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THE LONG TERM UPPER OCEAN STUDY (LOTUS) CRUISE SUMMARY (1/)

AND HYDROGRAPHIC DATA (U) WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC

INSTITUTION MA R P TRASK ET AL. FEB 83 WHOI-83-7

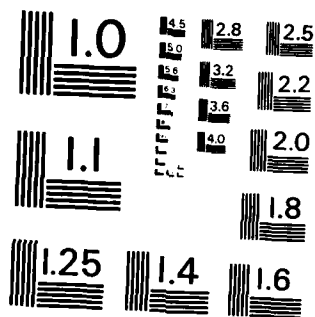
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Part I of this report is a summary of the major cruise activities and part II presents the hydrographic data (CTD and XBT) collected during the cruise.

WHOI-83-7

THE LONG TERM UPPER OCEAN STUDY
(LOTUS)
CRUISE SUMMARY AND HYDROGRAPHIC DATA REPORT
OCEANUS 119 - MAY 1982

By

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and
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WOODS HOLE OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTION
Woods Hole, Massachusetts 02543

February 1983

TECHNICAL REPORT



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Department of Physical Oceanography

Abstract

OCEANUS cruise number 119 (6-14 May, 1982) was the seventh in a series of cruises to the Long Term Upper Ocean Study (LOTUS) area centered at 34°N, 70°W. During this cruise five moorings were set at the LOTUS site; four for the LOTUS experiment and one, a profiling current meter mooring, for C.S. Draper Labs - MIT. In addition, an engineering mooring was set at 39°30'N, 70°W. Two XBT sections were made along 70°W between 40°N and 33°N during the trip to and from the LOTUS site. Five CTD stations were also completed in the LOTUS area.

Part I of this report is a summary of the major cruise activities and part II presents the hydrographic data (CTD and XBT) collected during the cruise.

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Acknowledgements

The moorings set during OCEANUS cruise number 119 were jointly designed, prepared and deployed by the WHOI Buoy Group and the Ocean Structures and Moorings Section of the Ocean Engineering Department.

We are grateful for the skill of Captain Paul Howland and the personnel of the R/V OCEANUS. We also wish to thank Nancy Pennington for her assistance in organizing the graphics displayed in this report.

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INTRODUCTION

The main purpose of OCEANUS cruise number 119 was to deploy four moorings for the Long Term Upper Ocean Study (LOTUS) (Briscoe and Trask, 1983) in the vicinity of 34°N, 70°W. Figure 1 shows the LOTUS area (33-35°N, 69-71°W) relative to the Gulf Stream, the East coast of the United States, and Bermuda. The site is in the mid-ocean away from the direct influences of topography and the Gulf Stream, in the path of hurricanes and Gulf Stream rings, and at the edge of the region of eighteen-degree water formation and of high eddy kinetic energy.

The deployment of the mooring array was the first of a series of four science deployments planned for the LOTUS experiment. The array deployed during OCEANUS 119 has been designated as LOTUS-3. The LOTUS-1 and LOTUS-2 mooring deployments were made during the LOTUS engineering test period (Trask et al., 1982). A C.S. Draper Labs - MIT profiling current meter (PCM) mooring and a WHOI engineering test mooring were also deployed during the cruise. As time and weather permitted CTD stations and XBT sections were made. Part I of this report summarizes the major cruise events. Part II presents the CTD stations and XBT sections made during the cruise.

Following each LOTUS cruise a report of similar content to this will be issued. Upon recovery of the entire moored array, annual data reports presenting the moored current meter and thermistor chain data, and meteorological data will be available. Table 1 gives the nominal contents and publication dates of the LOTUS report series.

Navigation

All navigation on OC119 and all positions shown in this report are based on LORAN-C and the geographical calculation performed by the Northstar 7000 LORAN-C unit. The Northstar algorithm provides a geographical position that is southeast of the true (satellite-based) position. From numerous simultaneous position fixes in the LOTUS area we have determined an average offset of the LORAN-based calculation. Some of our earlier engineering cruises used a Northstar 6000, which had an offset of similar magnitude to the 7000, but in the opposite direction.

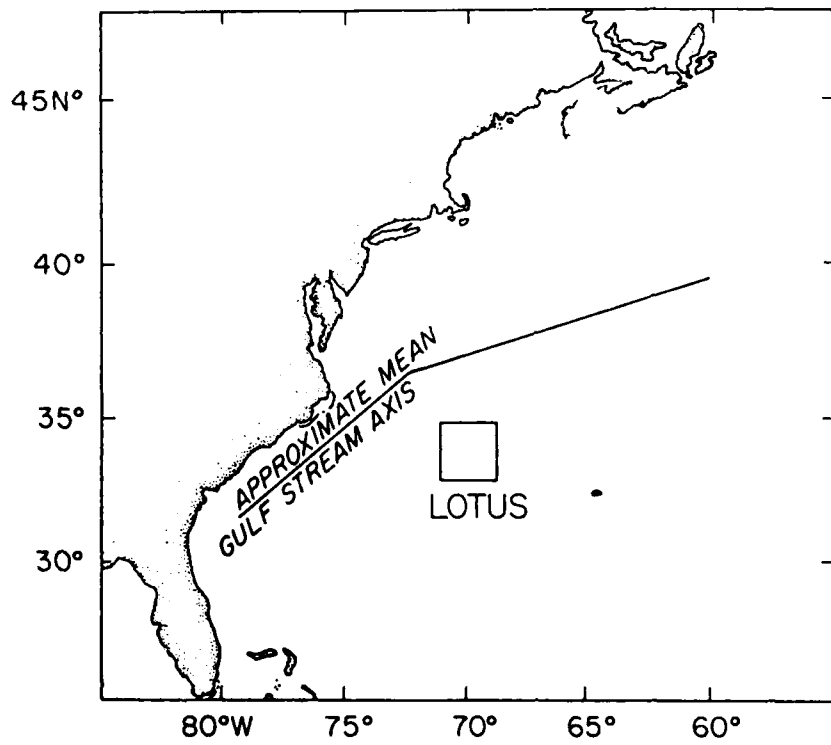


Figure 1. The location of the Long Term Upper-Ocean Study area.

Table 1. LOTUS-related WHOI Technical Reports.

PRESENTLY AVAILABLE REPORTS

Subject	WHOI No.	Date
A Summary of the Historical Data and Engineering Test Data.	82-53	Dec 82
*Cruise Summary and Hydrographic Data Report, OCEANUS 119, May 1982.		Feb 83

PLANNED FUTURE REPORTS

Subject	Expected Availability
An introduction to the experiment and its instrumentation.	May 83
Cruise summary and hydrographic data report, October-November 1982.	Apr 83
Meteorological Sensors and derived quantities LOTUS-3.	Apr 83
Cruise summary and hydrographic data report, April 83.	Oct 83
Meteorological data report, LOTUS-4.	Oct 83
Current meter data report, LOTUS 3 and 4.	Oct 83
Cruise summary and hydrographic data report, October 83.	Apr 84
Meteorological data report, LOTUS-5.	Apr 84
Cruise summary and hydrographic data report, April 84.	Oct 84
Meteorological data report, LOTUS-6.	Oct 84
Current meter data report, LOTUS 5 and 6.	Oct 84
A summary of the LOTUS experiment.	Jan 85

* This report.

Table 2 shows the offsets and standard deviations for the Northstar 6000 and 7000, based on seven cruises over three years to the two-degree square around the LOTUS area.

Positions listed in Tables and Figures in this report are all the LORAN-7000 positions; to convert to absolute geographical positions the offsets shown for the Northstar 7000 in Table 2 should be added.

Table 2. Offsets (and standard deviations) from LORAN position to geographical position, based on simultaneous LORAN and satellite position fixes (GEOG = LORAN + OFFSET).

UNIT	OFFSET (S.D.)		OFFSET (S.D.)	
	NORTH	WEST	RANGE [km]*	BEARING
Northstar 6000	-0.75' (.20)	-0.90' (.20)	1.97 (.39)	135° (8)
Northstar 7000	1.07' (.15)	1.24' (.16)	2.76 (.32)	316° (4)

* 1 km = .54 nautical miles

Part I
Cruise Summary
OCEANUS 119
May 1982

Cruise number 119 of the R/V OCEANUS left Woods Hole on 6 May 1982 bound for the LOTUS area, i.e. the vicinity of 34°N, 70°W. The trip was the seventh in a series of cruises planned for the LOTUS experiment. The cruise was nine days long with the R/V OCEANUS returning to Woods Hole on 14 May.

A total of six moorings were set during OCEANUS 119. Five moorings were deployed in the LOTUS area and one, an engineering test mooring, was set to the north in the vicinity of WHOI Site D (39°30'N, 70°W). The LOTUS mooring array consisted of a surface mooring, a near-surface mooring and two subsurface moorings. The surface mooring has a 10' diameter discus buoy from which meteorological measurements are made. This mooring will be deployed for 6 months at which time it will be replaced by a nearly identical mooring. The other three moorings will remain in the water for 1 year. Additional details of the LOTUS moored array can be found in Briscoe and Trask (1983). A C.S. Draper Labs - MIT profiling current meter (PCM) mooring was also set in the LOTUS area in cooperation with C. Eriksen (M^TT). Five CTD stations were completed in the LOTUS area and two XBT sections along 70°W between 40°N and 33°N and a short XBT section along 34°N between 70°W and 69°W were made.

The engineering test mooring (number 763) was deployed at Site D during the trip south. Upon arrival at the LOTUS area a bathymetry survey was conducted in the region where the four LOTUS moorings were to be deployed. The two subsurface moorings (numbers 764 and 765) were then set followed by the PCM mooring. The near-surface mooring (number 766) was set just prior to a period of inclement weather which delayed the deployment of the surface mooring (number 767) for two days. Figure 2 is a chart of a section of the LOTUS area showing the location of the four LOTUS moorings and the Draper Labs PCM mooring. Mooring diagrams of the LOTUS moorings appear in Figure 3. Table 3 summarizes the mooring deployment times and positions. Details of the CTD and XBT work are presented in Part II of this report. A chronological log of OCEANUS cruise 119 along with a plot of the cruise track appears in the Appendix.

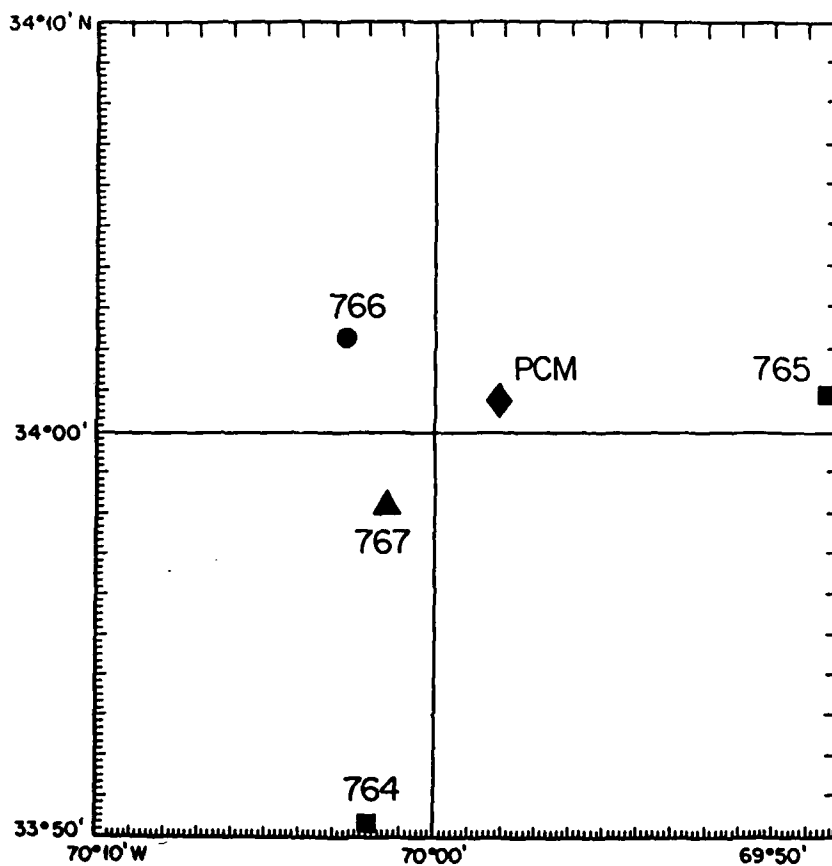
LOTUS MOORINGS
MAY 1982

Figure 2. A chart of a section of the LOTUS area showing the location of the LOTUS surface mooring (\blacktriangle), near-surface mooring (\bullet), and subsurface moorings (\blacksquare) as well as the C.S. Draper Lab - MIT PCM mooring (\blacklozenge).

