



70 CITY OF UTICA RESERVOIR 2 S F ONEIDA COUNTY, 4 mend **NEW YORK** INVENTORY Nº NY 197

John B./Stetson

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT,

City of Utica Reservoir 2 (Inventory Number NY 197), Mohauk River Basin.



E





NEW YORK DISTRICT CORPS OF ENGINEERS

10 31

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Fata Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE	READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER  2. GOVT. ACCESSION NO.  AD-A091725	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. Title (end Sublitio) Phase I inspection Report City of Utica Reservoir No. 2 Mohawk River Basin, Oneida County, NY	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Phase I Inspection Report National Dam Safety Program
Inventory No. 197	6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
7. AUTHOR(a)	8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(4)
John B. Stetson	DACW-51-79-C-0001
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Stetson-Dale Engineering Company Bankers Trust Building Utica, NY 13501	10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
New York State Department of Environmental	12. REPORT DATE
Conservation 50 Wolf Road Albany, NY 12233	26 September 1980
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS(II dillorent from Controlling Office) Department of the Army	15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report)
26 Federal Plaza New York District, CofE New York, NY 10287	UNCLASSIFIED
new lock, MI 1020/	15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE

16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report)

Approved for public release; Distribution unlimited.

17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)

18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)
Dam Safety
National Dam Safety Program
Visual Inspection
Hydrology, Structural Stability

Oneida County City of Utica Reservior No. 2

20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)

This report provides information and analysis on the physical condition of the dam as of the report date. Information and analysis are based on visual inspection of the dam by the performing organization.

The Phase I inspection of the City of Utica Reservoir 2 did not indicate conditions which would constitute an immediate hazard to human life or property.

DD FORM 1473 EDITION OF I NOV 65 IS OBSOLETE

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Date Entered)

#### SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

The hydrologic/hydraulic analysis indicates that the impoundment will contain the runoff from the PMF without overtopping of the structure. Therefore, the spillway is assessed as adequate.

The following remedial work should be undertaken during normal maintenance operations within one year:

- 1. The seepage area at the toe of the northerly embankment should be kept under surveillance. Steps should be taken to document the area of seepage and the quantity of flow so that worsening of the condition may be readily recognized should it occur.
- 2. The concrete channel at the toe of the embankment should be repaired.
- 3. The riprap lining the channel at the toe of the westerly embankment should be repaired.
- 4. Woodchuck and/or muskrat burrows should be filled in and the rodents eliminated from the facility.
- 5. A flood warning and emergency evacuation system should be implemented to alert the public in the event conditions occur which could result in failure of the dam.
- 6. A formalized inspection system should be initiated to develop data on conditions and maintenance operations at the facility.

#### **PREFACE**

This report is prepared under guidance contained in the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, for Phase I Investigations. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained from the Office of Chief of Engineers, Washington, D.C. 20314. The purpose of a Phase I Investigation is to identify expeditiously those dams which may pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the general condition of the dam is based upon available data and visual inspections. Detailed investigation, and analyses involving topographic mapping, subsurface investigations, testing, and detailed computational evaluations are beyond the scope of a Phase I Investigation; however, the investigation is intended to identify any need for such studies.

In reviewing this report, it should be realized that the reported condition of the dam is based on observations of field conditions at the time of inspection along with data available to the inspection team. In cases where the reservoir was lowered or drained prior to inspection, such action, while improving the stability and safety of the dam, removes the normal load on the structure and may obscure certain conditions which might otherwise be detectable if inspected under the normal operating environment of the structure.

It is important to note that the condition of a dam depends on numerous and constantly changing internal and external conditions, and is evolutionary in nature. It would be incorrect to assume that the present condition of the dam will continue to represent the condition of the dam at some point in the future. Only through frequent inspections can unsafe conditions be detected and only through continued care and maintenance can these conditions be prevented or corrected.

Phase I inspections are not intended to provide detailed hydrologic and hydraulic analyses. In accordance with the established Guidelines, the Spillway Test flood is based on the estimated "Probable Maximum Flood" for the region (greatest reasonably possible storm runoff), or fractions thereof. Because of the magnitude and rarity of such a storm event, a finding that a spillway will not pass the test flood should not be interpreted as necessarily posing a highly inadequate condition. The test flood provides a measure of relative spillway capacity and serves as an aide in determining the need for more detailed hydrologic and hydraulic studies, considering the size of the dam, its general condition and the

downstream damage potential.

Acces	sion For	
DDC T Unann	ounced	
Justi	fication_	
Ву		
Distr	ihut/cm/_	
	) c (	odes
Dist	E mid	

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Preface	
Assessment of General Conditions	i-ii
Overall View of Dam	iii-v
Section 1 - Project Information	1-4
Section 2 - Engineering Data	5
Section 3 - Visual Inspection	6-7
Section 4 - Operational Procedures	8
Section 5 - Hydrologic/Hydraulic Computations	9-10
Section 6 - Structural Stability	11-12
Section 7 - Assessment/Remedial Measures	13-14

#### **FIGURES**

Figure	1 - Location Map
Figure	2 - Plan and Profile of Dam
Figure	3 - Piping Plan for Reservoir Nos. 2 and 5
	4 - Embankment Profile and Typical Cross Section
Figure	5 - Aerial Photograph of Reservoir Nos. 2,4 and 5

#### **APPENDIX**

Field Inspection Report	A
Previous Inspection Report/Relevant Correspondence	В
Hydrologic and Hydraulic Computations	C
References	D

#### PHASE I REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Name of Dam City of Utica Reservoir 2 NY197

State Located New York
County Located Oneida
Stream Not Applicable

Date of Inspection July 23, 1980

#### ASSESSMENT OF GENERAL CONDITIONS

The Phase I inspection of the City of Utica Reservoir 2 did not indicate conditions which would constitute an immediate hazard to human life or property.

The hydrologic/hydraulic analysis indicates that the impoundment will contain the runoff from the PMF without overtopping of the structure. Therefore, the spillway is assessed as adequate.

The following remedial work should be undertaken during normal maintenance operations within one year:

- 1. The seepage area at the toe of the northerly embankment should be kept under surveillance. Steps should be taken to document the area of seepage and the quantity of flow so that worsening of the condition may be readily recognized should it occur.
- 2. The concrete channel at the toe of the embankment should be repaired.
- 3. The riprap lining the channel at the toe of the westerly embankment should be repaired.
- 4. Woodchuck and/or muskrat burrows should be filled in and the rodents eliminated from the facility.
- 5. A flood warning and emergency evacuation system should be implemented to alert the public in the event conditions occur which could result in failure of the dam.

6. A formalized inspection system should be initiated to develop data on conditions and maintenance operations at the facility.

