

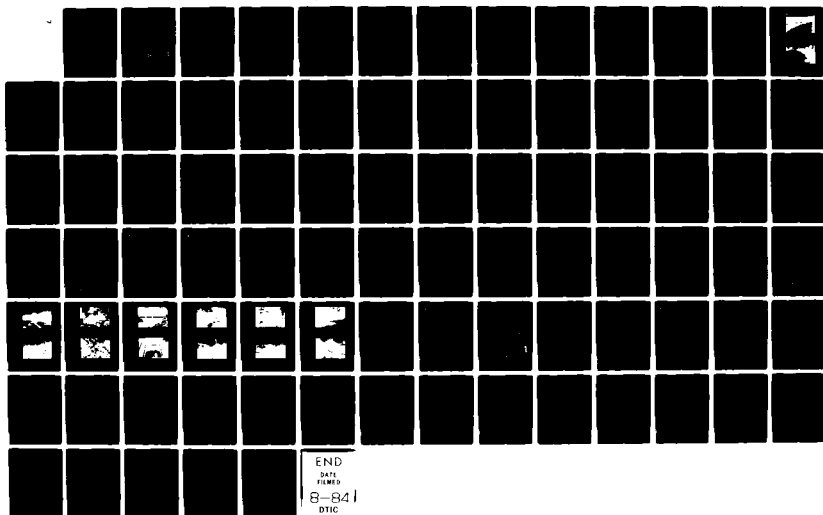
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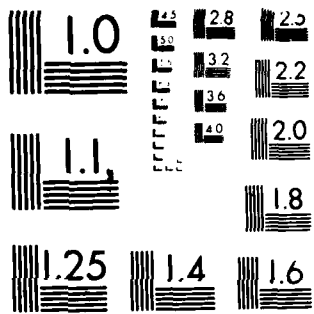
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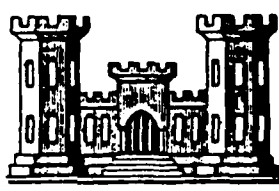
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PARK RIVER BASIN
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HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO.3 DAM
CT 00002

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT
NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM



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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION, CORPS OF ENGINEERS
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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
 NEW ENGLAND DIVISION, CORPS OF ENGINEERS
 424 TRAPELO ROAD
 WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 02154

REPLY TO
 ATTENTION OF
 NEDED

MAY 30 1980

Honorable Ella T. Grasso
 Governor of the State of Connecticut
 State Capitol
 Hartford, Connecticut 06115

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 ELL
 JUL 2 1984
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A

Dear Governor Grasso:

Inclosed is a copy of the Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam Phase I Inspection Report, which was prepared under the National Program for Inspection of Non-Federal Dams. This report is presented for your use and is based upon a visual inspection, a review of the past performance and a brief hydrological study of the dam. A brief assessment is included at the beginning of the report. I have approved the report and support the findings and recommendations described in Section 7 and ask that you keep me informed of the actions taken to implement them. This follow-up action is a vitally important part of this program.

A copy of this report has been forwarded to the Department of Environmental Protection, the cooperating agency for the State of Connecticut. In addition, a copy of the report has also been furnished the owner, Metropolitan District, Hartford, Connecticut 06101.

Copies of this report will be made available to the public, upon request, by this office under the Freedom of Information Act. In the case of this report the release date will be thirty days from the date of this letter.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank you and the Department of Environmental Protection for your cooperation in carrying out this program.

Sincerely,

Max B. Scheider
 MAX B. SCHEIDER
 Colonel, Corps of Engineers
 Division Engineer

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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
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19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) DAMS, INSPECTION, DAM SAFETY, Hartford Ct., Park RiverBasin		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Hartford Reservoir No.3 Dam is a 105-year old earth embankment approximately 500 ft. long with a maximum height of about 41 ft. The dam impounds water for use at the power generation facilities located 100 ft. downstream of Hartford Reservoir No.1 and for diversion to Hartfor Reservoir No.5 for eventual treatment and dis- tribution in the City of Hartford water supply system. Normally, surplus water from Reservoir No.3 discharges through the spillway and flows downstream to Reser- voir No.1. During periods of high demand, water may be diverted to Reservoir No. 5 by means of a 20-inch diameter pipe and an open channel at the Northern end of		

HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3 DAM

CT 00002

PARK RIVER BASIN
HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT
NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT

Identification No:	CT 00002
Name of Dam:	Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam
Town:	West Hartford
County and State:	Hartford County, Connecticut
Stream:	Unnamed Tributary of Spice Brook
Date of Inspection:	November 13, 1979

BRIEF ASSESSMENT

Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is a 105-year old earth embankment approximately 500 feet long with a maximum height of about 41 feet. The dam impounds water for use at the power generation facilities located 100 feet downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1 and for diversion to Hartford Reservoir No. 5 for eventual treatment and distribution in the City of Hartford water supply system. Normally, surplus water from Reservoir No. 3 discharges through the spillway and flows downstream to Reservoir No. 1. During periods of high demand, water may be diverted to Reservoir No. 5 by means of a 20-inch diameter pipe and an open channel at the northern end of the reservoir.

The watershed for Hartford Reservoir No. 3 encompasses a 0.5-square mile area of forested, mountainous land. The normal pool reservoir surface area is approximately 28 acres, with a corresponding storage capacity of about 338 acre-feet. The maximum storage capacity of the reservoir is 487 acre-feet. Due to the 41-foot height of the dam, Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is classified in the "Intermediate" size category. The potential hazard area that would be damaged by floodwaters in the event of a breaching of the dam is located about 2 miles downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam. A dam failure would result in excessive property damage and the possible loss of more than a few lives at the downstream hazard area. Therefore, the dam is classified in the "High" hazard potential category. The recommended test flood for an "Intermediate" size, "High" hazard dam is the full Probable Maximum Flood (PMF).

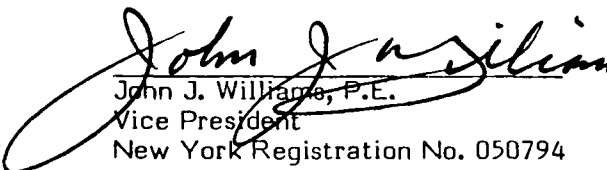
The test flood peak inflow to Hartford Reservoir No. 3 was computed as 1,370 cfs. The routed test flood outflow of 1,235 cfs overtops the embankment by 0.2 feet. The spillway is capable of discharging 946 cfs prior to overtopping of the embankment, which is about 77 percent of the routed test flood outflow. The spillway is capable of discharging one-half of the PMF with approximately 1.7 feet of freeboard.

On the date of the inspection, Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam generally appeared to be in fair condition. However, several deficiencies were observed during the inspection. A wet spot, apparently resulting from seepage through the embankment, extends along the downstream toe of the dam for a 50-foot distance. In addition, a section of the slope has failed above the wet area, leaving a one-foot high scarp approximately six feet above the downstream toe. Due to this condition, the dam is considered to be in poor condition. Animal burrow holes were also observed in the downstream face of the dam. Riprap has been displaced from the upstream slope and several trees are growing from the upstream face of the embankment.

Within one year after receipt of this Phase I inspection report, a qualified registered professional engineer should be retained by the Owner to: (1) investigate the source of the seepage at the downstream toe and recommend a method of seepage control; (2) perform slope stability analyses to assess the need for stabilizing the embankment; (3) direct the removal of trees from the upstream face of the dam and from the vicinity of the downstream toe; and (4) design and direct the installation of upstream controls for the high and low level outlet pipes.

In addition, the Owner should implement the following operation and maintenance procedures: (1) replace the missing riprap on the upstream face of the embankment; (2) backfill the animal burrows in the downstream face of the dam; (3) develop a formal surveillance and flood warning plan; and (4) institute a program of annual periodic technical inspection. Within 90 days, the Owner should begin to monitor the area of slope failure at the downstream toe for further movement and continue monitoring until the condition is corrected.

O'BRIEN & GERE ENGINEERS, INC.


John J. Williams, P.E.
Vice President
New York Registration No. 050794



Date: 28 APRIL 1980

This Phase I Inspection Report on Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam has been reviewed by the undersigned Review Board members. In our opinion, the reported findings, conclusions, and recommendations are consistent with the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, and with good engineering judgment and practice, and is hereby submitted for approval.

Carney M. Terzian

CARNEY M. TERZIAN, MEMBER
Design Branch
Engineering Division

Richard J. DiBuono

RICHARD DIBUONO, MEMBER
Water Control Branch
Engineering Division

Aramast Mahtesian

ARAMAST MAHTESIAN, CHAIRMAN
Geotechnical Engineering Branch
Engineering Division

APPROVAL RECOMMENDED:

Joe B. Fryar

JOE B. FRYAR
Chief, Engineering Division

PREFACE

This report is prepared under guidance contained in the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, for Phase I Investigations. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained from the Office of Chief of Engineers, Washington, D.C. 20314. The purpose of a Phase I Investigation is to identify expeditiously those dams which may pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the general condition of the dam is based upon available data and visual inspections. Detailed investigation, and analyses involving topographic mapping, subsurface investigations, testing, and detailed computational evaluations are beyond the scope of a Phase I investigation: however, the investigation is intended to identify any need for such studies.

In reviewing this report, it should be realized that the reported condition of the dam is based on observations of field conditions at the time of inspection along with data available to the inspection team. In cases where the reservoir was lowered or drained prior to inspection, such action, while improving the stability and safety of the dam, removes the normal load on the structure and may obscure certain conditions which might otherwise be detectable if inspected under the normal operating environment of the structure.

It is important to note that the condition of a dam depends on numerous and constantly changing internal and external conditions, and is evolutionary in nature. It would be incorrect to assume that the present condition of the dam will continue to represent the condition of the dam at some point in the future. Only through continued care and inspection can there be any chance that unsafe conditions be detected.

Phase I inspections are not intended to provide detailed hydrologic and hydraulic analyses. In accordance with the established Guidelines, the Spillway Test flood is based on the estimated "Probable Maximum Flood" for the region (greatest reasonably possible storm runoff), or fractions thereof. Because of the magnitude and rarity of such a storm event, a finding that a spillway will not pass the test flood should not be interpreted as necessarily posing a highly inadequate condition. The test flood provides a measure of relative spillway capacity and serves as an aid in determining the need for more detailed hydrologic and hydraulic studies, considering the size of the dam, its general condition and the downstream damage potential.

The Phase I Investigation does not include an assessment of the need for fences, gates, no-trespassing signs, repairs to existing fences and railings and other items which may be needed to minimize trespass and provide greater security for the facility and safety to the public. An evaluation of the project for compliance with OSHA rules and regulations is also excluded.

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UPSTREAM FACE OF THE DAM AS VIEWED FROM THE LEFT ABUTMENT.
(11/13/79)



DOWNSTREAM FACE OF THE DAM AS VIEWED FROM THE RIGHT ABUTMENT.
(11/13/79)

NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM
PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT
HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3 DAM

SECTION 1

PROJECT INFORMATION

1.1 General

a. Authority. The National Dam Inspection Act (Public Law 92-367), passed by Congress on August 8, 1972, authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate the National Program for Inspection of Dams throughout the United States. Responsibility for supervising inspection of dams in the New England Region has been assigned to the New England Division of the Army Corps of Engineers.

O'Brien & Gere Engineers, Inc. has been retained by the New England Division to inspect and report on selected non-federal dams in the State of Connecticut. Authorization and Notice to Proceed were issued to O'Brien & Gere by a letter dated November 6, 1979 and signed by Col. William E. Hodgson, Jr. Contract No. DACW 33-80-C-0014 has been assigned by the Corps of Engineers for this work.

b. Purpose. The purpose of performing technical inspection and evaluation of non-federal dams is to:

1. Identify conditions which threaten public safety and make the Owner aware of any deficiencies to permit him to correct them in a timely manner.
2. Encourage and prepare the State to initiate an effective dam safety program for non-federal dams as soon as possible.
3. Update, verify and complete the National Inventory of Dams.

1.2 Description of Project (Information with regard to this dam was obtained from the Hartford Metropolitan District)

a. Location. Hartford Reservoir No. 3 is located on an unnamed tributary of Spice Brook in the Town of West Hartford, Connecticut. To illustrate the location, portions of two USGS maps entitled "Avon, Conn." and "New Britain, Conn." have been included as Figure 1 on page vi of this report. USGS reference coordinates for this site are N 41°45.2' and W 72°47.5'.

Outflow from Reservoir No. 3 normally flows through an open channel to Hartford Reservoir No. 1, located approximately 1.1 miles to the southeast of Reservoir No. 3. Discharge from Hartford Reservoir No. 1 flows into Spice Brook which outlets into Trout Brook about 4,000 feet downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1. Trout Brook discharges into the South Branch of Park River about 8 miles downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1.

The initial flood impact area consists of several residences located approximately 2,000 feet downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1 Dam. Many other residential flood impact areas are located in the ensuing miles along Trout Brook.

b. Description of Dam and Appurtenances. Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is located at the southern end of the impoundment and consists of an earth embankment, approximately 500 feet long with a maximum height of 41 feet. The embankment has the following major features:

1. The upstream face of the embankment is built on a slope of approximately 1.5H:1V and it is protected with small stone riprap from an unknown depth below the normal pool elevation to about 2 feet above the normal pool surface. The remaining portion of the upstream face above the riprap protection is covered with grass.

2. The crest of the dam is approximately 24 feet wide and it is 4.8 feet above the spillway crest elevation. A 15-foot wide paved roadway, lined with large boulders on both sides, has been constructed along the entire length of the dam crest.

3. The downstream embankment face is grass-covered and built on a slope of approximately 2.5H:1V.

A section drawing and several photos of the features described above have been included in Appendix B and Appendix C, respectively.

The primary spillway is located approximately 700 feet north of the dam on the eastern shore of the reservoir. No control device exists at the spillway inlet; however, a very shallow weir extends across the 25-foot wide spillway channel, approximately 100 feet downstream of the reservoir.

Outlet works are available at the site which may be used to lower or drain the reservoir or provide a means for discharging water to an open channel for flow to Hartford Reservoir No. 5. Section 1.3b.1 presents details of the outlet works.

c. Size Classification. Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam has a maximum height of 41 feet and a maximum storage capacity of 487 acre-feet. Due to the 41-foot height of the dam, Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is classified in the "Intermediate" size category for dams greater than 40 feet high but less than 100 feet high.

d. Hazard Classification. The initial downstream damage area consists of several homes located approximately 2,000 feet downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1 Dam. The sill elevation of the lowest houses at this location was estimated to be 2 feet above the channel banks of the stream. The failure analysis indicated that a breach of Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam with the reservoir surface at the top of the dam would result in a flow depth of 4.1 feet above the channel banks, or 2.1 feet above the sill elevation of the lowest houses at the downstream damage area. A flood of this magnitude would cause

excessive property damage and the possible loss of more than a few lives at this location. In addition, several other residential areas are located further downstream and could also be subjected to damage. The depth of flow at the hazard center immediately prior to failure was computed to be 1.8 feet below the low sill elevation with the reservoir surface at the top of the dam. Therefore, a significant increase in hazard to loss of life downstream would result from a failure of the dam. Due to the conditions described above, Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is classified in the "High" hazard potential category.

e. Ownership. The dam is owned by the Metropolitan District; 555 Main Street; P.O. Box 800; Hartford, Connecticut; 06101. Telephone 203-278-7850.

f. Operator. Mr. Richard Allen, purification Engineer for the Hartford Metropolitan District, is responsible for operation of the West Hartford reservoir system.

g. Purpose of Dam. The dam was constructed in 1875 to impound water for the City of Hartford water distribution system. It is still used for water supply purposes as a reserve for Hartford Reservoir No. 5. The impounded water also is used at the power generation facilities located 100 feet downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1 Dam.

h. Design and Construction History. The dam was originally constructed in 1875. Since that time, there have been no major construction modifications of the dam. However, certain modifications to areas surrounding the reservoir have been made or are planned.

In 1964, the access road located along the northeastern corner of the reservoir was raised and a new 20-inch diameter outlet pipe was installed, approximately 6 feet below spillway crest elevation, to facilitate the transfer of water to Reservoir No. 5. A drawing, illustrating the dike installation and the installation of the new outlet, has been included in Appendix B.

Improvements to the primary spillway channel have also been designed and should be constructed in the near future. To date, only clearing operations have been performed. A sketch of the proposed widening has been included in Appendix B.

i. Normal Operating Procedures. According to Mr. Richard Allen, water from Reservoir No. 3 is occasionally diverted to Reservoir No. 5 for eventual treatment and use in the City water distribution system. Discharges are controlled at an outlet chamber, located at the northeastern corner of the reservoir, by adjusting the elevation of stop logs and/or operating a 20-inch sluice gate.

