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**An Axisymmetric, Numerical Model for a
Non-Hydrostatic Boussinesq Ocean**

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AN AXISYMMETRIC, NUMERICAL MODEL FOR
A NON-HYDROSTATIC BOUSSINESQ OCEAN

1. GOVERNING EQUATIONS

The governing equations of the axisymmetric, non-hydrostatic, Boussinesq ocean model are

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} + w \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = \frac{v^2}{r} + fv - \frac{1}{\rho_0} \frac{\partial p}{\partial r} + K_H \left(\nabla^2 u - \frac{u}{r^2} \right) + K_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2} \quad (1-1)$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial v}{\partial r} + w \frac{\partial v}{\partial z} = - \frac{uv}{r} - fu + K_H \left(\nabla^2 v - \frac{v}{r^2} \right) + K_z \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial z^2} \quad (1-2)$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial w}{\partial r} + w \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = -b - \frac{1}{\rho_0} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} + K_H \nabla^2 w + K_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial z^2} \quad (1-3)$$

$$\frac{\partial b}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial b}{\partial r} + w \frac{\partial b}{\partial z} = N_z^2 w + K_H \nabla^2 b + K_z \frac{\partial^2 b}{\partial z^2} \quad (1-4)$$

where $\nabla^2 \equiv \frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r}$, other symbols are listed in Appendix A.

Above, the density anomaly b is defined according to

$$b = \frac{\rho - \rho_r(z)}{\rho_0} g, \quad (1-5)$$

where $\rho_r(z)$ is a reference density and is a function of depth only. Brunt-Väisälä frequency N_z is defined as

$$N_z = \sqrt{\left(\frac{-g}{\rho_0} \frac{\partial \rho_r}{\partial z} \right)} \quad (1-6)$$

The continuity equation is that of the incompressible fluid,

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial ur}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0 \quad (1-7)$$

2. THE MODEL GRID

It is determined that a fully staggered grid is most expedient for storage economy for a given spatial resolution. As shown in Fig. 1, the radial (u) and the tangential (v) velocities are defined at cross points, vertical velocities (w) are defined at open circle points, and the pressures (p) and density anomalies (b) are defined at blackened dot points. This grid system has the following advantages:

- a) it saves storage for a given spatial resolution
- b) it is very economical in terms of number of computational operations for the finite difference (FD) equations of (1-1) to (1-4).
- c) it is very easy to specify the boundary conditions,
- d) the pressure diagnostic equation, of the elliptic type, can be reduced to the standard form, and
- e) there is no spatial separation of solutions on the grid.

In order to consistently index the grid points, we let index pair (ij) represent the i -th point in the r -direction and j -th point in the z -direction. In addition, m is the maximum number of points in the r -direction, and n , the maximum number of points in the z -direction. Therefore there are $m \times (n-1)$ points for radial and tangential velocities, $(m-1) \times n$ points for vertical velocities, and $(m-1) \times (n-1)$ points for mass distribution (b and p).

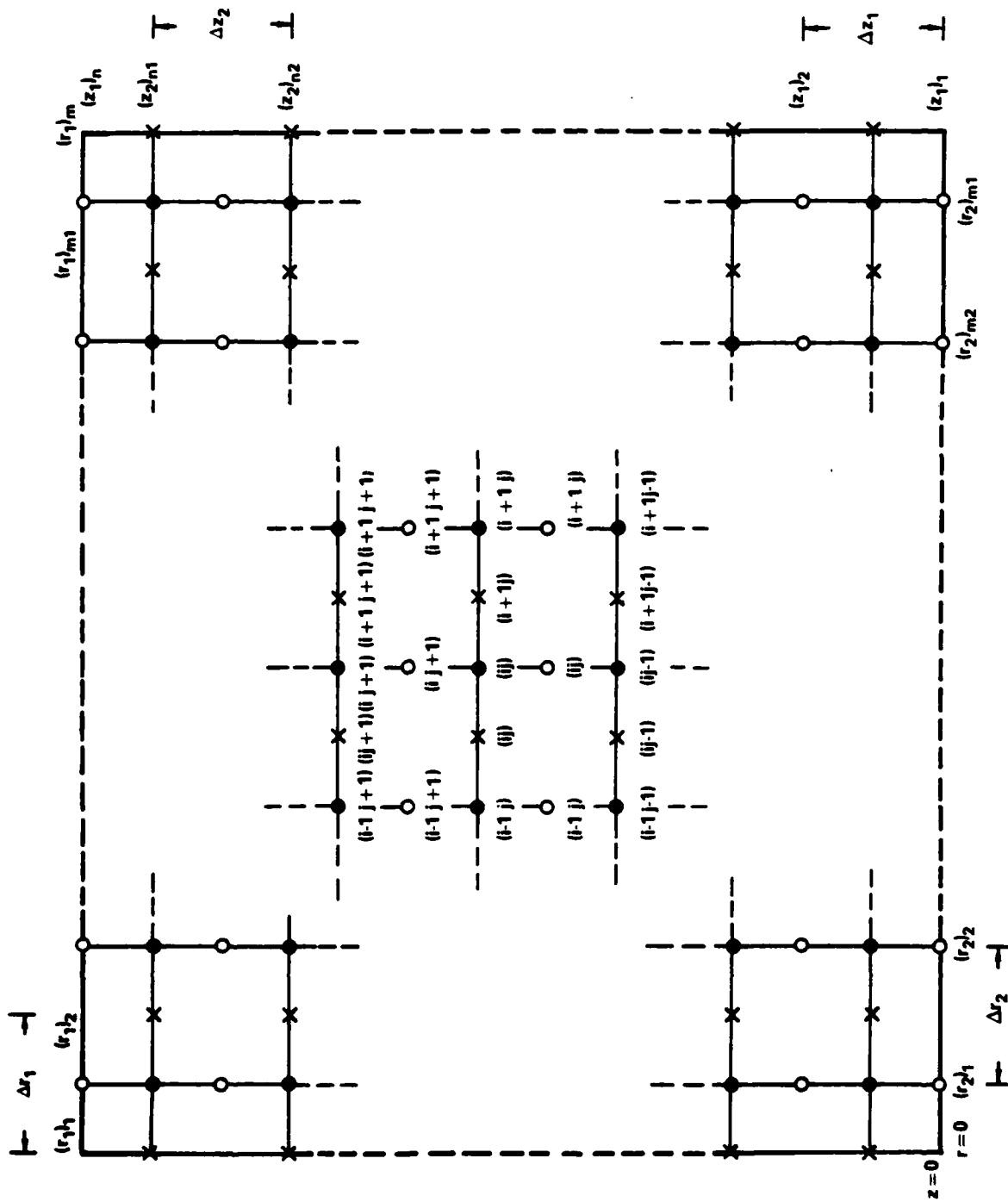


Fig. 1 The fully staggered grid system of the ocean model.

3. THE FINITE DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS

The leapfrog, or centered-in-time, integration scheme for the inviscid terms and the forward-in-time integration scheme for the viscous terms are used. The scheme is described as

$$\begin{pmatrix} u^{t+\Delta t} \\ v^{t+\Delta t} \\ w^{t+\Delta t} \\ b^{t+\Delta t} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u^{t-\Delta t} \\ v^{t-\Delta t} \\ w^{t-\Delta t} \\ b^{t-\Delta t} \end{pmatrix} + 2\Delta t \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial u^t}{\partial t} \\ \frac{\partial v^t}{\partial t} \\ \frac{\partial w^t}{\partial t} \\ \frac{\partial b^t}{\partial t} \end{pmatrix} \quad (3-1)$$

A second order, or centered-in-space, scheme is applied to derive the tendencies in (3-1) according to (1-1) ~ (1-4).

(a) The Equation of Motion in r-direction

$$\frac{\partial u_{ij}^t}{\partial t} = H_{ij}^t - \frac{1}{c_0} \frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_i} (p_{ij} - p_{i-ij}) \quad (3-2)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
H_{ij}^t = & -0.25 \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_{i-1}} (u_{ij}^t + u_{i-1j}^t) (u_{ij}^t - u_{i-1j}^t) \right. \\
& + \frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_i} (u_{i+1j}^t + u_{ij}^t) (u_{i+1j}^t - u_{ij}^t) \\
& + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_j} (w_{i-1j}^t + w_{ij}^t) (u_{ij}^t - u_{ij-1}^t) \\
& \left. + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (w_{ij+1}^t + w_{i-1j+1}^t) (u_{ij+1}^t - u_{ij}^t) \right] \\
& + v_{ij}^t \left[\frac{v_{ij}^t}{(r_1)_i} + f \right] \\
& + K_H \left\{ \frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_i} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_i} (u_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_{i-1}} (u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - u_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \right. \\
& + 0.5 \left[\frac{1}{(r_2)_i (\Delta r_1)_i} (u_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{1}{(r_2)_{i-1} (\Delta r_1)_{i-1}} (u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - u_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \\
& \left. - \frac{u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}}{(r_1)_i^2} \right\} + \frac{K_z}{(\Delta z_1)_j} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (u_{ij+1}^{t-\Delta t} - u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_j} (u_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - u_{ij-1}^{t-\Delta t}) \right]
\end{aligned}$$

(3-5)

(b) The Equation of Motion in θ -direction

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\partial v_{ij}^t}{\partial t} = & -0.25 \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_{i-1}} (u_{ij}^t + u_{i-1j}^t) (v_{ij}^t - v_{i-1j}^t) \right. \\
 & + \frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_i} (u_{i+1j}^t + u_{ij}^t) (v_{i+1j}^t - v_{ij}^t) \\
 & + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_j} (w_{i-1j}^t + w_{ij}^t) (v_{ij}^t - v_{ij-1}^t) \\
 & \left. + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (w_{ij+1}^t + w_{i-1j+1}^t) (v_{ij+1}^t - v_{ij}^t) \right] \\
 & - u_{ij}^t \left[\frac{v_{ij}^t}{(r_1)_i} + f \right] \\
 & + \frac{K_H}{(\Delta r_2)_i} \left\{ \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_i} (v_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_{i-1}} (v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - v_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \right. \\
 & + 0.5 \left[\frac{1}{(r_2)_i (\Delta r_1)_i} (v_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \frac{1}{(r_2)_{i-1} (\Delta r_1)_{i-1}} (v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - v_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \\
 & \left. - \frac{v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}}{(r_1)_i^2} \right\} + \frac{K_z}{(\Delta z_1)_j} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (v_{ij+1}^{t-\Delta t} - v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_j} (v_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - v_{ij-1}^{t-\Delta t}) \right]
 \end{aligned} \tag{3-4}$$

(c) The Equation of Motion in z-direction

$$\frac{\partial w_{ij}^t}{\partial t} = G_{ij}^t - \frac{1}{c_0(\Delta z_2)_j} (p_{ij} - p_{ij-1}) \quad (5-5)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} G_{ij}^t = & -0.25 \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_i} (u_{ij}^t + u_{ij-1}^t) (w_{ij}^t - w_{i-1j}^t) \right. \\ & + \frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (u_{i+1j}^t + u_{i+1j-1}^t) (w_{i+1j}^t - w_{ij}^t) \\ & + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_{j-1}} (w_{ij-1}^t + w_{ij}^t) (w_{ij}^t - w_{ij-1}^t) \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} (w_{ij+1}^t + w_{ij}^t) (w_{ij+1}^t - w_{ij}^t) \right] \\ & - 0.5 (b_{ij}^t + b_{ij-1}^t) \\ & + K_H \left\{ \frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_i} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (w_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - w_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_i} (w_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - w_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \right. \\ & \left. + 0.5 \left[\frac{1}{(r_1)_{i+1} (\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (w_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - w_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. + \frac{1}{(r_1)_i (\Delta r_2)_i} (w_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - w_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$+ \frac{K_z}{(\Delta z_2)_j} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} (w_{ij+1}^{t-\Delta t} - w_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_{j-1}} (w_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - w_{ij-1}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \quad (5-6)$$

(d) The Thermodynamic Equation

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial b_{ij}^t}{\partial t} = & -0.5 \left[\frac{u_{ij}^t}{(\Delta r_2)_i} (b_{ij}^t - b_{i-1j}^t) + \frac{u_{i+1j}^t}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (b_{i+1j}^t - b_{ij}^t) \right. \\ & + \left. \frac{w_{ij}^t}{(\Delta z_2)_j} (b_{ij}^t - b_{ij-1}^t) + \frac{w_{ij+1}^t}{(\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (b_{ij+1}^t - b_{ij}^t) \right] \\ & + 0.5 (w_{ij+1}^t + w_{ij}^t) N_z^2 \\ & + K_H \left\{ \frac{1}{(\Delta r_1)_i} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (b_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - b_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_i} (b_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - b_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \right. \\ & + 0.5 \left[\frac{1}{(r_1)_{i+1} (\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (b_{i+1j}^{t-\Delta t} - b_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. + \frac{1}{(r_1)_i (\Delta r_2)_i} (b_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - b_{i-1j}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \left. \right\} \\ & + \frac{K_z}{(\Delta z_1)_j} \left[\frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (b_{ij+1}^{t-\Delta t} - b_{ij}^{t-\Delta t}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_2)_j} (b_{ij}^{t-\Delta t} - b_{ij-1}^{t-\Delta t}) \right] \quad (5-7) \end{aligned}$$

4. DERIVATION OF THE DIAGNOSTIC EQUATION FOR PRESSURE

The nonhydrostatic pressure at time t is needed to compute the pressure gradient forces in (3-2) and (3-5). To "recover" the pressure from the motion fields, we make use of the continuity equation by differentiating (1-7) with time we get

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} r \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} = 0 ,$$

which can be written in finite difference form for a mass point ij as

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} [(r_1)_i + (r_1)_{i+1}] (\Delta r_1)_i} \left[(r_1)_{i+1} \frac{\partial u_{i+1j}^t}{\partial t} - (r_1)_i \frac{\partial u_{ij}^t}{\partial t} \right] \\ & + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} \left[\frac{\partial w_{ij+1}^t}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial w_{ij}^t}{\partial t} \right] = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (4-1)$$

Let $c_i = (r_1)_{i+1} / \left\{ \frac{1}{2} [(r_1)_i + (r_1)_{i+1}] (\Delta r_1)_i \right\}$, (4-2)

and $a_i = (r_1)_i / \left\{ \frac{1}{2} [(r_1)_i + (r_1)_{i+1}] (\Delta r_1)_i \right\}$

Substituting (3-2), (3-5) and (4-2) into (4-1), we have

$$\begin{aligned}
& c_i H_{i+1j}^t - \frac{1}{s_0} \frac{c_i}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} (p_{i+1j} - p_{ij}) - a_i H_{ij}^t \\
& + \frac{1}{s_0} \frac{a_i}{(\Delta r_2)_i} (p_{ij} - p_{i-1j}) + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} G_{ij+1}^t - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} G_{ij}^t \\
& - \frac{1}{s_0 (\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} (p_{ij+1} - p_{ij}) \\
& + \frac{1}{s_0 (\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_j} (p_{ij} - p_{ij-1}) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

After some rearrangements, we get

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{c_i}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} p_{i+1j} - \frac{a_i}{(\Delta r_2)_i} p_{i-1j} \\
& - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_j} p_{ij-1} - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} p_{ij+1} \\
& + \left[\frac{c_i}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} + \frac{a_i}{(\Delta r_2)_i} + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_{j+1}} + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_j} \right] p_{ij} \\
& = s_0 \left[- c_i H_{i+1j}^t + a_i H_{ij}^t - \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} G_{ij+1}^t + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_j} G_{ij}^t \right] \quad (4-5)
\end{aligned}$$

Now let $F_{ij} = \text{RHS of (4-5)}$,

$$CX_i = \frac{c_i}{(\Delta r_2)_{i+1}} = (r_1)_{i+1} / \left\{ \frac{1}{2} [(r_1)_i + (r_1)_{i+1}] (\Delta r_1)_i (\Delta r_2)_{i+1} \right\},$$

$$AX_i = \frac{a_i}{(\Delta r_2)_i} = (r_1)_i / \left\{ \frac{1}{2} [(r_1)_i + (r_1)_{i+1}] (\Delta r_1)_i (\Delta r_2)_i \right\},$$

$$CZ_j = 1 / [(\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_{j+1}],$$

$$AZ_j = 1 / [(\Delta z_1)_j (\Delta z_2)_j], \text{ and}$$

$$BB_{ij} = -CX_i - AX_i - CZ_j - AZ_j \quad (4-4)$$

We obtain the standard form of an elliptic equation in FD form

$$AX_i P_{i-1j} + AZ_j P_{ij+1} + BB_{ij} P_{ij} + CX_i P_{i+1j} + CZ_j P_{ij+1} = F_{ij} \quad (4-5)$$

Equation (4-5) can be solved numerically by the SEVP solver (Madala, 1978), providing the boundary conditions are properly posed.

