	262.92
TEST FLOOD =	21.4	19.0			I	
 M.P.F.						

at spillway crest elevation 253.0 \*Infiltration assumed as 0.1"/hour initially full 256.0 of dam = \*\*Lake assumed (Top

NOTES:

- $^1\cdot\ \mathrm{Q}_{10}\mathrm{;}\mathrm{Q}_{50}\mathrm{;}\mathrm{Q}_{100}\mathrm{;}$  inflow discharges computed by approximate methodology of Soil Conservation Service.
- 1/2 MPF and "test flood" computation based on COE instructions and guidelines. . 7
- 3. Maximum capacity of spillway without overtopping the top of the dam elevation C.F.S. 934 is equal to 256
- All discharges indicated are dependent upon the continued integrity of upstream storage reservoirs. 4.
- Surcharge storage is allowed to overtop the dam when exceeding the spillway capacity. . ა

ment during the visual inspection. Due to lack of downstream data, the dam failure profile was not calculated but an approximation was made of the depth of normal flow due to the failure of the dam. Surcharge storage and overtopping were calculated assuming that the Wheeler Pond surface area remained constant above the spillway crest elevation.

- <u>Experience Data</u>: No historial data for discharges or water levels have been recorded for Wheeler Pond Dam.
- c. <u>Visual Observations</u>: The following detrimental items were observed or calculated requiring analysis and correction.
  - 1. The freeboard allowance is inadequate.
  - 2. The natural downstream channel is overgrown and obstructed with loose rock and debris.
  - 3. The low level spillway gate is inoperable.
  - 4. The access bridge to the spillway gate is in serious disrepair. It should also be noted that the spillway gate bridge will act as a debris collector and should be periodically inspected.
  - 5. The process water system of intake and valve chambers needs cleaning and rehabilitation.

- 6. Vegetation must be cleared and maintained from the dam and adjacent areas.
- Overtopping Potential: Wheeler Pond Dam will d. not pass the recommended spillway design flood (1/2 PMF) without overtopping the dam, and therefore the spillway capacity is inadequate. The maximum spillway discharge capacity is equal to 934 c.f.s. without overtopping which represents 14% of the "Test Flood" outflow discharge of 6995 cfs. The spillway capacity is judged as serious, since inadequate freeboard for even lesser storm events will cause overtopping of the structure. Wheeler Pond is generally oblong in shape with its axis oriented in a WNW-ESE direction. With a fetch of approximately 6000.0 ft. and a converging channel approach to the dam, wind generated wave surge and ride up have a distinct potential to overtop the structure.

It is estimated that a failure of this dam would cause a failure discharge that would overflow route 163 downstream by approximately 4.0 feet and that water levels in the pond downstream of the highway will, correspondingly, be 3.0 to 4.0 feet higher. Location of this large pond downstream should

20

quickly dissipate the unsteady flow energy and result in flooding only.

## SECTION 6

#### STRUCTURAL STABILITY

# 6.1 Evaluation of Structural Stability

- a. <u>Visual Observations</u>: There were no visual signs of structural instability or distress in the dam at the time of the inspection.
- b. <u>Design and Construction Data</u>: No data is available on which to base an evaluation.
- c. <u>Operating Records</u>: There are no records of operation available.
- <u>Post Construction Changes</u>: No data is available regarding construction changes.
- e. <u>Seismic Stability</u>: This dam is in seismic zone 1 and hence, does not have to be evaluated for seismic stability, according to the recommended guidelines.
#### SECTION 7

#### ASSESSMENT, RECOMMENDATIONS AND REMEDIAL MEASURES

### 7.1 Dam Assessment

- a. <u>Condition</u>: Based on examination of available documents and visual inspection of the Wheeler Pond Dam and its appurtenant structures, the dam is judged to be in fair condition. However, there are areas of concern which must be corrected to assure the long term usefulness of this facility.
  - 1. The inoperable low level spillway gate must be restored to service to increase the capacity of the present outlet system and its access bridge upgraded.
  - 2. A detailed examination should be made of the wall on the right side of the spillway as it appears to be potentially unstable and could lead to failure of the foundations of the adjacent mill building and clogging of the downstream channel.
  - 3. The spillway capacity does not satisfy the screening criteria established in the recommended guidelines for the spillway design test flood.
  - 4. Present marginal freeboard allowances can potentially permit overtopping of the structure under moderate storm events and wind conditions.
  - 5. The poor condition of the mill complex intake and by-pass system of chambers and valve pits must be rehabilitated immediately since it is the sole means at present to regulate water levels in Wheeler Pond.

