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MAR 78 J M DEWEY, D J MCMILLIN, D TRILL

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**PHOTOGRAMMETRY OF THE PARTICLE
TRAJECTORIES ON DIPOLE WEST
SHOTS 8, 9, 10, AND 11
Volume IV—Shot 11**

University of Victoria
British Columbia
Canada V8W 2Y2

March 1978

Final Report for Period 1 January 1978—31 February 1978

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19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Volume 4 of this report describes the photogrammetry and analysis of the particle trajectories in blast waves produced by the simultaneous detonation of two spherical 1080-lb (490-kg) Pentolite charges (DIPOLE WEST Shot 11). One of the charges was positioned at a height of 25 feet (7.6 m) above smooth ground, and the second charge 50 feet (15.2 m) above the first. Photogrammetrical measurements were made of the trajectories of air particle flow tracers (smoke puffs) which had been placed in a vertical grid at heights		

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20. ABSTRACT (Continued)

7 ranging from 3 feet (0.92 m) to 58 feet (17.7 m) above the ground and at radial distances ranging from 25 feet (7.6 m) to 140 feet (42.7 m) from the vertical axis through the charges. From the measured particle trajectories, calculations were made of the particle velocities, densities, hydrostatic overpressures, dynamic pressures, and total pressures throughout the blast wave, at times ranging from 3 ms to 110 ms after detonation of the charges. The shock front times-of-arrival were also determined from the photogrammetrical measurements for the primary shock from each of the two charges, for the Mach stems produced above and below the interaction plane midway between the two charges, and for the Mach stem produced at the ground surface. From the shock front times-of-arrival, calculations were made of the shock velocities and, in turn, the peak particle velocities, air densities and hydrostatic overpressure immediately behind each shock. Calculations were also made of the variation with time of the particle velocity, density, hydrostatic overpressure, dynamic pressure, and total pressure at several fixed points. Results, presented both graphically and in tables, are compared to results previously calculated for the same experiment using shock front photogrammetry (Dewey, et al, 1975) and to measurements of side-on and total pressure obtained by electronic transducers (Keefer and Reisler, 1975). The analytical procedures used were similar to those described in Volume 1 (Dewey, et al, 1977).

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SUMMARY

Owing to the quantity of material to be presented, this report is divided into several volumes. Volume 1 introduced the series, described the analytical procedures in detail, and presented and discussed the results for Shot 10. Volumes 2 and 3 presented and discussed the results for Shots 9 and 8. This volume presents and discusses the results for Shot 11. A subsequent volume will compare the results of the four experiments. The method of analysis is common to all four experiments and is described in detail in Volume 1 only.

So that the results from the four experiments may be easily compared, they have been scaled to remove the effects of varying atmospheric conditions. (Results are scaled to a 1 kg charge weight and a standard atmosphere of dry air at 15°C at sea level.) For the most part, only scaled results are presented. Exceptions include some derived pressure-time histories, which are compared to actual gauge measurements made in the experiment.

Results are presented in SI units, even though the experiments were originally laid out in British units. Only distance and time measurements are affected, however, as velocity, density, and pressure results are presented as dimensionless ratios. A distance units conversion scale is included to convert between SI units (meters scaled to a 1 kg charge) and British units (feet scaled to a 1 lb charge),

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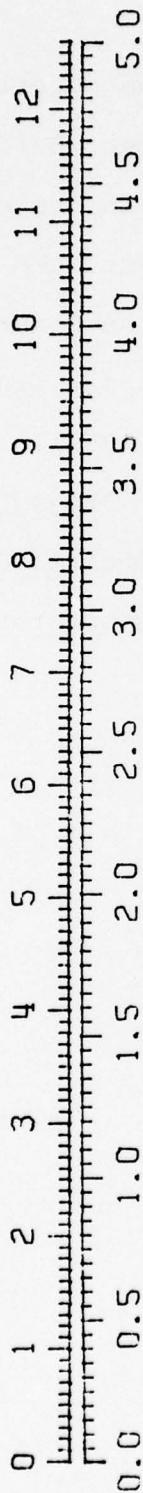
plus a time scale factor and scale factors to convert pressure ratios to both British and SI pressure units. Scale factors which may be used to compute the distance and time values actually observed under the ambient conditions of each shot are also provided. Dimensional pressure units are used for the results presented at gauge locations.

PREFACE

The authors gratefully acknowledge the opportunity offered by the Defence Research Establishment Suffield and the Defence Nuclear Agency to participate in the experiments described in this report. The analyses described here were carried out under contract with the Canadian General Electric Company, and with additional financial support from a research grant by the National Research Council (A 2952). The advice and assistance of Mr. A.P. Lambert, C.G.E. Project Officer at DRES, Dr. L. Kennedy, of the General Electric Company, and Mr. J. Keefer, of the Ballistic Research Laboratory, is also gratefully acknowledged.

Unit conversion and scaling factors

FEET (SCALING TO 1 LB CHARGE)



METERS (SCALING TO 1 KG CHARGE)

For feet scaled to a 1000 lb charge, multiply the top scale by 10.

For time scaled to a 1000 lb charge, multiply time scaled to a 1 kg charge by 8.683.

For pressure in kPa, multiply a pressure ratio (in atmospheres) by 101.325. For pressure in psi, multiply the pressure ratio by 14.696. To convert kPa to psi, divide by 6.895.

To obtain distance values actually observed for Shot 11, in meters, multiply scaled values in this report by 8.0730. To obtain the observed distance values in feet, multiply the reported scaled values by 26.485. To obtain observed time values, multiply scaled time values by 8.5933. For observed pressures in kPa, multiply by 94.34; for observed pressures in psi, multiply by 13.683.

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footnote

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footnote

To assist in the comparison between volumes, similar tables have been numbered identically. For this reason table number 6 is not used in this volume.

CHAPTER 1, SHOT 11 ANALYSIS

1.1 Introduction

This is the fourth volume in a series which presents the particle trajectory analysis results from four experiments (Dipole West Shots 8, 9, 10 and 11) carried out to obtain information on the interaction of spherical blast waves with real and ideal reflecting surfaces. A general description of the project can be found in Volume 1. The results presented in this volume are for Shot 11.

In each experiment, photogrammetrical studies were made of the shock fronts (refractive image analysis, RIA), and of the motions of smoke puff particle tracers (particle trajectory analysis, PTA). The refractive image analysis results were reported by Dewey et al. (1975) and results of the particle trajectory analysis are presented in this report. The method of particle trajectory analysis, common to all four shots is described in detail in Volume 1 only.

1.2 Description of Shot 11

Dipole West Shot 11 was fired on November 8th, 1973 by the Ballistics Research Laboratories at the Defence Research Establishment Suffield, in Alberta, Canada. Two 1080 lb (490 kg) spheres of Pentolite were detonated simultaneously, to within 5 microseconds, at nominal charge heights of 25 and 75ft (7.6 and 22.9m) over a relatively rough ground surface.

Particle trajectory data were gathered by photographing the movement of smoke puffs formed in a vertical plane running out from ground zero at 6.7° south of west. A WF5 camera operating at about 3500 frames per second was positioned 30ft (9.2m) above ground level at a position 600ft (183m) due south of ground zero (GZ), the point on the ground vertically beneath the charges.