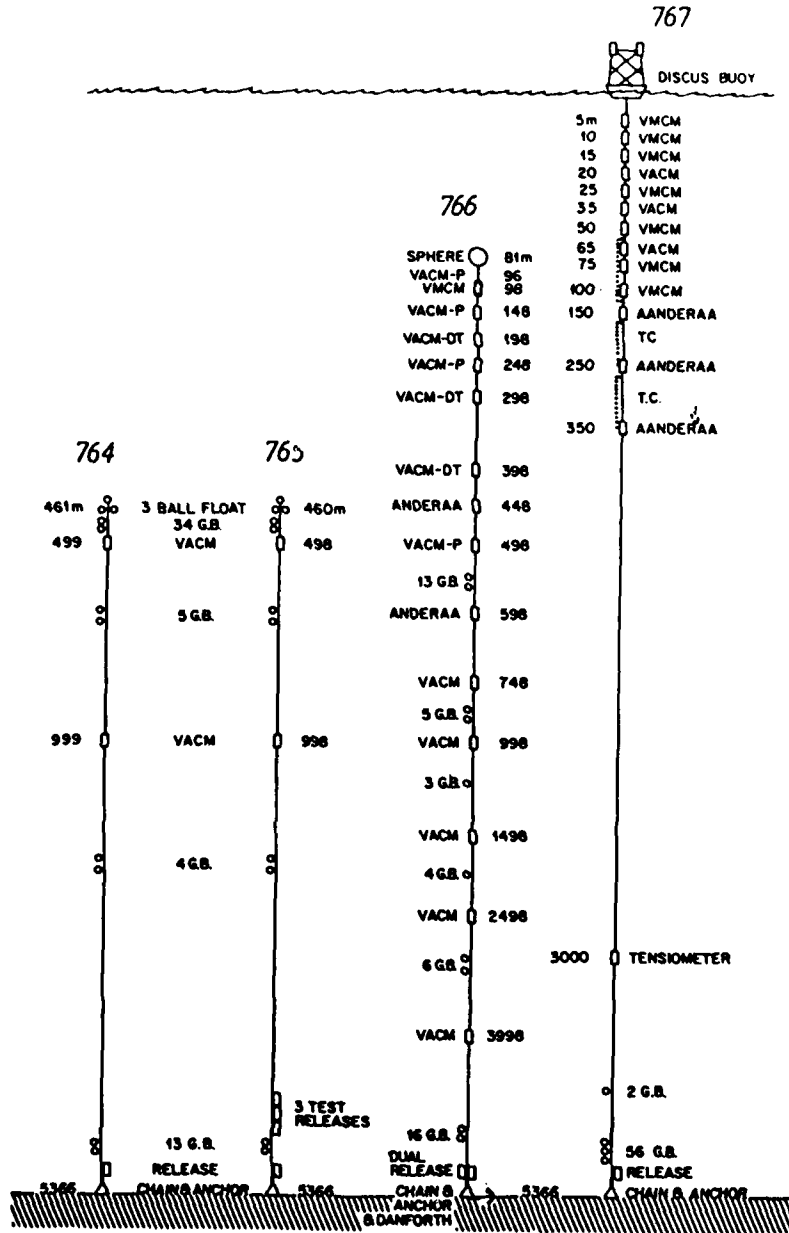


Figure 3. Mooring diagrams of the four LOTUS moorings set during OCEANUS cruise number 119 in May 1982.

Table 3. A summary of the mooring work conducted during OCEANUS cruise 119 in the LOTUS area.

Mooring ID	Date/Time Set	LORAN-C Anchor Position
764 LOTUS-3 South subsurface	8 May 82 1935 Z	33°49.23'N 70°00.73'W
765 LOTUS-3 East subsurface	9 May 82 0507 Z	33°59.80'N 69°47.16'W
PCM MIT - Draper Labs Profiling Current Meter	9 May 82 1751 Z	33°59.6' N 69°56.8' W
766 LOTUS-3 near-surface	10 May 82 1608 Z	34°01.16'N 70°01.37'W
767 LOTUS-3 surface mooring	12 May 82 1924 Z	33°57.17'N 70°00.13'W

Part II
Hydrographic Data

a. CTD Data

Five CTD stations were made during OCEANUS cruise 119 in the vicinity of the LOTUS area (Figure 4). The CTD measurements were made by a Neil Brown Instrument Systems internal recording conductivity-temperature-depth profiler (CTD/IR). Mechanical and operational details of the LOTUS CTD/IR are found in Trask (1981).

CTD/IR stations 1, 2 and 3 are all nearly full depth profiles. Station 1 is in close proximity to the surface and near-surface moorings deployed during the cruise. Stations 2 and 3 are situated one degree to the south and east of station 1 respectively. Station 4 consists of a series of shallow yo-yo's (several down and up profiles) between the surface and 200 m in the vicinity of the PCM mooring. These short profiles were made at approximately the same time and over the same depth range that the PCM instrument was designed to operate. Station 5, one degree to the north of station 1, was intended to be a full depth profile, however a large roll of the ship caused the sampling bottles to trip and the CTD/IR to shut-off prematurely at 2590 dbars. A summary of the CTD/IR stations taken during OCEANUS cruise 119 appears in Table 4.

Calibration and preliminary data processing procedures are found in Briscoe and Trask (1983); a brief summary is below.

Data Presentation

The CTD/IR data are presented in two forms, tabular listings and graphical profiles. The profiles are reproductions of the original computer plots. Included here are profiles of potential temperature, salinity, Brunt Väisälä frequency, and potential density referenced to the surface. Full depth profiles as well as profiles of the upper 750 meters are presented. In addition a potential temperature-salinity diagram is presented for each station. The listings of data include the above parameters plus sigma-t, potential temperature gradient, dynamic height, and sound speed, all at standard pressures as well as at the design depths of the instrumentation on the moorings.

The heading of the tabular listing includes the ship name (OC = OCEANUS) and cruise number, CTD number, year, year day, time, the latitude and longitude (LORAN-7000 position) of the CTD station when it started and the water depth at that station. Abbreviations used in the listings include PRESS for pressure, TEMP for temperature, SALIN for salinity, PTEMP for potential temperature, POTGRD for potential temperature gradient, POTDEN for potential density, BR-V for Brunt Väisälä frequency, SSPEED for sound speed and DYNHGT for dynamic height.

Summary of Calibration and Data Processing Procedures

The CTD/IR routinely undergoes pre-cruise laboratory calibrations at WHOI. The laboratory calibration of the temperature and pressure sensors is relied on totally for adjusting the calibration coefficients of those sensors. The conductivity sensor is calibrated using water samples collected at the bottom of each cast. Based on a comparison of the water sample salinities and the CTD/IR conductivity readings a conductivity cell factor is computed for each station. The cell factor is the scaling factor the measured conductivity must be multiplied by to obtain the "true" conductivity. The conductivity values of the entire cast are then multiplied by the appropriate cell factor to obtain the "true" conductivities.

The preliminary CTD/IR data processing is accomplished with a SEA DATA 12A cassette reader and Asynchronous Reader Interface in conjunction with a Hewlett Packard (HP) 85 desk top computer and HP 5.25 inch flexible disc drive, printer and 7225B plotter. The preliminary processing presently takes the raw down cast data from cassette and applies the appropriate calibration coefficients, edits wild points, applies a pressure and conductivity sensor time lag correction, pressure averages the data (2 dbar pressure range) and stores the data on flexible disc.

All salinity computations are based on the 1978 Practical Salinity Scale (Lewis and Perkin, 1981) as recommended by the Joint Panel on Oceanographic Tables and Standards. Further processing incorporates the new equation of state for sea water (Millero, et al., 1980) for computing density and its related parameters such as specific volume and specific

volume anomaly. Potential temperature at a reference pressure is computed using a fourth order Runge Kutta integration algorithm (Fofonoff, 1977) which uses the Bryden (1973) polynomial for adiabatic lapse rate. Sound speed calculations are based on the algorithms of Chen and Millero (1977). These algorithms are the basis of further computations which yield quantities of σ_t , σ_θ , dynamic height, potential temperature gradients and Brunt-Väisälä frequency. The Brunt Väisälä frequency calculation incorporates a sliding least squares fit to the potential density data over user specified smoothing windows. Four windows were chosen for this calculation. A smoothing interval of 10 dbars was used between 0 and 150 dbars, a 20 dbar interval between 150 and 1500 dbars, 62 dbar interval between 1500 and 3500 dbars and a 90 dbar smoothing interval between 3500 dbars and the bottom.

CTD STATIONS
LOTUS AREA
MAY 1982

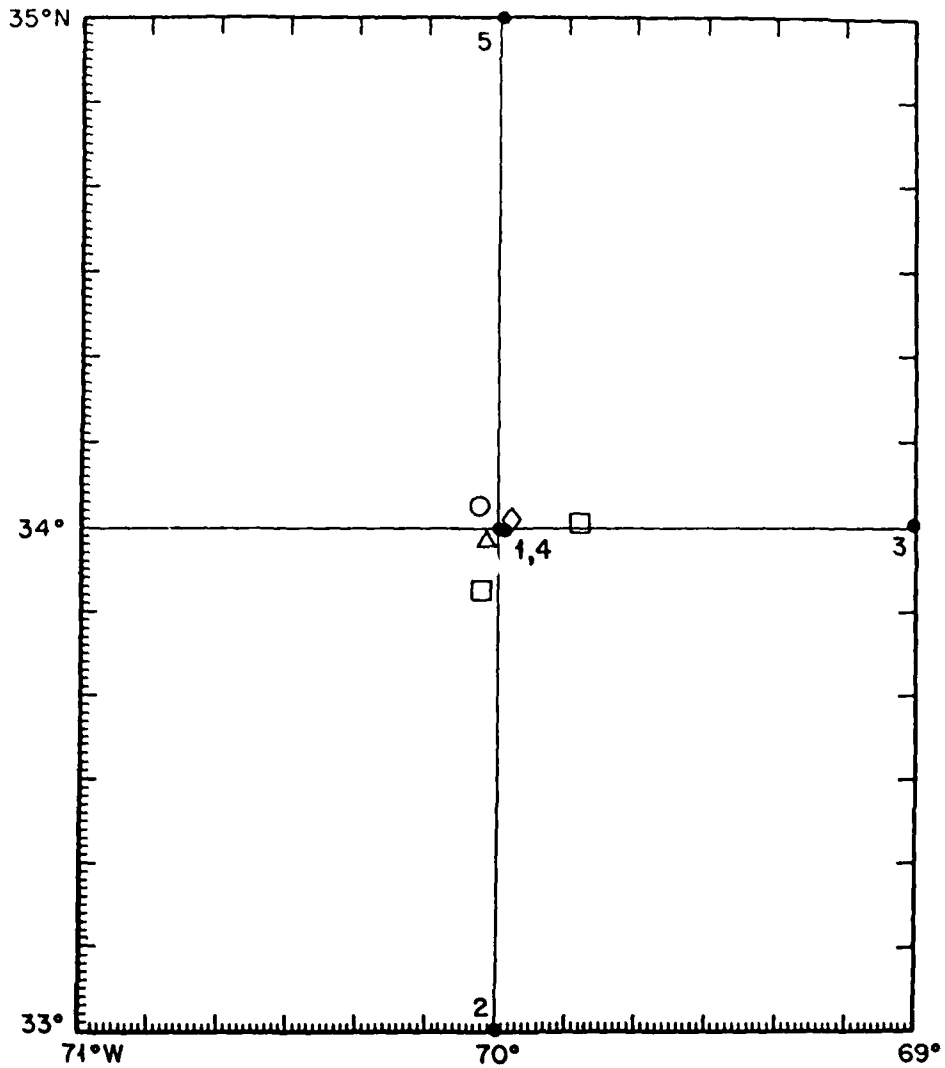


Figure 4. Chart of the LOTUS area showing the locations of the CTD/IR stations (●) made during OC 119 and their proximity to the LOTUS surface mooring (△), near-surface mooring (○), and subsurface moorings (□) as well as to the PCM mooring (◇).

