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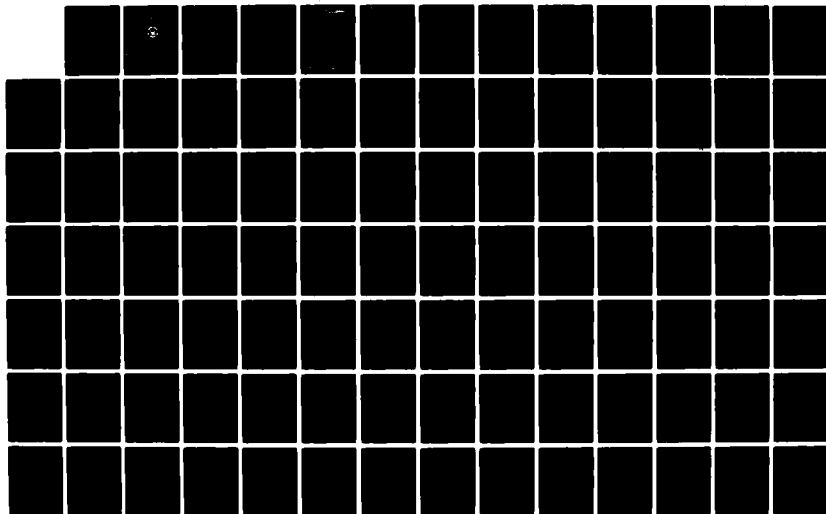
VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS FOR THE ARMY'S
TACFIRE SYSTEM(U) NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL MONTEREY CA
G K POOCK ET AL. JAN 83 NPS55-83-001

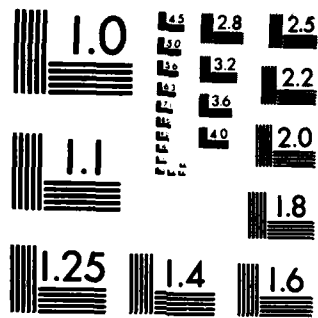
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VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS
FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM

by
G. K. Poock
E. F. Roland

January 1983

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

Prepared for:
9th Infantry Division
Fort Lewis, WA 98433

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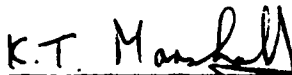
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recognition equipment. One such performance factor was vocabulary size limitation. This report analyzes the vocabulary requirements needed to operate the Artillery Control Console from a Division artillery display group shelter. It also presents the suggested vocabulary organization within the constraints of a specific recognizer which tested to be best suited for the TACFIRE environment.

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VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY
FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM

I. Introduction

Over the last several years the Army has developed a computerized tactical fire direction system, TACFIRE. TACFIRE is a battlefield computer network which along with other field artillery (FA) equipment provides a maneuver commander with a system capable of detecting targets, allocating firepower, and providing fire support within seconds. The computer and communication network provides a means to receive targeting information, calculate necessary firepower, compute ballistic firing data and send firing orders to FA weapons. In a way it can be considered a very large, real time, management information system which can quickly and efficiently make allocation decisions according to a set of preplanned criteria established by a maneuver commander. In order to maintain its real time capability the system must be constantly updated and provided the current assessment of friendly and enemy combat units. This data must be input to the computer system. Therefore, the effectiveness of TACFIRE is directly proportional to the accuracy and currency of the information held by the TACFIRE database.

Presently the majority of the information held by TACFIRE is input through 90 highly formatted message templates. An operator calls up a template display, and proceeds to fill in the necessary information. The message is then sent to the TACFIRE computer for analysis. If the format is filled out properly the data is automatically entered and the

database updated. If the message is improperly filled out an error message is returned to the entry device.

During the summer of 1981 officers from the Army's High Technology Testbed Project at Fort Lewis, Washington observed a demonstration of voice data entry in which an individual could run a computer system by voice commands instead of the more typical keyboard entry. During the spring of 1982 the Naval Postgraduate School under an Army research contract started to formally investigate the possibilities of using presently available voice recognition technology equipment in conjunction with TACFIRE.

The research concentrated on the numerous questions about the capability of the presently available equipment. One of the major questions was the vocabulary size limitations encountered with available recognition units. This report will discuss the TACFIRE vocabulary requirements and analyze the capability of currently available equipment to fulfill those requirements.

This research report will first present a brief description of voice recognition technology and the type of equipment which is readily available, accurate and reliable. It will then discuss the various aspects of vocabulary design which were considered when developing the vocabulary and vocabulary organization. This will be done by presenting a variety of vocabulary possibilities for one specific order, the Update Fire Unit order. Thirdly, the report will describe in detail the vocabularies for the majority of the TACFIRE orders, and the method in which they should be organized. Next a description is given along with the results of a series of tests which were conducted on the vocabulary. Finally, the paper will close with a summary analysis of the developed vocabulary and its usefulness in

running TACFIRE by voice commands.

II. Voice Recognition Technology

There are numerous types and manufacturers of voice recognition equipment available in today's market. Before the vocabulary could be developed a requirements analysis for the TACFIRE system was performed to determine what equipment characteristics were most important for TACFIRE, and which available recognizer fulfilled the majority of the needs for this application. To better understand the differences a few definitions will first be discussed

Template matching versus pattern analysis

There are two major methods available to accomplish voice recognition. The first is referred to as template matching. In this method of recognition, the recognition microcomputer holds on to a series of templates of voice patterns. When the user presents an utterance to the recognizer the utterance is compared to all of the templates which are held in computer memory. If there is a template which matches close enough, an associated ASCII character string is sent to the computer system which is connected to the recognizer.

The other method, which is not as well developed at this point in time, is called pattern analysis. The voice pattern of a spoken phrase is analyzed and compared to known wave form characteristics for the various phonetic sounds. From this analysis the word or phrase is deciphered and spelling rules applied to result in the phrase which was spoken.

The template method of voice recognition always results in a system which has a limited vocabulary. The recognizer runs on a microcomputer and there is a limited number of utterance templates which can be held in memory at a given

time. Naturally, memory could be expanded, but the larger the number of templates which must be checked the longer the computation time will be to find the best template match. There are systems available which have internal template storage for 1000 templates, but these have typically been extremely expensive. The majority of the template matching recognizers available are in the 100 to 300 template range, and have a means to interact with developed software to download new sets of templates as needed.

Pattern analysis systems do not have the vocabulary limitation. They simply analyze the wave form of the spoken utterance and if they are good will produce the word or words which were spoken. These recognizers are still in the experimental stage, but even if available would not suit the TACFIRE requirements. Pattern analysis systems output to the attached computer system exactly what was said. In the TACFIRE application this is not what is desired. Voice input will be used in such a way that a spoken utterance will initiate a series of computer commands. For example, one possible utterance will be "transmit message". A pattern analysis system if working properly will output "transmit message", but a template matching system if working properly will match "transmit message" with the "transmit message" template in memory and output the single ASCII character needed by TACFIRE to send the message.

Therefore, the first characteristic of the voice recognizer for TACFIRE is that it be of the readily available template matching type. This then leads straight to the problem of vocabulary limitations and ultimately the vocabulary design discussed in this research report.

Discrete utterance versus continuous speech recognizers

One characteristic of the template matching recognizers is the need for the recognition system to distinguish when a complete utterance has been spoken. A discrete utterance recognizer requires that the speaker pause for a short period of time between utterances. This is the indication to the recognition unit that the utterance has been completed and the internally held template can be searched for. A continuous speech recognizer does not require a short pause between utterances. This type of recognizer does some rudimentary pattern analysis and determines where the end of an utterance is possible. It then searches through the available templates. If it does not find a template it will reanalyze the demarkation point it chose and look for another point in the voice pattern where the utterance could have ended.

Discrete utterance recognizers have been readily available for the last five years and have proven to be extremely accurate and reliable. On the other hand, the continuous recognition capability has just been made available within the last year and a half. It is extremely useful when inputting a long series of digits as would be necessary when entering target or unit coordinates in TACFIRE. The problem with continuous recognizers is that they are still a relatively new technology. They are improving at a tremendous rate, but at the time of this research study the following problems were noted with the continuous recognizers.

First, the continuous recognizer usually had a limited vocabulary around 100 words which was on the border line of acceptability for some of the more complicated TACFIRE messages. Secondly, these recognizers worked best when the templates which were held were short 1, 2 or 3 syllable utterances. If the templates were long phrases the

recognizer had numerous possible break points to check while looking for the best combination of possible utterances. This increased the processing time, and there was a definite lag between the time an utterance was spoken and the output associated with the series of utterances was sent to the computer system.

For these reasons, only discrete utterance systems were considered for the TACFIRE application. Because of this decision there was no need to consider the effect of what the authors call subset utterances when developing the vocabulary. For example there are several vocabularies which have an utterance "one fifty five millimeter" and the utterance "one". With a continuous recognizer it appears as if it is very possible for the recognizer to pick a break point after the "one" in "one fifty five millimeter" thereby causing the output of a numeral "1" when it was not wanted. With the discrete utterance system this could not happen; therefore, it did not have to be considered when developing the vocabulary.

User dependent versus user independent systems

This characteristic of the system has no impact on vocabulary design, but is included for completeness because it does effect the time required to prepare the system for use by an individual. A user dependent system requires that each person who will use the voice recognition system must train the recognizer. Train the recognizer means that each utterance must be spoken by the individuals who plan to use the system in order that the system can create and store the necessary utterance templates. This training period can be time consuming especially when the vocabulary is extremely large. Once done though it will never have to be done again. Every person who would use the system would have

their voice templates stored for quick recall. A user independent system does not require that users train the system to recognize their voices. As with continuous speech recognizers, great advancements in user independent systems are being made. There are user independent systems available which recognize the ten digits and various other phrases such as "yes" and "no", but these systems are not advanced enough to recognize the large and diverse vocabulary necessary for TACFIRE. Therefore, the systems considered for TACFIRE were of the user dependent variety. As a side note, numerous studies were conducted under the auspices of this research project to investigate group independence capability of the user independent systems. These reports will also be available in the near future from the Naval Postgraduate School.

Set Definition

The majority of available recognizers have a capability to use what are called vocabulary sets to increase the speed and accuracy with which utterance template matching can be accomplished. A vocabulary set is an utterance subset of the total vocabulary stored in the recognizer's memory. When initiated it tells the recognizer to only search through this subset of utterance templates for the proper match. Subsets are initiated either by system software control or by the computer system (in this case TACFIRE) sending an appropriate character string to the recognizer to change vocabulary sets. It is not a trivial task to get any highly specialized computer system such as TACFIRE to do this.

For this reason it was initially determined that sets would not be used within the TACFIRE vocabulary development. Therefore, this capability is not built in to the vocabulary

design. It should be noted that it became apparent as the research team was developing and using an actual recognition system with TACFIRE that it was inappropriate to try and retrofit a voice recognition unit to TACFIRE. If voice input technology is determined beneficial, a recognizer should be developed and internally integrated into the TACFIRE system. If this is the case the associated development plan should consider using the set capability. This aspect of the vocabulary design will be discussed with an example later in this research report.

In summary, the vocabulary which was developed and organized assumed that a user independent, discrete utterance, template matching system would be used in conjunction with TACFIRE. The only characteristic of the recognition system, which if changed, could possibly affect the vocabulary design is the discrete utterance capability.

III. Design Considerations

Two individual discrete utterance, user dependent voice recognition systems were considered for the demonstration implementation of voice recognition technology to TACFIRE. The first recognizer was the Threshold Technology Inc. model T600. The second possible recognizer was a board level recognizer which was incorporated into a Heath-Zenith, Z89 based microcomputer. The recognizer was manufactured by Interstate Corporation, and was called the VRT101.

The T600 had a 256 utterance capacity, but required that vocabularies be stored on an external data tape cartridge. Threshold also has a model T500 which allows voice pattern templates and the vocabulary to be stored on the host computer. Since it was impossible to change in any way the TACFIRE system the T600 was the only Threshold model which could be considered.

The Interstate VRT101 has a 100 word capacity, but allowed the vocabulary and pattern templates to be stored on either a hard disk or floppy disk which could be automatically downloaded through software resident on the microcomputer. The software would have to be especially developed for the TACFIRE system, but would not have to be resident on the TACFIRE computer.

It was realized from the beginning that there were numerous TACFIRE message templates, and therefore more vocabulary words than either recognizer could hold in memory at once. The 256 word capacity of the Threshold was more than sufficient for any one message template, but the 100 word capacity of the Interstate was insufficient for some of the longer more complicated messages. Furthermore, the T600

appeared to have a better recognition capability during some pilot runs on test vocabularies. On the other hand, the VRT101 did have a much nicer capability to automatically download vocabularies instead of manually loading a tape as needed with the T600 available for the demonstration. The VRT101 also had the capability to output up to 80 ASCII characters when a voice template was matched. The Threshold only had a 16 character output capability.

Since each system had advantages and disadvantages, a decision had to be made with respect to the quality which was of most importance to the demonstration. It was felt that recognition accuracy was most important and the T600 was chosen. Therefore, the vocabulary was initially designed with the T600 constraints of a 256 word capacity and a 16 character maximum output string.

The vocabulary was redesigned numerous times in an attempt to take advantage of as many of the characteristics of voice input technology as possible. The following vocabulary was designed for one of the more important TACFIRE messages, the Update Fire Unit message. First, the entire message vocabulary will be specified. Immediately following the vocabulary list are the major advantages and considerations taken in the design of the vocabulary. Thirdly, the implementation problems encountered will be discussed. Because of the implementation problems, some of the original assumptions of the recognizer characteristics had to be changed.

The following vocabulary list will give the word number, the phrase which should be spoken and the output that will result if a correct match is made with the pattern template held by the recognition unit. The following convention will be used when describing the output stream.

1. The lower case letter "d" will stand for down cursor. This results in the cursor moving down one line on the TACFIRE screen but does not change the column position.
2. The lower case letter "c" will stand for cursor reset. This results in the cursor being repositioned to the top left hand corner of the TACFIRE message template.
3. The lower case letter "t" will stand for tab. This results in the cursor automatically moving to the column immediately following the next encountered ":" in the message template.
4. The lower case "n" will stand for a null character. A null character has no affect on TACFIRE and it will do nothing on the TACFIRE screen.
5. The lower case letter "r" will represent right cursor. This will move the cursor one space to the right on the TACFIRE screen.
6. The lower case letter "l" will represent left cursor.
7. All upper case letters in the output string will appear on the TACFIRE screen just as if they were entered through the keyboard. TACFIRE in fact only accepts upper case ASCII characters.
8. An underline character ("_") represents a blank space and is equivalent to depressing the space bar on the TACFIRE keyboard. This result in erasing what is presently located at that position on the message template.

Update Fire Unit

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
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56
57

One
Two
Three
Four
Five
Six
Seven
Eight
Nine
plan Name
line Unit
1 0 5 millimeter
Mike 1 0 1
Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1
Mike 1 0 2
Mike 1 0 8
1 5 5 millimeter
Mike 1 0 9
Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1
Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1
Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2
1 7 5 millimeter
Mike 1 0 7
Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1
Eight Inch
Mike 1 1 0
Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1
Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2
Honest John
Lance
Xray Mike 7 4 0
Xray Mike 7 5 2
Hercules
9 1
inch 50
inch 38
inch 54
inch 47
inch 55
Foxtro 4 Delta
Foxtro 4 Echo
Foxtro 100
Foxtro 1 11
Foxtro 1 0 5
Alpha 7 Charlie
Alpha 7 Echo
Alpha 4 Echo
Alpha 4 Foxtro
Alpha 4 Mike
Alpha 6 Alpha
Alpha 6 Echo
Alpha 10
Foxtro 4 Charlie
Alpha 7 Delta
Foxtro 4 Bravo
Foxtro 4 Juliet
General Support
Direct Support
General Support Reinforcing
Reinforcing
Coordinate East
Coordinate North
Altitude
Grid Zone
Northern
Southern
Spheroid

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
cdt
cdtt
cdttt
cdttt 105 AMt
M101c
M101A1c
M102c
M108c
cdttt 155 AMt
M109c
M109A1c
M114A1c
M114A2c
cdttt 175 AMt
M107c
M107E1c
cdttt 8 INt
M110c
M110A1c
M112A2c
cdttt HJt M386c
cdttt LANCet
XM740c
XM752c
cdttt HERCt HERC C
cdttt M91t M91c
cdttt 3 IN 50t 3 IN 50
cdttt 5 IN 38t 5 IN 38
cdttt 5 IN 54t 5 IN 54
cdttt 6 IN 47t 6 IN 47
cdttt 8 IN 55t 8 IN 55
cdttt F40t F40c
cdttt F4Et F4EC
cdttt F100t F100c
cdttt F111t F111c
cdttt F105t F105c
cdttt A7Ct A7CC
cdttt A7Et A7EC
cdttt A4Et A4EC
cdttt A4Ft A4FC
cdttt A4Mt A4MC
cdttt A6At A6AC
cdttt A6Et A6EC
cdttt A10t A10C
cdttt F4Ct F4CC
cdttt A7Dt A7DC
cdttt F4Bt F4BC
cdttt F4Jt F4JC
cdttt GSc
cdttt DSc
cdttt GSRc
cdttt R C
cdtt
+
-
cdttt

68	Ammunition	cdttttt1
69	High Explosive	rHE
70	Chemical	rCH
71	Nuclear	rNU
72	All weapon types	rALC
73	All plans	cdtALLC
74	32 hundred mil sight	cdtttttt1c
75	64 hundred mil sight	cdtttttt2c
76	Bearing Sight	cdtttttt3c
77	Zone of Responsibility	cdtttttt
78	Weapon strength	cdtttt
79	Azimuth	cdtttt
80	Response Time	cdtttt
81	Cannon	cdttttttCc
82	Missile Rocket	cdttttttMc
83	Air	cdttttttAc
84	Navy	cdttttttNc
85	Reinforced Unit	cdtttttt
86	Force supported	cdtttttttt
87	Delete request	cdttttXc
88	Fire Unit Reaction Time	cdtttttt
89	Radiation	cdtttttt
90	Unit Ready	cdttttttttXc
91	Out until	cdtttttttttt
92	Basic load	cdtttttttttt
93	Minimum Range	cdtttttttttt
94	Date Time Group	cdtttttt
95	Cursor reset	c
96	Right	r
97	Left	l
98	Erase Plan	cdt
99	Erase unit	cdttttttc
100	Erase weapon	cdtttttttc
101	Erase model	cdtttttttc
102	Erase mission	cdtttttttc
103	Erase ammunition	cdtttttttc
104	Erase sight	cdtttttttc
105	Erase zone	cdtttttttc
106	Do Not Delete	cdtttttttc
107	Unit Not ready	cdtttttttc
108	Pershing	cdttttPERSHtXM790c

The remaining words should be filled with specific names of fire units, forces which could be supported and units being reinforced. From discussions with some Army officers this could be as many as 90 different unit names. Each unit name would output the entire 12 alpha numeric designator with all appropriate spacing, and "/" marks which TACFIRE expects. The remaining words should also include the Plan names and Zone of Responsibility names.

Before explaining the implementation problems encountered with the above vocabulary, it is appropriate to explain some of the reasoning behind developing the output as indicated in the above list. Appendix A has a copy of the Update Fire

Unit message template and can be referred to in the following discussion.

First, all words started out with a cursor reset and ended with a cursor reset if appropriate. This was done to minimize any possible errors due to misrecognitions. Keywords and necessary punctuation in TACFIRE message templates can easily be written over. In fact this is one of the major difficulties encountered by TACFIRE operators. If the template format is altered in any way the operator must either recreate the correct format from memory or by referring to an appropriate reference manual. The cursor reset therefore insures that if a misrecognition does occur the misrecognized word will likely be put in its correct template location thus not inadvertently erasing another portion of the template. The erase commands provided could then be used to correct the error.

The first ten words are the digits and do not have the cursor reset. They will be used to input coordinates, OUT UNTIL times, minimum range values and the date time group values. A cursor reset word is also given so the operator can reset the cursor after these numeric fields have been entered, but is not always necessary because of the cursor resets done at the beginning of the majority of the other vocabulary words.

There are several words such as "Plan name" which do not end with a cursor reset. These phrases result in the cursor being positioned within the message template and serve as a prompt to the operator that further input is needed. A good example of this is the input of weapon and model types. For example, there are numerous possible model types for the 105 MM gun. When the operator says "105 millimeter", the cursor is reset, then positioned after the WPN heading on

the template, and next the field filled in with "105MM". The cursor is then moved to the position needed to fill in the model type. This will then serve as the prompt to the operator that a model type is needed. As an alternate example, the Honest John weapon does not need a special model type. Therefore, when the operator says "Honest John", the cursor is reset, positioned to the appropriate field and "HJ" output. The output string also contains the ASCII characters needed to move the cursor to the model field, fill in the model type "HJ", and then reset the cursor ready for the next input.

Because of the 16 character output limitation words 35 through 39 had to have the final cursor reset character dropped. The cursor reset was chosen to occur at the beginning of the output string to make sure that if any of those words were chosen as a result of a misrecognition they would not erase an inappropriate portion of the template. The cursor remaining at the end of the model field should serve as a prompt to the operator to reset the cursor through the voice command, Word 95.