Table 1 gives the field survey data for the event, and Figure 1 shows a plan view of the layout. The dashed line represents the approximate line of sight of the WF5 camera. Figure 2 shows the field of view of this camera.

The smoke puff grid was made up of 20 columns of 12 puffs each, hung vertically on strings. The vertical spacing of puffs was 5ft, beginning 3ft above ground level and ending at a height of 58ft. The horizontal spacing of the columns of puffs was 10, 7 or 5ft, depending on the distance from ground zero, beginning at about 25ft and ending at about 140ft from GZ. Of the possible 240 smoke puffs, 232 detonated successfully. A good film record was obtained, except that several of the white smoke puffs in the bottom row could not be very easily distinguished against the background of snow-covered, ploughed earth.

This report describes the analysis of the smoke puff data collected for Shot 11, and presents and discusses some of the results of that analysis.

1.3 Camera calibration and data reduction

The calculated camera position coordinates and orientation angles for Shot 11 are presented in Table 2, together with the positions of photomarkers transformed from one frame of the film just before detonation to an object plane defined as passing through ground zero and being normal to the camera orientation axis. The differences ("shifts") between the object plane positions of the transformed calibration points and their positions computed from the field survey data are given in Table 2. The object plane positions of the calibration points computed in these two ways are also shown in Figure 3.

The camera calibration procedure, described in detail in Volume 1, ensured that selected photomarker images (P1 to P5) transformed to the object plane in a way which matched them exactly to the positions computed using the survey data. These reference photomarkers for Shot 11 are indicated in Figure 3 using large circles: namely, P1 = W1, P2 = W3, and P3 = 300W1. The separation distance between P4 = P3 = 300W1 and P5 = 300W2 was also used as a calibration parameter. The probable reason for the shifts seen for photomarkers VP1A and VP1B was discussed in Volume 1.

The image positions of two reference photomarkers (VP3B and 300W2) and all smoke puffs were measured frame-by-frame over a time interval corresponding to the approximate

duration of the positive phase of the blast waves (film frames 10 to 375), and were transformed to distances in the object plane by matching the reference marker positions to their positions transformed from the calibration frame. These data were again transformed from the object plane to the smoke puff plane which was assumed to pass through "corrected" ground zero; to be vertical, and to run 6.7° south of west from GZ.

The x-y coordinate system in the smoke puff plane was the same for Shot 11 as for the other shots, except that the corrected value for ground zero was displaced 0.7ft from the surveyed ground zero, in a direction approximately 34° south of west. The corrected ground zero was defined to have the same elevation as the surveyed ground zero, but was located directly under the midway point between the two charge centers. As for the other shots, all data in the output plane are plotted with the x coordinate reflected, i.e. with positive values of x to the right hand side, as if the smoke grid had run to the right of the charges rather than to the left as seen in the film images.

A time was assigned to each film frame using the 1 ms timing marks placed on the film during its exposure. The film timing method was described in Volume 1, and the complete set of film timing data used for Shot 11 is provided in Table 3.

Figure 4 shows the positions of the detonated smoke puffs at a time prior to the detonation of the two charges. These

positions are in the plane of the charges and the smoke puff grid, as described above. The smoke puff plane was not exactly parallel to the camera image and object planes (Figures 2 and 3), and various geometrical corrections were applied to make the transformation between them. The puffs enclosed in parenthesis were not visible in the earlier film frames because they were concealed by the photomarkers, but were seen later. The puffs which are underlined in the figure were seen in their initial positions only - no trajectory data could be obtained. Charge positions in the figures are plotted as if they were positioned exactly above the corrected ground zero origin. The data shown in Figure 4 have not been scaled.

1.4 Data scaling and trajectory fitting

The position-time histories of individual smoke puffs were extracted from the frame-by-frame positions of the smoke puff grid, and then scaled to standard atmospheric conditions and charge weight. A change to SI units was made at this point in the analysis. The resulting trajectories were edited, and then smoothed by fitting polynomial functions.

Particle trajectory data were scaled by dividing all distances by Sachs scaling factor $S = \sqrt[3]{(WP_O)/(W_O P)}$ and multiplying all times by the factor $C/(C_O S)$, where C is the ambient sound speed computed for Shot 11. Data used to compute

C and S, and define the scaled event, are listed below with the computed values of C and S.

Ambient temperature,	$T = -19.11\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$(-2.4\text{ }^{\circ}\text{F})$
Ambient pressure,	$P = 94.34\text{ kPa}$	(13.683 PSI)
Relative humidity,	$RH = 60.0\%$	
Computed vapour pressure,	$VP = 0.08\text{ kPa}$	(0.6 mm Hg)
Ambient sound speed	$C = 319.689\text{ m/s}$	(1049 ft/s)
Charge weight,	$W = 489.9\text{ kg}$	(1080 lbs)
Sachs scaling factor	$S = 8.0730$	

Standard charge weight,	$W_o = 1.0\text{ kg}$	(2.2 lbs)
Standard pressure,	$P_o = 101.325\text{ kPa}$	(14.7 PSI)
Standard temperature,	$T_o = 15\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	$(59\text{ }^{\circ}\text{F})$
Standard sound speed, (dry air)	$C_o = 340.292\text{ m/s}$	(1116 ft/s)

The results presented in this report therefore apply to a scaled event which is the detonation of two 1 kg charges in a standard atmosphere. The scaled heights of burst for Shot 11 were 0.905 m and 2.797 m, and the scaled charge separation divided by two, was 0.946 m.

Figure 5 shows the scaled particle trajectory data for Shot 11 in the smoke puff plane with positions measured horizontally and vertically from corrected ground zero. Approximately 27,247 puff positions are represented. As represented, the raw trajectory data have not been smoothed.

The raw particle trajectory data were edited to remove obvious data processing errors, such as a single point widely

displaced from its trajectory for one or two frames. The trajectory of each puff in turn was then smoothed by least squares fitting simple polynomial expressions separately to both the x and y coordinate data, these being discrete functions of frame time. The adequacy of each fit was determined by examining on the same graphical output, plots of both the raw trajectory data and the fitted curve. For Shot 11 this meant examining and adjusting 464 such plots, at least two or three times each.

For a given puff, the first step in fitting the raw trajectory data was to set the time of arrival of the shock front first hitting the puff. The data at subsequent times were fitted with polynomial functions, as described in Volume 1, paragraph 2.5. The first derivatives of the fitted functions were also calculated at a series of times for use in later calculations of particle velocity.

1.5 Regionalization and shock strength calculations

Five regions were defined in the smoke puff plane on the basis of the shock front which first struck the puffs in a particular region. These are shown in Figure 6. The regions were bounded by the triple point trajectories measured using refractive image analysis (Dewey et al., 1975). Regions 1 and 2 are those in which the smoke puffs were first hit by a spherical primary shock front, and regions 3, 4, and 5 are those in which the puffs were first hit by a

Mach stem.

In each of the five regions, the shock trajectory data obtained from the first movement of the smoke puffs were fitted to a function of the form

$$r(t) = A + Bt + C \log (1 + t) + D\sqrt{\log (1 + t)} ,$$

where r is the shock radius, t is the time after detonation, and A , B , C and D are the fitted coefficients. The shock velocities were calculated by differentiating this function. The peak particle velocity, V_s , peak density, D_s , and peak hydrostatic overpressure, P_s , as functions of shock radius in each of the five regions, were calculated from the shock velocity using extensions of the Rankine-Hugoniot equation. Details of the shock radius calculations etc. are described in Volume 1, paragraph 2.6.