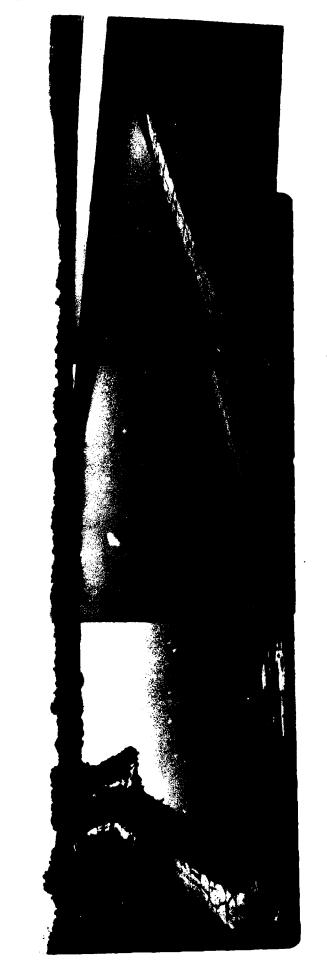
Dale Engineering Company

John B. Stetson, Preside

26 2th 1980

Approved By: Date:

Col. W. M. Smith, Jr./ New York District Engineer



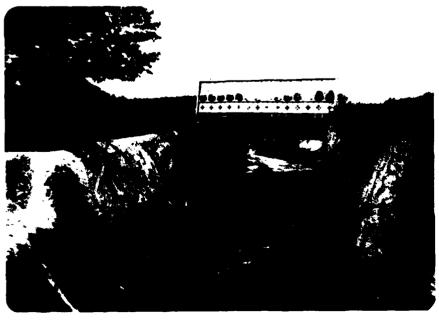
1. View of Reservoir No. 2 looking north



2. Outlet weir



Channel downstream from outlet weir.



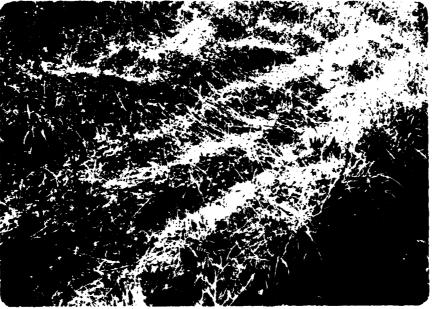
Drainage channel upstream from outlet weir.



. Drainage channel at toe of slope at northerly dike. Note failure of channel wall on dike side.



 Area of seepage at toe of northerly dike.



7. Close up of Photo #6.

### PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM NAME OF DAM - CITY OF UTICA RESERVOIR 2 ID# - NY 197

SECTION 1 - PROJECT INFORMATION

#### 1.1 GENERAL

#### a. Authority

Authority for this report is provided by the National Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367 of 1972. It has been prepared in accordance with a contract for professional services between Dale Engineering Company and The New York State Department of Environmental Conservation.

#### b. Purpose of Inspection

The purpose of this inspection is to evaluate the existing condition of the City of Utica Reservoir 2 and appurtenant structures, owned by the City of Utica Board of Water Supply, Utica, New York, and to determine if the dam constitutes a hazard to human life or property and to transmit findings to the State of New York.

This Phase I inspection report does not relieve an Owner or Operator of a dam of the legal duties, obligations or liabilities associated with the ownership or operation of the dam. In addition, due to the limited scope of services for these Phase I investigations, the investigators had to rely upon the data furnished to them. Therefore, this investigation is limited to visual inspection, review of data prepared by others, and simplified hydrologic, hydraulic and structural stability evaluations where appropriate. The investigators do not assume responsibility for defects or deficiencies in the dam or in the data provided.

#### 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT

#### Description of Dam and Appurtenances

The City of Utica Reservoir 2 is located in the Town of New Hartford immediately adjacent to the City of Utica boundary. The reservoir is the lowest of a system of three reservoirs which presently provide a source of emergency water supply to the City of Utica. The dam consists of an earthen embankment approximately 1380 feet long with a maximum height of approximately 25 feet and slopes of 1-1/2 horizontal to 1 vertical on the upstream face and 2 to 1 on the downstream face. A concrete overflow weir approximately 17 feet wide is situated on the westerly side of the impoundment. This weir discharges into a drainage channel which collects drainage from the south and west of the site. This drainage channel then flows along the toe of the westerly and northerly dike sections to a culvert located on Pleasant Street in the City of Utica.

#### b. Location

The City of Utica Reservoir Two is located in the Town of New Hartford, Oneida County, New York.

#### c. Size Classification

The maximum height of the dam is approximately 25 feet. The volume of the impoundment is approximately 111 acre feet. Therefore, the dam is in the Small Size Classification as defined by the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams.

#### d. Hazard Classification

The impoundment is located immediately adjacent to a heavily developed residential section of the City of Utica. Therefore, the dam is in the High Hazard Category as defined by The Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams.

#### e. Ownership

The dam is owned by the City of Utica Board of Water Supply, Utica, New York.

Contact: General Manager

Utica Board of Water Supply

City Hall

1 Kennedy Plaza

Utica, New York 13502

Telephone: 315-798-3310

#### f. Purpose of the Dam

The dam is used as a water supply reservoir for the City of Utica. At the present time, the dam is used only as an emergency supply and is not directly connected into the water system of the City of Utica.

#### g. Design and Construction History

The reservoir was constructed in 1868 and was the first of the three reservoirs situated on the site. Very little appears to have changed from the original construction. Plans for Reservoir No. 5 dated January, 1896, show a plan of Reservoir No. 2 which substantially conforms to the present configuration.

#### h. Normal Operational Procedures

At the present time water level in the impoundment is maintained only by the rainfall which enters the impoundment by falling on the water surface or the slopes immediately adjacent thereto. This reservoir has not been used as a part of the public water supply for approximately 30 to 40 years.

#### 1.3 PERTINENT DATA

#### a. Drainage Area

The drainage area of the reservoir is approximately 48.5 acres.

#### b. Discharge at Dam Site

Discharge at the overflow weir is related only to rainfall which occurs at the site.

#### c. Elevation (Feet Above MSL)

Top of Dam 603.6+ Normal Pool 600.6

#### d. Reservoir

Length of Normal Pool (maximum) 850 feet+

#### e. Storage

Normal Pool 111 Acre Feet 36,086,000 Gallons

#### f. Reservoir Area

Normal Pool 12.6 Acres

#### g. Dam

Type - Compacted Earth Fill.

Length - 1380 feet.

Height - Varies, 25 Feet maximum.

Freeboard - 3 Feet normal reservoir to top of dam.

Top Width - 10 Feet.

Side Slopes - Upstream - 1-1/2 Horizontal:1 Vertical

- Downstream - 2 Horizontal:1 Vertical

Zoning - No Data.

Impervious Core - No Data.

Grout Curtain - No Data.

#### h. Spillway

Type - Broad Crested Weir Width - 17 Feet. Elevation - 600.6+

#### i. Reservoir Drain

12 inch valved drain pipe to channel at toe of northerly embankment.

#### SECTION 2 - ENGINEERING DATA

#### 2.1 GEOTECHNICAL DATA

#### a. Geology

The dam is located near the base of the northern slope of the Applachian Plateau Province, in the Mohawk section of that Province.

The area had been subjected to glacial activity and is underlain by shaley black claystones of the Utica Shale formation of Upper Ordovician age.

The dam is probably sited on glacial material which overlies finely laminated shale claystone.

Bedding is close to horizontal in the area, with a gentle dip of less than  $1^{\circ}$  to the south. Jointing is present in the shale and shows two prevalent directions, N20°E and N65°E.

Glacial cover is apparently of stratified sand and gravel and may represent a deltaic terrace of deposition. Depth of this glaciolacustrine debris may vary from a thin veneer to no more than a few tens of feet.

#### b. Subsurface investigations

No subsurface information was available concerning the foundation of the original embankment.