The conditions for the four boundaries are determined according to the following assumptions:

(a) At $(r_1)_i = (r_1)_1 = 0$, the natural condition for the cylindrical coordinates calls for $u = v = 0 = \partial u / \partial t = \partial v / \partial t$, the gradient balance requires that $(\partial P / \partial r)_{r=0} = 0$. Therefore an extra column of P is needed

$$P_{0j} = P_{1j} \quad (4-6)$$

(b) At $(r_1)_i = (r_1)_m$, assuming both the horizontal divergence and the vorticity are continuous, i.e., $\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial ur}{\partial r} = 0$ and $\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial vr}{\partial r} = 0$. These lead to

$$u_{mj} = b_a u_{m1j} + b_b [(r_1)_{m1} u_{m1j} - (r_1)_{m2} u_{m2j}] \quad (4-7)$$

$$v_{mj} = b_a v_{m1j} + b_b [(r_1)_{m1} v_{m1j} - (r_1)_{m2} v_{m2j}]$$

where $b_a = (r_1)_{m1} / (r_1)_m$, and

$$b_b = [(r_1)_{m1} + (r_1)_{m2}] (\Delta r_1)_{m1} / \{ (\Delta r_1)_{m2} [(r_1)_{m1} + (r_1)_{m2}] \}$$

Note that if b_b is set equal to zero, (4-7) describes a non-divergent and zero-vorticity boundary condition at $r = (r_1)_m$. Once v_{mj} is determined, a gradient balance at $r = (r_1)_m$ requires

$$\rho_0 v_{mj} \left[\frac{v_{mj}}{(r_1)_m} + f \right] = \frac{1}{(\Delta r_2)_m} (p_{mj} - p_{m-1j})$$

or

$$p_{mj} = p_{m-1j} + \rho_0 (\Delta r_2)_m v_{mj} \left[\frac{v_{mj}}{(r_1)_m} + f \right] \quad (4-8)$$

where a column of dummy points p_{mj} has been introduced for computational purposes. The second part of the RHS of (4-8) is thus the forcing function at $(r_1)_m$ for the elliptic equation (4-5).

(c) At the bottom, $w_{i1} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} w_{i1} = 0$. Substituting these into the continuity equation (4-1), we get

$$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} (r_1)_i + (r_i)_{i+1} (\Delta r_1)_i} \left[(r_1)_{i+1} \frac{\partial u_{i+1}^t}{\partial t} - (r_1)_i \frac{\partial u_{i1}^t}{\partial t} \right] + \frac{1}{(\Delta z_1)_1} \frac{\partial w_{i2}^t}{\partial t} = 0 . \quad (4-9)$$

Following the same deduction between (4-1) and (4-5), we get an expression similar to (4-5) with the second term on the LHS and G_{i1} in the RHS absent. Thus, P_{i1} can be obtained by the same SEVP solver by setting $Cz_1 = 0$ and $G_{i1} = 0$.

(d) At top $w_{in} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} w_{in} = 0$. Following the same line of reasoning as in (c), we obtain P_{in} by solving (4-5) with $Cz_n P_{in+1} = 0$ and $G_{in} = 0$.

In summary, the elliptic pressure diagnostic equation (4-4) is to be solved with the following boundary conditions

- 1) At $r = 0$ $P_{0j} = P_{1j}$ i.e., (4-6)
- 2) At $r = (r_1)_m$ $P_{mj} = P_{m-1j} + \text{function}(v_{mj})$ (4-8)
- 3) At $z = 0$ $Az_1 = 0$ and $G_{i1} = 0$
- 4) At $z = (z_1)_n$ $Cz_n = 0$ and $G_{in} = 0$

LIST OF SYMBOLS

AX_i	an array of constants, varying only in r-direction, defined by (4-4), used in (4-5)
Az_j	an array of constants, varying only in z-direction defined by (4-4), used in (4-5)
a_i	an array of constants related to r_1 and Δr_1 used in (4-2)
BB_{ij}	an array of constants, used in (4-5)
b	density anomalies, defined in (1-5), cm s^{-2}
CX_i	an array of constants, varying only in r-direction, defined by (4-4), used in (4-5)
Cz_j	an array of constants, varying only in z-direction, defined by (4-4), used in (4-5)
c_i	an array of constants, related to r_1 and Δr_1 , used in (4-5)
f	Coriolis parameter, s^{-1}
g	gravitational acceleration, cm s^{-2}
i	an index, denoting i-th point in r-direction
j	an index, denoting j-th point in z-direction
K_H	horizontal diffusion coefficient, $\text{cm}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$
K_z	vertical diffusion coefficient, $\text{cm}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$
LHS	left hand side
m	the maximum number of grid points in r-direction, upper bound of i

m_1	$m-1$
m_2	$m-2$
N_z	Brunt-Väisällä frequency, s^{-1}
n	the maximum number of grid points in z -direction, upper bound of j
n_1	$n-1$
n_2	$n-2$
p	pressure, dyne cm^{-2}
RHS	right hand side
r	radius, cm
r_1	radii of momentum points, cm
r_2	radii of mass points, cm
Δr_1	distance between two horizontally adjacent momentum points, cm
Δr_2	distance between two horizontally adjacent mass points, cm
SEVP	<u>s</u> tabilized <u>e</u> rror <u>v</u> ector <u>p</u> ropagation
t	time, s
Δt	time interval, s
u	radial velocity, $cm\ s^{-1}$
v	tangential velocity, $cm\ s^{-1}$
w	vertical velocity, $cm\ s^{-1}$
z	height from ocean bottom, cm
z_1	heights of circle points, cm
z_2	heights of cross and dot points, cm

Δz_1 distance between two vertically adjacent circle points, cm

Δz_2 distance between two vertically adjacent cross or dot points

ρ density, g cm^{-3}

ρ_0 a constant density, 1 g cm^{-3}

ρ_r a reference density, varying only in z -direction, g cm^{-3}

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Discussions with Dr. R. V. Madala on the SEVP solver and the skillful typing of Mrs. Doris Beechum and Mrs. Judy Staudinger are greatly appreciated.

REFERENCE

Madala, R. V., 1978: An Efficient Direct Solver for Separable and Non-Separable Elliptic Equations. Month Weather Review, 106, 1735-1741.

APPENDIX A — FORTRAN CODE FOR THE NON-HYDROSTATIC MODEL

A listing of FORTRAN code of the ocean model. The major functions of the main program and subroutines are as follows:

OCEAN	main program, calls all subroutines, manages job flow, controls input/output.
INIT	sets up independent variables, defines constants
START	defines initial conditions
{ PUTOUT	gets various fields ready for output
{ MAP	prints
ADVECT	computes all inviscous terms, except for the pressure gradient forces
DIFF	computes horizontal and vertical diffusions
PRESS	solves the pressure diagnostic equations and computes the pressure gradient forces, appears only in the non-hydrostatic version
{ MATINV	} Used in SEVP method
{ BSM1	
{ BSM2	
{ BSM3	
FRWRD	matches forward
BOUNDV	sets outer boundary conditions for momentum
CHECK	checks if the time step is linearly stable.

APPENDIX B - FORTRAN CODE FOR THE HYDROSTATIC MODEL

The hydrostatic version of the model can be obtained by simplifying the non-hydrostatic version. In the hydrostatic version, the equation of motion in z-direction (1-5) is reduced to the hydrostatic equation

$$-\frac{1}{\rho_0} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} = b \quad (\text{B-1})$$

Instead of solving the elliptic equation (4-5), the pressure p is thus obtainable by vertically integrating (B-1). The vertical velocity w can also be computed by vertically integrating the continuity equation (1-7).

The FD forms of (B-1) and (1-7) are, respectively,

$$p_{ij} = p_{ij-1} - 0.5 \rho_0 (\Delta z_r)_j (B_{ij}^t + B_{ij-1}^t) \quad (\text{B-2})$$

$$w_{ij} = w_{ij} + \frac{\left[(r_1)_{i+1} u_{i+1j-1}^t - (r_1)_i u_{ij-1}^t \right] (\Delta z_1)_j}{0.5 (\Delta r_1)_i \left[(r_1)_{i+1} + (r_1)_i \right]} \quad (\text{B-3})$$

<<SPLIT OCEAN0,SOLRC0,PRINT,SEG

```

1*      PROGRAM OCEAN                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                          0002000
3*      PARAMETER M1=M-1,P2M=2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2        0003000
4*      PARAMETER N=2*M*N1+M1*N*M1*N1              0004000
5*      DIMENSION DATA1(NC),DATA2(NC),DATA3(NC)     0005000
6*      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),VZ1(M1,N),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0006000
7*      1      VT2(M,N1),VZ2(M1,N),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1), 0007000
8*      2      VZ3(M1,N),B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1)          0008000
9*      EQUIVALENCE (DATA1,VR1),(DATA2,VR2),(DATA3,VR3) 0009000
10*     DATA DATA1/ND*0./,DATA2/ND*0./,DATA3/ND*0./ 0010000
11*     COMMON/TMP/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(M1),DZ2(N) 0011000
12*     COMMON/TMP/RHP,RHPR(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,COR1,G,PK(M),ZK(N) 0012000
13*     COMMON/FOR/DELT,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISHO,ITAPE,TBV 0013000
14*     CALL INDDMP                                  0014000
15*     100 FORMAT(I4)                               0015000
16*     READ(5,100)ITIME                             0016000
17*     READ(5,100)ITER                              0017000
18*     READ(5,100)IRUT                              0018000
19*     READ(5,100)ISHO                              0019000
20*     ISTEP=0                                       0020000
21*     READ(5,100)ITAPE                             0021000
22*     CALL INIT                                    0022000
23*     IF(ITIME.EQ.0)GO TO 10                       0023000
24* C                                               0024000
25* C               CONTINUED INTEGRATION FROM A HISTORY TAPE 0025000
26* C                                               0026000
27*     READ(1)ITIME,DATA1,DATA2,P                  0027000
28*     GO TO 20                                     0028000
29*     10 CALL START                                0029000
30*     20 XTIME=ITIME*3600.                         0030000
31* C                                               0031000
32* C               PRINT OUT INITIAL FIELDS          0032000
33* C                                               0033000
34*     CALL PUTOUT                                  0034000
35*     IF(ITER.EQ.0)STEP                            0035000
36*     OR 90 ISTEP=1,ITER                          0036000
37* C                                               0037000
38* C               COMPUTE ALL INVISCID TERMS        0038000
39* C                                               0039000
40*     CALL ADVECT                                  0040000
41* C                                               0041000
42* C               COMPUTE VISCOUS TERMS            0042000
43* C                                               0043000
44*     CALL DIFF                                    0044000
45* C                                               0045000
46* C               AND ADD PRESSURE GRADIENT FORCES TO TENDENCIES 0046000
47* C               DIAGNOSE (RECOVER) THE PRESSURE FIELD 0047000
48* C                                               0048000
49*     CALL PRESS                                   0049000
50* C                                               0050000
51* C               MARCHING IN TIME                 0051000
52* C               FIRST TIME STEP IS FORWARD IF START IS CALLED 0052000
53* C                                               0053000
54*     IF(ISTEP.EQ.1.AND.ITIME.EQ.0)DELT=0.5*DELT 0054000
55*     CALL FRRWD                                    0055000
56*     IF(ISTEP.EQ.1.AND.ITIME.EQ.0)DELT=2.*DELT 0056000
57* C                                               0057000
58* C               DEFINE BOUNDARY VALUES FOR VELOCITY 0058000
59* C                                               0059000
60*     CALL BRUNDV                                  0060000
61* C                                               0061000
62* C               CHECK IF DELT IS STABLE          0062000
63* C                                               0063000
64*     CALL CHECK                                    0064000
65*     XTIME=XTIME+DELT                             0065000
66*     ITIME=XTIME/3600.                            0066000
67* C                                               0067000
68* C               PRINT OUT RESULTS EVERY IRUT STEPS 0068000
69* C                                               0069000
70*     IF(MOD(ISTEP,IRUT).EQ.0)CALL PUTOUT         0070000
71* C                                               0071000
72* C               WRITE HISTORY TAPE EVERY ITAPE STEPS 0072000
73* C                                               0073000
74*     IF(MOD(ISTEP,ITAPE).EQ.0)WRITE(2)ITIME,DATA1,DATA2,P 0074000
75*     90 CONTINUE                                  0075000
76*     STOP                                         0076000
77*     END                                           0077000

```

*** MEMBER INIT

```

1* SUBROUTINE INIT                                0001000
2* PARAMETER M=21,N=21                            0002000
3* PARAMETER M1=M+1,M2=M+2,N1=N+1,N2=N+2         0003000
4* COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,A1),VT1(M,N1),VZ1(M1,N),R1(M1,N1),VR2(M,A1),  0004000
5* 1 VT2(M,N1),VZ2(M1,N),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),  0005000
6* 2 VZ3(M1,A),B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1)                0006000
7* COMMON/THR/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0007000
8* COMMON/THR/RMP,MHR(N1),RV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDR,CORIG,PK(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9* COMMON/FRR/DELTA,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISMO,ITAPE,TBV 0009000
10* PARAMETER MP=M+1,MPM+1                        0010000
11* PARAMETER NBLK=2,NBLK1=NBLK=1                 0011000
12* PARAMETER MP1=MP+1,MP2=MP+2,NP1=NP+1,NP2=NP+2 0012000
13* REAL*8 RCCR,RINV,R1NVI,RTILDA                 0013000
14* COMMON/EVP/RINV(MP2,MP2,NBLK),RINV1(MP2,MP2,NBLK1),RCCR(MP,3),  0014000
15* 1 RTILDA(MP2),F(MP,NP),NSIZ2(NBLK),IS(NBLK),SLMF(NBLK),  0015000
16* 2 IE(NBLK),F11(MP),F14(MP),F21(NP),F24(NP),AX(MP),AY(MP),  0016000
17* 3 RB(MP,NP),CX(MP),CY(NP)                      0017000
18* C
19* C INITIALIZE ALL DEPENDENT VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS 0019000
20* C
21* C
22* C ALPHA IS THE NONDIMENSIONAL SMOOTHING COEF. 0022000
23* C FOR TIME SMOOTHING IN SUBROUTINE FRRND 0023000
24* C
25* DELTA=900.                                     0024000
26* ALPHA=0.10                                     0025000
27* G=0.00.                                         0026000
28* LAT=30.                                          0027000
29* CRR1=2.*7.2722E-5*SIN(LAT*3.14159/180.)        0028000
30* C
31* C DEFINE RADII AT GRID POINTS AND ALL GRID INTERVALS 0031000
32* C
33* C 10 I=1,M1                                     0032000
34* 10 DR1(I)=20.*E5                                0033000
35* R1(I)=0.                                         0034000
36* C 20 I=2,M                                     0035000
37* 20 R1(I)=R1(I-1)+DR1(I-1)                       0036000
38* C 30 I=1,M1                                     0037000
39* 30 R2(I)=0.5*(R1(I)+R1(I+1))                    0038000
40* DR2(I)=2.*(R2(I)-R1(I))                        0039000
41* DR2(M)=2.*(R1(M)-R2(M))                        0040000
42* C 40 I=2,M1                                     0041000
43* 40 DR2(I)=R2(I)-R2(I-1)                         0042000
44* C MAX=MAX(MAG(DR1))                             0043000
45* C DRMAX=DR1(MAX)                                0044000
46* C
47* C DEFINE ALL DZ'S                               0045000
48* C
49* C 100 J=1,N1                                    0046000
50* 100 Z1(J)=(J-1)*200.*E2                          0047000
51* DZ1(1)=200.*E2                                  0048000
52* 110 DZ1(J)=Z1(J+1)-Z1(J)                        0049000
53* DZ2(1)=2.*(Z1(1)-Z1(1))                         0050000
54* Z2(1)=0.5*DZ2(1)                                0051000
55* C 120 J=2,N1                                    0052000
56* DZ2(J)=0.5*(DZ1(J)+DZ1(J-1))                   0053000
57* Z2(J)=Z2(J-1)+DZ2(J)                            0054000
58* DZ2(N)=2.*(Z1(N)-Z1(N-1))+0.5*DZ1(N1)          0055000
59* C MAX=MAX(MAG(DZ1))                             0056000
60* C DZMAX=DZ1(MAX)                                0057000
61* C
62* C DEFINE CONSTANTS FOR SEVP SOLVER             0058000
63* C
64* AX(1)=0.                                         0059000
65* CX(MP)=0.                                        0060000
66* AY(1)=0.                                        0061000
67* CY(NP)=0.                                       0062000
68* C 50 I=1,M1                                     0063000
69* AX(I+1)=R1(I)/(0.5*(R1(I)+R1(I+1))+DR1(I)+DPR(I)) 0064000
70* CX(I+1)=R1(I+1)/(0.5*(R1(I)+R1(I+1))+DR1(I)+DPR(I+1)) 0065000
71* C 60 J=1,N1                                     0066000
72* AY(J+1)=1./(DZ1(J)+DZ2(J))                     0067000
73* CY(J+1)=1./(DZ1(J)+DZ2(J+1))                   0068000
74* C 70 I=1,MP                                     0069000
75* DB 70 I=1,MP                                     0070000
76* R1(I,J)=CX(I)+AX(I)+CY(J)+AY(J)                 0071000
77* NSIZ2(N1)=NBLK*MRC(N1,2)                       0072000
78* C 80 NP=1,NBLK1                                 0073000
79* NSIZ2(NB)=NSIZ2(NBLK=1)+NSIZ2(NBLK)            0074000
80* NSIZ2(NBLK)=N1+(NBLK-1)*NSIZ2(NBLK)           0075000