1.6 Particle velocity calculations

Particle velocities were computed using the methods described in Volume 1, paragraph 2.7.

1.7 Density and hydrostatic overpressure calculations

Densities and hydrostatic overpressures in the smoke puff plane were calculated by the method described in Volume 1, paragraph 2.8. Results in both cases represent average values over cells defined by four adjacent smoke puffs.

1.8 Surface representation

Surfaces were fitted to the times of shock front arrival and to the fields of particle velocity, density and hydrostatic overpressure at a sequence of times. All data were interpolated onto a common regular Euleurian grid. Fields of dynamic pressure were computed from surface-interpolated particle velocity and density results. Contour plots were generated for all surfaces at selected times, and time histories computed at several fixed locations. The methods used were identical to those described for Shot 10 in Volume 1, Chapter 3.

1.9 Pressure and total pressure time-histories

To permit a direct comparison between results obtained from the particle trajectory analysis and measurements made using side-on and face-on pressure transducers, the hydrostatic and total overpressure time-histories were calculated at those locations coincident with gauge positions within the smoke puff grid. Dynamic pressures and hydrostatic overpressures obtained from the particle trajectory analysis were used to compute the total pressures after application of a compressibility correction. This correction is a function of the local Mach number and its form depends on whether the Mach number was greater or less than unity. The time varying hydrostatic and total overpressure impulses, determined by integrating the pressure time histories, were also calculated

and compared with similar integrations of the electronic transducer data.

The methods used to calculate the total pressures and the impulses are described in detail in the addendum to Volumes 1 and 2, which is incorporated in Volume 3. In cases where the leading edge of a time-history curve was rounded, impulse integrations were done using data interpolated linearly between the peak parameter value determined at the time of arrival, and a point on the time-history curve subsequent to the time of arrival. The second of these two points was chosen in a manner which ensured a minimum difference in slope between the interpolated and computed sections of the time-history data.

CHAPTER 2. SHOT 11 RESULTS

2.1 Times of shock front arrival

The measured initial puff positions, the times of first shock arrival, and the peak particle velocities obtained by differentiating the functions fitted to the particle trajectories are presented in Table 4. Puff position is given relative to corrected ground zero as origin, with horizontal and vertical axes. Puff position and the time of arrival of the first shock are given both as observed and scaled. Particle velocities listed are derivatives of the fitted puff trajectories at the times of shock arrival, and are expressed in Mach units. Expressed this way, the particle velocities are the same scaled as unscaled. Also listed are the initial radial puff positions (scaled) and region codes.

Shock front data determined from the first movement of the smoke puffs, i.e. calculated from the time-of-arrival data in Table 4, are listed in Tables 5.1 - 5.5. Each table corresponds to one of the 5 regions used. Listed are the observed and fitted unscaled shock trajectory data, the scaled fitted shock trajectory data, and the computed shock velocities and peak parameters associated with shock strength: peak hydrostatic overpressure in atmospheres and kilopascals, peak

particle velocities in Mach units, and peak density ratios. Given as ratios, these peak parameters are the same scaled as unscaled. Pressure given in kilopascals in the tables refers to the unscaled (observed) case only.

The shock front radius versus time data derived using particle trajectory analysis (PTA) are also shown in Figures 7.1 - 7.3 for the two primary fronts, the two Mach stems at the interaction plane, and the ground Mach stem, respectively. They are compared to corresponding data derived from refractive image analysis (RIA) reported by Dewey et al. (1975). The refractive image analysis results were obtained using photogrammetry against a striped canvas backdrop and they describe the shock as it travelled in a direction almost diametrically opposite to the direction of the smoke puff grid.

2.2 Shock strengths

Peak particle velocities calculated from shock front velocities are shown in Figures 8.1 - 8.3 for the primary fronts, interaction Mach stems, and the ground Mach stem. This method of determining peak particle velocities was labelled method 1, and the data plotted correspond to those listed in Tables 5.1 - 5.5. The results in the figures are compared with those previously obtained using refractive image analysis (RIA). In the case of the primary shock fronts, results are also compared to those of Brode (1957) for TNT.

In Volume 1 other methods of determining shock strengths in the various regions were described. It was demonstrated that method 1 was clearly the most accurate, and in the present volume shock strengths calculated using methods 2 and 3 are not reported. For this reason Figures 9, 10 and 11 and Table 6 do not appear in this volume.

2.3 Particle velocity fields

The calculated particle velocities in the plane of the smoke puffs are shown as vectors in Figures 12.1 through 12.8, for various times after the detonation. All times and positions are scaled to a 1 kg charge in a standard atmosphere. The particle velocity vectors represent the derivatives of the smoothed particle trajectories, and their magnitudes may be judged using the standard vector shown on each figure. All velocities are measured in Mach units, relative to the standard sound speed. Puffs not yet struck by a shock wave are represented by small circles (zero velocity).

Numerical data corresponding to Figures 12.1 - 12.8 are listed in Tables 7.1 through 7.11, along with scaled radial positions of the puffs, and region codes as defined in Figure 6. Conversion factors are given at the foot of each table, which may be used to convert the scaled data in the tables and figures back to their original unscaled values.

2.4 Density and hydrostatic overpressure fields

Calculated average relative densities throughout the smoke puff plane are depicted graphically in Figures 13.1 - 13.4, for various times after the detonation. All time values are scaled. Cell positions are scaled and are given relative to the corrected ground zero as origin with horizontal and vertical axes. The calculated densities may be judged using the density shading scale shown on each figure. Density is given as a ratio, relative to ambient density. Cells not yet struck by a shock wave and cells in which the density has dropped to a value less than ambient density are shown blank.

Corresponding numerical data are listed in Tables 8.1 - 8.8 along with radial cell positions computed according to the regions defined previously. Numerical data describing the fields of hydrostatic overpressure are similarly listed in Tables 9.1 - 9.8. The pressure results for a given cell were obtained by multiplying the density results for that cell by a factor determined by the strength of the shock which first traversed the cell and which then remained constant, i.e. by assuming isentropic flow after the first shock.

2.5 Times-of-arrival surface

Figure 14 shows a perspective view of the surface fitted to the original smoke puff positions and the observed times of first shock front arrival, i.e., to the data listed in Table 4.

The grid mesh size is 0.1 by 0.1 meters (scaled), about 2.5 feet square (unscaled), or about half that of the original smoke puff grid. The charge positions are indicated on the vertical distance axis.

The times-of-arrival surface is smooth enough to permit contouring, the contours in this case (isochrones) representing shock front shapes at different times, as shown in Figure 15, but the surface is not smooth enough to permit the calculation of gradient vectors which could be used to compute shock velocity vectors and shock strengths over the new grid.

Two attempts were made to obtain contours of shock strength. In the first, the times-of-arrival surface was smoothed by least-squares fitting low-order, one-dimensional polynomial functions to the time-of-arrival data along each grid row and column separately, and computing the derivatives of the fitted functions to obtain the associated components of the surface gradient vectors. Shock velocity vectors were obtained from the time-of-arrival gradients, and from these peak particle velocities were computed. The peak particle velocity (shock strength) surface is shown in Figure 16. The contours of this surface (not shown) did not exhibit any discontinuities across the boundaries of the shock front regions, as they would if surfaces had been fitted to the time of arrival in each region separately.