#### 2.2 DESIGN RECORDS

No reports were available from the original design of the dam. Design drawings 2, 3, and 4 are included in this report.

#### 2.3 CONSTRUCTION RECORDS

No information was available concerning the original construction.

#### 2.4 OPERATIONAL RECORDS

There are no operation records available for this dam.

#### 2.5 EVALUATION OF DATA

The data presented in this report was obtained from the Department of Environmental Conservation files and from the City of Utica Board of Water Supply. The information available appears to be reliable and adequate for a Phase I inspection report.

#### SECTION 3 - VISUAL INSPECTION

#### 3.1 FINDINGS

#### a. General

The City of Utica Reservoir 2 was inspected on July 23, 1980. The Dale Engineering Company Inspection Team was accompanied on the inspection by Russell S. LoGalbo, Principal Engineer for the City of Utica Board of Water Supply.

#### b. Dam

At the time of the inspection, the water level in the impoundment was approximately 4 inches below the spillway level. The slopes of the earthen dike were uniform and no evidence of displacement was detected. Some woodchuck burrows were found on the downstream face of the earthen dike. These burrows had been marked by maintenance personnel. Mr. LoGalbo indicated that the Board of Water Supply was considering a program for elimination of the woodchucks. Some seepage was detected at the toe of the slope near the center of the northerly embankment. Mr. LoGalbo indicated that this seepage has existed for at least since 1966 and that it remains constant in both size of the seepage area and quantity of flow. The flow from this area is described as minimal with no signs of piping or boiling evident in the area.

#### c. Appurtenant Structures

The drainage channel which flows along the toe of the westerly and northerly embankments show some sign of erosion and some displacement of the riprap. The concrete walls which forms the channel at the toe of the northerly embankment shows signs of structural failure. However, this failure appears to have taken place long ago and very little movement of the slope of the embankment is in evidence.

#### d. Control Outlet

The outlet of the impoundment consists of a 17 foot wide concrete broad crested wier. This structure is in operating condition at the present time.

#### e. Reservoir Area

The reservoir area covers approximately 12-1/2 acres. Minor sloughing has occurred at the water line in some areas. The configuration of these areas suggests the possibility of muskrat burrows having existed at one time.

#### f. Downstream Channel

The downstream channel shows minor signs of erosion and some displacement of the riprap on the embankment side of the channel.

#### 3.2 EVALUATION

The visual inspection revealed that the embankment is generally in good condition. Minor seepage has occurred over a long period of time at the toe of the northerly embankment. This seepage has been continually monitored by personnel from the City of Utica Board of Water Supply. Woodchuck holes were detected on the downstream face of the embankment and localized sloughing at the waterline is suggestive of the existence of muskrat burrows. The channel running along the westerly toe shows some evidence of displacement of its riprap. This condition could result in undesirable erosion of the toe of the embankment under high flows, therefore this riprap should be repaired. Continual surveillance should be maintained at the point of seepage to detect any worsening of the present condition. Appropriate steps should be taken to eliminate woodchucks and muskrats from the embankment.

#### SECTION 4 - OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES

#### 4.1 PROCEDURES

This reservoir is used only as an emergency source of water for the City of Utica Water Supply system. At the present time, the valves controlling flow from the reservoir are fully closed. No use has been made of this facility for approximately 30 to 40 years. Water level in the impoundment varies with rainfall throughout the year.

#### 4.2 MAINTENANCE OF THE DAM

Maintenance and operation of the dam is controlled by the City of Utica Board of Water Supply. Periodic visits are made to the site to check on conditions of the facilities. No formal operating system is in effect at this site.

#### 4.3 MAINTENANCE OF OPERATING FACILITIES

The valves controlling flow into the impoundment have not been operated in many years but are believed to be in operating condition.

#### 4.4 DESCRIPTION OF WARNING SYSTEM

No warning system is in effect at present.

#### 4.5 EVALUATION

The dam and appurtenances are normally inspected by representatives of the Utica Board of Water Supply. The facility is presently in good condition and adequately maintained. Constant surveillance is maintained on the area of seepage at the toe of the northerly embankment. Since this dam is in the high hazard classification, a warning system should be implemented to alert the public should conditions occur which could result in failure of the dam.

#### SECTION 5 - HYDROLOGIC/HYDRAULIC

#### 5.1 DRAINAGE AREA CHARACTERISTICS

Utica Reservoir No. 2 is located on the southeast fringe of the City of Utica. The dam has a drainage area of approximately 48.5 acres consisting of a wooded and grassed hillsides, the reservoir with a surface area of 12.6 acres, and the berms forming the reservoir's embankment.

#### 5.2 ANALYSIS CRITERIA

The purpose of this investigation is to evaluate the dam and spillway with respect to their flood control potential and adequacy. This has been assessed through the evaluation of the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) for the watershed and the subsequent routing of the flood through the reservoir and the dam's spillway system. The PMF event is that hypothetical flow induced by the most critical combination of precipitation, minimum infiltration loss and concentration of run-off of a specific location that is considered reasonably possible for a particular drainage area. The dam is in the Small Dam Category and is a High Hazard.

The hydrologic analysis was performed using the unit hydrograph method to develop the flood hydrograph. Due to the limited scope of this Phase I investigation, certain assumptions, based on experience and existing data were used in this analysis and in the determination of the dam's spillway capacity to pass the PMF.

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' Hydrologic Engineering Center's Computer Program HEC-1 DB using the Modified Puls Method of flood routing was used to evaluate the dam and spillway capacity. Unit hydrographs were defined by Snyder coefficients,  $\text{C}_{\text{t}}$  and  $\text{C}_{\text{p}}$ . Snyder's  $\text{C}_{\text{t}}$  was estimated to be 2.0 for the drainage area and  $\text{C}_{\text{p}}$  was estimated to be 0.625.

The Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP) was 19.2 inches according to Hydrometeorological Report (HMR #33) for a 24-hour duration storm, 200 square mile basin, while loss rates were set at 1.0 inches initial abstraction and 0.1 inches/hour continuous loss rate. The loss rate function yielded 89 percent run-off from the PMF. The peak for the PMF inflow hydrograph was 260 cfs and the 1/2 PMF inflow peak was 130 cfs. The large storage capacity of the reservoir, in relation to the size of the contributing drainage area, reduced these peak flows to 157 cfs for the PMF and 70 cfs for the 1/2 PMF.

#### 5.3 SPILLWAY CAPACITY

The spillway consists of a concrete overflow weir approximately 17 feet wide. The crest slopes up somewhat from the reservoir to where it drops down into the channel running around the perimeter of the

embankment which serves as the spillway channel. A weir coefficient of 2.65 was assumed for the spillway rating curve development. The discharge capacity of the spillway at the top of dam elevation is 234 cfs.

#### SPILLWAY CAPACITY

Flood	Peak Discharge	Capacity as % of Flood Discharge
PMF	157 cfs	149%
1/2 PMF	70 cfs	334%

In this analysis, all of the runoff from the contributing area was assumed to flow into the reservoir. The ditch along the south of Reservoir No. 5 was assumed to divert flow from the hillside to the south of it towards Reservoir No. 2. Likewise, flow along the road to the south of Reservoir No. 2 was assumed to flow through a break in the curb (or over the curb) into Reservoir No. 2. In actuality some of the runoff from these areas may not flow into Reservoir No. 2.

