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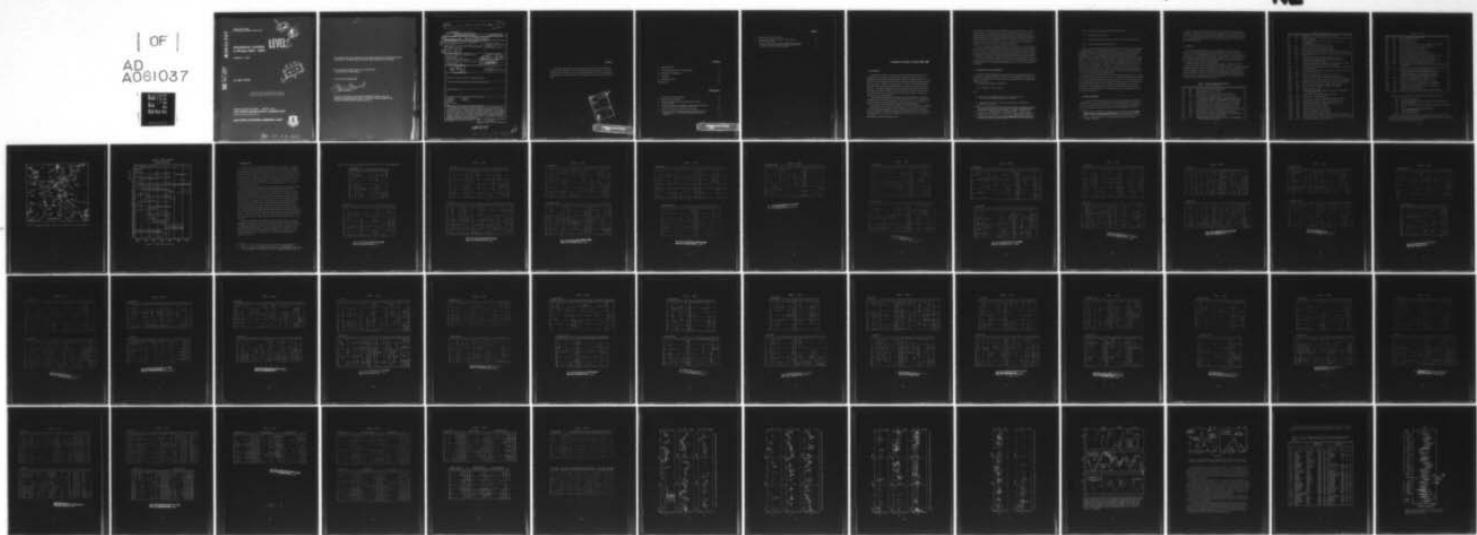
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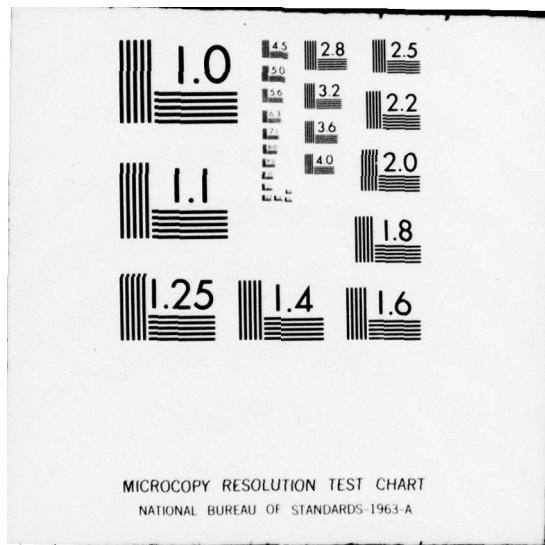
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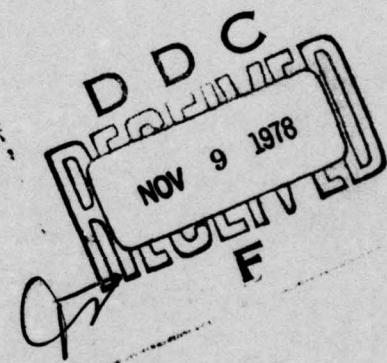
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Atmospheric Turbidity in Europe, 1963 - 1969

FREDERIC E. VOLZ

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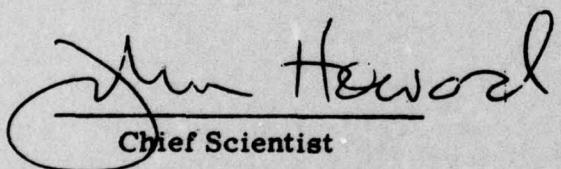


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FOR THE COMMANDER



John Howard
Chief Scientist

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Preface

This study was pursued while the author was at the Astronomical Institute of the University of Tübingen. It is his wish that thanks be expressed to all who participated in the collection of data, with special emphasis on their kind cooperation. His gratitude also is expressed to Mrs. E. Krawietz for her diligent evaluation of the data.

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Atmospheric Turbidity in Europe, 1963-1969

1. INTRODUCTION

Atmospheric turbidity as a measure of aerosol vertical attenuation in the atmosphere governs, in the absence of clouds, the brightness of the sky and, as observed from the ground, seeing conditions of stars and objects in the sky. It also determines in observations from aircraft or satellite the visibility of the ground and the slant range. Turbidity, for the most part, is a large scale phenomenon which tends to be rather constant in meteorological air masses, little affected by local pollution. It cannot be determined accurately from measurements of surface concentration of aerosols (visibility range, mass loading, and so on) because usually the vertical depth of the aerosol layer and the humidity conditions aloft (aerosol growth) are not accurately known.

Turbidity measurements at one location provide only statistics of frequency, possibly for different seasons and air masses, whereas more or less simultaneous measurements at a number of stations of a larger region provide, in addition, the means for study of local influences and large scale aerosol transport.

Pyrheliometers, introduced around 1880, were the main instruments for turbidity measurements up to about 1950. The data obtained at a relatively few locations have been especially valuable in the study of transmittance of dust clouds of large volcanic eruptions. Separation of extinction by air and aerosols, and absorption by

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water vapor became possible around 1920 with the use of optical filters. However, the introduction of simple instruments with photoelectric detectors and narrow spectral filters¹ made it possible to organize relatively dense turbidity networks, enabling synoptic studies of aerosol transport in regions of continental extent. The first such network was established in 1961 in the United States,² with some forty stations in later years. In more recent years, the scope was of the nature of a global survey with emphasis on clean background stations.³

In 1963, the author, at that time and until 1967, a member of the Astronomical Institute of the University of Tübingen (Weissenau Field Station), initiated a network in Central Europe. Until 1969, due to the kind cooperation of the National Weather Service Headquarters, approximately fifty stations submitted data obtained with sun photometers for evaluation. Another eight stations contributed pyrheliometer data.

This report makes the main body of data available in condensed form, that is, as daily minimum values of turbidity. In addition, some basic statistical evaluations and preliminary time series prepared while the author was still at Weissenau will be included.

2. INSTRUMENTATION AND CALIBRATION

Except for the pyrheliometers, sun photometers with selenium detectors and stable Kodak-Wratten No. 65 filters ($\lambda 500$ nm, 53 nm halfwidth) as described¹ were used; they are equipped with a level and sight for measuring the solar optical pathlength or air mass.

The turbidity coefficient B is obtained as

$$B = M^{-1} (\log I_o / F - \log I - AP/Po),$$

where

B = base 10 aerosol optical density above the observer per unit air mass; aerosol optical thickness $\tau_A = 2.30 B$;

M = solar optical air mass = secans of refracted solar zenith distance (read from the sight);

1. Volz, F. E. (1950) Photometer mit Selen-Photoelement zur Spektralen Messung der Sonnenstrahlung und zur Bestimmung der Wellenlängenabhängigkeit der Dunsttrübung. Archiv. Meteor., Geophys. u. Bioklim. B. 10:100-131.
2. Flowers, E. C., McCormick, R. A., and Kurfis, K. R. (1969) Atmospheric turbidity over the United States, 1961-1966. J. Appl. Meteorol. 8:955-962.
3. Environmental Data Service (1977) Global Monitoring of the Environment for Selected Atmospheric Constituents, 1975, DOC-NOAA-NCC, Asheville, N.C.

I, I_o = observed and extraterrestrial solar intensity (μA);

F = solar distance correction;

A = Rayleigh + ozone optical density = $0.0634 + 0.004$ at sea level (P_0);

P/P_0 = relative barometric station pressure.

Prior to use at network stations, the instruments were calibrated by comparing readings with those of a standard instrument whose I_o -value was frequently checked by Langley extrapolation, and by checks of linearity and temperature coefficients. Unfortunately, only a few instruments could be recalibrated after cessation of measurements. In agreement with other findings,⁴ a larger number stayed constant within ± 3 percent. However, most stations made measurements of large and small air masses on some clear days, enabling Langley extrapolations or showing, as the equivalent, constant turbidity. All data were scrutinized by the author. In only a few cases were adjustments to I_o necessary. Since, for a given error in I_o , the error in B is proportional to M^{-1} , summer turbidities which were made preferably at $M < 1.6$ are less accurate than winter values. Errors of B generally should not exceed ± 0.01 in summer and ± 0.005 in winter.

All pyrheliometer measurements have been made with standard filters. Arkona and Potsdam (Table 1) submitted values of β (= 0.93 B if the λ -exponent of the aerosol is 1.3, as generally expected) and Locarno gave values of B . We derived β by way of the nomograph given by Feussner and Hoelper⁵ from the difference of total minus red radiation of the DeBilt, Coimbra Lisbon, and Porto stations, and Valentia Observatory. Sun photometer measurements and pyrheliometer data of this type are in good agreement ($\Delta B \approx 0.01$). Further confirmation was possible with a few parallel measurements.

3. REPORTED TURBIDITIES

In general, turbidity varies during the day. Since most stations made only one measurement per day, the question arose as to which turbidity should be reported in the case of more than one measurement. The daily minimum is reported here because it characterizes the large scale (air mass) turbidity better, at least, in

4. Prospero, J. M., Carlson, T. N., Savoie, O., and Nees, R. T. (1976) Atmospheric Turbidity Measurements during GATE. Technical Report TR 76-6, University of Miami, Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science.
5. Foitzik, L., and Hinzpeter, H. (1958) Sonnenstrahlung und Loftrübung, Leipzig, 309 pages.

industrial environments (increased turbidity in morning hours) and high turbidity conditions. Furthermore, the noontime measurements commonly preferred (in the case of one reading daily) would most likely be closer to the minimum than the average, if the average turbidity (because of developing cloudiness) holds preference for early morning readings.

4. STATIONS

The stations, including their altitude and affiliation, are listed in Table 1. Figure 1 indicates the geographical locations; Figure 2 summarizes periods of measurement. Most observations terminated by mid-1967, several months after four Italian stations and Clermont-Ferrand started measurements. Not included in Figure 1 are the following stations: 21 (Azores Islands), 22 (Cape Verde Islands), 45 (Reykjavik, Iceland), and the shipborne data.

The stations span a wide range of turbidity conditions. Measurements from mountain sites are few and of short duration (see Table 1, Stations 1a through c, and 29a). The data show little evidence of stratospheric dust from the March 1963 eruption of the Agung volcano in Indonesia; the effect in this latitude range probably never exceeded a turbidity of 0.02. In areas of heavy industrial pollution are Stations 24, 26, 34, 36, 37, 37a, 38, and 50, though local conditions at some other areas may cause high average turbidity also (see Figure 6).

Table 1. Stations—Altitude and Affiliation
(DWD = Deutscher Wetterdienst)

1	Zug	Zugspitze (2960 m); DWD, Wetterwarte
1a	Hp	Hohenpeissenberg (977 m), DWD
1b	GT	Gornergrat (3131 m) near Zermatt (Oss. Ticinese)
1c	Biv	Bivio (1800 m), Graubünden near St. Moritz (F. Volz)
2	Wei	Weissenau (446 m); Astron. Institut der Universität, Tübingen Aussenstelle Weissenau, 4 km southwest of Ravensburg
3	Tub	Tübingen (400 m); Astron. Institut der Universität Tübingen
4	Mee	Meersburg (410 m); Met. Institut der Universität Freiburg
5	Fre	Freiburg (280 m); Met. Institut der Universität Freiburg
6	Ho	Höchenschwand (1001 m); Met. Institut der Universität Freiburg
7	Reg	Regensburg (375 m); DWD, Wetterstation Regensburg
8	Tol	Bad Tölz (654 m); DWD, Medizin-Meteorol. Beratungsstelle
8a	VT	Vogtareuth (700 m); DWD, near Bad Tölz
9	Ko	Königstein (240 m); DWD, Medizin-Meteorol. Beratungsstelle, 15 km northwest of Frankfurt

Table 1. (Cont)