The results of a second method used to compute shock strength contours are shown in Figure 17. These were obtained

by interpolating shock radius at each value of peak particle velocity shown, for each shock front region in turn, using the peak particle velocity versus radius curves shown in Figures 8.1 - 8.3. Arcs of circles with these radii, centered on the appropriate points along the vertical charge axis, were then drawn in the regions to represent shock strength contours. These peak value contours are discontinuous across triple point locii and other region boundaries. As a result, some horizontal lines are crossed twice by the same contour or, in other words, indentical shock strengths can be found at two locations the same vertical distance from a reflecting surface, but at different radial distances from the vertical charge axis.

2.6 Field surface contours

Contours of equal particle velocity, density, hydrostatic overpressure, and dynamic pressure in the blast waves were determined for a series of times, using surfaces fitted to the various measured data fields at those times. Sample results are shown in Figures 18 through 21 at scaled times of 2.5, 4.0 and 9.0 ms. The shock fronts shown in these figures are obtained from the time-of-arrival surface (as were those in Figure 15). Field contours such as those shown can be drawn for any scaled time between 0.5 ms and 12.7 ms.

It should be re-stated that all of these results were obtained from the photography of the smoke puffs only and do

not rely on the results obtained using the refractive image analysis (Dewey et al., 1975).

2.7 Time histories

By mapping the physical properties of the blast waves at short time intervals it was possible to determine the time histories of these properties at any selected fixed position within the smoke puff grid. This was done at 15 fixed locations, three in the primary region of the lower charge and four in each of the three Mach stem regions, as shown in Figure 22. At each distance from the vertical axis through the charges in the Mach stem regions, each of the time history stations is approximately the same distance from either the interaction plane or the ground plane. (Particle velocity time histories could be interpolated closest to the grid edges because these were measured at puff locations, whereas the density and pressure data were measured at cell centers).

Time histories of particle velocity, density, hydrostatic overpressure and dynamic pressure at these locations are given in Figures 23 to 26. Time-histories of these physical properties of the blast wave can be provided at any other location within the smoke puff grid, on request.

The vertical line which forms the leading edge of a time-history plot represents the interpolated time-of-arrival of the first shock at the given location, and the height of this line represents the peak parameter value derived from the shock velocity analysis.

The dynamic pressures plotted in Figure 26 are maximum values, computed using both the x and y component of particle velocity. Similar plots were made of the horizontal components of dynamic pressure, but the differences were not significant since the y components of particle velocity at these locations were small. Other locations could have been chosen at which the y components would not have been insignificant.

Time histories for hydrostatic overpressure and total pressure are also plotted in Figures 27.1 to 27.4 for stations at the nominal positions of field-mounted pressure gauges on the "60 foot gun barrel". The gauges on this gun barrel were mounted at nominal elevations of 10, 20, 30, 40, 47, 50 and 53 feet. The time histories at these locations are compared to the gauge measurements (Keefer and Reisler, 1975). The total pressures were calculated in the manner described in the addendum to Volumes 1 and 2 which is incorporated in Volume 3. The variation with time of the integrated pressure (pressure impulse) is also shown in these figures, compared with similar integrals of the gauge data (Keefer and Reisler, 1975).

CHAPTER 3, DISCUSSION

3.1 Particle trajectory analysis, Shot 11

The methods used to analyze the smoke puff trajectories on Shot 11 were identical to those used for Shots 8, 9 and 10 and described in detail in the first three volumes of this report. The results for Shot 10 clearly indicated the superiority of one of several methods of analyzing shock strength, and only the results of this method have been reported for Shots 8, 9 and 11.

3.2 Primary shock strength of upper charge

The refractive image analysis of the shock fronts described by Dewey et al (1975) did not provide any information about the primary spherical shocks from the upper charges, and it was assumed that these charges had detonated satisfactorily. This assumption was validated for Shots 10 and 9 by the analysis of the particle trajectory time-of-arrival measurements. In Figure 7.1 the primary shock radii are plotted versus time for the upper and lower charges of Shot 11, together with the results obtained for the lower charge by the refractive image analysis. All three curves appear to be identical. The limited range of the data obtained for the primary shock from the upper charge did not permit an accurate calculation of the variation of the shock strength with distance. However, the results for the lower charge, in Figure 8.1,

show a similar shock strength variation with distance to that obtained from the refractive image analysis and one which is very similar to Brode's (1957) calculation for TNT.

3.3 Comparison of Mach shock strength over different surfaces

The refractive image analysis of Shot 11 (Dewey et al., 1975) showed what appeared to be a significant difference between the strengths of the Mach shocks over the rough ground and beneath the interaction plane between the two charges. The results of the particle trajectory analysis given in Figures 8.2 and 8.3 show a similar but smaller difference. The RIA measurements were made as close as possible to the reflecting surfaces, 0.5 m above the ground plane and 0.2 m below the interaction plane, whereas in the PTA case the results represent an average of measurements made at puff positions at heights ranging between 1.0 and 7.0 m. Obtaining particle trajectory data near the ground surface was a particular problem on Shot 11 since 13 of the 20 smoke puffs in the bottom row either failed to detonate or could not be distinguished in the film images (they were white smoke puffs placed against a background of the snow-covered, ploughed earth). The results in Figures 8.2 and 8.3 therefore indicate that the difference in shock strength over the ground compared with that at the interaction plane may be dependent on the height above the ground - not an unexpected result.

In addition, determination of Mach shock strength from measurements of the times of shock arrival at smoke puffs at various distances from the reflecting surfaces is difficult because an assumption must be made about the exact shape of the Mach shock front, in order to correctly assign shock radius values at smoke puff positions. At or near a reflecting surface the problem of shock shape is not so important as it is assumed that the shock is perpendicular to the surface. Details of this aspect in the PTA case and the manner in which the problem was dealt with for Shots 8 through 11 are described in Volume 1 of this report.

The possible magnitude of the difference between Mach stem shock strength over the rough ground and at the interaction plane is best illustrated in Figure 17, which shows peak particle velocity isotachs derived from the RIA results presented in Figures 8.1 - 8.3. It can be seen, for example, that the Mach 0.5 isotach at the interaction plane is significantly farther from the vertical charge axis than it is at the ground plane. The apparent discontinuity in the Mach 0.5 isotach at the plane $y = 0.8$ cannot be maintained and there will be a transfer of energy between the two shock waves causing the upper Mach stem to slow down and the lower to strengthen.

3.4 Resolution of time histories

The time histories of density and pressure given in Figures 24 and 25 do not always show a sharp rise at the shock front. This is not a real effect but one inherent to the present method of particle trajectory analysis, which does not permit a high resolution of density in space or in time because the average density of the air within a rectangular cell defined by four smoke puffs cannot be calculated accurately until the shock has completely traversed the cell. The time of complete traversal may be as much as 5 ms, or 0.6 ms when scaled.

For the same reason the calculated time histories sometimes anticipate the time of shock front arrival (e.g. Fig. 24.4, position 4.0, 0.4) and do not resolve weaker shocks subsequent to the first, although these may be detected occasionally as a rounded bump in the normally exponentially decaying curve. Efforts are being made to improve the space and time resolution of density and pressure calculated from the particle trajectories.