The coordinate field of the update fire unit message expects as an input the east coordinate, north coordinate and altitude. Word 62 and 63 are unique in that they were formulated so the operator did not need to input the northern coordinates or altitude at the same time the east coordinate is input. All three values can be input in any order desired. If the operator so chooses the altitude can be placed in first by saying "Altitude". This will position the cursor after the second "/" mark in the coordinate field ready for the numeric entry of altitude. The same is true for both the easting and northing coordinates.

The ammunition field allows for a series of one or two

legal entries. To allow for any serial combination of the legal entries the following scheme was devised. The operator will say "ammunition", this will place the cursor one column to the left of where the first ammunition type is to be input. Then the ammunition types can be entered. For example, the phrase "High Explosive" will result in the cursor moving one space to the right and outputting the "HE" required by TACFIRE. The cursor is then positioned on the "/" mark in the ammunition field. Again this is a prompt to the operator that an additional ammunition type can be input if desired. If another ammunition type is desired it can be entered. This phrase will also move the cursor one position right, in order that the "/" mark is not erased and enter the next ammunition type. This scheme therefore allows the ammunition types to be placed in any desired order in the ammunition field. It is again suggested that the operator give the "cursor reset" command when finished entering data in this field.

Another advantage associated with the voice entry methodology given in the above vocabulary is exemplified in words 74 through 76. These words are used to fill the sight type field. This field is numerically coded. For example, a numeral 1 means 3200 sight; therefore, when the operator says "32 Hundred Sight", the cursor is positioned in the appropriate place, the numeral 1 is output, and the cursor is reset awaiting the next input. This method eliminates any need for the operators to memorize any numerical coding schemes inherent to TACFIRE.

A similar advantage is seen in the "Delete Request" and "Unit Ready" words, number 87 and 90 respectively. These two fields are boolean on/off switches. By placing an "X" in the field the appropriate switch is set to represent the desire to delete a request or set a unit to ready. The

output from these two utterances will be to position the cursor appropriately, place the X in the field, and as always, when possible, reset the cursor awaiting the next input.

Finally, there are a series of words used to erase entire fields in case an error was made or the operator changed his mind. The erase unit command is intended to be used for the three unit identifying fields associated with the Update Fire Unit message. The erase weapon command could not erase both the weapon and model field at once because of the 16 character output limitation so two separate commands were formed.

Implementation Problems

When the above vocabulary was implemented using the Threshold T600 one major problem was encountered. TACFIRE expects a 250 millisecond delay after the down cursor command and reset cursor command. The Threshold unit does not allow for such a delay. Because of this situation the 2 or 3 characters immediately following either the down cursor or reset cursor commands were never received by TACFIRE because TACFIRE was not prepared to receive them. The only way available to insure that characters were not lost was to place 3 null characters after each down cursor and cursor reset command. For example Word 10, "Plan Name", would require an output string "cnnndnnt". This is irritating but for this specific word there is no degradation in the vocabulary capability. Unfortunately, that is not true for the majority of the rest of the words. The 16 character output limitation had already caused some inconvenience and with the additional need to add 3 null character after each down cursor the problem would expand greatly. Of the 108 word list given above 63 words would have to change because

they would no longer fit within the 16 character limitation. The changes necessary would require that additional words be created and this was deemed inefficient and contradictory to the reasons for considering the implementation of voice control to TACFIRE.

Threshold Inc. was contacted and the researchers were told that there was nothing prohibiting the expansion of the output character stream. It was a manufacturing change which could easily be accommodated if the need ever arose. For this reason the 16 character limit associated with the output string was ignored throughout the remaining vocabulary development. The impact of this decision will be discussed during the final analysis of the vocabulary.

IV. TACFIRE Vocabulary

The following vocabulary was developed for use with the TACFIRE system. The Department of the Army Operator's Manuals for the Division Fire Direction Center, dated March 1980, (TM 11-7440-241-10-5 through TM 11-7440-241-10-9) were used as references in the vocabulary development.

The vocabulary which should be loaded as soon as TACFIRE is brought on line is the vocabulary needed to access the major TACFIRE functions. Each word in this vocabulary will bring up the message directory for the specific function and at the same time bring in a new vocabulary list necessary for the operation of the function directory.

Function vocabulary

The output string necessary to bring up the specific function directories was not documented. The output string needed for this small vocabulary list will need to be determined if ever implemented into TACFIRE.

Word number	Phrase Spoken
0	Support Directory
1	Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory
2	Meteorological Directory
3	Tactical Fire Control Directory
4	Non-nuclear Fire Planning Directory
5	Artillery Target Intelligence Directory
6	Survey Directory

Each of these phrases would then output the necessary command to call the appropriate directory and place it on the TACFIRE screen. Each of these specific function directories has a list of the available message templates to support the function. The following vocabulary lists are the words necessary to display the individual message templates from each of the TACFIRE function directories. It

is assumed that each vocabulary would be automatically downloaded when the directory is placed on the TACFIRE display.

Support Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Map mod	a
1	D P M orientation	at
2	Alter geometry file	att
3	Zone of responsibility	attt
4	Air corridor	atttt
5	Weapon descriptor table	attttt
6	Display position	atttttt
7	User commands	attttttt
8	Build a plan	atttttttt
9	Damage avoidance area	attttttttt
10	Not that one	c

Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Fire unit update	a
1	Launch site update	at
2	Ammunition update	att
3	Ammunition level	attt
4	Available supply rate	atttt
5	Nonnuclear mission report	atttttt
6	Nuclear mission report	attttttt
7	Build a plan	atttttttt
8	User commands	attttttttt
9	Situation report	attttttttt
10	Not that one	c

There is an important point to notice about the first two directory vocabularies. Each vocabulary has the phrases "Build a plan" and "User commands", but the output is different for both of them. To call up a specific message from a directory the cursor is placed under the first letter of the message type. In the Support Directory the "Build a plan" message type is listed in the eighth position. That is why the output string tabs over eight times. On the other hand, "Build a plan" is seventh on the Ammunition and Fire Unit list, thus the output string has seven tabs

output. This is why each directory needed a separate vocabulary because the same phrases could not be used by two different directories. Ironically, "User commands" requires 7 tabs in the Support function directory and eight tabs in the Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory. If voice is ever implemented into TACFIRE a redesign of the directory and message templates could allow for a simpler vocabulary design.

Meteorological Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Send met data	d
1	Fallout prediction	dt
2	Met forecast	dttt
3	User commands	dtttt
4	Not that one	c

Tactical Fire Control Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Request for additional fire	d
1	Capability analysis	dt
2	User commands	dttt
3	Modify commander's criteria	dtttt
4	Fire unit selection criteria	dttttt
5	Fire unit exclusions	dtttttt
6	Attack method	dttttttt
7	Subsequent commands	dtttttttt
8	Message to observer	dttttttttt
9	Forward observer command	dd
10	Not that one	c

Non-Nuclear Fire Planning Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Compute a fire plan	d
1	Scheduling instructions	dt
2	Reserve fire unit	dttt
3	Fire planning target update	dtttt
4	Fire plan alteration	dttttt
5	User commands	dtttttt
6	Modification criteria	dttttttt
7	Fire unit selection criteria	dtttttttt
8	Fire unit exclusions	dttttttttt
9	Attack method	dd
10	Not that one	c

Artillery Target Intelligence Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Coordinate report	d
1	Azimuth distance report	dt
2	Target report	dttt
3	Shelling report	dtttt
4	Nonnuclear mission report	dttttt
5	surveillance report	dtttttt
6	Combat information report	dttttttt
7	Query	dtttttttt
8	S R I	dttttttttt
9	prepare a fire plan	dtttttttttt
10	User commands	dttttttttttt
11	Search	dttttttttttt
12	Final solution	dtttttttttttt
13	Combine targets	dttttttttttttt
14	Split target	dtttttttttttttt
15	Database modification	dtttttttttttttt
16	Standard value criteria	dttttttttttttttt
17	wire mission criteria	dttttttttttttttt
18	Target buildup criteria	dttttttttttttttt
19	Data print criteria	dttttttttttttttt
20	Not that one	c

Survey Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>
0	Assembly
1	Access
2	Storage
3	Save
4	Retrieval
5	Survey data transmission
6	Print survey data
7	Delete survey data
8	Azimuth and distance
9	Geo to U T M
10	U T M to Geo
11	True to grid
12	Zone to zone coordinates
13	Survey criteria
14	Traverse data input
15	Traverse to common control
16	Traverse scheme adjustment
17	Combine traverse adjustment
18	Intersection data
19	Intersection with base points
20	Triangulation data
21	Trilateration data
22	Quadrilateral data
23	Two point resection data
24	Three point resection data
25	Azimuth by altitude
26	Azimuth by hour angle
27	Final astronomic azimuth
28	Not that one

The documentation did not include the Survey directory;

therefore, the specific output could not be determined. It would be similar to the output provided for all of the other directory vocabularies. It is assumed that the cursor must be placed under the first letter of the message template name. This can always be done with a series of down cursor and tab commands.

Next each of the message template vocabularies will be presented. There are 91 vocabularies and they will be organized within each major function. When a directory calls up a specific message template a special vocabulary for that template will have to be loaded into the voice recognition unit. Hopefully, the system would be integrated into TACFIRE so the loading of the vocabulary would be automatic.

Support Function - Map Mod

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Eastern edge	cdt
11	Western edge	cdtcccccccc
12	Northern edge	cdtt
13	Southern edge	cdttcccccccc
14	Grid Zone	cdttt
15	Spheroid	cdtttt
16	Latitude northern edge	cdtt
17	Latitude southern edge	cdttcccccccccccc
18	Longitude eastern edge	cdtt
19	Longitude western edge	cdttcccccccccccc
20	Degrees	r
21	Minutes	r
22	Seconds	r
23	Major axis	cditt
24	Minor axis	cdttt
25	Cursor reset	c
26	Erase eastern edge	cdt c
27	Erase western edge	cdttcccc/c-----c
28	Erase northern edge	cdtt c
29	Erase southern edge	cdttcccc/c-----c

Word number	Phrase Spoker	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Name of specified geometry	cdttt
12	Date time group	cdttt
13	Day	11111
14	Hour	11111
15	Minute	11111
16	Wire unit	cdttttt
17	Delete request	cdttttttXc
18	Line of departure	cdtttXc
19	FFBA	cdtttXc
20	Coordinate fire line	cdttttXc
21	Restrictive fire line	cdttttttXc
22	Free fire area	cdttttttXc
23	No fire area	cdttttttXc
24	Restrictive fire area	cdttttttXc
25	Dead space area	cdttttttXc
26	Damage avoidance area	cdttttttttXc
27	Fire support coordination	cdttttttttXc
28	Chemical hazard area	cdttttttttXc
29	Ammunition restriction	cdtttttttt1
30	High explosive	rhhe
31	Chemical	rhc
32	Nuclear	rnu
33	All weapon types	rallc
34	Target type	cdttttttttttt
35	Air defense artillery	adac
36	Armor	armorc
37	Artillery	artyc
38	Assembly areas	assyc
39	Building	blldgc
40	Bridge	bridgEC
41	Center	cenxc
42	Equipment	equipc
43	Mortars	mortc
44	Personnel	persc
45	Rockets or Missiles	rkmSLc
46	Special missions	spcc
47	Supply dump	supplyc
48	Terrain features	terrsc
49	Vehicle	vehc
50	Weapons	weapxc
51	Coordinating agency	cdgct
52	Limit factor type	cdtttt1
53	Damage fixed bridge	mb
54	Friendly aircraft	fd
55	Planes blown down	mb
56	Planes blown down	mb
57	Planes green	mb
58	Planes dry	mb
59	Radiation	mb
60	Circular area	cdtttttt
61	Threat safety	cdttttttttXc
62	Point coordinate one	cdtttttt
63	Point coordinate two	cdtttttt
64	Point coordinate three	cdtttttt

65	Grid zone	cdadddt
66	Spheroid	cdadddt
67	Additional points	cdadddtXc
68	Erase plan name	cdadddt_c
69	Erase specified geometry	cdadddt_c
70	Erase fire unit	cdadddt_c
71	Do not delete	cdadddt_c
72	Erase line of departure	cdadddt_c
73	Erase FEMA	cdadddt_c
74	Erase coordinate fire line	cdadddt_c
75	Erase restrictive fire line	cdadddt_c
76	Erase free fire area	cdadddt_c
77	Erase no fire area	cdadddt_c
78	Erase restrictive fire area	cdadddt_c
79	Erase dead space area	cdadddt_c
80	Erase damage avoidance area	cdadddt_c
81	Erase fire support	cdadddt_c
82	Erase chemical hazard area	cdadddt_c
83	Erase ammunition restriction	cdadddt_c
84	Erase target type	cdadddt_c
85	Erase limit factor	cdadddt_c
86	Erase troop safety	cdadddt_c
87	Erase additional points	cdadddt_c
88	Erase	cd
88	Cursor reset	cd

The remaining words would be used for plan names, names of specified geometries, fire unit names, and coordinating agencies. The subfields of the circular area field could have been individually accessible by voice commands, but they were not. This was done because it was very cumbersome to access the point coordinate subfields individually. The vocabulary developers felt that confusion would result if some subfields were accessible in a given message while others were not.

Another interesting aspect of the above vocabulary is that two and sometimes three phrases access the same template field. For example words 18 and 19 both access the field "FRLT". This was done because that field takes on a different meaning whether geometry about a defensive or offensive position is being given. It was felt that the field was easier to remember given what it would stand for in any given situation, and not the generalized title associated with the field name.

7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Name	cdtt
12	Date time group	cdttt
13	Delete request	cdtttt
14	Do not delete request	cdtttt-Xc
15	Day	cdtttt-C
16	Minute	H
17	Hour	H
18	East start point	cdtt
19	North	H
20	East end point	cdttt
21	Start grid zone	cdtttt
22	End grid zone	cdtttt
23	Start spheroid	cdtttt
24	End spheroid	cdtttt
25	Minimum altitude	cdtttt
26	Maximum altitude	cdtttt
27	Corridor width	cdtttt
28	Cursor reset	cdtttt
29	Erase plan name	C
30	Erase corridor name	cdt-----C
31	Erase	cdt-----C

Support Function - Weapon Descriptor Table Maintenance

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Traverse limits	cdttt
11	Maximum rate of fire	cdtt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdt+105MMrr
13	Mike 1 0 1	M101rrr
14	Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1	M101A1r
15	Mike 1 0 2	M102rrr
16	Mike 1 0 8	M108rrr
17	1 5 5 millimeter	cdt+155MMrr
18	Mike 1 0 9	M109rrr
19	Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1	M109A1r
20	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1	M114A1r
21	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2	M114A2r
22	1 7 5 millimeter	cdt+175MMrr
23	Mike 1 0 7	M107rrr
24	Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1	M107E1r
25	Eight Inch	cdt+8INrrrr
26	Mike 1 1 0	M110rrr
27	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1	M110A1r
28	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	M112A2r
29	Honest John	cdt+HJrrrrrM386rrr
30	Lance	cdt+LANCrrr
31	Kray Mike 7 4 0	XM740rr
32	Kray Mike 7 5 2	XM752rr
33	Hercules	cdt+HERCrrrHERCrrr

34	M 9 1	cdt 491
35	ncb 50	cdt 511
36	ncb 50	cdt 511
37	ncb 50	cdt 511
38	ncb 50	cdt 511
39	ncb 50	cdt 511
40	ncb 50	cdt 511
41	ncb 50	cdt 511
42	ncb 50	cdt 511
43	ncb 50	cdt 511
44	ncb 50	cdt 511
45	ncb 50	cdt 511
46	ncb 50	cdt 511
47	ncb 50	cdt 511
48	ncb 50	cdt 511
49	ncb 50	cdt 511
50	ncb 50	cdt 511
51	ncb 50	cdt 511
52	ncb 50	cdt 511
53	ncb 50	cdt 511
54	ncb 50	cdt 511
55	ncb 50	cdt 511
56	ncb 50	cdt 511
57	ncb 50	cdt 511
58	ncb 50	cdt 511
59	ncb 50	cdt 511
60	ncb 50	cdt 511
61	ncb 50	cdt 511
62	ncb 50	cdt 511
63	ncb 50	cdt 511
64	ncb 50	cdt 511
65	ncb 50	cdt 511
66	ncb 50	cdt 511
67	ncb 50	cdt 511
68	ncb 50	cdt 511
69	ncb 50	cdt 511
70	ncb 50	cdt 511
71	ncb 50	cdt 511
72	ncb 50	cdt 511
73	ncb 50	cdt 511
74	ncb 50	cdt 511
75	ncb 50	cdt 511
76	ncb 50	cdt 511
77	ncb 50	cdt 511
78	ncb 50	cdt 511
79	ncb 50	cdt 511
80	ncb 50	cdt 511
81	ncb 50	cdt 511
82	ncb 50	cdt 511
83	ncb 50	cdt 511
84	ncb 50	cdt 511
85	ncb 50	cdt 511
86	ncb 50	cdt 511

It was not known whether a specific weapon and model always had the same weapon classification. If this is the situation then the weapon description can be changed to immediately output the proper classification for each of the weapon types and/or model voice command. For example, if an

A7C is always classified an "AIR" type weapon, the output string associated with the voice command "Alpha 7 Charlie" should be "cdtA7CrrrrA7CrrrrAIRc". This would increase efficiency and reduce the vocabulary. If a weapon or model type can in fact have more than one classification under different circumstances then the vocabulary as stated above is needed

Support Function - Display Friendly/Enemy Position

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	View indicator	cdtXc
11	Erase view indicator	cdt c
12	Show indicator	cdttXc
13	Erase show indicator	cdtt c
14	Enemy indicator	cdtttXc
15	Erase enemy indicator	cdttt c
16	Coordinate east	cdtttt
17	Coordinate north	cdttttrrrrrrrr
18	Grid zone	cdtttttt
19	Spheroid	cdttttttt
20	Unit symbol	cdttUNITc
21	Outpost symbol	cdttOPc
22	Headquarters symbol	cdttHQc
23	Logistic symbol	cdttLOGc
24	Erase symbol	cdtt c
25	Branch	cdttI c
26	Air Cavalry	MACAVrrr
27	Air defense	MADEFrrr
28	Armor	MARMORrrr
29	Artillery	MARTYrrr
30	Army security agency	MASARRrrr
31	Aviation	MAVIRrrr
32	Coast artillery	MCARTYrrr
33	Cavalry	MCAVIRrrr
34	C B R	MCBRRrrr
35	Engineer	MENGRrrr
36	Nike Hercules	MHERCRrrr
37	Infantry	MINFRRrrr
38	Medical	MMEDRRrrr
39	Military intelligence	MMIRrrrr
40	Military police	MPRRrrrr
41	Ordance	MORDRRrrr
42	Finance	MFAVRRrrr
43	Quartermaster	MQRTRRrrr
44	Special forces	MSFRrrrr

45	Signal	TSIGrrr
46	Topographic	rTPOPr
47	Transportation	rTRANrr
48	Transportation aviation	rTRANAV
49	Transportation helicopter	rTRANHE
50	Transportation medium air	rTRANMA
51	Erase branch	cdttt_____c
52	Display type	cdttt_____c
53	Unknown	UNKR
54	Right	r
55	Mobile	MBLEc
56	Mortar	MBTRc
57	Self propelled	SPr
58	Towed	TOWc
59	Main	MAINC
60	Honest John	H-Jc
61	Artillery caliber	ARTc
62	Hercules	HERCc
63	Army	cdtttttARMYc
64	Army group	cdtttttARGRc
65	Brigade	cdtttttBDEC
66	Battalion	cdtttttBNC
67	Battery	cdtttttBTRc
68	Company	cdtttttCOc
69	Corps	cdtttttCORPSc
70	Division	cdtttttDIVc
71	Group	cdtttttGRc
72	Platoon	cdtttttPLTC
73	Regiment	cdtttttREGc
74	Section	cdtttttSECTc
75	Squad	cdtttttSOC
76	Squadron	cdtttttSQNC
77	Erase unit size	cdttttt_____c
78	Unit name	cdttt_____c
79	Parent unit name	cdtttt
80	Erase unit name	cdttt_____c
81	Erase parent unit	cdttt_____c

The remaining words should be made up of unit names and parent unit names.