During periods of unusually high runoff, maintenance personnel from the Metropolitan District open valves on the high and low level discharge pipes to help draw down the pool elevation. However, due to the relatively small size of the discharge pipes, the Owner does not feel that such operations accomplish a great deal other than to exercise the valves.

1.3 Pertinent Data

a. Drainage Area. The area draining to Hartford Reservoir No. 3 encompasses 0.5 square miles of primarily mountainous, forested land to the west of the reservoir. The watershed topography ranges from Elevation 800 along the Talcott Mountain Range to

Elevation 391.2 at the reservoir normal pool elevation. There has been no residential development within the drainage area.

b. Discharge at Damsite.

1. Outlet Works. Two outlet systems are available for Hartford Reservoir No. 3. The first is a 20-inch pipe, located at the northeastern end of the reservoir, which diverts water through an open channel to Hartford Reservoir No. 5. The sluice gate for this 20-inch diameter pipe is only operated during periods of high demand (summer months). The discharge capacity of this diversion pipe is estimated to be about 30 cfs with the reservoir surface at normal pool Elev. 391.2. The second is a high and low level pipe system which passes through the embankment. The low level pipe is 20 inches in diameter (reducing to 12 inches in diameter at its discharge point) and has an estimated discharge capacity of 22 cfs with the reservoir surface at normal pool (Elev. 391.2). The high level pipe is 16 inches in diameter with an estimated normal pool discharge capacity of 16 cfs. Discharge estimates were obtained from a 1956 Metropolitan District Report (see page B-9).

2. Maximum Known Flood. The flood of record at Hartford, Connecticut occurred over a three-day period in August, 1955 during Hurricane Diane. However, no records of maximum discharges or pool elevations are available for this site.

3. Ungated Spillway Capacity at Top of Dam. The spillway discharge capacity with the reservoir surface at the top of dam Elevation 396.0 is 946 cfs.

4. Ungated Spillway Capacity at Test Flood Elevation. The spillway discharge capacity with the reservoir surface at the test flood Elevation 396.2 is 1,006 cfs.

5. Gated Spillway Capacity at Normal Pool Elevation. Not Applicable.

6. Gated Spillway Capacity at Test Flood Elevation. Not Applicable.

7. Total Spillway Capacity at Test Flood Elevation. The spillway discharge capacity with the reservoir surface at the test flood Elevation 396.2 is 1,006 cfs.

8. Total Project Discharge at Top of Dam. The total project discharge with the reservoir surface at the top of dam Elevation 396.0, including flow through the outlet works, is approximately 1,020 cfs.

9. Total Project Discharge at Test Flood Elevation. The total project discharge with the reservoir surface at the test flood Elevation 396.2 is approximately 1,310 cfs.

c. Elevation. (NGVD)

Streambed at Toe of Dam	355
Bottom of Cutoff	Unknown
Maximum Tailwater	N/A
Recreation Pool	391.2
Full Flood Control Pool	N/A
Spillway Crest	391.2
Design Surcharge (Original Design)	Unknown
Top of Dam	396.0
Test Flood Surcharge	396.2

d. Reservoir Length. (Feet)

Normal Pool	2620
Flood Control Pool	N/A
Spillway Crest Pool	2620
Top of Dam Pool	2700
Test Flood Pool	2720

e. Storage. (Acre-Feet)

Normal Pool	338
Flood Control Pool	N/A
Spillway Crest Pool	338
Top of Dam Pool	487
Test Flood Pool	493

f. Reservoir Surface Area. (Acres)

Normal Pool	28
Flood Control Pool	N/A
Spillway Crest Pool	28
Top of Dam Pool	34
Test Flood Pool	34

g. Dam Data.

Type	Earth Embankment
Length	500 feet
Height	41 feet
Top Width	25 feet
Side Slopes (upstream)	1.5H:1V
(downstream)	2.5H:1V
Zoning	Unknown
Impervious Core	Unknown
Cutoff	Unknown
Grout Curtain	Unknown

h. Diversion and Regulating Tunnel.

None

i. Spillway.

Type	Open channel with concrete weir
Length of Weir	25 feet
Crest Elevation	391.2
Gates	None
Upstream Channel	None
Downstream Channel	To be improved per Drawings B-2 and B-3, Appendix B

j. Regulating Outlets.

1. Low Level Outlet

Invert Elevation
Size

354.6

20-inch diameter reducing
to 12-inch diameter
at discharge point

Description
Control Mechanism

Cast Iron Pipe
Gate Valve

2. High Level Outlet

Invert Elevation
Size
Description
Control Mechanism

382.5

16-inch diameter
Cast Iron Pipe
Gate Valve

3. Diversion Outlet

Invert Elevation
Size
Description
Control Mechanism

378⁺

20-inch diameter
Cast Iron Pipe
Sluice Gate

SECTION 2
ENGINEERING DATA

2.1 Design

According to Mr. Peter Revill, Chief Design Engineer for the Hartford Metropolitan District, none of the original design information with respect to the construction of Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is available. Design information for the construction of dikes and installation of the 20-inch outlet at the northeastern corner of the reservoir (1964), is available from the Metropolitan District. A drawing of the modifications is included in Appendix B.

2.2 Construction

According to Mr. Revill, original construction information for Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is not available.

2.3 Operation

Under normal operating conditions, the pool elevation is at the spillway crest. During periods of high demand, water may be diverted to reservoir No. 5 for eventual treatment and pumping to the City of Hartford water distribution system. Spillway overflow is routed to Reservoir No. 1 to be used for the generation of hydroelectric power. In anticipation of heavy precipitation and/or sustained snowmelt, valves at the dam may be opened to help lower the pool elevation. Further operating information is presented in Section 4.

2.4 Evaluation

a. Availability. Information obtained from the Metropolitan District has been included in Appendix B.

b. Adequacy. Sufficient information has been obtained during the field investigation, from available drawings, and through telephone conversations with Metropolitan District personnel, to conduct a Phase I dam evaluation.

c. Validity. It appears that the information obtained from the Metropolitan District is valid except for the 2.1-foot elevation difference between Hartford Metropolitan District datum and NGVD.

SECTION 3
VISUAL INSPECTION

3.1 Findings

a. General. Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam was inspected on November 13, 1979. At the time of the inspection, the pool was at the spillway crest elevation, approximately 4.8 feet below the top of the dam. Underwater areas were not inspected. A checklist of observations and comments made during the field inspection is included as Appendix A of this report.

b. Dam. The dam consists of an earth embankment, approximately 500 feet long with a maximum height of 41 feet. The upstream face of the dam is on a slope of approximately 1.5H:1V. Riprap has been displaced in several locations above the pool surface. In addition, a few small trees are growing from the upstream face and the abutments.

A soft, wet area extends along the downstream toe of the dam for a distance of about 50 feet in the vicinity of the longitudinal center of the embankment. A one-foot vertical drop in the downstream face of the dam was observed about 6 feet above this saturated portion of the toe. A number of animal burrow holes were also observed in the downstream face of the dam.

Photos of conditions observed at the site have been included in Appendix C.

c. Appurtenant Structures. The spillway section appears to be in satisfactory condition. Improvements to the spillway outlet channel have been proposed which would widen and straighten the channel for a distance of 630 feet downstream of the weir.

Service boxes, which provide access to the high and low level outlet valves, are visible on the downstream face of the dam. The high level outlet valve is located near the left abutment, while the low level outlet valve is located approximately 180 feet to the right of the left abutment. The valves appear to be in good condition.

An outlet chamber houses the sluice gate for the diversion pipe which transfers water from Reservoir No. 3 to Reservoir No. 5. Access to this chamber is provided through two metal hinged doors as pictured on page C-3. The gate and outlet chamber appear to be in good condition.

d. Reservoir Area. The reservoir slopes are heavily wooded and mountainous to the west of the reservoir. No signs of reservoir slope instability or excessive siltation were observed on the date of the inspection.

e. Downstream Channel. The spillway outlet channel directs discharge for an approximate distance of 6,000 feet to Hartford Reservoir No. 1. Discharge from the high and low level outlet pipes is also directed into the channel and flows into Reservoir No. 1. This downstream channel has recently been cleared of major obstructions to flow, and plans have been made to improve the channel by widening it and removing high spots along the channel invert.

3.2 Evaluation

The wet area at the downstream toe of the dam appears to be a result of seepage through the embankment. In addition, the vertical drop in the downstream face of the dam appears to be a slope failure through the toe of the slope. Both of these conditions could potentially deteriorate into serious structural problems and should be remedied.

The upstream slope is relatively steep and the stability of the slope should be investigated. The root systems of the trees growing from the upstream face of the dam and in the vicinity of the downstream toe also present hazards to the structural integrity of the embankment. High winds could uproot the trees and dislodge portions of the embankment while the roots create potential seepage paths through the dam.

The control mechanisms for the high and low level outlet pipes are located at the downstream toe of the dam. Therefore, the pipes through the embankment are constantly under pressure and represent a potential danger to the dam.

Recommendations and remedial measures are discussed in Section 7.

SECTION 4

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

4.1 Operational Procedures

a. General. Mr. Richard Allen, Purification Engineer for the Hartford Metropolitan District, is responsible for operation of the West Hartford reservoir system. According to Mr. Allen, Reservoir No. 3 is a reserve water supply reservoir and is generally used for water supply only during the summer months when demand exceeds the downstream supply. When such a demand exists, a sluice gate located at the northeastern corner of the reservoir is opened and water flows through the 20-inch diameter diversion pipe and through an open channel to Reservoir No. 5. Ultimately, the water is transferred to the filtration plant, treated, and pumped to the City of Hartford water distribution system.

Normally, surplus water overflows the spillway crest and is routed through the outlet channel to Reservoir No. 1 for use in the generation of hydroelectric power. In anticipation of large quantities of runoff, maintenance personnel will open two outlet valves to help lower the pool elevation.

b. Description of Any Warning System In effect. Currently, no formal warning system is in effect at this site. According to the Owner's representative, Mr. Peter Revill, a maintenance foreman monitors pool levels during periods of unusually high runoff.

4.2 Maintenance Procedures

a. General. According to the Owner's representative, the Metropolitan District employs a maintenance crew, headed by Mr. Rudy Wegscherder, who operate and maintain the West Hartford reservoir system. Maintenance of the grounds is performed on a routine basis.

b. Operating Facilities. According to the Owner's representative, gate valves at the dam and the sluice gate located at the northeastern corner of the reservoir, are kept in good operating condition. The outlet valves were last operated in April, 1979.

4.3 Evaluation

In general, maintenance of the dam and appurtenant structures is considered adequate. However, periodic technical inspections should be performed in order to detect such deficiencies as displaced riprap, slope failures at the toe, animal burrows, and seepage. Also, trees and brush should not be permitted to grow on the face of the embankment.

SECTION 5

EVALUATION OF HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC FEATURES

5.1 General

The drainage area for Hartford Reservoir No. 3 encompasses 0.5 square miles of primarily mountainous, forested land to the west of the reservoir. The watershed topography ranges from Elevation 800 along the Talcott Mountain Range to Elevation 391.2 at the reservoir normal pool elevation. There has been no residential development within the drainage area.

5.2 Design Data

According to the Owner's representative, hydraulic and hydrologic data from the original design of the dam is not available. Proposed improvements to the spillway outlet channel have been designed based upon the peak rate of runoff anticipated during a 34-hour, 18.25-inch rainfall.

5.3 Experience Data

The flood of record in Hartford occurred in August, 1955, as a result of rain which fell over a three-day period during Hurricane Diane. According to the Owner's representative, corresponding pool level records for Reservoir No. 3 are not available.

5.4 Test Flood Analysis

The recommended test flood for an "Intermediate" size, "High" hazard dam is the full Probable Maximum Flood (PMF). Hydraulic and hydrologic calculations were performed with the assistance of the HEC-1-DB computer program. The flood hydrographs were constructed from Snyder unit hydrographs using average coefficients, an initial infiltration of zero, and a constraint loss rate of 0.05 inches per hour. The Hop Brook Adjustment Factor was used to reduce the Probable Maximum Precipitation based upon the size of the drainage area.

Stage-discharge and stage-storage relationships were developed for Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam and input to the computer for the purpose of routing the test flood through the reservoir. The water surface elevation of the reservoir was assumed to be at the spillway crest at the beginning of the hypothetical storm event. The peak inflow and outflow rates for the test flood at Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam were computed to be 1,370 cfs and 1,235 cfs, respectively. The peak outflow corresponds to a reservoir stage of 5.0 feet above the spillway crest, or 0.2 feet above the top of the dam. The spillway discharge capacity is 946 cfs, which is about 77 percent of the routed test flood outflow. The spillway is capable of discharging one-half of the PMF with approximately 1.7 feet of freeboard.

5.5 Dam Failure Analysis

Failure of the embankment was simulated by the HFC-1-DB computer program assuming a 200-foot wide by 36-foot deep breach with vertical side slopes developing within 2 hours. Two failure conditions were assumed; with the reservoir surface at the top of dam elevation and with the reservoir surface at the spillway crest elevation. The resulting outflow for each condition was routed through Hartford Reservoir No. 1 and downstream to the potential damage center, located 2,000 feet downstream of Hartford Reservoir No. 1 Dam. The flow at the damage center immediately prior to failure of the embankment was 1.) computed by routing the spillway discharge downstream for the reservoir surface at top of dam case and 2.) was assumed to be equivalent to the flow observed during the visual inspection for the reservoir surface at spillway crest case. These flows were compared to the breach flows to assess the increase in hazard that would result from a failure of the embankment. The approximate channel cross-section at this point is shown on page D-5.

The failure analysis indicated that a breaching of the dam with the reservoir surface at the top of the dam would result in a stream depth of 6.1 feet, or 4.1 feet above the channel banks, with a corresponding flow of 3,550 cfs at the damage area. The estimated sill elevation of the lowest houses in this area is 2 feet above the channel banks. Therefore, the breach flood would inundate the houses with 2.1 feet of water causing excessive property damage and the possible loss of more than a few lives. With the reservoir surface at the spillway crest, a breach flood would result in a stream depth of 4.8 feet and a corresponding flow of 2,100 cfs. This flood would also cause major property damage, but it is unlikely that any lives would be lost. The stream depth and quantity of flow at the hazard center immediately prior to failure of the dam were computed to be 2.2 feet and 360 cfs, respectively, with the reservoir surface at the top of the dam. A stream depth of 0.5 feet and flow of 35 cfs were estimated with the reservoir surface at the spillway crest. Therefore, a breach of the dam would result in a significant increase in downstream damage in both cases and in hazard to loss of life for the reservoir surface at top of dam case.

The maximum breach discharge from Hartford Reservoir No. 3 is approximately 5,600 cfs with the reservoir surface at the top of the dam and 4,650 cfs with the reservoir surface at the spillway crest elevation. The resulting peak discharge from Hartford Reservoir No. 1 for the two cases was computed to be 3,550 cfs and 2,110 cfs, respectively. The spillway system at Hartford Reservoir No. 1 is capable of discharging the maximum breach flood for both cases without overtopping of the dam.

SECTION 6

EVALUATION OF STRUCTURAL STABILITY

6.1 Visual Observations

During the visual inspection, several indications of structural deficiencies were observed. The saturated toe of the downstream face of the dam appears to be the result of a seepage problem which has already caused a limited failure of the slope. The steepness of the upstream slope and the displaced riprap are conditions which indicate that the upstream face of the dam may not be stable. The tree roots and the animal burrow holes also pose potential hazards to the stability of the structure by creating seepage paths through the embankment. Photos of the dam are included in Appendix C.

6.2 Design and Construction Data

According to the Owner's representative, no design or construction data is available for Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam.

6.3 Post Construction Changes

No structural modifications have been performed subsequent to the original construction of the dam in 1875. However, spillway outlet channel improvements have been proposed.

6.4 Seismic Stability

Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam is located in Seismic Zone 1 on the Seismic Zone Map of Contiguous States. A dam located in Seismic Zone 1 need not be evaluated for seismic stability, according to the Recommended Guidelines for Phase I Dam Inspections.

SECTION 7

ASSESSMENT, RECOMMENDATIONS & REMEDIAL MEASURES

7.1 Dam Assessment

a. Condition. Based upon the visual inspection, Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam generally appears to be in fair condition. However, due to seepage and stability problems which appear to exist in the vicinity of the downstream toe, the dam is considered to be in poor condition. The upstream face of the dam appears to be in fair condition. However, the steepness of the slope and the displaced riprap indicate that the stability of the slope may not be adequate and should be investigated. Trees on the upstream face and near the downstream toe and animal burrow holes in the downstream face also pose potential hazards to the structure. These conditions are discussed in further detail in Sections 3 and 6.

b. Adequacy of Information. Sufficient information has been obtained through field observations, from data supplied by the Metropolitan District, and through telephone conversations with Metropolitan District personnel to conduct a Phase I Dam Evaluation.

c. Urgency. The recommendations and remedial measures described in Sections 7.2 and 7.3 should be implemented within one year from the date of receipt of this report, except as noted below.