Table 4: A summary of the CTD/IR work conducted on OCEANUS cruise 119.

CTD Station	Date (year day)	Start Time (UTC)	Deployed Position		Pressure Range (dbar)
			Lat. (N)	Long (W)	
1	9 May 82 (129)	0732	33°59.94	69°59.94	0-5239
2	10 May 82 (130)	0243	33°00.01'	69°59.61	0-5196
3	10 May 82 (130)	2318	34°00.31'	69°00.68	0-5316
4	13 May 82 (131)	0022	33°59.70'	69°59.29	0-200
5	13 May 82 (131)	0820	34°59.97'	69°59.88'	0-2590

Table 5: Listing of CTD data and derived quantities for station 1.

00119	CTD 001	1982 129 0730Z				34 00.00N 70 00.00W		corrD: 53cm		
PRESS dbar	TEMP °C	SALIN psu	POTEMP °C	POTGRD m°C/db	SIGMA-t kg/m**3	POTDEN kg/m**3	BR-V cph	SSPEED m/s	DYNHGT dyn m	
2.	19.654	36.531	19.653	0.00	26.039	26.023	0.00	1522.3	0.0000	
6.	19.652	36.554	19.651	2.28	26.056	26.041	2.78	1522.3	0.0074	
10.	19.617	36.547	19.615	12.50	26.060	26.046	3.98	1522.3	0.0158	
16.	19.503	36.554	19.500	3.28	26.096	26.081	2.20	1522.1	0.0271	
20.	19.490	36.553	19.487	4.51	26.098	26.083	1.56	1522.1	0.0345	
26.	19.469	36.554	19.464	5.29	26.104	26.090	1.79	1522.2	0.0459	
30.	19.457	36.553	19.451	3.54	26.107	26.093	1.06	1522.2	0.0540	
36.	19.436	36.546	19.429	.12	26.107	26.093	.59	1522.2	0.0556	
50.	19.435	36.546	19.426	.38	26.107	26.094	-0.23	1522.5	0.0925	
56.	19.362	36.547	19.350	5.74	26.127	26.114	3.40	1522.5	0.1235	
75.	19.155	36.547	19.142	28.18	26.181	26.169	4.47	1522.1	0.1423	
100.	18.873	36.552	18.855	2.47	26.257	26.246	2.00	1521.7	0.1861	
126.	18.687	36.548	18.665	11.69	26.301	26.292	2.76	1521.6	0.2322	
150.	18.581	36.549	18.554	4.90	26.329	26.321	1.75	1521.7	0.2748	
200.	18.445	36.551	18.410	2.91	26.365	26.359	1.67	1522.2	0.3615	
250.	18.256	36.531	18.212	8.07	26.398	26.394	1.38	1522.4	0.4479	
300.	18.119	36.530	18.086	2.65	26.426	26.424	1.19	1522.9	0.5306	
350.	18.042	36.525	17.981	3.54	26.446	26.446	1.71	1522.4	0.6189	
400.	17.872	36.500	17.803	3.73	26.469	26.472	1.32	1522.8	0.7046	
450.	17.704	36.475	17.626	11.72	26.492	26.496	1.63	1524.1	0.7957	
500.	17.451	36.429	17.365	.81	26.519	26.525	.67	1524.1	0.8735	
550.	17.177	36.379	17.084	13.43	26.546	26.554	1.83	1524.1	0.9577	
600.	16.615	36.277	16.515	8.78	26.603	26.511	2.15	1523.1	1.0405	
650.	15.736	36.120	15.632	22.28	26.687	26.695	2.51	1521.0	1.1206	
700.	14.978	35.994	14.870	5.24	26.760	26.768	2.42	1519.4	1.1972	
750.	14.066	35.843	13.955	25.94	26.842	26.849	2.69	1517.1	1.2702	
800.	13.050	35.687	12.937	21.04	26.933	26.939	2.49	1514.4	1.3390	
850.	10.549	35.344	10.437	3.86	27.143	27.145	2.73	1507.1	1.4534	
1000.	8.822	35.191	8.709	34.49	27.316	27.315	1.00	1502.3	1.5689	
1100.	7.048	35.100	6.938	15.28	27.511	27.506	2.63	1497.1	1.6553	
1200.	6.131	35.079	6.018	.41	27.619	27.613	1.76	1495.2	1.7357	
1300.	5.519	35.065	5.402	7.91	27.685	27.679	1.68	1494.4	1.7872	
1400.	5.049	35.048	4.926	2.16	27.729	27.722	1.11	1494.1	1.8430	
1500.	4.715	35.028	4.586	5.03	27.752	27.745	.97	1494.4	1.8959	
1600.	4.523	35.017	4.387	2.00	27.765	27.758	.79	1495.2	1.9476	
1800.	4.225	35.001	4.074	1.64	27.784	27.779	.72	1497.3	2.0489	
2000.	3.995	34.989	3.828	-0.30	27.799	27.795	.59	1499.7	2.1485	
2200.	3.810	34.987	3.626	7.81	27.817	27.814	.70	1502.3	2.2475	
2400.	3.590	34.980	3.389	.15	27.834	27.832	.67	1504.8	2.3441	
2500.	3.465	34.970	3.256	.45	27.838	27.837	.59	1505.9	2.3915	
2600.	3.365	34.966	3.149	1.15	27.845	27.844	.55	1507.2	2.4388	
2800.	3.215	34.956	2.980	1.10	27.851	27.852	.56	1509.9	2.5326	
3000.	3.031	34.944	2.779	1.06	27.859	27.860	.68	1512.5	2.6254	
3200.	2.986	34.935	2.616	.95	27.865	27.868	.65	1515.3	2.7174	
3400.	2.719	34.926	2.432	1.00	27.873	27.876	.64	1518.0	2.8082	
3600.	2.587	34.918	2.281	.04	27.879	27.883	.55	1520.8	2.8976	
3800.	2.477	34.910	2.152	.06	27.882	27.887	.49	1522.8	2.9862	
4000.	2.396	34.904	2.051	.57	27.884	27.891	.41	1526.9	3.0747	
4200.	2.356	34.899	1.988	.22	27.883	27.892	.36	1530.2	3.1639	
4400.	2.333	34.895	1.942	.31	27.882	27.892	.28	1533.5	3.2542	
4600.	2.318	34.891	1.904	.12	27.880	27.892	.25	1536.9	3.3462	
4800.	2.309	34.888	1.871	.21	27.878	27.892	.23	1540.3	3.4402	
5000.	2.310	34.885	1.847	.33	27.876	27.892	.24	1543.8	3.5361	
5200.	2.302	34.880	1.814	-0.02	27.872	27.890	0.00	1547.3	3.6340	

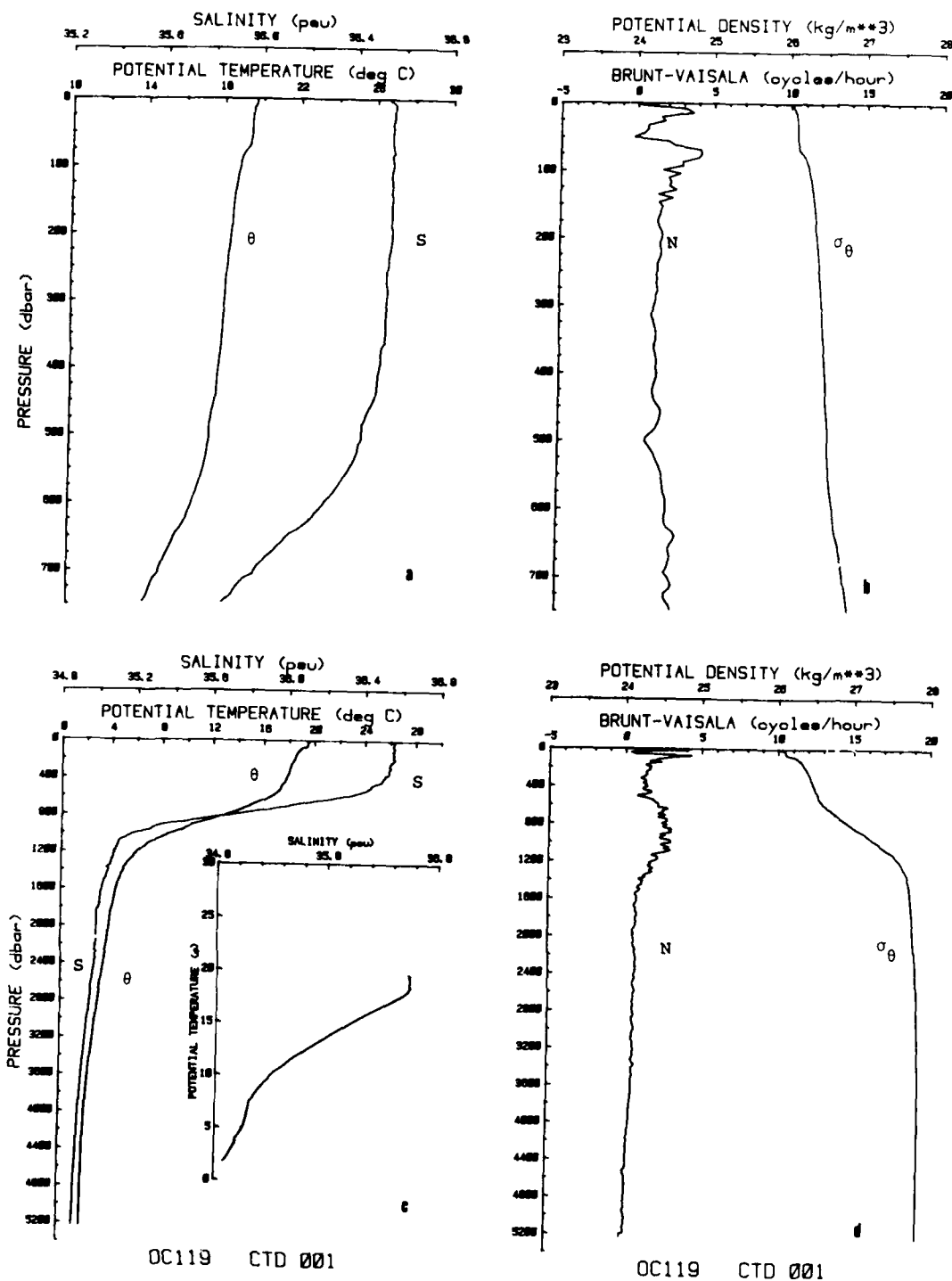


Figure 5. CTD station 1. Profiles of potential temperature (θ) and salinity (S), and Brunt Väisälä frequency (N) and potential density (σ_θ) for the upper 750 meters (a and b respectively) and for the entire cast (c and d respectively). θ - S diagram included in c.