Support Function - Build a Plan

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	New plan name	cdtt
1	Specified geometry	cdttt
2	Erase new name	cdtt_____c
3	Erase geometry name	cdttt_____c
4	Zone of responsibility	cdttXc
5	Erase zone of responsibility	cdtt_c
6	Line of departure	cdttXc
7	Erase line of departure	cdtt_c
8	FEBA	cdttXc
9	Erase FEBA	cdtt_c
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Air space coordination	cdttttXc
12	Erase air space coordination	cdtttt_c
13	Free fire area	cdttttXc

14	Erase fire area	cdtttttt_c
15	Erase fire area	cdttttttXC
16	Restrictive fire area	cdttttttXC
17	Restrictive fire line	cdttttttXC
18	Erase restrictive fire line	cdtttttt_c
19	Coordinated fire line	cdttttttXC
20	Erase coordinated fire line	cdtttttt_c
21	Dead space area	cdttttttXC
22	Erase dead space area	cdtttttttt_c
23	Fire support coordination	cdttttttttXC
24	Erase fire support	cdtttttttt_c
25	Chemical hazard area	cdttttttttXC
26	Erase chemical hazard area	cdtttttttt_c
27	Damage avoidance area	cdttttttttXC
28	Erase damage avoidance area	cdtttttttt_c

This message allows the user to create new plan names. When this is done, a new word for that plan name must be placed in the vocabulary list along with the phrase template created through training. This will add the plan name only to the vocabulary list for this message. In other words, once trained the new plan name would only be known by this specific message vocabulary. Therefore, if ever implemented the voice system designed for FACFIRE should have the capability to place the new plan name, the associated voice pattern template, and the output string on all the vocabularies which will need the plan name.

Support Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Specified geometry name	cdtt
12	Erase plan name	cdt-----cmt
13	Erase specified geometry	cdt-----c
14	Abort	cdttttXC
15	Erase abort	cdtttt_c
16	Show nuc d	cdttttXC
17	Erase show nuc d	cdtttttt_c

18	Edit request	CdddtXc
19	Erase edit request	Cdddt c
20	Print request	CdddtXc
21	Erase print request	Cdddt c
22	View request	CdddtXc
23	Erase view request	Cdddt c
24	Show request	CdddtXc
25	Erase show request	Cdddt c
26	Delete request	CdddtXc
27	Do not delete	Cdddt c
28	Transmit request	CdddtXc
29	Do not transmit	Cdddt c
30	Addressee	CdddtXc
31	Erase addressee	Cdddt c
32	Zone of responsibility	CdddtXc
33	Erase zone of responsibility	Cdddt c
34	Line of departure	CdddtXc
35	Erase line of departure	Cdddt c
36	FEBA	CdddtXc
37	Erase FEBA	Cdddt c
38	Air space coordination	CdddtXc
39	Erase air space coordination	Cdddt c
40	Free fire area	CdddtXc
41	Restricted fire area	CdddtXc
42	Erase restricted fire area	Cdddt c
43	Restricted fire line	CdddtXc
44	Erase restricted fire line	Cdddt c
45	Coordinated fire line	CdddtXc
46	Erase coordinated fire line	Cdddt c
47	Dead space area	CdddtXc
48	Erase dead space area	Cdddt c
49	Fire support coordination	CdddtXc
50	Erase fire support	Cdddt c
51	Chemical hazard area	CdddtXc
52	Erase chemical hazard area	Cdddt c
53	Damage avoidance area	CdddtXc
54	Erase damage avoidance area	Cdddt c
55	Map mod indicator	CdddtXc
56	Erase map mod indicator	Cdddt c
57	Check request	CdddtXc
58	Erase check request	Cdddt c
59	Weapon descriptor table	CdddtXc
60	Erase weapon descriptor	Cdddt c
61	1 0 5 millimeter	CdddtT05MMF
62	Mike 1 0 1	M101H
63	Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1	M101A1F
64	Mike 1 0 2	M102H
65	Mike 1 0 3	M103H
66	1 5 5 millimeter	CdddtT155MMF
67	Mike 1 0 9	M109H
68	Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1	M109A1F
69	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1	M114A1F
70	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2	M114A2F
71	1 7 5 millimeter	CdddtT175MMF
72	Mike 1 0 7	M107H
73	Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1	M107E1F
74	Bright Luch	CdddtT8IN
75	Mike 1 1 0	M110H
76	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1	M110A1F
77	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	M110A2F
78	Honest John	CdddtTBJM386
79	Lance	CdddtTLANC
80	Xray Mike 7 4 0	XM740
81	Xray Mike 7 5 2	XM752
82	Hercules	CdddtTHERC
83	M 9 1	CdddtT M91
84		

This concludes the description of the vocabulary necessary for the Support function. The Ammunition and Fire Unit function will be described next. The first message template is the Update fire unit message type which was described earlier as the sample message template. The vocabulary is exactly the same except for the few changes which are now possible because of the unlimited character output assumption.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Update Fire Unit

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Fire Unit	cdtt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttt105MMt
13	Mike 1 0 1	M101c
14	Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1	M101A1c
15	Mike 1 0 2	M102c
16	Mike 1 0 3	M103c
17	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttt155MMt
18	Mike 1 0 9	M109c
19	Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1	M109A1c
20	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1	M114A1c
21	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2	M114A2c
22	1 7 5 millimeter	cdttt175MMt
23	Mike 1 0 7	M107c
24	Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1	M107E1c
25	Eight Inch	cdttt8INt
26	Mike 1 1 0	M110c
27	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1	M110A1c
28	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	M112A2c
29	Honest John	cdtttHJtM386c
30	Lance	cdtttLANCET
31	Xray Mike 7 4 0	XM740c
32	Xray Mike 7 5 2	XM752c
33	Hercules	cdtttHERCtHERCc
34	M 9 1	cdtttM91tM91c
35	3 inch 50	cdttt3IN50t3IN50c
36	inch 38	cdttt5IN38t5IN38c
37	inch 54	cdttt5IN54t5IN54c
38	6 inch 47	cdttt6IN47t6IN47c
39	inch 55	cdttt9IN55t8IN55c
40	Foxrot 4 Delta	cdtttF4DtF4Dc

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Ammunition Update

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Fire Unit	cdtt
12	Erase plan name	cdt
13	Erase fire unit	cdtt / / - / - / - - c
14	Ammunition received	cdtttXc
15	Erase ammunition received	cdttt c
16	Ammunition expended	cdttttXc
17	Erase ammunition expended	cdtttt c
18	Ammunition on hand	cdtttttXc
19	Erase ammunition on hand	cdttttt c
20	Projectile	cdttl
21	Fuze	cdaddtl
22	Mark	caaddtl
23	Date time group	cdadddt
24	Day	F
25	Hour	F
26	Minute	F
27	Right	F
28	Cursor reset	C

There is an entire table of valid shell types and fuze types which are legal entries in the "PROJ" and "FZES" field of the Ammunition Update message type. These can definitely be placed as words in the vocabulary list, but only the three letter mnemonics were given in the documentation. Therefore, it was not possible to develop a reasonable suggestion for the utterance without knowledge of what the mnemonic code stood for. If there are everyday standard references to the different shell and fuze types they should be added to the vocabulary list. For example, one fuze type is "HEA". It is possible to have the user say "H E A", but the recognition accuracy will be low since there is an "HEB" and an "HEC" etc. It is suggested that the utterance be

associated with the everyday reference to the mnemonic. The output string for the shells should be "rHEAR" to place the cursor in the proper position for the entry of the quantity subfield. The fuze output should be the same. For example, "PDA" should have an output of "rPDAR", and an appropriate spoken phrase to relate to the output string.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Ammunition Level

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	Gdt
11	Fire Unit	Gdtt
12	Phrase plan name	Gdtt
13	Phrase fire unit	Gdtt
14	Shells	Gdtt:---/---/---C
15	Fuzes	Gdtt
16	Cursor reset	C

The same comments apply to the shell and fuze names as was stated for the Ammunition Update message type.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Available Supply Rate

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	Gdt
11	Fire Unit	Gdtt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	Gdtt:105MNC
13	1 5 5 millimeter	Gdtt:155MNC

14	1 7 5	millimeter	cdtttt175MMc
15	Eight	Inch	cdtttt8INC
16	Honest	John	cdttttHJc
17	Lance		cdttttLANc
18	Perishing		cdttttPERSHC
19	Hercules		cdttttHERCc
20	9 1		cdtttt91c
21	33	inch 50	cdtttt33IN50c
22	33	inch 38	cdtttt33IN38c
23	33	inch 54	cdtttt33IN54c
24	66	inch 47	cdtttt66IN47c
25	66	inch 55	cdtttt66IN55c
26	Foxtrot	4 Delta	cdttttF4Dc
27	Foxtrot	4 Echo	cdttttF4Ec
28	Foxtrot	100	cdttttF100c
29	Foxtrot	1 11	cdttttF111c
30	Foxtrot	1 0 5	cdttttF105c
31	Alpha	7 Charlie	cdttttA7Cc
32	Alpha	7 Echo	cdttttA7Ec
33	Alpha	4 Echo	cdttttA4Ec
34	Alpha	4 Foxtrot	cdttttA4Fc
35	Alpha	4 Mike	cdttttA4Mc
36	Alpha	6 Alpha	cdttttA6Ac
37	Alpha	6 Echo	cdttttA6Ec
38	Alpha	10	cdttttA10c
39	Foxtrot	4 Charlie	cdttttF4Cc
40	Alpha	7 Delta	cdttttA7Dc
41	Foxtrot	4 Bravo	cdttttF4Bc
42	Foxtrot	4 Juliet	cdttttF4Jc
43	Erase	plan name	cdtttt-----c
44	Erase	fire unit	cdtttt77-/---c
45	Erase	weapon type	cdtttt-----c
46	Supply	rate	cdtttt-----c
47	Cursor	reset	c
48	Expended	amount	cdtttttt
49	Erase	supply rate	cdtttt-----c
50	Erase	expended amount	cdtttt-----c
51	Perishing		cdttttPERSHC

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Nonnuclear mission

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	cdt-----c
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I

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Juliet
Kilo
Lima
Mike
November
Oscar
Papa
Quebec
Romeo
Sierra
Tango
Uniform
Victor
Whiskey
X-ray
Yankee
Zulu
Bright
Bravo
Forward observer
FO without laser
Observer not artillery
Long range patrol
Target base
Air observer
Sound ranging
Flash ranging
Counter mortar radar
Counter battery radar
Photo interpretation
Prisoner of war
Ground surveillance radar
Side looking airborne radar
Airborne infrared
Tactical air
Communications intelligence
Electronic intelligence
Message originating agency
Coordinate east
Coordinate north
Altitude
Grid zone
Cursor reset
Spheroid
Air defense artillery
Armor
Artillery
Assembly areas
Building
Bridge
Center
Equipment
Mortars
Personnel
Rockets or Missiles
Special missions
Supply dump
Terrain features
Vehicle
Weapons
Unknown
Light
Medium
Heavy
Missile
Position

UNKNMORNRSTPHBPKKXZM

cdttt FOC
cdttt FOWOLC
cdttt OBSRCC
cdttt IRSPFC
cdttt GIBFC
cdttt OBSRNC
cdttt SORNGCC
cdttt IIRNGCC
cdttt CMRRC
cdttt CBRRRC
cdttt TIC
cdttt POWC
cdttt GSRAC
cdttt SLARC
cdttt IIR
cdttt TACAIRC
cdttt COMINTC
cdttt ELINTC
cdttt ----- C
cdttt
cdttt lllllllll
cdttt
cd
cdttt ADAC
cdttt ARMORC
cdttt ARTY C
cdttt ASSYC
cdttt BLDG C
cdttt BRIDGE C
cdttt CEN C
cdttt EQUIP C
cdttt MORT C
cdttt PERSON C
cdttt RKTMSLC
cdttt SPEC C
cdttt SUPPLY C
cdttt TERC
cdttt VERC
cdttt WERC
cdttt UNKC
cdttt LTC
cdttt MDMC
cdttt HVC
cdttt MSLC
cdttt ROSC

155	Prone	cdadttt	PRONEC
156	Prone dug in	cdadttt	PRUGC
157	Prone overhead cover	cdadttt	PROVERC
158	Dug in	cdadttt	DUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	cdadttt	COVERC
160	Erase degree of protection	cdadttt	-----C
161	Target size	cdadttt	
162	Erase		
163	Cursor reset		C
164	Attitude of target	cdadttt	ttt
165	Strength of target	cdadttt	tttt
166	Report value	cdadtt	
167	Excellent reliability	cdadttt	tc
168	Good reliability	cdadttt	tc
169	Fair reliability	cdadttt	tc
170	Disposition neutralized	cdadttt	NEUTC
171	Disposition burning	cdadttt	BURNC
172	Burning and neutralized	cdadttt	NEUT/BURNC
173	Target destroyed	cdadttt	DESTC
174	Can not observe	cdadttt	CNOC
175	Disposition unknown	cdadttt	UNKC
176	Disposition none	cdadttt	NONEC
177	Erase disposition of target	cdadttt	-----C
178	Number of casualties	cdadttt	
179	Date time group	cdadttt	ttt
180	Day		r
181	Hour		r
182	Minute		r
183	plain text	cdadttt	ttttt
184	Exclude target	cdadttt	tttttXc
185	Do not exclude target	cdadttt	ttttt_c
186	Fire unit one	cdadtt	
187	Fire unit two	cdadtt	
188	Fire unit three	cdadtt	
189	Shell type one	cdadtt	
190	Fuze type one	cdadtt	
191	Shell type two	cdadtt	
192	Fuze type two	cdadtt	
193	Shell type three	cdadtt	
194	Fuze type three	cdadtt	

Again the shell and fuze types have been left out of the vocabulary. The difference now is that this message type is slowly running out of the 256 word capacity associated with the Threshold 600. There are only 62 words left and it appears as if there are more than 50 shell and fuze descriptions. The phonetic alphabet was included to allow for the voice entry of the 2 alpha and 4 numeric target code number. This might be easier to put in by hand and thus save the 26 words needed for the alphabet. Without further information on shell and fuze possibilities a decision on this alternative could not be made.

Amunition and Fire Unit Function - Nuclear Fire Mission

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	Cdt
11	Phrase target number	Cdt
12	Alpha	-----c
13	Bravo	A
14	Charlie	B
15	Delta	C
16	Echo	D
17	Fortrot	E
18	Golf	F
19	Hotel	G
20	India	H
21	Juliet	I
22	Kilo	J
23	Lima	K
24	Mike	L
25	November	M
26	Oscar	N
27	Papa	O
28	Quebec	P
29	Romeo	Q
30	Sierra	R
31	Tango	S
32	Uniform	T
33	Victor	U
34	Whiskey	V
35	X ray	W
36	Yankee	X
37	Zulu	Y
38	Left	Z
39	Right	1
40	Erase	
41	Forward observer	CdttFOC
42	FO without laser	CdttFOWOLC
43	Observer not artillery	CdttOBSRC
44	Long range patrol	CdttLRRPC
45	Target base	CdttGTBC
46	Air observer	CdttAOBSRC
47	Sound ranging	CdttSORNGCC
48	Flash ranging	CdttFLRNGCC
49	Counter mortar radar	CdttCMRRRC
50	Counter battery radar	CdttCBRRRC
51	Photo interpretation	CdttPIC
52	Prisoner of war	CdttPOWC
53	Ground surveillance radar	CdttGSRAC
54	Side looking airborne radar	CdttSLARC
55	Airborne infrared	CdttIRC
56	Tactical air	CdttTACAIRC
57	Communications intelligence	CdttCOMINTC
58	Electronic intelligence	CdttELINTC
59	Erase originating agency	Cdtt-----c
60	Coordinate east	Cdtt-----c
61	Coordinate north	CdttTTTTTTTT

62	Altitude	cdtttttlllllllll
63	Grid zone	cdttttt
64	Cursor reset	c
65	Spheroid	cdtt
66	Air defense artillery	cdtttADAC
67	Armor	cdtttARMORc
68	Artillery	cdtttARTYc
69	Assembly areas	cdtttASSYc
70	Building	cdtttBLDGC
71	Bridge	cdtttBRIDGEc
72	Center	cdtttCENC
73	Equipment	cdtttEQUIPc
74	Mortars	cdtttMORIC
75	Personnel	cdtttPERSc
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdtttRKTNSLc
77	Special missions	cdtttSPECc
78	Supply dump	cdtttSUPPLYc
79	Terrain features	cdtttTERC
80	Vehicle	cdtttVEHC
81	Weapons	cdtttWPNC
82	Unknown	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUNKC
83	Light	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUULIC
84	Medium	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUDMC
85	Heavy	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUHVc
86	Missile	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUSLc
87	Position	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUPOSC
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUAPCC
89	Troops	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUTRRC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUTREVEHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUTREARMc
92	Wood	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUWOODC
93	Masonry	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUMASNRYc
94	Concrete	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUCONCC
95	Metal	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUMETC
96	Special purpose	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUSPCLc
97	Foot pontoon	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUFPONc
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUVEHPONc
99	Steel	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUSTEELc
100	Site	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUSITEc
101	Raft	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUURAFc
102	Ferry	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUFERRYc
103	Small	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUSMALLc
104	Battalion	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUBNC
105	Regiment	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUREGTC
106	Division	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUDIVc
107	Forward	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUWDC
108	Radar	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUURADARc
109	Electronic warfare	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUEWC
110	Searchlight	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUSLIC
111	Guidance	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUGDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUULSC
113	Very heavy	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUVHC
114	Infantry	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUINFc
115	Observation post	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUOPC
116	Patrol	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUPCLc
117	Work party	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUWKPTYc
118	Antipersonnel	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUAPERSc
119	Light missile	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUULMSLc
120	Medium missile	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUMDMSLc
121	Heavy missile	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUHVMSLc
122	Antitank	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUATANKc
123	Illumination one gun	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUILL1c
124	Illumination two guns	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUILL2c
125	Illumination with deflection	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUILL2DFc
126	Illumination with range	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUILL2RGc
127	Illumination four guns	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUILL4c
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdtttUUUUUUUUUUUGASNONc

129	persis tent gas	CddtttttttttttGASPERC
130	Leaflets	CddtttttttttttLEAFPC
131	Ammunition	CddtttttttttttAMMOc
132	Petroleum	CddtttttttttttPTLC
133	Bridge equipment	CddtttttttttttBRGEQC
134	Class one	CddtttttttttttCLIC
135	Class two	CddtttttttttttCLIIC
136	Road	CddtttttttttttROADc
137	Junction	CddtttttttttttJCTc
138	Hill	CddtttttttttttHILLc
139	Defile	CddtttttttttttDEFILEc
140	Landing strip	CddtttttttttttLDGSTRc
141	Railroad	CddtttttttttttRRc
142	Light wheeled	CddtttttttttttLTWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	CddtttttttttttHWHLc
144	Reconnaissance	CddtttttttttttRECONc
145	Boats	CddtttttttttttBTC
146	Aircraft	CddtttttttttttACFTc
147	Helicopter	CddtttttttttttHELc
148	Light machine gun	CddtttttttttttLTMGc
149	Antitank gun	CddtttttttttttATGC
150	Heavy machine gun	CddtttttttttttHVMGC
151	Recoilless rifle	CddtttttttttttRCLRC
152	Erase target type	CddtttttttttttC
153	Erase target sub type	Cddttttttttttt7
154	Half prone half standing	CddttttPRANDc-----c
155	Prone	CddttttPRONEc
156	Prone dug in	CddttttPRUGc
157	Prone overhead cover	CddttttPROVERc
158	Dug in	CddttttDUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	CddttttCOVERc
160	Erase degree of protection	Cddtttt-----c
161	Target size	Cddtttt
162	Erase	C
163	Cursor reset	C
164	Attitude of target	Cddtttttt
165	Strength of target	Cddttttttt
166	Report value	Cddtt
167	Excellent reliability	CddtttEc
168	Good reliability	CddtttGc
169	Fair reliability	CddtttFc
170	Disposition neutralized	CddttttNEUTC
171	Disposition burning	CddttttBURNc
172	Burning and neutralized	CddttttNEUT/BURNc
173	Target destroyed	CddttttDESTc
174	Can not observe	CddttttCNOC
175	Disposition unknown	CddttttUNKc
176	Disposition none	CddttttNONEc
177	Erase disposition of target	Cddtttt
178	Number of casualties	Cddttttt-----c
179	Date time group	Cddtttttt
180	Day	r
181	Hour	r
182	Minute	r
183	Plain text	Cdddttttttt
184	Exclude target	CdddtttttttXc
185	Fire unit	Cdddt
186	Shell type	Cdddttt
187	Fuze type	Cdddttt
188	Mark quantity	Cdddat

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Launch Site Update

Word number Phrase Spoken Output string

0	Zero	
1	One	
2	Two	
3	Three	
4	Four	
5	Five	
6	Six	
7	Seven	
8	Eight	
9	Nine	
10	Plan name	cdt
11	Erase plan name	cdt
12	Delete request	cdt
13	Do not delete	cdt
14	Launch site one	cdt
15	Launch site two	cdt
16	Launch site three	cdt
17	Launch site four	cdt
18	left	cdt
19	right	cdt
20	Erase	cdt
21	Grid zone one	cdt
22	Grid zone two	cdt
23	Grid zone three	cdt
24	Grid zone four	cdt
25	Spheroid one	cdt
26	Spheroid two	cdt
27	Spheroid three	cdt
28	Spheroid four	cdt
29	Launch time one	cdt
30	Launch time two	cdt
31	Launch time three	cdt
32	Launch time four	cdt