6. Potential clogging of the bridge structure at route 163 exists due to the debris and vegetal growth of the downstream channel.

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- b. <u>Adequacy of Information</u>: The information available is such that the assessment of the condition of the dam must be based primarily on the visual inspection and the past operational performance of the structure.
- c. <u>Urgency</u>: The recommendations and remedial measures outlined below should be implemented within a one to two year period.
- d. <u>Necessity for Additional Investigations</u>: Investigations to further assess the adequacy of the dam and its appurtenances are necessary. Sufficient engineering data must be obtained to implement the recommendations listed below.

### 7.2 Recommendations

- a. <u>Facilities</u>: In view of the concerns for the long term condition of Wheeler Pond Dam, and the lack of engineering back-up data, it is recommended that the following measures be undertaken by the Owner:
  - That the Owner obtain the services of an engineer experienced in the design of dams to analyze the freeboard allowance with respect to the Spillway Design Test Flood

criteria and institute corrective measures to reduce the overtopping potential and improve the spillway capacity.

2. Examine and rehabilitate the existing masonry wall at the right abutment of the spillway to prevent damage or collapse of the adjacent mill structure foundation and clogging of the downstream channel of the dam.

#### 7.3 <u>Remedial Measures</u>

- 1. <u>Alternatives</u>: Alternatives to the recommendations listed above would be to lower the water levels in Wheeler Pond at the approach of high intensity storms or expected rainfall periods to increase the impoundments' capacity for flood control or to consider increasing upstream storage capacity at other facilities to relieve the conditions at Wheeler Pond Dam.
- 2. <u>Operations and Maintenance Procedures</u>: While the dam is judged to be in fair condition, it is considered extremely important that the following items be attended to as soon as possible:
  - a. Immediately institute a program to clear and rehabilitate the intake chamber and valve pit system leading to the abandoned mill complex, in order to maintain control of the water levels at Wheeler Pond.
  - b. Drawdown the water level in order that the low level gate at the spillway can be repaired or replaced which will increase the outlet capacity for emergency and repair situations.

- c. Remove and dispose the debris and vegetal growth from the dam and its appurtenant structures and the downsteam channel.
- d. Develop and implement a regular program of monitoring, inspection and maintenance of the facility.
- e. Prepare an emergency action plan to prevent or minimize the impact of dam failure, listing the expedient action to be taken and authorities to be contacted.

11:

# APPENDIX A

6

# INSPECTION CHECK LIST

	TION CHECK LIST RGANIZATION
CT_Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE 14 June 1978
	TIME0930-1500
	WEATHER
	W.S.ELEVU.SD.S.
	W.O. LLL V0.00.0.
:	
Long - C-E Maguire*	6 <u>T. Wisniewski = Owner</u>
Khanna - C-E Maguire	7. H. Beetham - 1st Selectmen
Poulos - GEI	8. W. Staubley - Gate Tender
Brown - C-E Maguire	J. Rodgers - Civil Defence
Dalenberg - GEI	IOA. Reed - C-E Maguire
PROJECT FEATURE	INSPECTED BY REMARKS
	•
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
- <u></u>	·····
* 2nd inspection 5 Aug	1978

ROJECT Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE <u>14 June 1978</u>
NSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
NSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION
DAM	
Crest Elevation	253 NGVD
Current Pool Elevation	253 NGVD
Maximum Impoundment to Date	
Surface Cracks	Not Applicable
Pavement Condition	Not Applicable
Movement or Settlement of Crest	Not Observable
Lateral Movement	None Observed
Vertical Alignment Horizontal Alignment	No misalignment apparent
Condition at Abutment and at Concrete Structures	Condition appears good except for loose block of bedrock noted below under sloughing.
Indications of Movement of Structural Items on Slopes	None observed
Trespassing on Slopes	Free access, no difficulties observed.
Sloughing or Erosion of Slopes or Abutments	A block of bedrock several feet in dimension is loose. Block is in right abutment down stream of dam.
Rock Slope Protection - Riprap Failures	None present
Unusual Movement or Cracking at on near Toes	None observed
Unusual Embankment or Downstream Seepage	None observed
Piping or Boils	None observed
Foundation Drainage Features	None apparent
Toe Drains	None
Instrumentation System	None