7.2 Recommendations

It is recommended that the Owner retain the services of a qualified registered professional engineer for the following purposes:

1. To investigate the source of the seepage at the downstream toe and recommend a method of seepage control.
2. To perform slope stability analyses to assess the need for stabilizing the embankment.
3. To direct the removal of trees from the upstream face of the dam and from the vicinity of the downstream toe.
4. To design and direct the installation of upstream controls for the high and low level outlet pipes.

7.3 Remedial Measures

a. Operation and Maintenance Procedures. The following operation and maintenance procedures should be implemented by the Owner:

1. Replace the missing riprap on the upstream face of the embankment as required.
2. Backfill the animal burrows in the downstream face of the dam.

3. Develop a formal surveillance and flood warning plan.
4. Institute a program of annual periodic technical inspection.
5. Operate the gates periodically throughout the year.

6. Within 90 days, the Owner should begin to monitor the area of slope failure at the downstream toe for further movement and continue monitoring until the condition is corrected.

7.4 Alternatives

No valid alternatives to the recommendations and remedial measures described above are considered feasible for this site.

APPENDIX A
INSPECTION CHECKLIST

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECK LIST

INSPECTION TEAM ORGANIZATION

Project: Hartford Reservoir No. 2 Dam

National I.D. #: CT 00002

Location: Hartford, Connecticut

Type of Dam: Earth Embankment

Inspection Date(s): November 13, 1979

Weather: Overcast, low 60's

Pool Elevation: 391.2 MSL

Inspection Team

Leonard Beck	O'Brien & Gere	Structures
Steven Snider	O'Brien & Gere	Foundations & Materials
Alan Hanscom	O'Brien & Gere	Structures
Rodney Georges	Bryant & Associates	Hydrology/Hydraulics

*Mr. John J. Williams, Vice-President, O'Brien & Gere has visited the site but not necessarily in conjunction with the inspection team.

Owner's Representative

Mr. Peter Revill, Chief Design Engineer:

Metropolitan District; 555 Main Street;

P.O. Box 800; Hartford, Conn.; 06101

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECK LIST

Project: Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam

National I.D. #: CT 00002

Date(s): November 13, 1979

AREA EVALUATED	CONDITIONS
<u>DAM EMBANKMENT</u>	
Crest Elevation	396.0 ±
Current Pool Elevation	391.2 ±
Maximum Impoundment to Date	Unknown
Surface Cracks	None Observed
Pavement Condition	Good
Movement or Settlement of Crest	None Observed
Lateral Movement	" "
Vertical Alignment	No Misalignment Observed
Horizontal Alignment	" " "
Condition at Abutment and at Concrete Structures	Trees growing @ abutments
Indications of Movements of Structural Items on Slopes	None Observed
Trespassing on Slopes	Negligible
Vegetation on Slopes	u/s slope - few trees, weeds d/s slope - grass & weeds
Sloughing or Erosion of Slopes or Abutments	Undulations & 1-ft scarp near toe of d/s slope
Rock Slope Protection - Riprap Failures	Several riprap stones displaced on 1.5 : 1 slope

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECK LIST

Project: Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam

National I.D. #: CT 00002

Date(s): November 13, 1979

AREA EVALUATED	CONDITIONS
<u>DAM EMBANKMENT (Con't)</u>	
Unusual Movement or Cracking at or near Toes	<i>Sloughing & 1-ft scarp formation</i>
Unusual Embankment or Downstream Seepage	<i>No flow observed - but very wet</i>
Piping or Boils	<i>None</i>
Foundation Drainage Features	<i>Unknown</i>
Toe Drains	<i>None</i>
Instrumentation System	<i>None</i>
Miscellaneous	<i>Animal burrows observed</i>

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECK LIST

Project: Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam

National I.D. #: CT 00002

Date(s): November 13, 1979

AREA EVALUATED	CONDITIONS
<u>OUTLET WORKS - SPILLWAY WEIR, APPROACH AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS</u>	
a. Approach Channel	
General Condition	<i>Clear of major debris</i>
Loose Rock Overhanging Channel	<i>Insignificant</i>
Trees Overhanging Channel	<i>"</i>
Floor of Approach Channel	<i>Clear</i>
b. Weir and Training Walls	<i>None</i>
General Condition of Concrete	<i>NA</i>
Rust or Staining	<i>NA</i>
Spalling	<i>NA</i>
Any Visible Reinforcing	<i>NA</i>
Any Seepage or Efflorescence	<i>NA</i>
Drain Holes	<i>NA</i>
c. Discharge Channel	
General Condition	<i>Flat slope, narrow w/ some restrictions:</i>

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECK LIST

Project: Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam

National I.D. #: CT 00002

Date(s): November 13, 1979

AREA EVALUATED	CONDITIONS
<p><u>OUTLET WORKS - SPILLWAY WEIR, APPROACH AND DISCHARGE CHANNELS (Con't)</u></p>	
<p>Loose Rock Overhanging Channel</p>	<p><i>Not Significant</i></p>
<p>Trees Overhanging Channel</p>	<p><i>Few</i></p>
<p>Floor of Channel</p>	<p><i>Very rough</i></p>
<p>Other Obstructions</p>	<p><i>Brush & stones</i></p>
<p><i>A-5</i></p>	

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECK LIST

Project: Hartford Reservoir No. 3 Dam

National I.D. #: CT 00002

Date(s): November 13, 1979

AREA EVALUATED	CONDITIONS
<p>OUTLET WORKS - INTAKE CHANNEL AND INTAKE STRUCTURE - <i>SLUICE GATE &</i></p>	
<p>a. Approach Channel <i>STRUCTURE</i></p> <p>Slope Conditions</p> <p>Bottom Conditions</p> <p>Rock Slides or Falls</p> <p>Log Boom</p> <p>Debris</p> <p>Condition of Concrete Lining</p> <p>Drains or Weep Holes</p>	<p><i>Submerged</i></p> <p><i>"</i></p> <p><i>Unknown</i></p> <p><i>None</i></p> <p><i>None Observed</i></p> <p><i>Submerged</i></p> <p><i>None Observed</i></p>
<p>b. Intake Structure</p> <p>Condition of Concrete</p> <p>Stop Logs and Slots</p>	<p><i>Very Good</i></p> <p><i>Good, elevation of stop logs approx. 8" above pool.</i></p>

APPENDIX B

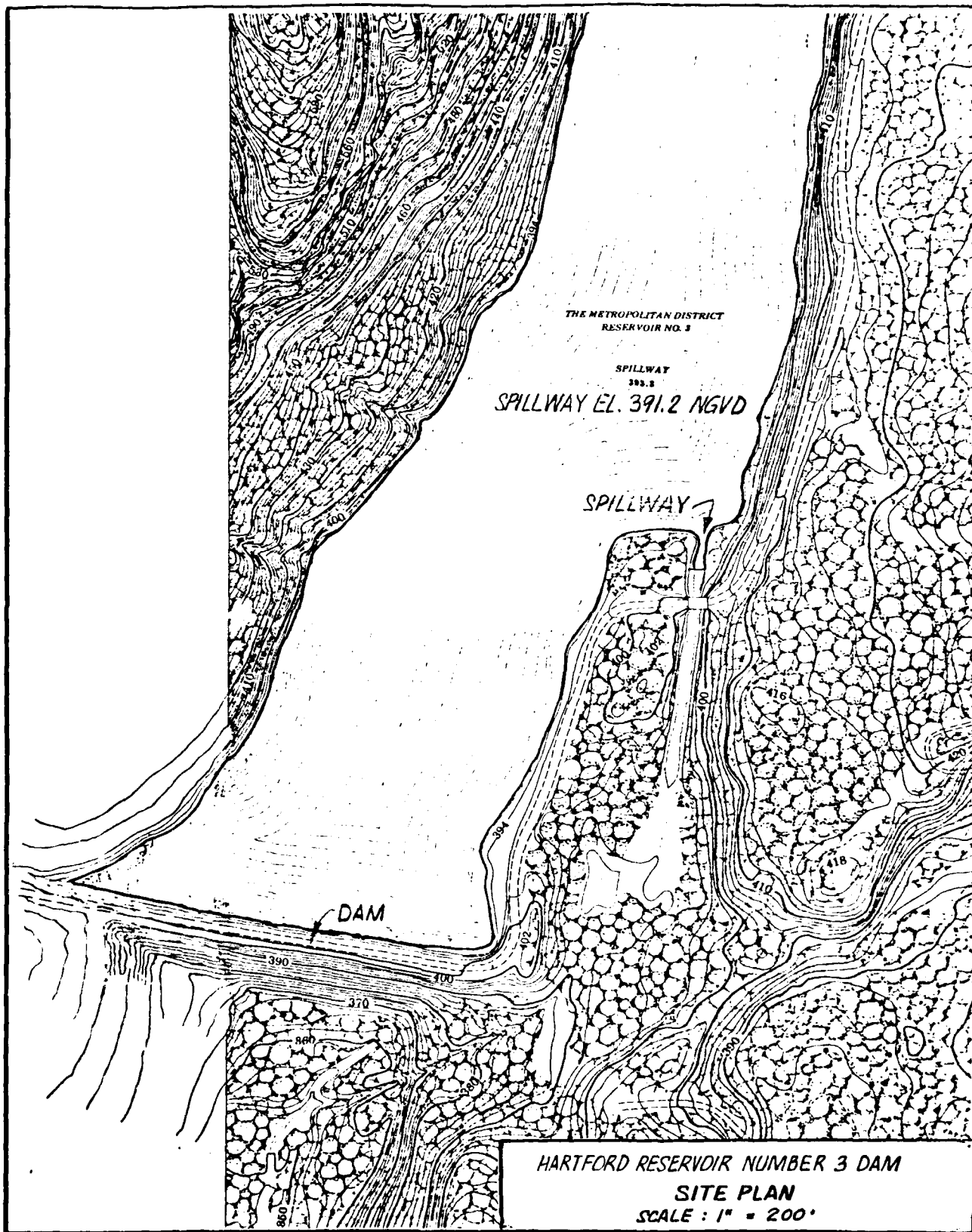
ENGINEERING DATA

SUBJECT HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3 DAM	SHEET	BY	DATE	JOB NO
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APPENDIX B
ENGINEERING DATA
TABLE OF CONTENTS

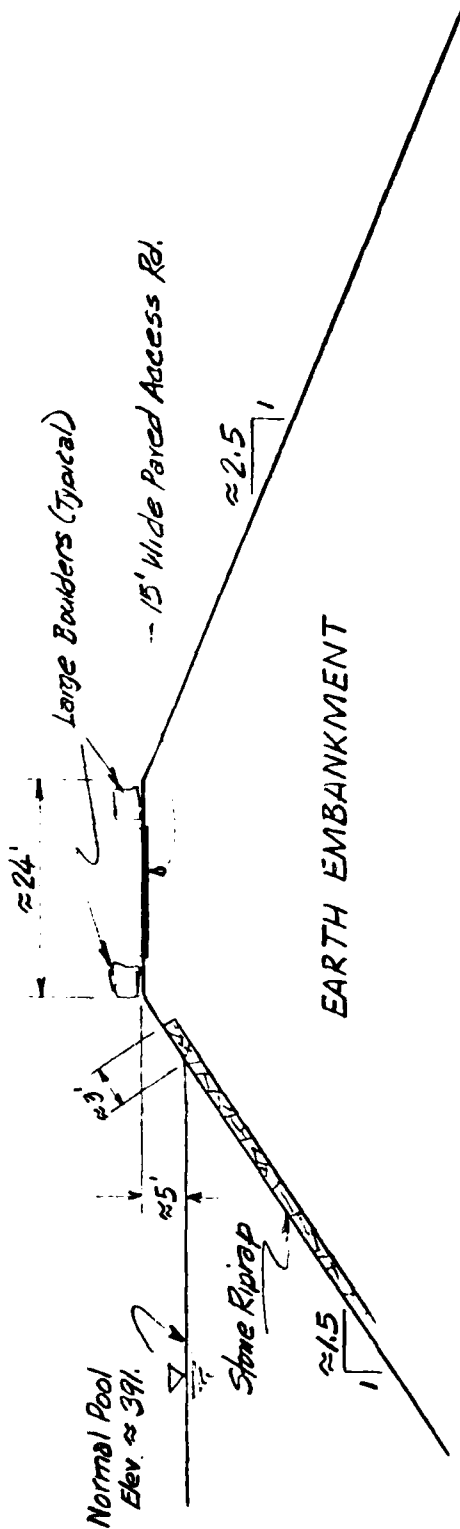
	<u>PAGE</u>
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TYPICAL SECTION OF THE DAM	B-2
PROPOSED SPILLWAY CHANNEL IMPROVEMENTS 1975	B-3 & B-4
DIKES PLAN & PROFILE 1964	B-5
HARTFORD RESERVOIRS NO. 1, 3 & 5 PERTINENT DATA	B-6 & B-7
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CHANNEL RESERVOIR 3 TO 5, LOCALITY PLAN, PROFILE & SECTIONS 1927	B-10
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NOTE: INFORMATION INCLUDED IN THIS APPENDIX WAS PROVIDED BY THE CITY OF HARTFORD METROPOLITAN DISTRICT. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ELEVATIONS REFER TO METROPOLITAN DISTRICT DATUM.



HARTFORD RESERVOIR NUMBER 3 DAM
SITE PLAN
SCALE : 1" = 200'

SUBJECT HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3 DAM	SHEET B-2	BY	DATE	JOB NO.
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TYPICAL SECTION OF THE DAM

SCALE 1" = 20'

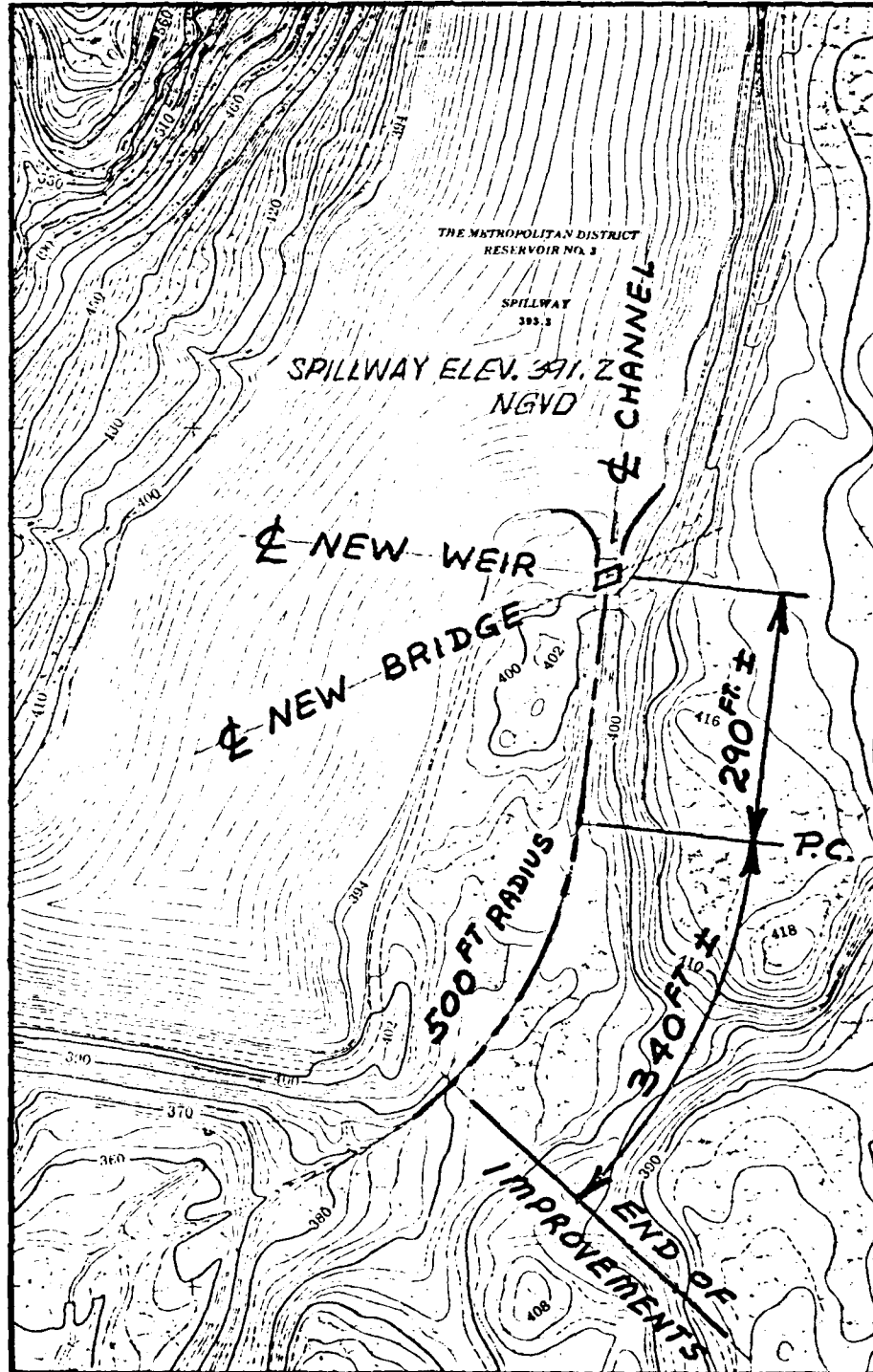
The Water Bureau of
The Metropolitan District
Engineering Office