The lack of resolution close to the shock front does not occur in the case of particle velocity, which can be measured with reasonable accuracy as soon as the shock has traversed the relatively small space represented by an individual smoke puff. This improved resolution is manifested also in the dynamic pressure histories which depend on particle velocity squared.

3.5 Comparisons with gauge results

The hydrostatic and total pressure time-histories were calculated at gauge positions within the smoke puff grid and the results from the particle trajectory analysis are compared with the corresponding transducer outputs in Figures 27.1 to 27.4.

The agreement between the results from the two measurement methods is good although, as previously discussed, the poor time resolution of the particle trajectory results does not permit identification of multiple shocks. This is illustrated in Figure 27.1 for the 60.20 location. However, the agreement between the two impulse curves is excellent.

The good agreement between the total-pressure time-histories from the two measurement methods shown in Figures 27.3 and 27.4 further confirms the validity of the technique used to calculate the total pressure, as described in the addendum to Volumes 1 and 2 of this report.

In considering the above comparisons it must be remembered that determination of pressure time-histories was not an original objective of the particle trajectory analysis project, but the reasonable agreement with gauge measurements gives some indication of the reliability of the method. Also the gauge measurements were made on the opposite side of the charges to the smoke puff grid so that some differences might be expected due to slight non-symmetries of the blast waves.

Although the effect is more clearly seen from the gauge results rather than the particle trajectory analysis, it is interesting to note the difference in the blast wave signature at location 60.10, 10ft above the rough ground, compared with that at 60.40, 10ft below the interaction plane (Fig. 27.1). Above the ground the two initial shocks indicate that the gauge was above the triple point and detected the primary and the reflected shock. Below the interaction plane the single shock indicates that the gauge was in the Mach stem below the triple point. This confirms the photogrammetrical measurements (Dewey, et al., 1975) which showed the triple point above the ground at this location to be at height of approximately 5.8 ft and to be approximately 9.6 ft below the interaction plane, i.e., almost coinciding with the gauge position.

3.6 Comparisons of time histories at different heights

Dewey et al., (1975) pointed out that although the shock strength below the interaction plane at a given distance from the vertical charge axis was greater than it was above the rough ground, the gauge results showed that the hydrostatic pressure impulse was greater along the ground. In other words, along the ground the peak pressure value at the shock was less, but the decay of the pressure was slower and the duration longer.

The results from the particle trajectory analysis have been studied to see if these conclusions are confirmed. Unfortunately, gaps in the smoke puff grid close to the roughened ground, seen in figure 22, meant that fewer results were obtained in this region than had been hoped for. Nevertheless, a number of comparisons between time histories below the interaction plane and above the ground are possible. The appropriate time histories to be compared are the particle velocity profiles in figure 23.2 at (2.5, 1.6) and (2.5, 0.2), in figure 23.3 at (3.0, 1.6) and (3.0, 0.2), and in figure 23.4 at (4.0, 1.6) and (4.0, 0.3); the density profiles in figure 24.3 at (3.0, 1.6) and (3.0, 0.4) and in figure 24.4 at (4.0, 1.6) and (4.0, 0.4); the hydrostatic pressure profiles in figure 25.3 at (3.0, 1.6) and (3.0, 0.4), and in figure 25.4 at (4.0, 1.6) and (4.0, 0.4), and the dynamic pressure profiles in figure 26.3 at (3.0, 1.6) and (3.0, 0.4) and in figure 26.4 at (4.0, 1.6) and (4.0, 0.4). Although the differences are not great when the accuracy of these profiles is considered, it appears to be significant that in every one of the nine comparisons, close to the rough ground the shock front arrives later and the peak value is less than below the interaction plane, but the compared history profiles always cross so that in the latter part of the wave both the hydrostatic and the dynamic pressure are greater above the ground than at the interaction plane.

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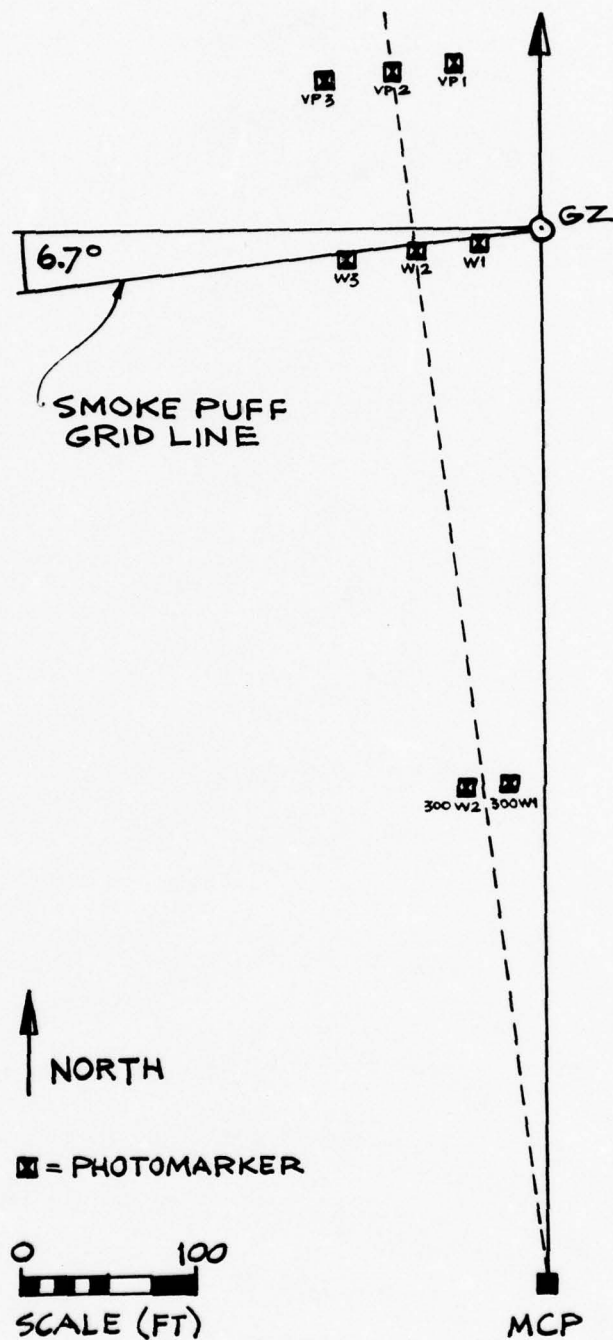