10	Wal	Waldbröl (317 m); 37 km ENE of Köln (H. König)
11	Ham	Hamburg (14 m); DWD, Meteorol. Observatorium Hamburg, 15 km north of Hamburg
12	Lin	Lindau/Harz (156 m); Max-Planck-Institut für Aeronomic (Dr. Guilino)
12a	CZ	Clausthal-Zellerfeld (800 m) (D. Stranz)
13	Nor	Insel Norderney (13 m); DWD, Wetterwarte
13a	Wel	Westerland/Sylt (15 m); Bioklimat. Institut
14	Wie	Wien, Hohe Warte (200 m); Oesterr. Zentralanstalt für Meteorol.
15	Bas	Basel-Binningen (317 m); Astron. Meteorol. Anstalt der Universität Basel
16	Loc	Locarno-Monti (380 m); Centrale Meteorol. Svizzera
17	Par	Val-Joyeux near Versailles (150 m); Universität de Paris, Phys. de l'Atm. (Prof. Vassy)
18	LI	Labarthe-Inard (326 m); Centre Atm. Res. Campistrous, 70 km southwest of Toulouse, France (H.J. Dessens)
18a	Lan	Lannemezan (320 m); Centre Atm. Res. Campistrous, 35 km west of Labarthe-Inard
19	Ros	Rostrenen (260 m); Met. Service of France, 80 km east of Brest
20	Val	Valence (110 m); airport
20'	BM	Bordeaux-Merignac (47 m), Met. Service of France
20a	CF	Clermont-Ferrand (500 m), Observatoire du Puy de Dome
21	Az	Angra do Heroismo (90 m), Azores, Serv. Met. Nac. of Portugal
22	Kap	Mindelo (2 m), Capverd. Islands, Serv. Met. Nac. of Portugal
23	Pot	Potsdam (70 m), 30 km west of Berlin, Met. Hauptobs.
24	Mun	München, (500 m), Meteorol. Institut of University
25	Bam	Bamberg (239 m), DWD
25a	LF	Langfurth-Brotjackkreigel (500 m), 30 km east of Regensburg, Deutsche Forsch. Gem.
26	Mz	Mainz (100 m), Met. Institut of the University
27	Ark	Arkona (10 m), Meteorol. Dienst
28	Val	Valentia Obs., (15 m), southwest-Ireland (Irish. Met. Serv.)
29	Zag	Zagreb (160 m) Jugoslav. Akad., Inst. of Cosm. Phys.
29a	Z-P	Puntijarka (988 m) near Zagreb Inst. of Cosm. Phys.
29b	Tri	Triest, Italy (10 m) (E. Krawietz)
30	DB	DeBilt (0 m); Kon. Nederl. Met. Inst.
30a	Arn	Arnhem (40 m); Kon. Ned. Heidemij
31	Ath	Athens and South. Greek (H. Lehner)
32	War	Warschau (107 m) Hydrolog.-Meteorol. Staatsinst. of Poland
33	Bag	Bagur (100 m), Spain, 110 km northeast of Barcelona, (B. Hadorn)
34	Mul	Mülheim/Ruhr (80 m), Gesundheitsamt

Table 1. (Cont)

35	Han	Hannover/Flughafen (50 m), DWD
35a	Go	Göttingen (200 m), DWD
36	Boc	Bochum (80 m), DWD
37	Dus	Düsseldorf (80 m), Mediz. Inst. f. Infthygiene, University
37a	Gel	Gelsenkirchen-Horst (80 m), Hygiene Institut
38	Wet	Wetter/Ruhr (210 m), (E. Janzing)
40	Sal	Salzburg (430 m), Osterr. Met. Dienst.
41	Ber	Bergen (40 m); Geofysik Institut of University
42	Sto	Stockholm (40 m); Sveriges Meteorol. Hydrolog. Institut
43	Jok	Jokioinen, Helsinki (103 m); Finn. Met. Service
44	Kew	Kew Observatory (50 m), 12 km west of City of London
45	Rey	Reykjavik (50 m), Vedurstofa Islands (Iceland)
50	Mil	Milano-Linate (103 m), Ministero della Difesa-Aeronautica/Serv. Meteorol.
50a	IR	Alassio (100 m), coast 60 km southwest of Genova (E. Kravietz)
51	VV	Vigna di Valle (262 m), 40 km north of Rome, Ministero della Difesa-Aeronautica/Serv. Meteorol.
51a	CM	Capo Mele (220 km), 70 km southwest of Genova, Ministero della Difesa-Aeronautica/Serv. Meteorol.
52	Elm	Elmas (1 m), Southern Sardinia, Ministero della Difesa-Aeronautica/Serv., Meteorol.
53	Por	Porto (96 m), Servico Meteorol. Nac. of Portugal
54	Coi	Coimbra (141 m), Servico Meteorol. Nac. of Portugal
55	Lis	Lisboa (77 m), Servico Meteorol. Nac. of Portugal
56	Bf	Bielefeld-Beuel (200 m), DWD
57	MM	Marignane near Marseille (3 m), Met. Service of France

Ship Observations (followed in Table 2 by position in degrees N and W)

1963	Oct-Nov (Norwegian Sea)
1964	Feb-Apr (Atlantic), June (near Greenland), August (North Sea), Sept-Oct (North Sea)
1965	Jan-Feb, March-April, May-June (all Atlantic), Oct-Dec. (North Sea)
1966	Jan-Feb (Atlantic), March-April (North Sea) May-Aug (South Atlantic)
1967	June-August (Atlantic)

The first voyage was with the ship FFS "Anton Dohrn" (Mr. Arpe), the last on
FS "Meteor" (Dr. Wurlitzer), and all others on FFS "Walter Herwig" (Dr. Gruenewald),
all of DWD, Deutsches Seewetteramt, Hamburg.

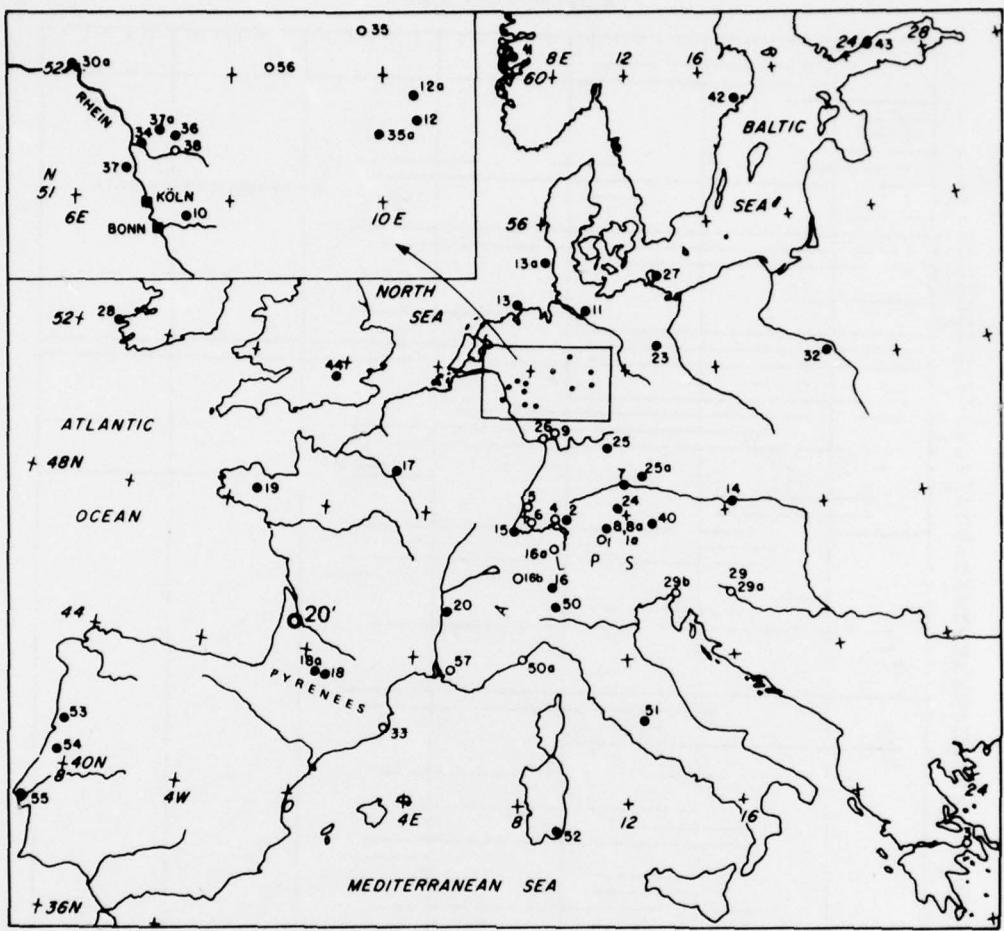


Figure 1. Geographic Location of Stations (o in operation for less than 6 months)

EUROPEAN TURBIDITY NETWORK

Active Period of Stations

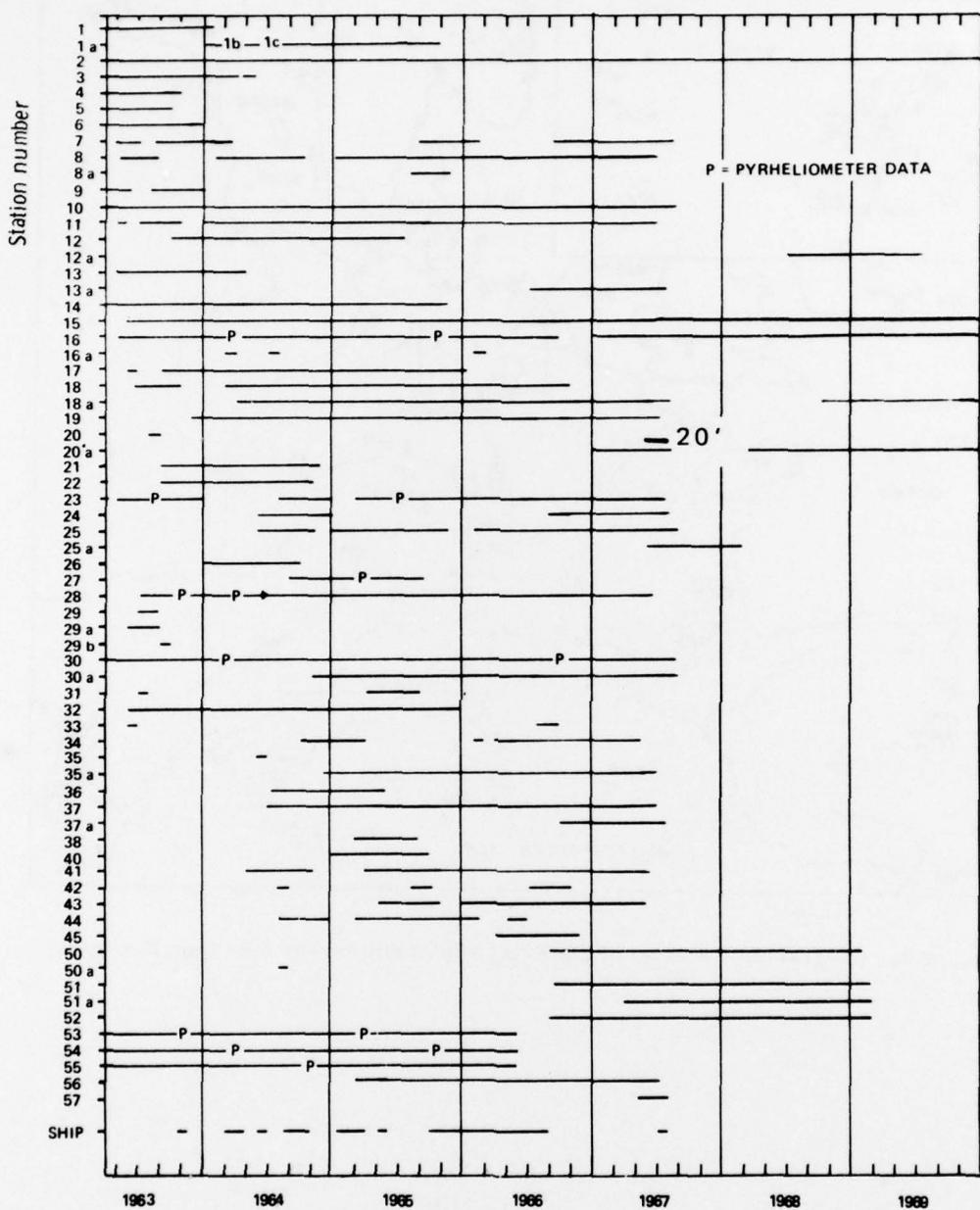


Figure 2. Active Periods of Stations

5. TURBIDITY DATA

The daily (minimum) turbidity values ($10^3 B$) are listed in Table 2. Shipborne data are followed by position in degrees N and W. It is evident that many stations made observations very infrequently, possibly with bias for the clearest conditions. Exceptionally high turbidity can be assumed to be real. However, observers were advised to make no measurement if cirrus was before the sun and if very light cirrus was overlooked, the turbidity could hardly have been falsified by more than 0.05. Otherwise, if data of the visibility range V are available (as in the original data of several stations), an apparent aerosol scale height $H_A \approx 0.51 BV$ of > 5 km may indicate cirrus conditions.

The greater part of the original data received by late 1966 has been evaluated further. As a basis for synoptic evaluations, monthly charts of the course of turbidity (not restricted to daily minima) at stations for certain regions (for example, southern Germany) have been prepared. These were then used to make a simplified survey plot covering the whole period with data from a few stations of small to average turbidity (Figure 3). The most interesting episode with large changes in turbidity is from 10 July to 11 August 1963. Figure 4 is from a more detailed discussion.⁶ The main conclusion follows: that the high turbidity observed around 22 July in "central" Europe during a period of moderate west winds must have been an air mass property advected from the Atlantic. By contrast, the increase of turbidity over central Europe during stable weather conditions with very weak winds was found to be only about 0.01 per day.⁶ Other interesting periods are March and September/October 1964 and late June 1965. The only synoptic study with data from the United States network, covering the period April to June 1962, appears to have been made by Volz.⁶

Frequency distributions of turbidity (daily minimum) for "summer" (April to September) and "winter" (October to March) have been derived for many locations. Distributions logarithmic in B were calculated since they are, in general, similar to normal distributions (Figure 5). This is, as shown by Volz⁷ not true for linear distributions for which the average turbidity is about twice as large as the most frequent turbidity (however, averages of linear and log-normal turbidities are practically the same).

6. Volz, F.E. (1969) Some results of turbidity networks, Tellus 21:625-630.

7. Volz, F.E. (1963) Einige Häufigkeitsverteilungen des Trübungskoeffizienten und der Trübungstypen in Europa und Nordamerika, Meteorol. Rundsch. 16:173-183.