PERIODIC INS	PECTION CHECK LIST	
PROJECT Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE14 June 1978	
INSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE	
INSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE	
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION	
<u>DAM (</u> Cont.)		
Vegetation	None on dam, trees are growing from bedrock abutments. Downstream completely overgrown.	

	SPECTION CHECK LIST	
INSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE	
INSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE	
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION	
DIKE EMBANKMENT	NONE	
		535
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PERIODIC INSP	ECTION CHECK LIST
OJECT <u>Wheeler Pond Dam</u>	DATE <u>14 June 1978</u>
	DISCIPLINE
ISPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION
UTLET WORKS - INTAKE CHANNEL AND INTAKE STRUCTURE	
. Approach Channel	Natural bed
Slope Conditions	Gradual
Bottom Conditions	Natural bed with weed growth
Rock Slides or Falls	Yes - along right shoreline above gate.
Log Boom	None
Debris	Yes, trees, refuse
Condition of Concrete Lining	Not applicable
Drains or Weep Holes	Not observed
Intake Structure	
Condition of Concrete	
Stop Logs and Slots	Not applicable

	PERIODIC INSPEC	TION CHECK LIST	
ROJECT	Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE 14 June 1978	
NSPECTOR			
NSPECTOR		DISCIPLINE	
	AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION	
OUTLET WO!	RKS - Gate structure on		
Spillway. See note l			
a. Struct			
Gene	ral Condition	Poor	
Cond	ition of Joints	Open stone masonry	
Spall	ling	None observed	
Visil	ble Reinforcing	Not applicable	8578
Rust	ing or Staining of Concrete	Not applicable	
Any S	Seepage or Efflorescence	Yes, through masonry joints	
Join	t Alignment	Fair	IT I
Unusi Chai	ual Seepage or Leaks in Gate nber	Gate not seated - unable to determine extent of leakage.	
Crack	<s< td=""><td>Cannot be observed</td><td>÷</td></s<>	Cannot be observed	÷
Rusti	ing or Corrosion of Steel	Considerable where visible above water line.	
b. Mechar	nical and Electrical	Not applicable	1.
		<u>NOTE:</u> Gate mechanism consists of vertical lift slide gate operated by $6'' \times 6''$ timber post with rack and pinion gearing. Gate is inoperable.	

PERIODIC INSPEC	TION CHECK LIST
ROJECTWheeler Pond Dam	DATE14 June 1978
ISPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
ISPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION
OUTLET WORKS - By-pass gate chambers	
a. Concrete and Structural	
General Condition	Poor, not maintained, open pits partially filled with debris, rusted equipment. See note below.
Condition of Joints	Good
Spalling	None observed
Visible Reinforcing	None observed
Rusting or Staining of Concrete	None observed
Any Seepage or Efflorescence	None observed
Joint Alignment	Not applicable
Unusual Seepage or Leaks in Gate Chamber	None observed
Cracks	None observed
Rusting or Corrosion of Steel	Considerable
Mechanical and Electrical	None
	NOTE:
	Gates, stems, cleanout, trash rack and stop logs in poor condition. Bonnet on gate valve to plant cracked and leaking. Intake filled with debris, stop logs rotten, trash rack useless. Cleanout chamber filled with debris, cleanout burried. All chambers consist of open pits with no covering.

PERIODIC INSPECT	ION CHECK LIST	
ROJECT Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE14 June 1978	
NSPECTOR		
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION	
OUTLET WORKS - TRANSITION AND CONDUIT	Not applicable.	