#### 5.4 RESERVOIR CAPACITY

The reservoir storage capacity was estimated from plans of the reservoir. The resulting estimates of the reservoir storage capacity are shown below:

Top of Dam 149 Acre Feet Spillway Crest 111 Acre Feet

#### 5.5 FLOODS OF RECORD

There is no information on water levels at the dam site.

#### 5.6 OVERTOPPING POTENTIAL

The HEC-1 DB analysis indicates that the spillway can pass the PMF with 0.7 feet of freeboard and the 1/2 PMF with 1.7 feet of freeboard.

#### 5.7 EVALUATION

The hydrologic/hydraulic analysis indicates that the spillway is capable of passing the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) with 0.7 feet of freeboard. Therefore, the spillway is assessed as adequate according to the Corps of Engineers screening criteria.

#### SECTION 6 - STRUCTURAL STABILITY

#### 6.1 EVALUATION OF STRUCTURAL STABILITY

#### a. Visual Observations

The City of Utica Reservoir No. 2 is one of a complex of three basins situated just south of the City of Utica, New York. The water level in Reservoir No. 2 is at elevation 600.6+. Reservoir No. 5. situated immediately to the east of Reservoir 2, has a water elevation of 681.5+. Reservoir No. 4, situated to the south is at elevation 654.2+. These three reservoirs are used as an emergency source of water for the City of Utica Board of Water Supply system which serves the City of Utica and adjoining communities. All of the slopes of the embankment forming the reservoir are generally in good condition. with no evidence of structural movement or cracking. Some woodchuck burrows were found in the downstream slope of the reservoir. Minor sloughing at the waterline of the impoundment suggests the presence of muskrat burrows. Examination of the slopes of Reservoir No. 2 indicates minor seepage occurring through the northerly embankment. Officials of the City of Utica Board of Water Supply indicate that this seepage has existed for many years (since 1966 which is the present engineers date of involvement) without noticeable change in area or quantity of flow. A channel carrying Ballou Creek runs around the perimeter of the impoundment from the spillway area until it crosses underneath the road to the north of the reservoir. The riprap lining the channel along the west side of the reservoir shows some evidence of displacement with some resulting erosion. This condition could result in undesirable erosion of the toe of the embankment under high flows.

#### b. Seismic Stability

No known faults exist in the area of the reservoir, however, the Preliminary Brittle Structures Map of 1977 does show a lineament to be present about one-third mile north of the reservoir. The only earthquake of significance for the Utica area occurred in 1840 about 12 miles southeast of the reservoir. It had an intensity of V-VII on the Modified Mercalli scale. In 1930 an earthquake of intensity II took place about four miles to the west-northwest. Other minor tremors have occurred on occasion in the general area.

#### c. <u>Data Review and Stability Evaluation</u>

Drawings included in the report substantially conform to the configuration of the facility as it presently exists. The drawings do not indicate the materials of construction. The upstream slopes were constructed to a slope of 1-1/2 horizontal on 1 vertical and the downstream slope 2 horizontal on 1 vertical. Embankments and impounding slopes are in good condition structurally. Grass on the slopes has been mowed and the structure shows evidence of proper maintenance.

Woodchuck burrows on the downstream slope and muskrat burrows at the waterline of the impoundment should be eliminated by removal of the rodents and filling of the burrows. On the basis of the visual examination, the earthen embankment of the reservoir appears to be adequate for normal reservoir operation. Properly maintained, the reservoir's earth structures are expected to retain stability for loading conditions comparable to those of the past. Continued surveillance should be maintained on the area of seepage to detect any worsening of the conditions. The riprap lining the channel along the westerly toe shows some evidence of displacement and resulting erosion. This riprap should be repaired to prevent erosion of the embankment toe under high flows. A formalized inspection system should be adopted to document conditions at the reservoir and the maintenance procedures undertaken at the site.

#### SECTION 7 - ASSESSMENT/REMEDIAL MEASURES

#### 7.1 DAM ASSESSMENT

#### a. Safety

The Phase I inspection of the City of Utica Reservoir 2 did not indicate conditions which would constitute an immediate hazard to human life or property.

The hydrologic/hydraulic analysis indicates that the impoundment will contain the runoff from the PMF without overtopping of the structure.

The visual inspection did not reveal conditions which would indicate evidence of structural displacement or instability.

The following specific safety assessments are based on the Phase 1 Visual Examination and Analysis of Hydrology and Hydraulics:

- Minor seepage is occurring near the toe of the northerly embankment sective.
- 2. Structural failure has occurred in the concrete channel wall at the toe of the northerly embankment.
- 3. The riprap lining the channel running along the toe of the westerly embankment shows evidence of displacement with some resulting erosion.
- 4. Woodchuck burrows were found to exist on the downstream slopes of the embankment. Localized sloughing at the waterline of the reservoir sugge ts the presence of muskrat burrows.
- 5. No warning system is presently in effect to alert the public should conditions occur which could result in failure of the dam.
- No formalized inspection system is in effect at the facility.

#### b. Adequacy of Information

The information available is adequate for this Phase 1 investigation.

#### c. Urgency

Items 1 through 5 of the Safety Assessment should be addressed by the owner and appropriate actions taken within one year of this notification.

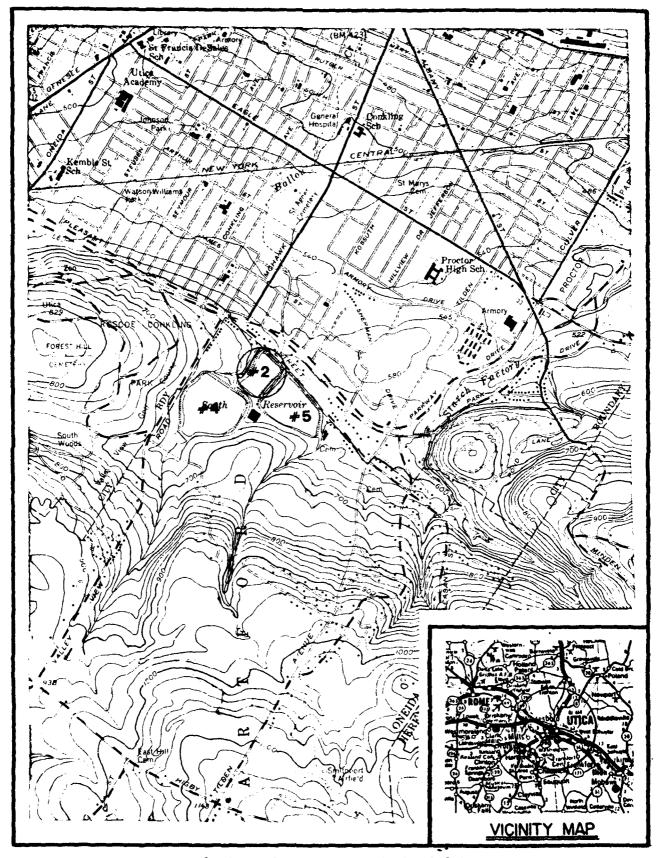
#### d. Need for Additional Investigation

This Phase I inspection has not revealed the need for additional investigations regarding this structure.