Table 2. Daily Minimum Turbidity Values (10^3 B = $437 \tau_A$), at Wavelength 500 nm

April 1963

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	14	30	53	54	55	Lis
	Zug	Wei	Tub	Mee	Fre	Ho	Reg	Ko	Wal	Ham	Wie	DB	Por	Cot			
1																	060
2	015																200
3	023	280															160
4	023	330	230	620													110
5		120	210														035
6	026	120															030
7																	
8	003	155															
9	140																
10																	165
11																	080
12																	
13		150															
14		195		250													100
15			350														060
16																	070
17	022	185	380	260													
18	015	036															
19	059	032	190	120	055												
20		165	140	140	050												200
21																	
22			080	130	054	045											
23		240	140	300													
24																	
25		425															
26			350	380													090
27	037	180	210	470													085
28		110	120	100													100
29		080	091														
30																	

May 1963

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	16	17	23	30	53	54	55	Lis
	Zug	Wei	Tub	Mee	Fre	Ho	Reg	Tol	Ko	Wal	Ham	Nor	Wie	Loc	Par	Pot	DB	Por	Cot		
1	023		15																		150
2																					
3		170																			
4																					085 050
5	120		070																		115 070
6																					070
7	110	115	170		180	100				200											
8		140	170		130	120				170	150	185	410	210							080
9		150																			
10	055	220		070					100	200		120	330								
11																					
12		097		060							130										105 075
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14					400							080	160								070
15												220	180								050
16	025				240							155									085 050 140
17					750							098									110 068 080
18				370		320		057	180	035				080							130 050
19						200														100	
20		100	120		150				040	035		059									095 050 078
21	011	037	080	051	037	067	050		120	180		165		120		115					050
22	030	060	095	057	115	120	047		160			240	150	140							055
23	060	250			035															100 070 055	
24					910							155									090
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27		350	230			175						420	110								
28		310			330							240	210								160
29		450			085				070			095		080							
30	023	056	078	085	057	072	060	190	100	100	115	110		110							
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Table 2. (Cont)

August 1963

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35												
	Zug	Wei	Tub	Mee	Fire	Ho	Rep	Ko	Wal	Ham	Nor	Wie	Bas	Loc	Par	L1	Vai	Zag	Z-P	DB	Ath	War	Per	Cot	Lis																						
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8																			050				130	295	040																						
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18					040														032					120		070	050	050																			
19	040		031														030							030	060		070	050	040																		
20																030								080	050		110		080	045																	
21	940																110		032							220	050	050																			
22	170																010		025								060																				
23		007		080														005	030								085	040	045																		
24																		080										070		080																	
25		007	032	030	020	005			036	020		059							120				070	020			110	080	060	080																	
26	014	130							300										063	120			057					045		090	050	045															
27	270	110		035														150	050							060																					
28	180	110		150														092	070	035																											
29																																															
30																																															
31	007			090			075																				090																				

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December 1963

Table 2. (Cont)

Day	1 Zug	2 Wei	6 Ho	7 Reg	9 Ko	10 Wal	11 Ham	12 Lin	13 Nor	14 Wie	15 Bas	16 Loc	17 Par	19 Ros	21 Az	22 Kap	23 Pot	28 Val	30 DB	32 War	53 Por	54 Col	55 Lis			
1			019			089												026								
2							129				086						330	052	075				040			
3						948	044	099	100								030	290	075							
4							083	093	210								093	065								
5																	017	170						120		
6			045			074												030								
7						120	045	150									063	060								
8	006					110	045											052								
9	097					976	050	125		094	130	057						029								
10												060					250	038								
11												102						020								
12	033						059	047				040		036	010											
13							058					052		036	059	010										
14							170	050	140								010			140						
15	400						077										072	029						030		
16			370	200		054						250						020								
17	013	250	010						190		055		047	018												
18	016		098								129		018	029										020	050	
19				200						030			048	020				105								
20			155			058						270		110	030									125		
21			034	310													030	042								
22			021	200		043																				
23		240	050	110		032				045																
24			054	100	028													110								
25	012		017	110	035												027	026								
26				300													290	030								
27	045																	014								
28					130												018	135						150		
29	030					015											071	040						050		
30	160	020															016	090	070						035	
31																										

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Table 2. (Cont)

January 1964

Day	1 Zug	2 Hp	3 Wei	4 Tub	5 Reg	6 Tol	7 Wal	8 Ham	9 Lin	10 Nor	11 Wie	12 Bas	13 Loc	14 Par	15 Ros	16 Az	17 Kap	18 Mz	19 Val	20 DB	21 War	22 53	23 Por	24 Col	25 Lis		
1																					075			035	068		
2																					035						
3	031		105		095	060			175					043		035	075										
4			160		057	020			060					094		040	045	220							032		
5	009								160					172			013					130					
6														036										060	118	040	
7	003		170											028		150	125					130	050	063			
8		017	130											250	036	068	030	070					120	050			
9														077		015	055					200	110	046	092		
10																075								180	062		
11																									150		
12			052						120							060	155								165		
13	017								150																060	090	
14										050						058		090	015						080		
15											084	015	070		032		280	015							070	030	
16	013		130	020	026	015					080				090		040	110						080	050		
17		082	044	010	041	120	160	050	055	130				190	058	050											
18	068							020		090	050													250	015		
19	018															084		035	030								
20	008		120	180	060		115		190	175	051	170			070	055								056	086		
21	060	006		059	082						215	037				075								092	130		
22	013	013	105	230							050	350	039		080	044	050										
23	011	003	310								120	255	032			060	110		055	050					098		
24	016	026									190	105				025	100								120		
25	010											061				070									036	062	
26	012												045			070								090	042	082	
27													111		030	070							030	042	080		
28															030	200								040	178		
29			120	190	100								131		020	040							138	043	058		
30			210										330	044			215							180	052	092	
31													200	051		020	045							018	060		

February 1964

Day	1 Zug	2 Hp	3 Wei	4 Tub	5 Reg	6 Tol	7 Wal	8 Ham	9 Lin	10 Nor	11 Wie	12 Bas	13 Loc	14 Par	15 Ros	16 Az	17 Kap	18 Mz	19 Val	20 DB	21 War	22 53	23 Por	24 Col	25 Lis	Ship B	Pos. N	W		
1																025	025							083	020	075				
2																025								080	033	095				
3			105											020			030													
4	007	163	060											060	041	240	018	050												
5	060													040	033	240	010													
6		115												040	086	030		040	040	092	060	162								
7	072	080	025				073		060		040	240		030		120	100							022	062	092				
8														064			034							085	055	090				
9														041		027	095						090	040	075					
10			030											090		033	120						065	102	040	072				
11														066	086	035								150	072					
12														042		180	050													
13	140		034					100	054	055	060			053		032	070													
14		210	018	090	030	150	060	020	125							050				120	140									
15	140		050		088											070								230						
16																	050													
17																	035													
18																	052													
19																	050													
20																	075	020	160	090										
21	190		035	240	038		170		122	180	161	330				020	200													
22		0	075	063			106	145							225		095	036												
23			090													062		030												
24		024	050													050	080	020												
25		110	120	110	033																									
26	002	130	150	097	030	061	180	150							060		310	055	020							128	042	49	04	
27							200									070	075		037	020							040	46	06	
28		076	130														053	055	050											
29																									040					

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Table 2. (Cont)

May 1964

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	8010	8011	8012	8013	8014	8015	8016	8017	8018	8019	8020	8021	8022	8023	8024	8025	8026	8027	8028	8029	8030	8031	8032	8033	8034	8035	8036	8037	8038	8039	8040	8041	8042	8043	8044	8045	8046	8047	8048	8049	8050	8051	8052	8053	8054	8055	8056	8057	8058	8059	8060	8061	8062	8063	8064	8065	8066	8067	8068	8069	8070	8071	8072	8073	8074	8075	8076	8077	8078	8079	8080	8081	8082	8083	8084	8085	8086	8087	8088	8089	8090	8091	8092	8093	8094	8095	8096	8097	8098	8099	80100	80101	80102	80103	80104	80105	80106	80107	80108	80109	80110	80111	80112	80113	80114	80115	80116	80117	80118	80119	80120	80121	80122	80123	80124	80125	80126	80127	80128	80129	80130	80131	80132	80133	80134	80135	80136	80137	80138	80139	80140	80141	80142	80143	80144	80145	80146	80147	80148	80149	80150	80151	80152	80153	80154	80155	80156	80157	80158	80159	80160	80161	80162	80163	80164	80165	80166	80167	80168	80169	80170	80171	80172	80173	80174	80175	80176	80177	80178	80179	80180	80181	80182	80183	80184	80185	80186	80187	80188	80189	80190	80191	80192	80193	80194	80195	80196	80197	80198	80199	80200	80201	80202	80203	80204	80205	80206	80207	80208	80209	80210	80211	80212	80213	80214	80215	80216	80217	80218	80219	80220	80221	80222	80223	80224	80225	80226	80227	80228	80229	80230	80231	80232	80233	80234	80235	80236	80237	80238	80239	80240	80241	80242	80243	80244	80245	80246	80247	80248	80249	80250	80251	80252	80253	80254	80255	80256	80257	80258	80259	80260	80261	80262	80263	80264	80265	80266	80267	80268	80269	80270	80271	80272	80273	80274	80275	80276	80277	80278	80279	80280	80281	80282	80283	80284	80285	80286	80287	80288	80289	80290	80291	80292	80293	80294	80295	80296	80297	80298	80299	80300	80301	80302	80303	80304	80305	80306	80307	80308	80309	80310	80311	80312	80313	80314	80315	80316	80317	80318	80319	80320	80321	80322	80323	80324	80325	80326	80327	80328	80329	80330	80331	80332	80333	80334	80335	80336	80337	80338	80339	80340	80341	80342	80343	80344	80345	80346	80347	80348	80349	80350	80351	80352	80353	80354	80355	80356	80357	80358	80359	80360	80361	80362	80363	80364	80365	80366	80367	80368	80369	80370	80371	80372	80373	80374	80375	80376	80377	80378	80379	80380	80381	80382	80383	80384	80385	80386	80387	80388	80389	80390	80391	80392	80393	80394	80395	80396	80397	80398	80399	80400	80401	80402	80403	80404	80405	80406	80407	80408	80409	80410	80411	80412	80413	80414	80415	80416	80417	80418	80419	80420	80421	80422	80423	80424	80425	80426	80427	80428	80429	80430	80431	80432	80433	80434	80435	80436	80437	80438	80439	80440	80441	80442	80443	80444	80445	80446	80447	80448	80449	80450	80451	80452	80453	80454	80455	80456	80457	80458	80459	80460	80461	80462	80463	80464	80465	80466	80467	80468	80469	80470	80471	80472	80473	80474	80475	80476	80477	80478	80479	80480	80481	80482	80483	80484	80485	80486	80487	80488	80489	80490	80491	80492	80493	80494	80495	80496	80497	80498	80499	80500	80501	80502	80503	80504	80505	80506	80507	80508	80509	8051

Table 2. (Cont)

July 1964

Day	1a	1c	2	3	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	18a	19	21	22	24	25	26	28	30	32	36	37	41	42	44	53	54	55	Col	Lis	
	Hr	Blo	We	Tub	Reg	Tnl	Ko	Wal	Ham	Lin	Bas	Loc	Par	LJ		Lan	Ros	Az	Kap	Mun	Bam	Val	DB	War	Bo	Boc	Dus	Ber	Sto	Kew	For						
1								053	035		125	065	055				180		165	030	050																
2		150	095	060	040	120	060	200	220	075	065		155	140	070		075	275	200		075											160					
3		060	050	040		220		050				060	060			095		095		095													230				
4	010	165									230	200	110	180			040		160	125																	
5								100	080		310		060	180			140																				
6	018	125	120	110	015	005	085				030	050	155	150	105			125	140			155	010	155									220				
7	032	199	100	130	015		160				140		155	095	115			090	200	200			100	090	060												
8	018	120	075	100	070						060		100	140	200	054		185																			
9	030	179	160								200		110	155			125		120																		
10		130						110					034		050	060	140																				
11	070	150							055	190			100	100																							
12	055	110						060	065			035	100			045		140																	140		
13	050	010	035	115				140	065		060	100	075			090	065	105	210	210	100	160		075	140		160										
14	110	170	100	110	110	140	100	165	110		050	180	110	120			110	180	135		080	125	180														
15	120	125	160	085	170	170	090	067	100																												
16	069	200	120	175	200	140	135	270	060	050	120	040	230	205	140		270	270																			
17	300	145	080	180	060	300	170	175	140	102		360	330				255	210	100		390	140	100	180													
18	170	195	180	100	140	115	100	140	115			200	270	100			190	200	105																		
19	470	290	100	160	210						150		160	340	260			175																			
20	149	300	170	110	230	145	135	180			150	055	290	440				425	135	110																	
21		110	180	140	188						100	090	260	280	280			280	350	255		180	150	180	180												
22	300	199									180	040	210	250	470			235																			
23	320	340						175	100	130		120	140		060			330																			
24	299	280						220	108	160	155		240	250																							
25	076	280	089			120	249		110	100		280																									
26	100	150									070	200	120	160																							
27	300	160	090	250		315	104	235			100	030	155	180			110	215		105	930	320	020	260													
28	160	200	155								020	249		185			045	249		130	120	080		060	210	200											
29	140	390	110	310		140	100	158	149		030	045	060	180	240			150	425	280		032	200	205	170												
30	155	200	120	250	125	070	120	100	100																												
31	690	190	070	100		110	155	070	180		045	100	135	210			035	260		058																	

August 1964

Day	1a	1c	2	3	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	18a	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	30	32	36	37	41	42	44	50a	51	54	55	Sup	Pos.	W			
	Hr	Blo	We	Tub	Reg	Tnl	Ko	Wal	Ham	Lin	Bas	Loc	Par	LJ		Lan	Ros	Az	Kap	Pot	Mun	Bam	Val	DB	War	Bo	Boc	Dus	Ber	Sto	Kew	For										
1								230				045	399																													
2	085	160						064				130																														
3	070							070				060	060	170	050			280	130		075	155	060	070	180																	
4	085	060						100	375	070	065	275	020																													
5	150	165	130	040	155	150	240	124	140		100	050	085	280	110																			170								
6	110	130	115	095	135			220			080	020	055	165	135			250	050	180																						
7	210	180	170	130							030	155	180					075	190	180		075																				
8		040									020	249		185				045	249		130	120	080		060	210	200															
9											110		020					200																								
10								050	060									210	100		060	190	180		060	040	060															
11		300	095	060	060						010	060						056																								
12		185									045	120																														
13		340									020	120																														
14	070	310	155					250	115			055						130	360	560		075	150	040																		
15	275	160	155					130	095																																	

Table 2. (Cont)