PERIODIC
DJECT Wheeler Pond Dam
PECTOR
PECTOR
AREA EVALUATED
CLET WORKS - OUTLET STRUCTURE AN LET CHANNEL eneral Condition of Concrete ast or Staining balling rosion or Cavitation sible Reinforcing by Seepage or Efflorescence andition at Joints rain Holes bannel rose Rock or Trees Overhanging channel andition of Discharge Channel

	PERIODIC INSPECT	TION CHECK LIST	
INSPECTOR       DISCIPLINE         AREA EVALUATED       CONDITION         OUTLET WORKS - SPILLWAY WEIR, APPROACH AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS       a.         a. Approach Channel General Condition       Curved with natural bed underwater, one or two feet deep on left side, deepens at outlet gate.         Loose Rock Overhanding Channel Floor of Approach Channel       None observed.         b. Weir       Yes, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel. Floor of Approach Channel         b. Weir       Stone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:         ceneral Condition of Concrete Rust or Staining Spalling Any Visible Reinforcing Any Seepage or Efflorescence Drain Holes       None observed. None.         c. Discharge Channel General Condition       None.         c. Discharge Channel General Condition       Natural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".	PROJECTWheeler Pond Dam	DATE 14 June 1978	
AREA EVALUATED       CONDITION         OUTLET WORKS - SPILLWAY WEIR, APPROACH       AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS         a. Approach Channel       General Condition         General Condition       Curved with natural bed underwater, one or two feet deep on left side, deepens at outlet gate.         Loose Rock Overhanding Channel       None observed.         Trees Overhanging Channel       Yes, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel.         Floor of Approach Channel       Natural rocky bed with weed growth.         b. Weir       Stone masonry with concrete cap.         General Condition of Concrete       Stone masonry overflow.         Rust or Staining       None observed.         Spalling       None observed.         Any Visible Reinforcing       None observed.         Any Seepage or Efflorescence       Seepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.         Drain Holes       None.         c. Discharge Channel       Natural bedrock - irregular         General Condition       Natural bedrock - irregular		DISCIPLINE	
OUTLET WORKS - SPILLWAY WEIR, APPROACH AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS         a. Approach Channel General Condition       Curved with natural bed underwater, one or two feet deep on left side, deepens at outlet gate.         Loose Rock Overhanding Channel Trees Overhanging Channel Floor of Approach Channel       None observed.         b. Weir       Yes, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel. Natural rocky bed with weed growth.         b. Weir       Stone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:         ceneral Condition of Concrete Rust or Staining       None observed.         Spalling       None observed.         Any Visible Reinforcing Any Seepage or Efflorescence       None observed.         Drain Holes       None.         c. Discharge Channel General Condition       Natural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".		DISCIPLINE	
AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS         a. Approach Channel         General Condition         General Condition         Loose Rock Overhanding Channel         Trees Overhanging Channel         Floor of Approach Channel         None observed.         Ves, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel.         Natural rocky bed with weed growth.         b. Weir         General Condition of Concrete         General Condition of Concrete         Rust or Staining         Spalling         Any Visible Reinforcing         Any Seepage or Efflorescence         Drain Holes         C. Discharge Channel         General Condition         Kaural bedrock - irregular         Yes - See note "A".	AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION	
General ConditionCurved with natural bed underwater, one or two feet deep on left side, deepens at outlet gate.Loose Rock Overhanding ChannelNone observed.Trees Overhanging ChannelYes, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel. Natural rocky bed with weed growth.b. WeirStone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:b. WeirStone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:ceneral Condition of Concrete1. Concrete ogee overflow. Some wear noted. Concrete portion - good condition, Stone portion - fair condition.Rust or Staining Spalling Any Visible Reinforcing Any Seepage or EfflorescenceNone observed. Seepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".	OUTLET WORKS - SPILLWAY WEIR, APPROACH AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS	•	