Table 6: Listing of CTD data and derived quantities for station 2.

QC119	CTD 002	1982 120 0243Z		33 00.01N 69 59.61W		corr0: 5408m			
PRESS dbar	TEMP °C	SALIN psu	POTEMP °C	POTGRD m°C/db	SIGMA-t kg/m**3	POTDEN kg/m**3	BR-V cph	SSPEED m/s	DYNHGT dyn m
2.	19.512	36.592	19.512	0.00	26.122	26.107	0.00	1521.9	0.0000
5.	19.514	36.595	19.513	.22	26.124	26.109	1.00	1522.0	.0071
10.	19.509	36.595	19.507	2.01	26.125	26.110	1.23	1522.1	.0152
15.	19.470	36.595	19.468	18.12	26.135	26.121	4.21	1522.0	.0266
20.	19.304	36.588	19.300	61.05	26.173	26.159	6.88	1521.6	.0340
25.	18.964	36.579	18.959	13.28	26.254	26.240	3.67	1520.8	.0447
30.	18.935	36.578	18.929	9.35	26.261	26.247	2.04	1520.8	.0518
35.	18.923	36.577	18.916	1.77	26.263	26.250	1.15	1520.8	.0622
50.	18.907	36.577	18.898	.06	26.267	26.254	.51	1521.0	.0874
55.	18.897	36.575	18.885	1.71	26.268	26.256	1.29	1521.2	.1157
75.	18.865	36.572	18.852	3.99	26.274	26.262	1.76	1521.3	.1340
100.	18.762	36.559	18.745	2.01	26.290	26.280	1.01	1521.4	.1767
125.	18.596	36.551	18.574	8.09	26.327	26.317	2.69	1521.4	.2220
150.	18.401	36.548	18.375	5.01	26.374	26.365	1.85	1521.2	.2675
200.	18.355	36.551	18.320	1.00	26.388	26.382	.99	1521.9	.3485
250.	18.199	36.536	18.155	2.04	26.415	26.411	1.44	1522.3	.4347
300.	18.100	36.531	18.048	2.37	26.436	26.435	1.33	1522.3	.5199
350.	17.993	36.519	17.932	1.34	26.454	26.454	1.24	1522.3	.6041
400.	17.800	36.497	17.731	3.91	26.482	26.484	1.14	1522.5	.6888
450.	17.504	36.464	17.527	2.31	26.502	26.512	1.42	1522.8	.7737
500.	17.279	36.407	17.194	2.59	26.544	26.549	1.59	1522.6	.8588
550.	16.836	36.324	16.745	7.61	26.586	26.593	1.62	1523.0	.9790
600.	16.101	36.191	16.004	14.80	26.657	26.665	2.88	1521.4	1.0194
650.	15.282	36.051	15.180	10.30	26.737	26.744	2.13	1519.5	1.0950
700.	14.301	35.892	14.196	9.14	26.829	26.836	2.63	1517.1	1.1702
750.	13.379	35.752	13.271	-.05	26.916	26.921	1.80	1514.7	1.2397
800.	12.729	35.656	12.617	15.44	26.974	26.979	2.53	1513.7	1.3057
900.	10.460	35.352	10.349	24.16	27.165	27.166	2.82	1508.8	1.4264
1000.	8.378	35.166	8.269	19.71	27.366	27.364	2.98	1500.6	1.5267
1100.	6.687	35.087	6.580	11.03	27.551	27.545	2.33	1495.7	1.6061
1200.	5.732	35.063	5.622	5.85	27.658	27.651	1.62	1492.5	1.6712
1300.	5.216	35.049	5.102	5.55	27.709	27.702	1.06	1493.1	1.7285
1400.	4.862	35.035	4.742	1.82	27.740	27.733	.92	1493.3	1.7924
1500.	4.593	35.020	4.466	6.85	27.759	27.752	.81	1493.9	1.8341
1600.	4.397	35.008	4.263	1.48	27.771	27.765	.77	1494.7	1.8648
1800.	4.222	35.010	4.071	.97	27.792	27.787	.69	1497.3	1.9845
2000.	4.042	35.009	3.874	.81	27.810	27.807	.69	1499.9	2.0827
2200.	3.796	34.994	3.612	1.12	27.824	27.821	.73	1502.3	2.1796
2400.	3.587	34.982	3.387	.22	27.836	27.834	.72	1504.7	2.2757
2500.	3.475	34.976	3.266	1.20	27.842	27.841	.67	1505.9	2.3225
2600.	3.369	34.968	3.153	3.48	27.846	27.845	.61	1507.2	2.3695
2800.	3.203	34.959	2.968	.85	27.855	27.856	.60	1509.9	2.4628
3000.	3.031	34.950	2.780	.66	27.863	27.865	.62	1512.5	2.5550
3200.	2.877	34.938	2.607	1.36	27.869	27.871	.66	1515.3	2.6464
3400.	2.715	34.930	2.428	1.20	27.877	27.881	.64	1518.0	2.7363
3600.	2.574	34.922	2.269	1.58	27.883	27.888	.61	1520.8	2.8248
3800.	2.471	34.914	2.146	.23	27.885	27.891	.46	1522.8	2.9125
4000.	2.417	34.906	2.067	.14	27.886	27.893	.34	1527.0	3.0005
4200.	2.371	34.906	2.003	.04	27.887	27.896	.30	1520.2	3.0892
4400.	2.346	34.902	1.956	.15	27.886	27.896	.28	1523.6	3.1794
4600.	2.337	34.897	1.918	-.15	27.883	27.896	.22	1527.0	3.2713
4800.	2.322	34.893	1.884	.50	27.881	27.895	.22	1540.4	3.3649
5000.	2.315	34.889	1.852	-.24	27.878	27.894	.25	1543.8	3.4605

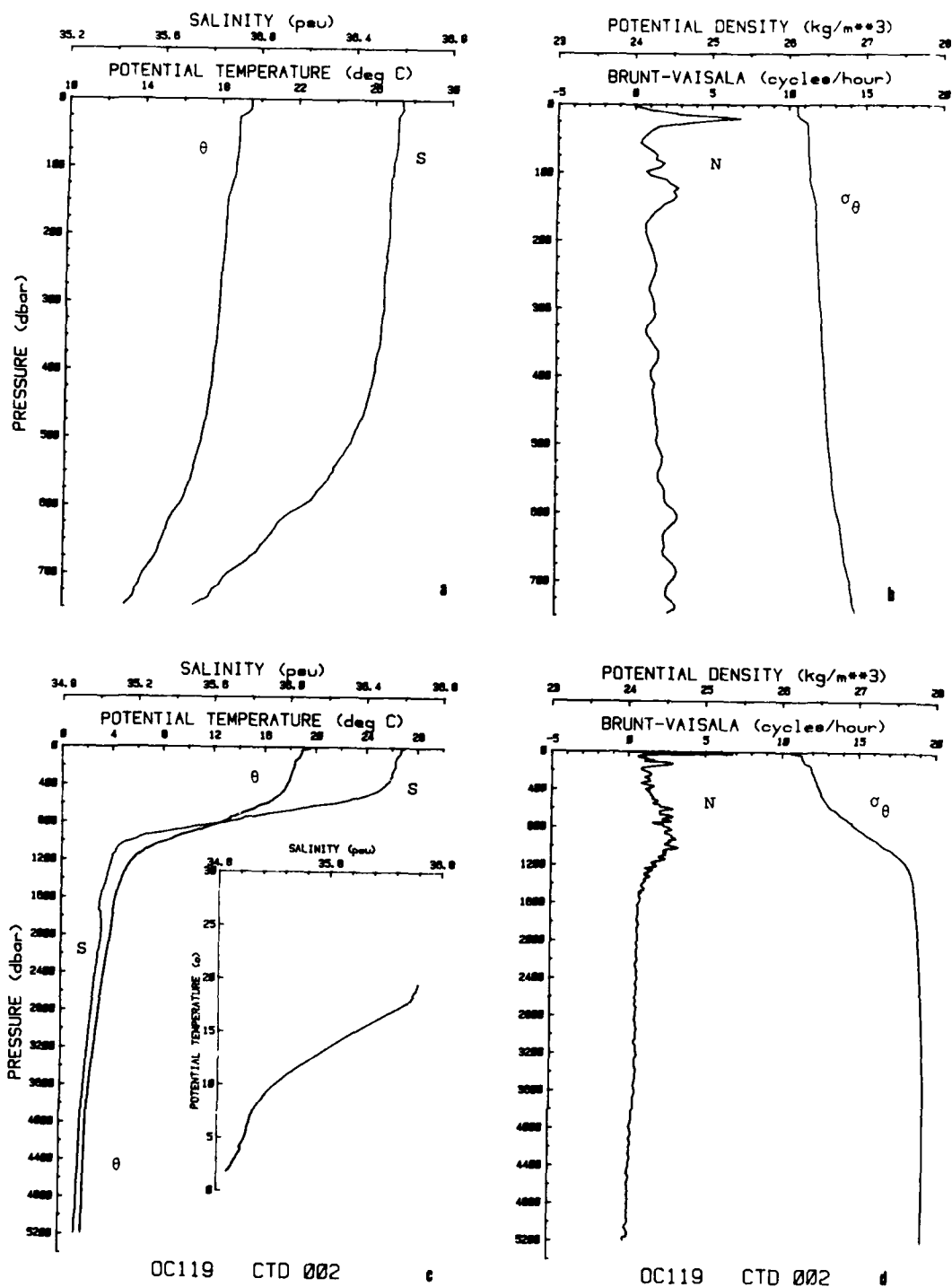


Figure 6. CTD station 2. Profiles of potential temperature (θ) and salinity (S), and Brunt Väisälä frequency (N) and potential density (σ_θ) for the upper 750 meters (a and b respectively) and for the entire cast (c and d respectively). θ - S diagram included in c.

Table 7: Listings of CTD data and derived quantities for station 3.