September 1964

October 1964

THIS PAGE IS BEST QUALITY PRACTICALLY
FROM COPY FURNISHED TO DDC

Table 2. (Cont)

November 1964

Day	2	7	10	12	15	16	18	18a	19	21	23	25	27	28	30	30a	32	34	44	53	54	55	Lis
	Wei	Reg	Wal	Lin	Bas	Loc	L1	Lan	Ros	Az	Pot	Bam	Ark	Val	DB	Arn	War	Mul	Kew	Por	Coi	Lis	
1										045								100					
2										100	055	115	030										
3											054			255				047					
4												110						073					
5												130						064					
6	150	230	155							060													
7		170	045								038		165	024				040	140	075	100		
8	215	055	029								080		035	055				050	170	030	078		
9		095	032	140						073	054		060	060	042	088	055	048	130		060		
10		160	245							082	062		175	080	040		220	110	070	270			
11	205						135			051	043							120					
12	210									090	033							050	040				
13	150						075	038										030	090				
14																		110					
15	053																	053					
16										035								095	032	045			
17							036											070	050	110			
18										011								110	032	055			
19										039							055	080	030	075			
20	110																						
21																	075						
22	150																065						
23		185															110						
24																		085					
25	065						140			030								140	140	060			
26																	047						
27																		052	170	050	060		
28		061								032								100					
29																							
30																							

December 1964

Day	2	7	10	12	15	16	18	18a	19	23	27	28	30	30a	32	35	44	53	54	55	Lis		
	Wei	Reg	Wal	Lin	Bas	Loc	L1	Lan	Ros	Pot	Bam	Ark	Val	DB	Arn	War	Go	Kew	Por	Coi	Lis		
1							160						180	260				150	040	060			
2																		067	058	070			
3														070	084			053	080	026	065		
4																		095	030	050			
5																							
6																		080	026	090			
7																		160	115				
8																		130	042				
9		090	045	032	080					045				050		052		130	038	072			
10		040	037	080						053							085	055					
11		090								030									050	065			
12																			023				
13																			017				
14										025													
15	085									053													
16																	150		021				
17																		290	120	040	023		
18																		120	165				
19																		165					
20																		100					
21																			070				
22																		090					
23		165	039	054																			
24																							
25																			045				
26																		120	030	062			
27	190	041																					
28																							
29																							
30																			140	020	070		
31																			056				

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Table 2. (Cont)

January 1965

Day	1a Hp	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	11 Ham	12 Lin	14 Wie	15 Bas	16 Loc	17 Par	18 LI	18a Lan	19 Ros	23 Pot	25 Bam	27 Ark	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	32 War	40 Sal	44 Kew	53 Por	54 Coi	55 Lis	Ship B	Pos. N	W	
1																			060					055		040				
2																			115					120						
3																			051					073						
4		235																	025					090						
5		130																	078	122				125	030	040				
6																			150	040				110	035	050				
7																			098					055						
8																			030					072	023	058				
9																			096	054				090		055				
10																			025	023				088		038				
11	004	044																	050	025	020	133								
12																			149					210	102					
13																			040	020				309	138					
14	025																		060					132	160					
15																			038	087	073			140		056				
16	031	110																	036					155	100	089				
17																			110					110						
18																								200						
19	062																													
20	056	100																	085	170	044			025						
21																			099	116	064									
22																			054											
23																			046	059	038			160		181				
24																			038	022				085		052				
25																			074	074	073									
26																			065					017						
27																			290	099				061						
28																			210					063						
29																			057	042				154		120				
30																			085											
31																			088					125	102					

February 1965

Day	1a Hp	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	11 Ham	12 Lin	14 Wie	15 Bas	16 Loc	18 LI	18a Lan	19 Ros	23 Pot	25 Bam	27 Ark	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	32 War	34 Mul	36 Boc	40 Sal	53 Por	54 Coi	55 Lis	Ship B	Pos. N	W						
1																		215					155												
2		180	075															040	060	047	043	055	038	080	135	097	155				140	44	64		
3																		350	043	043	035	057	055	035	060	092									
4																		050		058			025	040	053										
5																		067	110	043	097		169	149											
6																		074					053		170										
7																				038		076	044	070	092	090	095	045	050	220	41	69			
8	063	080																049	450	043	080	068	054	076	092	100	050	230	41	69					
9	127	125																049	055	065	096	125	044	058	070	045	060	080							
10	022	090	150															067	110	043	097		056		370	085	100	032	050	055	42	65			
11																						032		065		110	040	060							
12																		138	270	104				090	095	055	068	110	44	60					
13																		251					056												
14																			082					045	050	050	130	055	050						
15	095																	060	100	081	060		200		080			058	070	47	57				
16	150																	105	075	178				110		170	058	040	030						
17	280	380																120	155				149	195		270	082	050	058	110	47	49			
18	325	095																300	131				121	102	180	170	099	050							
19	230	057																118	160				111	111	070	194	194	194							
20	510	143																274	056				070	033	059	194	220	080	080	090	050	47	35		
21																		350	160							240	240								
22	155	160																185	094	120	110		049		060			080	48	28					
23	210	350																228	175	081	070		190		099			080	49	18					
24	010	230	225	080	140	090												300	165		076	111	111	070	192	192	080	49	13						
25	510																	190	170	056			070	033	059	194	220	080	080	090	110	50	4		
26	200	400																137	110				121	073		070	139	139				080	51	2	
27		090																058	045				282		090		068	068							
28	120	160																						090											
29																																			

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Table 2. (Cont)

March 1965

Day	1a Hp	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	11 Ham	12 Lin	14 Wie	15 Bas	16 Loc	17 Par	18 L.I.	18a Lan	19 Ros	23 Pot	25 Bam	27 Arik	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	32 War	34 Mul	36 Boc	37 Dus	40 Sal	44 Kew	53 Por	54 Col	55 Lis	Ship B	N	Pos. W.
1																																
2																																
3																																
4	185	280	215	188																												
5	205																															
6																																
7																																
8	280	130																														
9	350	270	095	092																												
10	036	205	092	076																												
11																																
12	150	099	050	097																												
13	130	200	053	098	180	060																										
14	180	095	048	059																												
15	120	245	048																													
16	120	120																														
17	018	096	150	040																												
18	110	115																														
19																																
20	160																															
21																																
22	120	090	060																													
23	0-9																															
24																																
25	110																															
26																																
27																																
28																																
29	095	037																														
30	125	225	096	050																												
31	125	080	125	045																												

Stavanger
Faeroe

April 1965

Day	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	11 Ham	12 Lin	14 Wie	15 Bas	16 Loc	17 Par	18 L.I.	18a Lan	19 Ros	23 Pot	25 Bam	27 Arik	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	32 War	34 Mul	35a Go	37 Dus	40 Sal	41 Ber	44 Kew	53 Por	54 Col	55 Lis	Ship B	N	Pos. W.
1	120	100	083	043	082	105	134	080						043	058	070	083	080	121	075	077	096	097	115	100							
2	115	091	053	080	080	195	410								063	126	046	170	243	090	110	115	100	100	075	075	085	63	34			
3	170	105	070	090	103										210	217	118	119	272	080	380	230	091	091	091	091	075	64	25			
4	155	240	286																										075	64	25	
5	170	185	100	085	360	170																										
6	145	180	120																													
7																																
8																																
9																																
10	350																															
11																																
12	140	205	130																													
13	130	145																														
14	215	150	210																													
15	245	130																														
16																																
17																																
18	986																															
19	120																															
20	160																															
21																																
22																																
23																																
24	360	240	290																													
25																																
26																																
27	125																															
28	185																															
29																																
30	227																															

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Table 2. (Cont)

May 1965

June 1965

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Table 2. (Cont)

July 1965

Day	1a Hp	2 Wei	8 Tol	10 Wal	14 Wie	15 Bas	16 Loc	17 Par	18 Li	18a Lan	19 Ros	21 Az	23 Pot	25 Bam	27 Ark	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	31 Ath	32 War	35a Go	38 Wet	40 Sal	41 Ber	43 Jok	44 Kew	53 Por	54 Coi	55 Lis
1		140							210	197			032	074			160	220	150	107		027							
2	340		207			080			230				148	058					320		035								
3											080		116	045					220		030								
4					198							240	084	049					115	080	520								
5	238		107			056					109	050					098		220		047			085		105			
6									071		125		067	069				100		150							118		
7	047	139		129	200	120						192				148	130		090		110								
8	080		340		045		049	060										230		059		080		010					
9	155		260		052	083						175				175	210				105	048	055						
10			180								165	064				210	210			055	030	075							
11													094				180	450	072	032	065	070							
12	052		150		195	048			100				060					034		060	070	070							
13	112	042	090	120	115	226	110	155	158				096	038			140	120	060	086		080							
14	085	145	116	180	291			099				176	172			300	280	066	053	043	085								
15	142		121	240							200				260		178	105		070	060								
16									135							200				016	080								
17	023								083	135	071		077		200			093	018	305		080		080					
18									151		070		027					018	029										
19		280				295			310		123		022			075			017										
20	204		190								060	230	248	044		085		088	016		060								
21	113	061		055	124						052	094	345		290		255		092	050	050	050		055					
22		220									061	109	068	124			320		110	061		060		055					
23	086	038	074	120	070	046		099	111		070			155	155		250	035	070		070								
24		058	160					083	095					112	195		130	118	098		060		020						
25		066							069		044	035			217	120		067		065	045								
26	040		075		060	097		138			080	108								080	070	075							
27	118		190		071		075					041								100	065	090							
28	065	054		070	139		075	095		381			130	090						080	085								
29			160					139	140		167									032	042	060	070						
30								151	135		099		130	032						060	050	050							
31										405	090	032	039		161						030								

August 1965

Day	2	8	Ba	10	12	14	15	16	17	18	18a	21	22	23	25	27	28	30	30a	31	32	35a	38	40	41	43	53	54	55			
	Wei	Tol	VT	Wal	Lin	Wie	Bas	Loc	Par	L1	Lan	Az	Kp	Pot	Bam	Ark	Val	DB	Arn	Ath	War	Go	Wet	Sal	Ber	Jok	Por	Coi	Lis			
1										091	109	075	070	203	071		220								040	025	045					
2	133									073	200	080	067	070	118	053		202							035	060	030	050				
3	053										053	060	271	120		090			170						070	055	030					
4	057										161	038	151	054	075	088	135	120		080			065			095		110				
5	058	070								180	080	188	073	101	062	142	162	078	061	090	222	090	115	133	038	050						
6	105	075									064			099	118	240	220	160		135	110		160		072							
7	110	120									200				062	250	109	108					110		070							
8											140			077		145							110	190			075	070				
9												163	095	098		120	077	310	057			092				029	040	045	060			
10											370		080	140	111	350	100	085	030	130	131	100				070	050	050				
11	210										105		078	208	088	109	157	135	107	385	032		155	110	162		051	090	035			
12	112	145									045	160	130	170	157	135	135	080		205	032		116	161	105	150	205	059	045			
13	140	137									158		200	313			170	145	117	293	030			330	215	230	159					
14												096			085	069	071	222	096	078	032	052	226	070		095	120			050		
15											140				085	049	080	133	032	046				273	240	070	036	028	035			
16											284	230					100		181	100	068	290	072	330	28	350						
17											222				054	100	111	255	072					320	500		032					
18											277		090	295	135		430	142	151	289	062		415		300	700		030	055	090	120	
19	121	140									297	300	140	151	300	122		122		275	193		365		220	360	420	058	105			
20	160	090									380	215	245			370	280		220					180		720	130		065	090		
21		062									117				273		065	142		291				130		280	090					
22														047			198							150								
23															305	255		060	170				140		330			355		040		
24															430	158		120	230		205					280		050	050	120	040	
25														079		060	078	054	168			154	071			100				060	040	060
26											114	100	095	062	080	063	099	100	038		103			220	090		110	060	028	050		
27											170		038	052	054	099		060		120	215				183			187	035	058		
28											060		105	060	078	037	058		025					115	060		172	060	030	080		
29											085	095				058	149	075		025				150	090			063	040	070		
30	143										109		150				088		137	095						180						(30)
31																	158		150	029		70	130			039	130	046	070			

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Table 2. (Cont)

September 1965

October 1965

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Table 2. (Cont)

November 1965

Day	2	Ba	10	14	15	16	18	18a	21	22	23	25	28	30	30a	32	34	35	41	44	53	54	55	Ship	Pos.				
	Wei	VT	Wal	Wie	Bas	Loc	Li	Lan	Az	Kap	Pot	Bam	Val	DB	Arn	War	Mul	Go	Ber	Kew	Por	Coi	Lis	B	N	W			
1	025				080		016	045	149															028					
2	040		060	045					188									071							058				
3			117																										
4			100														065	090	060	050					083				
5			042														129	085	031						144	045			
6	210	021					028		103			108																	
7	142	060					030		055			149																	
8	081	044	382	075			030											080		100						140			
9		090					043										050		110										
10								049	070																		340		
11							050		090																				
12		080															101	037								210			
13	172																												
14							050																						
15			059	035	049	046				240			080	075												070	55	5	
16	145	077	064		014	055						180					130	110	085							060	59	3	
17							087																						
18		085																									060	59	22
19	070	051																									060	59	43
20		066							034	145																			
21							050	139			050																		
22							055	130	064	028	065	041														030	65	54	
23		070					045	122	189	325							075												
24		067					056	060				220																	
25		038					095	150	132																				
26							095	078			061																		
27			025	015	041		049	100																					
28							178	145																					
29	055		139					122																		050	62	51	
30							098	176																		054	060		

December 1965

Day	2	10	15	16	17	18	18a	21	22	23	28	30	30a	32	44	53	54	55	Ship	Pos.									
	Wei	Wal	Bas	Loc	Par	Li	Lan	Az	Kap	Pot	Val	DB	Arn	War	Kew	Por	Coi	Lis	B	N	W								
1			045																069										
2																													
3	045		065		048																								
4									037	095																			
5									258																				
6								054	122																				
7								034	148																				
8	165								455										095	013									
9	048		043				034											020	040										
10	043								250																				
11	210		041		039		250																						
12									122																				
13			040						080																050	60	28		
14	110		060	035	043				054	148	094					090	038	082	085										
15		070	072	046					102	101																			
16	260									121																080	60	5	
17										101																			
18							046			052	101															088			
19										071	071	046																	
20											120																		
21												016		070															
22					037						250			050															
23											108	080																	
24									043		060	181																	
25											043	137																	
26										049	062																		
27										052	062	112						140											
28											080																		
29		064		047						058	122			150	180														
30											060	181																	
31											165	101																	