One or two feet deep on left side, deepens at outlet gate.Loose Rock Overhanding Channel Trees Overhanging Channel Floor of Approach ChannelNone observed.Yes, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel. Natural rocky bed with weed growth.b. WeirStone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:c. Beneral Condition of Concrete Rust or Staining Any Visible Reinforcing Any Visible Reinforcing Drain HolesNone observed.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".	a. Approach Channel		
Trees Overhanging Channel Floor of Approach ChannelYes, trees up to 4 inch diameter overhang channel. Natural rocky bed with weed growth.b. WeirStone masonry with concrete cap. 	General Condition	one or two feet deep on left side.	
Floor of Approach Channeloverhang channel. Natural rocky bed with weed growth.b. WeirStone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:General Condition of Concrete1. Concrete ogee overflow. 2. Vertical stone masonry overflow. Some wear noted. Concrete portion - good condition. Stone portion - fair condition.Rust or StainingNone observed. None observed.Any Visible Reinforcing Any Seepage or EfflorescenceNone observed. Seepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.Drain HolesNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".	Loose Rock Overhanding Channel	None observed.	
Floor of Approach ChannelNatural rocky bed with weed growth.b. WeirStone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:General Condition of Concrete1. Concrete ogee overflow. Some wear noted. Concrete portion - good condition. Stone portion - fair condition.Rust or StainingNone observed. None observed. Spalling Any Visible Reinforcing Any Seepage or EfflorescenceDrain HolesNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".	Trees Overhanging Channel	Yes, trees up to 4 inch diameter	
Spillway is divided into two sections:Spillway is divided into two sections:General Condition of ConcreteRust or StainingSpallingAny Visible ReinforcingAny Seepage or EfflorescenceDrain HolesC. Discharge ChannelGeneral ConditionNatural bedrock - irregularLoose Rock Overhanding ChannelYes - See note "A".	Floor of Approach Channel		
General Condition of Concrete2. Vertical stone masonry overflow. Some wear noted. Concrete portion - good condition, Stone portion - fair condition.Rust or StainingNone observed.SpallingNone observed.Any Visible ReinforcingNone observed.Any Seepage or EfflorescenceSeepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.Drain HolesNone.c. Discharge ChannelNatural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".	b. Weir	Stone masonry with concrete cap. Spillway is divided into two sections:	
Rust or StainingStone portion - fair condition.Rust or StainingNone observed.SpallingNone observed.Any Visible ReinforcingNone observed.Any Seepage or EfflorescenceSeepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.Drain HolesNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregular Yes - See note "A".		2. Vertical stone masonry overflow.	<b>3</b> .0
SpallingNone observed.Any Visible ReinforcingNone observed.Any Seepage or EfflorescenceSeepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.Drain HolesNone.c. Discharge Channel General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregularLoose Rock Overhanding ChannelYes - See note "A".	General Condition of Concrete	Concrete portion - good condition, Stone portion - fair condition.	
Any Visible ReinforcingNone observed.Any Seepage or EfflorescenceSeepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.Drain HolesNone.c. Discharge ChannelNone.General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregularLoose Rock Overhanding ChannelYes - See note "A".	Rust or Staining	None observed.	~ <b>Q</b>
Any Seepage or EfflorescenceSeepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.Drain HolesNone.c. Discharge ChannelNone.General ConditionNatural bedrock - irregularLoose Rock Overhanding ChannelYes - See note "A".	Spalling	None observed.	
Drain Holes       masonry observed.         Drain Holes       None.         c. Discharge Channel       None.         General Condition       Natural bedrock - irregular         Loose Rock Overhanding Channel       Yes - See note "A".	Any Visible Reinforcing	None observed.	
<pre>c. Discharge Channel    General Condition    Loose Rock Overhanding Channel    Yes - See note "A".</pre>	Any Seepage or Efflorescence	Seepage through open joints of stone masonry observed.	
General Condition Natural bedrock - irregular Loose Rock Overhanding Channel Yes - See note "A".	Drain Holes	None.	
Loose Rock Overhanding Channel Yes - See note "A".	c. Discharge Channel		
	General Condition	Natural bedrock - irregular	
Trees Overhanging Channel Yes - Up to 5 inch diameter.	Loose Rock Overhanding Channel	Yes - See note "A".	
	Trees Overhanging Channel	Yes - Up to 5 inch diameter.	•
Floor of Channel Natural bedrock.	Other Obstructions	Debris	