#### 7.2 RECOMMENDED MEASURES

The following is a list of recommended measures to be undertaken to insure safety of the facility:

- 1. The seepage area at the toe of the northerly embankment should be kept under surveillance. Steps should be taken to document the area of seepage and the quantity of flow so that worsening of the condition may be readily recognized should it occur.
- 2. The concrete channel at the toe of the embankment should be repaired.
- 3. The riprap lining the channel at the toe of the westerly embankment should be repaired.
- 4. Woodchuck and/or muskrat burrows should be filled in and the rodents eliminated from the facility.
- 5. A flood warning and emergency evacuation system should be implemented to alert the public in the event conditions occur which could result in failure of the dam.
- 6. A formalized inspection system should be initiated to develop data on conditions and maintenance operations at the facility.



### LOCATION PLAN

FIGURE I

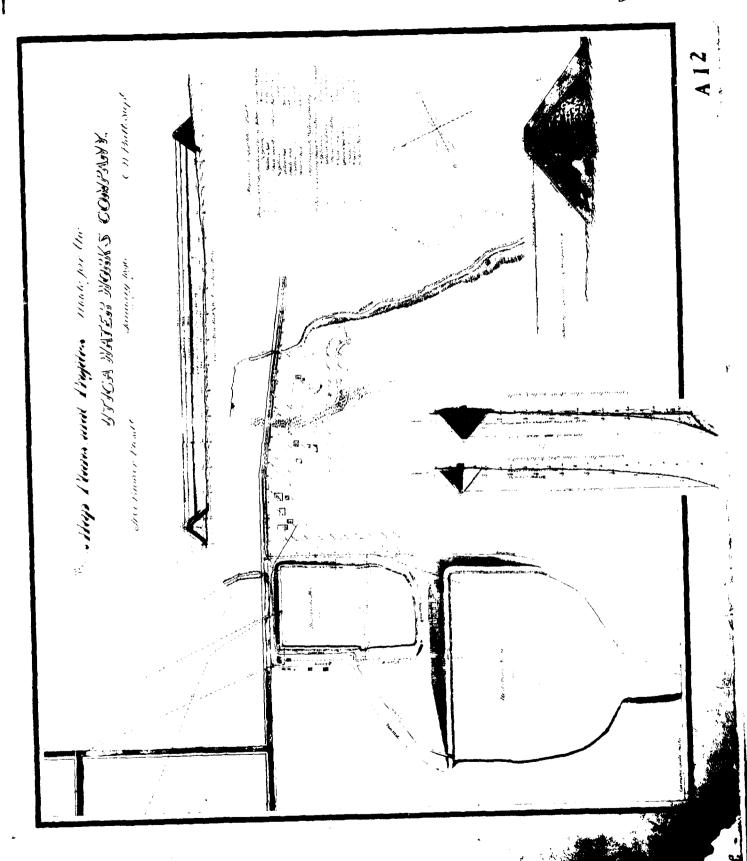
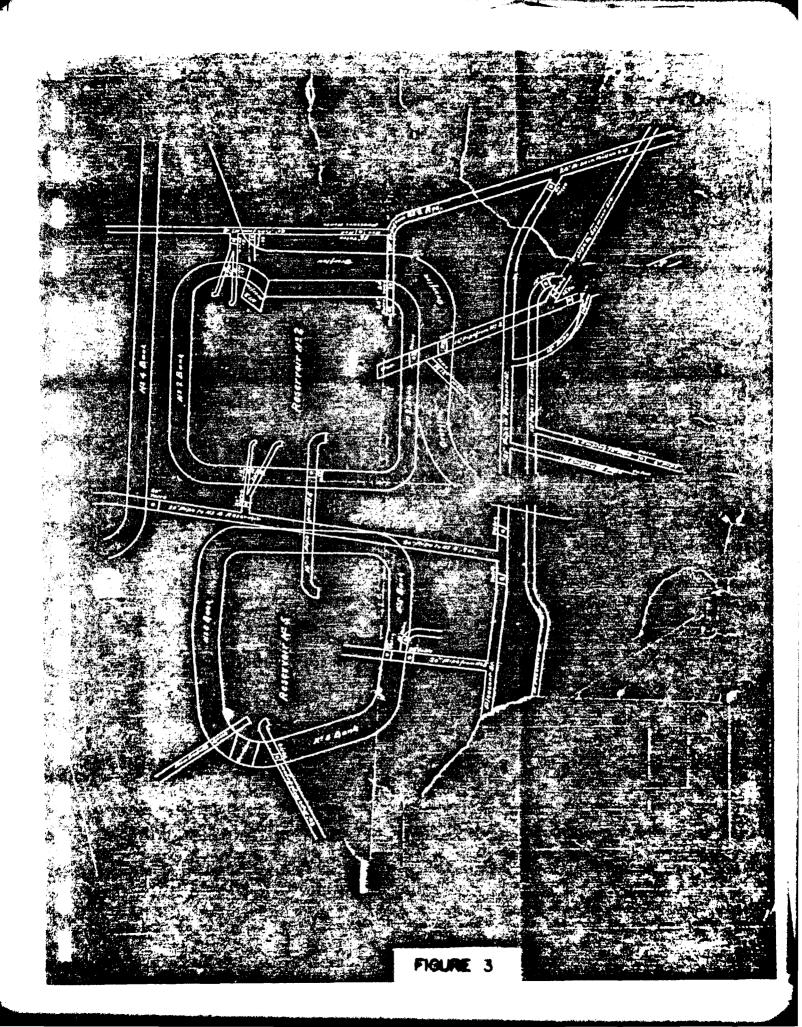


FIGURE 2



bonknient on Mest sale son tiber Junds - 2 m/− 27.600 Cubic Jus Profile shaming Embunkment across Harine REELSE AND TOTAL HOUNNICH'S CANDARY INCT sprn right och י סן עטונונה FIGURE RESERVOIR 4

RESERVOIR 2

APPENDIX A

FIELD INSPECTION REPORT

Recorder

J. A. Gomez

## CHECK LIST VISUAL INSPECTION

PHASE 1

Name Dam Utica Reservoir #2	County Oneida	Oneida	State New York ID # NY 197	197
Type of Dam Earth Berm		. Hazard C	Hazard Category High	
Date(s) Inspection 7-23-80	Weather	Weather Cloudy	Temperature 80's	
Pool Elevation at Time of Inspection 600.2 M.S.L.	00.2		Tailwater at Time of Inspection N/A	1

Inspection Personnel:

Dale Engineering Company	Dale Engineering Company	Dale Engineering Company	Dale Engineering Company	Utica Board of Water Stupply	
F.W. Byszewski, P.E.	D.F. McCarthy, P.E.	H. Muskatt	J.A. Gomez, P.E.	R.S. LoGalbo, P.E.	