Fig. 1 Plan view of test site, Dipole West/11

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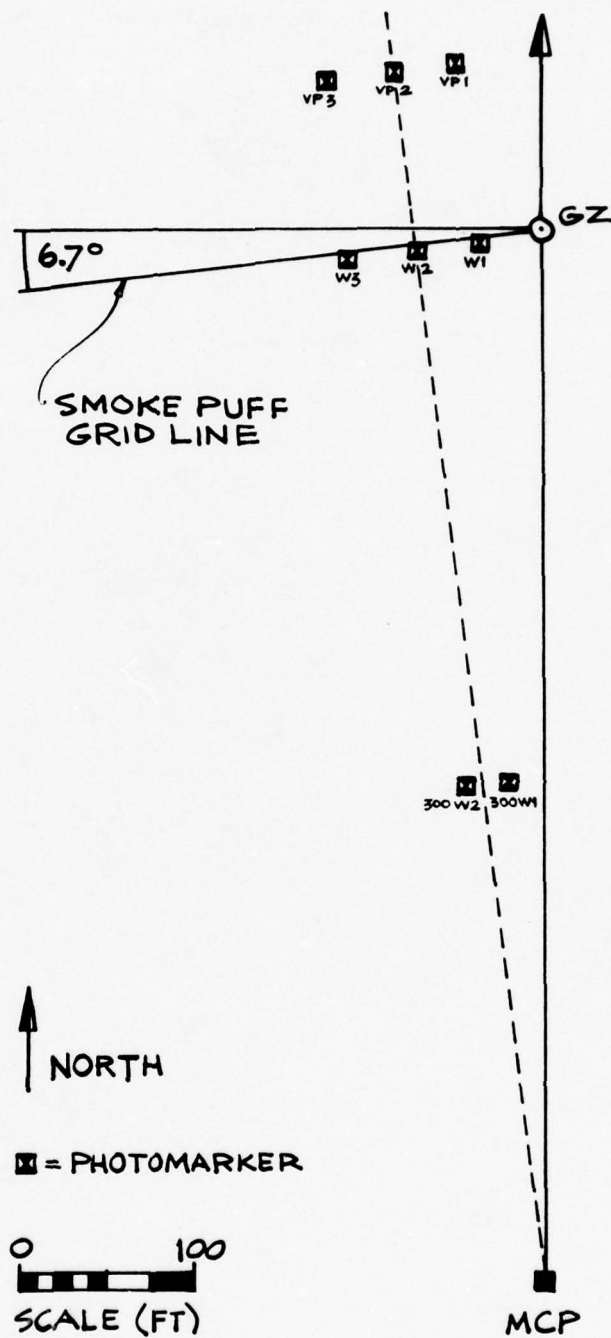


Fig. 1 Plan view of test site, Dipole West/11

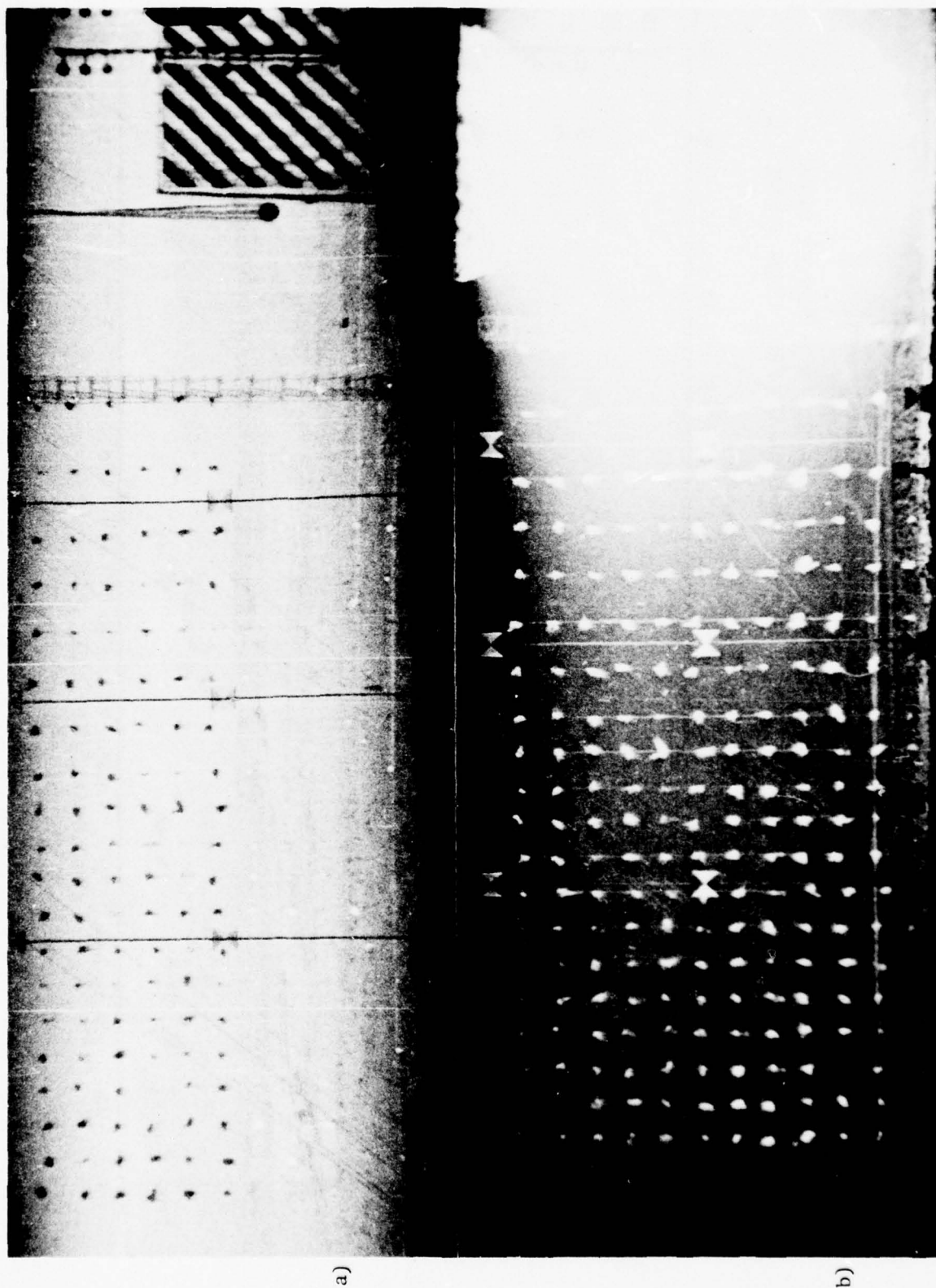


Fig. 2 Field of View of Camera—Smoke puff grid, DIPOLE WEST/11:
 a) before detonation, b) approximately 3 ms after detonation.

□ = PHOTOMARKER POSITION IN OBJECT PLANE CALCULATED FROM SURVEY DATA
 ○ = PHOTOMARKER POSITION IN OBJECT PLANE TRANSFORMED FROM FILM IMAGE