_	PERIODIC INS	14 1 1070	
PROJECT	Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE14 June 1978	
INSPECTOR		DISCIPLINE	
INSPECTOR		DISCIPLINE	
	AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION	
"A" Ston Coll five	e wall on right side of cha apsed portion about 12 ft. inch diameter tree now gro	nnel has caved into channel. high and 6 ft. wide. Four to wing in opening.	

	INSPECTION CHECK LIST
ROJECT Wheeler Pond Dam	DATE <u>14 June 1978</u>
NSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
NSPECTOR	DISCIPLINE
AREA EVALUATED	CONDITION
OUTLET WORKS - SERVICE BRIDGE	
a. Super Structure Bearings	Wood access bridge in poor condition. Exposed to severe ice damage heave, etc.
Anchor Bolts	
Bridge Seat	
Longitudinal Members	
Under Side of Deck	
Secondary Bracing	
Deck	
Drainage System	
Railings	
Expansion Joints	
Paint	
b. Abutment & Piers	
General Condition of Concre	te
Alignment of Abutment	None
Approach to Bridge	
Condition of Seat & Backwal	

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## APPENDIX B

- 1. Listing of Locations for Available Correspondence
- 2. Copies of Past Inspection Reports
- 3. Plans, Sections, Details

## APPENDIX B-1

No design, construction or maintenance records could be located.

### APPENDIX B-2

Water Resources Commission - Supervision of Dams Inventory Sheet dated 25 November, 1964.

intoried Lwss	- WATER RESOURCES COMMISSION SUPERVISION OF DAMS INVENTORY DATA	2
	_	
25 NOVENBER	1964-	
Name of Dan or	Pond WHEELER POND	
Code No.	T9.4 0×2.9	
Nearest Street	Location ROUTE 163	
Town	MONTVILLE Long 72-08.5	
U.S.G.S. Qua	d. MONTVILLE LAI AI-27,4	7/7
Name of Stre	am Oxeboxe BRook	1 1
Owner FERE	HE PAPER BOARD CO. INC. THERE WISH BOX-326	1500
Address	ADDNITHIERE BOX-326	le
		-
Dend Hand Fam	INDUSTUAL WATER SUPPLY	
	9/	8
Dimensions of P	ond: Width Soo FEET Length 5000 FEET Area top	
Dimensions of P Total Length of	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>Sood FEET</u> Area ion Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>Sooo FEET</u> Area ion Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <del>25 FEE</del> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>Sooo FEET</u> Area ion Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <del>25 FEE</del> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>27 FEET</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban	ond:       Width       Soo FEET Length       5000 FEET Area       1000         Dam       15       FEET       Length of Spillway       125       FEET         llway       ENTIRE       DAM       1000       1000       1000         Above Stream Bed       1000       FEET       1000       1000         kment Above Spillway       3       FEET       1000	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>Sooo FEET</u> Area to Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <u>25 FEE</u> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>26 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u>	- <u>-</u>
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>Sooo FEET</u> Area to Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <del>25 FEE</del> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>20 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> hy Construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>5000 FEET</u> Area to Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <u>25 FEE</u> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>20 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> hy Construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> onstruction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> hitions <u>CULVERT</u> UNDER <u>ROUTE 163 AN</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>Sooo FEET</u> Area to Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <del>25 FEE</del> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>20 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> hy Construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co Downstream Cond	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>5000 FEET</u> Area to Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <u>25 FEE</u> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>20 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> hy Construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> onstruction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> hitions <u>CULVERT</u> UNDER <u>ROUTE 163 AN</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co Downstream Cond Summary of File	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>5000 FEET</u> Area 100 Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <u>25 FEE</u> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>20 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> hy Construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> onstruction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> hitions <u>CULVERT</u> UNDER <u>ROUTE 163 AN</u> <u>ROCKLAND</u> <u>POND</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co Downstream Cond Summary of File Remarks <u>Sur</u>	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>5000 FEET</u> Area to Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <u>25 FEE</u> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>26 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> http://www.construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MA SONRY</u> onstruction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MA SONRY</u> http://www.construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MA SONRY</u> bitions <u>CULVERT</u> <u>UNDER</u> <u>ROUTE IG3 AN</u> <u>ROCKLAND</u> <u>POND</u> e Data <u>NOTED IN MASONRY</u>	
Dimensions of P Total Length of Location of Spi Height of Pond Height of Emban Type of Spillwa Type of Dike Co Downstream Cond Summary of File Remarks <u>Sur</u>	ond: Width <u>Soo FEET</u> Length <u>5000 FEET</u> Area 100 Dam <u>15 FEET</u> Length of Spillway <u>25 FEE</u> llway <u>ENTIRE</u> DAM Above Stream Bed <u>20 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> kment Above Spillway <u>3 FEET</u> hy Construction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> onstruction <u>CONCRETE</u> <u>MASONRY</u> hitions <u>CULVERT</u> UNDER <u>ROUTE 163 AN</u> <u>ROCKLAND</u> <u>POND</u>	
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5/14/73 gate is leading the contraction would woll will prove salid - more the ( It prove ) is there a second ante . sha dike