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Build a Plan

<u>Word number</u>	<u>phrase spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Time Unit	cdt
12	105 millimeter	cdt
13	155 millimeter	cdt
14	175 millimeter	cdt
15	Eight Inch	cdt
16	Honest John	cdt
17	Lance	cdt
18	Hercules	cdt
19	M91	cdt
20	3 inch 50	cdt
21	5 inch 38	cdt
22	5 inch 54	cdt
23	6 inch 47	cdt
24	8 inch 55	cdt
25	Foxrot 4 Delta	cdt

26	FOxtrot 4 Echo	cdtttttF4EC
27	FOxtrot 100	cdtttttF100C
28	FOxtrot 1 11	cdtttttF111C
29	FOxtrot 1 0 5	cdtttttF105C
30	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdtttttA7CC
31	Alpha 7 Echo	cdtttttA7EC
32	Alpha 4 Echo	cdtttttA4EC
33	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdtttttA4FC
34	Alpha 4 Mike	cdtttttA4MC
35	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdtttttA6AC
36	Alpha 6 Echo	cdtttttA6EC
37	Alpha 10	cdtttttA10C
38	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdtttttF4CC
39	Alpha 7 Delta	cdtttttA7DC
40	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdtttttF4BC
41	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdtttttF4JC
42	Perishing	cdtttttPERSHC
43	High explosive	cdtttttHEC
44	Chemical	cdtttttCHC
45	Nuclear	cdtttttNUC
46	Erase ammunition type	cdttttt__C
47	New plan name	cdttttt__C
48	Erase plan name	cdttttt__C
49	Erase fire unit	cdttttt77_/_/_/_C

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Check request	cdttttXc
1	Erase check request	cdttttC
2	Edit request	cdttttXc
3	Erase edit request	cdttttC
4	Print request	cdttttXc
5	Erase print request	cdttttC
6	View request	cdttttXc
7	Erase view request	cdttttC
8	Show request	cdttttXc
9	Erase show request	cdttttC
10	Plan Name	cdttttt__C
11	Fire Unit	cdttttC
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdtttt105MMc
13	1 5 5 millimeter	cdtttt155MMc
14	1 7 5 millimeter	cdtttt175MMc
15	Eight Inch	cdtttt8INC
16	Honest John	cdttttHJC
17	Lance	cdttttLANC
18	Hercules	cdttttHERC
19	MM 9 1	cdttttM91c
20	3 inch 50	cdtttt3IN50c
21	inch 38	cdtttt5IN38c
22	5 inch 54	cdtttt5IN54c
23	6 inch 47	cdtttt6IN47c
24	8 inch 55	cdtttt8IN55c
25	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdttttF4DC
26	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdttttF4EC
27	Foxtrot 100	cdttttF100C
28	Foxtrot 1 11	cdttttF111C
29	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdttttF105C
30	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdttttA7CC
31	Alpha 7 Echo	cdttttA7EC
32	Alpha 4 Echo	cdttttA4EC
33	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdttttA4FC
34	Alpha 4 Mike	cdttttA4MC

35	Alpha 6	Alche	cdttttA6Ac
36	Alpha 6	BChc	cdttttA6Bc
37	Alpha 10		cdttttA10c
38	Oxtrot 4	Charlie	cdttttF4Cc
39	Alpha 7	Delta	cdttttA7Dc
40	Oxtrot 4	Bravo	cdttttF4Bc
41	Oxtrot 4	Juliet	cdttttF4Jc
42	Whiskey		cdttttWc
43	High explosive		cdttttHEc
44	Chemical		cdttttChc
45	Nuclear		cdttttNuc
46	Phrase ammunition type		cdttttc
47	All ammunition types		cdttttXc
48	Phrase plan name		cdttttc
49	Phrase unit		cdttttc
50	Phrase unit request		cdttttXc-c
51	Phrase unit request		cdttttc
52	Destination address		cdttttc
53	Situation report		cdttttXc
54	Phrase situation report		cdttttc
55	Ammunition inventory summary		cdttttXc
56	Phrase ammunition summary		cdttttc
57	Plan of coverage		cdttttXc
58	Phrase plan of coverage		cdttttc

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Situation Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Period covered	cdtt
11	Day	;
12	Hour	;
13	Minute	;
14	Right	;
15	Left	l
16	Phrase	
17	Command post location	cdtttt
18	Propose new position	cdtttt
19	Helipad east	cdtttt
20	Helipad north	cdtttt
21	Helipad altitude	cdttttllllllll
22	Enemy casualties	cdtttt
23	Personnel killed	cdtttt
24	Personnel wounded	cdtttt
25	Shortages	cdtttt
26	Combat efficiency	cdtttt
27	Future plans	cdtttt
28	Artillery	cdttttARTY
29	Assembly areas	cdttttASSY
30	Building	cdttttBLDG
31	Bridge	cdttttBRIDGE
32	Center	cdttttCEN
33	Equipment	cdttttEQUIP
34	Mortars	cdttttMORT

35	Personnel	cdttdtPERSF
36	Rockets or Missiles	cdttdtRKMISL:
37	Special missions	cdttdtSPECr
38	Supply dump	cdttdtSUPPLY:
39	Terrain features	cdttdtTERR
40	Vehicle	cdttdtVEHr
41	Weapons	cdttdtWPNR
42	Air defense artillery	cdttdtADAR
43	Armor	cdttdtARMOR:
44	Erase material destroyed	cdttdt_____/c

The unit which sends this message should have one more word which is the identifier for their unit. This will be placed in the field labeled "A". The output should look as follows "cdt??/???c" where the "?" are replaced by the unit identifier.

This concludes the presentation of the message types for the Ammunition and Fire Unit function. The next section will cover the Meteorological Function.

Meteorological Function - MET Computer

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Octant	cdt
11	position	cdtt
12	Right	r
13	Left	l
14	Erase	
15	Valid time period	cdttt
16	Height of station	cdtttt
17	Atmospheric pressure	cdttttt

The octant field uses numeric codas for the various octants in which the global coordinates have been divided for TACFIREZ. Numerous phrases were tested to establish an

easy to remember and easy to say phrase to represent the octants. None of the possibilities was acceptable. Therefore, this field will be filled by saying the numeric code zero through eight. Hopefully, the individuals entering the meteorological data are familiar enough with their specialty that this will make little difference in the efficiency of voice input for this message type.

This message also requires a heavy numeric data input. Each of the fields which were not listed in the vocabulary have numerous subfields for all 20 altitude levels in which meteorological data is collected. To efficiently input this type of information through voice data entry, a continuous speech recognizer would most definitely be needed. This applies to the next meteorological message type too.

Meteorological Function - MET Fallout

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Octant	cdt
11	position	cdtt
12	Right	r
13	Left	l
14	Erase	
15	Valid time period	cdttt
16	Height of station	cdtttt

Meteorological Function - Forecast

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4

5	Five	5
6	Six	
7	Seven	
8	Eight	
9	Nine	
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Day	
12	Hour	
13	Minute	
14	Left	
15	Right	
16	Phrase	
17	Valid time period	cdt
18	Coordinate east	cdttt
19	Coordinate north	cdtttt
20	Altitude	cdttttllllllllll
21	Grid zone	cdtttt
22	Cursor reset	c
23	Spheroid	cdt
24	Wind	cdttt
25	Lapse	cdttttLAPSEC
26	Neutral	cdttttNEUTC
27	Inverted	cdttttINVERC
28	Temperature	cdtttt
29	Relative humidity	cdtttt
30	Light rain	cdttttLRC
31	Moderate rain	cdttttMRC
32	Heavy rain	cdttttHRC
33	Light snow	cdttttLSN
34	Moderate snow	cdttttMSN
35	Heavy snow	cdttttHSN
36	Clear	cdttttCLEATC
37	Scattered clouds	cdttttSCATTRC
38	Clouds broken	cdttttBROKNC
39	Overcast	cdttttOVRCASTC
40	Low clouds	cdttttLOWC
41	Medium clouds	cdttttMIDLC
42	High clouds	cdttttHIGHC

Metorological Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Edit request	cdtXc
11	Erase edit request	cdt c
12	Print request	cdtXc
13	Erase print request	cdt c
14	Transmit request	cdtXc
15	Erase transmit request	cdttt c
16	Destination addressee	cdtttt
17	Erase addressee	cdtttt / / / / / c
18	Delete request	cdttttXc
19	Do not delete	cdtttt c
20	Line designator	cdtttt c

21	Grid declaration	CC	dttttttt
22	Current met indicators	CC	dtttXC
23	Erase current met indicators	CC	dtttC
24	Fallout indicator	CC	dtttXC
25	Erase fallout indicator	CC	dtttXC
26	Forecast indicator	CC	dtttXC
27	Erase fallout indicator	CC	dtttXC
28	Date time group	CC	dtttC
29	Day		
30	Hour		
31	Minute		
32	Right		
33	Left		
34	Erase		
35	Cursor reset		

This completes the Meteorological Function vocabularies. The next section will cover the vocabularies needed for the Tactical Fire Control Function.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Request for Additional Fire

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	CDttt
11	Erase target number	CDttt_____C
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I
21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T

32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X ray	X
36	Yankee	Y
37	Zulu	Z
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Erase	
41	Request for fire	Zd+Xc
42	Erase request for fire	cdtt c
43	Observer to target direction	cdttt
44	Coordinate east	cdtttt
45	Coordinate north	cdtttttttttttttt
46	Altitude	cdtttttllllllllll
47	Grid zone	cdttttt
48	Spheroid	cdtt
49	Target radius	cdttttttt
50	Target length	cdttttttt
51	Target width	cdtttttttttttt
52	Attitude	cdtttt
53	Strength of target	cdttttt
54	Report value	cdtttttt
55	Initial shell type	cdtttttttt
56	Subsequent shell type	cdtttttttttttt
57	Initial fuze type	cdtttttttt
58	Subsequent fuze type	cdtttttttttttt
59	Date time group	cdtttttttt
60	Day	
61	Hour	H
62	Minute	M
63	Time on target	cdtttttttttt
64	Cursor reset	C
65	Fire units	cdtttt
66	Air defense artillery	cdttttADAC
67	Armor	cdttttARMORC
68	Artillery	cdttttARTYC
69	Assembly areas	cdttttASSYC
70	Building	cdttttBLDGC
71	Bridge	cdttttBRIDGEc
72	Center	cdttttCENC
73	Equipment	cdttttEQUIPC
74	Mortars	cdttttMORTc
75	Personnel	cdttttPERSc
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdttttRKTNSLc
77	Special missions	cdttttSPECc
78	Supply dump	cdttttSUPPLYc
79	Terrain features	cdttttTERc
80	Vehicle	cdttttVEHC
81	Weapons	cdttttWPNC
82	Unknown	cdtttttttttttt UNKc
83	Light	cdtttttttttttt LTC
84	Medium	cdtttttttttttt MDMC
85	Heavy	cdtttttttttttt HVC
86	Missile	cdtttttttttttt MSLC
87	Position	cdtttttttttttt POSC
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdtttttttttttt APCc
89	Troops	cdtttttttttttt TRPC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdtttttttttttt TRPVHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdtttttttttttt TRPARNc
92	Wood	cdtttttttttttt WOODC
93	Masonry	cdtttttttttttt MASNRYc
94	Concrete	cdtttttttttttt CONCC
95	Metal	cdtttttttttttt METC
96	Special purpose	cdtttttttttttt SPCLC
97	Foot pcntoon	cdtttttttttttt FTFONC
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdtttttttttttt VEHPONC

156	Repeat fire for effect	cdddddt:rrrrRPFEC
167	Desired effects	cdddddt
168	Desired volleys	cdddddt
169	End of mission	cdddddtXc
170	Erase end of mission	cdddddt c
171	Add data	cdddddtADDc
172	Alter data	cdddddtALTC
173	Delete data	cdddddtDELc
174	Mission number one	cdddddt1c
175	Mission number two	cdddddt2c
176	Urgent priority	cdddddt1c
177	Priority	cdddddt2c
178	Observer's identity number	cdddddt
179	Additional text	cdddddt

As in previous fire mission messages the shell and fuze types have not been included in the vocabulary, but would need to be developed to create the message totally through voice input.

The unit names must also be added to the vocabulary list. Since the message template allows the input of a serial string of fire unit names the output for each possible unit should be in the form "?/?/?/??/??r". This would allow unit designators to be serially listed in the unit fifth line of the message template. To facilitate the serial list there are two phrases listed in the above vocabulary. These phrases, "save unit" and "erase unit" can be used to move across the fire unit line to any specific unit and easily erase it from the line.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Criteria Modifications

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Day	r

12	Hour	H
13	Minute	M
14	Zone of responsibility	Cddt
15	Delete request	CdtttXc
16	Do not delete	Cdttt c
17	Ignore ammunition designator	CddtXc
18	Erase ammunition designator	Cddt c
19	Effect cutoff factor	Cdttt
20	Maximum number of battalions	Cdttt

Tactical Fire Control Function : Fire unit exclusion

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Delete request	CdtttXc
11	Do not delete	Cdttt c
12	1 0 5 millimeter	Cdttt105MMc
13	1 5 5 millimeter	Cdttt155MMc
14	1 7 5 millimeter	Cdttt175MMc
15	Eight Inch	Cdttt8INC
16	Honest John	CdtttHJC
17	Lance	CdtttLANC
18	Perishing	CdtttPERSHC
19	Hercules	CdtttHERCC
20	4 9 1	Cdttt491C
21	3 1/2 inch 50	Cdttt35IN50C
22	5 1/2 inch 38	Cdttt55IN38C
23	5 1/2 inch 54	Cdttt55IN54C
24	6 1/2 inch 47	Cdttt65IN47C
25	8 inch 55	Cdttt8IN55C
26	Foxtrot 4 Delta	CdtttF4DC
27	Foxtrot 4 Echo	CdtttF4EC
28	Foxtrot 100	CdtttF100C
29	Foxtrot 1 11	CdtttF111C
30	Foxtrot 1 0 5	CdtttF105C
31	Alpha 7 Charlie	CdtttA7CC
32	Alpha 7 Echo	CdtttA7EC
33	Alpha 4 Echo	CdtttA4EC
34	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	CdtttA4FC
35	Alpha 4 Mike	CdtttA4MC
36	Alpha 6 Alpha	CdtttA6AC
37	Alpha 6 Echo	CdtttA6EC
38	Alpha 10	CdtttA10C
39	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	CdtttF4CC
40	Alpha 7 Delta	CdtttA7DC
41	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	CdtttF4BC
42	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	CdtttF4JC
43	Date time group	Cdtt
44	Day	H
45	Hour	H
46	Minute	M
47	Fire units	Cddt
48	Save fire unit	#####
49	Erase fire unit	///_/_/_/_/

50	Shell type	cd ddt
51	Fuze type	cd d d d t
52	Erase shell type	r
53	Save this shell	r r r r
54	Erase fuze type	r
55	Save this fuze	r r r r r

Tactical Fire Control Function - Fire unit selection

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Delete request	cd t t X c
11	Do not delete	cd t t c
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cd d d t t t 105 M M C
13	1 5 5 millimeter	cd d d t t t 155 M M C
14	1 7 5 millimeter	cd d d t t t 175 M M C
15	Eight Inch	cd d d t t t 8 I N C
16	Honest John	cd d d t t t H J C
17	Lance	cd d d t t t L A N C E C
18	Perishing	cd d d t t t P E R S H C
19	Hercules	cd d d t t t H E R C C
20	M 9 1	cd d d t t t M 9 1 C
21	3 inch 50	cd d d t t t 3 I N 50 C
22	5 inch 38	cd d d t t t 5 I N 38 C
23	5 5 inch 54	cd d d t t t 5 I N 54 C
24	6 inch 47	cd d d t t t 6 I N 47 C
25	8 inch 55	cd d d t t t 8 I N 55 C
26	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cd d d t t t F 4 D C
27	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cd d d t t t F 4 E C
28	Foxtrot 100	cd d d t t t F 100 C
29	Foxtrot 1 11	cd d d t t t F 1 11 C
30	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cd d d t t t F 105 C
31	Alpha 7 Charlie	cd d d t t t A 7 C C
32	Alpha 7 Echo	cd d d t t t A 7 E C
33	Alpha 4 Echo	cd d d t t t A 4 E C
34	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cd d d t t t A 4 F C
35	Alpha 4 Mike	cd d d t t t A 4 M C
36	Alpha 6 Alpha	cd d d t t t A 6 A C
37	Alpha 6 Echo	cd d d t t t A 6 E C
38	Alpha 10	cd d d t t t A 10 C
39	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cd d d t t t F 4 C C
40	Alpha 7 Delta	cd d d t t t A 7 D C
41	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cd d d t t t F 4 B C
42	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cd d d t t t F 4 J C
43	Date time group	cd t
44	Day	r
45	Hour	r
46	Minute	r
47	Fire units	cd d d t
48	Save fire unit	r r r r r r r r r r r
49	Erase fire unit	r
50	Battalion order number	cd d t t / / / / /
51	Maximum volleys	cd d t t t t
52	Fire unit ordering	cd d t t t t t

The remaining vocabulary words will be made up of unit names and battalion names if desired.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Attack Method

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	dt
11	Day	d
12	Hour	h
13	Minute	m
14	Delete request	cdttxc
15	Do not delete	cdttdc
16	Desired effects	cdttdt
17	Desired volley factor	cdttdtt
18	Cursor reset	c
19	Left	l
20	Air defense artillery	cdtADAC
21	Armor	cdtARMORC
22	Artillery	cdtARTYC
23	Assembly areas	cdtASSYC
24	Building	cdtBLDGC
25	Bridge	cdtBRIDGEc
26	Center	cdtCENC
27	Equipment	cdtEQUIPC
28	Mortars	cdtMORTC
29	Personnel	cdtPERSC
30	Rockets or Missiles	cdtRKTMSLC
31	Special missions	cdtSPECc
32	Supply dump	cdtSUPPLYc
33	Terrain features	cdtTERC
34	Vehicle	cdtVEHC
35	Weapons	cdtWPNC
36	Unknown	cdtUNKc
37	Light	cdtLTC
38	Medium	cdtMDC
39	Heavy	cdtHVC
40	Missile	cdtMSLC
41	Position	cdtPOSC
42	Armored personnel carrier	cdtAPCC
43	Troops	cdtTRPC
44	Troops and vehicles	cdtTRVHC
45	Mechanized troops	cdtTRPAMC
46	Wood	cdtWOODC
47	Masonry	cdtMASRYC
48	Concrete	cdtCONCC
49	Metal	cdtMETC
50	Special purpose	cdtSPCLC
51	Foot pontoon	cdtFTPONC
52	Vehicle pontoon	cdtVEHPONC
53	Steel	cdtSTELC
54	Site	cdtSITEC

55	Raft	cdattttttttttt RAFTC
56	Ferry	cdattttttttttt FERRYc
57	Small	cdattttttttttt SMALLc
58	Battalion	cdattttttttttt BNC
59	Regiment	cdattttttttttt REG1c
60	Division	cdattttttttttt DIVc
62	Forward	cdattttttttttt WDC
63	Radar	cdattttttttttt RADARc
64	Electronic warfare	cdattttttttttt EWC
65	Searchlight	cdattttttttttt SLTc
66	Guidance	cdattttttttttt GDNCC
67	Loudspeaker	cdattttttttttt LSC
68	Very heavy	cdattttttttttt VHC
69	Infantry	cdattttttttttt INFc
70	Observation post	cdattttttttttt OPC
71	Patrol	cdattttttttttt PTLc
72	Work party	cdattttttttttt WKPTc
73	Antipersonnel	cdattttttttttt APERSc
74	Light missile	cdattttttttttt LTMSLc
75	Medium missile	cdattttttttttt MDMSLc
76	Heavy missile	cdattttttttttt HVMSLc
77	Antitank	cdattttttttttt ATANKc
78	Illumination one gun	cdattttttttttt ILL1c
79	Illumination two guns	cdattttttttttt ILL2c
80	Illumination with deflection	cdattttttttttt ILL2DFC
81	Illumination with range	cdattttttttttt ILL2RGC
82	Illumination four guns	cdattttttttttt ILL4c
83	Nonpersistent gas	cdattttttttttt GASNONc
84	Persistent gas	cdattttttttttt GASPERc
85	Leaflets	cdattttttttttt LEAFC
86	Ammunition	cdattttttttttt AMMOc
87	Petroleum	cdattttttttttt PTLc
88	Bridge equipment	cdattttttttttt BRGEQc
89	Class one	cdattttttttttt CL1c
90	Class two	cdattttttttttt CL2c
91	Road	cdattttttttttt ROADc
92	Junction	cdattttttttttt JCTc
93	Hill	cdattttttttttt HILLc
94	Defile	cdattttttttttt DEFILc
95	Landing strip	cdattttttttttt LDGSTc
96	Railroad	cdattttttttttt RRRc
97	Light wheeled	cdattttttttttt LTWHLc
98	Heavy wheeled	cdattttttttttt HWWHLc
99	Reconnaissance	cdattttttttttt RECONc
100	Boats	cdattttttttttt BTC
101	Aircraft	cdattttttttttt ACFTc
102	Helicopter	cdattttttttttt HELc
103	Light machine gun	cdattttttttttt LTMGC
104	Antitank gun	cdattttttttttt ATGC
105	Heavy machine gun	cdattttttttttt HVMGC
106	Recoilless rifle	cdattttttttttt RCLRC
107	Erase target type	cdattttttttttt c
108	Erase target sub type	cdattttttttttt 7
109	Half prone half standing	cdattttttttttt PRANDc
110	Prone	cdattttttttttt PRONc
111	Prone dug in	cdattttttttttt PRUGc
112	Prone overhead cover	cdattttttttttt PROVERc
113	Dug in	cdattttttttttt DUGINc
114	Under overhead cover	cdattttttttttt COVERc
115	Erase degree of protection	cdattttttttttt c