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Table 2. (Cont)

January 1966

Day	1 Zug	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	16 Loc	18a Lan	21 Az	22 Kap	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	44 Kew	53 Por	54 Coi	55 Lis	Ship B	Pos. N	W
1		037							105										
2			051						140										
3								042		105									
4		100			138	032			052	140	070								
5		045			090	035				145									
6	033	060	060	035					110										
7	078	140		022			040	057	070										
8	105	085		031	315	035			070										
9	178	240							510	075									
10				090	128				075										
11					239				060	093									
12		360			170				080										
13		310				070		056	075										
14		340			169	053			055		085	095							
15		200						075	090	054									
16		248			151				075	080						080	55	55	
17		280				072			075	080									
18		125			211	079			050										
19		320	330		065	090			070		090	210				090	53	52	
20					100			105	070										
21		290	125	090				168	120							120	47	50	
22		280							075							055	47	47	
23									060										
24						027			060	070						070	45	49	
25		006	065		045	201			242	100									
26			148					125	090										
27							079		080							075	46	57	
28		050		100		042			100										
29		130	060					090	080										
30			090					180	100	057									
31								050	070	032									

February 1966

Day	1 Zug	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	11 Ham	16 Loc	18a Lan	21 Az	22 Kap	25 Bar	28 Val	30 DB	30a Arn	34 Mal	41 Ber	44 Kew	53 Por	56 Br	Ship B	Pos. N	W	
1									040	060							037						
2									050	080										140	43	62	
3									080														
4		027	135						080														
5								028	075								100						
6	030	040							060														
7	053								050								060	075					
8									060	130										090	47	31	
9		04								160										140	48	23	
10	017		068	060					055	075										060	49	15	
11		085							280											080	49	10	
12								045	070	043						040							
13			150						070								075						
14									070														
15		150						032	165										330				
16	023	100	100		130				105	075										375			
17	082	420							039	250							075						
18	035					050	038			175	077									580			
19									195	047													
20		049	150					090	065														
21								020	060	070													
22	032	033	070	045					085	050										080			
23					055				036	090	130	070	100	052	200								
24		120					036	050			090									100			
25	050	045	080					100	130	058													
26									070	100													
27		045	063		047				070	120	118		112										
28									170														

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Table 2. (Cont)

March 1966

Day	1	2	7	8	10	11	16	18a	19	21	22	23	25	28	30a	41	53	54	55	56	Bf	
	Zug	Wei	Reg	Tol	Wal	Han	Loc	Lan	Az	Kap	Pot	Bam	Val	Arn	Ber	Por	Cot	Lis				
1								050	060	275		370			155		010					
2		092			055			041	090	260		077					090	120				
3		085	105	095						110	150		058									
4											220		093									
5										130							070	020	010			
6			360		188				155		090					060	020	000				
7		200	142	150	090			130	100		260				080	050	070					
8		135	148	155	053			248	092	072		150	038	155		130	050					
9		300								150	080					110	050	060				
10			185					060		130	080											
11									085	090												
12		090							075		128			070	080	050	055					
13								043	370	090					060		035					
14						119	053		160	120		150				045	035	050	040			
15							030	061	069		105				040	030	055					
16		141		120			033	097	060	130		103			060	050	060					
17							069	060	090	105					075	050	120					
18							042		085	105		042		020	070	035		130				
19									105	055					060		050					
20	023	040		048					510	090		052		100		060	070	050				
21	034		068	055	240		100		100	165	075				120	085	080					
22		138	040							105	140					160						
23		164		070					112	110					020	065	075					
24			122							130	100					090						
25		100	160							100	140					055	050					
26		240									090											
27		042						085		120												
28										180												
29		120						080		120		200	061									
30									180	270												
31										120	110											

April 1966

Day	1	2	7	8	10	11	16	17	18a	19	21	22	23	25	28	30	30a	34	41	45	53	54	55	56	Bf	
	Zug	Wei	Reg	Tol	Wal	Han	Loc	Par	Lan	Ros	Az	Kap	Pot	Bam	Val	DB	Arn	Mul	Ber	Rey	Por	Cot	Lis			
1	120	150	145	060						080	230		168													
2	205	140	140	208						300		140	041													
3	390	175		140						165	115	121	230													
4	105	200								150	060		160													
5	068	165	130	110	440					155	080		060													
6	130	122	190					103			110	224	230													
7		240									145		180													
8		080							080		110															
9		075	090	075						090	105		100													
10										130	120		053													
11	052		086								135															
12	062										100															
13	074	260	120						200	100					080	080										
14	105	200						060		065	105					090										
15	044									100	055					120	075									
16		220								125	105		275					065								
17		050	028	160						095	100		090													
18		050		090						075	105							070								
19		036								110	105		065					060	065							
20			250							110	090	040				130	080									
21		095	130	050	150		038	090	130	110	070	220		220	105		060	030	020							
22		050	060							065	140	135		280	085			080	030	050	290					
23		260								140	180	135	056						100							
24											170				170	450										
25																		090								
26	340		209	070			095		420	180		140	205	440		055										
27	033	230	280	210	310	120		080		180	065	300	073	180				090	040	055	400					
28										110	150	420		170	250			070	030	030						
29										110	125	039	120	080	130			070	030	045						
30	140	165		051	147		215	085	080	110	040	070	080	100			080	040	080	095						

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Table 2. (Cont)

May 1966

Day	1	2	7	8	10	11	15	16	18a	19	21	22	23	25	28	30	30a	34	37a	41	43	44	53	54	55	56	Ship B	Pos. N	W
Zug																													
1	075	055		048																									
2	080	056		065	060	110																							
3	095	095	220	130																									
4	142	185	220																										
5																													
6																													
7																													
8																													
9	095																												
10																													
11	130																												
12	047	060	083	110	130																								
13	130	120	160	110																									
14	039	145	135	200	265	130	242																						
15	100	130	498																										
16	140	140	297	220	183																								
17	080	096	080	190	295																								
18	180	090																											
19																													
20																													
21	060																												
22	040	070	041																										
23																													
24	095	100	070	120																									
25																													
26	066	100																											
27	200																												
28	102																												
29																													
30	080	090	100	066	130																								
31	082	080	075																										

June 1966

Day	1	2	7	8	10	11	15	16	17	18a	19	21	22	23	25	28	30	30a	35	41	43	44	45	56	Ship B	Pos. N	W		
Zug																													
1	130	210	085	240	169																								
2	225	260	100	150	155																								
3	225	090	230	211	117																								
4	070	095	140	130	229																								
5	375	100	110	130																									
6	145	170																											
7	038	142	200	150	110	235																							
8	105	225																											
9	075	080	060	178																									
10	064	110	120	145	154	100																							
11	150	080	328	180																									
12	145																												
13	090	350	110	122	100	120																							
14	092	150	220	125	122																								
15	085	360	110	240	180																								
16	190	150	304	143																									
17	092	100	220	232	125																								
18	210	120	240		055																								
19	100				069	040																							
20	170				078																								
21	050				120	043																							
22	026	035	060	045	110	060	157																						
23	108	095	060	075																									
24	105				095																								
25	100					070	038																						
26																													
27																													
28	060	095				050																							
29																													
30						046																							

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Table 2. (Cont)

July 1966

Day	2	5	7	8	10	11	13a	15	16	18a	19	21	22	23	25	26	35	41	42	43	44	45	Ship	Pos.	B	N	W	
	Wei	Reg	Tol	Wal	Ham	Wel	Bas	Loc	Lan	Ros	Az	Kap	Pot	Bam	Mz	Han	Ber	Sto	Jok	Kew	Rey							
1	130	420	065				145	085	100	100	200	040	210										026	53	58			
2	050	120	150	230			120	065	170	135	180	210											088	54	59			
3	070	120	207				105		120	130	140																	
4	090		199				120	290		088	250	160	160										020					
5	160	250								260												013						
6		105	210					080		140	250	200																
7								050	130		250											040	080					
8	250						043			090	180																	
9	120								115		075	135										035						
10	130	200	125	226						095	190											011		115	54	64		
11	052							045		199												012						
12	050	120					050	100	080	210		140											030					
13	090	050	160				090	185		075	350																	
14	050		180							280		195											035					
15	093	135	174	050																								
16		065		135						137																		
17			164	065						192	130											129						
18			090							060	670	135										040						
19	115		170				065			043	390											018						
20	180		150	290	170					090	180										012							
21	180		274	110			122		270	200											012							
22			205							180		160									031	030						
23			190	080				080		050	150										031	030						
24	150	150	228							075	300	140	160	110						072								
25	085	050	101				086		065	120	220	080	145								081	030						
26	070	170	070	035	105				065	210	090																	
27	113	145	070	101				065	210		150										050							
28			250	045					195	120		035									025							
29	122		080				072			150		260									050	017	020					
30	040	130	065							120		260		080							062	035						
31		050								075	210	080	090								053	035						

August 1966

Day	2	5	7	8	10	11	13a	15	16	18a	20	21	22	23	25	29a	30a	31	41	42	43	44	45	46	Ship	Pos.	B	N	W
	Wei	Fre	Reg	Tol	Wal	Ham	Wel	Bas	Lor	Ros	Az	Kap	Pot	Bam	Z-P	Arn	Ath	S	Her	Sto	Jok	Kew	Rey	Bf					
1	040		130				060			020	200		150	045				031	015										
2				096						050	475	100	110	130									129	030					
3	035	050								140	040	350	120	340	060									063	025				
4	045				063		185				070	130		170										144					
5	070		110	053			040	051	100	045	240		120	220															
6	034			107			160	038		025	180	140	200	200															
7	030	065					105		095		025	130										050							
8		090								025	200			200									033						
9	076			044			080	050	038	190	180		120										040	034	53				
10	034		070	020	053			050	066		045	350	050	240										040	030	49			
11	050	075	050	095				086	140		350	100	080	150				035						250	24	43			
12	058	080	080	065			080	140	200	245	165	120										068							
13	070	100	050	101			150	100		050	440	130	110	240				005	045				030	20	39				
14	250		140	050						035	440											030							
15										045	350	050	240									031				040	13	36	
16				090	040						290		050										067						
17			095	055			087	080	175	450	090		055									068							
18	180	262	040	050			120	085	410	060	285		105										060	44	32				
19	240	200	238	125	050		090	100	110	120		150										130	080	13	30				
20			178	105			090	030	200													012	055	120	27	28			
21		093			115			060	030													017							
22							045	350														009							
23							085	300																					
24			083					200				110																	
25			194				035	175		280	095		050	060	012														
26	190	112	140	190	075	094	050	110		025	350				050				033				030	32	14				
27										200	330				045				012	130			025	36	12				
28										160					011														
29	153	185	120	085	172			065	058	230		020	475				070	022		150	050	44	82						
30	007									065	030	160						047	145				044						
31	043										200																		

Table 2. (Cont)

September 1966

Day	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	10 Wal	13a Wei	15 Bas	16 Loc	18a Lan	19 Ros	21 Az	22 Kap	23 Pots	24 Hun	25 Bam	30a Arn	32 Sto	43 Jok	50 Mil	51 Elm	53 Por	54 Coi	55 Lis	56 Bf	
1	250									030	180						160		055	075				
2	085	150								030	210						460		085	070				
3	320				085					050	680	110					490		010	050				
4	094	150			134					060							480			020				
5	070		096							420	090		140				060	050		100	030			
6	024																400		115	095				
7	040	050		076		020		030	039	050	025	200	100	105	060		420	280	140	140	150			
8	060	170				090				135	025	170	390	070					675					
9	115	230		056	125	300	196			025		150	150				002	380	043					
10	152	150		164		200				030	130	100					002		080				330	
11	143	195		141		160				030	215	160	330					680	105					
12	130	170		080						110	200	100	180				012	680	098	050		070	160	
13				040						025	190	250						460	050	130	140	085		
14	045	090				031				085	160	102					051	140	085	085	100	130		
15	041	040								025	160	040					460	075	080	090	100			
16			112							030	650	080						040	055	080	070			
17	220	096							065		200	200	090					013		092	045	060	040	
18	210	150								080	220		160					011		070				
19	140	105		050					100	035	350	040	200	080			002	600	400	140				
20	240	055		065		140				080	250	050	061	070					103					
21	160	060	066	180		105	083	210	080								180	122		100				
22	150	100	080			130	045	095	110		280	200	040					310	085				080	
23	160	130	055	200		195	035	130	140		072	090						165	170					
24	100					200	120	030	240									138	130					
25	048							050	030	170		170						660	280					
26		150	150			125	045			400		163	200					720	105					
27	220	150	205	194		300				045	255		180				030	001	550	170			030	
28	200	285	130	500						055	155		450				050	016	940	120				
29	200	250	150	215						210	145		250				010							
30		200	260					090	095	135	220						300	052						

October 1966

Day	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	15 Bas	16 Lor	17 Par	18a Lan	21 Az	22 Kap	23 Pot	24 Hun	25 Bam	30a Arn	37b Gel	42 Sto	43 Jok	50 Mil	51 VV	52 Elm	53 Por	54 Coi	55 Lis	56 Bf			
1					960			140		090	370	145				320	050	030								
2		240			100	135				065							300	075								
3	070	062						060	135		050							060	035							
4	020	060	015	040				068	230	040	030	060		175				285	102							
5	055	130	020	100	110				160	080		110					014	280	060	192	060	010				
6	170	180				420	130	185				200				016	360	070		010						
7	120	095				095	038	125			233						220		050							
8	115	050	020				035	140		095	300		360						105	030						
9	090						058	220		060	145							050	030		050					
10								480		255						040	001	185	080	032	110	060	040	090		
11		350						035	065					155					095	080	080	050	050			
12								920	105									120	049							
13	065							040	025	155								160	035	033						
14	080	030						050	030	200		150						320	056	039						
15								038	150					068					075	020						
16								053	460																	
17	045	090						060	070			220	047					130		013						
18		020						055	235	100		120	075					270	036	040						
19		048						048	195				070						044	020						
20	034	070	020						175	045	060	065						195	040							
21	070						055	033	175		360							170	070	065						
22	040	060					060	140	240	660								360	040	040						
23		085						020	165		120								044	030						
24		060						010	180										035	070						
25	050								140	010									050	040						
26									080	175									012							
27									160									010	190	075	040					
28									033	160								037	140	090			055			
29		055							110				195					016	052	055	125		100	050	030	120
30	102	065							150		095	470						170		090	025					
31																										