```

*** MEMBER INIT

81*	C		0000000
82*	C		0001000
83*	C	A AND H ARE CONSTANT USED IN SUBROUTINE BCU-DV	0002000
84*	C	FOR CONSTANT DIV, AND VERT, CONDITIONS	0003000
85*	C		0004000
86*	C	RNDCA=H1(M1)/R1(M)	0005000
87*	C	RNCR=(R1(M1)+R1(M))*DR1(M1)/((R1(M1)+R1(M2))*R1(M)+DR1(M2))	0006000
88*	C	RNDRO=.	0007000
89*	C		0008000
90*	C	DEFINE DENSITY RELATED CONSTANTS	0009000
91*	C		0010000
92*	C	DM 130 J=1,1	0011000
93*	C	130 BV2(J)=1.E-6	0012000
94*	C	TRV=0.	0013000
95*	C	DM 135 J=1,1	0014000
96*	C	135 TRV=MAX1(TRV,BV2(J))	0015000
97*	C	TRV=1./SQRT(TRV)	0016000
98*	C		0017000
99*	C	DEFINE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS	0018000
100*	C		0100000
101*	C	CREFH=0.002*DR1(11)**2/DELT	0101000
102*	C	CREFZ=0.001*DR1(11)**2/DELT	0102000
103*	C	DM 140 I=1,1	0103000
104*	C	140 H(I)=CREFH*(1+.5.*EXP(-FLOAT(M1-I)/7.))	0104000
105*	C	DM 150 J=1,N1	0105000
106*	C	150 ZK(J)=CREFZ*(1+.5.*(EXP(-FLOAT(J-1)/5.)*EXP(-FLOAT(N1-J)/5.))	0106000
107*	C	RETURN	0107000
108*	C	END	0108000

*** MEMBER START

```

1*      SLBRoutine START                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                            0002000
3*      PARAMETER M1=M-1,P2=2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2          0003000
4*      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N),VT1(M,N),VZ1(M,N),R1(M,N),VR2(M,N),  0004000
5*          VT2(M,N),VZ2(M,N),R2(M,N),VR3(M,N),VT3(M,N),  0005000
6*          VZ3(M,N),R3(M,N),P(M,N)                  0006000
7*      COMMON/TWO/R1(M),R2(M),DR1(M),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N),CZ1(N),CZ2(N)  0007000
8*      COMMON/THREE/RM1,RM2,R(N),ALPHA,BNCA,BNDR,CORIG,GM(-),ZK(N)  0008000
9*      PARAMETER N0=20,M1=M1+N0,N1=N1  0009000
10*     DIMENSION DATA1(N0),DATA2(N0)                0010000
11*     EQUIVALENCE (DATA1,VR1),(DATA2,VR2)           0011000
12* C
13* C          INITIALIZE MASS FIELDS FOR A THEORETICAL RING
14* C
15*     I1=1                                           0012000
16*     I2=13                                          0013000
17*     I21=I2+1                                       0014000
18*     I22=M1                                         0015000
19*     RMAG=0.0002                                    0016000
20*     DO 10 I=I1,I2                                   0017000
21*     10 R1(I,N1)=RMAG*CMS(FLSAT(=(I-11)/P,=3,14159)*G/RM1  0018000
22*     DO 30 J=I21,I22                                 0019000
23*     30 R1(I,N1)=R1(I2,N1)*EXP(-FL*AT(I-I21)/4,=)  0020000
24*     DO 40 J=J1,N2                                   0021000
25*     FACT=EXP(FL*AT(J-N1)/5,=)                     0022000
26*     DO 40 I=I1,M1                                   0023000
27*     40 R1(I,J)=R1(I,N1)*FACT                      0024000
28* C
29* C          PRESSURE IS OBTAINED HYDROSTATICALLY FROM BUOYANCY
30* C
31*     DO 50 I=I1,M1                                   0025000
32*     50 P(I,1)=0,5*RM1*DZ2(I)+B1(I,1)              0026000
33*     DO 60 J=J1,N1                                   0027000
34*     DO 60 I=I1,M1                                   0028000
35*     60 P(I,J)=P(I,J-1)+0,5*RM1*DZ2(J)*(B1(I,J)+B1(I,J-1))  0029000
36* C
37* C          TANGENTIAL VELOCITY IS IN GRADIENT BALANCE WITH MASS
38* C
39*     DO 70 J=J1,N1                                   0030000
40*     DO 70 I=I2,M1                                   0031000
41*     PGF=(M(I,J)-P(I-1,J))/(RM1*DR2(I))           0032000
42*     MAG=(0,5*CORI+M1(I))**2+R1(I)*PGF            0033000
43*     JJ=J                                           0034000
44*     II=I                                           0035000
45*     IF(MAG,LT,0,=)GOTO 100                         0036000
46*     70 VT1(II,J)=0,5*CORI*R1(II)+SQRT(MAG)        0037000
47* C
48* C          SET DATA2=DATA1 FOR LEAFPROG
49* C
50*     DO 90 I=I1,N0                                   0038000
51*     90 DATA2(I)=DATA1(I)                          0039000
52*     CALL HBOUNDV                                    0040000
53*     DO 90 I=I1,N0                                   0041000
54*     90 DATA1(I)=DATA2(I)                          0042000
55*     RETURN                                          0043000
56*     100 PRINT 110,II,JJ,PGF,MAG                   0044000
57*     110 FORMAT(' RADICAL IN SLBRoutine START IS NEGATIVE AT (I,J)=',2I5,  0045000
58*         ' PGF, MAG =',1P2E12,3)                   0046000
59*     STOP                                           0047000
60*     END                                           0048000

```

*** MEMBER HOUNDV

```

1*      SUBROUTINE HOUNDV                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER N1=21,N21=21                          0002000
3*      PARAMETER M1=M=1,N2=M=2,N1=N=1,N2=N=2          0003000
4*      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),VZ1(M1,N),R1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1),  0004000
5*      1 VT2(M,N1),VZ2(M1,N),R2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),  0005000
6*      2 VZ3(M1,N),R3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1)                0006000
7*      COMMON/TWO/PI(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M1),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0007000
8*      COMMON/THREE/PHI(M),R2(M1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CBPI,G,H(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9*      C                                                0009000
10*     C          LATERAL BOUNDARY FOR TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITIES 0010000
11*     C          ASSUMING CONTINUOUS VORTICITY AND DIVERGENCE          0011000
12*     C                                                0012000
13*     C          DO 10 J=1,N1                                         0013000
14*     C          VR2(M,J)=BNDA*VR2(M1,J)+BNDR*(R1(M1)*VR2(M1,J)-R1(M2)*VR2(M2,J)) 0014000
15*     C          10 VT2(M,J)=BNDA*VT2(M1,J)+BNDR*(R1(M1)*VT2(M1,J)-R1(M2)*VT2(M2,J)) 0015000
16*     C          RETURN                                              0016000
17*     C          END                                                0017000

```

*** MEMBER DIFF

```

1* SURMOUNTINE DIFF 0001000
2* C 0002000
3* C COMPLETE THE DIFFUSION TERMS 0003000
4* C 0004000
5* PARAMETER M=21,N=21 0005000
6* PARAMETER M1=M-1,M2=M-2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2 0006000
7* COMMON/PAE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),VZ1(M1,N),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0007000
8* VT2(M,N1),VZ2(M1,N),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1), 0008000
9* VZ3(M1,N),B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1) 0009000
10* COMMON/TAC/RI(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0010000
11* COMMON/THR/RHM,HR(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CORI,G,PK(M),ZK(N) 0011000
12* DIMENSION VR(M,N1),VT(M,N1),VZ(M1,N),B(M1,N1) 0012000
13* EQUIVALENCE (VR,VH1),(VT,VT1),(VZ,VZ1),(B,B1) 0013000
14* C 0014000
15* C HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF RADIAL VELOCITY 0015000
16* C 0016000
17* DO 10 J=1,N1 0017000
18* DO 10 I=2,M1 0018000
19* VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+PK(I)*((VR(I+1,J)-VR(I,J))/DR1(I) 0019000
20* -(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J))/DR1(I-1))/DR2(I)-VR(I,J)/(R1(I)+R1(I+1)) 0020000
21* +0.5*(VR(I+1,J)-VR(I,J))/(DR1(I)+R2(I)) 0021000
22* +(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J))/(DR1(I-1)+R2(I-1))) 0022000
23* C 0023000
24* C HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY 0024000
25* C 0025000
26* DO 20 J=1,N1 0026000
27* DO 20 I=2,M1 0027000
28* VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+PK(I)*((VT(I+1,J)-VT(I,J))/DR1(I) 0028000
29* -(VT(I,J)-VT(I-1,J))/DR1(I-1))/DR2(I)-VT(I,J)/(R1(I)+R1(I+1)) 0029000
30* +0.5*(VT(I+1,J)-VT(I,J))/(DR1(I)+R2(I)) 0030000
31* +(VT(I,J)-VT(I-1,J))/(DR1(I-1)+R2(I-1))) 0031000
32* C 0032000
33* C HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF VERTICAL VELOCITY 0033000
34* C 0034000
35* DO 30 J=2,N1 0035000
36* DO 30 I=2,M2 0036000
37* VZ3(I,J)=VZ3(I,J)+PK(I)*((VZ(I+1,J)-VZ(I,J))/DR2(I+1) 0037000
38* -(VZ(I,J)-VZ(I-1,J))/DR2(I))/DR1(I) 0038000
39* +0.5*(VZ(I+1,J)-VZ(I,J))/(DR2(I+1)+R1(I+1)) 0039000
40* +(VZ(I,J)-VZ(I-1,J))/(DR2(I)+R1(I-1))) 0040000
41* DO 40 J=2,N1 0041000
42* VZ3(I,J)=VZ3(I,J)+PK(I)*((VZ(2,J)-VZ(1,J))/(DR2(1)+CR1(1)) 0042000
43* +0.5*(VZ(2,J)-VZ(1,J))/(DR2(2)+R1(2))) 0043000
44* DO 50 J=2,N1 0044000
45* VZ3(M1,J)=VZ3(M1,J)+PK(M1)*((VZ(M1,J)+VZ(M2,J))/(DR2(M1)+CR1(M1)) 0045000
46* +(VZ(M1,J)+VZ(M2,J))/(DR2(M1)+R1(M1))) 0046000
47* C 0047000
48* C HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF B 0048000
49* C 0049000
50* DO 60 J=1,N1 0050000
51* DO 60 I=2,M2 0051000
52* B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+PK(I)*((B(I+1,J)-B(I,J))/DR2(I+1) 0052000
53* -(B(I,J)-B(I-1,J))/DR2(I))/CR1(I) 0053000
54* +0.5*(B(I+1,J)-B(I,J))/(DR2(I+1)+R1(I+1)) 0054000
55* +(B(I,J)-B(I-1,J))/(DR2(I)+R1(I-1))) 0055000
56* DO 70 J=1,N1 0056000
57* B3(1,J)=B3(1,J)+PK(1)*((B(2,J)-B(1,J))/(DR2(2)+DR1(1)) 0057000
58* +0.5*(B(2,J)-B(1,J))/(DR2(2)+R1(2))) 0058000
59* DO 80 J=1,N1 0059000
60* B3(M1,J)=B3(M1,J)+PK(M1)*((B(M1,J)+B(M2,J))/(DR2(M1)+CR1(M1)) 0060000
61* +(B(M1,J)+B(M2,J))/(DR2(M1)+R1(M1))) 0061000
62* C 0062000
63* C VERTICAL DIFFUSION OF RADIAL VELOCITY 0063000
64* C 0064000
65* DO 90 J=2,N2 0065000
66* DO 90 I=2,M1 0066000
67* VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((VR(I,J+1)-VR(I,J))/DZ2(J+1) 0067000
68* -(VR(I,J)-VR(I,J-1))/DZ2(J))/DZ1(J) 0068000
69* DO 100 I=2,M1 0069000
70* VR3(I,1)=VR3(I,1)+ZK(1)*((VR(I,2)-VR(I,1))/DZ2(2)+DZ1(1)) 0070000
71* DO 110 I=2,M1 0071000
72* VR3(I,N1)=VR3(I,N1)+ZK(N1)*((VR(I,N1)+VR(I,N2))/DZ2(N1)+DZ1(N1)) 0072000
73* C 0073000
74* C VERTICAL DIFFUSION OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY 0074000
75* C 0075000

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*** MEMBER DIFF

76*	DP 120 J=2, N2	0076000
77*	DP 120 I=2, M1	0077000
78*	120 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((VT(I,J+1)-VT(I,J))/DZ2(J+1)	0078000
79*	1 - (VT(I,J)-VT(I,J-1))/DZ2(J))/DZ1(J)	0079000
80*	DP 130 I=2, M1	0080000
81*	130 VT3(I,1)=VT3(I,1)+ZK(1)*(VT(I,2)-VT(I,1))/(DZ2(2)+DZ1(1))	0081000
82*	DP 140 I=2, M1	0082000
83*	140 VT3(I,N1)=VT3(I,N1)+ZK(N1)*((VT(I,N1)-VT(I,N2))/(DZ2(N1)+DZ1(N1))	0083000
84*		0084000
85*	C	0085000
86*	C	0086000
87*	C	0087000
88*	DP 150 J=2, N1	0088000
89*	DP 150 I=1, M1	0089000
90*	150 VZ3(I,J)=VZ3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((VZ(I,J+1)-VZ(I,J))/DZ1(J)	0090000
91*	1 - (VZ(I,J)-VZ(I,J-1))/DZ1(J-1))/DZ2(J)	0091000
92*	C	0092000
93*	C	0093000
94*	C	0094000
95*	DP 160 J=2, N2	0095000
96*	DP 160 I=1, M1	0096000
97*	160 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((B1(I,J+1)-B1(I,J))/DZ2(J+1)	0097000
98*	1 - (B1(I,J)-B1(I,J-1))/DZ2(J))/DZ1(J)	0098000
99*	DP 170 I=1, M1	0099000
100*	170 B3(I,1)=B3(I,1)+ZK(1)*(B1(I,2)-B1(I,1))/(DZ2(2)+DZ1(1))	0100000
101*	DP 180 I=1, M1	0101000
102*	180 B3(I,N1)=B3(I,N1)+ZK(N1)*((B1(I,N1)-B1(I,N2))/(DZ2(N1)+DZ1(N1))	0102000
103*	RETURN	0103000
104*	END	0104000

*** MEMHEN FNRRO

1*	SUBROUTINE FNRRL	0001000
2*	PARAMETER M=21,N=21	0002000
3*	PARAMETER M1=M-1,P2=M-2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2	0003000
4*	PARAMETER N0=2*M*N1+P1*N0+M1*N1	0004000
5*	COMMON/ONE/DATA1(N0),DATA2(N0),DATA3(N0),P(M1,N1)	0005000
6*	COMMON/TWO/RHO,PHI(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CORI,G,HK(M),ZK(N)	0006000
7*	COMMON/THREE/DELTA,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISMO,ITAPE,TBV	0007000
8*	C	0008000
9*	C	0009000
10*	C	0010000
11*	DO 10 I=1,N0	0011000
12*	10 DATA3(I)=DATA1(I)+2.*DELTA*DATA2(I)	0012000
13*	C	0013000
14*	C	0014000
15*	C	0015000
16*	IF (MOD(ISTEP,ISMO).NE.0) GO TO 30	0016000
17*	DO 20 I=1,N0	0017000
18*	20 DATA2(I)=DATA2(I)+(DATA1(I)+DATA3(I)-2.*DATA2(I))*ALPHA	0018000
19*	30 CONTINUE	0019000
20*	C	0020000
21*	C	0021000
22*	C	0022000
23*	DO 40 I=1,N0	0023000
24*	40 DATA1(I)=DATA2(I)	0024000
25*	DO 50 I=1,N0	0025000
26*	50 DATA2(I)=DATA3(I)	0026000
27*	C	0027000
28*	C	0028000
29*	C	0029000
30*	DO 60 I=1,N0	0030000
31*	60 DATA3(I)=0.	0031000
32*	RETURN	0032000
33*	END	0033000

*** MEMBER CHECK