Tactical Fire Control Function - User commands

Word number Phrase Spoken Output string

0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Phrase target number	cdt
12	Alpha	-----c
13	Bravo	A
14	Charlie	B
15	Delta	C
16	Echo	D
17	Foxtrot	E
18	Golf	F
19	Hotel	G
20	India	H
21	Juliett	I
22	Kilo	J
23	Lima	K
24	Mike	L
25	November	M
26	Oscar	N
27	Papa	O
28	Quebec	P
29	Romeo	Q
30	Sierra	R
31	Tango	S
32	Uniform	T
33	Victor	U
34	Whiskey	V
35	X-ray	W
36	Yankas	X
37	Zulu	Y
38	Left	Z
39	Right	1
40	Phrase	cdttXc
41	Phrase target file	cdttXc
42	Phrase target file	cdttXc
43	Modification file	cdttXc
44	Phrase modification file	cdttXc
45	Delete request	cdttXc
46	Do not delete	cdttXc
47	Edit request	cdttXc
48	Phrase edit request	cdttXc
49	Print request	cdttXc
50	Phrase print request	cdttXc
51	View request	cdttXc
52	Phrase view request	cdttXc
53	Show request	cdttXc
54	Phrase show request	cdttXc
55	Transmit request	cdttXc
56	Phrase transmit request	cdttXc
57	Main text	cdttXc

Tactical Fire Control Function - Capability Analysis

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0

1	One	1	C
2	Two	2	Cd
3	Three	3	Cdd
4	Four	4	Cddd
5	Five	5	Cdddd
6	Six	6	Cdddt
7	Seven	7	Cdddttt
8	Eight	8	Cdddtttt
9	Nine	9	Cdddttttt
10	Target number	0	Cdddtttttt
11	Erase target number	0	Cdddttttttt
12	Alpha	0	Cdddtttttttt
13	Bravo	0	Cdddttttttttt
14	Charlie	0	Cdddtttttttttt
15	Delta	0	Cdddttttttttttt
16	Echo	0	Cdddtttttttttttt
17	Foxtrot	0	Cdddttttttttttttt
18	Golf	0	Cdddtttttttttttttt
19	Hotel	0	Cdddttttttttttttttt
20	India	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttt
21	Juliet	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttt
22	Kilo	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttt
23	Lima	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttt
24	Mike	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttt
25	November	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttt
26	Oscar	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttt
27	Papa	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttt
28	Quebec	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttt
29	Romeo	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttt
30	Sierra	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttt
31	Tango	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
32	Uniform	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
33	Victor	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
34	Whiskey	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
35	X ray	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
36	Yankee	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
37	Zulu	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
38	Left	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
39	Right	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
40	Erase	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
41	Plan name	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
42	Erase subtype	0	Cdddtttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
43	Wire unit	0	Cdddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt
44	Coordinate east	0	Cdddtt
45	Coordinate north	0	Cdddttt
46	Altitude	0	Cdddtt
47	Grid zone	0	Cdddttt
48	Spheroid	0	Cdddtt
49	Target radius	0	Cdddtt
50	Target length	0	Cdddtt
51	Target width	0	Cdddtt
52	Erase unit	0	Cdddtt
53	Erase plan name	0	Cdddtt
54	Erase type	0	Cdddtt
55	Initial shell type	0	Cdddtt
56	Subsequent shell type	0	Cdddtt
57	Initial fuze type	0	Cdddtt
58	Subsequent fuze type	0	Cdddtt
59	Date time group	0	Cdddtt
60	Day	0	Cdddtt
61	Hour	0	Cdddtt
62	Minute	0	Cdddtt
63	Erase degree of protection	0	Cdddtt
64	Cursor reset	0	Cdddtt
65	Erase weapon type	0	Cdddtt
66	Air defense artillery	0	Cdddtt
67	Armor	0	Cdddtt

68	Artillery	ARTY	YC
69	Assembly areas	ASSY	YC
70	Building	BLDG	GC
71	Bridge	BRIDGE	EC
72	Center	CEN	GC
73	Equipment	EQUIP	PC
74	Mortars	MORT	GC
75	Personnel	PER	SC
76	Rockets or Missiles	RKTS	MSLC
77	Special missions	SPEC	CC
78	Supply dump	SUPPLY	YC
79	Terrain features	TRF	GC
80	Vehicle	VEHC	GC
81	Weapons	WPNC	GC
82	Unknown	UNK	C
83	Light	L	GC
84	Medium	M	GC
85	Heavy	H	GC
86	Missile	M	GC
87	Position	POS	GC
88	Armored personnel carrier	APC	GC
89	Troops	T	GC
90	Troops and vehicles	T	GC
91	Mechanized troops	M	GC
92	Wood	WOOD	GC
93	Masonry	MAS	GC
94	Concrete	CON	GC
95	Metal	M	GC
96	Special purpose	S	GC
97	Foot pontoon	F	GC
98	Vehicle pontoon	V	GC
99	Steel	S	GC
100	Site	S	GC
101	Raft	R	GC
102	Ferry	F	GC
103	Small	S	GC
104	Battalion	B	GC
105	Regiment	R	GC
106	Division	D	GC
107	Forward	F	GC
108	Radar	R	GC
109	Electronic warfare	E	GC
110	Searchlight	S	GC
111	Guidance	G	GC
112	Loudspeaker	L	GC
113	Very heavy	V	GC
114	Infantry	I	GC
115	Observation post	O	GC
116	Patrol	P	GC
117	Work party	W	GC
118	Anti personnel	A	GC
119	Light missile	L	GC
120	Medium missile	M	GC
121	Heavy missile	H	GC
122	Anti tank	A	GC
123	Illumination one gun	I	GC
124	Illumination two guns	I	GC
125	Illumination with deflection	I	GC
126	Illumination with range	I	GC
127	Illumination four guns	I	GC
128	Nonpersistent gas	G	GC
129	Persistent gas	G	GC
130	Leaflets	L	GC
131	Ammunition	A	GC
132	Petroleum	P	GC
133	Bridge equipment	B	GC
134	Class one	C	GC

135	Class two	cdtttttttttttttCLIC
136	Road	cdtttttttttttttCADc
137	Junction	cdtttttttttttttJCc
138	Hill	cdtttttttttttttHILLc
139	Defile	cdtttttttttttttDEFILc
140	Landing strip	cdtttttttttttttLDGSTRc
141	Railroad	cdtttttttttttttRRc
142	Light wheeled	cdtttttttttttttLTWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	cdtttttttttttttHVVHLc
144	Reconnaissance	cdtttttttttttttRECONc
145	Boats	cdtttttttttttttBc
146	Aircraft	cdtttttttttttttACFTc
147	Helicopter	cdtttttttttttttHELc
148	Light machine gun	cdtttttttttttttLTMGc
149	Antitank gun	cdtttttttttttttATGc
150	Heavy machine gun	cdtttttttttttttHVMGc
151	Recoilless rifle	cdtttttttttttttRCLRC
152	Erase date time group	cdttttttttttttt---/---/---c
153	Erase sphere	cdtttttttttttttc
154	Half prone half standing	cdtttttttttttttPRANDc
155	prone	cdtttttttttttttPRONc
156	Prone dug in	cdtttttttttttttPRUGc
157	Prone overhead cover	cdtttttttttttttPROVERc
158	Dug in	cdtttttttttttttDUGINc
159	Under overhead cover	cdtttttttttttttCOVERc
160	1 0 5 millimeter	cdt105MNC
161	1 5 5 millimeter	cdt155MNC
162	1 7 5 millimeter	cdt175MNC
163	Eight Inch	cdt8INC
164	Honest John	cdtHJc
165	Lance	cdtLANCERc
166	Hercules	cdtHERCc
167	M 9 1	cdtM91c
168	3 inch 50	cdt3IN50c
169	5 inch 38	cdt5IN38c
170	5 inch 54	cdt5IN54c
171	6 inch 47	cdt6IN47c
172	8 inch 55	cdt8IN55c
173	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdtF4Dc
174	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdtF4Ec
175	Foxtrot 100	cdtF100c
176	Foxtrot 1 11	cdtF111c
177	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdtF105c
178	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdtA7Cc
179	Alpha 7 Echo	cdtA7Ec
180	Alpha 4 Echo	cdtA4Ec
181	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdtA4Fc
182	Alpha 4 Mike	cdtA4Mc
183	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdtA6Ac
184	Alpha 6 Echo	cdtA6Ec
185	Alpha 10	cdtA10c
186	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdtF4Cc
187	Alpha 7 Delta	cdtA7Dc
188	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdtF4Bc
189	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdtF4Jc

Tactical Fire Control Function - Forward Observer Command

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3

4	Four		4	
5	Five		5	
6	Six		6	
7	Seven		7	
8	Eight		8	
9	Nine		9	
10	Target number		cdtt	
11	Erase target number		cdtt	_____c
12	Alpha		A	
13	Bravo		B	
14	Charlie		C	
15	Delta		D	
16	Echo		E	
17	Fortrot		F	
18	Golf		G	
19	Hotel		H	
20	India		I	
21	Juliet		J	
22	Kilo		K	
23	Lima		L	
24	Mike		M	
25	November		N	
26	Oscar		O	
27	Papa		P	
28	Quebec		Q	
29	Romeo		R	
30	Sierra		S	
31	Tango		T	
32	Uniform		U	
33	Victor		V	
34	Whiskey		W	
35	X ray		X	
36	Yankee		Y	
37	Zulu		Z	
38	Left		L	
39	Right		R	
40	Erase			
41	Check fire all		cdtCHKALLC	
42	Check firing		cdtCKFIREC	
43	Command to fire		cdtFIREC	
44	Observer identity number		cdttt	
45	Cursor reset		c	

Tactical Fire Control Function - Subsequent Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	cdt_____c
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E

17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I
21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T
32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X ray	X
36	Yankee	Y
37	Zulu	Z
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Erase	E
41	End of mission	End of mission
42	Erase subtype	Erased subtype
43	Erase end of mission	Erased end of mission
44	Observer to target direction	Observer to target direction
45	Shift right	Shift right
46	Shift left	Shift left
47	Drop	D
48	Add	A
49	Up	U
50	Down	D
51	When ready	When ready
52	At my command	At my command
53	Fire for effect	Fire for effect
54	Repeat fire for effect	Repeat fire for effect
55	Initial shell type	Initial shell type
56	Subsequent shell type	Subsequent shell type
57	Initial fuze type	Initial fuze type
58	Subsequent fuze type	Subsequent fuze type
59	Erase target type	Erased target type
60	Erase target sub-type	Erased target sub-type
61	Erase shell	Erased shell
62	Erase fuze	Erased fuze
63	Erase target number	Erased target number
64	Cursor reset	Cursor reset
65	Erase control	Erased control
66	Air defense artillery	Air defense artillery
67	Armor	A
68	Artillery	A
69	Assembly areas	A
70	Building	B
71	Bridge	B
72	Center	C
73	Equipment	E
74	Mortars	M
75	Personnel	P
76	Rockets or Missiles	R
77	Special missions	S
78	Supply dump	S
79	Terrain features	T
80	Vehicle	V
81	Weapons	W
82	Unknown	Unknown
83	Light	L

151	Recoilless rifle	cdttttttttttKCLRC
152	Erase date time group	cdttttttt___/___/___c
153	Erase sphere	cdtt_c

This concludes the section on the Tactical Fire Control Function. The next section will establish the vocabulary for the message associated with the Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function.

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Commander's Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase Plan name	cdt_____c
12	Date Time Group	cdtt
13	Day	H
14	Hour	H
15	Minute	M
16	Cursor reset	C
17	Zone of responsibility	cdttt
18	Delete request	cdttttXc
19	Do not delete request	cdtttt_c
20	Ignore ammunition designator	cdttXc
21	Erase ammunition designator	cdtt_c
22	Effects cutoff factor	cdtt
23	Maximum battalions	cdttt

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Unit Exclusions

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase Plan name	cdt_____c

12	Date	Time	Group	cdtt
13	Day			rr
14	Hour			rr
15	Minute			rr
16	Cursor	reset		C
17	Wire	units		cdtt
18	Delete	request		cdtttXc
19	Do not	delete request		cdtttC
20	First	shell type		cdttt?
21	Second	shell type		cdtttrrrrr
22	First	fuze type		cdttt?
23	Second	fuze type		cdtttrrrrr
24	1	0	5 millimeter	cdttt105MHC
25	1	5	5 millimeter	cdttt155MHC
26	1	7	5 millimeter	cdttt175MHC
27	Eight	Inch		cdttt8INC
28	Honest	John		cdtttHJC
29	Lance			cdtttLANCERR
30	Hercules			cdtttHERCC
31	M	9	1	cdtttM91c
32	3	inch	50	cdttt3IN50c
33	5	inch	38	cdttt5IN38c
34	5	inch	54	cdttt5IN54c
35	6	inch	47	cdttt6IN47c
36	8	inch	55	cdttt8IN55c
37	Foxtrot	4	Delta	cdtttF4Dc
38	Foxtrot	4	Echo	cdtttF4Ec
39	Foxtrot	100		cdtttF100c
40	Foxtrot	1	11	cdtttF111c
41	Foxtrot	1	0 5	cdtttF105c
42	Alpha	7	Charlie	cdtttA7Cc
43	Alpha	7	Echo	cdtttA7Ec
44	Alpha	4	Echo	cdtttA4Ec
45	Alpha	4	Foxtrot	cdtttA4Fc
46	Alpha	4	Mike	cdtttA4Mc
47	Alpha	6	Alpha	cdtttA6Ac
48	Alpha	6	Echo	cdtttA6Ec
49	Alpha	10		cdtttA10c
50	Foxtrot	4	Charlie	cdtttF4Cc
51	Alpha	7	Delta	cdtttA7Dc
52	Foxtrot	4	Bravo	cdtttF4Bc
53	Foxtrot	4	Juliet	cdtttF4Jc

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Commander's Attack
method

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	zero	0
1	one	1
2	two	2
3	three	3
4	four	4
5	five	5
6	six	6
7	seven	7
8	eight	8
9	nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase plan name	cdt
12	Date Time Group	cdtt-----c
13	Day	rr
14	Hour	rr
15	Minute	rr

16	Cursor reset	C
17	Desired effects	cdttt
18	Delete request	cdtttXc
19	Do not delete request	cdtttc
20	Standard volley factor	cdtttt
21	Erase degree of protection	cdttt-----c
22	Cursor reset	C
23	Erase target type	cdtt
24	Air defense artillery	cdttADAC--c
25	Armor	cdttARNORc
26	Artillery	cdttARIYc
27	Assembly areas	cdttASSYc
28	Building	cdttBLDGc
29	Bridge	cdttBRIDGEc
30	Center	cdttCENC
31	Equipment	cdttEQUIc
32	Mortars	cdttMORIC
33	Personnel	cdttPERSc
34	Rockets or Missiles	cdttRKTMSLc
35	Special missions	cdttSPECc
36	Supply dump	cdttSUPPLYc
37	Terrain features	cdttTERc
38	Vehicle	cdttVEHC
39	Weapons	cdttWPNC
40	Unknown	cdttrrrrrrrrrrUNKc
41	Light	cdttrrrrrrrrrrLLc
42	Medium	cdttrrrrrrrrrrMDMc
43	Heavy	cdttrrrrrrrrrrHVC
44	Missile	cdttrrrrrrrrrrMSLc
45	Position	cdttrrrrrrrrrrPOSc
46	Armored personnel carrier	cdttrrrrrrrrrrAPCC
47	Troops	cdttrrrrrrrrrrTRc
48	Troops and vehicles	cdttrrrrrrrrrrTRVEHC
49	Mechanized troops	cdttrrrrrrrrrrTRPARMc
50	Wood	cdttrrrrrrrrrrWOODc
51	Masonry	cdttrrrrrrrrrrMASNYc
52	Concrete	cdttrrrrrrrrrrCONCC
53	Metal	cdttrrrrrrrrrrMETc
54	Special purpose	cdttrrrrrrrrrrSECLc
55	Foot pcntoon	cdttrrrrrrrrrrFPONc
56	Vehicle pontoon	cdttrrrrrrrrrrVEHPONc
57	Steel	cdttrrrrrrrrrrSTEELc
58	Site	cdttrrrrrrrrrrSITEc
59	Raft	cdttrrrrrrrrrrRAFTc
60	Ferry	cdttrrrrrrrrrrFERRYc
61	Small	cdttrrrrrrrrrrSHALLc
62	Battalion	cdttrrrrrrrrrrBNc
63	Regiment	cdttrrrrrrrrrrREGTC
64	Division	cdttrrrrrrrrrrDIVc
65	Forward	cdttrrrrrrrrrrFWDC
66	Radar	cdttrrrrrrrrrrRADARc
67	Electronic warfare	cdttrrrrrrrrrrEWc
68	Searchlight	cdttrrrrrrrrrrSLTC
69	Guidance	cdttrrrrrrrrrrGDNCC
70	Loudspeaker	cdttrrrrrrrrrrLSc
71	Very heavy	cdttrrrrrrrrrrVHC
72	Infantry	cdttrrrrrrrrrrINFc
73	Observation post	cdttrrrrrrrrrrOOPc
74	Patrol	cdttrrrrrrrrrrPTIC
75	Work party	cdttrrrrrrrrrrWRPTYc
76	Antipersonnel	cdttrrrrrrrrrrAPERSc
77	Light missile	cdttrrrrrrrrrrLMSLc
78	Medium missile	cdttrrrrrrrrrrMMSLc
79	Heavy missile	cdttrrrrrrrrrrHMSLc
80	Anti-tank	cdttrrrrrrrrrrATANKc
81	Illumination one gun	cdttrrrrrrrrrrILL1c
82	Illumination two guns	cdttrrrrrrrrrrILL2c

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M 9 1
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inch 58
inch 54
inch 57
inch 55
Foxtro 4 Delta
Foxtro 4 Echo
Foxtro 100
Foxtro 1 11
Foxtro 1 0 5
Alpha 7 Charlie
Alpha 7 Echo
Alpha 4 Echo
Alpha 4 Foxtro
Alpha 4 Mike
Alpha 6 Alpha
Alpha 6 Echo
Alpha 10
Foxtro 4 Charlie
Alpha 7 Delta
Foxtro 4 Bravo
Foxtro 4 Juliet
Right
Left
Erase

cdt + M9 1c
cdt + 3IN50c
cdt + 5IN38c
cdt + 5IN54c
cdt + 6IN47c
cdt + 8IN55c
cdt + F4 DC
cdt + F4 EC
cdt + F100c
cdt + F111c
cdt + F105c
cdt + A7Cc
cdt + A7EC
cdt + A4EC
cdt + A4FC
cdt + A4MC
cdt + A6AC
cdt + A6EC
cdt + A10c
cdt + F4Cc
cdt + A7DC
cdt + F4BC
cdt + F4Jc
T
I
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The remaining words should be made up of battalion names, plan names, and fire unit names. The fire unit names should not end with a cursor reset because a series of fire units can be entered in this message format. The fire unit names should end with a right cursor.