approve of Student

10-7-77 - Q"WATER OURA STWY MADE IT DIFFICULT TO NO 28/1022 MASOMRY PAPARE SOUND. SONIS SPREE OTALISE 280 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000



APPENDIX C SELECTED PHOTOS **建一般来来** 

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C-2 SPILLWAY CREST-LOOKING TOWARD RIGHT ABUTMENT (NOTE: CLOSE PROXIMITY OF MILL BUILDING.)



C-3 SPILLWAY CREST - LOOKING TOWARD LEFT ABUTMENT





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C-6 DOWNSTREAM FACE OF DAM. (NOTE: DARK AREA BELOW SERVICE BRIDGE - OUTLET GATE OPENING.)



C-7 DOWNSTREAM FACE OF DAM LOOKING TOWARD LEFT ABUTMENT



## C-9 VALVE PIT-FOR PROCESS WATER SUPPLY TO MILL AND BY-PASS

C-8 UNCOVERED INLET CHAMBER FOR BY-PASS. (NOTE: DEBRIS AND DETERIORATED STOP LOGS IN BACKGROUND.)

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C-IO WALL AT RIGHT ABUTMENT OF DAM

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C-11 DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL

# APPENDIX D

# HYDROLOGIC COMPUTATIONS





eignt of Jam =	21.0feet; Hen	ce <u>SMALL</u>
t crest elevation res	ervoir storage = <u>1000</u>	AC-ft., hence INTERMEDIATE
adopted size cat	egory _INTERMEDIATE	
Hazard Potential		
DAM IS LOCATED	IN A PREDOMINANTLY R	URAL AREA AND ITS FAILURE
WILL DAMAGE OR	BREACH RT. 163 AND	MAY CAUSE A LOSS OF A
FEW LIVES AND	HOMES LOCATED DOW	NSTREAM. THERE WILL BE
		FLOODING PROBLEM. IT IS
		- WODING PROBLEM. 11 15
A SIGNIFICANT		
<u></u>	HALARD PROGRAM,	
	HALARD PROGRAM,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	the rule of "thumb" failure	
	······	
It is estimated from t	the rule of "thumb" failure	hydrograph as follows: ,
It is estimated from t	the rule of "thumb" failure	hydrograph as follows: , Economic Loss
It is estimated from t Category	the rule of "thumb" failure Loss of Life	hydrograph as follows: , Economic Loss Homes = YES
It is estimated from t Category	the rule of "thumb" failure Loss of Life	hydrograph as follows: , <u>Economic Loss</u> <u>Homes = YES</u> <u>Buildings = YES</u>
It is estimated from t Category	the rule of "thumb" failure Loss of Life	hydrograph as follows: , <u>Economic Loss</u> <u>Homes = YES</u> <u>Buildings = YES</u> <u>Farms = YES</u>
It is estimated from t Category SIGNIFICANT	the rule of "thumb" failure Loss of Life YES	hydrograph as follows: , <u>Economic Loss</u> <u>Homes = YES</u> <u>Buildings = YES</u> <u>Farms = YES</u> <u>Miscellaneous = YES</u> <u>Highways or roads = YES</u>
It is estimated from to <u>Category</u> <u>SIGNIFICANT</u> <u>Hazari</u>	the rule of "thumb" failure Loss of Life YES	hydrograph as follows: , <u>Economic Loss</u> <u>Homes = YES</u> <u>Buildings = YES</u> <u>Farms = YES</u> <u>Miscellaneous = YES</u> <u>Highways or roads = YES</u> <u>Highways or roads = YES</u>
It is estimated from t Category SIGNIFICANT	the rule of "thumb" failure Loss of Life YES	hydrograph as follows: , <u>Economic Loss</u> <u>Homes = YES</u> <u>Buildings = YES</u> <u>Farms = YES</u> <u>Miscellaneous = YES</u> <u>Highways or roads = YES</u> <u>Highways or roads = YES</u>