00119	CTD 007	1982 130 23192	24 00.31N	59 00.88W	cont'd: 0783m				
PRESS	TEMP	SALIN	POTEMP	POTGRD	SIGMA-t	POTDEN	BRUV	CSPEED	DIRHGT
dbar	°C	psu	°C	m°C/db	kg/m**3	kg/m**3	uph	m/s	dy/m
0.	21.758	36.428	21.757	0.00	25.389	25.377	0.00	1527.2	0.0000
5.	21.795	36.441	21.794	-7.32	25.389	25.377	-1.50	1528.0	0.0099
10.	21.795	36.438	21.793	2.05	25.385	25.369	-2.25	1528.1	0.0207
15.	21.810	36.429	21.807	-2.18	25.375	25.360	-1.08	1528.2	0.0360
20.	21.807	36.427	21.803	2.34	25.375	25.360	.44	1528.2	0.0488
25.	21.813	36.439	21.808	-2.51	25.375	25.360	-1.34	1528.4	0.0612
30.	21.817	36.430	21.811	-2.42	25.374	25.360	-1.50	1528.4	0.0715
35.	21.771	36.430	21.764	21.22	25.387	25.372	6.10	1528.4	0.0877
40.	21.697	36.490	20.388	62.99	25.328	25.715	7.55	1528.9	0.1225
45.	20.271	36.521	20.259	-1.64	25.367	25.354	1.21	1528.0	0.1573
50.	20.225	36.521	20.212	5.79	25.387	25.375	2.37	1528.1	0.1799
55.	19.711	36.501	19.693	5.78	26.000	25.990	1.34	1524.0	0.2295
125.	19.428	36.542	19.405	52.11	26.106	26.097	3.27	1527.7	0.2823
150.	19.296	36.582	19.269	-14.42	26.171	26.163	2.94	1527.8	0.3279
200.	19.568	36.545	18.824	15.56	26.306	26.300	2.79	1522.8	0.4274
250.	19.469	36.546	18.425	3.73	26.355	26.351	1.70	1523.0	0.5089
300.	18.263	36.520	18.211	6.31	26.394	26.397	1.49	1523.7	0.5956
350.	18.128	36.527	18.067	3.55	26.426	26.425	1.74	1523.7	0.6819
400.	18.003	36.516	17.957	3.00	26.444	26.445	.86	1524.0	0.7686
450.	17.394	36.495	17.815	4.42	26.461	26.465	1.21	1524.7	0.8553
500.	17.837	36.480	17.847	7.89	26.498	26.504	1.33	1524.7	0.9414
550.	17.282	36.399	17.189	12.27	26.537	26.544	1.69	1524.4	1.0281
600.	16.735	36.340	16.834	.54	26.575	26.584	1.61	1524.1	1.1192
650.	15.371	36.240	16.284	20.14	26.627	26.637	2.05	1523.2	1.2124
700.	15.610	36.104	15.499	40.44	26.703	26.712	2.47	1521.5	1.3078
750.	14.792	35.950	14.587	9.41	26.787	26.797	1.93	1519.3	1.4049
800.	17.828	35.805	13.710	19.82	26.863	26.872	2.51	1517.1	1.5035
850.	12.003	35.544	11.981	15.13	27.029	27.035	2.07	1512.4	1.6537
900.	9.193	35.182	9.079	12.32	27.248	27.248	2.72	1507.5	1.8077
1000.	7.211	35.076	7.100	.67	27.469	27.465	2.49	1497.7	1.9587
1100.	5.821	35.020	5.711	13.92	27.612	27.605	2.14	1497.3	2.1094
1200.	5.179	35.054	5.263	3.65	27.694	27.687	1.41	1497.8	2.2696
1300.	4.225	35.034	4.363	4.89	27.725	27.719	1.20	1497.8	2.4256
1400.	4.658	35.008	4.631	2.30	27.742	27.735	.94	1494.1	2.5992
1500.	4.461	34.994	4.526	1.96	27.753	27.746	.71	1495.0	2.7817
1600.	4.249	34.997	4.097	1.08	27.776	27.771	.70	1497.4	2.9544
2000.	4.017	34.987	3.845	.66	27.796	27.792	.71	1499.6	3.2557
2200.	3.847	34.983	3.652	2.01	27.811	27.809	.64	1502.4	3.5552
2400.	3.676	34.960	3.477	.71	27.825	27.824	.82	1505.1	3.8541
2600.	3.555	34.975	3.745	1.08	27.833	27.833	.68	1506.3	4.1529
2800.	3.471	34.974	3.252	2.85	27.841	27.841	.68	1507.6	4.4510
3000.	3.285	34.959	3.049	.64	27.847	27.848	.58	1510.2	4.7465
3200.	3.115	34.948	2.862	1.70	27.854	27.856	.60	1512.9	5.0413
3400.	2.951	34.957	2.680	.41	27.861	27.864	.69	1515.6	5.3351
3600.	2.797	34.927	2.504	.19	27.867	27.871	.68	1518.3	5.6276
3800.	2.628	34.916	2.321	.94	27.875	27.879	.57	1521.0	5.9139
4000.	2.510	34.911	2.188	.34	27.879	27.885	.64	1524.0	6.2088
4200.	2.417	34.907	2.071	1.06	27.881	27.886	.47	1527.0	6.5094
4400.	2.295	34.897	1.988	.17	27.881	27.890	.32	1530.2	6.8079
4600.	2.325	34.893	1.935	.12	27.881	27.892	.27	1533.5	7.1096
4800.	2.214	34.889	1.901	-1.05	27.879	27.891	.27	1536.9	7.4106
5000.	2.211	34.885	1.873	.04	27.876	27.891	.21	1540.3	7.7148
5200.	2.211	34.883	1.848	.18	27.874	27.890	.17	1543.8	8.0211
5400.	2.210	34.879	1.822	-1.01	27.871	27.889	.21	1547.3	8.3292

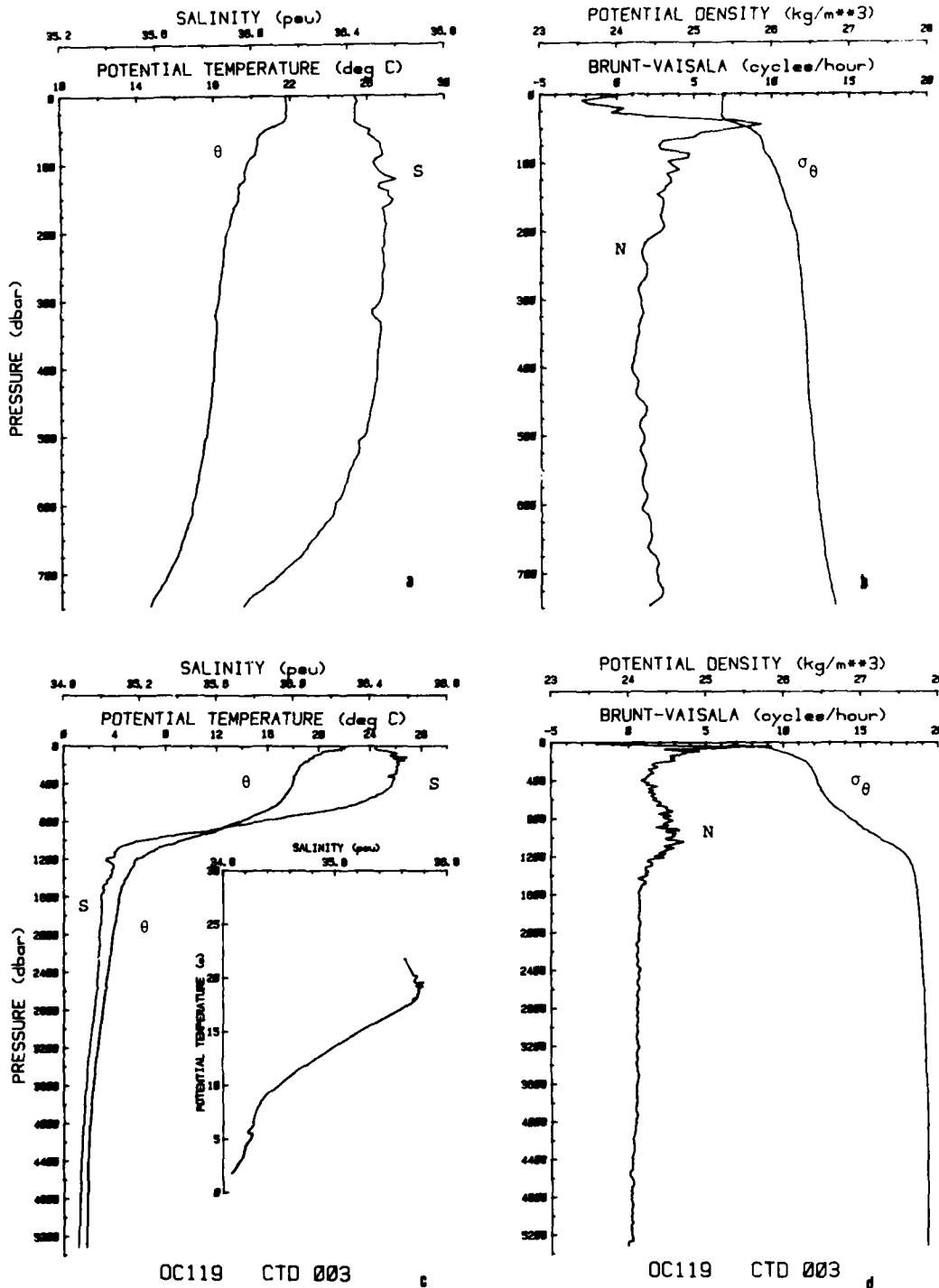


Figure 7. CTD station 3. Profiles of potential temperature (θ) and salinity (S), and Brunt Väisälä frequency (N) and potential density (σ_θ) for the upper 750 meters (a and b respectively) and for the entire cast (c and d respectively). θ - S diagram included in c.

Table 8: Listing of CTD data and derived quantities for station 4.

DC119	CTD 004	1982 133 0022Z	33 59.70N	69 59.29W	corrD: 5366m					
PRESS dbar	TEMP °C	SALIN psu	POTEMP °C	POTGRD m°C/db	SIGMA-t kg/m**3	POTDEN kg/m**3	BR-V cph	SSPEED m/s	DYNHGT dyn m	
2.	20.192	36.532	20.191	0.00	25.897	25.882	0.00	1523.7	0.0000	
6.	20.225	36.512	20.224	-3.23	25.872	25.857	-3.02	1523.9	.0079	
10.	20.227	36.511	20.225	-.57	25.871	25.856	.38	1523.9	.0159	
16.	20.220	36.513	20.217	1.37	25.874	25.859	.91	1524.0	.0288	
20.	20.221	36.512	20.218	.37	25.873	25.859	-.44	1524.1	.0368	
26.	20.229	36.511	20.224	-3.69	25.870	25.856	-1.30	1524.2	.0497	
30.	20.233	36.510	20.228	.22	25.869	25.855	.45	1524.3	.0587	
36.	20.231	36.511	20.224	-.35	25.870	25.856	1.14	1524.4	.0715	
50.	20.176	36.513	20.167	21.14	25.886	25.873	4.86	1524.5	.1017	
56.	19.665	36.526	19.653	3.02	26.032	26.019	2.63	1523.3	.1744	
76.	19.571	36.525	19.557	16.06	26.056	26.044	3.75	1523.2	.1545	
100.	19.278	36.534	19.260	15.36	26.139	26.128	3.41	1522.8	.2009	
126.	19.130	36.537	19.107	8.71	26.179	26.170	2.46	1522.9	.2504	
150.	18.997	36.541	18.970	3.14	26.217	26.208	1.59	1522.9	.2962	
200.	18.768	36.549	18.733	14.52	26.282	26.276	0.00	1523.1	.3682	

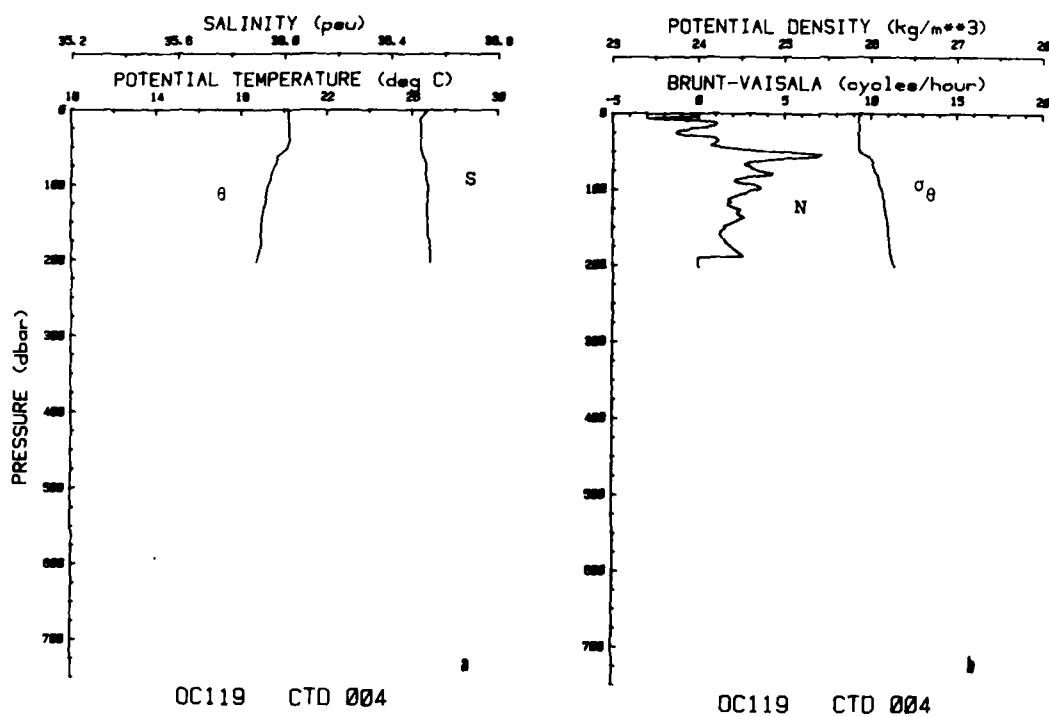


Figure 8. CTD station 4. Profiles of potential temperature (θ) and salinity (S), and Brunt Väisälä frequency (N) and potential density (σ_θ) for the upper 200 meters (a and b respectively).