```

1*      SUBROUTINE CHECK                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                            0002000
3*      PARAMETER M1=1,P2=2,N1=1,N2=2                0003000
4*      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),VZ1(M1,N),R1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0004000
5*      1      VT2(M,N1),VZ2(M1,N),R2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),    0005000
6*      2      VZ3(M1,N),R3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1)           0006000
7*      COMMON/TWO/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N),DZ1(N),DZ2(N) 0007000
8*      COMMON/THREE/DELT,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISHR,ITAPE,TBV 0008000
9*      DIMENSION WORK1(M),WORK2(N)                  0009000
10*     DO 10 J=1,M1                                    0010000
11*     DO 20 I=1,M                                     0011000
12*     20  WORK1(I)=DR2(I)/APAX1(1,VR2(I,J))          0012000
13*     MIN=MINMAG(WORK1)+1                            0013000
14*     DT=WORK1(MIN)*0.9                              0014000
15*     DT=AMINI(DT,DELT)                              0015000
16*     10 CONTINUE                                    0016000
17*     DO 40 I=1,M1                                    0017000
18*     DO 30 J=1,N                                     0018000
19*     30  WORK2(J)=DZ2(J)/APAX1(1,VZ2(I,J))          0019000
20*     MIN=MINMAG(WORK2)+1                            0020000
21*     DT=WORK2(MIN)*0.9                              0021000
22*     DT=AMINI(DT,DELT)                              0022000
23*     40 CONTINUE                                    0023000
24*     DT=AMINI(DT,TRV)                                0024000
25*     IF(DT.GE.,DELT)RETRN                            0025000
26*     DELT=0.75*DELT                                  0026000
27*     PRINT 100,DELT                                  0027000
28*     100 FORMAT(//////,'*****DELT IS CHANGED TO',IPE11,2,' S*****') 0028000
29*     RETURN                                          0029000
30*     END                                            0030000

```

*** MEMBER ZILCH

1*	SUBROUTINE ZILCH(A,N)	0001000
2*	DIMENSION A(N)	0002000
3*	DO 10 I=1,N	0003000
4*	10 A(I)=0.	0004000
5*	RETURN	0005000
6*	END	0006000

*** MEMBER ADVECT

```

1A      SUBROUTINE ADVELT                                0001000
2A C
3A C      COMPLETE THE ADVECTIVE TERMS                    0003000
4A C
5A      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                                0005000
6A      PARAMETER M1=M-1,M2=M-2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2            0006000
7A      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N),VT1(M,N),VZ1(M,N),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1),  0007000
8A      1      VT2(M,N1),VZ2(M1,N),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),  0008000
9A      2      VZ3(M1,N),B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1)                0009000
10A     COMMON/TMR/R1(M),R2(M),DR1(M),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N),DZ1(N),DZ2(N)  0010000
11A     COMMON/TMR/RMR,ALPHA(N),BV2(N),ALPHA,ANDA,BNDB,CORIG,GM,K(M),ZK(N)  0011000
12A     DIMENSION VR(M,N),VT(M,N),VZ(M,N),B(M1,N1),B(M1,N1)  0012000
13A     EQUIVALENCE (VR,VR2),(VT,VT2),(VZ,VZ2),(B,B2)      0013000
14A C
15A C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR RADIAL VELOCITY        0014000
16A C
17A     DO 10 J=1,N1                                       0017000
18A     DO 10 I=2,M1                                       0018000
19A     10 VR3(I,J)=0.25*((VR(I,J)+VR(I-1,J))*(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J))/DR1(I-1)  0019000
20A     1      *(VR(I+1,J)+VR(I,J))*(VR(I+1,J)-VR(I,J))/DR1(I))  0020000
21A     2      +VR3(I,J)                                     0021000
22A C
23A C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR TANGENTIAL VELOCITY    0023000
24A C
25A     DO 20 J=1,N1                                       0024000
26A     DO 20 I=2,M1                                       0025000
27A     20 VT3(I,J)=0.25*((VT(I,J)+VT(I-1,J))*(VT(I,J)-VT(I-1,J))/DR1(I-1)  0027000
28A     1      *(VT(I+1,J)+VT(I,J))*(VT(I+1,J)-VT(I,J))/DR1(I))  0028000
29A     2      +VT3(I,J)                                     0029000
30A C
31A C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR VERTICAL VELOCITY      0031000
32A C
33A     DO 30 J=2,N1                                       0033000
34A     DO 30 I=2,M2                                       0034000
35A     30 VZ3(I,J)=0.25*((VR(I,J)+VR(I,J-1))*(VZ(I,J)-VZ(I-1,J))/DR2(I)  0035000
36A     1      *(VR(I+1,J)+VR(I+1,J-1))*(VZ(I+1,J)-VZ(I,J))/DR2(I+1))  0036000
37A     2      +VZ3(I,J)                                     0037000
38A     DO 40 J=2,N1                                       0038000
39A     40 VZ3(1,J)=0.25*(VR(2,J)+VR(2,J-1))*(VZ(2,J)-VZ(1,J))/DR2(2)  0039000
40A     1      +VZ3(1,J)                                     0040000
41A     DO 50 J=2,N1                                       0041000
42A     50 VZ3(M1,J)=0.25*(VR(M1,J)+VR(M1,J-1))*(VZ(M1,J)-VZ(M2,J))/DR2(M1)  0042000
43A     1      +VZ3(M1,J)                                     0043000
44A C
45A C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR BUOYANCY              0045000
46A C
47A     DO 60 J=1,N1                                       0047000
48A     DO 60 I=2,M2                                       0048000
49A     60 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*(VR(I,J)*(B(I,J)-B(I-1,J))/DR2(I)  0049000
50A     1      +VR(I+1,J)*(B(I+1,J)-B(I,J))/DR2(I+1))  0050000
51A     DO 70 J=1,N1                                       0051000
52A     70 B3(1,J)=B3(1,J)+0.5*VR(2,J)*(B(2,J)-B(1,J))/DR2(2)  0052000
53A     DO 80 J=1,N1                                       0053000
54A     80 B3(M1,J)=B3(M1,J)+0.5*VR(M1,J)*(B(M1,J)-B(M2,J))/DR2(M1)  0054000
55A C
56A C      VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR RADIAL VELOCITY        0056000
57A C
58A     DO 90 J=2,N2                                       0058000
59A     DO 90 I=2,M1                                       0059000
60A     90 VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+0.25*((VZ(I-1,J)+VZ(I,J))*(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J)  0060000
61A     1      /DZ2(J)+(VZ(I,J+1)+VZ(I-1,J+1))*(VR(I,J+1)-VR(I,J))  0061000
62A     2      /DZ2(J+1))                                     0062000
63A     DO 95 I=2,M1                                       0063000
64A     95 VR3(I,1)=VR3(I,1)+0.25*(VZ(I,2)+VZ(I-1,2))*(VR(I,2)-VR(I,1)  0064000
65A     1      /DZ2(2))                                     0065000
66A     DO 96 I=2,M1                                       0066000
67A     96 VR3(I,N1)=VR3(I,N1)+0.25*(VZ(I-1,N1)+VZ(I,N1))*(VR(I,N1)-VR(I,N2)  0067000
68A     1      /DZ2(N1))                                     0068000
69A C
70A C      VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR TANGENTIAL VELOCITY    0070000
71A C

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*** MEMBER ADVECT

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72*      CN 100 J=2,M2                0072000
73*      CN 100 I=2,M1                0073000
74*      100 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+0.25*(VZ(I-1,J)+VZ(I,J))*(VT(I,J)-VT(I,J-1)) 0074000
75*          1 /DZ2(J)+VZ(I,J+1)+VZ(I-1,J+1))*(VT(I,J+1)-VT(I,J)) 0075000
76*          2 /DZ2(J+1)) 0076000
77*      CN 105 I=2,M1                0077000
78*      105 VT3(I,1)=VT3(I,1)+0.25*(VZ(I,2)+VZ(I-1,2))*(VT(I,2)-VT(I,1)) 0078000
79*          1 /DZ2(2) 0079000
80*      CN 106 I=2,M1                0080000
81*      106 VT3(I,N1)=VT3(I,N1)+0.25*(VZ(I,N1)+VZ(I-1,N1))*(VT(I,N1)-VT(I,N2)) 0081000
82*          1 /DZ2(N1) 0082000
83* C
84* C          VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR VERTICAL VELOCITY 0083000
85* C          0084000
86*      CN 140 J=2,M1                0085000
87*      CN 140 I=1,M1                0086000
88*      140 VZ3(I,J)=VZ3(I,J)+0.25*(VZ(I,J-1)+VZ(I,J))*(VZ(I,J)-VZ(I,J-1)) 0088000
89*          1 /DZ1(J)+VZ(I,J+1)+VZ(I,J))*(VZ(I,J+1)-VZ(I,J)) 0089000
90*          2 /DZ1(J)) 0090000
91* C          0091000
92* C          VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR B 0092000
93* C          0093000
94*      CN 150 J=2,M2                0094000
95*      CN 150 I=1,M1                0095000
96*      150 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*(VZ(I,J)+B(I,J)+B(I,J-1))/DZ2(J) 0096000
97*          1 +VZ(I,J+1)+B(I,J+1)+B(I,J))/DZ2(J+1)) 0097000
98*      CN 160 I=1,M1                0098000
99*      160 B3(I,1)=B3(I,1)+0.5*(VZ(I,2)+B2(I,2)+B2(I,1))/DZ2(2) 0099000
100*      CN 170 I=1,M1                0100000
101*      170 B3(I,N1)=B3(I,N1)+0.5*(VZ(I,N1)+B(I,N1)+B(I,N2))/DZ2(N1) 0101000
102* C          0102000
103* C          INERTIA TERMS FOR HORIZONTAL MOMENTUM 0103000
104* C          0104000
105*      CN 110 J=1,M1                0105000
106*      CN 110 I=2,M1                0106000
107*      VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+VT(I,J)*(VT(I,J)/R1(I)+CGR1) 0107000
108*      110 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+VR(I,J)*(VT(I,J)/R1(I)+CGR1) 0108000
109* C          0109000
110* C          BULKYANCY TERM FOR VERTICAL ACCELERATION 0110000
111* C          0111000
112*      CN 120 J=2,M1                0112000
113*      CN 120 I=1,M1                0113000
114*      120 VZ3(I,J)=VZ3(I,J)+0.5*(B(I,J)+B(I,J-1)) 0114000
115* C          0115000
116* C          STRATIFICATION TERM 0116000
117* C          0117000
118*      CN 130 J=1,M1                0118000
119*      CN 130 I=1,M1                0119000
120*      130 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*(VZ(I,J)+BVZ(J)+VZ(I,J+1)+BVZ(J+1)) 0120000
121*      RETURN 0121000
122*      END 0122000

```

*** MEMBER ADVECT ADDED TO SOURCE == 122 RECORDS

*** MEMBER PUTOUT