Subject **RESERVOIR NO. 3 SPILLWAY-
SPILLWAY CHANNEL IMPROVEMENTS**

Computer *R.A.W.*

Checked by *CSJ*

File No.
Acc. No. *H-4413.*
Date *Aug., 1975*



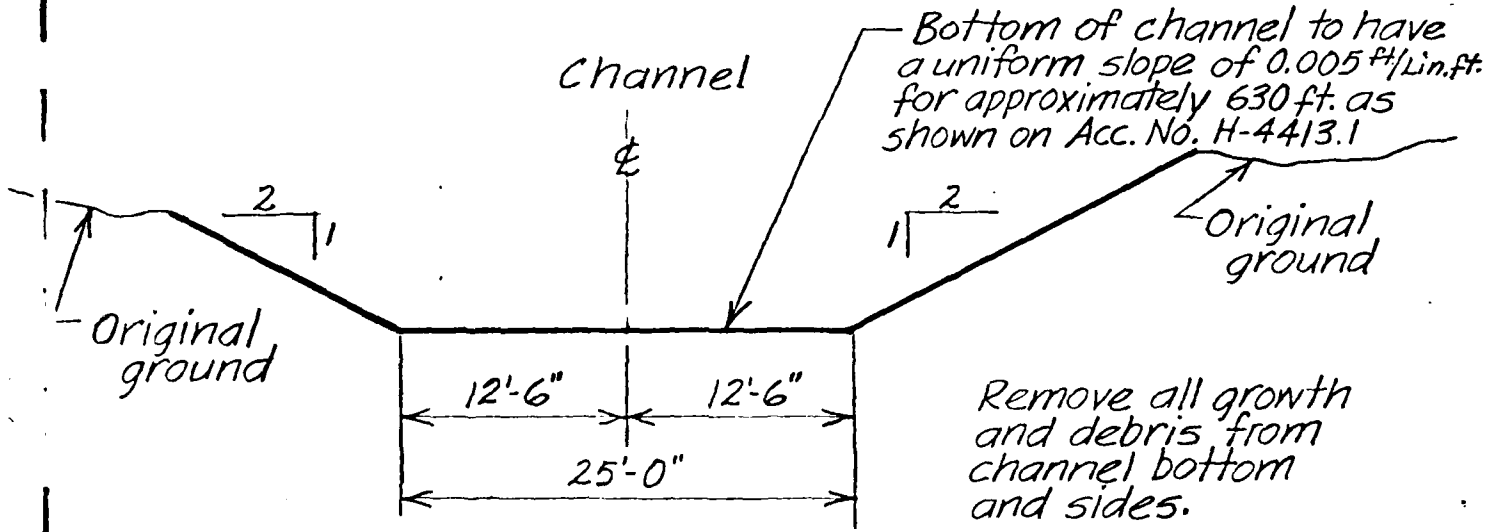
The Water Bureau of
the Metropolitan District
Engineering Office

Subject **RESERVOIR NO.3 SPILLWAY-
SPILLWAY CHANNEL IMPROVEMENTS**

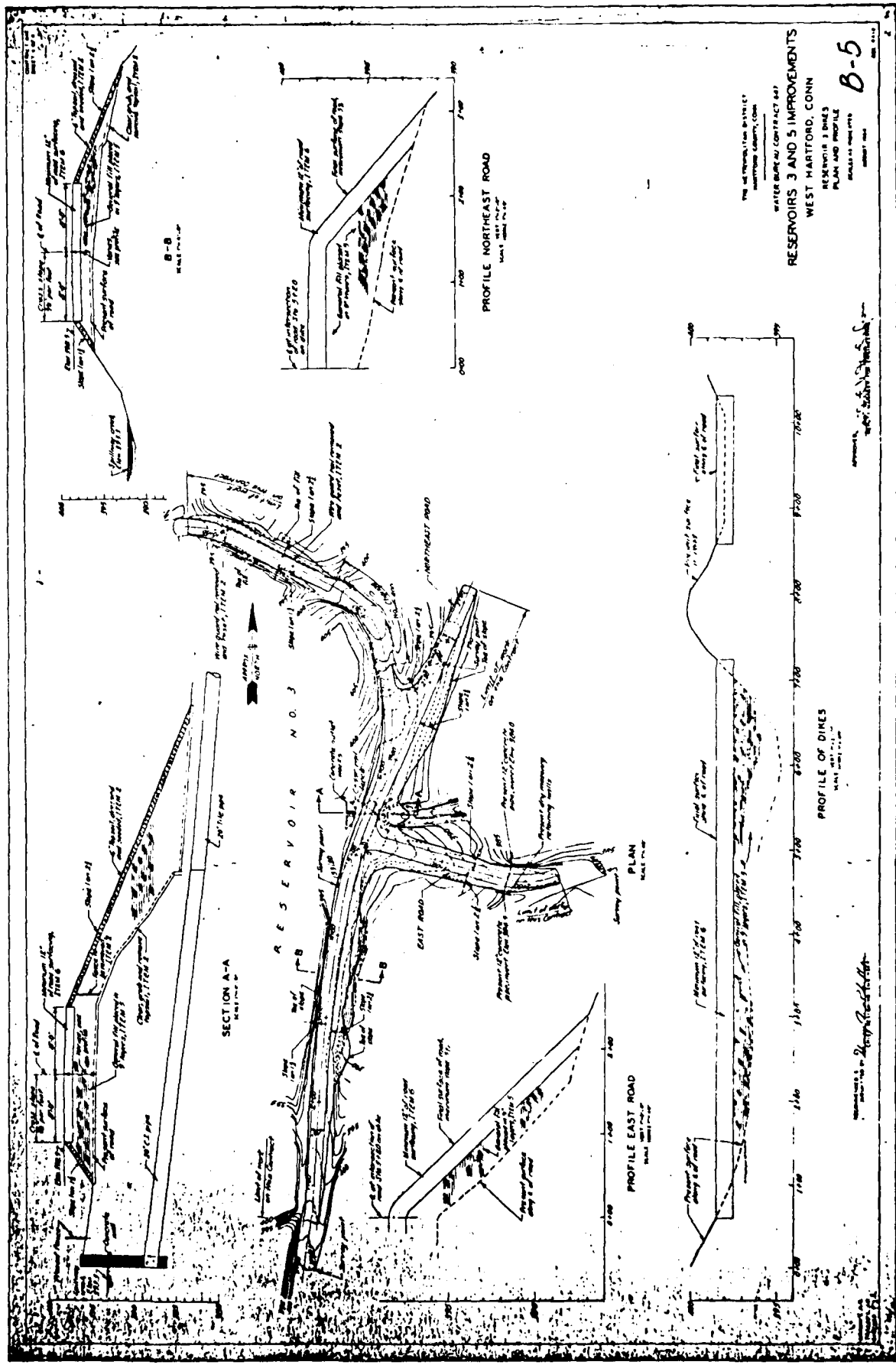
Computer *R.A.W.*

Checked by *CAF*

File No.
Acc. No: H-4413.2
Date Aug., 1975



TYPICAL TRANSVERSE SECTION
Scale 1" = 10'-0"



WATER BUREAU CONTRACT 647
 RESERVOIR NO. 3
 WEST HARTFORD, CONN.
 PLAN AND PROFILE
 SCALE AS SHOWN
 1927

B-5

DRAWN BY: [illegible]
 CHECKED BY: [illegible]

APPROVED BY: [illegible]

SUBJECT <i>NE DAM INSPECTIONS</i>	SHEET <i>1/2</i>	BY	DATE	JOB NO. <i>2060.001</i>
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HARTFORD RESERVOIRS 1, 3 & 5

PERTINENT DATA

HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO.:

	<i>1</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>
<u>I. GENERAL :</u>			
<i>Main River</i>	<i>Trout Brook & S. Branch Park River</i>		
<i>Use</i>	<i>Power pond Waste Pool</i>	<i>Reserve Water Supply</i>	<i>Water Supply Balancing</i>
<i>When Built</i>	<i>1864 - 1867 Rebuilt 1868</i>	<i>1875</i>	<i>1884</i>
<i>Comments</i>	<i>Improved 1967</i>	<i>Improved 1964</i>	<i>Improved 1964</i>
<u>II. ELEVATIONS & DATUMS :</u>			
<i>USGS Flow Line</i>	<i>256.5'</i>	<i>391.2'</i>	<i>319.7'</i>
<i>MDC Flow Line</i>	<i>258.6'</i>	<i>393.3'</i>	<i>321.8'</i>
<i>Const. Flow Line</i>	<i>259.0'</i>	<i>393.7'</i>	<i>322.3'</i>
<i>Const. Bottom</i>	<i>225.0'</i>	<i>357.0'</i>	<i>303.0'</i>
<u>III. CAPACITY (MG):</u>			
<i>Available for Stored Use</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>68</i>
<i>Below Avail Level</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>15</i>
<u>IV. MISCELLANEOUS :</u>			
<i>Flow Line Area (Ac)</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Maximum Depth (ft)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>Watershed Area (mi²)</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.4</i>

SUBJECT <i>NE DAM INSPECTIONS</i>	SHEET <i>2/2</i>	BY	DATE	JOB NO <i>2060.001</i>
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HARTFORD RESERVOIRS 1, 3 & 5

PERTINENT DATA (CONT.)

HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO:

1

3

5

IV. MISCELLANEOUS (CONT.)

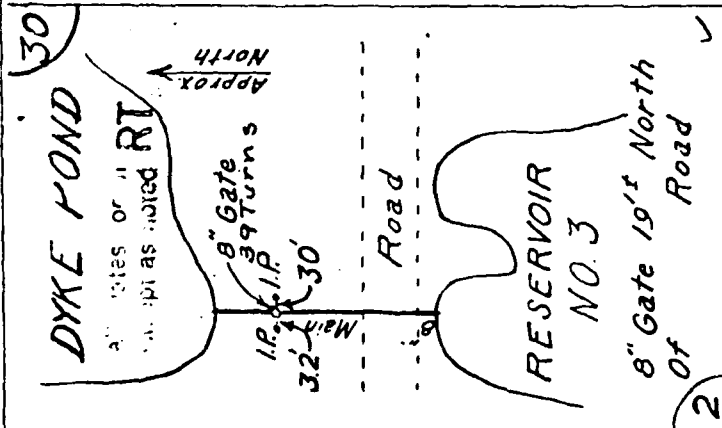
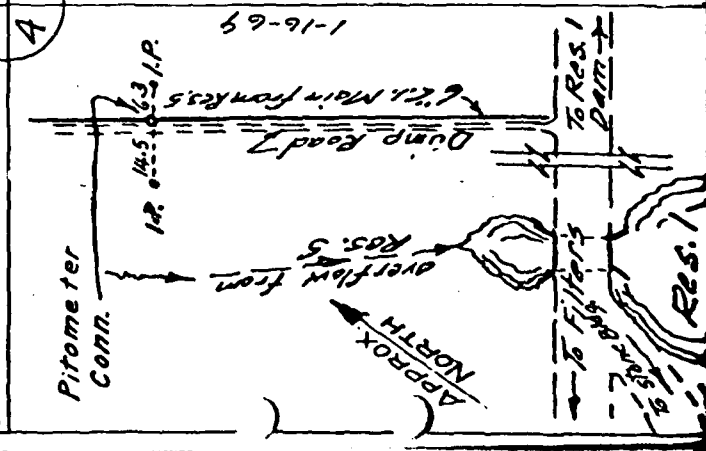
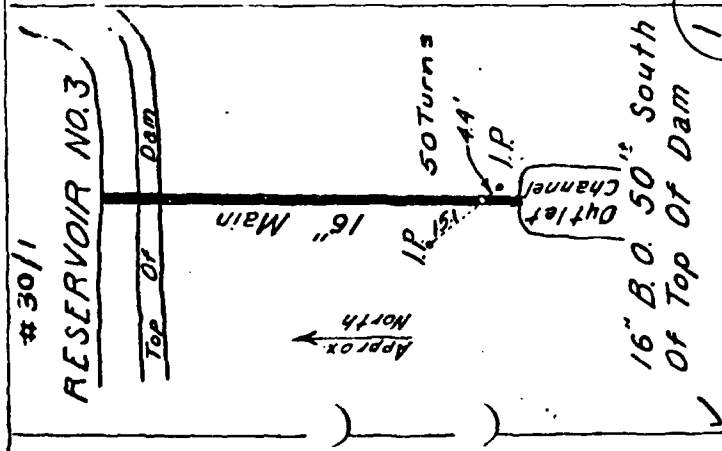
<i>Ave. Annual Rainfall</i>	<i>44.3" (61.4" Max. & 28.9 Min.)</i>		
<i>Ave. Annual Runoff</i>	<i>NA</i>	<i>1.9 Billion Gallons</i>	
<i>Design fld. Runoff</i>	<i>1964 improvements: 18 1/4" in 34 hours</i>		

V. SPILLWAY INFORMATION:

<i>Length (feet)</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>Design Flow Head (feet)</i>	<i>8.3*</i>	<i>3.9*</i>	<i>2.5</i>
<i>Design Flow (cfs)</i>	<i>4,000*</i>	<i>400*</i>	<i>700</i>
<i>Freeboard Above Crest (feet)</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>5.2</i>

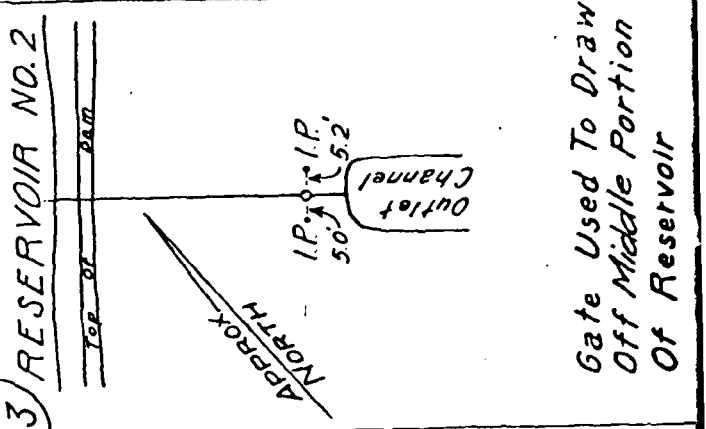
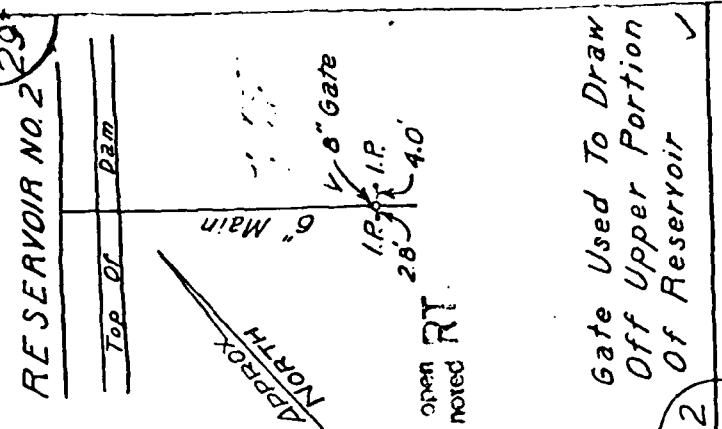
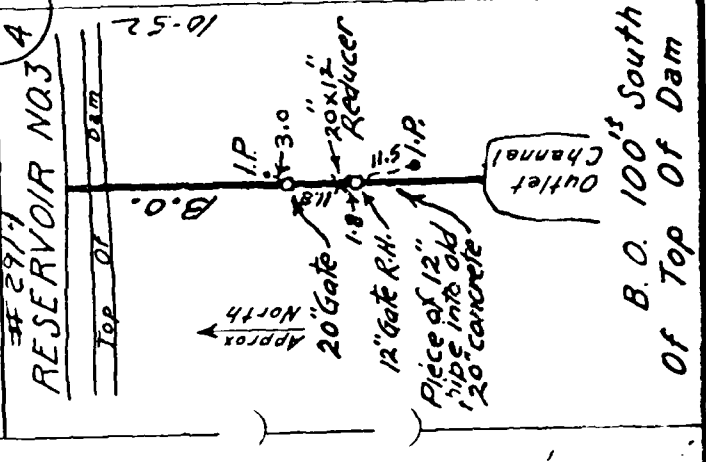
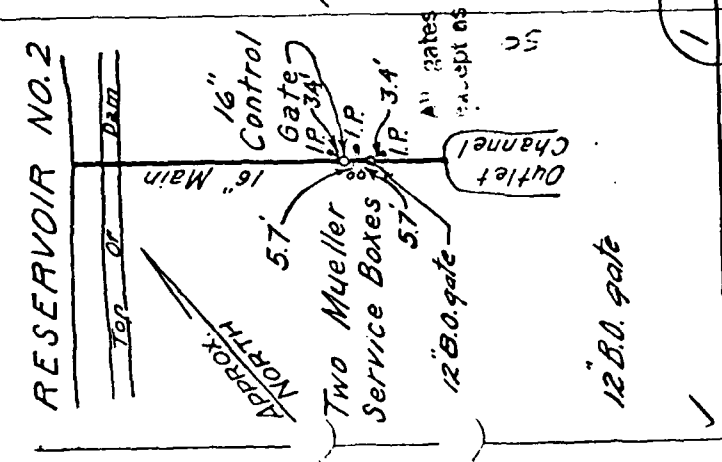
* With Emergency Spillway.