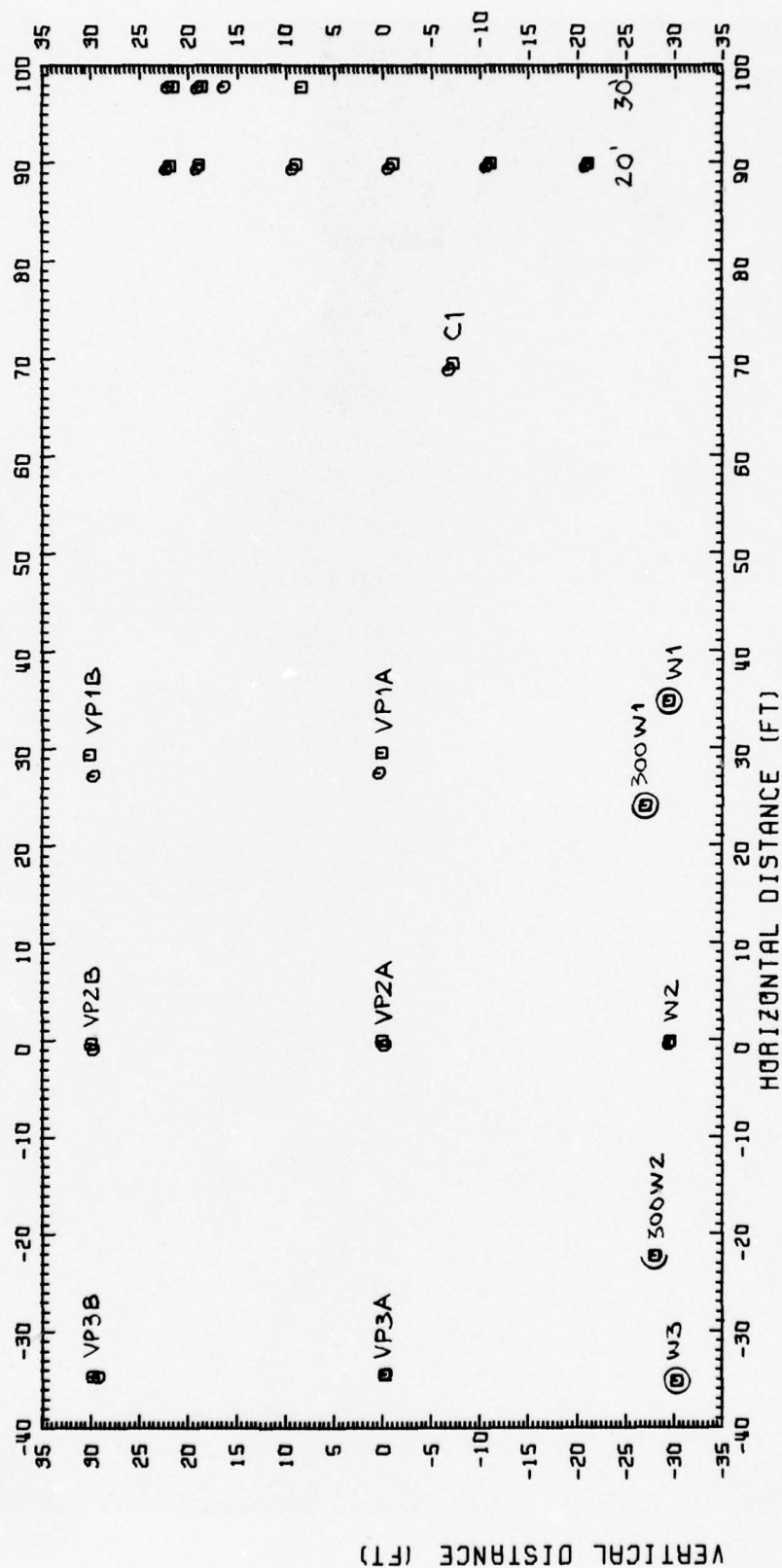


Fig. 3 CAMERA CALIBRATION, DIPOLE WEST/11

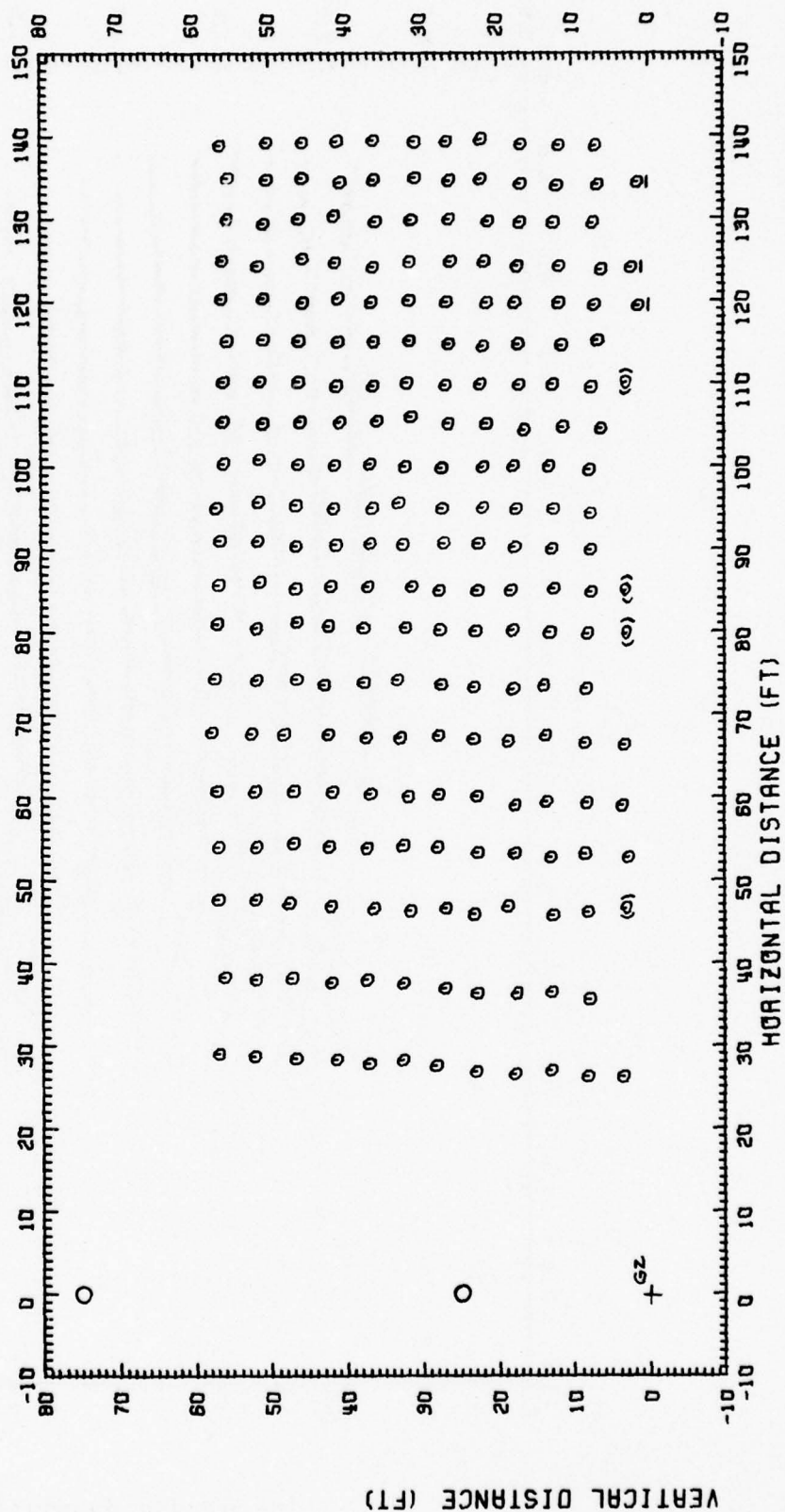


Fig. 4 SMOKE PUFF GRID, DIPOLE WEST/11