```

1* SUBROUTINE PUTOUT                                0001000
2* PARAMETER N=21,N=21                              0002000
3* PARAMETER N1=1,N2=1,N1=1,N2=1                    0003000
4* COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N),VT1(M,N),VZ1(M,N),B1(M,N),VR2(M,N),  0004000
5* 1 VT2(M,N),VZ2(M,N),B2(M,N),VR3(M,N),VT3(M,N),  0005000
6* 2 VZ3(M,N),B3(M,N),P(M,N)                        0006000
7* COMMON/TWO/R1(N),R2(N),DR1(M),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N),DZ1(N),DZ2(N) 0007000
8* COMMON/THREE/HR(N),HR(N),B1(N),B2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDR,COR1,G,MK(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9* COMMON/FOR/DELTA,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISHO,ITAPE,TBV  0009000
10* C                                                0010000
11* C THIS SUBROUTINE PRINT OUT FIELDS FOR A QUICK LOOK 0011000
12* C                                                0012000
13* DIMENSION IDUM(M,N)                              0013000
14* 700 FORMAT(////,' FACIAL VELOCITY (CM/S) AT T=,I6,' M') 0014000
15* 705 FORMAT(////,' TANGENTIAL VELOCITY (CM/S) AT T=,I6,' M') 0015000
16* 710 FORMAT(////,' VERTICAL VELOCITY (CM/S) AT T=,I6,' M') 0016000
17* 715 FORMAT(////,' ELEVANCY FIELD (0.001) AT T=,I6,' M') 0017000
18* 725 FORMAT(////,' PRESSURE (0.10 DYNE/CM**2) AT TIME=,I6,' M') 0018000
19* 720 FORMAT(1M1,////,20X,'*****' ' PLT AT TIME =,I6,' M' DR, 0019000
20* 1 FR,2,' DAY ISTEP =,I7,' *****')
21* DAY=XTIME/86400.,+L,0001                          0021000
22* PRINT 720,ITIME,DAY,ISTEP                          0022000
23* DO 10 J=1,N1                                       0023000
24* DO 10 I=1,M                                       0024000
25* 10 IDUM(I,J)=VR2(I,J)                              0025000
26* PRINT 700,ITIME                                    0026000
27* CALL MAP(IDUM,R1,Z2,M,N1)                          0027000
28* DO 20 J=1,N1                                       0028000
29* DO 20 I=1,M                                       0029000
30* 20 IDUM(I,J)=VT2(I,J)                              0030000
31* PRINT 705,ITIME                                    0031000
32* CALL MAP(IDUM,R1,Z2,M,N1)                          0032000
33* DO 30 J=1,N1                                       0033000
34* DO 30 I=1,M                                       0034000
35* 30 IDUM(I,J)=VZ2(I,J)                              0035000
36* PRINT 710,ITIME                                    0036000
37* CALL MAP(IDUM,R2,Z1,M,N1)                          0037000
38* DO 40 J=1,N1                                       0038000
39* DO 40 I=1,M                                       0039000
40* 40 IDUM(I,J)=B2(I,J)+1.E-3                        0040000
41* PRINT 715,ITIME                                    0041000
42* CALL MAP(IDUM,R2,Z2,M,N1)                          0042000
43* DO 50 J=1,N1                                       0043000
44* DO 50 I=1,M                                       0044000
45* 50 IDUM(I,J)=P(I,J)+1.E-1                          0045000
46* PRINT 725,ITIME                                    0046000
47* CALL MAP(IDUM,R2,Z2,M,N1)                          0047000
48* RETURN                                             0048000
49* END                                                0049000

```

*** MENBER MAP

1*	SUBROUTINE MAP(A,M,Z,M,N)	0001000
2*	PARAMETER MB21,NB21	0002000
3*	DIMENSION R(M),Z(N)	0003000
4*	INTEGER A (M,N),IR(M),IZ(N)	0004000
5*	70 FORMAT(1MS,7X,2S15)	0005000
6*	80 FORMAT(1MS,14,3X,2S15)	0006000
7*	MP=MIN0(25,M)	0007000
8*	DO 10 IR1,MP	0008000
9*	10 IR(I)=R(I)+1,E=5+I,1	0009000
10*	DO 20 JJ1,N	0010000
11*	20 IZ(J)=Z(J)+1,E=C+0,1	0011000
12*	PRINT 70	0012000
13*	PRINT 70,(IR(I),I=1,MP)	0013000
14*	PRINT 70	0014000
15*	DO 30 JJ1,N	0015000
16*	JJ=N+1-JJ	0016000
17*	30 PRINT 80,IZ(J),(A(I,J),I=1,MP)	0017000
18*	RETURN	0018000
19*	END	0019000

*** MEMHEN PRESS

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92*      IF(NCALL,GT,1)GO TO 30          0052000
93*      DO 20 J=1,MP2                  0053000
94*      DO 20 I=1,MP2                  0054000
95*      20 X(I+1,J+1)=P(I,J)          0055000
96*      30 CONTINUE                    0056000
97*      CALL ZILCH(F11,MP)             0057000
98*      CALL ZILCH(F1N,MP)            0058000
99*      CALL ZILCH(F21,MP)            0059000
100* C                                  0060000
101* C      DEFINE THE FORCING AT BOUNDARY SO THAT THERE 0061000
102* C      IS GRADIENT BALANCE AT OUTER BOUNDARY 0062000
103* C                                  0063000
104*      DO 605 J=2,MP1                0064000
105*      F2M(J)=RHR*DR2(M)+VT2(M,J=1)+(VT2(M,J=1)/R1(M)+CGR1) 0065000
106*      605 CONTINUE                  0066000
107*      A1=1                            0067000
108*      A1N=1                            0068000
109*      A2=1                            0069000
110*      A2M=1                            0070000
111*      DO 101 J=2,MP1                0071000
112*      RR(2,J)=BR(2,J)+AX(2)*A21     0072000
113*      F(2,J)=F(2,J)+AX(2)*F21(J)*A21 0073000
114*      X(1,J)=X(1,0+A21)*X(1,J)     0074000
115*      RR(MP=1,J)=RR(MP=1,J)+CX(MP=1)*A2M 0075000
116*      F(MP=1,J)=F(MP=1,J)+CX(MP=1)*F2M(J)*A2M 0076000
117*      X(MP,J)=X(1,0+A2M)*X(MP,J)   0077000
118*      101 CONTINUE                  0078000
119*      DO 102 I=2,MP1                0079000
120*      RH(I,2)=RH(I,2)+AY(2)*A11     0080000
121*      F(I,2)=F(I,2)+AY(2)*F11(I)*A11 0081000
122*      X(I,1)=X(1,0+A11)*X(I,1)     0082000
123*      RH(I,MP=1)=RH(I,MP=1)+CY(MP=1)*A1N 0083000
124*      F(I,MP=1)=F(I,MP=1)+CY(MP=1)*F1N(I)*A1N 0084000
125*      X(I,MP)=X(1,0+A11)*X(I,MP)   0085000
126*      102 CONTINUE                  0086000
127*      IF(NCALL,EQ,1)CALL BSM1       0087000
128*      E=ERRR=1,E=3                   0088000
129*      CALL BSM2(X,ERRR,A11,A1N,A21,A2M) 0089000
130* C                                  0090000
131* C      DEFINE THE DIAGNOSED PRESSURE 0091000
132* C                                  0092000
133*      DO 110 J=1,MI                 0093000
134*      DO 110 I=1,MI                 0094000
135*      110 P(I,J)=X(I+1,J+1)         0095000
136*      115 CONTINUE                  0096000
137* C                                  0097000
138* C      ADD PRESSURE GRADIENT FORCES TO VR3 AND VZ3 0098000
139* C                                  0099000
140*      DO 120 J=1,MI                 0100000
141*      DO 120 I=2,MI                 0101000
142*      120 VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+(P(I,J)-P(I=1,J))/(RHR*DR2(I)) 0102000
143*      DO 130 J=2,MI                 0103000
144*      DO 130 I=1,MI                 0104000
145*      130 VZ3(I,J)=VZ3(I,J)+(P(I,J)-P(I,J=1))/(RHR*DR2(J)) 0105000
146*      RETURN                          0106000
147*      END                              0107000

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*** MENEM HSM1

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1*      SCHEDULE THE HSM1                      0001000
2*      PARAMETER NP21,NP21                    0002000
3*      PARAMETER N1=N*1,P2=N*2,N1=N*1,P2=N*2  0003000
4*      PARAMETER NP=N*1,NP=N*1                0004000
5*      PARAMETER NP1=NP-1,NP2=NP-2,NP1=NP-1,NP2=NP-2  0005000
6*      PARAMETER NBLK1=NBLK1,NBLK1=NBLK1     0006000
7*      REAL*8 RCOR,RINV,RINV1,RTILDA,DUMMY1    0007000
8*      COMMON/TWR/RI(M),F2(M1),DR1(M1),DP2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N)  0008000
9*      COMMON/VP/RINV(MP2,MP2,NBLK),RINV1(MP2,MP2,NBLK1),RCOR(MP,3),  0009000
10*     1      RTILDA(MP2),F(MP,NP),NBSIZZ(NBLK),IS(NBLK),SLMF(NBLK1),  0010000
11*     2      IE(NBLK),F11(MP),F14(MP),F21(MP),F24(MP),AX(MP),AY(MP),  0011000
12*     3      RB(MP,NP),CX(MP),CY(MP)          0012000
13*     DIMENS(M, DUMMY1(MP2,MP2))            0013000
14*     EQUIVALENCE (DUMMY1,RINV(1,1,NBLK))   0014000
15*     IE(1)=NBSIZZ(1)+2                     0015000
16*     DO 90 NR=2,NBLK                       0016000
17*     IE(NR)=IE(NR-1)+NBSIZZ(NR)+1         0017000
18*   90 CONTINUE                             0018000
19*     DO 95 NR=1,NBLK1                      0019000
20*     IS(NR+1)=IE(NR)=1                    0020000
21*   95 CONTINUE                             0021000
22*     IS(1)=1                               0022000
23*     DO 115 I=1,MP2                       0023000
24*     DO 110 J=1,3                          0024000
25*     DO 110 I=1,MP                         0025000
26*     RCOR(I,J)=0.0                         0026000
27*  110 CONTINUE                             0027000
28*     RCOR(I+1,2)=1.0                      0028000
29*     NR=IE(1)-1                            0029000
30*     DO 130 J=2,NR                         0030000
31*     DO 135 I=2,MP1                       0031000
32*     RCOR(I,3)=-AX(I)*RCOR(I=1,2)+AY(J)*RCOR(I,1)+RB(I,J1)  0032000
33*     IRCOR(I,2)=CX(I)+RCOR(I+1,2)/CY(J1)  0033000
34*  135 CONTINUE                             0034000
35*     DO 140 I=1,MP                         0035000
36*     RCOR(I,1)=RCOR(I,2)                  0036000
37*     RCOR(I,2)=RCOR(I,3)                  0037000
38*  140 CONTINUE                             0038000
39*     130 CONTINUE                          0039000
40*     DO 145 I=1,MP2                       0040000
41*     RINV(I,I,1)=RCOR(I+1,1)              0041000
42*     DUMMY1(I,I,1)=RCOR(I+1,2)           0042000
43*  145 CONTINUE                             0043000
44*     115 CONTINUE                          0044000
45*     CALL MATINV(DUMMY1)                   0045000
46*     DO 160 I=1,MP2                       0046000
47*     DO 160 I=1,MP2                       0047000
48*     RINV1(I,J,1)=0.0                     0048000
49*     DO 161 K=1,MP2                       0049000
50*     RINV1(I,J,1)=RINV1(I,J,1)+DUMMY1(I,K)*RINV(K,J,1)  0050000
51*  161 CONTINUE                             0051000
52*     160 CONTINUE                          0052000
53*     DO 170 I=1,MP2                       0053000
54*     DO 170 J=1,MP2                       0054000
55*     RINV(I,J,1)=DUMMY1(I,J)              0055000
56*  170 CONTINUE                             0056000
57*     DO 205 NR=2,NBLK1                    0057000
58*     DO 215 I=1,MP2                       0058000
59*     DO 210 J=1,3                          0059000
60*     DO 210 I=1,MP                         0060000
61*     RCOR(I,J)=0.0                        0061000
62*  210 CONTINUE                             0062000
63*     DO 220 I=1,MP2                       0063000
64*     RCOR(I+1,1)=RINV1(I,I,NR-1)          0064000
65*  220 CONTINUE                             0065000
66*     RCOR(I+1,2)=1.0                      0066000
67*     IE1=IE(NR-1)                          0067000
68*     IE2=IE(NR)=1                          0068000
69*     IF(NR-1,NBLK) GO TO 232               0069000
70*     IE2=IE2-1                              0070000
71*  232 CONTINUE                             0071000
72*     DO 230 J=IE1,IE2                      0072000
73*     DO 235 I=2,MP1                       0073000
74*     RCOR(I,3)=-AX(I)*RCOR(I=1,2)+AY(J)*RCOR(I,1)+RB(I,J1)  0074000
75*     IRCOR(I,2)=CX(I)+RCOR(I+1,2)/CY(J1)  0075000
76*  235 CONTINUE                             0076000
77*     DO 240 I=1,MP                         0077000

```

*** MEMBEN HSM1

78*		RCON(I,1)=RCOR(I,2)	0077000
79*		RCON(I,2)=RCOR(I,3)	0078000
80*	240	CONTINUE	0079000
81*	241	CONTINUE	0080000
82*	230	CONTINUE	0081000
83*		IF(NR.EC,NBLK) GO TO 246	0082000
84*		DO 245 I=1,MP2	0083000
85*		RINV(I,1,NR)=RCOR(I+1,1)	0084000
86*	245	CONTINUE	0085000
87*		DO 247 I=1,MP2	0086000
88*		DUMMY1(I,1)=RCOR(I+1,2)	0087000
89*	247	CONTINUE	0088000
90*		GO TO 249	0089000
91*	246	CONTINUE	0090000
92*		DO 248 I=2,MP1	0091000
93*		DUMMY1(I,I-1)=MAX(I)=RCOR(I-1,2)+AY(NP=1)*RCOR(I,1)+	0092000
94*		HH(I,NP=1)*RCOR(I,2)+CX(I)*RCOR(I+1,2)	0093000
95*	248	CONTINUE	0094000
96*	249	CONTINUE	0095000
97*	215	CONTINUE	0096000
98*		CALL MATINV(DUMMY1)	0097000
99*		IF(NR.EC,NBLK) GO TO 275	0098000
100*		DO 260 J=1,MP2	0099000
101*		DO 261 I=1,MP2	0100000
102*		RINV(I,J,NR)=J.C	0101000
103*		DO 261 I=1,MP2	0102000
104*		RINV(I,J,NR)=RINV(I,J,NR)+DUMMY1(I,N)*RINV(N,J,NR)	0103000
105*	261	CONTINUE	0104000
106*	260	CONTINUE	0105000
107*		DO 270 J=1,MP2	0106000
108*		DO 270 I=1,MP2	0107000
109*		RINV(I,J,NR)=DUMMY1(I,J)	0108000
110*	270	CONTINUE	0109000
111*	275	CONTINUE	0110000
112*	205	CONTINUE	0111000
113*		RETURN	0112000
114*		END	0113000
			0114000

*** MEMBER MAT[IV]

1*	S=SPCTIVE MAT[IV(B)	0001000
2*	PARAMETER M=21	0002000
3*	PARAMETER M=21	0003000
4*	REAL*8 R(MP,MP)	0004000
5*	REAL*8 R1(MP),R2(MP)	0005000
6*	MP=MM=1	0006000
7*	DO 110 I=1,MP	0007000
8*	R1(I)=1.0/B(I,I)	0008000
9*	R(I,I)=1.0	0009000
10*	DO 112 J=1,MP	0010000
11*	R(I,J)=R(I,J)*B1(I)	0011000
12*	112 CONTINUE	0012000
13*	I=I+1	0013000
14*	DO 120 I=1,MP	0014000
15*	R1(I)=R(I,I)	0015000
16*	120 CONTINUE	0016000
17*	DO 125 I=1,MP	0017000
18*	R(I,I)=0.0	0018000
19*	125 CONTINUE	0019000
20*	DO 127 J=1,MP	0020000
21*	R2(J)=R(I,J)	0021000
22*	127 CONTINUE	0022000
23*	DO 135 I=1,MP	0023000
24*	DO 135 J=1,MP	0024000
25*	R(I,J)=R(I,I)*R2(J)	0025000
26*	135 CONTINUE	0026000
27*	110 CONTINUE	0027000
28*	R1(I)=0.0/M(MP,MP)	0028000
29*	R(MP,MP)=1.0	0029000
30*	DO 140 J=1,MP	0030000
31*	R(MP,J)=R(MP,J)*B1(I)	0031000
32*	140 CONTINUE	0032000
33*	DO 150 I=2,MP	0033000
34*	DO 155 I=2,MP	0034000
35*	R1(I)=R(I,I)	0035000
36*	155 CONTINUE	0036000
37*	I=I+1	0037000
38*	DO 156 I=2,MP	0038000
39*	R(I,1)=R(I,1)	0039000
40*	156 CONTINUE	0040000
41*	DO 157 J=1,MP	0041000
42*	R2(J)=R(I,J)	0042000
43*	157 CONTINUE	0043000
44*	I=I+1	0044000
45*	DO 160 I=2,MP	0045000
46*	DO 160 J=1,MP	0046000
47*	R(I,J)=R(I,J)*B1(I)*B2(J)	0047000
48*	160 CONTINUE	0048000
49*	150 CONTINUE	0049000
50*	RETURN	0050000
51*	END	0051000