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Planning Target Instructions

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	-----r
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E

6	Six	6	
7	Seven	7	
8	Eight	8	
9	Nine	9	
10	Target number		cddt
11	Erase target number		_____T
12	Alpha	A	
13	Bravo	B	
14	Charlie	C	
15	Delta	D	
16	Echo	E	
17	Foxtrot	F	
18	Golf	G	
19	Hotel	H	
20	India	I	
21	Juliet	J	
22	Kilo	K	
23	Lima	L	
24	Mike	M	
25	November	N	
26	Oscar	O	
27	Papa	P	
28	Quebec	Q	
29	Romeo	R	
30	Sierra	S	
31	Tango	T	
32	Uniform	U	
33	Victor	V	
34	Whiskey	W	
35	X ray	X	
36	Yankee	Y	
37	Zulu	Z	
38	Left		
39	Right		
40	Erase		
41	Plan name		cd+
42	Erase subtype		cdddtrrrrrrrr_____c
43	Record target		cdddtttttc
44	Coordinate east		cdtt
45	Coordinate north		cdtttrrrrrrr
46	Altitude		cdtttllllllllll
47	Grid zone		cdttt
48	Spheroid		cdtttt
49	Target radius		cdaddttt
50	Target length		cdaddttt
51	Target width		cdaddtttrrrrrr
52	Erase record		cdaddtttt_c
53	Erase plan name		cd+_____c
54	Erase strength		cdaddttttt_____c
55	Erase report value		cdaddttttt_____c
56	Attitude		cdaddttttt
57	Strength of target		cdaddttttt
58	Report value		cdaddttttt
59	Suspected target		cdaddttXc
60	Erase suspected target		cdaddtt c
61	Delete request		cdaddttXc
62	Do not delete request		cdaddttt_c
63	Erase degree of protection		cdaddtt_____c
64	Cursor reset		c
65	Erase target type		cdaddt_____c
66	Air defense artillery		cdaddtADAC
67	Armor		cdaddtARMORc
68	Artillery		cdaddtARTYC
69	Assembly areas		cdaddtASSYC
70	Building		cdaddtBLDGc
71	Bridge		cdaddtBRIDGEc
72	Center		cdaddtCENC

73	Equipment	cdaddtEQUIPC
74	Mortars	cdaddtMORTSC
75	Personnel	cdaddtPERSSC
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdaddtRTMSLC
77	Special missions	cdaddtSPECSC
78	Supply dump	cdaddtSUPPLYC
79	Terrain features	cdaddtTERC
80	Vehicle	cdaddtVEHC
81	Weapons	cdaddtWPNC
82	Unknown	cdaddtTTTTTTTTUNKC
83	Light	cdaddtTTTTTTTTLIC
84	Medium	cdaddtTTTTTTTTMDHC
85	Heavy	cdaddtTTTTTTTTHVC
86	Missile	cdaddtTTTTTTTTMSLC
87	Position	cdaddtTTTTTTTTPOSC
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdaddtTTTTTTTTAPCC
89	Troops	cdaddtTTTTTTTTTRPC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdaddtTTTTTTTTTRPVHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdaddtTTTTTTTTTRPARHC
92	Wood	cdaddtTTTTTTTTWOODC
93	Masonry	cdaddtTTTTTTTTMASNYC
94	Concrete	cdaddtTTTTTTTTCONCC
95	Metal	cdaddtTTTTTTTTMETC
96	Special purpose	cdaddtTTTTTTTTSPCLC
97	Foot pontoon	cdaddtTTTTTTTTFTPONC
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddtTTTTTTTTVEHPONC
99	Steel	cdaddtTTTTTTTTSTEELC
100	Site	cdaddtTTTTTTTTSITEC
101	Raft	cdaddtTTTTTTTTRAFTC
102	Ferry	cdaddtTTTTTTTTFERRYC
103	Small	cdaddtTTTTTTTTSMALLC
104	Battalion	cdaddtTTTTTTTTBNC
105	Regiment	cdaddtTTTTTTTTREGTC
106	Division	cdaddtTTTTTTTTDIVC
107	Forward	cdaddtTTTTTTTTFWDC
108	Radar	cdaddtTTTTTTTTRADARC
109	Electric warfare	cdaddtTTTTTTTTEWEC
110	Searchlight	cdaddtTTTTTTTTSLTC
111	Guidance	cdaddtTTTTTTTTGDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdaddtTTTTTTTTLSC
113	Very heavy	cdaddtTTTTTTTTVHC
114	Infantry	cdaddtTTTTTTTTINFC
115	Observation post	cdaddtTTTTTTTTOPC
116	Patrol	cdaddtTTTTTTTTPTLC
117	Work party	cdaddtTTTTTTTTWKPTYC
118	Antipersonnel	cdaddtTTTTTTTTAPERSC
119	Light missile	cdaddtTTTTTTTTLTHSLC
120	Medium missile	cdaddtTTTTTTTTMDMSLC
121	Heavy missile	cdaddtTTTTTTTTHVHSLC
122	Antitank	cdaddtTTTTTTTTATANKC
123	Illumination one gun	cdaddtTTTTTTTTILL1C
124	Illumination two guns	cdaddtTTTTTTTTILL2C
125	Illumination with deflection	cdaddtTTTTTTTTILL2DFC
126	Illumination with range	cdaddtTTTTTTTTILL2RGC
127	Illumination four guns	cdaddtTTTTTTTTILL4C
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddtTTTTTTTTGASNONC
129	Persistent gas	cdaddtTTTTTTTTGASPERC
130	Leaflets	cdaddtTTTTTTTTLEAFC
131	Ammunition	cdaddtTTTTTTTTAMMOC
132	Petroleum	cdaddtTTTTTTTTPTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdaddtTTTTTTTTBRGEQC
134	Class one	cdaddtTTTTTTTTCL1C
135	Class two	cdaddtTTTTTTTTCL2C
136	Road	cdaddtTTTTTTTTROADC
137	Junction	cdaddtTTTTTTTTJCTC
138	Hill	cdaddtTTTTTTTTHILLC
139	Defile	cdaddtTTTTTTTTDEFILC

140	Landing strip	CdddtttttttttttLDGSTAC
141	Railroad	CdddtttttttttttRRC
142	Light wheeled	CdddtttttttttttLWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	CdddtttttttttttHWHLc
144	Reconnaissance	CdddtttttttttttRECONC
145	Boats	CdddtttttttttttBTC
146	Aircraft	CdddtttttttttttACFTC
147	Helicopter	CdddtttttttttttHELc
148	Light machine gun	CdddtttttttttttLTMGC
149	Antitank gun	CdddtttttttttttATGC
150	Heavy machine gun	CdddtttttttttttHVMGC
151	Recoilless rifle	CdddtttttttttttRCLRC
152	Erase grid zone	CdttttttttttttC
153	Erase sphere	CdttttttttttttC
154	Half prone half standing	CdddtttPRANDC
155	Prone	CdddtttPRONEC
156	Prone dug in	CdddtttPRUGC
157	Prone overhead cover	CdddtttPROVERC
158	Dug in	CdddtttDUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	CdddtttCOVERC

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function : Planning Target Update

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	Cddt
11	Erase target number	1
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I
21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T
32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X ray	X
36	Yankee	Y
37	Zulu	Z

38	Left	1
39	Right	1
40	Erase	cdt
41	Plan name	cdcdt
42	Erase subtype	cdcdt
43	Record target	cdcdt
44	Coordinate east	cdcdt
45	Coordinate north	cdcdt
46	Altitude	cdcdt
47	Grid zone	cdcdt
48	Spheroid	cdcdt
49	Target radius	cdcdt
50	Target length	cdcdt
51	Target width	cdcdt
52	Erase record	cdcdt
53	Erase plan name	cdcdt
54	Erase strength	cdcdt
55	Erase report value	cdcdt
56	Altitude	cdcdt
57	Strength of target	cdcdt
58	Report value	cdcdt
59	Suspected target	cdcdt
60	Erase suspected target	cdcdt
61	Delete request	cdcdt
62	Do not delete request	cdcdt
63	Erase degree of protection	cdcdt
64	Cursor reset	cdcdt
65	Erase target type	cdcdt
66	Air defense artillery	cdcdt
67	Armor	cdcdt
68	Artillery	cdcdt
69	Assembly areas	cdcdt
70	Building	cdcdt
71	Bridge	cdcdt
72	Center	cdcdt
73	Equipment	cdcdt
74	Mortars	cdcdt
75	Personnel	cdcdt
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdcdt
77	Special missions	cdcdt
78	Supply dump	cdcdt
79	Terrain features	cdcdt
80	Vehicle	cdcdt
81	Weapons	cdcdt
82	Unknown	cdcdt
83	Light	cdcdt
84	Medium	cdcdt
85	Heavy	cdcdt
86	Missile	cdcdt
87	Position	cdcdt
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdcdt
89	Troops	cdcdt
90	Troops and vehicles	cdcdt
91	Mechanized troops	cdcdt
92	Wood	cdcdt
93	Masonry	cdcdt
94	Concrete	cdcdt
95	Metal	cdcdt
96	Special purpose	cdcdt
97	Foot pontoon	cdcdt
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdcdt
99	Steel	cdcdt
100	Site	cdcdt
101	Soft	cdcdt
102	Hard	cdcdt
103	Small	cdcdt
104	Battalion	cdcdt

105	Regiment	cdadttttttttttt REGTC
106	Division	cdadttttttttttt DIVC
107	Forward	cdadttttttttttt FWDc
108	Radar	cdadttttttttttt RADARc
109	Electronic warfare	cdadttttttttttt EWC
110	Searchlight	cdadttttttttttt SLc
111	Guidance	cdadttttttttttt GDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdadttttttttttt LSc
113	Very heavy	cdadttttttttttt VHC
114	Infantry	cdadttttttttttt INFc
115	Observation post	cdadttttttttttt OPC
116	Patrol	cdadttttttttttt PTLc
117	Work party	cdadttttttttttt WKPTYc
118	Antipersonnel	cdadttttttttttt APERSc
119	Light missile	cdadttttttttttt LTHSLc
120	Medium missile	cdadttttttttttt MDMSLc
121	Heavy missile	cdadttttttttttt HVMSLc
122	Antitank	cdadttttttttttt ATANKc
123	Illumination one gun	cdadttttttttttt ILL1c
124	Illumination two guns	cdadttttttttttt ILL2c
125	Illumination with deflection	cdadttttttttttt ILL2DFc
126	Illumination with range	cdadttttttttttt ILL2RGc
127	Illumination four guns	cdadttttttttttt ILL4c
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdadttttttttttt GASNONc
129	persistent gas	cdadttttttttttt GASPERc
130	Leaflets	cdadttttttttttt LEAFc
131	Ammunition	cdadttttttttttt AMMOc
132	Petroleum	cdadttttttttttt PTLc
133	Bridge equipment	cdadttttttttttt BRGEQC
134	Class one	cdadttttttttttt CLIC
135	Class two	cdadttttttttttt CLIC
136	Road	cdadttttttttttt ROADc
137	Junction	cdadttttttttttt JCTc
138	Hill	cdadttttttttttt HILLc
139	Defile	cdadttttttttttt DEFILc
140	Landing strip	cdadttttttttttt LDGSTc
141	Railroad	cdadttttttttttt RRC
142	Light wheeled	cdadttttttttttt LTWHLC
143	Heavy wheeled	cdadttttttttttt HVWHLC
144	Reconnaissance	cdadttttttttttt RECONc
145	Boats	cdadttttttttttt BTC
146	Aircraft	cdadttttttttttt ACFTc
147	Helicopter	cdadttttttttttt HELC
148	Light machine gun	cdadttttttttttt LTMGC
149	Antitank gun	cdadttttttttttt ATGC
150	Heavy machine gun	cdadttttttttttt HVMGC
151	Recoilless rifle	cdadttttttttttt RCLRC
152	Erase grid zone	cdttt c
153	Erase sphere	cdttt g
154	Half prone half standing	cdadttt PRANDc
155	Prone	cdadttt PRONc
156	Prone dug in	cdadttt PRUGc
157	Prone overhead cover	cdadttt PROVERc
158	Dug in	cdadttt DUGINc
159	Under overhead cover	cdadttt COVERc

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Reserve Fire Unit

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3

4	Four		4	
5	Five		5	
6	Six		6	
7	Seven		7	
8	Eight		8	
9	Nine		9	
10	Plan name		cdt	
11	Erase plan name		cdt	
12	Erase unit		cdtt-----c	
13	Erase fire unit		cdtt	
14	Reserve time start		cdtt / / / / ___c	
15	Reserve time end		cdtttttttt	
15	Delete request		cdtttttXc	
17	Do not delete request		cdttttt_c	

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Compute a Fire Plan

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan name	cdt
11	Erase plan name	cdt
12	H hour	cdtt-----c
13	Minute	r
14	Oncall	cdttttXc
15	Erase oncall	cdtttt_c
16	Priority	cdtttt_c
17	Erase priority	cdtttt_c
18	preliminary target list	cdttttttXc
19	Erase preliminary target list	cdtttttt_c
20	Phase one	cdtt
21	Phase two	cdttt
22	Phase three	cdtttt
23	Phase four	cdttttt
24	Right	r
25	Left	l
26	Erase	-

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Plan Alteration

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9

10	Target number	CC
11	Erase target number	cdt
12	Alpha	cdt
13	Bravo	cdt
14	Charlie	-----c
15	Delta	
16	Echo	
17	Foxtrot	
18	Golf	
19	Hotel	
20	India	
21	Juliet	
22	Kilo	
23	Lima	
24	Mike	
25	November	
26	Oscar	
27	Papa	
28	Quebec	
29	Romeo	
30	Sierra	
31	Tango	
32	Uniform	
33	Victor	
34	Whiskey	
35	X ray	
36	Yankee	
37	Zulu	
38	Left	
39	Right	
40	Erase	
41	plan name	cdt
42	erase plan name	cdt
43	fire plan target list	cdtXc
44	add data	cdtttXc
45	Cursor reset	c
46	Erase add data	cdt
47	H Hour	cdt
48	Delete request	cdt
49	Do not delete request	cdt
50	fire unit	cdt
51	erase fire unit	cdt
52	Desired effects	cdt
53	Number of volleys	cdt
54	Initial shell	cdt
55	Subsequent shell	cdt
56	Initial fuze	cdt
57	Subsequent fuze	cdt
58	Detonate on impact	cdt
59	Other than impact	cdt
60	High angle	cdt
61	Low angle	cdt

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6

74	Oncall	cdaddatrtttXc
75	Erase cncall	cdaddatrttt c
76	phase of targets	cdaddatrttt c
77	Erase phase of targets	cdaddatrttt c
78	Zone of responsibility	cdaddatrttt c
79	Erase zone of responsibility	cdaddatrttt c
80	Overlap distance	cdaddatrttt c
81	Erase overlap distance	cdaddatrttt c
82	All files	cdaddatrtttXc
83	Erase all files	cdaddatrt c
84	Schedule of fires	cdaddatrtttXc
85	Erase schedule of fires	cdaddatrttt c
86	Group of fires	cdaddatrtttXc
87	Erase group of fires	cdaddatrttt c
88	Series of fires	cdaddatrtttXc
89	Erase series of fires	cdaddatrttt c
90	Ammunition report	cdaddatrtttXc
91	Erase ammunition report	cdaddatrttt c
92	Fire plan summary	cdaddatrtttttXc
93	Erase fire plan summary	cdaddatrttttt c
94	Reserve fire units	cdaddatrtttttXc
95	Erase fire units	cdaddatrttttt c
96	Modification data	cdaddatrtttttttXc
97	Erase modification data	cdaddatrttttttt c
98	Build a MOD file	cdaddatrtttttttttXc
99	Erase build a MOD file	cdaddatrttttttttt c
100	Update nuclear targets	cdaddatrttttttttt
101	All nuclear targets	cdaddatrttttttttt
102	Specified nuclear targets	cdaddatrttttttttt
103	Erase nuclear targets	cdaddatrttttttttt
104	Plain test	cdaddatrttttttttt

This concludes the vocabulary lists for the Non-nuclear Fire planning Function. The next section will cover the vocabulary necessary to use voice data entry in correspondence to the Artillery Intelligence Function

Artillery Intelligence Function - Fire Mission Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt ___/___/___c
12	Day	1
13	Hour	1

14	Minute	r
15	Delete request	cdtttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdttt_c
17	Coordinate report	cdtttXc
18	Erase coordinate report	cdttt_c
19	Solution report	cdtttXc
20	Erase solution report	cdttt_c
21	Report value	cdtttt
22	Weight type target	cdttttt
23	Weight degree of protection	cdtttttt
24	Weight target size	cdttttttt

Artillery Intelligence Function - Target Buildup Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt___/___/___c
12	Day	rr
13	Hour	rr
14	Minute	rr
15	Delete request	cdtttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdttt_c
17	Abort request	cdtttXc
18	Erase abort request	cdttt_c
19	Test criteria number	cdtttt
20	Erase test criteria number	cdtttt_c
21	Search	cdtttttXc
22	Erase search	cdttttt_c

Artillery Intelligence Function - Standard Value Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt___/___/___c
12	Day	rr
13	Hour	rr
14	Minute	rr
15	Delete request	cdtttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdttt_c

17	Max time difference X	Cd+ttt
18	January	Cd+tttt
19	February	Cd+tttt
20	February leap year	Cd+tttt
21	March	Cd+tttt
22	April	Cd+tttt
23	May	Cd+tttt
24	June	Cd+tttt
25	July	Cd+tttt
26	August	Cd+tttt
27	September	Cd+tttt
28	October	Cd+tttt
29	November	Cd+tttt
30	December	Cd+tttt
31	Max time difference Y	Cd+tttt
32	Erase month	Cd+tttt
33	Report value	Cd+tttt
34	Erase report value	Cd+tttt
35	Report value criteria	Cd+tttt
36	Erase report value criteria	Cd+tttt
37	Max protection difference	Cd+tttt
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Erase	E
41	Combination difference	Cd+tttt
42	Relative proximity factor	Cd+tttt

The months of the year have been included in this vocabulary list so the operator will not have to determine the number of days in the previous month. The operator just has to say the name of the month and the proper days are output in the message template.

Artillery Intelligence Function - Data Print Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	Cd+tt
11	Erase date time group	Cd+tt
12	Day	___/___/___C
13	Hour	HH
14	Minute	MM
15	Delete request	Cd+ttXc
16	Do not delete request	Cd+tttc
17	Recommend combination	Cd+tttXc
18	Erase recommend combination	Cd+tttc
19	Recommend inspection	Cd+tttXc

20	Erase recommend inspection	cd+tttt c
21	In fan	cd+tttttXc
22	Erase in fan	cd+tttttt c
23	Compatible	cd+ttttttXc
24	Erase compatible	cd+tttttt c
25	Incompatible	cd+tttttttXc
26	Erase incompatible	cd+ttttttt_c

Artillery Target Intelligence - Data Base Modification

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10	cd+FOC
11	10 without laser	cd+FOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cd+OBSRC
13	Long range recon patrol	cd+LRRPC
14	Target base	cd+TGTBC
15	Air observer	cd+AOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cd+SORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cd+FLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cd+CMERC
19	Counter battery radar	cd+CBRRRC
20	Photo interpretation	cd+PIC
21	Prisoner of war	cd+POWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cd+GSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cd+SLARC
24	Airborne infrared	cd+IRC
25	Tactical air	cd+TACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cd+COMINTC
27	Electronic intelligence	cd+ELINTC
28	Erase agency	cd+-----c
29	Meter accuracy	cd+tt
30	Mil accuracy	cd+ttt
31	Range to target	cd+tttt
32	Range error	cd+tttttttt
33	Location error	cd+ttttt
34	Left	L
35	Right	R
36	Air defense artillery	cd+ADAC
37	Armor	cd+ARMORC
38	Artillery	cd+ARTYC
39	Assembly areas	cd+ASSYC
40	Building	cd+BLDGC
41	Bridge	cd+BRIDGEc
42	Center	cd+CENTC
43	Equipment	cd+EQUIPC
44	Mortars	cd+MORTC
45	Personnel	cd+PERSC
46	Rockets or Missiles	cd+RKTMSIC
47	Special missions	cd+SPERSC
48	Supply dump	cd+SUPPLYC
49	Terrain features	cd+TERRC
50	Vehicle	cd+VEHC
51	Weapons	cd+WPNc

52
53

Erase
Erase target type

cdtt_____c

Artillery Target Intelligence - Coordinate Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Ten	0
11	F O without laser	cdtttttFOC
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttFOWLc
13	Long range recon patrol	cdtttttOBSRC
14	Target base	cdtttttLRRPC
15	Air observer	cdtttttIGIBC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttAOBSRC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttSORNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttFLRNGC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCMRRC
20	Photo interpretation	cdtttttCBRRC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttttPIC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttPOWC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttGSRAC
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttSLARC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttttTACAIRc
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttttCOMINTc
28	Erase agency	cdtttttELINTc
29	Target update	cdttttt_____c
30	Erase target update	cdttXc
31	Delete request	cdtt c
32	Do not delete request	cdttXc
33	Target number	cdtt c
34	Left	cdtt*
35	Right	l
36	Erase	r
37	Cursor reset	C
38	Delete target number	cdtttt
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdttttXc--c
40	Erase adjust coordinates	cdttttt c
41	Do not combine description	cdtttttXc
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Fokrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O