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Table 2. (Cont)

November 1966

Day	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	8a Vt	13a Wei	15 Bas	16 Loc	18a Cf	22 Pet	25 Bam	30a Arn	41 Ber	43 Jok	50 Mil	51 VV	52 Elm	53 Por	54 Col	55 Lis
1																			
2	205				140														
2	161	140			070														
3																			
4																			
5	085	180			055														
6																			
6	048				025														
7	050	150	030	057															
8					030	110													
9																			
10																			
10					055	060													
11																			
11	290																		060
12	185																		
13	220	125																	
14																			
15																			
16																			
16	095				0° 0														025
17																			
18																			
19																			
20	300																		
21																			
21					120														
22					070														030
23																			
24																			
25					240														
26																			
26	048				125														025
27	058				120														045
28					030														
29																			
30																			
30	060				060														

December 1966

Day	2 Wei	7 Reg	8 Tol	8a Vt	13a Wei	15 Bas	16 Loc	20a Cf	23 Pet	25 Bam	30a Arn	50 Mil	51 VV	52 Elm	53 Por	54 Col	55 Lis	
1																		
2																		
3	050																	
4																		
5	145				170													
6	140																	
7																		
8																		
9																		
10																		
11	085				140													
12																		
13	045				050													
14	044																	
15	110	120			120													
16																		
16	030	075			125	040												
17																		
18																		
19																		
20																		
21																		
22																		
23																		
24																		
25	065	090			160													
26	084																	
27																		
28	050				050													
29	060				060													
30																		
31	060				035													

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Table 2. (Cont)

October 1967

November 1967

December 1967

Day	2	15	16	18a	20a	25a	50	51	51a	52	2	15	18a	20a	25a	50	51	51a	52	2	15	18a	20a	25a	50	51	51a	52								
	Wei	Bas	Loc	Lan	CF	Lf	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	Wei	Bas	Lan	CF	Lf	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	Wei	Bas	Lan	CF	Lf	Mil	VV	CM	Elm								
1							320		310	140						150	080	095	060					210	120	040										
2							060	390	165	040						260	020	030	020					130	090	040										
3								040	235	030						052	090	045	030	030					035	140	040	020	050							
4							037		220	060	040					150	120	050						250	080	100	040									
5							040	085	050	035	060	050				070		160						050	090	030	275	040								
6																																				
7	030																																			
8	042																																			
9	100						045	130	140	165	030	060	035			0:0	240	095	075	015	050			110	060	055	045	049								
10	090	020					055	030	035	245	080	025												070	135	055	040									
11	025	060					050	050	050	210	190	220	045				060	110	045	030	060								050							
12	050	070					060	035	360	240	380	050				060	095	050	050	060					075	340										
13	080						040	305	140	120	035					050	095	040	230	040	120	045				220	120	020								
14							090		100	140	040					200	040	080	140	035				130	055	480	065	050								
15									115	140	100								045																	
16							0:0		200	085	145	050							100	430	055															
17	040						040	032	670	060	350	040						240	080									060	045	110						
18		022					100	040	230	060	030								095	040								180	080	150	060					
19	035	055					090	035	105	050	110	040						128	072	085	510	220						040	050							
20	070	030					030	035	140	040	190	030						160	022	040	060						065	060	130	055	010					
21	065						030	060	245	030	055	030						260	028	095	040	050						250	040	110	030					
22							060	060	290	050	080	055						070	050	140	050	040	070						210	120						
23	090	120					075	050	725	050	090	050						160	040	195	030	205	035	055	040				340	050						
24	150						090	070	270	110	080								150	120	045	070	140						260	030	015					
25	140						105	140	340	035	045									045																
26	130						050		280	060	070	045								110	200															
27							105	070	240	100	090	040																			080					
28	030							090		045	330	060								080	070		015	070						153	045	040	085			
29	040									040										052		050								040	440	040				
30	045	030						050	115	070	070	040																								
31	055								055	050	080	020																					065	050	050	

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Table 2. (Cont)

January 1968

February 1968

March 1968

Day	2	15	18a	20a	25a	50	51	51a	52	2	15	18a	20a	25a	50	51	51a	52	2	15	16	18a	20a	50	51	51a	52		
	Wei	Bas	Lan	CF	Lf	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	Wei	Bas	Lan	CF	Lf	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	Wei	Bas	Loc	Lan	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm		
1						040				130		050	055		060	080	038							080	285	115	050	050	
2						320	045	052											107	310				260	120				
3						055		050	050														660	196		170			
4						100	050	080															260	230					
5						100	040	200															180	330	080	103			
6				025		250	110																260	160	145				
7				045		160				100	010	060	030		150								100	100	045				
8				070	022	087						035			040	040	020			350	240								
9				080		034											023			160			172	070	100	050			
10	150			225		025										166	100	104											
11						034										610	110						050	130	083				
12						080	050	034											046				100	030	037				
13	060		135	125	070	050	070	062								094	023		092	095	070	172	035		045				
14						061		055									040						520	105	115	071			
15						080		040								315							180	070	120				
16	030	045	030			070		020								095	056	110					660	185	210	133			
17						120		020								125	340	050	150				295	045	080	060			
18	045					100		065								128	095	100	015	070	135		066	120	108	070	020		
19						230	050	040							035		052	170				065	110	068	140	020			
20						205	060	050								077	140	106					090		073				
21	050	070		120	070	027																060		046		067			
22		076		105	055	040	022												032			130	050	028	030				
23				100	045	040										250						100	051	050	050				
24				200		087	063												035	157	030	090	040						
25				050		023										220	027	040	054	040			157	030	020	035			
26				047	050	027										220	035					380	060	180	030				
27				036	042	125										070	240	200				100	130	200	060	320	050		
28			125													070	260	070	060	150	092	200	153	180	050	060	057		
29				130	020	130									145	160	100	230	030	030	054	110	140		060	240	050	095	050
30		075	180		140	140	180	080	205	080												260	080	045	072				
31				050	057					046	080												160	060	075	080			

April 1968

May 1968

June 1968

Day	2	15	16	18a	20a	50	51	51a	52	2	15	16	18a	20a	50	51	51a	52	2	15	16	18a	20a	50	51	51a	52	
	Wei	Bas	Loc	Lan	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	Wei	Bas	Loc	Lan	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	Wei	Bas	Loc	Lan	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	
1	175	200		130	270											250	045	088	087	195			500	173	230			
2	060					405										280	050	040					200	160	180	060		
3				060	350	160	045	100								430	050	110					290	070	060			
4		0%0		080	100	120	021	090								060	470	170	090				460	160	230			
5	070					080	360	072															205	250	115			
6						070	110										075	220	060					225	290	180		
7						140	028									060	095	030	021	032			085	220	205	065		
8						185	065	021	044							090	030	026	045				260	195	230	055		
9	135	160	085	140	140	160	050	142	095							165	050	100					220	350	073			
10	095	180		140	140	180	080	205	080							090	360	142		093			150	220	080	090	080	
11		280		330	220	180	145									260	080	074		180	160		125	230	110			
12				185	410		243									120		120			155	140	280	180	143			
13				275	092	310	075									180	120	046	080	080			160	110	110	100		
14					630											180	120	046	080	080			160	500	090	050	080	
15					360											150	150	070	080				420	080	475	075		
16					210	022	100	045								120	100	165	027	075			135	110	090	065		
17					100	052	053									120	270	100	189	035			330		140	080		
18	105	060		100	220	200	060	080	055							095	470	110	240	043	080	180	175	220	070	130	100	
19					155	380	060	115	040							172	270	130	220	055	200	215	470	255		200	045	
20					160	210	065	205	050									080				200	045	115	070			
21					205	260	050	290	070								300	030	045	080				045	120	030	040	050
22	190	120			350	080	170	065									300	140	145	060				220	100	062	065	
23		240			300	135	080	053	060								207	160		060				880	070	280	040	
24					205	064	190	055									300	145	140					085	110	070	075	
25				090	205	260	032	130	076									120					060	110	074	062	055	
26				280	130		110	110									460	080	045	120	060</td							

Table 2. (Cont)

July 1968

August 1968

September 1968

Day	2	15	16	12a	20a	50	51	51a	52	Wei	Bas	Loc	CZ	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	2	15	16	12a	20a	41	50	51	51a	52	Wei	Bas	Loc	CZ	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm							
1	040	090		040	400	060	140	050											220						500	090	090	110						090			250	105	165	055				
2		140			175	420	065	080	080											150						090	120	080						080	070	610	090	100	080					
3						390	140	230	075												112	030	110														350	070	218	090				
4						140	300	110	245	080										140	100	030	080												220	090	030	080						
5						140	290	080	062	080										160						350	205	110							120			080	074	070	020	065		
6						290	090	080		085										280						410	112	280							120			165	060	060	065			
7						320	070	080	070											150						280	090	080	075										180	190	070	202	065	
8						225	290	100	100	090										370						340	110	090												140	250	140	120	075
9						300	053	130	100											230						420	065	060	080										150	150	220	087	140	090
10						100	290	080	058	100										140						113	100	160							140			230	055	240	120	105		
11						060		230	090	130	090									240						420	112	195	120										065		210	115		
12						100		320	080	042	030	055								380	110	090	085											080		122	250	140	085					
13						180	120	120	080				180							220						176	095												080		470	100	070	
14						045		045	079												110	060	154	083													430	050	060	065				
15						100	320	045	140	075										060						042	140	033	050										060					
16						290	045	185	052		055	070							060	210	060	090	045														085	035	050					
17						150		113	060	070										048		010	060														100	080	080					
18						210		095	047	040	110									055	330	053	075												100	145	042	160	055					
19						190	175	042	020	070									036	070	050	060	070	040	020	055									110	240	090	110	075					
20						200	060	080	075		035	060	056						035	110	020	030	047												375	060		055						
21						090	110	100	075											080	085		190	015	055	040													048					
22						095	220	025	120	100										058	440	030	120	040													090	100	025					
23						640	035	080	070											130	140	160	330	570													750	120	058					
24						140	035	140	080											180		200	120	085												043	050	070	093					
25						220	100	330	070											080		100	200	110	085													050	092	010	034	075		
26						300		240	066	140	075		300						250	160	140	105	120												037	143	040	060	030					
27						230	350	100	260	075		360							170	092	340	160	110	075											060	250	030	020						
28						090	310	120	180	075										100	410	120	370	155												610	037	160	030					
29						140	200	110	300	430	112	320	120									120															500	160	030	035				
30						240		080	540	130	120	100									300	090	100	120													028	063	140	065	070			
31						240		100	115	430	130	145	110										120	067	110																			

October 1968

November 1968

December 1968

Day	2	15	16	20a	50	51	51a	52	Wei	Bas	Loc	CZ	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	15	16	20a	50	51	51a	52	Wei	Bas	Loc	CZ	CF	Mil	VV	CM	Elm	15	16	20a	50	51	51a	52
1						120	017	062	048											162																040	030			
2						180	032	080												065																025	022	062		
3						088	550	260	085											110	020														053	040	080			
4						070		615	080	190	070								110	025	100												110	032	065					
5						080	335	050	210	105									072	035														090	055					
6						120	225	035												040	050															100	040			
7						100	390	023												092	065	030	050												065	070				
8						205	120	110												235	030															020				
9						110	030	082												070	035															060				
10						055	050	030	062	030									500	020	032	100													060					
11						335	030	090	025											180																020				
12						210	040	050												250	060	070													065					
13						180	050	065												235	030														012	195	025			
14																																								

Table 2. (Cont)

January 1969

February 1969

March 1969

April 1969 May 1969

Day	12a Cz	15 Bas	16 Loc	20a CF	50 MII	51 VV	51a CM	52 Elm	12a Cz	15 Bas	16 Loc	18a Lan	20a CF	12a Cz	15 Bas	16 Loc	18a Lan	20a CF	12a Cz	15 Bas	16 Loc	18a Lan	20a CF					
1					380	035	025	055										050	032									
2					050	070	040	044																				
3					500	070	040			060																		
4					435	055	040																					
5					150	072	050			140																		
6		080			220	045			026	195		147			240	260		057										
7	021					070			029	105					029	250												
8						076	035			060			033	150		100	120	181						065				
9	115					052	020			044	092			155		080	160	200						050				
10																												
11					040	295	050																					
12																												
13																												
14																												
15	050				103	032	027																					
16																												
17	050	015	030		152	025	025								240													
18					380	015	030	042							140													
19					140	040																						
20		065	135	027	021	055												120										
21					240	040	040	023	120	080	050	147	030				190											
22					500	025	027	030	048				110											171	100	060		
23					280	060	040											042							085	082		
24		063	620	060	065										045				072									
25	160																											
26					305	065	065								120													
27					070																							
28																												
29		037			021																							
30		040			055	027																						
31																												

June 1969

July 1969

Aug 1969

Sep 1969

Oct 1969

Nov 1969 Dec 1969

Day	12a Cz	15 Bas	18a Loc	20a CF	15 Bas	16 Loc	18a CF	20a CF																			
1					240	160							265														
2						108								130													
3						230								98													
4						490	150	380	090	084	100		085				070	068	135	070	020						
5									155	084	100						060	045									
6																											
7			140							190																	
8	070									040																	
9	040	240		070																							
10	040	155		125																							
11	070																										
12	088																										
13	070																										
14	240	240							180	050	105						085	075	070			033					
15																	210	063	035								
16	220								160	125							400	080	080								
17	103								109	140							300	167	130								
18																											
19																											
20	095																115	062									
21																	235	069	100								
22																											
23																											
24																											
25																											
26																											
27		160	150		160												080	050	045								
28																	080	042	045								
29		160	090	120													180	120	068								
30		180	130														090	027									
31																											