Table 9: Listing of CTD data and derived quantities for station 5.

DC119	CTD 005	1982 133 0820Z	34 59.97N	69 59.98W	corrD: 5094m				
PRESS	TEMP	SALIN	POTEMP	POTGRD	SIGMA-t	POTDEN	BR-V	SSPEED	DYNHGT
dbar	°C	psu	°C	m°C/db	kg/m**3	kg/m**3	cph	m/s	dyn m
2.	20.788	36.519	20.787	0.00	25.726	25.710	0.00	1525.3	0.0000
3.	20.779	36.513	20.778	3.08	25.724	25.709	-1.64	1525.4	0.0089
10.	20.798	36.510	20.796	-8.74	25.717	25.701	-1.97	1525.5	0.0186
16.	20.801	36.509	20.798	-0.01	25.715	25.700	-0.51	1525.6	0.0316
20.	20.799	36.509	20.795	.83	25.716	25.701	.63	1525.7	0.0411
26.	20.800	36.509	20.795	.04	25.715	25.701	.39	1525.8	0.0556
30.	20.798	36.509	20.792	.93	25.716	25.701	.65	1525.8	0.0647
36.	20.797	36.509	20.790	.79	25.715	25.702	.93	1525.9	0.0782
50.	20.769	36.511	20.759	2.91	25.725	25.712	1.43	1526.1	0.1099
66.	20.735	36.533	20.723	21.71	25.859	25.847	6.83	1525.2	0.1461
76.	19.775	36.530	19.761	19.87	26.006	25.994	3.79	1523.0	0.1669
100.	19.492	36.527	19.474	6.75	26.077	26.067	2.41	1523.4	0.2154
126.	19.196	36.558	19.173	10.74	26.179	26.169	3.05	1523.1	0.2655
150.	18.962	36.566	18.935	15.44	26.245	26.237	2.54	1522.8	0.3099
200.	18.613	36.544	18.578	1.38	26.317	26.311	2.12	1522.6	0.3994
250.	18.428	36.544	18.384	3.62	26.364	26.360	1.50	1522.9	0.4882
300.	18.313	36.536	18.260	5.91	26.387	26.385	1.14	1523.4	0.5755
350.	18.214	36.530	18.152	1.24	26.407	26.407	1.13	1524.0	0.6624
400.	18.090	36.522	18.029	3.62	26.432	26.434	1.17	1524.4	0.7489
450.	17.971	36.510	17.893	3.23	26.452	26.457	1.54	1524.9	0.8367
500.	17.763	36.480	17.676	2.24	26.481	26.488	1.18	1525.1	0.9271
550.	17.575	36.452	17.481	2.74	26.505	26.514	1.61	1525.3	1.0091
600.	17.193	36.380	17.091	14.29	26.544	26.553	1.68	1524.9	1.0942
650.	16.810	36.314	16.701	4.03	26.585	26.595	2.06	1524.5	1.1777
700.	15.969	36.163	15.856	14.26	26.666	26.676	2.60	1522.6	1.2592
750.	15.002	35.997	14.886	6.01	26.757	26.767	2.07	1520.3	1.3374
800.	14.084	35.848	13.965	7.21	26.842	26.851	2.27	1518.0	1.4109
900.	12.200	35.572	12.077	27.34	27.013	27.019	3.00	1513.1	1.5471
1000.	9.626	35.259	9.508	41.13	27.237	27.238	2.80	1505.3	1.6629
1100.	7.925	35.133	7.808	6.52	27.410	27.408	2.66	1500.5	1.7594
1200.	6.562	35.078	6.445	19.00	27.561	27.556	2.08	1496.8	1.8384
1300.	5.767	35.062	5.648	5.87	27.652	27.647	1.32	1495.3	1.9048
1400.	5.243	35.049	5.118	8.58	27.707	27.701	1.42	1494.9	1.9642
1500.	4.963	35.043	4.832	7.97	27.735	27.729	1.00	1495.4	2.0197
1600.	4.721	35.034	4.583	5.91	27.756	27.750	.97	1496.1	2.0734
1700.	4.207	35.002	4.155	-1.72	27.776	27.771	.76	1497.7	2.1774
2000.	4.073	34.990	3.904	2.55	27.792	27.788	.63	1500.0	2.2793
2200.	3.907	34.986	3.721	1.61	27.806	27.804	.66	1502.7	2.3803
2400.	3.759	34.985	3.555	.51	27.821	27.820	.60	1505.6	2.4803
2500.	3.658	34.983	3.446	.86	27.830	27.829	.70	1506.7	2.5299
2600.	3.642	34.972	3.322	.29	27.832	27.833	.64	1507.9	2.5789

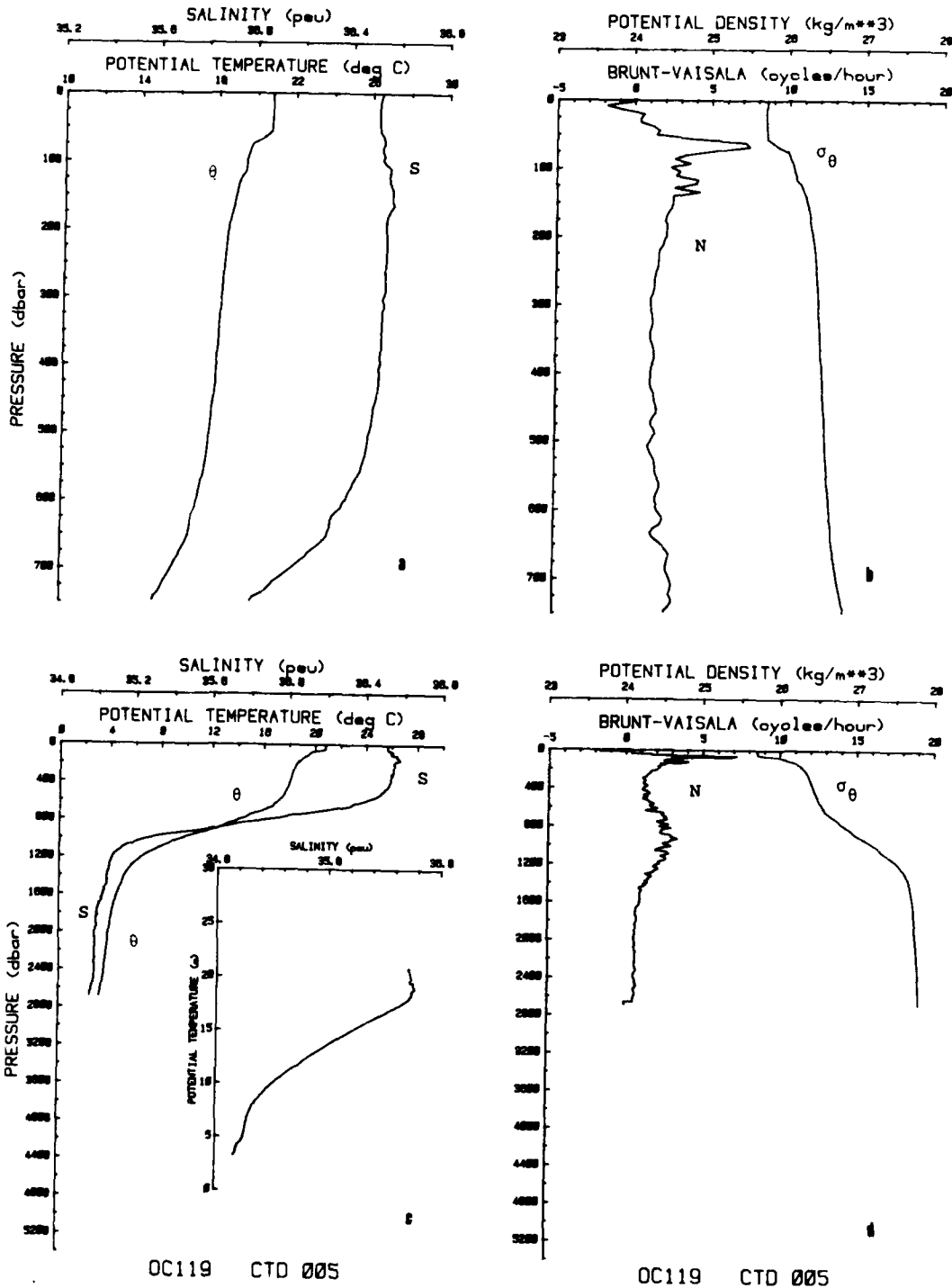


Figure 9. CTD station 5. Profiles of potential temperature (θ) and salinity (S), and Brunt Väisälä frequency (N) and potential density (σ_θ) for the upper 750 meters (a and b respectively) and for the entire cast (c and d respectively). θ - S diagram included in c.

b. XBT Data

Expendable bathythermograph data were collected approximately every 20 km (i.e., hourly) during the trip to and from the LOTUS area along 70°W longitude. The section made while traveling south begins at 40°N and ends at 33°N. The homebound section begins at 34°N and ends at 40°N. A short section to the east along 34°N between 70°W and 69°W was also completed.

A description of the instrumentation and preliminary data processing procedures associated with the XBT's appears in Briscoe and Trask (1983).

A malfunction of the Bathy Systems digital XBT recorder during the southbound trip prevented data from being recorded on cassette tape. For this reason the section was repeated during the homebound trip during which time the Bathy Systems recorder functioned properly. Strip chart records however were made during both sections.

The depths of the whole degree isotherms were transcribed from the strip chart records and plotted. Figure 10 is a chart showing the location of individual XBTs taken during the trip south and to the east. Figure 11 shows the XBT section from the southbound trip and figure 12 shows the section made to the east while in the LOTUS area. Figure 13 is an overplot of all the XBTs made in the LOTUS area during OC 119 (numbers 56-63). This presentation shows the range of temperatures observed due to the combined effects of the temporal and spatial variations. Figure 14 is a chart showing the locations of the XBTs taken during the homebound trip. The corresponding XBT section appears in figure 15. Vertical exaggeration of the XBT sections is 1:463.

All LOTUS XBT traces are supplied to the National Oceanographic Data Center for inclusion in the National files for general access and usage.