57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase combine description	cdttttttt C
69	Fire request	cdttttttt XC
70	Erase fire request	cdttttttt C
71	Coordinate east	cdtt
72	Coordinate north	cdttttttttt
73	Altitude	cdtttttttttttttttt
74	Grid zone	cdttt
75	Spheroid	cdttttt
76	Target radius	cdttttttt
77	Target length	cdttttttt
78	Target width	cdtttttttttt
79	Attitude	cdttttttt
80	Erase subtype	cdtttttttttttttttt C
81	Target latitude	cdttttttt
82	Target longitude	cdttttttt
83	Erase target type	cdttttttt
84	Air defense artillery	cdtttttttttttttttt C
85	Armor	cdtttttttttttttttt C
86	Artillery	cdtttttttttttttttt C
87	Assembly areas	cdtttttttttttttttt C
88	Building	cdtttttttttttttttt C
89	Bridge	cdtttttttttttttttt C
90	Center	cdtttttttttttttttt C
91	Equipment	cdtttttttttttttttt C
92	Mortars	cdtttttttttttttttt C
93	Personnel	cdtttttttttttttttt C
94	Rockets or Missiles	cdtttttttttttttttt C
95	Special missions	cdtttttttttttttttt C
96	Supply dump	cdtttttttttttttttt C
97	Terrain features	cdtttttttttttttttt C
98	Vehicle	cdtttttttttttttttt C
99	Weapons	cdtttttttttttttttt C
100	Unknown	cdtttttttttttttttt UNKC
101	Light	cdtttttttttttttttt LTC
102	Medium	cdtttttttttttttttt MDMC
103	Heavy	cdtttttttttttttttt HVC
104	Missile	cdtttttttttttttttt MSLC
105	Position	cdtttttttttttttttt POSC
106	Armored personnel carrier	cdtttttttttttttttt APC
107	Troops	cdtttttttttttttttt TRC
108	Troops and vehicles	cdtttttttttttttttt TRPVEHC
109	Mechanized troops	cdtttttttttttttttt TRPARMC
110	Wood	cdtttttttttttttttt WOODC
111	Masonry	cdtttttttttttttttt MASNYC
112	Concrete	cdtttttttttttttttt CONCC
113	Metal	cdtttttttttttttttt METC
114	Special purpose	cdtttttttttttttttt SPCIC
115	Foot pontoon	cdtttttttttttttttt FTPONC
116	Vehicle pontoon	cdtttttttttttttttt VEHPONC
117	Steel	cdtttttttttttttttt STEELC
118	Site	cdtttttttttttttttt SITEC
119	Raft	cdtttttttttttttttt RAFTC
120	Ferry	cdtttttttttttttttt FERRYC
121	Small	cdtttttttttttttttt SMALLC
122	Battalion	cdtttttttttttttttt BNC
123	Regiment	cdtttttttttttttttt REGTC

181	Hours	r
182	Tropical uniform	cdtttttAc
183	Summer uniform with mask	cdtttttBc
184	Body covered	cdtttttCc
185	Body heavily covered	cdtttttDc
186	Erase clothing	cdtttttEc
187	15 second training	cdttttt15Sc
188	30 second training	cdttttt30Sc
189	No C B R training	cdtttttFOdc
190	Erase training	cdtttttFc
191	Bare	cdtttttFBAREc
192	Shrubs	cdtttttSHRUBc
193	Woods	cdtttttWOODSc
194	Erase vegetation	cdtttttVegetation
195	0 to 1 hour	cdttttt0000c
196	1 to 3 hours	cdttttt0103c
197	3 to 12 hours	cdttttt0312c
198	12 to 24 hours	cdttttt1224c
199	more than 24 hours	cdttttt2400c
200	Erase target permanence	cdtttttTc
201	Neutralized	cdtttttFNEUTC
202	Burning	cdtttttBURNc
203	Neutralized and burning	cdtttttNEUT/BURNc
204	Destroyed	cdtttttDESTc
205	Can not observe	cdtttttCNOC
206	Unknown	cdtttttUNKc
207	None	cdtttttNCNEc
208	Erase disposition	cdtttttDisposition
209	Casualties	cdtttttCasualties
210	Mission fired	cdtttttMission fired
211	Erase mission fired	cdtttttErase mission fired
212	Plain text	cdtttttPlain text
213	Plain text message	cdtttttPlain text message

Artillery Target Intelligence - Azimuth Distance Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	F O	cdtttttFOc
11	F O without laser	cdtttttFOWLc
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttOBSRC
13	Long range recon patrol	cdtttttLRRPC
14	Target base	cdtttttTGTBC
15	Air observer	cdtttttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttCMRRC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCBRRc
20	photo interpretation	cdtttttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttttPOWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttSLARc
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttIRc
25	Tactical air	cdtttttTACAIRC

AD-A129 975

VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS FOR THE ARMY'S
TACFIRE SYSTEM(U) NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL MONTEREY CA
G K POOCK ET AL. JAN 83 NPS55-83-001

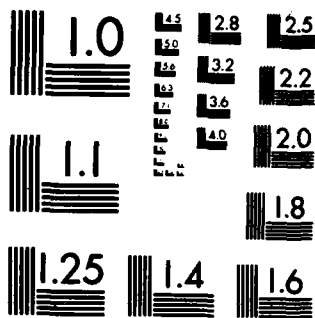
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MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

Artillery Target Intelligence - Shell Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	N O	cdtttttFOC
11	N O without laser	cdtttttFOALC
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttOBSRNC
13	Long range recce patrol	cdtttttLRSPNC
14	Target base	cdtttttTRTBOC
15	Air observer	cdtttttAOBSRNC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttSSCRNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttFLRMNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttCMRMRNC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCBRRNC
20	photo interpretation	cdtttttPIC
21	prisoner of war	cdtttttPOSC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttSLARAC
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttTACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttttCOMINTC
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttttELINTC
28	Phase agency	cdttttt-----C
29	Target update	cdtttXC
30	Phase target update	cdtttXC
31	Delete request	cdtttXC
32	Do not delete request	cdtttXC
33	Target number	cdtttXC
34	Left	L
35	Right	R
36	Phase	P
37	Cursor reset	C
38	Delete target number	cdttttt-----C
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdttttt-----C
40	Phase adjust coordinates	cdttttttC
41	Do not combine description	cdtttttttXC
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Fxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T

62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase weapon type	Cddd+
69	Erase weapon subtype	Cddd+-----C
70	Azimuth	Cddd+
71	Coordinate east	Cddd+
72	Coordinate north	Cddd+
73	Altitude	Cddd+llllllllll
74	Grid zone	Cddd+
75	Spheroid	Cddd+
76	Caliber	Cddd+
77	Rounds impacted	Cddd+
78	Report value	Cddd+
79	Excellent reliability	Cddd+GC
80	Good reliability	Cddd+GC
81	Fair reliability	Cddd+GC
82	Mortar	Cddd+MORT
83	Artillery	Cddd+ARTY
84	Unknown	UNKC
85	Light	L
86	Medium	MDMc
87	Heavy	HVC
88	Very heavy	VHC
89	Excellent reliability	Cddd+GC
90	Good reliability	Cddd+GC
91	Date time group	Cddd+
92	Days	r
93	Hours	r
94	Minutes	r
95	Plain text	Cddd+
96	Plain text message	Cddd+

Artillery Target Intelligence - Surveillance Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	Cdt
11	Erase target number	Cdt
12	Date time group	Cdt-----C
13	Right	r
14	Left	l
15	Cursor reset	C
16	Day	H
17	Minute	M
18	Hour	H
19	Plain text message	Cddt
20	Alpha	A
21	Bravo	B
22	Charlie	C
23	Delta	D

24	F	Ch
25	G	oxt
26	H	r o t
27	I	
28	J	o l f r i
29	K	o t
30	L	
31	M	o t t e l
32	N	
33	O	o t t e l
34	P	
35	Q	u i l i a
36	R	
37	S	o t t e l
38	T	
39	U	o t t e l
40	V	
41	W	h i s k e y
42	X	
43	Y	o t t e l
44	Z	
45		

P
 Q
 R
 S
 T
 U
 V
 W
 X
 Y
 Z

Artillery Target Intelligence - Combat information Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Ten	10
11	Left	L
12	Date time group	cdtt
13	Cursor reset	C
14	plain text message	cdtd
15	Hour	H
16	Day	D
17	Minute	M

Artillery Target Intelligence - Mission Fired Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	0	cdttFOc

11	F O without laser	Cd+++FOWLc
12	Observer not artillery	Cd+++OBSRC
13	Long range recce patrol	Cd+++LRRPC
14	Target base	Cd+++TGTBC
15	Air observer	Cd+++AOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	Cd+++SORNGC
17	Flash ranging	Cd+++FLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	Cd+++CMRRC
19	Counter battery radar	Cd+++CBRRC
20	Photo interpretation	Cd+++PIC
21	Prisoner of war	Cd+++POWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	Cd+++GSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	Cd+++SLARC
24	Airborne infrared	Cd+++IRC
25	Tactical air	Cd+++TACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	Cd+++COMINTC
27	Electronic intelligence	Cd+++ELINTC
28	Erase agency	Cd+++-----C
29	Plain text message	Cd+++-----C
30	Plain text	Cd+++-----C
31	Date time group	Cd+++-----C
32	Day	H
33	Target number	Cd+
34	Left	L
35	Right	R
36	Erase	E
37	Cursor reset	C
38	Erase target number	Cd+-----C
39	Hour	H
40	Minute	H
41	Casualties	Cd+++++
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Disposition none	Cd+++++NONEC
69	Erase target disposition	Cd+++-----C
70	Disposition unknown	Cd+++++UNKC/-----C
71	Coordinate east	Cd+++-----C
72	Coordinate north	Cd+++-----C
73	Altitude	Cd+++++iiiiiiiiii
74	Grid zone	Cd+++++
75	Spheroid	Cd+
76	Can not observe	Cd+++++CNOc
77	Destroyed	Cd+++++DESTc

78	Neutralized and burning	Cdadt	NEUT/BURNc
79	Burning	Cdadt	BURNc
79	Neutralized	Cdadt	NEUTc
71	Excellent reliability	Cdadt	EC
72	Good reliability	Cdadt	GC
73	Erase target type	Cdadt	
74	Air defense artillery	Cdadt	ADARTc
75	Armor	Cdadt	ARMORc
76	Artillery	Cdadt	ARTYC
77	Assembly areas	Cdadt	ASSYC
78	Building	Cdadt	BLDGC
79	Bridge	Cdadt	BRIDGEc
80	Center	Cdadt	CENC
81	Equipment	Cdadt	EQUIPC
82	Mortars	Cdadt	MORTc
83	Personnel	Cdadt	PERSONc
84	Rockets or Missiles	Cdadt	RKINSLC
85	Special missions	Cdadt	SPECC
86	Supply dump	Cdadt	SUPPLYc
87	Terrain features	Cdadt	TERC
88	Vehicle	Cdadt	VEHC
89	Weapons	Cdadt	WPNc
90	Unknown	Cdadt	UNKc
91	Light	Cdadt	LTC
92	Medium	Cdadt	MDMC
93	Heavy	Cdadt	HVC
94	Missile	Cdadt	MSLC
95	position	Cdadt	POSC
96	Armored personal carrier	Cdadt	APCC
97	Troops	Cdadt	TROCC
98	Troops and vehicles	Cdadt	TROPVEHC
99	Mechanized troops	Cdadt	TRPARMC
100	Wood	Cdadt	WOODc
101	Masonry	Cdadt	MASNEYC
102	Concrete	Cdadt	CONCC
103	Metal	Cdadt	METC
104	Special purpose	Cdadt	SPPCLC
105	Foot pcntoon	Cdadt	FTPONC
106	Vehicle pontoon	Cdadt	VEHPONC
107	Steel	Cdadt	STEELC
108	Site	Cdadt	SITEC
109	Raft	Cdadt	RAFTC
110	Ferry	Cdadt	FERRYc
111	Small	Cdadt	SMALLC
112	Battalion	Cdadt	BNC
113	Regiment	Cdadt	REGTC
114	Division	Cdadt	DIVC
115	Forward	Cdadt	FWDc
116	Radar	Cdadt	RADARC
117	Electronic warfare	Cdadt	EWFC
118	Searchlight	Cdadt	SLTC
119	Guidance	Cdadt	GDNCC
120	Loudspeaker	Cdadt	LSC
121	Very heavy	Cdadt	VHC
122	Infantry	Cdadt	INFC
123	Observation post	Cdadt	OPC
124	patrol	Cdadt	PTLC
125	Work party	Cdadt	WKPTYC
126	Anti-personnel	Cdadt	APERSCC
127	Light missile	Cdadt	LMSLC
128	Medium missile	Cdadt	MDMSLC
129	Heavy missile	Cdadt	HVMSLC
130	Antitank	Cdadt	ATANKC
131	Illumination one gun	Cdadt	ILL1C
132	Illumination two guns	Cdadt	ILL2C
133	Illumination with deflection	Cdadt	ILL2DFC
134	Illumination with range	Cdadt	ILL2RGC

135	Illumination four guns	cd+tttttttttttILL4C
136	Nonpersistent gas	cd+tttttttttttGASNONC
137	persistent gas	cd+tttttttttttGASPERC
138	Leaflets	cd+tttttttttttLEAFIC
139	Ammunition	cd+tttttttttttAMMOIC
140	Petroleum	cd+tttttttttttPTLIC
141	Bridge equipment	cd+tttttttttttBRGEQC
142	Class one	cd+tttttttttttCLIC
143	Class two	cd+tttttttttttCLIIC
144	Road	cd+tttttttttttROADC
145	Junction	cd+tttttttttttJCTC
146	Hill	cd+tttttttttttHILLC
147	Demile	cd+tttttttttttDEFILEC
148	Landing strip	cd+tttttttttttLDGSTRC
149	Railroad	cd+tttttttttttRRRC
150	Light wheeled	cd+tttttttttttLWHLIC
151	Heavy wheeled	cd+tttttttttttHVWHLIC
152	Reconnaissance	cd+tttttttttttRECONC
153	Boats	cd+tttttttttttBTC
154	Aircraft	cd+tttttttttttACFTC
155	Helicopter	cd+tttttttttttHELIC
156	Light machine gun	cd+tttttttttttLTMGC
157	Antitank gun	cd+tttttttttttATGC
158	Heavy machine gun	cd+tttttttttttHVMGC
159	Recoilless rifle	cd+tttttttttttRCLIC
160	Half prone half standing	cd+tttttttttttBRANDC
161	Prone	cd+tttttttttttPRONC
162	Prone dug in	cd+tttttttttttPRUGC
163	Prone overhead cover	cd+tttttttttttPROVERC
164	Dug in	cd+tttttttttttDUGINC
165	Under overhead cover	cd+tttttttttttCOVERC
166	Fair reliability	cd+tttttttttttFC
167	Erase reliability	cd+tttttttttttC
168	Report value	cd+tttttttttttC
169	Erase degree of protection	cd+tttttttttttC
170	Strength of target	cd+tttttttttttC
171	Attitude	cd+tttttttttttC
172	Target radius	cd+tttttttttttC
173	Target length	cd+tttttttttttC
174	Target width	cd+tttttttttttC

Artillery Target Intelligence - Target Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	F O	cd+tttttttttFOC
11	F O without laser	cd+tttttttttFOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cd+tttttttttOBSRC
13	Long range recon patrol	cd+tttttttttLRRPC
14	Target base	cd+tttttttttTGTBC
15	Air observer	cd+tttttttttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cd+tttttttttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cd+tttttttttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cd+tttttttttCMRRC

19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttttCBRRc
20	Photo interpretation	cdtttttttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttttttPOWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttttSLARc
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttttTACAIRc
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttttttCOMINTc
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttttttELINTc
28	Erase agency	cdttttttt-----c
29	Target update	cdtttttXC
30	Erase target update	cdtttttXC
31	Delete request	cdtttttXC
32	Do not delete request	cdtttttXC
33	Target number	cdttttt
34	Left	ll
35	Right	rr
36	Erase	rr
37	Cursor reset	rr
38	Delete target number	cdttttt
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdtttttttXC-c
40	Erase adjust coordinates	cdtttttttXC
41	Do not combine description	cdtttttttXC
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase combine description	cdtttttttXC
69	Surveyed location	cdtttttttXC
70	Erase surveyed location	cdtttttttXC
71	Target coordinate east	cdttttt
72	Target coordinate north	cdttttt
73	Target altitude	cdttttt
74	Grid zone	cdttttt
75	Spheroid	cdttttt
76	Target radius	cdttttt
77	Target length	cdttttt
78	Target width	cdttttt
79	Attitude	cdttttt
80	Erase subtype	cdttttttt-----c
81	Azimuth	cdttttt
82	Distance	cdttttt
83	Erase target type	cdttttttt
84	Air defense artillery	cdttttttttADARTc
85	ARMOR	cdttttttttARMORc

76	Artillery	cdaddt	tttt	ARTYC
77	Assembly areas	cdaddt	tttt	ASSYC
78	Building	cdaddt	tttt	BLDGC
79	Bridge	cdaddt	tttt	BRIDGE C
80	Center	cdaddt	tttt	CEN C
81	Equipment	cdaddt	tttt	EQUIP C
82	Mortars	cdaddt	tttt	MORT C
83	Personnel	cdaddt	tttt	PERSC
84	Rockets or Missiles	cdaddt	tttt	RKTMSLC
85	Special missions	cdaddt	tttt	SPECC
86	Supply dump	cdaddt	tttt	SUPPLY C
87	Terrain features	cdaddt	tttt	TERC
88	Vehicle	cdaddt	tttt	VEHC
89	Weapons	cdaddt	tttt	WPNC
90	Unknown	cdaddt	tttt	UNKC
91	Light	cdaddt	tttt	LTC
92	Medium	cdaddt	tttt	MDMC
93	Heavy	cdaddt	tttt	HVC
94	Missile	cdaddt	tttt	MSLC
95	Position	cdaddt	tttt	POSC
96	Armored personal carrier	cdaddt	tttt	APCC
97	Troops	cdaddt	tttt	TRPC
98	Troops and vehicles	cdaddt	tttt	TRPV C
99	Mechanized troops	cdaddt	tttt	TRPA C
100	Wood	cdaddt	tttt	WOOD C
101	Masonry	cdaddt	tttt	MASNC
102	Concrete	cdaddt	tttt	CONC C
103	Metal	cdaddt	tttt	METC
104	Special purpose	cdaddt	tttt	SPCL C
105	Foot pontoon	cdaddt	tttt	FTPON C
106	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddt	tttt	VEHPON C
107	Steel	cdaddt	tttt	STEEL C
108	Site	cdaddt	tttt	SITE C
109	Raft	cdaddt	tttt	RAFT C
110	Ferry	cdaddt	tttt	FERRY C
111	Small	cdaddt	tttt	SMALL C
112	Battalion	cdaddt	tttt	BNC
113	Regiment	cdaddt	tttt	REGT C
114	Division	cdaddt	tttt	DIVC
115	Forward	cdaddt	tttt	FWDC
116	Radar	cdaddt	tttt	RADAR C
117	Electronic warfare	cdaddt	tttt	EW C
118	Searchlight	cdaddt	tttt	SLTC
119	Guidance	cdaddt	tttt	GDNC C
120	Loudspeaker	cdaddt	tttt	LSC
121	Very heavy	cdaddt	tttt	VHC
122	Infantry	cdaddt	tttt	INFC
123	Observation post	cdaddt	tttt	OPC
124	Patrol	cdaddt	tttt	PTLC
125	Work party	cdaddt	tttt	WKPT YC
126	Antipersonnel	cdaddt	tttt	APER SC
127	Light missile	cdaddt	tttt	LTMSLC
128	Medium missile	cdaddt	tttt	MDMSLC
129	Heavy missile	cdaddt	tttt	HVMSLC
130	Antitank	cdaddt	tttt	ATANK C
131	Illumination one gun	cdaddt	tttt	ILL1 C
132	Illumination two guns	cdaddt	tttt	ILL2 C
133	Illumination with deflection	cdaddt	tttt	ILL2DFC
134	Illumination with range	cdaddt	tttt	ILL2RGC
135	Illumination four guns	cdaddt	tttt	ILL4 C
136	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddt	tttt	GASNONC
137	Persistent gas	cdaddt	tttt	GASPERC
138	Leaflets	cdaddt	tttt	LEAF C
139	Ammunition	cdaddt	tttt	AMMO C
140	Petroleum	cdaddt	tttt	PTLC
141	Bridge equipment	cdaddt	tttt	BRGE QC
142	Class one	cdaddt	tttt	CL1C

143	Class two	CC	CLIC
144	Academy	CC	ROADC
145	Junction	CC	JCTC
146	Hill	CC	HILLC
147	Battle	CC	DESTLE
148	Landing strip	CC	LDS TRC
149	Mail road	CC	ERC
150	Light wheeled	CC	LTHLC
151	Heavy wheeled	CC	HVHLC
152	Reconnaissance	CC	RECONC
153	Boats	CC	BTC
154	Aircraft	CC	ACFTC
155	Helicopter	CC	HELIC
156	Light machine gun	CC	LTMGC
157	Anti tank gun	CC	ATGC
158	Heavy machine gun	CC	HVMGC
159	Recoilless rifle	CC	RCLRC
160	Half prone half standing	CC	PRANDC
161	Prone	CC	PRONC
162	Prone dug in	CC	PRUDC
163	Prone overhead cover	CC	PROVERC
164	Dug in	CC	DUGINC
165	Under overhead cover	CC	COVERC
166	Degrees	CC	
167	Minutes	CC	
168	Seconds	CC	
169	Class degree of protection	CC	
170	Report value	CC	_____C
171	Excellent reliability	CC	GC
172	Good reliability	CC	GC
173	Fair reliability	CC	GC
174	Poor reliability	CC	C
175	Strength of target	CC	
176	Plain text message	CC	
177	Plain text	CC	_____Xc
178	Sounds impacted	CC	
179	Date time group	CC	
180	Caliber	CC	
181	Vertical shift	CC	
182	Tropical uniform	CC	AC
183	Summer uniform with mask	CC	BC
184	Body covered	CC	CC
185	Body heavily covered	CC	DC
186	Erase clothing	CC	C
187	15 second training	CC	15SC
188	30 second training	CC	30SC
189	No C 3 R training	CC	TODC
190	Erase training	CC	BARC
191	Bare	CC	SHRUBC
192	Shrubs	CC	SHRUBC
193	Woods	CC	WOODSC
194	Erase vegetation	CC	_____C
195	0 to 1 hour	CC	00TC
196	1 to 3 hours	CC	0103C
197	3 to 12 hours	CC	0312C
198	12 to 24 hours	CC	1224C
199	More than 24 hours	CC	2400C
200	Erase target permanence	CC	C
201	Neutralized	CC	NEUTC
202	Burning	CC	BURNC
203	Neutralized and burning	CC	NEUT/BURNC
204	Destroyed	CC	DESTC
205	Can not observe	CC	CNOC
206	Unknown	CC	UNKC
207	None	CC	NONEC
208	Erase disposition	CC	_____C
209	Casualties	CC	