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tion: <b>6/14/78</b>	COOK TOWN MONTVILLE	1 161	Acres	cres	OVERFALL (3.43 - Friction) = 3.33	= 12.4 % of test	n = <b>253.00</b>	Outflow Characteristics Third Approximation	h inc. h $f_{\rm h}$ ft. $Qp_{\rm h}$	12   13   1 <sup>1</sup>	1.88 9.95 6995		
Date of Inspection:	1 <u>OXOBOXO BROOK</u>	= WS			PLUS FREE ON of Discharge = (3	C.F.	Spillway Crest Elevation	ics	QP CFS SI	11	6515		•
		1		1	<u>t</u>		illway Ci	<pre>Characteristics Approximation</pre>	h in ft.	10	9.54		
Outflow Values	Location of Dam	830	11		AND BROADCRESTED feet: C = Coefficient	ing =	Ĩ	it flow	s in inc	6	1.81	•	
1	Floc		Square Miles	Square Miles	D BROADX feet: C =	verstopp	00 feet		s <sub>2</sub> in inc	8	2.9 6 2.9	inches	
- Inflow and		T T	Squa	<b>37</b> Squa	EE AND	Without Overstopping	256.00	Characteristics proximation	h <sub>2</sub> in feet	2	0.30	in	
ischarges	PAM		9.09	014	" Solution	of Spillway	"	Outflow C First App		6	7545	S = Storage	
obable D	EK POND		1	Reservoir =	of Spillwa   wav =	acity of	Elevation F Dam=		uc	5	2.96	height	: <b>*</b> ••
<u>Estimating Maximum Probable Discharges</u>	Name of Dam WHEELER R	st" flood	= Drainage Area	=Surface Area of	<pre>Shape and Type of Spillway B = Width of Smillway =</pre>	Maximum Capacity	Top of Dam Elevation Lonath of Dam=	• w	h in feet	1	10.30	survitarge height	•
imting	ie of Dau orshed (	Adopted "test"			Gliape R = Wi		I, f	Flood	CFS	~	7545	= 11 :00	
Est	N:U Pat	Adc	D.A.	S.A.				Test F		<del>.</del>	C R R	Discharge;	<b>1</b>

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1 + 2 = 100%

"Rule of Thumb Guidance for Estimating Downstream Dam Failure Hydrograph"

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## BASIC\_DATA

Name of dam WHEELER FOND DAM	Name of town MONITVILLE, CT
Drainage area = <u>9.09 Sq. Hi</u>	Top of dam _ 256.0
Spillway type = <u>OGEE AND BROOD CRESTED</u>	Crest of spillway 253.0
Surface area at crest elevation = $\frac{92.5}{2}$	·
Reservoir bottom near dam = $242.60$	···
Assumed side slopes of embankments =	/:2
Depth of reservoir at dam site	y <sub>0</sub> = <u>17.0 Fr.</u>
Mid-height elevation of dam =	·····
Length of dam at crest = $54.0$ FT.	
Length of dam at mid-height = $44.0 F_7$	•
40% of dam length at mid-height = $W_b = \_$	17.6 FT
Stream height of dam =2/.0/	•
Hydraulic height of dam = 17.07	7
	,

RIJON SPACE

Step 1:

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Elevation M.S.L.	Resciences Estimated Storage In AC-ft.	Remarks
	- 92.0 Ac-Ft	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	•	
Step 2:		
	$Q_{pl} = \frac{8}{27} W_{b} \sqrt{g} y_{o}^{3/2}$	
	$= \underbrace{l \cdot G \mathcal{B}}_{W_{\rm b}} y_{\rm s}^{3/2}$	= 2072 CFS



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SPILLWAY RATING CURVE WHEELER POND DAM WHERE

# APPENDIX E

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INFORMATION AS CONTAINED IN THE NATIONAL INVENTORY OF DAMS



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