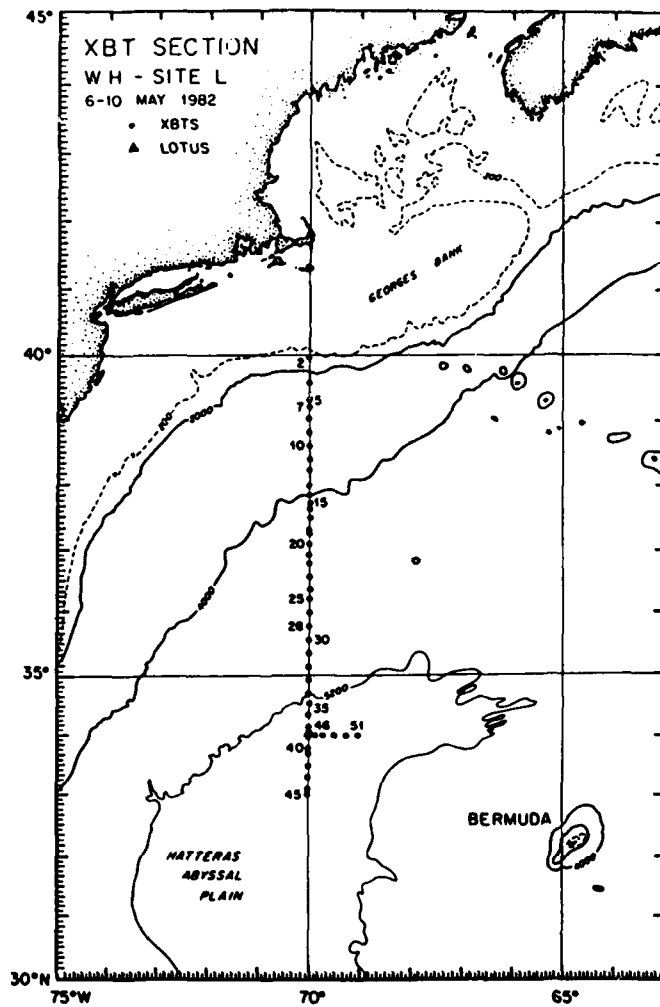


Figure 10. Chart showing the location of individual XBTs taken during the trip south and to the east.

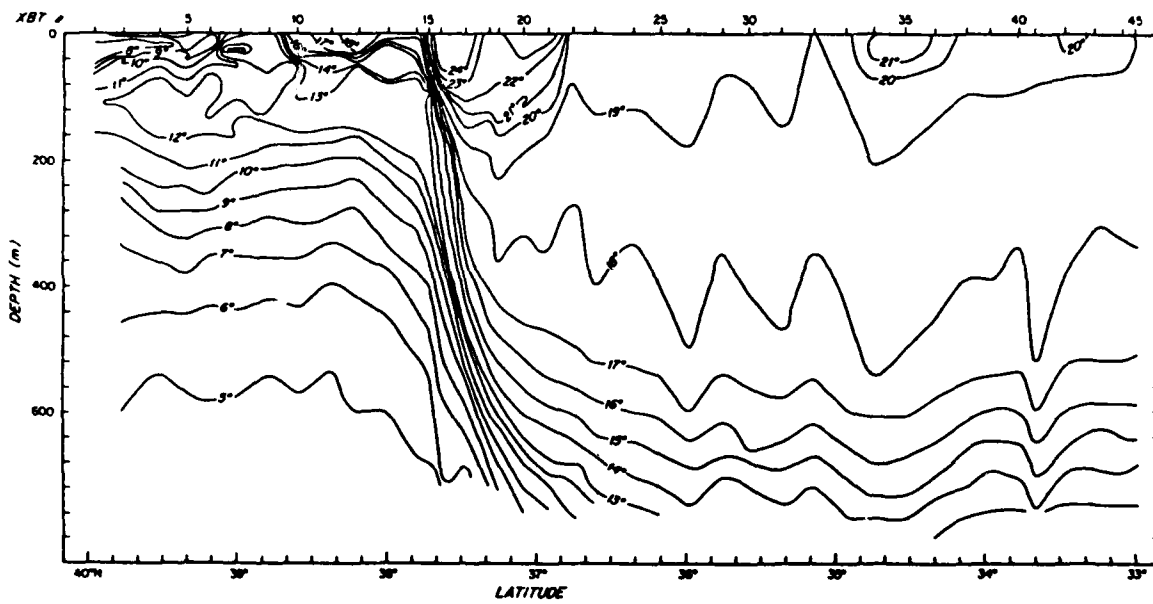


Figure 11. XBT section from southbound trip along 70°W between 40°N and 33°N.

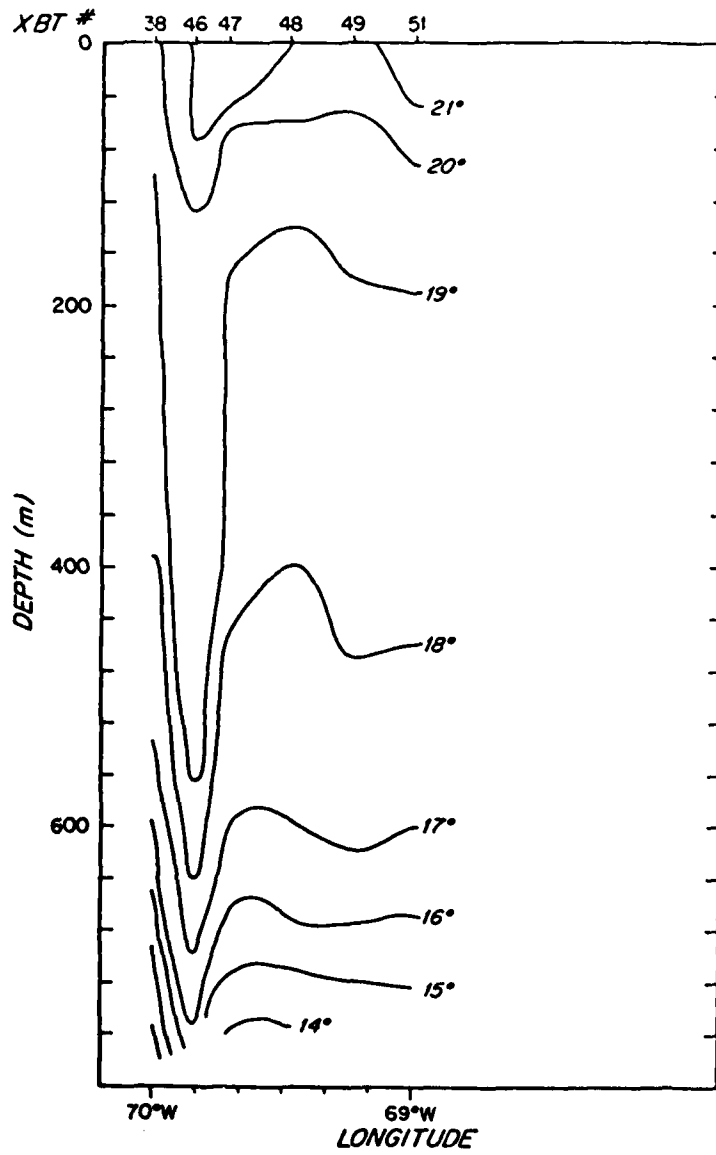


Figure 12. Short XBT section along 34°N between 70°W and 69°W.

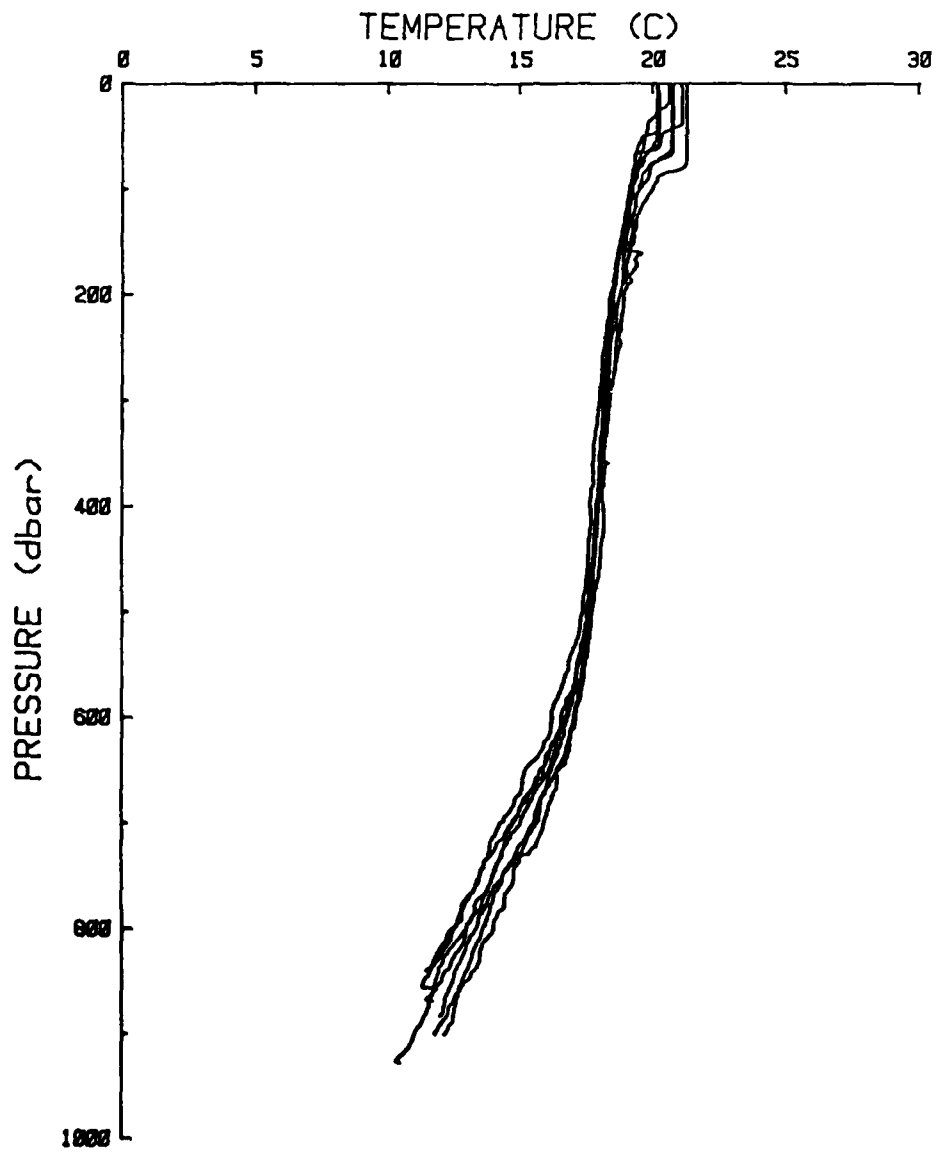


Figure 13. An overplot of all the XBTs taken in the LOTUS area during OCEANUS 119.