from Water Bureau Gate Book F

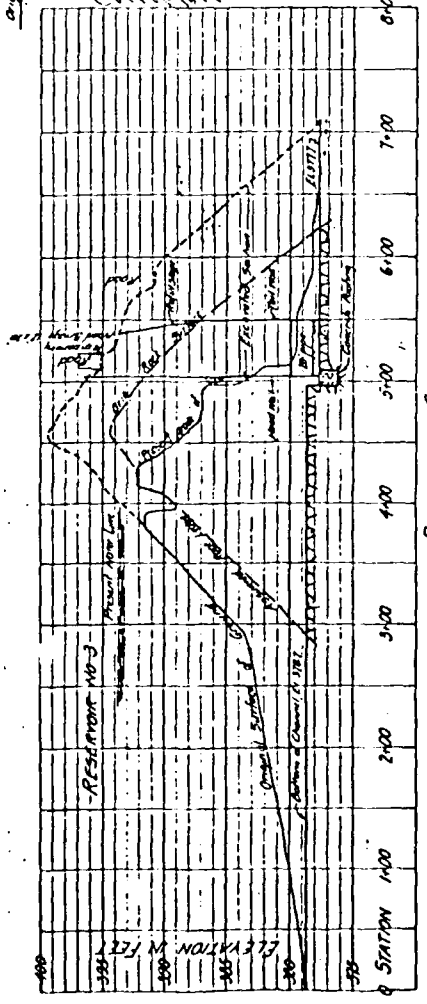
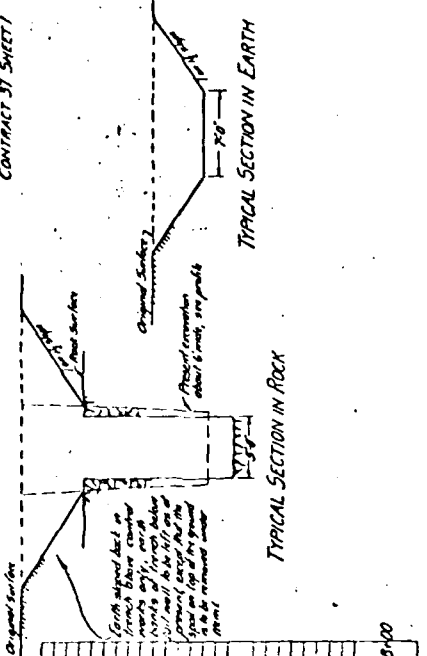


HARTFORD METROPOLITAN DISTRICT

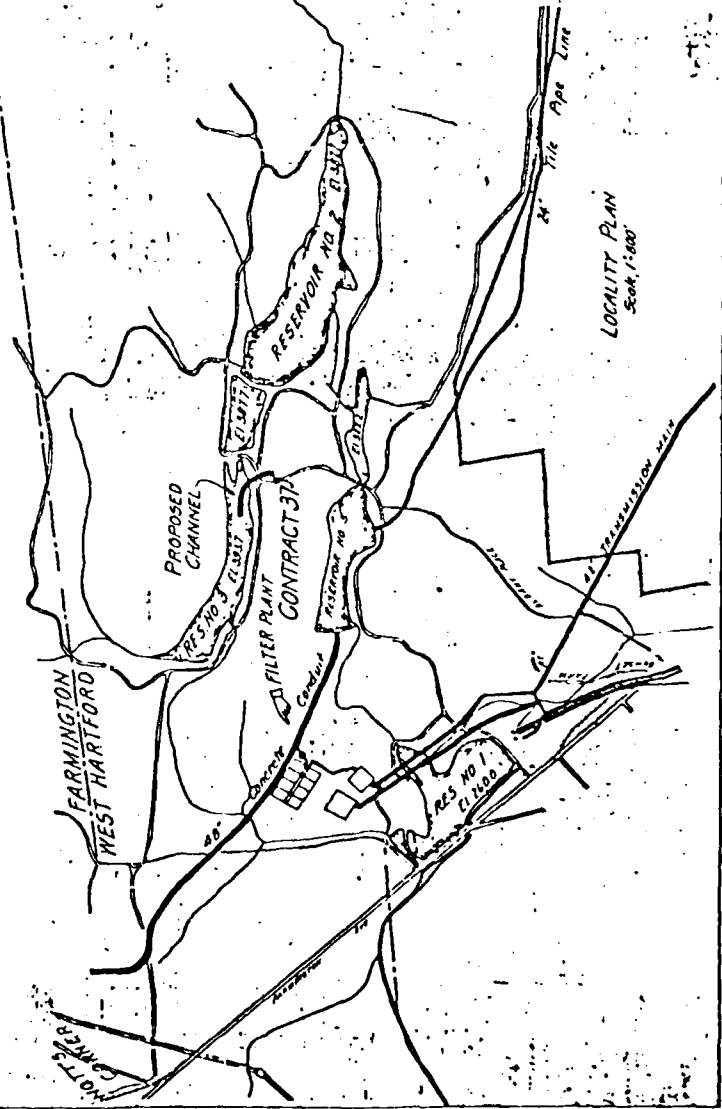
RESERVOIR OUTLET SYSTEM INFORMATION



CONTRACT 37 SHEET 1



PROFILE OF CHANNEL



LOCALITY PLAN
Scale 1:500

BOARD OF WATER COMMISSIONERS
FARMINGTON, CONNECTICUT
LOCALITY PLAN, PROFILE AND SECTIONS
FOR CHANNEL, RESERVOIR 3 AND
LOCALITY PLAN, PROFILE AND SECTIONS
FOR FILTER PLANT
DATE: 01/13/27
BY: [Signature]
NO. 1185

[Signature]
C. [Name]

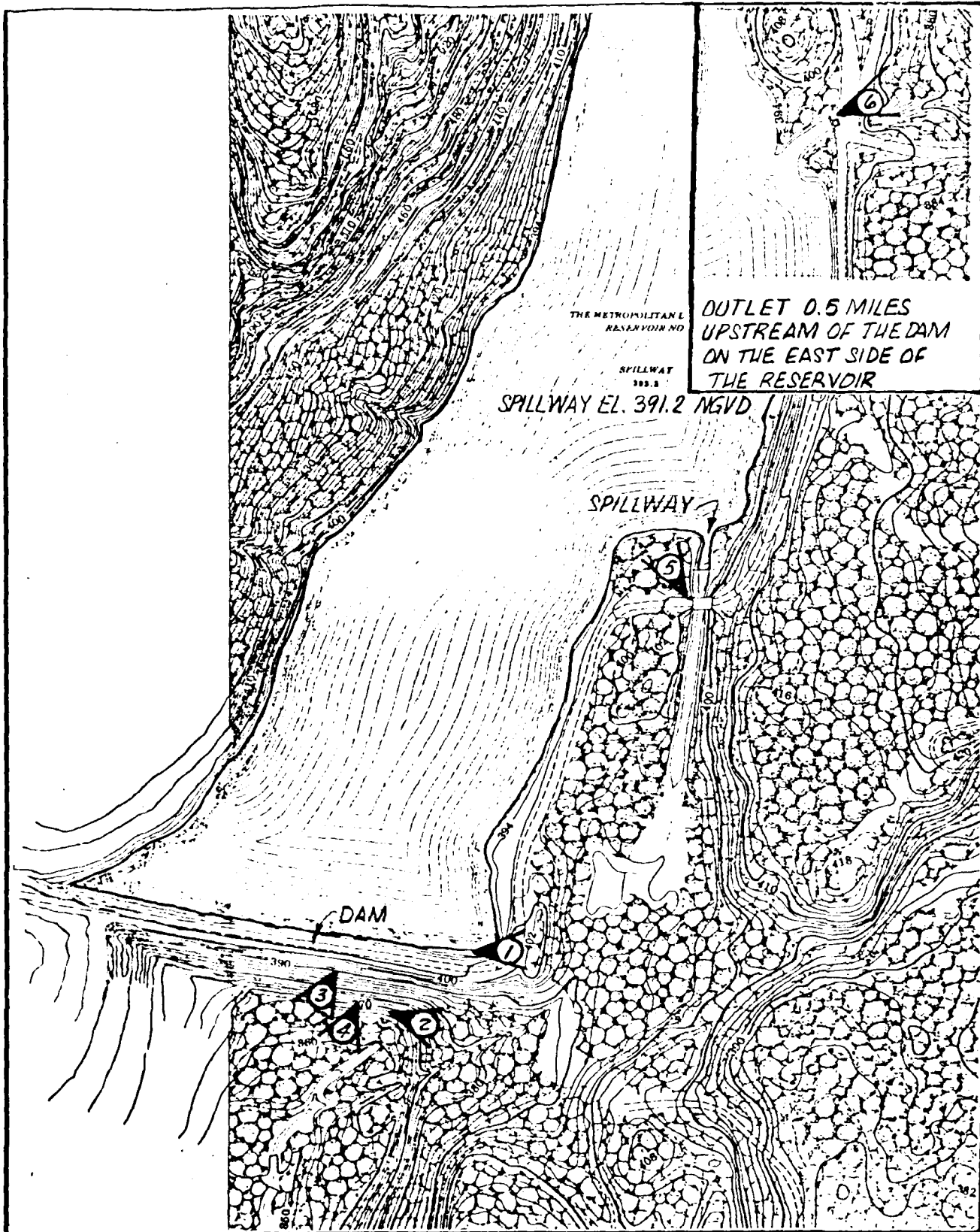
APPENDIX C


PHOTOGRAPHS

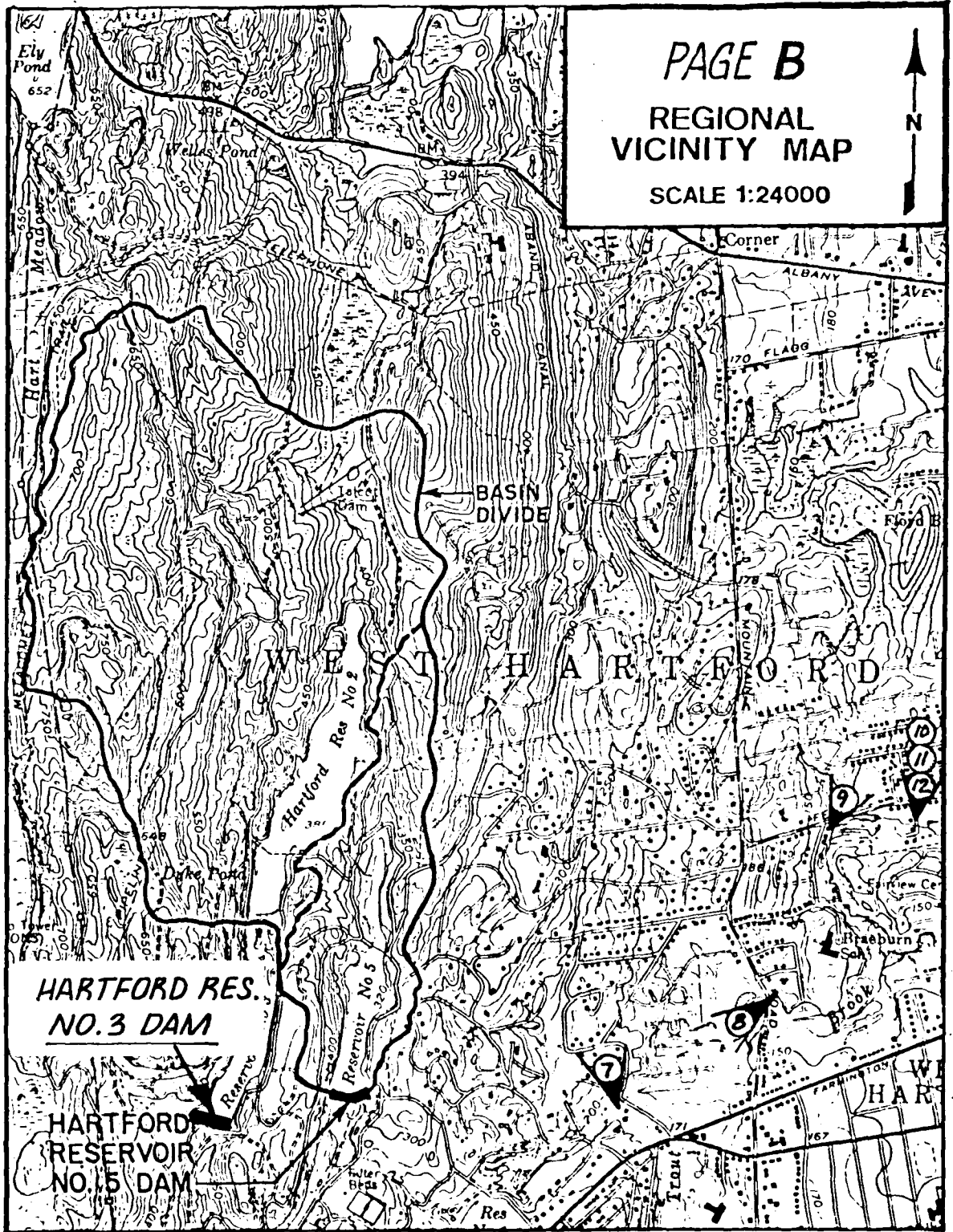
APPENDIX C
SELECTED PHOTOGRAPHS OF PROJECT

<u>LOCATION PLAN</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
Site Plan	A
Regional Plan	B

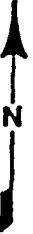
<u>PHOTOGRAPHS</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
<u>No.</u>		
1.	Trees and vegetative cover on the upstream face of dam.	1
2.	Sloughing along downstream face of the dam.	1
3.	Typical rodent hole in the downstream face of the dam.	2
4.	Seepage at the downstream toe of the dam.	2
5.	Bridge over spillway for Reservoir 3.	3
6.	Enclosure for gate system which controls diversion discharge to Reservoir 5.	3
7.	Potential damage area about 2 miles downstream from the dam.	4
8.	Potential damage area about 2.5 miles downstream from the dam.	4
9.	Potential damage area about 3.4 miles downstream from the dam.	5
10.	Potential damage area about 3.6 miles downstream from the dam.	5
11.	Potential damage area about 3.6 miles downstream from the dam.	6
12.	Potential damage area about 3.6 miles downstream from the dam.	6