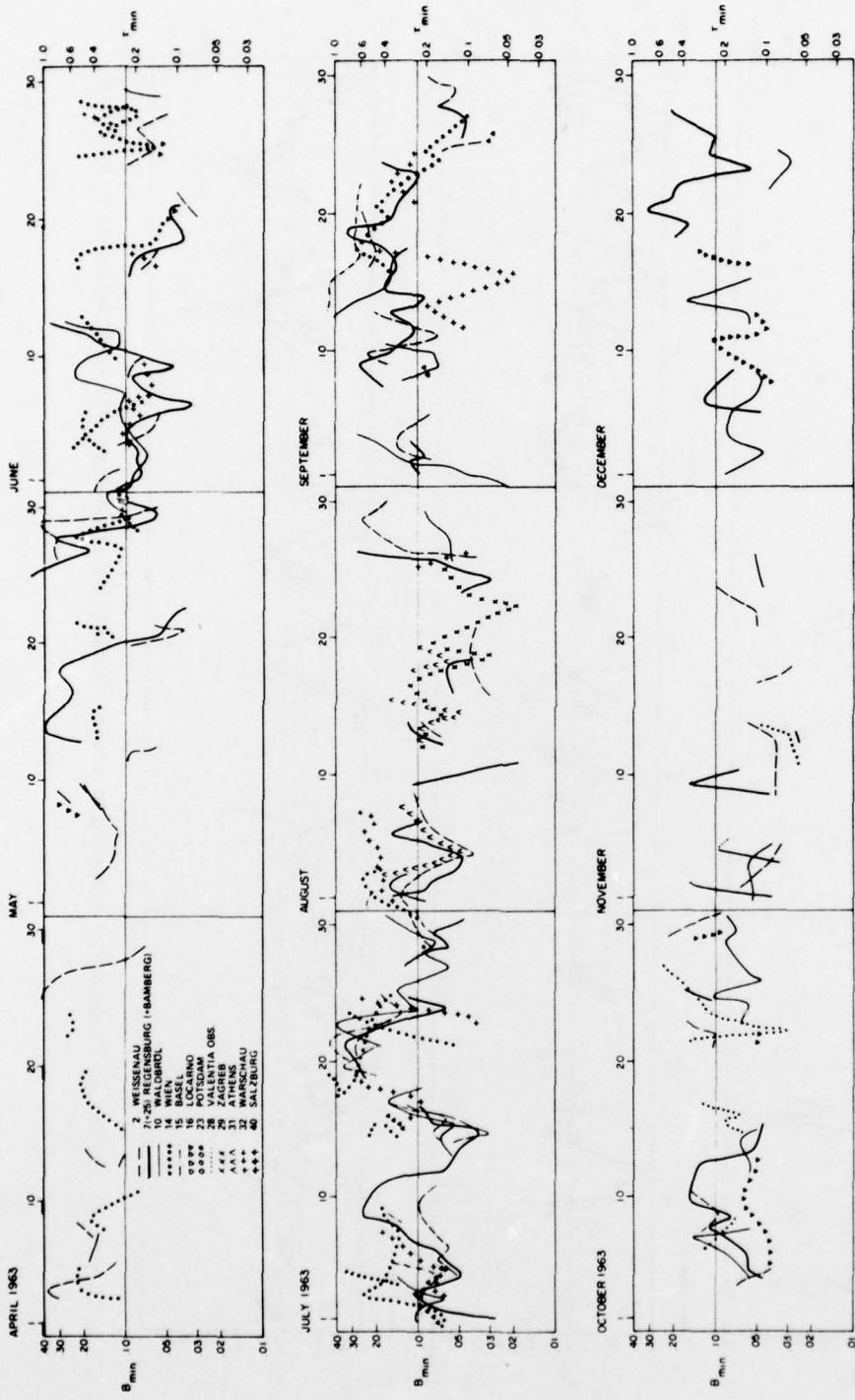


Figure 3. Survey of Turbidity at Selected Stations. Labelled days (06h-18h) end at indicated dash

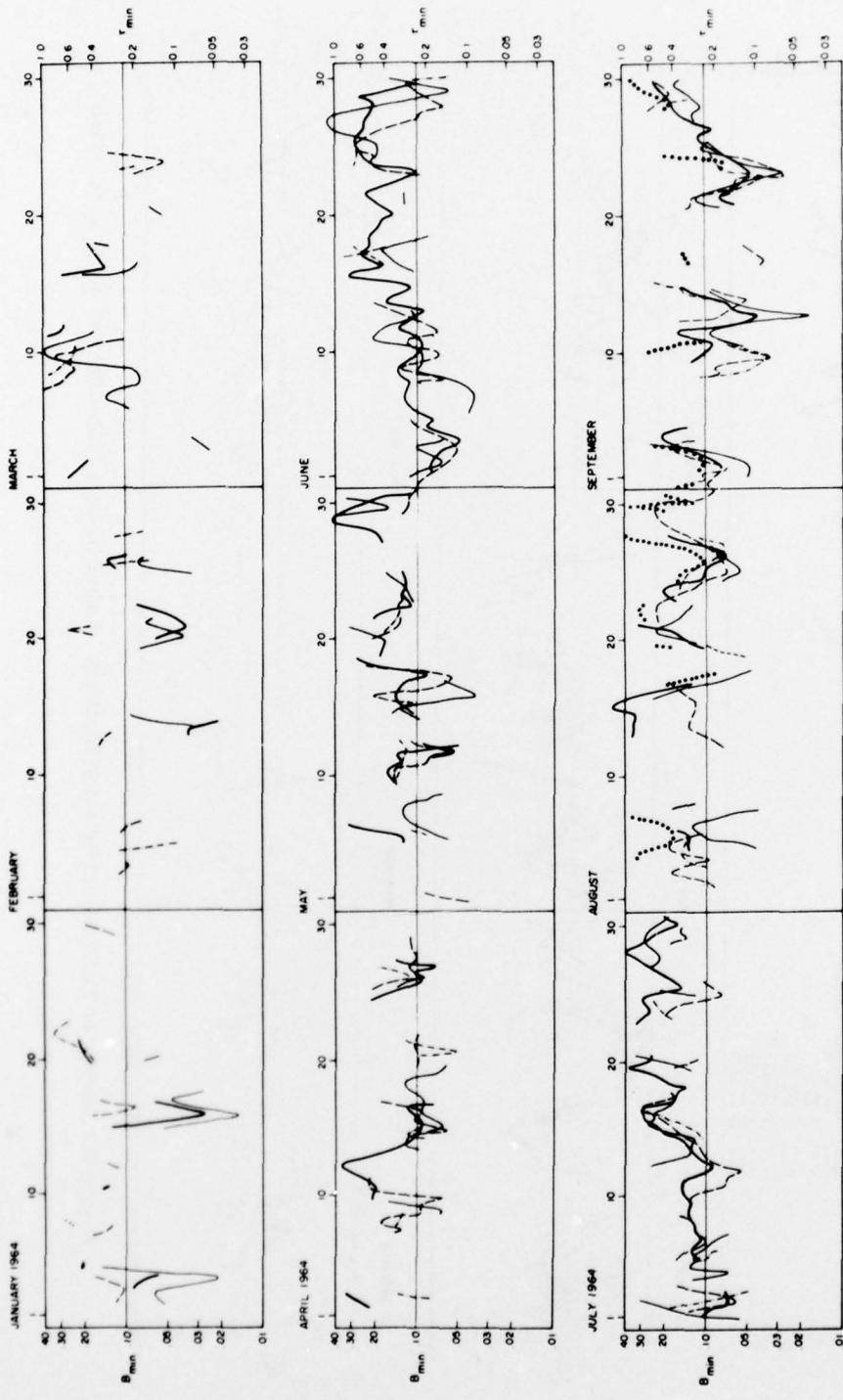


Figure 3. Survey of Turbidity at Selected Stations. (Cont) Labelled days (06h-18h) end at indicated dash

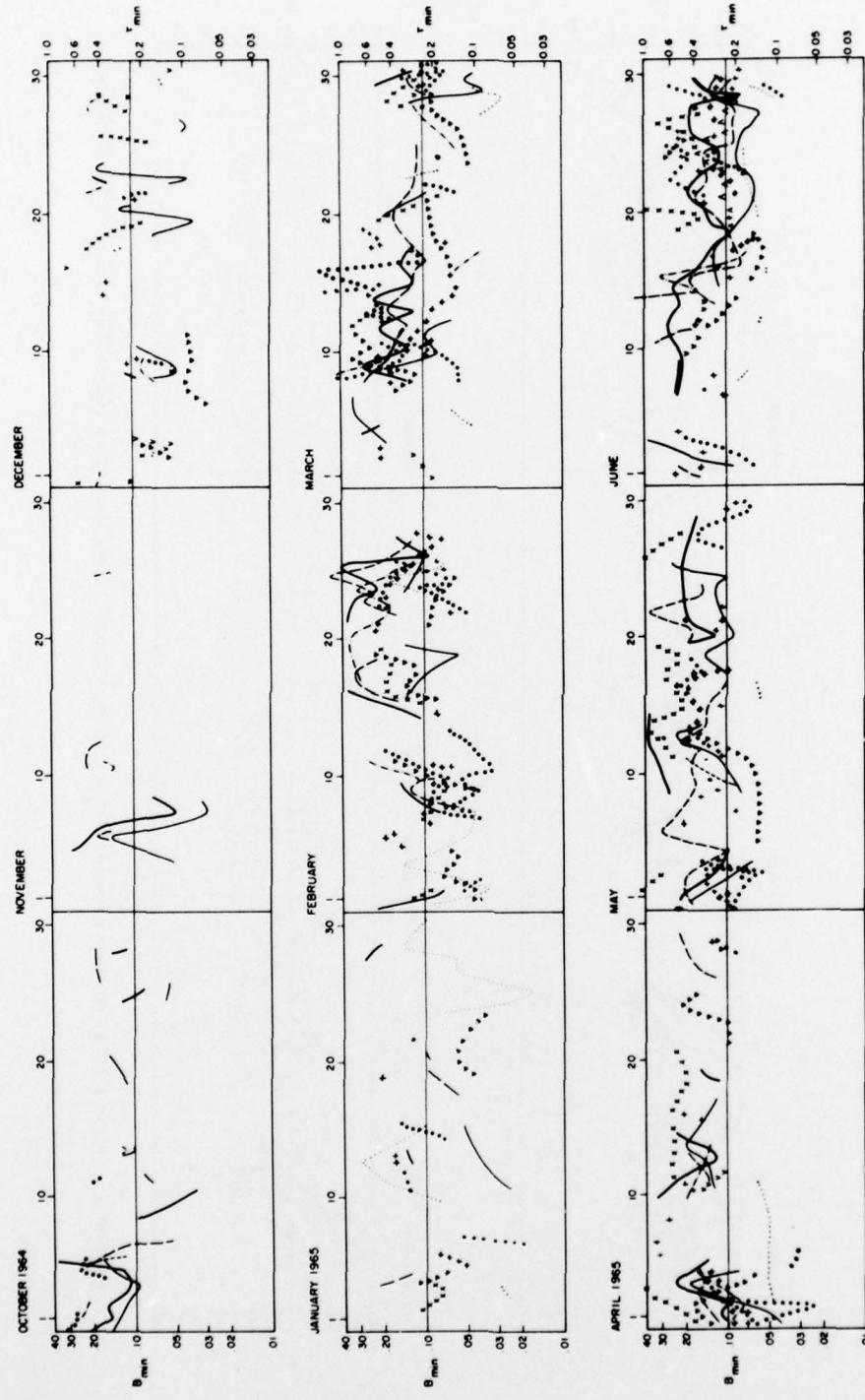


Figure 3. Survey of Turbidity at Selected Stations. (Cont) Labelled days (06h-18h) end at indicated dash

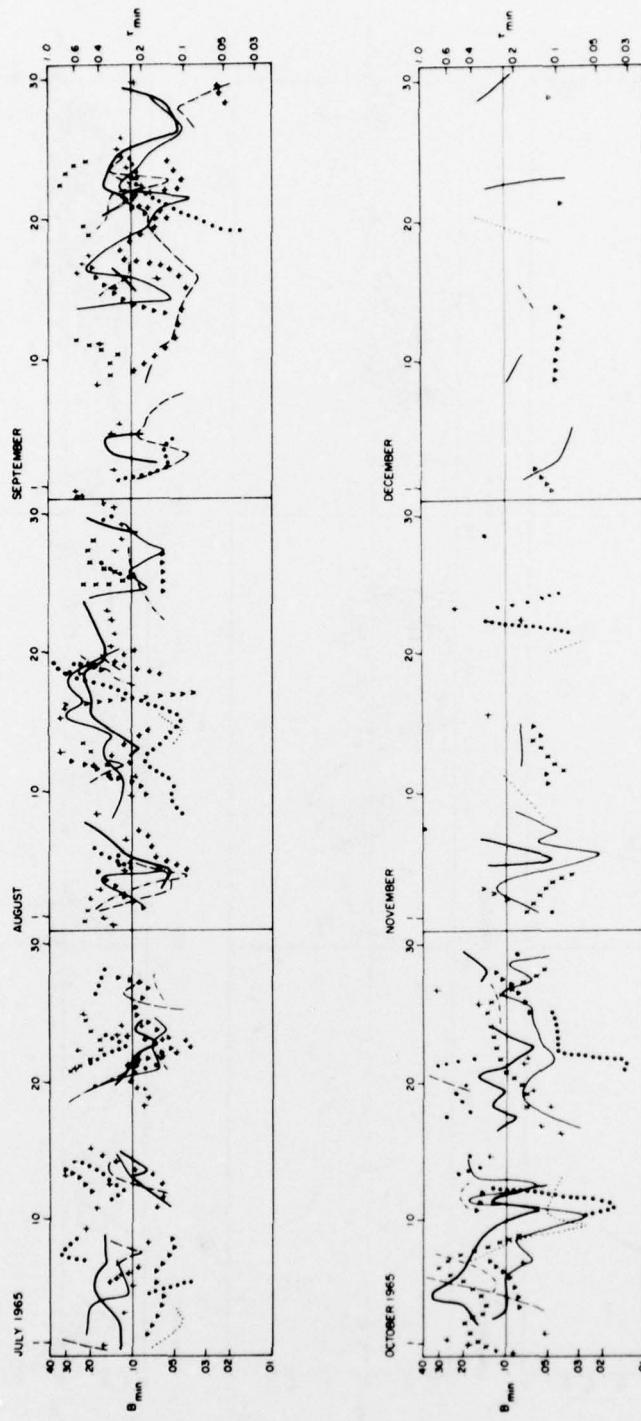


Figure 3. Survey of Turbidity at Selected Stations. (Cont) Labelled days (06h-18h) end at indicated dash