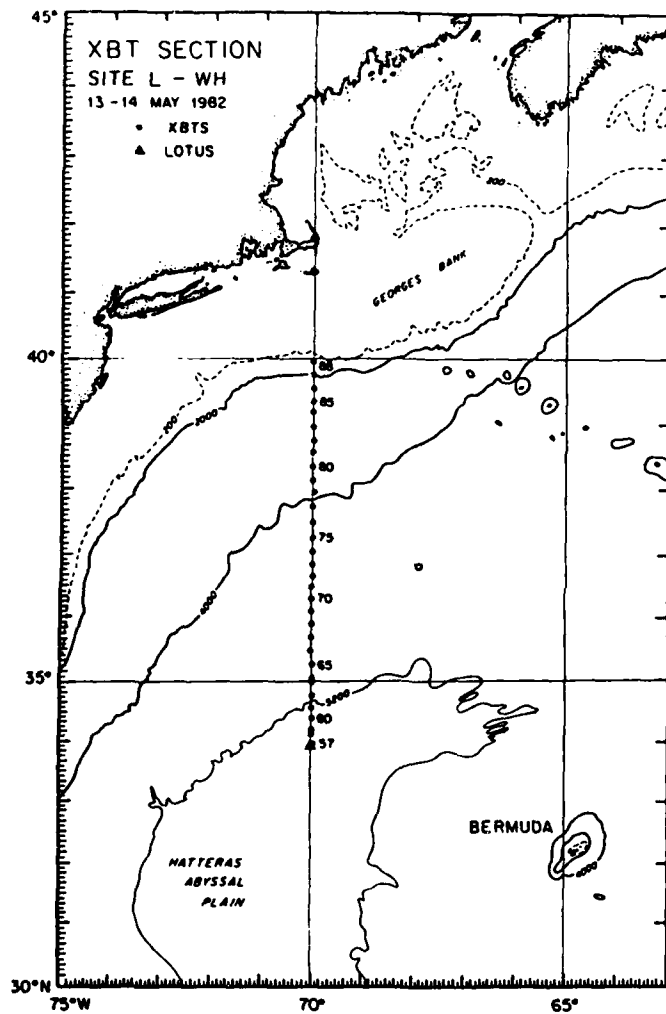


Figure 14. Chart showing the location of individual XBTs taken during the homebound trip.

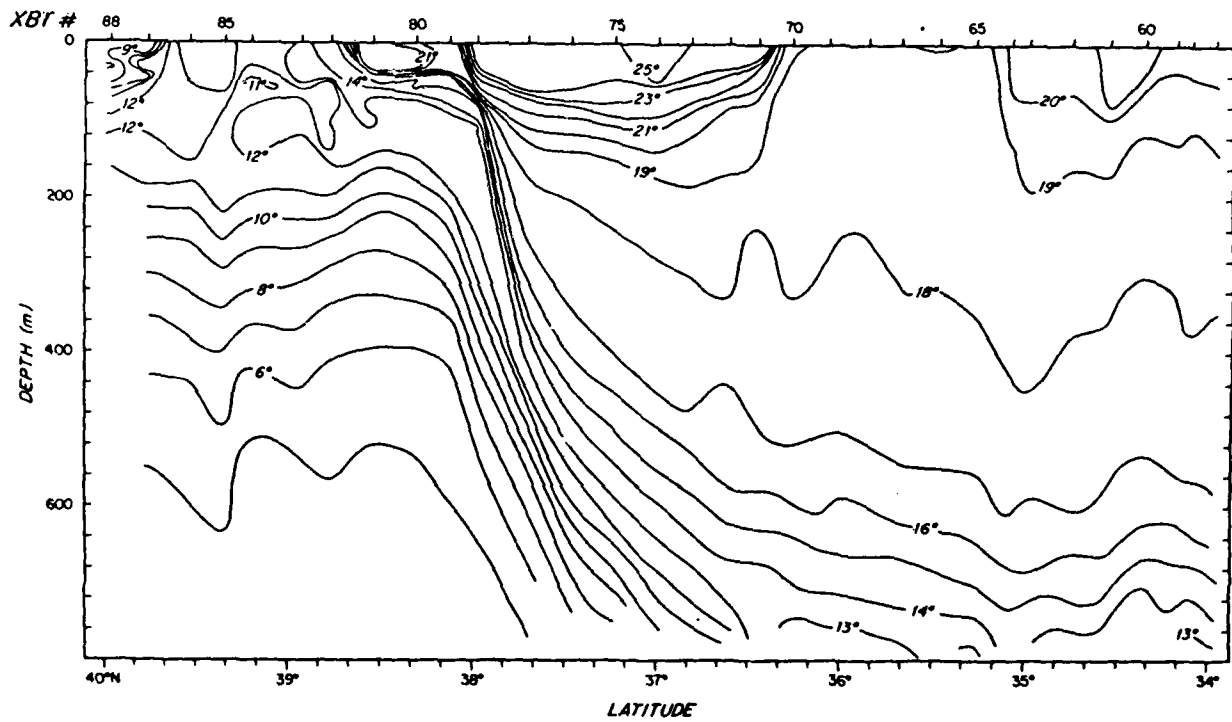


Figure 15. XBT section from homebound trip along 70°W between 34°N and 40°N.

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Appendix
OCEANUS 119
Chronological Log

Days are Year Days, Times are UTC

126/82

1415 Depart from Woods Hole.
1800 Science meeting in library.
2000 Fire and boat drill.
2114 Familiarizing watch with XBT and PDR operation procedures.
2300 Hourly XBTs started.
PDR started for trip south.

127/82

0224 Ship stopped for release tests on the hydro-wire.
0351 Bearing problems with Markey winch. Release test terminated at approximately 800 m. Slow rehaul.
0437 Commenced launch of engineering test mooring number 763.
0630 Engineering mooring anchor away.
0700 Hourly XBTs resumed.
1700 Hydro-wire streamed aft.
1900 XBTs temporarily discontinued due to course change.
2200 XBTs resumed.

128/82

1337 Starting bathymetry survey along 70°W between 34°00.00'N and 33°49.2'N.
1450 On station (33°45'N, 79°W) for release tests.
1643 Release tests complete. Steaming to start position for mooring launch.
1714 Commenced launch of subsurface mooring number 764.
1935 Subsurface mooring anchor away.
2120 Ranging on the release.
2357 Starting bathymetry survey along 34°N between 70°05'W and 69°45'W.

129/82

0144 Steaming to start position of subsurface mooring launch.
0210 Commenced launch of subsurface mooring number 765.
0507 Subsurface mooring anchor away.
0732 Starting CTD station number 1 at 33°59.94'N, 69°59.94'W.
1025 CTD station completed.
1125 Start release tests for PCM mooring.
1221 Release tests completed.
1346 Moving to PCM launch start position.
1430 Commenced launch of PCM mooring.
1751 PCM mooring anchor away.
1850 Recovered three glass balls seen on surface immediately after anchor drop.
1916 Started near-surface mooring release tests.
2104 Release tests completed.

130/82

0243 Starting CTD station number 2 at 33°00.01'N, 69°59.61'W.
0557 CTD station completed.
0630 Steaming to launch position for near-surface mooring.
1305 Commenced launch of near-surface mooring number 766.
1608 Near surface mooring anchor away.
1647 Ranging on the release.
1814 Steaming to 34°N, 69°W.
1830 Hourly XBTs resumed on the hour along 34°N to 69°W.
2318 Starting CTD station number 3 at 34°00.31'N, 69°00.68'W

131/82

0225 CTD station completed.
Underway to mooring 765.
0615 Disabled release on mooring 765.
0620 Attempted a CTD station down wind of mooring 765, but sea conditions were too rough to deploy CTD.
1020 Hove to, 30-40 knot winds, large swell.

132/82

0000 Hove to, large seas running.
0802 Weather improving.
1030 Testing releases for surface mooring.
1245 Moving to surface mooring launch start position.
1444 Commenced launch of surface mooring number 767.
Buoy in water.
1925 Surface mooring anchor away.
2100 Zodiac leaves ship with five scientific personnel and one crew.
Three persons to dive on mooring to inspect VMCM propellor
blades. Two persons to attach meteorological sensor.
2153 Zodiac returns to ship. Divers report VMCM propellers look good.
2212 Ranging on the surface mooring release.
2251 Starting to collect C. Olson's water samples.
2323 Collection of water samples completed.

133/82

0022 Starting CTD station number 4 near the PCM mooring (33°59.7'N,
69°59.29'W). Shallow station (0-200 m) in conjunction with
scheduled PCM excursion.
0130 CTD station completed.
0820 Starting CTD station number 5 at 34°59.97'N, 69°59.88'W.
1039 CTD station number 5 completed.
Underway northward along 70°W.
Hourly XBTs resumed for trip home.

134/82

1100 Last XBT on homebound section.
1950 Docked at Woods Hole.

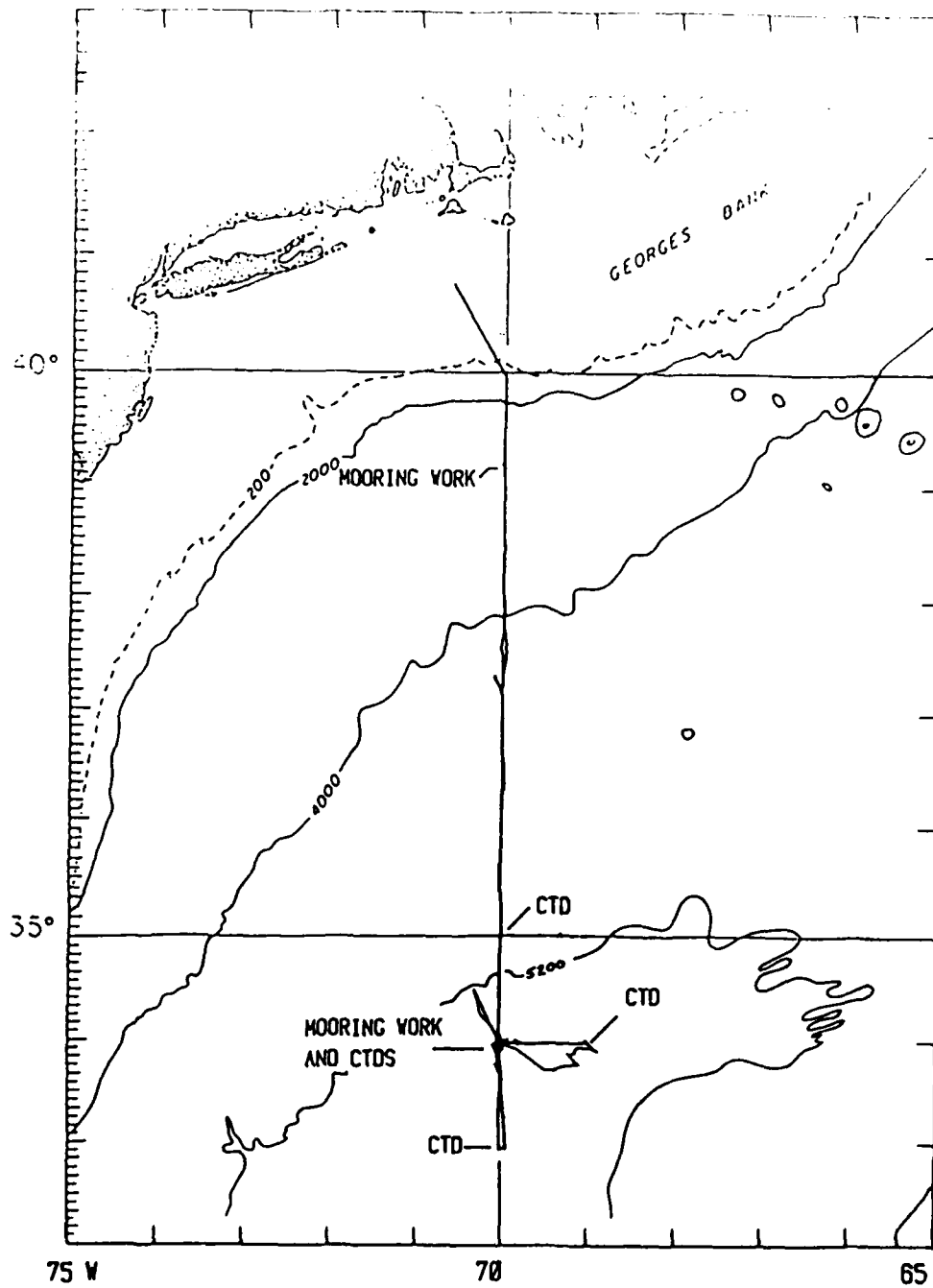


Figure A-1. Cruise track of OCEANUS cruise number 119.

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