*** MEMBER HSM2

```

1*      SLEN=1 TIME HSM2(X,FHWR,A1),A1N,A21,A2M)          0001000
2*      PARAMETER NB21,NB21                             0002000
3*      PARAMETER NBLK2,NBLK1=NBLK=1                   0003000
4*      PARAMETER MP2=1,NP2=1                             0004000
5*      PARAMETER MP1=1,MP2=MP=2,NP1=NP=1,NP2=NP=2     0005000
6*      REAL*8 RCOR,RINV,RINV1,RTILDA                   0006000
7*      COMMON/EVP/RINV(MP2,MP2,NBLK),RINV1(MP2,MP2,NBLK1),RCOR(MP,3), 0007000
8*      1 RTILDA(MP2),F(MP,NP),NSIZ2(NBLK),IS(NPLK),SUMF(NBLK), 0008000
9*      2 IE(NPLK),F11(MP),F1N(MP),F21(MP),F2N(MP),AX(MP),AY(MP), 0009000
10*     3 RR(MF,MP),CX(MP),CY(MP)                        0010000
11*     DIMENSION X(MP,MP)                                0011000
12*     DO 90 NP=1,NBLK                                    0012000
13*     SUMF(NB)=0.0                                       0013000
14*     90 CONTINUE                                       0014000
15*     DO 95 NP=1,NBLK                                    0015000
16*     DO 95 I=2,MP1                                      0016000
17*     SUMF(NB)=SUMF(NB)+ABS(F(I,IE(NB))-1)              0017000
18*     95 CONTINUE                                       0018000
19*     DO 96 NP=1,NBLK                                    0019000
20*     IF(SUMF(NB).GT.(.C) GO TO 96                     0020000
21*     SUMF(NB)=1.0                                       0021000
22*     96 CONTINUE                                       0022000
23*     NSTART=1                                          0023000
24*     DO 199 I=1,5                                       0024000
25*     DO 200 N=1,NBLK                                    0025000
26*     ISP1=IS(N)+1                                       0026000
27*     IE=2+IE(N)=2                                       0027000
28*     DO 205 J=ISP1,IE2                                     0028000
29*     DO 205 I=2,MP1                                      0029000
30*     X(I,J+1)=F(I,J)+AX(I)+X(I-1,J)+AY(J)+X(I,J-1)+BB(I,J)+ 0030000
31*     IX(I,J)=CX(I)+X(I+1,J))/CY(J)                    0031000
32*     205 CONTINUE                                       0032000
33*     IF(NB.EQ.NBLK) GO TO 200                           0033000
34*     DO 522 I=1,11                                       0034000
35*     J1=IE(NB)=1                                       0035000
36*     DO 215 I=2,MP1                                      0036000
37*     RTILDA(I)=X(I,J1+1)-(F(I,J1)+AX(I)+X(I-1,J1)+AY(J1)+ 0037000
38*     IX(I,J1+1)+RR(I,J1)+X(I,J1) -CX(I)+X(I+1,J1))/CY(J1) 0038000
39*     215 CONTINUE                                       0039000
40*     A2=0.0                                             0040000
41*     DO 216 I=1,MP2                                      0041000
42*     A2=A2+NABS(RTILDA(I))                               0042000
43*     216 CONTINUE                                       0043000
44*     A3=A2/SUMF(NB)                                       0044000
45*     IF(A3.LE.0.1) GO TO 230                            0045000
46*     DO 217 I=1,3                                       0046000
47*     DO 217 I=1,MP                                       0047000
48*     RCHK(I,J)=0.0                                       0048000
49*     217 CONTINUE                                       0049000
50*     DO 223 J=1,MP2                                      0050000
51*     RCOR(J+1,2)=0.0                                       0051000
52*     DO 223 J=1,MP2                                      0052000
53*     RCOR(J+1,2)=RCOR(J+1,2)+RTILDA(J)*RINV(J1,J,NB) 0053000
54*     223 CONTINUE                                       0054000
55*     IF(NB.EQ.1) GO TO 251                              0055000
56*     DO 225 J=2,MP1                                      0056000
57*     RCOR(J,1)=0.0                                       0057000
58*     DO 225 K=2,MP1                                      0058000
59*     RCOR(J,1)=RCOR(J,1) +RCOR(K,2)*RINV1(K=1,J=1,NP=1) 0059000
60*     225 CONTINUE                                       0060000
61*     DO 226 I=2,MP1                                      0061000
62*     X(I,IS(NB))+X(I,IS(NB))+RCOR(I,1)                 0062000
63*     226 CONTINUE                                       0063000
64*     251 CONTINUE                                       0064000
65*     CALL HSM3(X,IS(NB),IE(NB))                         0065000
66*     522 CONTINUE                                       0066000
67*     230 CONTINUE                                       0067000
68*     J1=IE(NB)=1                                       0068000
69*     DO 220 I=2,MP1                                      0069000
70*     X(I,J1+1)=F(I,J1)+AX(I)+X(I-1,J1)+AY(J1)+X(I,J1-1)+ 0070000
71*     IBB(I,J1)+X(I,J1)-IX(I)+X(I+1,J1))/CY(J1)        0071000
72*     220 CONTINUE                                       0072000
73*     501 CONTINUE                                       0073000
74*     200 CONTINUE                                       0074000
75*     DO 300 NB=1,NBLK                                    0075000
76*     NP=NBLK =NB+1                                       0076000
77*     ISP1=IS(NB)+1                                       0077000

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*** MEMBER USM2

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78a IE=2*IE(NR)=2 0078000
79a J=IE*2 0079000
80a IF(NB.EQ.NBLK) GO TO 302 0080000
81a DO 305 I=2,MP1 0081000
82a X(I,J+1)=(F(I,J)+AX(I)*X(I+1,J)+AY(J)*X(I,J-1)+RB(I,J)* 0082000
83a IX(I,J)=CX(I)*X(I+1,J))/CY(J) 0083000
84a 305 CONTINUE 0084000
85a 502 CONTINUE 0085000
86a DO 552 I=1,10 0086000
87a IF(NB.EQ.NBLK) GO TO 317 0087000
88a J1=IE(NB)=1 0088000
89a DO 315 I=2,MP1 0089000
90a RTILDA(I)=X(I,J1+1)=(F(I,J1)+AX(I)*X(I+1,J1)+AY(J1)* 0090000
91a IX(I,J1)=RB(I,J1)+X(I,J1)+CX(I)*X(I+1,J1))/CY(J1) 0091000
92a 315 CONTINUE 0092000
93a GO TO 318 0093000
94a 317 CONTINUE 0094000
95a DO 319 I=2,MP1 0095000
96a RTILDA(I)=F(I,MP+1)=(AX(I)*X(I-1,MP+1)+AY(MP+1)*X(I,MP+2)+ 0096000
97a RB(I,MP+1)+X(I,MP+1)+CX(I)*X(I+1,MP+1)) 0097000
98a 319 CONTINUE 0098000
99a 318 CONTINUE 0099000
100a A2=0.0 0100000
101a DO 316 I=1,MP2 0101000
102a A2=A2+DABS(RTILDA(I)) 0102000
103a 316 CONTINUE 0103000
104a A3=A2/SUMF(NR) 0104000
105a IF(A3.LE.ERROR) GO TO 300 0105000
106a DO 320 J=1,3 0106000
107a DO 320 I=1,MP 0107000
108a RCRN(I,J)=0.0 0108000
109a 320 CONTINUE 0109000
110a DO 324 J=1,MP2 0110000
111a RCRN(J+1,2)=0.0 0111000
112a DO 324 J=1,MP2 0112000
113a RCRN(J+1,2)=RCRN(J+1,2)+RTILDA(J1)*RINV(J1,J,NB) 0113000
114a 324 CONTINUE 0114000
115a IF(NB.EQ.1) GO TO 551 0115000
116a DO 325 J=2,MP1 0116000
117a RCRN(J,1)=0.0 0117000
118a DO 325 K=2,MP1 0118000
119a RCRN(J,1)=RCRN(J,1)+RCRN(K,2)*RINV(K=1,J=1,NB=1) 0119000
120a 325 CONTINUE 0120000
121a DO 326 I=2,MP1 0121000
122a X(I,IS(NB))*X(I,IS(NB))+RCRN(I,1) 0122000
123a 326 CONTINUE 0123000
124a 551 CONTINUE 0124000
125a CALL USM3(X,IS(NB),IE(NR)) 0125000
126a 552 CONTINUE 0126000
127a 300 CONTINUE 0127000
128a J1=IE(1) 0128000
129a DO 330 I=2,MP1 0129000
130a RTILDA(I)=X(I,J1+1)=(F(I,J1)+AX(I)*X(I+1,J1)+AY(J1)* 0130000
131a IX(I,J1)=RB(I,J1)+X(I,J1)+CX(I)*X(I+1,J1))/CY(J1) 0131000
132a 330 CONTINUE 0132000
133a A2=0.0 0133000
134a DO 332 I=1,MP2 0134000
135a A2=A2+DABS(RTILDA(I)) 0135000
136a 332 CONTINUE 0136000
137a A3=A2/SUMF(1) 0137000
138a IF(A3.LE.ERROR) GO TO 201 0138000
139a NSTART=2 0139000
140a 199 CONTINUE 0140000
141a 201 CONTINUE 0141000
142a DO 350 J=2,MP1 0142000
143a X(1,J)=(1.0+A21)*X(1,J)+A21*(X(2,J)+F21(J)) 0143000
144a X(MP,J)=(1.0+A2M)*X(MP,J)+A2M*(X(MP-1,J)+F2M(J)) 0144000
145a 350 CONTINUE 0145000
146a DO 360 I=2,MP1 0146000
147a X(I,1)=(1.0+A11)*X(I,1)+A11*(X(I,2)+F11(I)) 0147000
148a X(I,MP)=(1.0+A1M)*X(I,MP)+A1M*(X(I,MP-1)+F1M(I)) 0148000
149a 360 CONTINUE 0149000
150a DO 371 J=2,MP1 0150000
151a RR(2,J)=RR(2,1)+AX(2)+A21 0151000
152a F(2,J)=F(2,J)+AX(2)+F21(J)+A21 0152000
153a BR(MP=1,J)=BR(MP-1,J)+CX(MP=1)+A2M 0153000

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*** MEMBER HSM2

154*	F(NP=1,J)BF(NP=1,J)+CX(NP=1)*F2*(J)*A2M	0154000
155*	371 CONTINUE	0155000
156*	03 372 I=2,MP1	0156000
157*	BB(I,2)BB(I,2)-AY(2)*A11	0157000
158*	F(I,2)BF(I,2)-AY(2)*F1(I)*A11	0158000
159*	BB(I,NP=1)BB(I,NP=1)-CY(NP=1)*A1N	0159000
160*	F(I,NP=1)BF(I,NP=1)+CY(NP=1)*F1N(I)*A1N	0160000
161*	372 CONTINUE	0161000
162*	RETURN	0162000
163*	END	0163000

*** MEMBER USM3

```

1*      SUBROUTINE USM3(X,ISS,IEE)                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                                    0002000
3*      PARAMETER NBLK=2,NBLK1=NBLK-1                          0003000
4*      PARAMETER MP=M+1,NPN=1                                  0004000
5*      PARAMETER MP1=MP-1,MP2=MP-2,NP1=NP-1,NP2=NP-2          0005000
6*      REAL*8 RCOR,RINV,RINV1,RTILDA                           0006000
7*      DIMENSION X(M,N)                                        0007000
8*      COMMON/EVR/RINV(MP2,MP2,NBLK),RINV1(MP2,MP2,NBLK1),RCOR(MP,3), 0008000
9*      1 RTILDA(MP2),F(MP,NP),NRSIZZ(NBLK),IS(NBLK),SLMF(NBLK), 0009000
10*     2 IE(NBLK),F11(MP),F1N(MP),F21(NP),F2N(NP),AX(MP),AY(NP), 0010000
11*     3 RB(MP,NP),CX(MP),CY(NP)                                0011000
12*     DO 135 I=2,MP1                                           0012000
13*       X(I,ISS+1)=X(I,ISS+1)+RCOR(I,2)                       0013000
14*     135 CONTINUE                                           0014000
15*     ISP1=ISS+1                                               0015000
16*     IEM2=IEE-2                                               0016000
17*     DO 140 J=ISP1,IEM2                                        0017000
18*       DO 145 I=2,MP1                                         0018000
19*         RCOR(I,3)=AX(I)+RCOR(I-1,2)+AY(J)+RCOR(I,1)+RB(I,J)* 0019000
20*         HCOR(I,2)=CX(I)+RCOR(I+1,2)/CY(J)                   0020000
21*     145 CONTINUE                                           0021000
22*     DO 150 I=2,MP1                                           0022000
23*       X(I,J+1)=X(I,J+1)+RCOR(I,3)                           0023000
24*       HCOR(I,1)=RCOR(I,2)                                    0024000
25*       RCOR(I,2)=RCOR(I,3)                                    0025000
26*     150 CONTINUE                                           0026000
27*     140 CONTINUE                                           0027000
28*     RETURN                                                    0028000
29*     END                                                        0029000

```


<<OPLIT OCEAN1,SOURC1,PRINT,SEQ

```

1# PROGRAM OCEAN 0001000
2# PARAMETER M=21,N=21 0002000
3# PARAMETER M1=M-1,N2=M-2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2 0003000
4# PARAMETER ND=2*M*N1+M1*N1 0004000
5# DIMENSION DATA1(ND),DATA2(ND),DATA3(ND) 0005000
6# COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0006000
7# 1 VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1), 0007000
8# 2 B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N) 0008000
9# EQUIVALENCE (DATA1,VR1),(DATA2,VR2),(DATA3,VR3) 0009000
10# DATA DATA1/ND*0,/,DATA2/ND*0,/,DATA3/ND*0,/ 0010000
11# COMMON/TWR/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0011000
12# COMMON/THR/RND,RNR(N1),BY2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,COR1,G,HX(M),ZK(N) 0012000
13# COMMON/FOR/DELTA,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISMO,ITAPE,TBV 0013000
14# CALL INDDUP 0014000
15# 100 FORMAT(I4) 0015000
16# READ(5,100)ITIME 0016000
17# READ(5,100)ITER 0017000
18# READ(5,100)IOUT 0018000
19# READ(5,100)ISMO 0019000
20# ISTEP=0 0020000
21# READ(5,100)ITAPE 0021000
22# CALL INIT 0022000
23# IF(ITIME.EQ.0)GO TO 10 0023000
24# C 0024000
25# C CONTINUED INTEGRATION FROM A HISTORY TAPE 0025000
26# C 0026000
27# READ(1)ITIME,DATA1,DATA2,P 0027000
28# GO TO 20 0028000
29# 10 CALL START 0029000
30# 20 XTIME=ITIME*3600. 0030000
31# C 0031000
32# C PRINT OUT INITIAL FIELDS 0032000
33# C 0033000
34# CALL PUTOUT 0034000
35# IF(ITER.EQ.0)STOP 0035000
36# DO 90 ISTEP=1,ITER 0036000
37# C 0037000
38# C COMPUTE HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE AND DIAGNOSE VERTICAL VE 0038000
39# C 0039000
40# CALL UP 0040000
41# C 0041000
42# C COMPUTE ALL INVISCID TERMS 0042000
43# C 0043000
44# CALL ADVECT 0044000
45# C 0045000
46# C COMPUTE VISCOUS TERMS 0046000
47# C 0047000
48# CALL DIFF 0048000
49# C 0049000
50# C MARCHING IN TIME 0050000
51# C FIRST TIME STEP IS FORWARD IF START IS CALLED 0051000
52# C 0052000
53# IF(ISTEP.EQ.1.AND.ITIME.EQ.0)DELTA=0.5*DELTA 0053000
54# CALL FORWARD 0054000
55# IF(ISTEP.EQ.1.AND.ITIME.EQ.0)DELTA=2.*DELTA 0055000
56# C 0056000
57# C DEFINE BOUNDARY VALUES FOR VELOCITY 0057000
58# C 0058000
59# CALL BOUNDV 0059000
60# C 0060000
61# C CHECK IF DELTA IS STABLE 0061000
62# CC 0062000
63# CALL CHECK 0063000
64# XTIME=XTIME+DELTA 0064000
65# ITIME=XTIME/3600. 0065000
66# C 0066000
67# C PRINT OUT RESULTS EVERY IOUT STEPS 0067000
68# C 0068000
69# IF(MOD(ISTEP,IOUT).EQ.0)CALL PUTOUT 0069000
70# C 0070000
71# C WRITE HISTORY TAPE EVERY ITAPE STEPS 0071000
72# C 0072000
73# IF(MOD(ISTEP,ITAPE).EQ.0)WRITE(2)ITIME,DATA1,DATA2,P 0073000
74# 90 CONTINUE 0074000
75# STOP 0075000
76# END 0076000

```

*** MEMBER INIT