LEGEND  THE LOCATION AND DIRECTION IN WHICH PHOTO WAS TAKEN AND THE NUMBER OF THE PHOTO



PAGE B
REGIONAL
VICINITY MAP
SCALE 1:24000



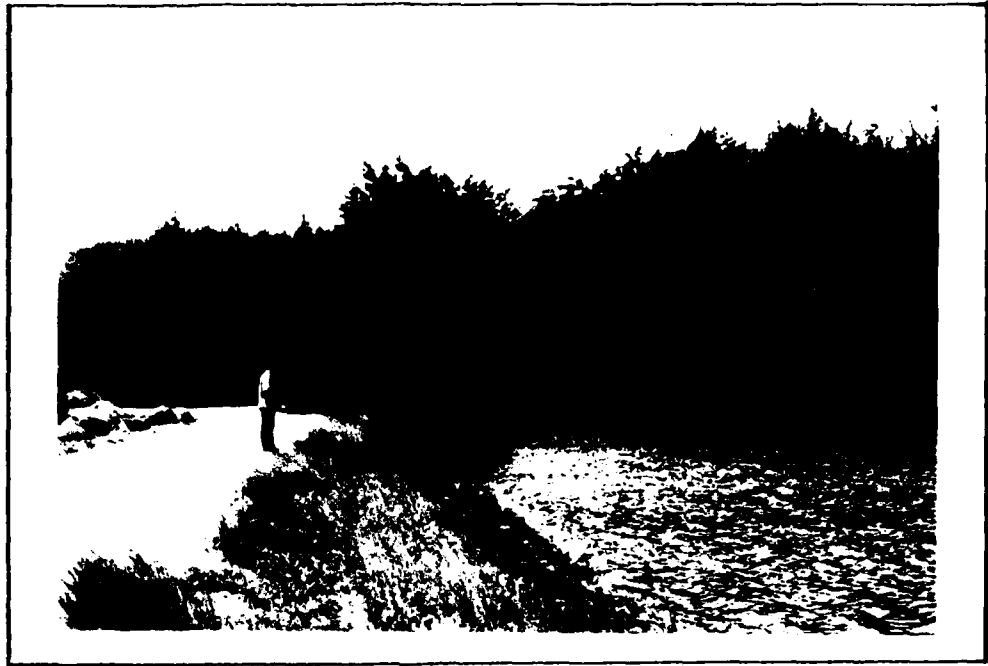
HARTFORD RES.
NO. 3 DAM

HARTFORD
RESERVOIR
NO. 5 DAM

LEGEND



THE LOCATION AND DIRECTION IN WHICH EACH PHOTO
WAS TAKEN AND THE NUMBER OF THE PHOTO



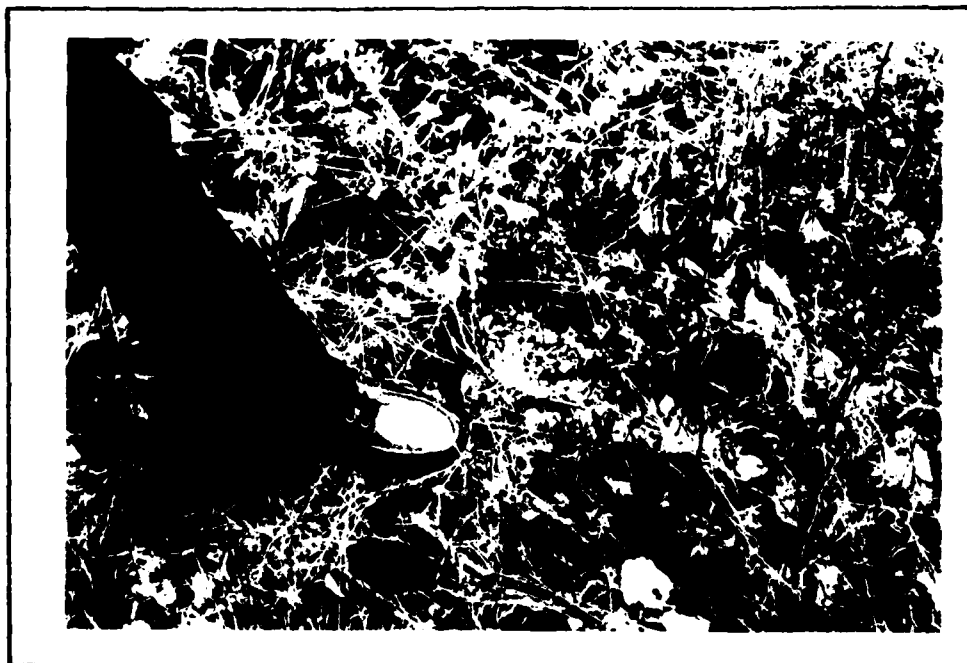
1. TREES AND VEGETATIVE COVER ON THE UPSTREAM FACE OF DAM.
(11/13/79)



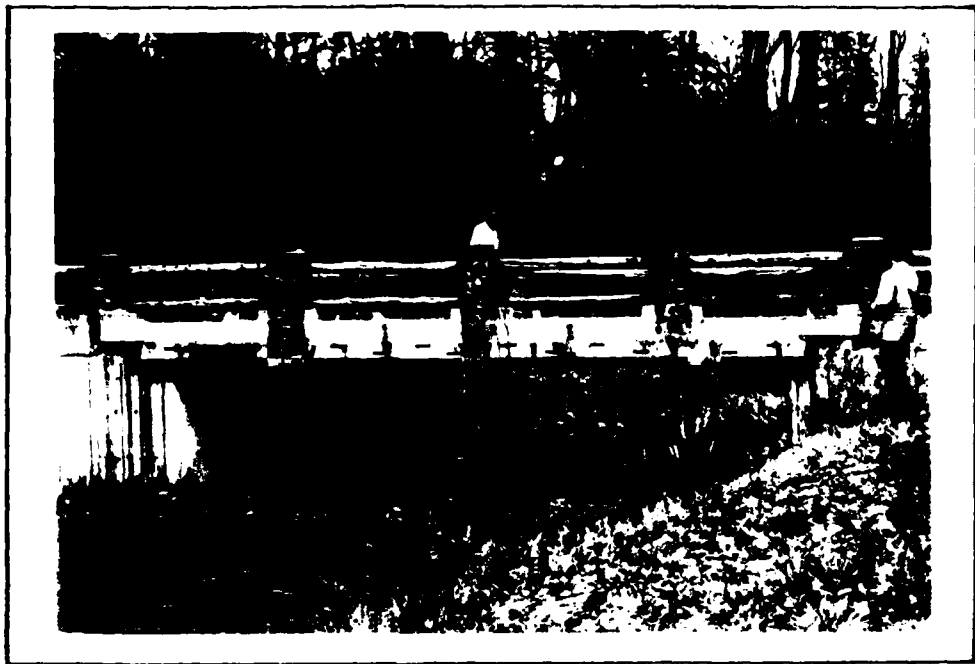
2. SLOUGHING ALONG DOWNSTREAM FACE OF THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



3. TYPICAL RODENT HOLE IN THE DOWNSTREAM FACE OF THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



4. SEEPAGE AT THE DOWNSTREAM TOE OF THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



5. BRIDGE OVER SPILLWAY FOR RESERVOIR 3.
(11/13/79)



6. ENCLOSURE FOR GATE SYSTEM WHICH CONTROLS DIVERSION DISCHARGE
TO RESERVOIR 5.
(11/13/79)



7. POTENTIAL DAMAGE AREA ABOUT 2 MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



8. POTENTIAL DAMAGE AREA ABOUT 2.5 MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



9. POTENTIAL DAMAGE AREA ABOUT 3.4 MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



10. POTENTIAL DAMAGE AREA ABOUT 3.6 MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



11. POTENTIAL DAMAGE AREA ABOUT 3.6 MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE DAM.
(11/13/79)



12. POTENTIAL DAMAGE AREA ABOUT 3.6 MILES DOWNSTREAM FROM THE DAM.
(11/13/79)

APPENDIX D

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC COMPUTATIONS

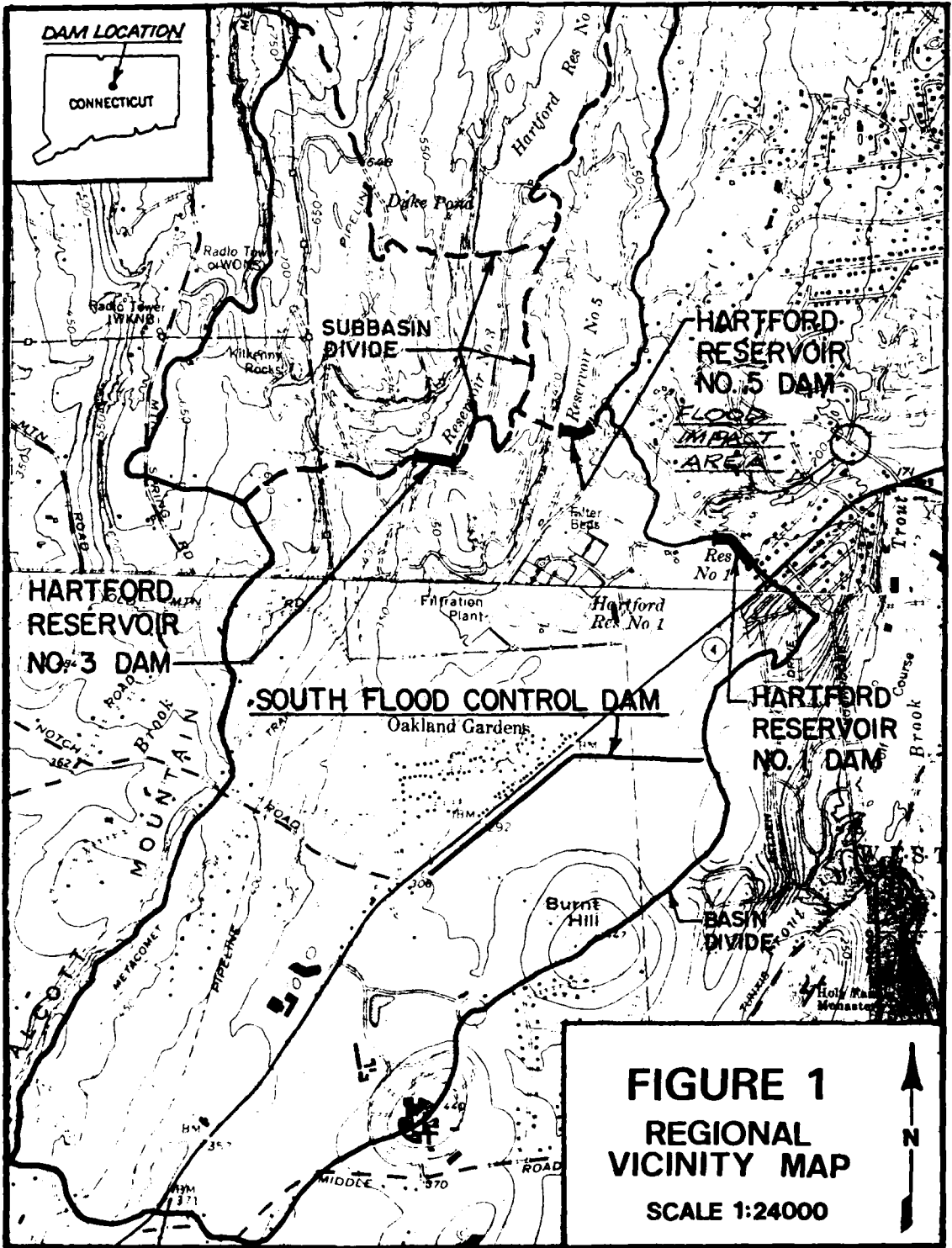
SUBJECT HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3 DAM	SHEET	BY	DATE	JOB NO
---	-------	----	------	--------

APPENDIX D

HYDROLOGIC & HYDRAULIC COMPUTATIONS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
REGIONAL VICINITY MAP, FIG. 1, SHOWING INITIAL FLOOD IMPACT AREA	D-1
Tp COMPUTATIONS, PMP DATA & STAGE-STORAGE DATA	D-2
ELEV. VIEW OF DAM & SPILLWAY & STAGE-DISCHARGE DATA	D-3
STAGE-STORAGE & STAGE-DISCHARGE CURVES	D-4
CHANNEL X-SEC. IMMEDIATELY UPSTREAM OF HARTFORD RES.#1 FROM RES.#3	D-5
CHANNEL X-SEC. AT THE INITIAL HAZARD AREA	D-5
ELEV. VIEW OF DAM & SPILLWAY & STAGE-DISCHARGE DATA (HARTFORD RES.#1)	D-6
HEC-1 DAM SAFETY VERSION COMPUTER OUTPUT, WITHOUT BREACH	D-7 to D-10
HEC-1 DAM SAFETY VERSION COMPUTER OUTPUT, BREACH ANALYSIS WITH RESERVOIR SURFACE AT THE TOP OF THE DAM	D-11 to D-17
HEC-1 DAM SAFETY VERSION COMPUTER OUTPUT, BREACH ANALYSIS WITH RESERVOIR SURFACE AT THE SPILLWAY CREST	D-18 to D-23



BRYANT ASSOCIATES, INC.
 648 Beacon Street
 BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02215
 (617) 247-1800

JOB 2060-001
 SHEET NO D-2 OF D-22
 CALCULATED BY E.G. DATE 1/80
 CHECKED BY R.B. DATE 2/80
 SCALE

HARTFORD RESERVOIR DAM # 3 H&H

SUB-BASIN
 DRAINAGE AREA = 0.58 Sq.Mi

TOTAL WATERSHED = 3.89 SQUARE MILES

SNYDER HYDROGRAPH COEFFICIENTS

$C_t = 2.0$

$C_p = 0.5$

T_p COMPUTATIONS

$L = 1.21 \text{ Mi.}$

$L_{ca} = 0.40 \text{ Mi.}$

$T_p = C_t \times (L \times L_{ca})^3$

$T_p = 2 \times (1.21 \times 0.40)^3 \approx \underline{\underline{1.60 \text{ HOURS}}}$

PMP DATA

FROM HMS # 33 THE 24 HOUR 200 Sq.Mi. INDEX RAINFALL IS 21.5

6hr % OF INDEX FOR THIS BASIN = 111

12hr % " " " " = 124

24hr % " " " " = 133

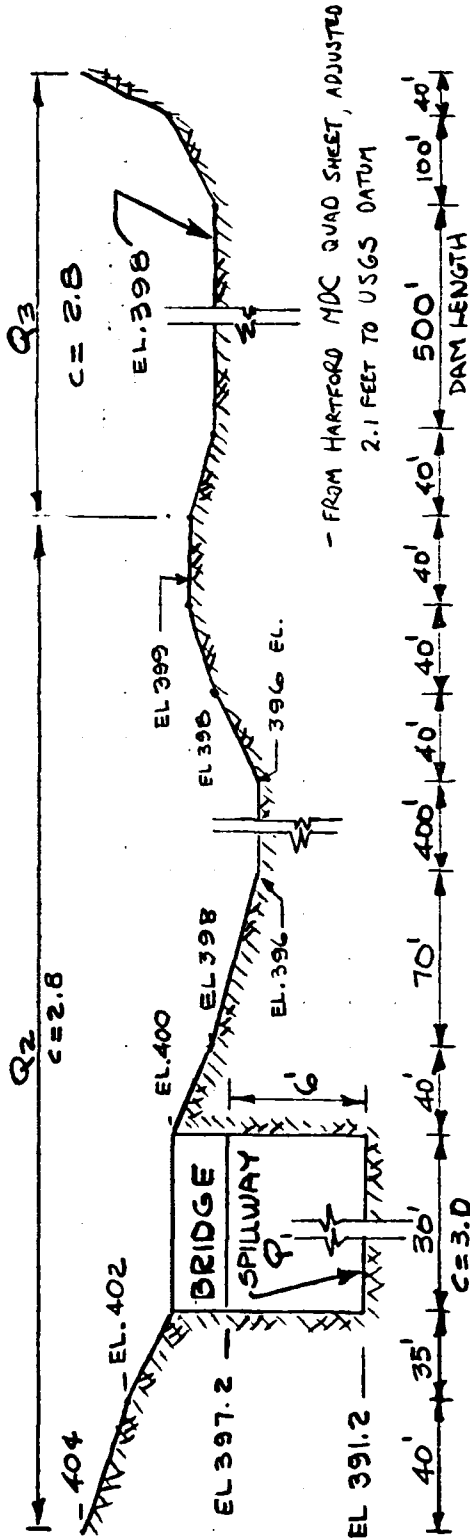
STAGE STORAGE

ELEV. (NGVD)	AREA (AC.)	STORAGE (Ac.Ft.) (COMPUTED BY HEC-1 PROGRAM)
355	0	0
NORMAL POOL - 391.2	28	338
400	40	636

BRYANT ASSOCIATES, INC.
 648 Beacon Street
 BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02215
 (617) 247-1800