# CONCRETE/MASONRY DAMS

ANY NOTICEABLE SEEPAGE  STRUCTURE TO ABUTMENT/EMBANKMENT JUNCTIONS  DRAINS  N/A		
URE TO NT/EMBANKHENT ONS	N/A	
URE TO NT/EMBANKMENT ONS		
	N/A	
	N/A	
WATER PASSAGES N/A	N/A	
FOUNDATION , N/A	N/A	

# CONCRETE/MASONRY DAMS

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
SURFACE CRACKS CONCRETE SURFACES	N/A	
STRUCTURAL CRACKING	N/A	
VERTICAL & HORIZONTAL	N/A	
HONOLITH JOINTS	N/A	
CONSTRUCTION JOINTS	N/A	
STAFF GAGE OF RECORDER	N/A	
		SHEET 3

## EMBANKMENT

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
SURFACE CRACKS	NONE OBSERVED	
UNUSUAL MOVEMENT OR CRACKING AT OR BEYOND THE TOE	NONE OBSERVED	
SLOUGHING OR EROSION OF EMBANKHENT AND ABUTMENT SLOPES	NONE OBSERVED	Animal holes on 'south and west berms.
VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL ALINEMENT OF THE CREST	NO MISALIGNMENT OBSERVED	
RIPRAP FAILURES	NONE OBSERVED	

## EMBANKMENT

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVAT 10NS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
JUNCTION OF EMBANKHENT AND ABUTMENT, SPILLWAY AND DAM	OK	. ·
ANY NOTICEABLE SEEPAGE	Seepage occurring on notherly embankment along Pleasant St. No noticeable change in 14 yrs. No boils. No sloughing. No piping observed.	
STAFF GAGE AND RECORDER	NONE	
DRAINS	NONE	

## GATED SPILLWAY

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
CONCRETE SILL	N/A	
APPROACH CHANNEL	N/A	
DISCHARGE CHANNEL	N/A	
BRIDGE AND PIERS	N/A	
GATES AND OPERATION EQUIPMENT	N/A	

### OUTLET WORKS

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
CRACKING AND SPALLING OF CONCRETE SURFACES IN OUTLET CONDUIT	N/A	
INTAKE STRUCTURE	N/A	
OUTLET STRUCTURE	N/A	
OUTLET CHANNEL	N/A	
EMERGENCY GATE	N/A	

# COMNSTREAM CHANNEL

VICILAL EVANIMATION OF	OBCEDUATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
	UBSERVATIONS	NETITATIVE OF THE CONTINUES I ON S
CONDITION (OBSTRUCTIONS, DEBRIS, ETC.)	SEE SHEET 6	
SLOPES	SEE SHEET 6	
APPROXIMATE NO. OF HOMES AND POPULATION	Heavily developed residential area.	
	<u> </u>	

# INSTRUMENTATION

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
MONUMENTATION/SURVEYS	NONE	
OBSERVATION WELLS	NONE	
WEIRS	NONE	
PIEZOMETERS	NONE	
ОТНЕВ	NONE	

### RESERVOIR

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
SLOPES	Some sloughing very localized appears to be muskrat burrows.	
SEDIMENTATION	NONE OBSERVED	

DE	CHECK LIST	ENGINEERING DATA	SIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION	PHASE 1
			DES I GI	

NAME OF DAM Utica Reservoir 2

# 01

NY 197

ITEM	REMARKS
AS-BUILT DRAWINGS	None Available
REGIONAL VICINITY MAP	See Report - U.S.G.S. Map
CONSTRUCTION HISTORY	None Available
TYPICAL SECTIONS OF DAM	See Report
OUTLETS - PLAN - DETAILS - CONSTRAINTS - DISCHARGE RATINGS	No Details Available
RAINFALL/RESERVOIR RECORDS	None Available

ITEM	REMARKS
DESIGN REPORTS	None Available
GEOLOGY REPORTS	None Available
DESIGN COMPUTATIONS HYDROLOGY & HYDRAULICS DAM STABILITY SEEPAGE STUDIES	None Available
MATERIALS INVESTIGATIONS BORING RECORDS LABORATORY FIELD	None Available
POST-CONSTRUCTION SURVEYS OF DAM	None Available
BORROW SOURCES	NO DATA AVAILABLE

ITEM	REMARKS
MONITORING SYSTEMS	None
MODIFICATIONS	No Data
HIGH POOL RECORDS	No Data
POST CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING STUDIES AND REPORTS	None Available
PRIOR ACCIDENTS OR FAILURE OF DAM DESCRIPTION REPORTS	No Record
MAINTENANCE OPERATION: RECORDS	None Available

ITEM	REMARKS
SPILLWAY PLAN	No Data Available
SECTIONS	
DETAILS	
OPERATING EQUIPMENT PLANS & DETAILS	No Data Available

### CHECK LIST HYDROLOGIC & HYDRAULIC ENGINEERING DATA

DRAINAGE	AREA CHARACTERISTICS:	48.5 AC		
ELEVATIO	N TOP NORMAL POOL (STORAGE CA	APACITY):600.6		
ELEVATIO	N TOP FLOOD CONTROL POOL (ST	DRAGE CAPACITY): N/A		
ELEVATIO	N MAXIMUM DESIGN POOL:	N/A		
ELEVATIO	N TOP DAM:	603.6		
CREST:				
a.	Elevation	600.6		
	Туре	Broad Crested		
c.	Width	17 ft. 4 ft. <sup>‡</sup>		
d.	Length	4 ft. <sup>1</sup>		
e.	Location Spillover	West side of impoundment		
f.	Number and Type of Gates	None		
OUTLET W				
a.	Туре	Broad Crested Weir		
b.	Location	West side of empoundment		
	Entrance Inverts			
	Exit Inverts	Not Measured		
e.	Emergency Draindown Facili	ties 12" Dia. valved pipe		
HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL GACES:				
a.	Туре	None		
	Location	None		
c.	Records	None		
MAXIMUM	NON-DAMAGING DISCHARGE:	No data available.		

APPENDIX B

PREVIOUS INSPECTION REPORTS/RELEVANT CORRESPONDENCE

\$1000 23/32 A 28/28/2000 (16/4/28)

(NOTICE: After filling out one of these forms as completely as possible for each dam in your district, return it at once to the Conservation Commission, Albany.)

#### STATE OF NEW YORK

### CONSERVATION COMMISSION ALBANY

128 & DAM REPORT

aug 6 1917

CONSERVATION COMMISSION,

DIVISION OF INLAND WATERS.

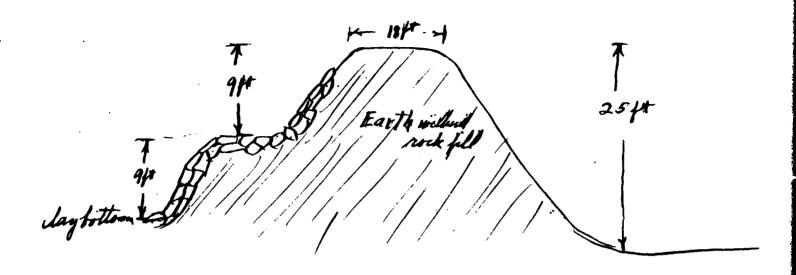
GENTLEMEN:

I have the honor to make the following report in relation to the structure known	
This dam is situated upon the Reservoir is fed from Ballon Creek	
This dam is situated upon the Reservice so fed from Dallow Creek	
in the Town of City of Ultica, Oncida County	
aboutfrom the Village or City of	
The distance stream from the dam, to the Give time of nearest import not stream or of a bridge)	
is about	•
The dam is now owned by Reservoir is owned by Consoled Water Co	_
and was built in or about the year 1890, and was extensively repaired or reconstructed	
A cobble covered depression is placed in the embankment	T T
Which provides for a possible overflow. This is 20ft wide and the other portions are by lit of possible of many and the other portions are by lit of possible of many and the other portions are by lit of possible of many and the other with or without red with	
As nearly as I can learn, the character of the foundation bed under the spillway portion	
of the dam is and under the remaining portions such	
foundation hed is	