```

1*      SUBROUTINE INIT                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                            0002000
3*      PARAMETER N1=M-1,N2=M-2,N1N=N-1,N2N=N-2       0003000
4*      COMMON/DNE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1),  0004000
5*      1      VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),  0005000
6*      2      B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N)            0006000
7*      COMMON/THR/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0007000
8*      COMMON/THR/RHO,RHOR(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,COR1,G,HK(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9*      COMMON/FOR/DELT,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISM0,ITAPE,TBV 0009000
10* C
11* C      INITIALIZE ALL DEPENDENT VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS 0010000
12* C      0011000
13* C      0012000
14* C      ALPHA IS THE NONDIMENSIONAL SMOOTHING COEF. 0013000
15* C      FOR TIME SMOOTHING IN SUBROUTINE FRWD 0014000
16* C      0015000
17* C      DELT=900. 0016000
18* C      ALPHA=0.10 0017000
19* C      G=980. 0018000
20* C      LAT=30 0019000
21* C      COR1=2.*7.2722E-5*SIN(LAT*3.14159/180.) 0020000
22* C      0021000
23* C      DEFINE RADII AT GRID POINTS AND ALL GRID INTERVALS 0022000
24* C      0023000
25* C      0024000
26* C      DO 10 I=1,M1 0025000
27* C      10 DR1(I)=20.E5 0026000
28* C      R1(I)=0. 0027000
29* C      DO 20 I=2,M 0028000
30* C      20 R1(I)=R1(I-1)+DR1(I-1) 0029000
31* C      DO 30 I=1,M1 0030000
32* C      30 R2(I)=0.5*(R1(I)+R1(I+1)) 0031000
33* C      DR2(I)=2.*(R2(I)-R1(I)) 0032000
34* C      DR2(M)=2.*(R1(M)-R2(M1)) 0033000
35* C      DO 40 I=2,M1 0034000
36* C      40 DR2(I)=R2(I)-R2(I-1) 0035000
37* C      MAXR=MAX(MAG(DR1)) 0036000
38* C      DR=MAX(DR1(MAX)) 0037000
39* C      0038000
40* C      DEFINE ALL DZ'S 0039000
41* C      0040000
42* C      DO 100 J=1,N 0041000
43* C      100 Z1(J)=(J-1)*200.E2 0042000
44* C      DO 110 J=1,N1 0043000
45* C      110 DZ1(J)=Z1(J+1)-Z1(J) 0044000
46* C      DZ2(1)=2.*(0.5*DZ1(1)-Z1(1)) 0045000
47* C      Z2(1)=0.5*DZ2(1) 0046000
48* C      DO 120 J=2,N1 0047000
49* C      120 DZ2(J)=0.5*(DZ1(J)+DZ1(J-1)) 0048000
50* C      Z2(J)=Z2(J-1)+DZ2(J) 0049000
51* C      DZ2(N)=2.*(Z1(N)-Z1(N-1))+0.5*DZ1(N1)) 0050000
52* C      0051000
53* C      A AND B ARE CONSTANT USED IN SUBROUTINE BPLNDV 0052000
54* C      FOR CONSTANT DIV. AND VERT. CONDITIONS 0053000
55* C      0054000
56* C      BNDA=M1(M1)/R1(P) 0055000
57* C      BNDB=(R1(M1)+R1(M))*DR1(M1)/((R1(M1)+R1(M2))+R1(M)+DR1(M2)) 0056000
58* C      BNDB=0. 0057000
59* C      0058000
60* C      DEFINE DENSITY RELATED CONSTANTS 0059000
61* C      0060000
62* C      RHO=1. 0061000
63* C      DO 130 J=1,N 0062000
64* C      130 BV2(J)=1.E-6 0063000
65* C      TRV=0. 0064000
66* C      DO 135 J=1,N 0065000
67* C      135 TBV=MAX1(TRV,BV2(J)) 0066000
68* C      TBV=1./SQRT(TRV) 0067000
69* C      0068000
70* C      DEFINE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS 0069000
71* C      0070000
72* C      CPEFM=0.002*DR1(1)**2/DELT 0071000
73* C      COEFZ=0.001*DZ1(1)**2/DELT 0072000
74* C      DO 140 I=1,M1 0073000
75* C      140 HK(I)=COEFM*(1.+5.*EXP(-FLOAT(M1-I)/7.)) 0074000
76* C      DO 150 J=1,N1 0075000
77* C      150 ZK(J)=COEFZ*(1.+5.*(EXP(-FLOAT(J-1)/5.)*EXP(-FLOAT(N1-J)/5.))) 0076000
78* C      RETURN 0077000
79* C      END 0078000

```

*** MEMBER START

```

1* SUBROUTINE START                                0001000
2* PARAMETER M=21,A=21                            0002000
3* PARAMETER M1=M-1,P2=M-2,N1=M-1,N2=M-2        0003000
4* COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,A1),VT1(M,N1),R1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0004000
5* 1 VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),    0005000
6* 2 B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N)                0006000
7* COMMON/THR/R1(M),R2(M),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0007000
8* COMMON/THR/RHO,RHO,RHO(N),BV2(N),ALPHA,ENDA,BNDB,CORI,G,HK(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9* PARAMETER N0=2,M=1+M1=N1                     0009000
10* DIMENSION DATA1(NC),DATA2(NC)              0010000
11* EQUIVALENCE (DATA1,VR1),(DATA2,VR2)         0011000
12* C                                             0012000
13* C INITIALIZE MASS FIELDS FOR A THEORETICAL RING 0013000
14* C                                             0014000
15* I1=1                                           0015000
16* I12=13                                        0016000
17* I2=I12+1                                     0017000
18* I22=M1                                        0018000
19* B*AGMU,0002                                  0019000
20* DO 10 I=I1,I2                                0020000
21* 10 B1(I,N1)=RHO*G*DBS(FLD(1,I)/R,+.3,14159)=G/RHO 0021000
22* DO 30 I=I21,I22                              0022000
23* 30 B1(I,N1)=B1(I12,N1)*EXP(-FLD(1,I)/4.)    0023000
24* DO 40 J=1,N2                                  0024000
25* FACT=EXP(FLD(1,J)/5.)                        0025000
26* DO 40 I=1,M1                                  0026000
27* 40 B1(I,J)=B1(I,N1)*FACT                    0027000
28* C                                             0028000
29* C PRESSURE IS OBTAINED HYDROSTATICALLY FROM BUOYANCY 0029000
30* C                                             0030000
31* DO 50 I=1,M1                                  0031000
32* 50 P(I,1)=0.5*RHO*DZ2(1)*B1(I,1)            0032000
33* DO 60 J=2,N1                                  0033000
34* DO 60 I=1,M1                                  0034000
35* 60 P(I,J)=P(I,J-1)+0.5*RHO*DZ2(J)*(B1(I,J)+B1(I,J-1)) 0035000
36* C                                             0036000
37* C TANGENTIAL VELOCITY IS AT GRADIENT BALANCE 0037000
38* C                                             0038000
39* DO 70 J=1,N1                                  0039000
40* DO 70 I=2,M1                                  0040000
41* PGF=(P(I,J)-P(I-1,J))/(RHO*DR2(I))         0041000
42* RAD=(0.5*CORI*R1(I))+2*R1(I)*PGF           0042000
43* JJ=J                                          0043000
44* II=I                                          0044000
45* IF(MAU,LT,0.)GO TO 100                       0045000
46* 70 VT1(I,J)=0.5*CORI*R1(I)+SQRT(RAD)        0046000
47* C                                             0047000
48* C SET DATA2=DATA1 FOR LEAPFROG             0048000
49* C                                             0049000
50* DO 80 I=1,ND                                  0050000
51* 80 DATA2(I)=DATA1(I)                        0051000
52* CALL UPLNDV                                   0052000
53* DO 90 I=1,ND                                  0053000
54* 90 DATA1(I)=DATA2(I)                        0054000
55* RETURN                                        0055000
56* 100 PRINT 119,II,JJ,PGF,RAD                 0056000
57* 110 FORMAT(' RADICAL IN SUBROUTINE START IS NEGATIVE AT (I,J)=',2I5, 0057000
58* 1 PGF, RAD =',1P2E12,3)                    0058000
59* STOP                                          0059000
60* END                                           0060000

```

*** MEMBEN UP

```

1* SUBROUTINE UP                                0001000
2* PARAMETER M#21,N#21                          0002000
3* PARAMETER M1#M-1,P2#M-2,N1#N-1,N2#N-2      0003000
4* COMMON/ONE,VR1(M,A1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0004000
5* 1 VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1), 0005000
6* 2 B3(M1,A1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N) 0006000
7* COMMON/TWO,R1(M),F2(M1),DR1(M1),OR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(M1),DZ2(N) 0007000
8* COMMON/THR/RHO,RHCR(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CBRI,C,HK(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9* PARAMETER NIN#M1#A 0009000
10* DATA VZ/MIN#0./ 0010000
11* C                                           0011000
12* C PRESSURE IS OBTAINED HYDROSTATICALLY FROM B 0012000
13* C                                           0013000
14* DO 10 I=1,M1 0014000
15* 10 P(I,1)=0.5*RH0+DZ2(I)*B2(I,1) 0015000
16* DO 20 J=2,N1 0016000
17* DO 20 I=1,M1 0017000
18* 20 P(I,J)=P(I,J-1)+0.5*RH0+DZ2(J)*(B2(I,J)+B2(I,J-1)) 0018000
19* C                                           0019000
20* C DIAGNOSE VERTICAL VELOCITY BY CONTINUITY EQUATION 0020000
21* C                                           0021000
22* DO 30 J=2,N1 0022000
23* DO 30 I=1,M1 0023000
24* 30 VZ(I,J)=VZ(I,J-1)+DZ1(J)*(R1(I+1)+VR2(I+1,J-1)-R1(I)+VR2(I,J-1)) 0024000
25* 1 / (DR1(I)+0.5*(R1(I+1)+R1(I))) 0025000
26* RETURN 0026000
27* END 0027000

```

*** MEMBER BOUNDY

```

1*      SUBROUTINE BOUNLV                      001000
2*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                  002000
3*      PARAMETER M1=M-1,M2=M-2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2 003000
4*      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 004000
5*      1      VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1), 005000
6*      2      B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N) 006000
7*      COMMON/TWO/R1(N),R2(N),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 007000
8*      COMMON/THR/RHO,RHOR(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CORIG,G,HC(N),ZK(N) 008000
9*      C                                     009000
10*     C          LATERAL BOUNDARY FOR TANGENTIAL AND RADIAL VELOCITIES 0010000
11*     C          ASSUMING CONTINUOUS VORTICITY AND DIVERGENCE 0011000
12*     C                                     0012000
13*     DO 10 J=1,N1                          0013000
14*     VR2(M,J)=BNDA*VR2(M1,J)+BNDB*(R1(M1)*VR2(M1,J)-R1(M2)*VR2(M2,J)) 0014000
15*     10 VT2(M,J)=BNDA*VT2(M1,J)+BNDB*(R1(M1)*VT2(M1,J)-R1(M2)*VT2(M2,J)) 0015000
16*     RETURN                                  0016000
17*     END                                    0017000

```

*** MEMBER DIFF

```

1*      SUBROUTINE DIFF                                0001000
2* C
3* C      COMPLETE THE DIFFUSION TERMS                0002000
4* C
5*      PARAMETER M=21,N=21                            0005000
6*      PARAMETER M1=M-1,M2=M-2,N1=N-1,N2=N-2        0006000
7*      COMMON/DONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0007000
8*      VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),      0008000
9*      B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N)                 0009000
10*     COMMON/THR/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0010000
11*     COMMON/THR/RHO,MHCR(N1),BV2(N1),ALPHA,BNDA,BNOB,CORIG,G,MK(M),ZK(N) 0011000
12*     DIMENSION VR(M,N1),VT(M,N1),B(M1,N1)         0012000
13*     EQUIVALENCE (VR,VR1),(VT,VT1),(B,B1)         0013000
14* C
15* C      HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF RADIAL VELOCITY      0014000
16* C
17*      DO 10 J=1,N1                                  0015000
18*      DO 10 I=2,M1                                  0016000
19*      10 VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+MK(I)*((VR(I+1,J)-VR(I,J))/DR1(I) 0017000
20*      1      *(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J))/DR1(I-1))/DR2(I)-VR(I,J)/(R1(I)+R1(I)) 0018000
21*      2      +0.5*((VR(I+1,J)-VR(I,J))/(DR1(I)+R2(I)) 0019000
22*      3      *(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J))/(DR1(I-1)+R2(I-1))) 0020000
23* C
24* C      HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY  0021000
25* C
26*      DO 20 J=1,N1                                  0022000
27*      DO 20 I=2,M1                                  0023000
28*      20 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+MK(I)*((VT(I+1,J)-VT(I,J))/DR1(I) 0024000
29*      1      -(VT(I,J)-VT(I-1,J))/DR1(I-1))/DR2(I)-VT(I,J)/(R1(I)+R1(I)) 0025000
30*      2      +0.5*((VT(I+1,J)-VT(I,J))/(DR1(I)+R2(I)) 0026000
31*      3      *(VT(I,J)-VT(I-1,J))/(DR1(I-1)+R2(I-1))) 0027000
32* C
33* C      HORIZONTAL DIFFUSION OF B                    0028000
34* C
35*      DO 60 J=1,N1                                  0029000
36*      DO 60 I=2,M1                                  0030000
37*      60 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+MK(I)*((B(I+1,J)-B(I,J))/DR2(I+1) 0031000
38*      1      -(B(I,J)-B(I-1,J))/DR2(I))/DR1(I) 0032000
39*      2      +0.5*((B(I+1,J)-B(I,J))/(DR2(I+1)+R1(I+1)) 0033000
40*      3      *(B(I,J)-B(I-1,J))/(DR2(I)+R1(I))) 0034000
41*      DO 70 J=1,N1                                  0035000
42*      70 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+MK(I)*((B(2,J)-B(1,J))/(DR2(2)+DR1(1)) 0036000
43*      1      +0.5*(B(2,J)-B(1,J))/(DR2(2)+R1(2))) 0037000
44*      DO 80 J=1,N1                                  0038000
45*      80 B3(M1,J)=B3(M1,J)+MK(M1)*((B(M1,J)+B(M2,J))/(DR2(M1)+DR1(M1)) 0039000
46*      1      -(B(M1,J)-B(M2,J))/(DR2(M1)+R1(M1))) 0040000
47* C
48* C      VERTICAL DIFFUSION OF RADIAL VELOCITY       0041000
49* C
50*      DO 90 J=2,N2                                  0042000
51*      DO 90 I=2,M1                                  0043000
52*      90 VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((VR(I,J+1)-VR(I,J))/DZ2(J+1) 0044000
53*      1      -(VR(I,J)-VR(I,J-1))/DZ2(J))/DZ1(J) 0045000
54*      DO 100 I=2,M1                                  0046000
55*      100 VR3(I,1)=VR3(I,1)+ZK(1)*(VR(I,2)-VR(I,1))/(DZ2(2)+DZ1(1)) 0047000
56*      DO 110 I=2,M1                                  0048000
57*      110 VR3(I,N1)=VR3(I,N1)+ZK(N1)*(-VR(I,N1)+VR(I,N2))/(DZ2(N1)+DZ1(N1)) 0049000
58* C
59* C      VERTICAL DIFFUSION OF TANGENTIAL VELOCITY   0050000
60* C
61*      DO 120 J=2,N2                                  0051000
62*      DO 120 I=2,M1                                  0052000
63*      120 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((VT(I,J+1)-VT(I,J))/DZ2(J+1) 0053000
64*      1      -(VT(I,J)-VT(I,J-1))/DZ2(J))/DZ1(J) 0054000
65*      DO 130 I=2,M1                                  0055000
66*      130 VT3(I,1)=VT3(I,1)+ZK(1)*(VT(I,2)-VT(I,1))/(DZ2(2)+DZ1(1)) 0056000
67*      DO 140 I=2,M1                                  0057000
68*      140 VT3(I,N1)=VT3(I,N1)+ZK(N1)*(-VT(I,N1)+VT(I,N2))/(DZ2(N1)+DZ1(N1)) 0058000
69*

```

*** MEMBER DIFF

70*	C			0070000
71*	C			0071000
72*	C		VERTICAL DIFFUSION OF B	0072000
73*		DE 160 J=2,N2		0073000
74*		DO 160 I=1,M1		0074000
75*	160	B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+ZK(J)*((B(I,J+1)-B(I,J))/DZ2(J+1)		0075000
76*	1	-(B(I,J)-B(I,J-1))/DZ2(J))/DZ1(J)		0076000
77*		DO 170 I=1,M1		0077000
78*	170	B3(I,1)=B3(I,1)+ZK(1)*(B(I,2)-B(I,1))/(DZ2(2)+DZ1(1))		0078000
79*		DO 180 I=1,M1		0079000
80*	180	B3(I,N1)=B3(I,N1)+ZK(N1)*(B(I,N1)+B(I,N2))/(DZ2(N1)+DZ1(N1))		0080000
81*		RETURN		0081000
82*		END		0082000

*** MEMBER FRWRD