JOB 2060.001
 SHEET NO D-3 OF D-22
 CALCULATED BY R.G. DATE 1/80
 CHECKED BY R.B. DATE 2/80
 SCALE

HARTFORD RESERVOIR DAM # 3 H&H

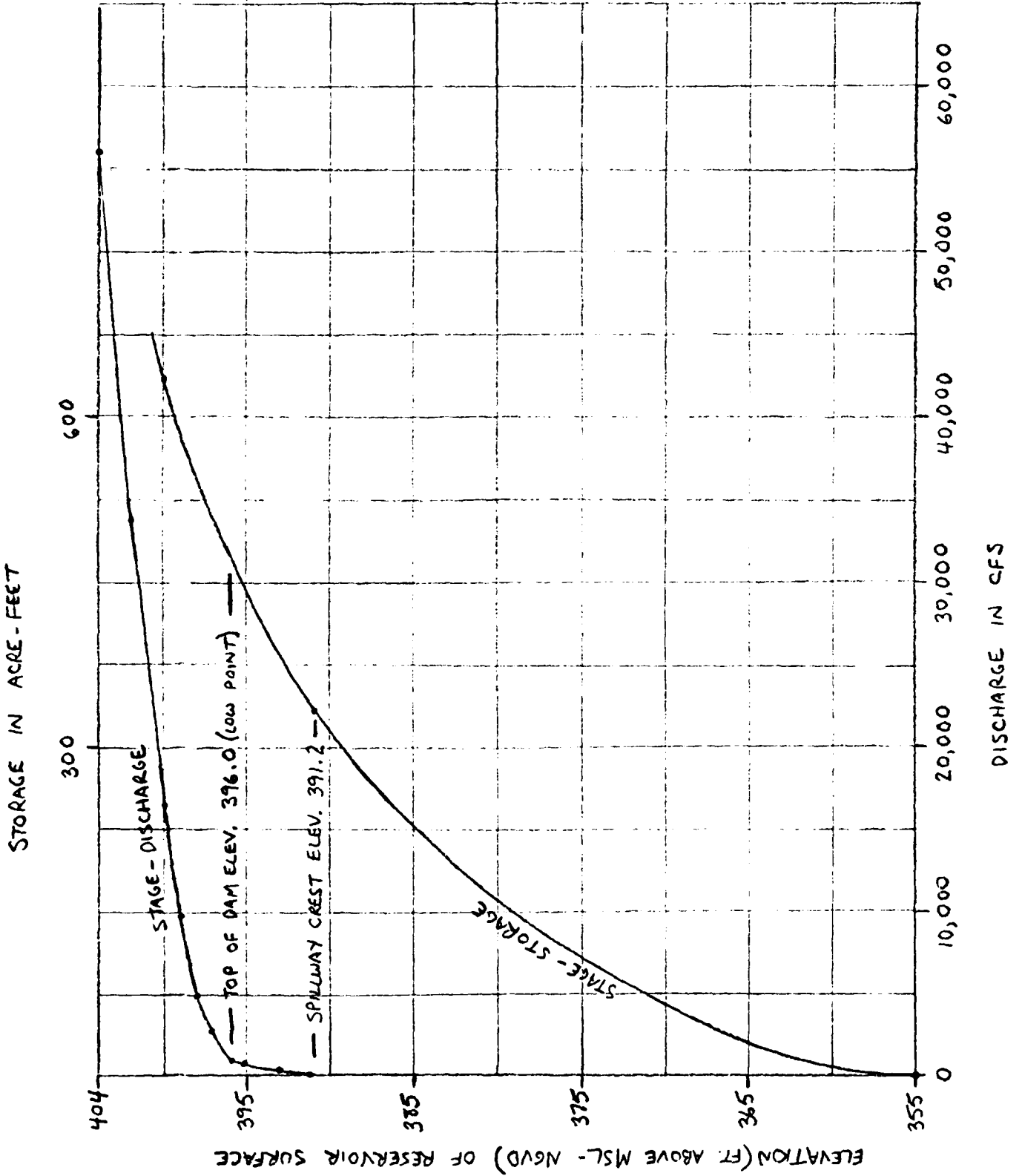


STAGE DISCHARGE

$Q = CLH^{1.5}$ FOR DAM AND SURROUNDING AREAS; $Q_1 = CLH^{1.5}$ FOR $0 < H \leq 6$; $Q_2 = 0.65 \times 180 \sqrt{2g} (H-3)^{1.5}$ FOR $H > 6$
 $H = 0$ @ CORRESPONDING CREST

ELEVATION NGVD	H FT.	Q ₁ CFS.	H FT.	Q ₂ CFS.	Q ₃ CFS.	EQ CFS.
391.2	0	0				0
393.2	2	255	0	0		255
395.2	4	720	1.2	1,508		720
396.0	4.8	946	2.0	3,294	0	946
397.2	6.0	1,323	3.0	6,200	1,526	2,831
398.0	6.8	1,596	4.0	9,778	4,356	4,890
399.0	7.8	1,961	6.0	18,848	12,320	9,687
400.0	8.8	2,349	8.0	30,428	22,633	16,483
402.0	10.8	2,622				33,790
404.0	12.8	2,939				56,000

SUBJECT	SHEET	BY	DATE	JOB NO.
STAGE-STORAGE & STAGE-DISCHARGE CURVES	0-4	RRB	2/80	2060-001



SUBJECT HARTFORD RESERVOIR DAM # 3	SHEET D-5	BY RRB	DATE 3/80	JOB NO. 2060-001
---------------------------------------	--------------	-----------	--------------	---------------------

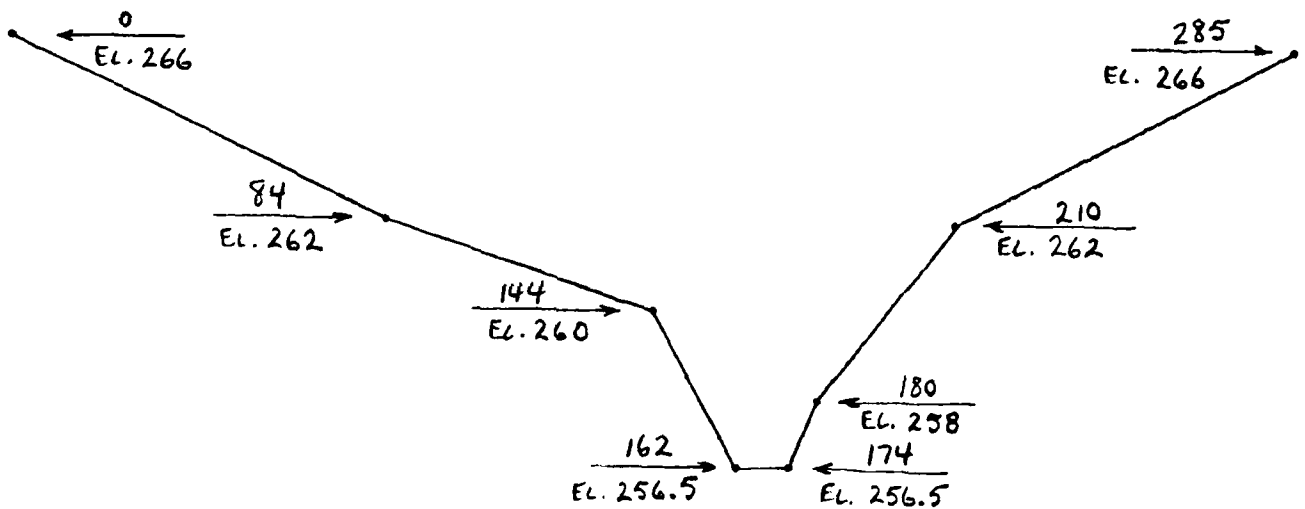
DOWNSTREAM CROSS-SECTIONS FOR BREACHED OUTFLOW

1) CHANNEL CROSS-SECTION AT RESERVOIR # 1 (ROUTED FROM RESERVOIR # 3) :

CHANNEL LENGTH = 6,000'

SLOPE = .025 FT/FT.

MANNING'S VALUES → OVERBANKS : 0.08
CHANNEL : 0.04



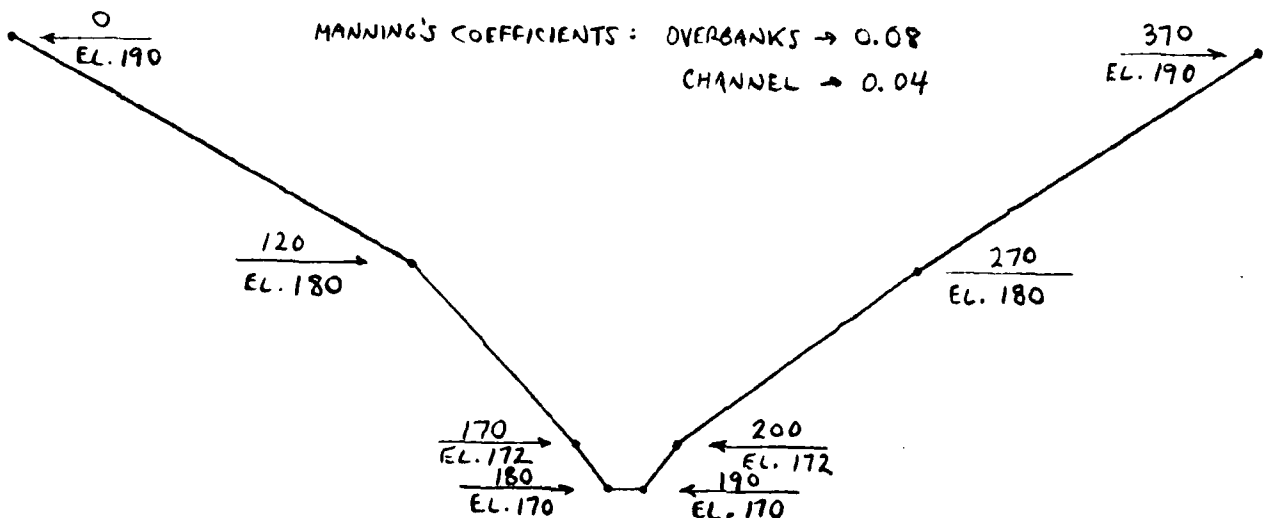
2) CHANNEL CROSS-SECTION AT HAZARD AREA DOWNSTREAM OF DAM # 1 :

CHANNEL LENGTH = 2,000'

INITIAL HAZARD AREA

SLOPE = 0.025

MANNING'S COEFFICIENTS : OVERBANKS → 0.08
CHANNEL → 0.04



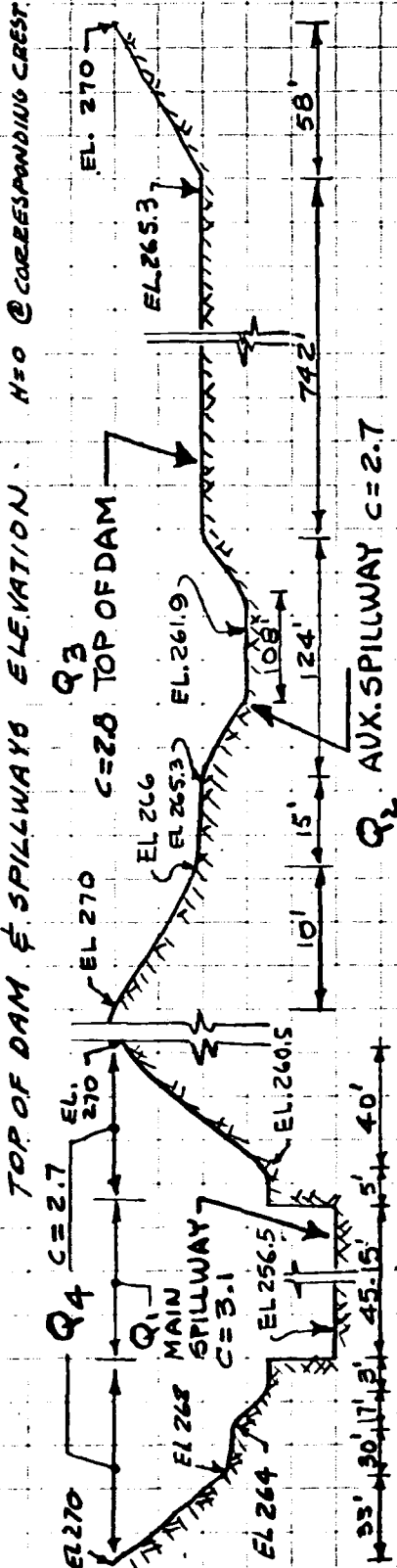
BRYANT ASSOCIATES, INC.
 648 Beacon Street
 BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02215
 (617) 247-1800

JOB 2060-001
 SHEET NO D-6 OF D-22
 CALCULATED BY F.G. DATE 1/80
 CHECKED BY R.B. DATE 2/80

SCALE

INFORMATION FOR DOWNSTREAM BREACH ROUTING THROUGH HARTFORD RESERVOIR #1

HARTFORD RESEVOIR DAM #1 H&H



STAGE DISCHARGE

Q = C L^{1.5} H^{1.5}

ELEVATION NGVD	H FT.	Q1 CFS	H FT.	Q2 CFS	H FT.	Q3 CFS	H FT.	Q4 CFS	E Q CFS
256.5	0	0							0
257.5	1	140							140
258.5	2	396							396
259.5	3	727							727
260.5	4	1,120							1,120
261.9	5.4	1,756	0	0	0	0	48		1,804
265.3	8.8	3,654	3.4	1,871	0	0	604		6,129
266.0	9.5	4,098	4.1	2,490	0.7	1,236	702		8,526
268.0	11.5	5,458	6.1	4,595	2.7		11,375		120,832
270.0	13.5	6,942	8.1	7,149	4.7		22,330		338,018

STAGE - STORAGE }
 DATA
 ELEV. (NGVD)
 AREA (ACRES)
 STORAGE (A-F.T. * COMP. BY HEG-1 PROGRAM)

HARTFORD RESERVOIR # 3 DAM FLOOD ROUTINGS
WITHOUT BREACH

.....
FLOOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1)
DAM SAFETY VERSION JULY 1978
LAST MODIFICATION 26 FEB 79
.....

INPUT

LINE NO.	PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT	DESCRIPTION
1	A1	0		HYDROLOGIC ANALYSIS OF HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3
2	A2	0		NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM
3	A3	0		NEW ENGLAND DIVISION - CORPS OF ENGINEERS
4	H	0		
5	H1	0		
6	H2	0		
7	J1	0		
8	K	0		
9	K1	0		
10	M	0		
11	P	0		
12	F	0		
13	Z	0		
14	X	0		
15	K	0		
16	K1	0		
17	Y	0		
18	Y1	0		
19	Y4	0		
20	Y5	0		
21	Y6	0		
22	Y7	0		
23	Y8	0		
24	Y9	0		
25	K	0		

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING														
ROUTED OUTFLOW FROM HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO 3														
ISAD	ICUMP	IECON	ITAPE	JPLT	JPHI	INAMF	ISTAGE	IAUTO						
480-3								0						
ROUTING DATA														
LOSS	CLOSS	AVG	IMES	ISAME	IOPR	IPMP	LSTR							
0.0	0.000	0.00												
MSIPS	MSIDL	LAG	AMSKK	X	TSK	STORA	ISPRAT							
391.20	395.20	396.00	397.20	398.00	399.00	400.00	404.00							
0.00	720.00	946.00	2431.00	4890.00	9687.00	16483.00	56000.00							
STAGE - STORAGE DATA														
SURFACE AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION												
0.	28.	40.												
0.	336.	636.												
355.	341.	400.												
STAGE - STORAGE DATA														
SPILLWAY CREST ELEVATION	→	CREL	SPRID	COUW	EXPW	ELEV	COOL	CAREA	EXPL					
	→	391.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
DAM DATA														
TOP OF DAM ELEVATION	→	TOPEL	COUD	EAPD	DAMWID									
	→	396.0	0.0	0.0	0.0									
ROUTED OUTFLOWS FROM HARTFORD RESERVOIR # 3 FOR VARIOUS FLOODS														
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	10% AT TIME	19.25 HOURS												
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	20% AT TIME	19.25 HOURS												
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	40% AT TIME	19.00 HOURS												
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	60% AT TIME	19.00 HOURS												
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	80% AT TIME	18.75 HOURS												
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	100% AT TIME	18.50 HOURS												
PEAK OUTFLOW IS	120% AT TIME	18.00 HOURS												

STAGE - DISCHARGE DATA

FLOOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1) HARTFORD RESERVOIR # 3 DAM BLEACH (WITH RESERVOIR SURFACE AT TOP OF DAM)
 DAM SAFETY VERSION JULY 1974 OUTFLOW ROUTED TO DOWNSTREAM DAMAGE CENTER
 LAST MODIFICATION 26 FEB 79

HYDROLOGIC ANALYSIS OF HARTFORD RESERVOIR DAM NO. 3									
NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM									
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION - CORPS OF ENGINEERS									
LINE NO.	DESCRIPTION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	INPUT								
2	A1								
3	A2								
4	A3								
5	A4	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	A5	5							
7	A6	2							
8	A7	0							
9	A8	1							
10	A9	0							
11	A10	1							
12	A11	1							
13	A12	1							
14	A13	1							
15	A14	1							
16	A15	1							
17	A16	1							
18	A17	1							
19	A18	1							
20	A19	1							
21	A20	1							
22	A21	1							
23	A22	1							
24	A23	1							
25	A24	1							
26	A25	1							
27	A26	1							
28	A27	1							
29	A28	1							
30	A29	1							
31	A30	1							
32	A31	1							
33	A32	1							
34	A33	1							
35	A34	1							
36	A35	1							
37	A36	1							
38	A37	1							
39	A38	1							
40	A39	1							
41	A40	1							
42	A41	1							
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95	A94	1							
96	A95	1							
97	A96	1							
98	A97	1							
99	A98	1							
100	A99	1							
101	A100	1							

.....
 FLOOD HYDROGRAPH PACKAGE (HEC-1)
 DAM SAFETY VERSION JULY 1979
 TEST IDENTIFICATION 26153 79

RUN DATED 06/01/80
 TIME 09.50.23.