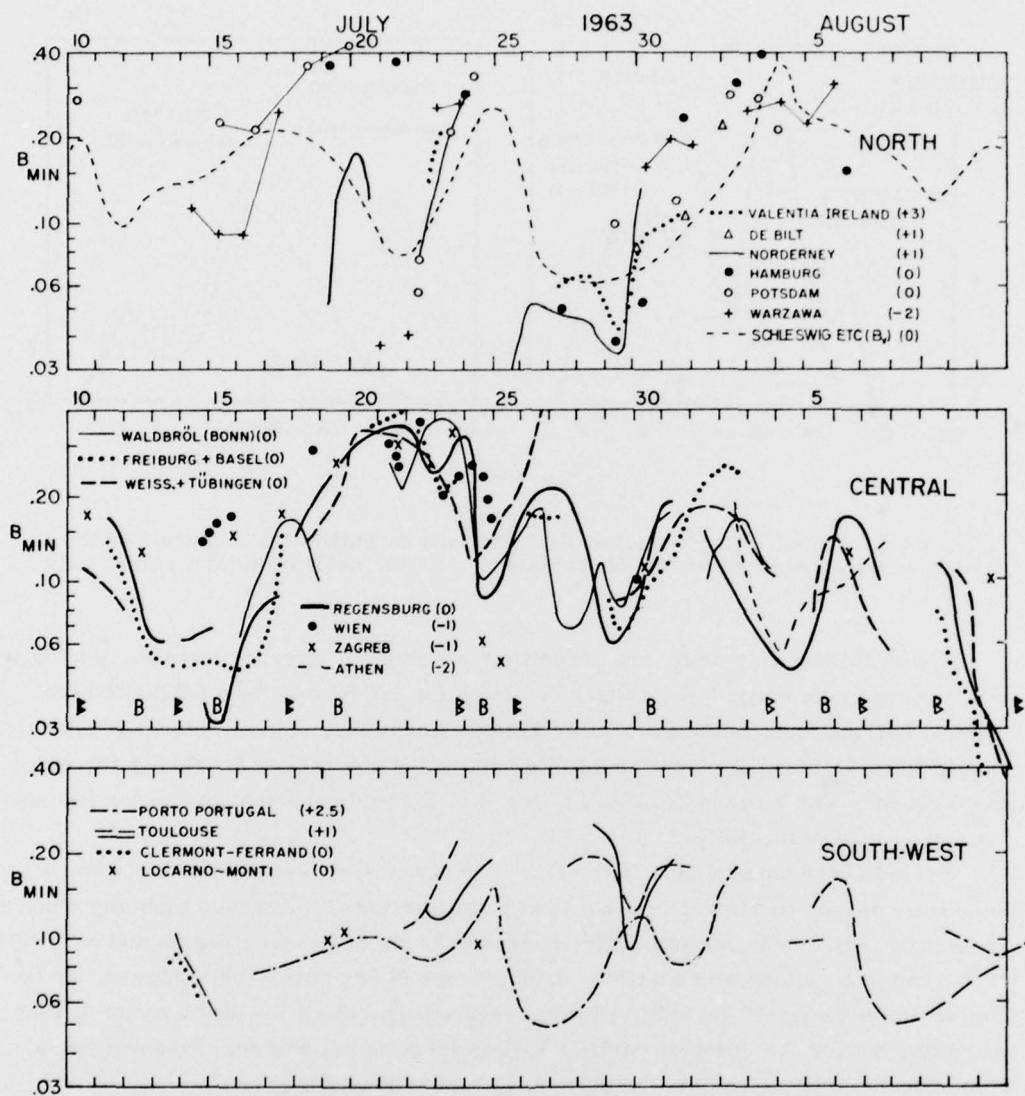


Figure 4. Synoptic Turbidity in the Northern, Central and Southwestern Part of Central Europe from 10 July - 11 August 1963. According to average winds at 850 mb, the time scale (in days) of all stations has been adjusted to 9° E as indicated in brackets behind the station names. Dashed curve in upper part: averaged turbidity derived for an aerosol scale height of 1.5 km from the highest daytime visibility ranges reported at Schleswig and 3 nearby stations Note: Passage of fronts at Zurich. (Reproduced from Volz, 1969, with permission of Tellus.)

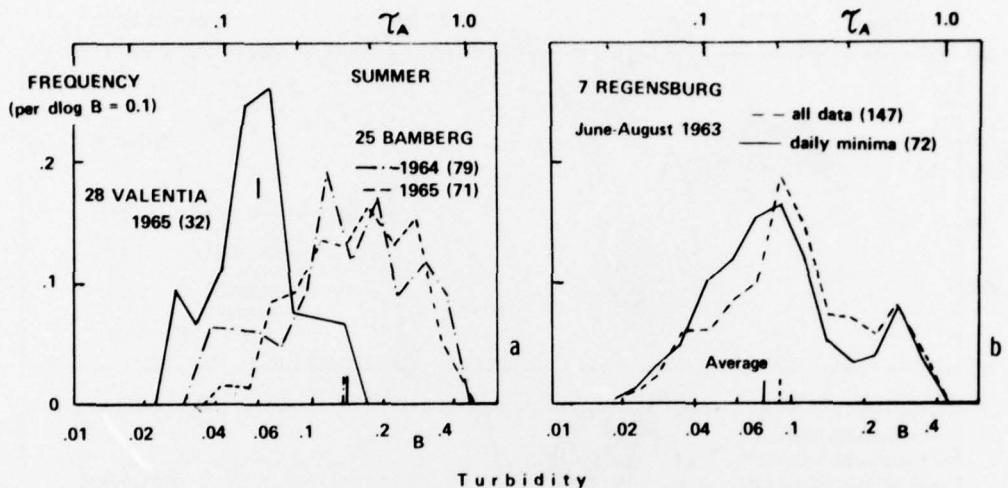


Figure 5. Samples of Frequency Distributions of Turbidity. Figure 5b shows distributions obtained for all observations, and for daily minimum values only

The results of this study are condensed in Table 3. Average turbidity (for daily minima) was computed, but standard deviation (as log B) was read off plotted frequency distributions, sometimes after eyeball smoothing. The graphical presentation (Figure 6) does not give standard deviations but the range of turbidity for which the frequency was 9 percent per 0.1 of log B (1-2 standard deviations in log B), and the total range of turbidity.

Periods covered are usually the first 1 to 2 years of operation of a station; a season by season treatment in general was not warranted. Average turbidity ranges from 0.05 (Jokioinen; Valentia in Ireland) to 0.24 as in the Ruhr region and at Milano. At the latter locations, turbidities < 0.08 (Figure 6) are rarely encountered. In the United States network, turbidity (linear averages) has about the same range in June and July, but for the greatest part, is half as large in midwinter. Seasonal variation appears to be much smaller at most European locations.

Some examples of Figure 6 also show that seasonal turbidity may change considerably from year to year (even if observations are made at the maximal possible number of days, see Weissenau).

The difference between (logarithmic) averages for daily minima of B as presented here and averages for all observations generally is only 10 to 20 percent as exemplified in Figure 5b, but it might be larger at heavily polluted locations. In the Ruhr region, turbidity generally is 0.3 to 0.5 up to noontime, but sometimes decreases to rural values around 0.08 during the afternoon.

The original data and evaluations may be obtained from the author. It may also be assumed that pyrheliometer stations have data available for years not reported here.

Table 3. Average Turbidity (daily minimum values) B_{min} , Standard Deviation ($\log B$), and Number of Observations (N) for Summer and Winter for Some Stations

		Summer (April-Sept)				Winter (Oct-March)			
No.	Location	Period	\bar{B}_{min}	σ	N	Period	\bar{B}_{min}	σ	N
31	Athens	6+8/65	.110	.14	25	-	-	-	-
27	Arkona	4+5/65	.145	.25	63	64/65	.075	.42	74
30a	Arnhem	65	.240	.15	58	64/65	.120	.30	49
25	Bamberg	6-9/64	.140	.35	-	64/65	.150	.36	37
25	Bamberg	65	.140	.27	71	-			
15	Basel	7/63-12/66	.120	.24	100		.110	.20	62
41	Bergen	64+65	.130	.23	27	.			
37	Düsseldorf	6-8/64+65	.240	.30	79	.			
35a	Göttingen	65	.172	.32	47	10-12/65	.155	.16	17
11	Hamburg	3-64/65	.115	.35	27	9/63-10/64	.140	.32	39
43	Jokioinen	6-9/65	.048	.35	52		.020	.15	9
44	Kew	64	.083	.35	23	10-12/64	.085	.55	10
18	Labart-Inard	64	.100	.22	107	...			
12	Lindau/Harz	64	.130	.22	34	64/65	.095	.40	46
16	Locarno	63-65	.100	.33	137	63/64+64/65	.068	.17	99
26	Mainz	65	.152	.36	38	1-3/65	.180	.24	9
50	Milano	4-9/67	.260	.22	109	9/66-12/67	.200	.30	167
34	Mülheim	65+66	.240	.20	11	64/65	.180	.20	15
13	Norderney	63+64	.086	.40	27	63/64	.073	.40	22
17	Paris	64+65	.100	.35	38	1-3/64	.120	.45	21
23	Potsdam	65	.085	.32	55	64/65	.072	.24	35
7	Regensburg	6-9/63	.078	.33		63/64	.100	.50	598
7	Regensburg	64	.140	.33	513	64/65	.160	.35	100
7	Regensburg	65	.100	.24	89	65/66	.100	.22	34
19	Rostrenen	64	.070	.25	28	12/63-4/65	.050	.25	33
40	Salzburg	65	.090	.20	56	1-3/65	.118	.25	22
8	Tölz	64+65	.080	.30	112	64+65	.070	.17	27
28	Valentia Ireland	64	.043	.26	28	64/65	.075	.32	43
28	Valentia Ireland	65	.062	.22	32				
8a	Vogtareuth	-				9-11/65	.070	.17	22
10	Waldbröl	63-65	.105	.23	151	9/63-12/65	.078	.30	113
2	Weissenau	62	.100	.40	133	62/63	.130	.31	70
2	Weissenau	63	.120	.70	117	64/65	.160	.25	88
2	Weissenau	64	.130	.23	108	65/66	.100	.41	79
38	Wetter	65	.210	.35	60	...			
14	Wien	65	.155	.30	39	64+65	.120	.35	40

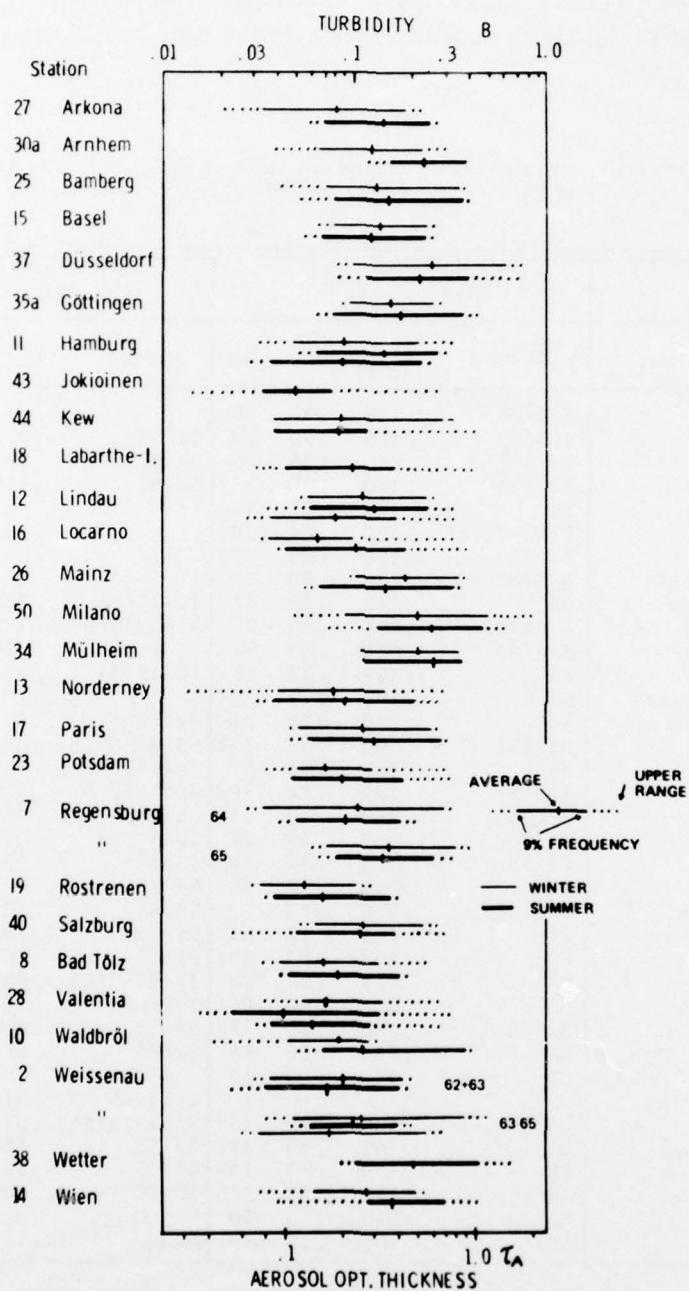


Figure 6. Average Turbidity, 9% Frequency Range and Total Range at Some Stations. For summer (April-September) (—) and winter (—)

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