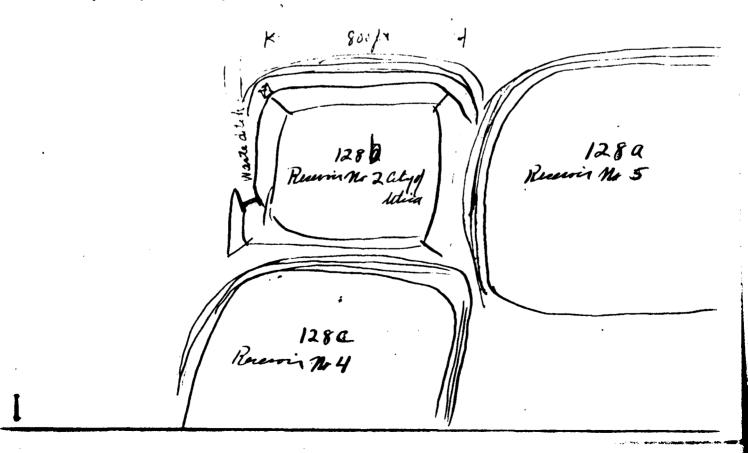
Luce recover and a find
- The total length of this dam is feet. The spillway or waste-
weir portion, is about
aboutfeet below the top of the dam.
The number, size and location of discharge pipes, waste pipes or gates which may be
used for drawing off the water from behind the dam, are as follows: Water goes to Lity through a conduit 24 in in describe
State briefly, in the space below, whether, in your judgment, this dam is in good condition, or bad condition, describing particularly any leaks or cracks which you may have observed.)
This session is in good condition. Capacity 150/gel.
•
•
·
Reported by Willard " rel. ford (Signature)
(Address-Street and number, P. O. Box or R. P. D. rollie)
The state of the s

(SEE OTHER SIDE)

(In the space below, make one sketch showing the form and dimensions of a cross section through the spillway or waste-weir of this dam, and a second sketch showing the same information for a cross section through the other portion of the dam. Show particularly the greatest height of the dam above the stream bed, its thickness at the top, and thickness at the bostom, as nearly as you can learn.)



(In the space below, make a third sketch showing the general plan of the dam, and its approximate position in relation to buildings or other conspicuous objects in the vicinity.



APPENDIX C
HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC COMPUTATIONS



8-8-80	D.M.E.	DRAINAGE
2399	APP'D	AREA



PROJECT NAME	NYS. Dam Inspections - 1980	DATE
JBJECT	Utica Reservoir #2	PROJECT NO.
	Depth-Arca-Duration	DRAWN RY

<u>PMP</u> - from HMR#33 for Lat. = 43°4' Long. = ~75°15' Index Rainfall = 19.2" for 200 mi², 24 hr.

Duration	% Index*	Depth
6 hes	111	21.3"
12 hes	. 123	23.6
24 hes	13.3	25.5
48 hrs	142	27.3

\* Adjusted for area (those are adjusted for lomi2, the lower limit of the areal adjustment graph)



PROJECT NAME	N.Y.S. Dom Inspections -1980	DATE
BJECT	Utica LESCRUDIR # 2	PROJECT NO

Drawinge AKCa= 48.5ac = 0.076 mi2
Reservoir Area= 12.6ac = 0.0197 mi2

#### Snyder Parameters

L= 0,303 mi  $L_{CA} = 0,15$  mi  $L_{CA} = 0,15$  mi  $L_{CA} = 0,15$  mi  $L_{CA} = 0,625$   $L_{$ 

### Spillway Capacity

Length ~17'
Conservatively assuming a broad-crested were, C=2.65 (actual configuration should give somewhat higher C)

Freeboard @normal pool ~3'

Capacity at top of dam elevation  $Q = CLH^{3/2} = 2.65(17)(3)^{3/2} = 234 \text{ cfs}$ 

00022) A2 00023) A3 00024) B1 00026) L1 00026) L1 00012) A1 00012) A1 00014) A2 00014) A2 00014) A3 00014) A3 00014) A3 00014) A3 00014) A3 00014) A3	202 41.0 5.1 6.0	PMF 0-100 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	(SAYDER	PARA	œ					
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	<b>5</b>	SE DANGE CO	ER TOPP							
372233333332 37223333333333332 37233333333	<b>5</b>	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	•	⋖	Y S I S					
72233333333 722333333333333333333333333	•	0.00 10.00 10.00	2	D	ن	ij	U	Ų	4	t)
2232222333322 772444444	•	0.5 100 100	ers.	C	U	Ö	ں	(J	Ö	u
233322333332	•	0.5 100		O	Ų	a	J	<b>.</b>	a	0
22022223202C	3 60	100 HNOFF	0.0	×.0	1.0	0	ပ	U	0	ပ
202223303C	<b>-</b> 0	HNOFF				ပ	<b>,-</b>	ப	C	C
222233332 2222333322	<b>←</b> □		UTATIO	z						
2003000 2003000 2003000	<b>C</b>	_	0.07	Ü	~	a	ပ	U	<b>-</b>	U
222222		19.2		123		142	ں	U	0	0
2262C			IJ	Ü		O	7.0	0.1	Ø	0.35
3030 ××××		62	(°)	0	ري	0	U	C	(,)	ن
222 xxx	2	0.1	1.6	0	U	0	ري	ں	O	Ü
35 X X	-	C		O	ပ	O	<b>~</b> -	ပ	0	0
Y (2		ROUTE THR	2	01R #2						
	731	O	ر،	<del></del>	<b></b>	a	U	Ų	ر،	c.)
₹	_	U	0	Ö	ပ	၁		<b>L</b>	0	u
\$	Ü	Ü	11.4	2	4.	0	37.	3.		
3) \$	00.	:	601.5	602.0	602.5	603.0	×.	604.C		
2	000.6	17.	2.65	•						
5) \$	03.	•	1.5	1000	c	0	ں	ت	<b>C</b>	0
3	66	S	ပ	0	ပ	Ö	U	ں	0	G
3	·~ɔ	c	ני	c	ري	IJ	CJ	U	0	a
2	• •	۲	ij	O	C	Ð	Ų	ں	ب	Ü
2)	O	c	en en	0	ں	0	ں	ں	IJ	O
2	C	Ü	ပ	ن	ပ	a	a	0	C	0
3)	C	Ö	ပ	<u>ت</u>	c	C	ں	Ü	0	0

化安装食物品有效的现在分词食物的食物的食物的食物的食物的食物的 LAST MUDIFICATION 26 FEB 79

DATE?#ED# AUG (10 198) TIMC?17:23:13 بر د د

LTICA RESERVICK NG. 2 NY. NO. 197 HEC-106 (SNYDER PAKAMETERS) FMF DAM CVER TOFFING ANALYSIS

NSTAN G 1 FRT 1FLT #618C TRACE 0 JUB SPECIFICATION LRCPT IHR ა ⊨ ი # # IDAY O JCFER NMIN 15 4: A ⊙ 0 N 0 N

MULTI-PLAM ANALYSES TO BE PERFORMED NPLAN# 1 NRTIC= 5 LRTIO= 1 ...5 C. C.cC. 0.8. 1...

i.5i د . غ ر RT1GS≖

\*\*\*\*\*\*

SUB-AREA RUNCFF COMPLIATION

\*\*\*\*\*

ISTAGE INAPE JFPT  $\odot$ TECON ITAFE ISTAG ICCMF 150 0 RUNCEF COMPUTATION

រ .uTo

LOCAL 1Sk64 6.4716 5.066 TRSPC C.CC HYDROGRAP, DATA TESEA ي ت SNAF TAREA IUKG 1 16766

K12 H24 R4: 123.J 123.50 142.6: PRECIF DATA F#S P( SFFE

TRSEC COPELTED BY THE PRUNRAN IS CASC.