210	Mission fired	CCCCCCCCCXC
211	Phrase mission fired	CCCCCCCCCXC
212	Confirm target	CCCCCCCCCXC
213	Phrase confirm target	CCCCCCCCCXC
214	Observer location east	CCCCCCCCCXC
215	Observer location north	CCCCCCCCCXC
216	Observer altitude	CCCCCCCCCXC

Artillery Target Intelligence - Trial Solution

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Ten	10
11	Left	L
12	Cursor reset	C
13	Combined target number	CCCC
14	Coordinate east	CCCC
15	Coordinate north	CCCC
16	Altitude	CCCC
17	Grid zone	CCCC
18	Spheroid	CCCC
19	Phrase target number	CCCC
20	Alpha	A
21	Bravo	B
22	Charlie	C
23	Delta	D
24	Echo	E
25	Foxtrot	F
26	Golf	G
27	Hotel	H
28	India	I
29	Juliet	J
30	Kilo	K
31	Lima	L
32	Mike	M
33	November	N
34	Oscar	O
35	Papa	P
36	Quebec	Q
37	Romeo	R
38	Sierra	S
39	Tango	T
40	Uniform	U
41	Victor	V
42	Whiskey	W
43	X ray	X
44	Yankee	Y
45	Zulu	Z

Artillery Target Intelligence - Combine Targets

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Ten	10
11	Eleven	11
12	Twelve	12
13	Cursor reset	C
14	Combined target number	cdtt
15	Coordinate east	cdttt
16	Coordinate north	cdtttt
17	Altitude	cdttttt
18	Grid zone	cdtttttt
19	Spheroid	cdttttttt
20	Phrase target number	cdttttttt
21	Alpha	A
22	Braavo	B
23	Charlie	C
24	Delta	D
25	Echo	E
26	Foxtrot	F
27	Golf	G
28	Hotel	H
29	India	I
30	Juliett	J
31	Kilo	K
32	Lima	L
33	Mike	M
34	November	N
35	Oscar	O
36	Papa	P
37	Quebec	Q
38	Romeo	R
39	Sierra	S
40	Tango	T
41	Uniform	U
42	Victor	V
43	Whiskey	W
44	X ray	X
45	Yankee	Y
46	Zulu	Z
47	Recombined target number	cdtt

Artillery Target Intelligence - Split Target

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9

94	Rockets or Missiles	Cdadddddt3KTMSLC
95	Special missions	CdadddddtSPECC
96	Supply jump	CdadddddtSUPPLYC
97	Terrain features	CdadddddtTERFC
98	Vehicle	CdadddddtVEHC
99	Weapons	CdadddddtWPNC
100	Unknown	CdadddddtUNKC
101	Light	CdadddddtLT
102	Medium	CdadddddtDMC
103	Heavy	CdadddddtHVC
104	Missile	CdadddddtMSLC
105	Position	CdadddddtPOSC
106	Armored personnel carrier	CdadddddtAPCC
107	Troops	CdadddddtTRPC
108	Troops and vehicles	CdadddddtTRPVEHC
109	Mechanized troops	CdadddddtTRPARMC
110	Wood	CdadddddtWOODC
111	Masonry	CdadddddtMASRYC
112	Concrete	CdadddddtCONCC
113	Metal	CdadddddtMETC
114	Special purpose	CdadddddtSPCLC
115	Foot pontoon	CdadddddtFTPONC
116	Vehicle pontoon	CdadddddtVEHPONC
117	Steel	CdadddddtSTEELC
118	Site	CdadddddtSITEC
119	Raft	CdadddddtRAFTC
120	Ferry	CdadddddtFERRYC
121	Small	CdadddddtSMALLC
122	Battalion	CdadddddtBNC
123	Regiment	CdadddddtREGTC
124	Division	CdadddddtDIVC
125	Forward	CdadddddtFWD
126	Radar	CdadddddtRADARC
127	Electronic warfare	CdadddddtEWC
128	Searchlight	CdadddddtSLTC
129	Guidance	CdadddddtGDNCC
130	Loudspeaker	CdadddddtLSC
131	Very heavy	CdadddddtVHC
132	Infantry	CdadddddtINF
133	Observation post	CdadddddtOPC
134	Patrol	CdadddddtPTLC
135	Work party	CdadddddtWKPTC
136	Anti personnel	CdadddddtAPERSC
137	Light missile	CdadddddtLTHSLC
138	Medium missile	CdadddddtMDMSLC
139	Heavy missile	CdadddddtHVMSLC
140	Antitank	CdadddddtATANKC
141	Illumination one gun	CdadddddtILL1C
142	Illumination two guns	CdadddddtILL2C
143	Illumination with deflection	CdadddddtILL2DFC
144	Illumination with range	CdadddddtILL2RGC
145	Illumination four guns	CdadddddtILL4C
146	Nonpersistent gas	CdadddddtGASNONC
147	Persistent gas	CdadddddtGASPERC
148	Leaflets	CdadddddtLEAFC
149	Ammunition	CdadddddtAMMOC
150	Petroleum	CdadddddtPTLC
151	Bridge equipment	CdadddddtBRGEQC
152	Class one	CdadddddtCL1C
153	Class two	CdadddddtCL2C
154	Road	CdadddddtROADC
155	Junction	CdadddddtJCTC
156	Hill	CdadddddtHILLC
157	Defile	CdadddddtDEFILEC
158	Landing strip	CdadddddtLDGSTC
159	Railroad	CdadddddtRRRC
160	Light wheeled	CdadddddtLTWHL

105	Position	CC
106	Armored personnel carrier	CC
107	Troops	CC
108	Troops and vehicles	CC
109	Mechanized troops	CC
110	Wood	CC
111	Masonry	CC
112	Concrete	CC
113	Metal	CC
114	Special purpose	CC
115	Foot pontoon	CC
116	Vehicle pontoon	CC
117	Vehicle	CC
118	Submarine	CC
119	Submarine	CC
120	Submarine	CC
121	Submarine	CC
122	Submarine	CC
123	Submarine	CC
124	Submarine	CC
125	Submarine	CC
126	Submarine	CC
127	Submarine	CC
128	Submarine	CC
129	Submarine	CC
130	Submarine	CC
131	Submarine	CC
132	Submarine	CC
133	Submarine	CC
134	Submarine	CC
135	Submarine	CC
136	Submarine	CC
137	Submarine	CC
138	Submarine	CC
139	Submarine	CC
140	Submarine	CC
141	Submarine	CC
142	Submarine	CC
143	Submarine	CC
144	Submarine	CC
145	Submarine	CC
146	Submarine	CC
147	Submarine	CC
148	Submarine	CC
149	Submarine	CC
150	Submarine	CC
151	Submarine	CC
152	Submarine	CC
153	Submarine	CC
154	Submarine	CC
155	Submarine	CC
156	Submarine	CC
157	Submarine	CC
158	Submarine	CC
159	Submarine	CC
160	Submarine	CC
161	Submarine	CC
162	Submarine	CC
163	Submarine	CC
164	Submarine	CC
165	Submarine	CC
166	Submarine	CC
167	Submarine	CC
168	Submarine	CC
169	Submarine	CC
170	Submarine	CC
171	Submarine	CC

101	Site	cdadddat	SI7EC
102	raft	cdadddat	RA7EC
103	ferry	cdadddat	FE7EC
104	Small	cdadddat	SMALLC
105	Battalion	cdadddat	BNC
106	Regiment	cdadddat	REGTC
107	Division	cdadddat	DIVC
108	Forward	cdadddat	FWDC
109	Radar	cdadddat	RADARC
110	Electronic warfare	cdadddat	EWEC
111	Searchlight	cdadddat	SLTC
112	Guidance	cdadddat	GDNCC
113	Loudspeaker	cdadddat	LSC
114	Very heavy	cdadddat	VHC
115	Infantry	cdadddat	INFc
116	Observation post	cdadddat	OPC
117	patrol	cdadddat	PTLC
118	Work party	cdadddat	WKPTYC
119	Antipersonnel	cdadddat	APERSC
120	Light missile	cdadddat	LTMSLC
121	Medium missile	cdadddat	MDMSLC
122	Heavy missile	cdadddat	HVMSLC
123	Antitank	cdadddat	ATANKC
124	Illumination one gun	cdadddat	ILL1C
125	Illumination two guns	cdadddat	ILL2C
126	Illumination with deflection	cdadddat	ILL2DFC
127	Illumination with range	cdadddat	ILL2RGC
128	Illumination four guns	cdadddat	ILL4C
129	Nonpersistent gas	cdadddat	GASNONC
130	persistent gas	cdadddat	GASPERC
131	Leaflets	cdadddat	LEAFC
132	Ammunition	cdadddat	AMMOc
133	petroleum	cdadddat	PTLC
134	Bridge equipment	cdadddat	BRGEQC
135	Class one	cdadddat	CLIC
136	Class two	cdadddat	CLIIc
137	Road	cdadddat	ROADC
138	Junction	cdadddat	JCTC
139	Hill	cdadddat	HILLC
140	Defile	cdadddat	DEFILc
141	Landing strip	cdadddat	LDGSTc
142	Railroad	cdadddat	RRc
143	Light wheeled	cdadddat	LTWHLc
144	Heavy wheeled	cdadddat	HVWHLc
145	Reconnaissance	cdadddat	RECONC
146	Boats	cdadddat	BTc
147	Aircraft	cdadddat	ACFTc
148	Helicopter	cdadddat	HELc
149	Light machine gun	cdadddat	LTMGc
150	Antitank gun	cdadddat	ATGC
151	Heavy machine gun	cdadddat	HVMGC
152	Recoilless rifle	cdadddat	RCLRC
153	Half prone half standing	cdadddat	PRANDC
154	prone	cdadddat	PRONc
155	prone dug in	cdadddat	PRUGC
156	prone overhead cover	cdadddat	PROVERC
157	Dug in	cdadddat	DUGINC
158	Under overhead cover	cdadddat	COVERC
159	Erase degree of protection	cdadddat	-----c
160	Excellent reliability	cdadddat	-----c
161	Good reliability	cdadddat	-----c
162	Fair reliability	cdadddat	-----c
163	Erase reliability	cdadddat	-----c

62	Special missions	cdadddatSSPFC
63	Supply dump	cdadddatSSQPLYC
64	Terrain features	cdadddatTERRC
65	Vehicle	cdadddatVEHC
66	Weapons	cdadddatWPNC
67	Unknown	cdadddatUNKN
68	Light	cdadddatLITC
69	Medium	cdadddatMDMC
70	Heavy	cdadddatHVC
71	Missile	cdadddatMSLC
72	Position	cdadddatPOSC
73	Armored personnel carrier	cdadddatAPCC
74	Troops	cdadddatTRPC
75	Troops and vehicles	cdadddatTRPVEHC
76	Mechanized troops	cdadddatTRPARMC
77	Wood	cdadddatWOODC
78	Masonry	cdadddatMASVRYC
79	Concrete	cdadddatCONCC
80	Metal	cdadddatMETC
81	Special purpose	cdadddatSPECIC
82	Foot pcntoon	cdadddatFTFONC
83	Vehicle pontoon	cdadddatVEHPONC
84	Steel	cdadddatSTEEIC
85	Stilt	cdadddatSTIEC
86	raft	cdadddatRAFTC
87	Ferry	cdadddatFERRYC
88	Small	cdadddatSMALLC
89	Battalion	cdadddatBNC
90	Regiment	cdadddatREGTC
91	Division	cdadddatDIVC
92	Forward	cdadddatFWDc
93	Radar	cdadddatRADARc
94	Electronic warfare	cdadddatELWC
95	Searchlight	cdadddatSLTC
96	Guidance	cdadddatGDNCC
97	Loudspeaker	cdadddatLISC
98	Very heavy	cdadddatVHC
99	Infantry	cdadddatINFC
100	Observation post	cdadddatOPC
101	Patrol	cdadddatPTLC
102	Work party	cdadddatWKPTYC
103	Antipersonnel	cdadddatAPERSC
104	Light missile	cdadddatLMSLC
105	Medium missile	cdadddatMDMSLC
106	Heavy missile	cdadddatHMVMSLC
107	Anti-tank	cdadddatATANKC
108	Illumination one gun	cdadddatILL1C
109	Illumination two guns	cdadddatILL2C
110	Illumination with deflection	cdadddatILL2DFC
111	Illumination with range	cdadddatILL2RGC
112	Illumination four guns	cdadddatILL4C
113	Nonpersistent gas	cdadddatGASVONC
114	Persistent gas	cdadddatGASPERC
115	Leaflets	cdadddatLEAFc
116	Ammunition	cdadddatAMMOc
117	Petroleum	cdadddatPETLC
118	Bridge equipment	cdadddatBRGEQC
119	Class one	cdadddatCLIC
120	Class two	cdadddatCLIC
121	Road	cdadddatROADc
122	Junction	cdadddatJCTC
123	Hill	cdadddatHILLc
124	Defile	cdadddatDEFILEC
125	Landing strip	cdadddatLDGSTRC
126	Railroad	cdadddatRRRC
127	Light wheeled	cdadddatLTWHLC
128	Heavy wheeled	cdadddatHVWHLC

1309	Reconnaissance	QdadaaddddddRECONC
1310	Boats	QdadaaddddddBT
1311	Aircraft	QdadaaddddddACFT
1312	Helicopter	QdadaaddddddHELIC
1313	Light machine gun	QdadaaddddddLTMGC
1314	Anti tank gun	QdadaaddddddATMG
1315	Heavy machine gun	QdadaaddddddHVMGC
1316	Recoilless rifle	QdadaaddddddRCLRC
1317	Half prone half standing	QdadaaddddddPRANDC
1318	Prone	QdadaaddddddPRONC
1319	Prone dug in	QdadaaddddddPRUGC
1320	Prone overhead cover	QdadaaddddddPROVERC
141	Dug in	QdadaaddddddDUGINC
142	Under overhead cover	QdadaaddddddCOVERC
143	Erase degree of protection	Qdadaadddddd-----C
144	Excellent reliability	Qdadaadddddd-----C
145	Good reliability	Qdadaadddddd-----C
146	Fair reliability	Qdadaadddddd-----C
147	Erase reliability	Qdadaadddddd-----C

Artillery Target Intelligence - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Edit request	Qd+Xc
1	Erase edit request	Qdt c
2	Print request	QdttXc
3	Erase print request	Qdtt c
4	Transmit request	QdtttXc
5	Erase transmit request	Qdttt c
6	Address see	Qdtttt
7	Erase addressee	Qdtttt / / / / / _ _ _ C
8	Modify file	QdtttttXc
9	Erase modify file	Qdttttt c
10	Report accuracy	QdttttttXc
11	Erase report accuracy	Qdtttttt c
12	Range error	QdtttttttXc
13	Erase range error	Qdttttttt c
14	Location error	QdttttttttXc
15	Erase location error	Qdtttttttt c
16	Count of targets	QdtttjC
17	One line summary	Qdtt2C
18	Full report	Qdtt3C
19	Erase report level	Qdtt c
20	Situation report	QdtttXc
21	Erase situation report	Qdttt c
22	Clear sitreps	QdtttXc
23	Erase clear sitreps	Qdttt c

This concludes the vocabulary lists for the Artillery Target Intelligence Function. The last function is the survey function. The message template which are included in this function were listed above under the vocabulary list for the Survey directory. The Survey function has message templates which are the least suited for discrete voice data entry. The entries consist of long series of numbers. Long

strings of numbers for input are much better suited for a continuous speech recognizer because the distinct pause between phrases can be eliminated.

For this reason, it was determined that there was little use in creating the vocabulary for the entire Survey function. When continuous voice recognition equipment is more readily available and thoroughly tested a vocabulary could be developed to make the most of the recognizer's characteristics.

There is one last series of vocabulary words which might be useful if a recognizer is assumed to have the characteristic of an unlimited output. There could exist 96 more vocabulary words, one for each message template. The output string associated with these words could in fact be the message template itself. This would be useful if the operator accidentally did erase or change the template keyword structure. This would eliminate the need for the operator to manually correct the keyword structure. This task would naturally take an extremely long output character string, but could be very useful.

For example, a very short template is the Split Target message template within the Artillery Target Intelligence Function. A sample of this message template is also in Appendix A. The output character string associated with this template would be:

```
"#####;P:R;SB:R/R/R/R/R/R;C:R;SG:R,R;DT:R,R/R/R/R;
ID:R;A:R;cdATT;SPLIT;TGT:#####;S:"
```

The right cursor was used to pass over the entry fields in order that any existing data was not erased. It was felt that this alone could be a time savings for the TACFIRE operators.

V. Vocabulary Test

Numerous tests were conducted on sample TACFIRE vocabularies before the final vocabulary organization was developed. These tests were conducted to help determine which recognizer to use, and under what conditions, such as with gas masks, the recognizer could operate efficiently. These tests are covered in other research reports. After the vocabulary was developed a very small scale test was conducted to insure that the suggested phrases had a reasonable accuracy rate associated with them. This test is not to be considered statistically significant but it was conducted as a preliminary quality assurance indicator.

One very experienced voice recognition user tested one message vocabulary from every TACFIRE Function for which vocabularies were developed. Each of the vocabularies was trained with the necessary ten training passes on the Threshold 600 voice recognizer. After this was done, a test phase was started. In the test phase the vocabulary was checked for proper training by reading through the entire list of words twice. If a misrecognition occurred the word was spoken again. If it missed again, it was retrained. As soon as all of the words passed the two out of three test runs, the experimental phase started.

During the experimental phase, the tester went through the word list four times recording all of the errors. All four trials were done at the same time. The following table lists the rudimentary results of this small accuracy test. The first four values represent the number of errors per trial and the last value is the accuracy rate achieved.

S - User Commands Area	2	0	3	4	98.1%
APU - Nonnuclear Mission	2	9	4	3	97.7%
M - User Commands	0	3	0	1	97.2%
TPC - Capability Analysis	0	3	2	4	98.8%
NFP - Commander Attack	1	0	2	8	97.2%
ATI - Coordinate Report	3	8	3	4	97.9%

The accuracy rates are fairly good. There could be some further utterance refinement, but generally the phrases selected are consistent with the field description in the documentation, and receive more than adequate recognition accuracy.

VI. Conclusions

This completes the presentation of the TACFIRE vocabulary. It turned out to be much larger than the researchers were led to believe at the beginning of the research effort. It appears as if one or two of the message templates come fairly close to meeting the limits of the Threshold 600 recognizer, but a 300 word recognition capability would be more than sufficient.

The vocabulary developed has many nice features as was pointed out in the above discussion. These features if incorporated into a voice system for TACFIRE would make the operator's job easier. A system which can fulfill TACFIRE's unique vocabulary requirements can be created with the voice data entry technology which has been demonstrated. At present there does not exist an off the shelf recognizer which will fulfill all of the requirements, but it is of the opinion of the researchers one could be developed. This would require a restructuring of the TACFIRE vocabulary and integration of a recognizer into the TACFIRE computer.

APPENDIX A
Sample Templates

TYPICAL TACFIRE MESSAGE FORMAT

AMMUNITION AND FIRE UNIT UPDATE INPUT MESSAGE FORMAT

USED TO INPUT NEW OR UPDATE EXISTING FIRE UNIT DATA

___;P:___;SB:___/___/___/___;C:___;Sg:___;DT:___/___/___;ID:___;A:___
AFU;UPDATE;PLAN:___;FU:___/___/___/___;WPH:___;MODEL:___;MSN:___
CORD:___/___/___;GZ:___;SPHERE:___;APPL:___/___;ST:___;ZONE:___
WSTR:___;Az:___;TIMEO:___;FUTYPE:___/___/___/___;FSP:___/___/___/___
DELETE:___;RT:___;RS:___;READY:___;OUTTIL:___/___/___;BL:___;MINRNG:___
DTG:___/___/___

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