HYDROLOGIC ANALYSIS OF HARTFORD RESERVOIR DAM NO. 3
 NATIONAL DAM INSPECTION PROGRAM
 NEW ENGLAND DIVISION - COMPS OF ENGINEERS

NO NHH 4411 104Y 1M4 IMN METRC IPLT IPRT NSTAN
 300 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 -4 0
 JOBER 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

MULTI-PLAN ANALYSIS TO BE PERFORMED
 PLANES 2 PARTIAL 1 PARTIAL 1

NO INFLOW → HILLS = 0.00

.....

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTED OUTFLOW FROM HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3

ISIA) ICOMP IECOV ITAPE JPLT JPRT INAME ISTAGE IAUTO
 4415-3 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0

ALL PLANS HAVE SAME
 ROUTING DATA

TCROSS CDROSS AVG TRES ISAME IOPT IPHP LSTR
 0.0 0.000 0.00 1 1 0 0 0
 NSTPS MSTDC 345.20 360.00 197.20 399.00 399.20
 LAG ANSKK X TSK STORA ISPRAT
 0 0 0.000 0.000 0.000 -396. -1

STAGE 197.20 345.20 360.00 197.20 399.00 399.20
 FLOW 0.00 255.00 720.00 940.00 2931.00 4990.00 9687.00
 SURFACE AREA 0. 24. 40. 40. 40. 40. 40.
 CAPACITY 0. 339. 339. 339. 339. 339. 339.
 ELEVATION 355. 391. 401. 401. 401. 401. 401.

STAGE-STORAGE DATA
 FOR H.R. # 3

SPILLWAY CREST ELEVATION → 391.2
 CREL Sp-10) COUW FAP4 ELEV COUL CANFA EXPL
 391.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

DAM DATA
 TOPEL COUO EXPD DAMWID
 396.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

DAM BREACH DATA
 WSEFL FAILFL
 200. 0.01 360.00 2.00 396.00 396.00

UNITED COMPUTING SYSTEMS, INC.

BREACH DIMENSIONS - FAILURE BEGINS
 IMMEDIATELY WITH RESERVOIR SURFACE
 AT TOP OF DAM

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 5595. AT TIME 0.54 HOURS

MAXIMUM BREACH DISCHARGE

DAM BREACH DATA
 WSEL FAILFL
 200. 0.01 360.00 2.00 396.00 396.00

BREACH DIMENSIONS - NO
 FAILURE OCCURS

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 945. AT TIME 0.00 HOURS

MAXIMUM SPILLWAY DISCHARGE BEGINS TO FAILURE

**ROUTING FLOWS INTO
HARTFORD RESERVOIR #1**

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

CHANNEL ROUTING FROM RES. 3 TO RES. 1

 ISIAV ICUMP IECON ITAPE JPLT JPRT INAME ISTAGE IAUTO
 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

ALL PLANS HAVE SAME
ROUTING DATA

GLASS GLOSS AVG ELHVT ELMAR WLNTH SEL
 0.00 245.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
 140.00 258.00 210.00 262.00 285.00 266.00

VSIPS #STOL LAG ANSKK X TSK STORA ISPRAT
 1 0 0 0.000 0.000 0.000 -1. 0

ORIGINAL DEPTH CHARACTERISTICS

CHANNEL CHARACTERISTICS

CROSS SECTION CHARACTERISTICS--STAGE ELEVATION--FT
 0.00 245.00 144.00 260.00 162.00 256.50 174.00 256.50
 140.00 258.00 210.00 262.00 285.00 266.00

STORAGE	0.00	30.81	30.84	2.24	3.90	5.88	4.31	11.17	14.46	18.62	24.07
	0.00	23.90	23.90	82.40	176.03	317.51	501.48	731.49	1011.00	1394.50	1851.68
	2390.05	3031.31	3752.94	4595.42	5563.94	6665.09	7905.89	9293.46	10834.84	12537.02	152.07
STAGE	256.50	257.00	257.50	258.00	258.50	259.00	259.50	260.00	260.50	261.00	261.50
	261.50	262.00	262.50	263.00	263.50	264.00	264.50	265.00	265.50	266.00	266.50
FL04	0.00	23.90	42.40	176.03	317.51	501.48	731.49	1011.00	1394.50	1851.68	2253.02
	2390.05	3031.31	3752.94	4595.42	5563.94	6665.09	7905.89	9293.46	10834.84	12537.02	152.07

STAGE STORAGE AND
 STAGE DISCHARGE
 DATA FOR THE
 CHANNEL BETWEEN
 RESERVOIRS #1
 AND #3

MAXIMUM STAGE IS 261.50 → STREAM ELEVATION AT H.R. #1 DUE TO BREACH OUTFLOW

MAXIMUM STAGE IS 259.8 → STREAM ELEVATION AT H.R. #1 DUE TO SPILLWAY OVERFLOW

Flows Routed

Through Reservoir #1

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTED OUTFLOW FROM RESERVOIR 1

ISTAU ICUMP IECU1 ITAPE JPLT JPRT INAME ISTAGE IAUTO
 MAU-1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0

ALL PLUGS HAVE SAME
 ROUTING DATA

TCROSS TCROSS AVGS TRES TSBEF IPTP TPMP LSTR
 0.0 0.000 0.000 1 1 0 0 0

MSRPS MSTDL LRG RMRKK X TSK STOR4 ISPRAT
 1 0 0 0.000 0.000 0.000 261.90 266.00 270.00
 -257.00 259.50 259.50 260.50 261.90 265.30 266.00 270.00

FL04 0.00 140.00 395.00 727.00 1120.00 1804.00 6129.00 8526.00 20932.00 39018.00
 SURFACE AREA= 0. 27. 15. 68. } STAGE-STORAGE DATA
 CAPACITY= 0. 746. 372. 899. } FOR H.R. # 1
 FLEVATION= 225. 257. 290. 270.

SPILLWAY CREST ELEVATION

CREL SPW10 COWM FAPW FLEVL COOL CANEA EXPL
 → 250.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

TOP OF DAM ELEVATION → 265.3
 10PFL COOD FAPI DAMW10
 0.0 0.0 0.0

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 3550. AT TIME 1.17 HOURS

PEAK OUTFLOW IS 350. AT TIME 1.75 HOURS

14

→ MAXIMUM DISCHARGE FROM H.R. # 1 DUE TO H.R. # 3 BREACH OUTFLOW
 → MAXIMUM DISCHARGE FROM H.R. # 1 DUE TO H.R. # 3 SPILLWAY DISCHARGE

STAGE-DISCHARGE DATA
 FOR H.R. # 1

HARTFORD RESERVOIR #3 DAM BREACH

FLOOD ROUTING RESULTS

SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

INITIAL VALUE SPILLWAY CREST TOP OF DAM
 396.00 391.20 396.00
 ELEVATION STORAGE 487. 338. 487.
 946. 0. 946. → SPILLWAY DISCHARGE CAPACITY FOR H.R. # 3

MAXIMUM MAXIMUM MAXIMUM DURATION TIME OF
 DEPTH STORAGE OUTFLOW OVER TOP MAX OUTFLOW FAILURE
 OVER DAM AC-FT CFS HOURS HOURS HOURS
 0.00 395.89 0.00 487. 5595. 0.00 .58 0.00

SPILLWAY OVERFLOW ROUTING RESULTS

INITIAL VALUE SPILLWAY CREST TOP OF DAM
 396.00 391.20 396.00
 ELEVATION STORAGE 487. 338. 487.
 946. 0. 946. → PEAK BREACH DISCHARGE

MAXIMUM MAXIMUM MAXIMUM DURATION TIME OF
 DEPTH STORAGE OUTFLOW OVER TOP MAX OUTFLOW FAILURE
 OVER DAM AC-FT CFS HOURS HOURS HOURS
 0.00 395.89 0.00 487. 5595. 0.00 .58 0.00

PLAN 1 STATION DS-A

MAXIMUM MAXIMUM TIME
 FLOW+CFS STAGE+FT HOURS
 0.00 5281. 263.4 .75

PLAN 2 STATION DS-A

MAXIMUM MAXIMUM TIME
 FLOW+CFS STAGE+FT HOURS
 0.00 396. 259.8 .08

CHANNEL BETWEEN
 RESERVOIRS #1 AND
 #3 WITH FLOOD
 ROUTINGS

H.R. #3 BREACH FLOOD ROUTING THROUGH RESERVOIR #1 RESULTS

SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

INITIAL VALUE	SPILLWAY CREST	TOP OF DAM
256.50	256.50	265.30
284.	284.	619.
0.	0.	6129.

SPILLWAY DISCHARGE CAPACITY FOR H.R. #1

RATIO OF PAF	MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER DAM	MAXIMUM STORAGE AC-FT	MAXIMUM OUTFLOW CFS	DURATION OVER TOP HOURS	TIME OF MAX OUTFLOW HOURS	TIME OF FAILURE HOURS
0.00	0.00	572.	3550.	0.00	1.17	0.00

SPILLWAY DISCHARGE ROUTING THROUGH H.R. #1

INITIAL VALUE	SPILLWAY CREST	TOP OF DAM
256.50	256.50	265.30
284.	284.	619.
0.	0.	6129.

RATIO OF PAF	MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER DAM	MAXIMUM STORAGE AC-FT	MAXIMUM OUTFLOW CFS	DURATION OVER TOP HOURS	TIME OF MAX OUTFLOW HOURS	TIME OF FAILURE HOURS
0.00	0.00	337.	359.	0.00	1.75	0.00

BREACH FLOOD ROUTED TO DOWNSTREAM HAZARD AREA PLAN 1

RATIO	MAXIMUM FLOW CFS	MAXIMUM STAGE FT	TIME HOURS
0.00	354.	176.1	1.25

PEAK FLOW AT DAMAGE AREA DUE TO H.R. #3 BREACH

SPILLWAY OVERFLOW ROUTED TO DOWNSTREAM HAZARD AREA PLAN 2

RATIO	MAXIMUM FLOW CFS	MAXIMUM STAGE FT	TIME HOURS
0.00	359.	172.2	1.75

PEAK FLOW AT DAMAGE AREA DUE TO H.R. #3 SPILLWAY DISCHARGE

 DAM SAFETY VERSION JULY 1978
 LAST MODIFICATION 26 FEB 79

DATE=02-27-79
 TIME=13.32.23.

HYDROLOGIC ANALYSIS OF HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3
 NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM
 NEW ENGLAND DIVISION - CORPS OF ENGINEERS

NO INFLOW → 0.00
 MULTI-PLAN ANALYSES TO BE PERFORMED
 NPLAN=1 NPTIO=1 LRIIO=1

NO INFLOW → 0.00

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

ROUTED OUTFLOW FROM HARTFORD RESERVOIR NO. 3

STAGE - DISCHARGE DATA
 FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA
 FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE 391.20 393.20 395.40 397.20 399.00 400.00 402.00 404.00

FLOW 944 25544 72044 94644 243144 400444 664744 1644344 3379044 5400044

SURFACE AREA= 0. 20. 40. 60. 80. 100. 120. 140. 160. 180. 200.

CAPACITY= 0. 334. 636. 898. 1160. 1422. 1684. 1946. 2208. 2470. 2732.

ELEVATION= 344. 344. 344. 344. 344. 344. 344. 344. 344. 344.

STAGE - DISCHARGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

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STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

STAGE - STORAGE DATA FOR H.R. # 3

BEGIN DAM FAILURE AT 0.00 HOURS
 PEAK OUTFLOW IS 9554. AT TIME .75 HOURS

→ MAXIMUM BREACH DISCHARGE

BREACH DIMENSIONS - FAILURE BEGINS
 IMMEDIATELY WITH RESERVOIR SURFACE
 AT SAILWAY CREST

BREACH OUTFLOW ROUTED TO HARTFORD RESERVOIR #1

HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

CHANNEL ROUTING FROM RES. 3 TO RES. 1

STAGE	INLET	OUTLET	INLET	OUTLET	INLET	OUTLET	INLET	OUTLET	INLET	OUTLET
180.00	254.00	210.00	245.00	266.00	174.00	254.50	174.00	254.50	174.00	254.50
30.41	34.04	30.31	3752.74	4220.00	48.21	58.94	37.44	44.21	54.84	64.50
2304.05	257.04	262.00	262.50	263.00	257.54	254.00	254.00	254.00	259.50	264.50
1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31

NORMAL DEPTH CHANNEL ROUTING

CHANNEL CHARACTERISTICS

CROSS SECTION COORDINATES--STA+ELEV+STAB+ELEV--ETC
 180.00 254.00 210.00 245.00 266.00 174.00 254.50 174.00 254.50 174.00 254.50 } CHANNEL CROSS-SECTION AT THE UPSTREAM
 } END OF HARTFORD RESERVOIR #1

STATION	STA	ELEV	STAB	ELEV	STAGE	DISCH	STAGE	DISCH
30.41	34.04	30.31	3752.74	4220.00	48.21	58.94	37.44	44.21
2304.05	257.04	262.00	262.50	263.00	257.54	254.00	254.00	259.50
1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31	1031.31

STAGE-STORAGE AND
 STAGE-DISCHARGE
 DATA FOR THE
 CHANNEL BETWEEN
 RESERVOIRS #1 AND #3

STREAM ELEVATION AT H.R. #1

**HARTFORD RESERVOIR # 3 DAM BREACH
OUTFLOW RESULTS**

SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

PLAN 1	ELEVATION STORAGE OUTFLOW	INITIAL VALUE 391.20	SPILLWAY CREST 391.20	TOP OF DAM 396.00	
		0.	0.	947.	
				946.	
					H.R. # 3 SPILLWAY DISCHARGE CAPACITY
RATIO OF MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER MAXIMUM STORAGE	MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER MAXIMUM STORAGE AC-FT	MAXIMUM STORAGE AC-FT	MAXIMUM OUTFLOW OVER TOP OF DAM CFS	DURATION OVER TOP OF DAM HOURS	TIME OF MAX OUTFLOW FAILURE HOURS
0.00	0.00	338.	4654.	0.00	0.75
					0.00
CHANNEL BETWEEN RESERVOIRS # 1 & # 3 → PLAN 1 STATION DS-A					
	RATIO	MAXIMUM FLOW-CFS	MAXIMUM STAGE-FT	TIME HOURS	
	0.00	4239.	262.8	.92	
					MAXIMUM FLOW INTO RESERVOIR # 1

**ROUTED BREACH OUTFLOW RESULTS
AT HARTFORD RESERVOIR # 1**

SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

PLAN 1	ELEVATION STORAGE OUTFLOW	INITIAL VALUE 256.50	SPILLWAY CREST 256.50	TOP OF DAM 265.30	
		0.	0.	619.	
				619.	
					H.R. # 1 SPILLWAY DISCHARGE CAPACITY
RATIO OF MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER MAXIMUM STORAGE	MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER MAXIMUM STORAGE AC-FT	MAXIMUM STORAGE AC-FT	MAXIMUM OUTFLOW OVER TOP OF DAM CFS	DURATION OVER TOP OF DAM HOURS	TIME OF MAX OUTFLOW FAILURE HOURS
0.00	0.00	473.	2112.	0.00	1.50
					0.00
DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL PLAN 1 STATION HAZARD					
	RATIO	MAXIMUM FLOW-CFS	MAXIMUM STAGE-FT	TIME HOURS	
	0.00	2102.	174.8	1.50	
					MAXIMUM FLOW AT HAZARD CENTER
					STREAM ELEVATION AT HAZARD CENTER

APPENDIX E

INFORMATION AS CONTAINED IN THE NATIONAL INVENTORY OF DAMS

NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME

**IN
DATE
ILME**