#11#F ALSMX U.C. CHSTL J.1( ERAIN STRKS RTIOK STRIL C.CO C.O. 1.00 1.00 8116L 1.03 DLTKR . . . ر ر • د د STRKE LROPT

UNIT HYDROGRAPH DATA C.79 CP=C.63 NI CP=( .63 1121

DIFECTION NATA

SINTu= -2.1 08658= -.11 RIIDH= 1.61

COMP 0 C END-OF-FERIOD FIGH MU.DA HR.MN PERIOD RAID EXCS LUSS COMP O PG.DA HR.MN PEGIOD RAIN EXCS LOSS SUP 21.81 19.42 2.39 4035. ( 554.)( 493.)( 61.)( 114.26)

\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

# HYDROGRAPH ROUTING

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*

		RCUTE	TARU RESE	RV01E #2							
		; ;	ISTAG	ISTAG ICCRE	IECON	ITAFE û	JFLT	JFRT		INAME ISTAGE ILUTO	1.010
					ROU	TING DATE				•	•
		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<b>CLOSS</b> 0.000	0 <b>7 4</b> 0	IRES 1	IRES ISAME	10FT	<b>記</b> 配 で		LSTR	
			NSTPS	NSTOL	146	AFSK			STCRA	ISFRAT	
			-	ر،	0		032.3	000.0	-621.	O	
CAFACITY=	ញ •		5.	11.	18.	24.		31.	37.	777	
ELEVATIOW=	661.	ő	6:1.	. 209	602.	c03.		663.	6:14.	* 739	
		509	CREL SP.	SP410 CC	(3 #500	EXPW ELE	ELEVL CO	0.0 0.0	CAREA E	ExPL 0.0	
						4	4140				

DAM DATA
TOPEL COUD EAFD DAMNID
633.6 2.6 1.5 1055.

FEAK GUTFLUW IS 36. AT TIME 42.00 HOURS PEAK OUTFLOW IS 70. AT TIME 41.75 HOURS

FEAK DUTFLUM IS 87. AT TIME 41.50 HOURS

PEAK AUTFLOW IS 121. AT TIME 41.53 HOURS

PEAK JUTFLOW IS 157. AT TIME 41.50 HOURS

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

PEAN FL. & AND STURALL (EMD OF PEGIOD) SUMMARY F.E. MULTIFLE PLAN-RATIO ECCNOMIC COPPLIATIONS FLOWS IN CULIC FEET PER SECOND (CURIC METERS PER SECOND)

				AREA IN SE	UAFE MILES	AREA IN SGUAFE MILES (SGUARE KILCRETERS)	(LCKETERS)	
						KATICS AFF	RATICS AFPLIED TO FLOWS	S#(
FERTION	STAIIC.	A L L P	N T J d	RATIC 1	RATES 2 0.50	×A716 5	AREA PLAN RATIC 1 RATIO 2 LATIE 5 RATIO 4 PATTE 5 C.3L 0.50 C.60 0.80 1.00	9471C 5
PYDROURAFF AT 101	101	0.08	_~~	78. 2.21)(	136.	156.	2C8.	260. 7.36)(
HOUTED TO	<u>,</u>	07.0	-~	3£. 1.00)(	70.	£7. 2.45)(	121.	157.

SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY PAALYSIS

PLA1 1

	FAILURE PAILURE HOURS 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.	00.0
TOF OF DAM 693.დნ გგ. 284.	TIME OF MAX CUTFLOW HOURS 42.00 41.75 41.50 41.50 41.50	7.
	64ER TON CAKER TON CAKER TON COURS C	00.0
SFILLBAY CREST	MAXIMUM CUTFLOA CFS 38. 75. 47.	
VALUE .0.1 0.	*AXIMU* STORAGE AC-FT 11. 17. 20.	
INITIAL VALUE  65.4.61  0.0	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	ا. د •
ELEVATION STORAGE OUTFLOW	RESERVOIR E.S.ELEV E.S.ELEV ECT.45 CCT.54 CCT.54 CCT.54 CCT.55	
	A 1.0036 A 5 E C % 200 30 B C # 200 30	> · ·

APPENDIX D

REFERENCES

#### APPENDIX D

#### REFERENCES

- Department of the Army, Office of the Chief of Engineers. National Program of Investigation of Dams; Appendix D: Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, 1976
- 2. U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission: Design Basis Floods for Nuclear Power Plants, Regulating Guide 1.59, Revision 2, August 1977
- 3. Linsley and Franzini: Water Resources Engineering, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill (1972)
- 4. W. Viessman, Jr., J. Knapp, G. Lewis, 1977, 2nd Edition, Introduction to Hydrology
- 5. Ven Te Chow: Handbook of Applied Hydrology, McGraw-Hill, 1964
- 6. The Hydrologic Engineering Center: Computer Program 723-X6-L2010, HEC-1 Flood Hydrograph Package, User's Manual, Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army, 609 Second Street, Davis, California 95616, January 1973
- 7. The Hydrologic Engineering Center, Computer Program: Flood Hydrograph Package (HEC-1) Users Manual For Dam Safety
- 8. Soil Conservation Service (Engineering Division): Urban Hydrology for Small Watersheds, Technical Release No. 55, U.S. Department of Agriculture, January 1975
- 9. H.W. King, E.F. Brater: Handbook of Hydraulics, McGraw-Hill, 5th Edition, 1963
- 10. Ven Te Chow: Open Channel Hydraulics, McGraw-Hill, 1959
- 11. Bureau of Reclamation, United States Department of the Interior, Design of Small Dams: A Water Resources Technical Publication, Third Printing, 1965
- 12. J.T. Riedel, J.F. Appleby and R.W. Schloemer: Hydrometeorological Report No. 33, U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Army, Corps of Engineers, Washington, D.C., April 1956. Available from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
- 13. North Atlantic Regional Water Resources Study Coordinating Committee: Appendix C, Climate, Meteorology and Hydrology, February 1972

- 14. The University of the State of New York The State Education Department, State Museum and Science Service, Geological Survey: Geologic Map of New York, 1970
- 15. Y.W. Isachsen and W.G. McKendree, 1977, Preliminary Brittle Structures Map of New York, Hudson-Mohawk Sheet, New York State Museum Map and Chart Series No. 31B
- 16. H. L. Fairchild, 1904, Glacial Waters from Oneida to Little Falls: New York State Museum 22nd report of State Geologist.
- 17. H. L. Fairchild, 1912, The Glacial Waters in the Black and Mohawk Valleys: New York State Museum Bulletin 160.
- 18. A. P. Brigham, 1931, Glacial Problems in Central New York: Annals of the Association of American Geographers, Volume 21, No. 4.