```

1*      SUBROUTINE FRWRD                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER N=21,N=21                            0002000
3*      PARAMETER M1=1,M2=1,N1=1,N2=1                 0003000
4*      PARAMETER ND=2,M=1,M=1                        0004000
5*      COMMON/ONE/DATA1(ND),DATA2(ND),DATA3(ND),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N) 0005000
6*      COMMON/THR/RHO,RHO,HCOR(N1),BV2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CORI,G,MM(M),ZK(N) 0006000
7*      COMMON/FOUR/DELTA,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISM0,ITAPE,TBV 0007000
8*      C
9*      C          REPLACE DATA3 WITH THE NEW VALUES 0008000
10*     C
11*     DO 10 I=1,ND                                    0010000
12*     10 DATA3(I)=DATA1(I)+2.*DELTA*DATA3(I)        0011000
13*     C
14*     C          TIME SMOOTHING                       0012000
15*     C
16*     IF (MOD(ISTEP,ISM0).NE.0) GO TO 30             0013000
17*     DO 20 I=1,ND                                    0014000
18*     20 DATA2(I)=DATA2(I)+(DATA1(I)+DATA3(I)-2.*DATA2(I))*ALPHA 0015000
19*     30 CONTINUE                                     0016000
20*     C
21*     C          FORWARD MARCHING                     0017000
22*     C
23*     DO 40 I=1,ND                                    0018000
24*     40 DATA1(I)=DATA2(I)                           0019000
25*     DO 50 I=1,ND                                    0020000
26*     50 DATA2(I)=DATA3(I)                           0021000
27*     C
28*     C          ZERO OUT DATA3 FOR NEXT STEP        0022000
29*     C
30*     DO 60 I=1,ND                                    0023000
31*     60 DATA3(I)=0.                                  0024000
32*     RETURN                                           0025000
33*     END                                              0026000

```


*** MEMBER CHECK

```

1*      SUBROUTINE CHECK                                0001000
2*      PARAMETER N=21,NB21                            0002000
3*      PARAMETER N1=N-1,N2=N-2,N10=N-1,N20=N-2        0003000
4*      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1),  0004000
5*      1      VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),  0005000
6*      2      B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N)            0006000
7*      COMMON/TWO/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M1),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0007000
8*      COMMON/FOR/DELT,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISMP,ITAPE,TRV  0008000
9*      DIMENSION MARK1(M),MARK2(N)                   0009000
10*     DO 10 J=1,N1                                    0010000
11*     DO 20 I=1,M                                      0011000
12*     20 MARK1(I)=DR2(I)/APAX1(1,VR2(I,J))           0012000
13*     MIN=MINMAG(MARK1)+1                             0013000
14*     DT=MARK1(MIN)*0.9                               0014000
15*     DT=AMINI(DT,DELT)                              0015000
16*     10 CONTINUE                                    0016000
17*     DT=AMINI(DT,TRV)                                0017000
18*     IF(DT.GE.0.01)RETURN                            0018000
19*     DELT=0.75*DELT                                  0019000
20*     PRINT 100,DELT                                  0020000
21*     100 FORMAT(//////,'*****DELT IS CHANGED TO',IPE11.2,' S*****') 0021000
22*     RETURN                                           0022000
23*     END                                             0023000

```

*** MEMBER ADVECT

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1*      SUBROUTINE ADVECT                                0001000
2* C
3* C      COMPLETE THE ADVECTIVE TERMS                    0003000
4* C
5* C      PARAMETER M#21,N#21                              0005000
6* C      PARAMETER M1#M=1,P2#M=2,N1#N=1,N2#N=2          0006000
7* C      COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),B1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0007000
8* C      1      VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1), 0008000
9* C      2      B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N1)             0009000
10* C      COMMON/TWO/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),DZ1(N1),DZ2(N) 0010000
11* C      COMMON/THREE/RHS,RHSR(N1),BVC2(N),ALPHA,BNDA,BNDB,CORI,G,HX(M),ZK(N) 0011000
12* C      DIMENSION VR(M,N1),VT(M,N1),B(M1,N1)          0012000
13* C      EQUIVALENCE (VR,VR2),(VT,VT2),(B,B2)           0013000
14* C
15* C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR RADIAL VELOCITY        0014000
16* C
17* C      DO 10 J=1,N1                                    0017000
18* C      DO 10 I=2,M1                                    0018000
19* C      10 VR3(I,J)=0.25*((VR(I,J)+VR(I-1,J))*(VR(I,J)-VR(I-1,J)))/DR1(I-1) 0019000
20* C      1      +(VR(I+1,J)+VR(I,J))*(VR(I+1,J)-VR(I,J))/DR1(I) 0020000
21* C      2      +VR3(I,J)                                0021000
22* C
23* C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR TANGENTIAL VELOCITY    0022000
24* C
25* C      DO 20 J=1,N1                                    0025000
26* C      DO 20 I=2,M1                                    0026000
27* C      20 VT3(I,J)=0.25*((VT(I,J)+VT(I-1,J))*(VT(I,J)-VT(I-1,J)))/DR1(I-1) 0027000
28* C      1      +(VT(I+1,J)+VT(I,J))*(VT(I+1,J)-VT(I,J))/DR1(I) 0028000
29* C      2      +VT3(I,J)                                0029000
30* C
31* C      HORIZONTAL ADVECTION FOR BUOYANCY               0030000
32* C
33* C      DO 60 J=1,N1                                    0032000
34* C      DO 60 I=2,M2                                    0033000
35* C      60 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*(VR(I,J)*(B(I,J)-B(I-1,J)))/DR2(I) 0034000
36* C      1      +VR(I+1,J)*(B(I+1,J)-B(I,J))/DR2(I+1) 0035000
37* C      DO 70 J=1,N1                                    0036000
38* C      70 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*VR(2,J)*(B(2,J)-B(1,J))/DR2(2) 0037000
39* C      DO 80 J=1,N1                                    0038000
40* C      80 B3(M1,J)=B3(M1,J)+0.5*VR(M1,J)*(B(M1,J)-B(M2,J))/DR2(M1) 0039000
41* C
42* C      VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR RADIAL VELOCITY         0040000
43* C
44* C      DO 90 J=2,N2                                    0043000
45* C      DO 90 I=2,M1                                    0044000
46* C      90 VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+0.25*((VZ(I-1,J)+VZ(I,J))*(VR(I,J)-VR(I,J-1)) 0045000
47* C      1      /DZ2(J)+(VZ(I,J+1)+VZ(I-1,J+1))*(VR(I,J+1)-VR(I,J)) 0046000
48* C      2      /DZ2(J+1))                                0047000
49* C      DO 95 I=2,M1                                    0048000
50* C      95 VR3(I,1)=VR3(I,1)+0.25*(VZ(I,2)+VZ(I-1,2))*(VR(I,2)-VR(I,1)) 0049000
51* C      1      /DZ2(2)                                    0050000
52* C      DO 96 I=2,M1                                    0051000
53* C      96 VR3(I,N1)=VR3(I,N1)+0.25*(VZ(I-1,N1)+VZ(I,N1))*(VR(I,N1)-VR(I,N2)) 0052000
54* C      1      /DZ2(N1)                                    0053000
55* C
56* C      VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR TANGENTIAL VELOCITY     0054000
57* C
58* C      DO 100 J=2,N2                                    0057000
59* C      DO 100 I=2,M1                                    0058000
60* C      100 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)+0.25*((VZ(I-1,J)+VZ(I,J))*(VT(I,J)-VT(I,J-1)) 0059000
61* C      1      /DZ2(J)+(VZ(I,J+1)+VZ(I-1,J+1))*(VT(I,J+1)-VT(I,J)) 0060000
62* C      2      /DZ2(J+1))                                0061000
63* C      DO 105 I=2,M1                                    0062000
64* C      105 VT3(I,1)=VT3(I,1)+0.25*(VZ(I,2)+VZ(I-1,2))*(VT(I,2)-VT(I,1)) 0063000
65* C      1      /DZ2(2)                                    0064000
66* C      DO 106 I=2,M1                                    0065000
67* C      106 VT3(I,N1)=VT3(I,N1)+0.25*(VZ(I,N1)+VZ(I-1,N1))*(VT(I,N1)-VT(I,N2)) 0066000
68* C      1      /DZ2(N1)                                    0067000
69* C
70* C      VERTICAL ADVECTION FOR B                       0068000
71* C
72* C      DO 150 J=2,N2                                    0071000
73* C      DO 150 I=1,M1                                    0072000
74* C      150 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*(VZ(I,J)*(B(I,J)-B(I,J-1)))/DZ2(J) 0073000
75* C      1      +VZ(I,J+1)*(B(I,J+1)-B(I,J))/DZ2(J+1) 0074000
76* C      DO 160 I=1,M1                                    0075000
77* C      160 B3(I,1)=B3(I,1)+0.5*VZ(I,2)*(B2(I,2)-B2(I,1))/DZ2(2) 0076000
78* C      DO 170 I=1,M1                                    0077000

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*** MEMBER ADVECT

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78* 170 B3(I,N1)=B3(I,N1)-0.5*VZ(I,N1)*(B(I,N1)-B(I,N2))/CZ2(N1)      0078000
79* C                                                                    0079000
80* C          INERTIA TERMS FOR HORIZONTAL MOMENTUM                    0080000
81* C                                                                    0081000
82*   DO 110 J=1,N1                                                    0082000
83*   DO 110 I=2,M1                                                    0083000
84*   VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)+VT(I,J)*(VT(I,J)/P1(I)+COR1)                 0084000
85* 110 VT3(I,J)=VT3(I,J)-VR(I,J)*(VT(I,J)/P1(I)+COR1)               0085000
86* C                                                                    0086000
87* C          PRESSURE GRADIENT FORCE                                  0087000
88* C                                                                    0088000
89*   DO 120 J=1,N1                                                    0089000
90*   DO 120 I=2,M1                                                    0090000
91* 120 VR3(I,J)=VR3(I,J)-(P(I,J)-P(I-1,J))/(RH0*DR2(I))             0091000
92* C                                                                    0092000
93* C          STRATIFICATION TERM                                     0093000
94* C                                                                    0094000
95*   DO 130 J=1,N1                                                    0095000
96*   DO 130 I=1,M1                                                    0096000
97* 130 B3(I,J)=B3(I,J)+0.5*(VZ(I,J)+BVZ(J)+VZ(I,J+1)+BVZ(J+1))     0097000
98*   RETURN                                                            0098000
99*   END                                                                0099000

```

*** MEMBER PUTOUT

```

1* SUBROUTINE PUTOUT                                0001000
2* PARAMETER M#21,N#21                             0002000
3* PARAMETER M1#M=1,M2#M=2,N1#N=1,N2#N=2         0003000
4* COMMON/ONE/VR1(M,N1),VT1(M,N1),R1(M1,N1),VR2(M,N1), 0004000
5* 1 VT2(M,N1),B2(M1,N1),VR3(M,N1),VT3(M,N1),     0005000
6* 2 B3(M1,N1),P(M1,N1),VZ(M1,N)                 0006000
7* COMMON/THR/R1(M),R2(M1),DR1(M1),DR2(M),Z1(N),Z2(N1),OZ1(N1),OZ2(N) 0007000
8* COMMON/THR/RMC,RMC(N1),BVZ(N),ALPHA,ENOA,BNOB,COP1,G,PK(M),ZK(N) 0008000
9* COMMON/FAR/DELTA,XTIME,ITIME,ISTEP,ISHO,ITAPE,TBV 0009000
10* C                                              0010000
11* C THIS SUBROUTINE PRINT OUT FIELDS FOR A QUICK LOOK 0011000
12* C                                              0012000
13* C DIMENSION IDUM(M,N)                          0013000
14* 700 FORMAT(////,' FACIAL VELOCITY (CM/S) AT T=,I6,' M') 0014000
15* 705 FORMAT(////,' TANGENTIAL VELOCITY (CM/S) AT T=,I6,' M') 0015000
16* 710 FORMAT(////,' VERTICAL VELOCITY (CM/S) AT T=,I6,' M') 0016000
17* 715 FORMAT(////,' BUCYANCY FIELD (*.001) AT T=,I6,' M') 0017000
18* 725 FORMAT(////,' PRESSURE (*10 DYNE/CM**2) AT TIME=,I6,' M') 0018000
19* 720 FORMAT(1M1,////,'2CX, '+++++*****' 0LTPUT AT TIME =,I6,' M 0R1, 0019000
20* 1 F8.2,' DAY ISTEP =,I7,' +*****')          0020000
21* DAY=XTIME/86400.*0.0001                       0021000
22* PRINT 720,ITIME,DAY,ISTEP                      0022000
23* DO 10 J#1,N1                                   0023000
24* DO 10 I#1,M                                    0024000
25* 10 IDUM(I,J)=VR2(I,J)                          0025000
26* PRINT 700,ITIME                                0026000
27* CALL MAP(IDUM,R1,22,M,N1)                       0027000
28* DO 20 J#1,N1                                   0028000
29* DO 20 I#1,M                                    0029000
30* 20 IDUM(I,J)=VT2(I,J)                          0030000
31* PRINT 705,ITIME                                0031000
32* CALL MAP(IDUM,R1,22,M,N1)                       0032000
33* DO 30 J#1,N1                                   0033000
34* DO 30 I#1,M                                    0034000
35* 30 IDUM(I,J)=VZ(I,J)                           0035000
36* PRINT 710,ITIME                                0036000
37* CALL MAP(IDUM,R2,21,M1,N)                       0037000
38* DO 40 J#1,N1                                   0038000
39* DO 40 I#1,M1                                   0039000
40* 40 IDUM(I,J)=B2(I,J)*1.E3                      0040000
41* PRINT 715,ITIME                                0041000
42* CALL MAP(IDUM,R2,22,M1,N1)                     0042000
43* DO 50 J#1,N1                                   0043000
44* DO 50 I#1,M1                                   0044000
45* 50 IDUM(I,J)=P(I,J)*1.E-1                      0045000
46* PRINT 725,ITIME                                0046000
47* CALL MAP(IDUM,R2,22,M1,N1)                     0047000
48* RETURN                                          0048000
49* END                                              0049000

```

*** MEMOEN MAP

1*	SUBROUTINE MAP(A,R,Z,MM,NN)	0001000
2*	PARAMETER M=21,N=21	0002000
3*	DIMENSION R(MM),Z(NN)	0003000
4*	INTEGER A (M,N),IR(M),IZ(N)	0004000
5*	70 FORMAT(1MS,7X,25I5)	0005000
6*	80 FORMAT(1MS,14,3X,25I5)	0006000
7*	MP=MIN0(25,MM)	0007000
8*	DO 10 I=1,MP	0008000
9*	10 IR(I)=R(I)=1.E=5+0.1	0009000
10*	DO 20 J=1,NN	0010000
11*	20 IZ(J)=Z(J)=1.E=2+0.1	0011000
12*	PRINT 70	0012000
13*	PRINT 70,(IR(I),I=1,MP)	0013000
14*	PRINT 70	0014000
15*	DO 30 JJ=1,NN	0015000
16*	JJ=NN+1-JJ	0016000
17*	30 PRINT 80,IZ(J),(A(I,J),I=1,MP)	0017000
18*	RETURN	0018000
19*	END	0019000

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