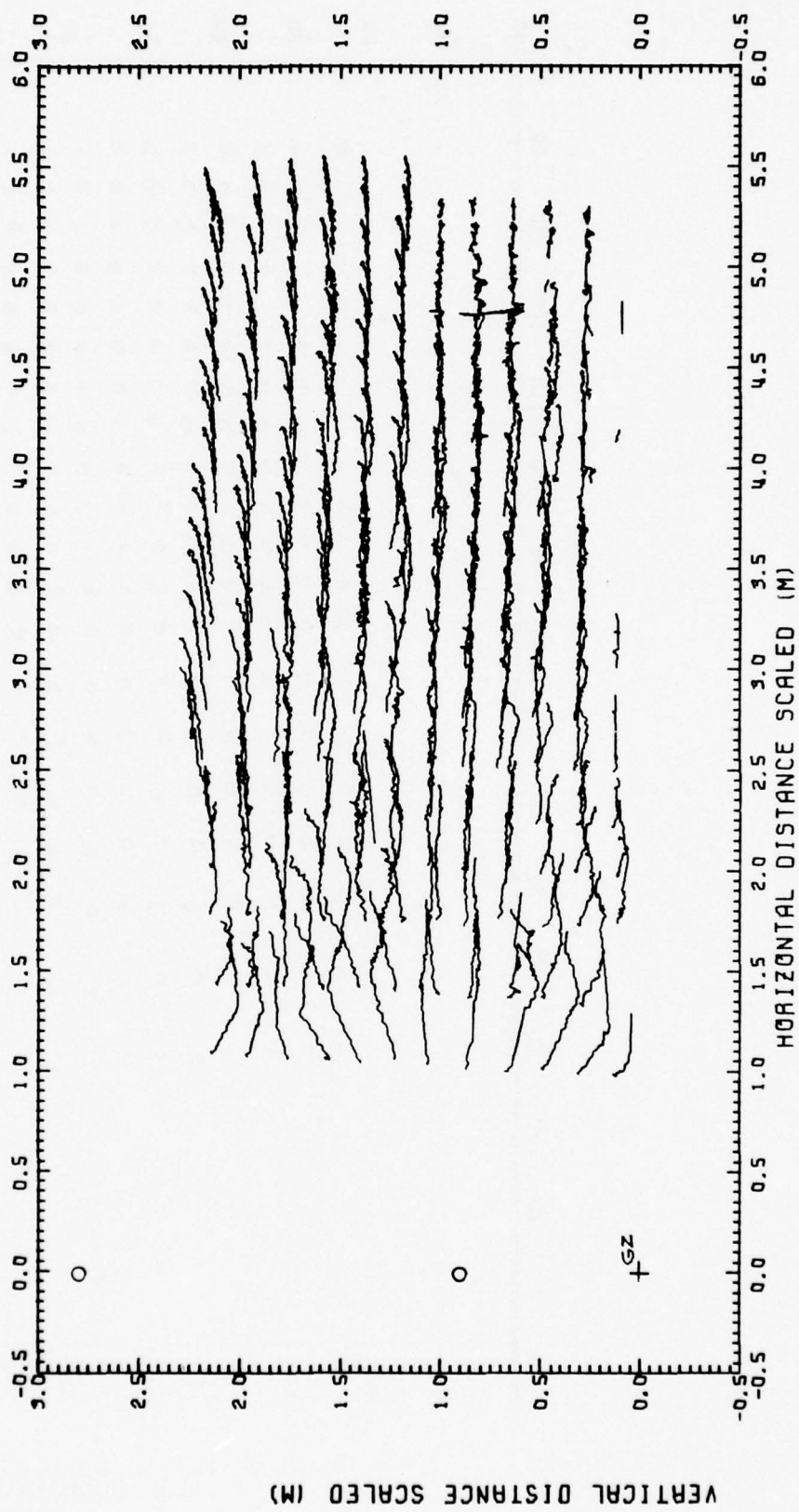


Fig. 5 PARTICLE TRAJECTORIES, DIPOLE WEST/11

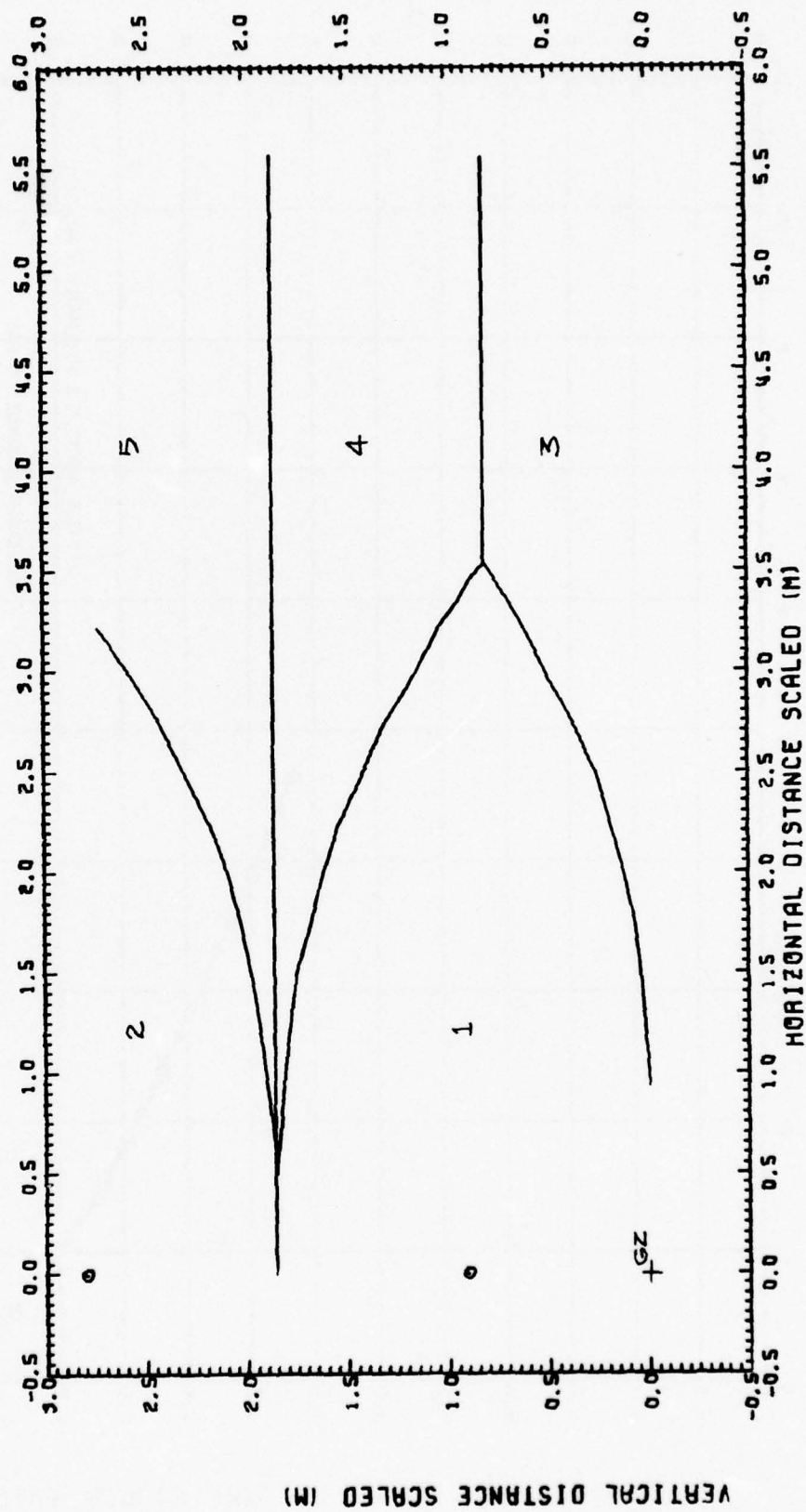


Fig. 6 REGIONS DEFINITION, DIPOLE WEST/11

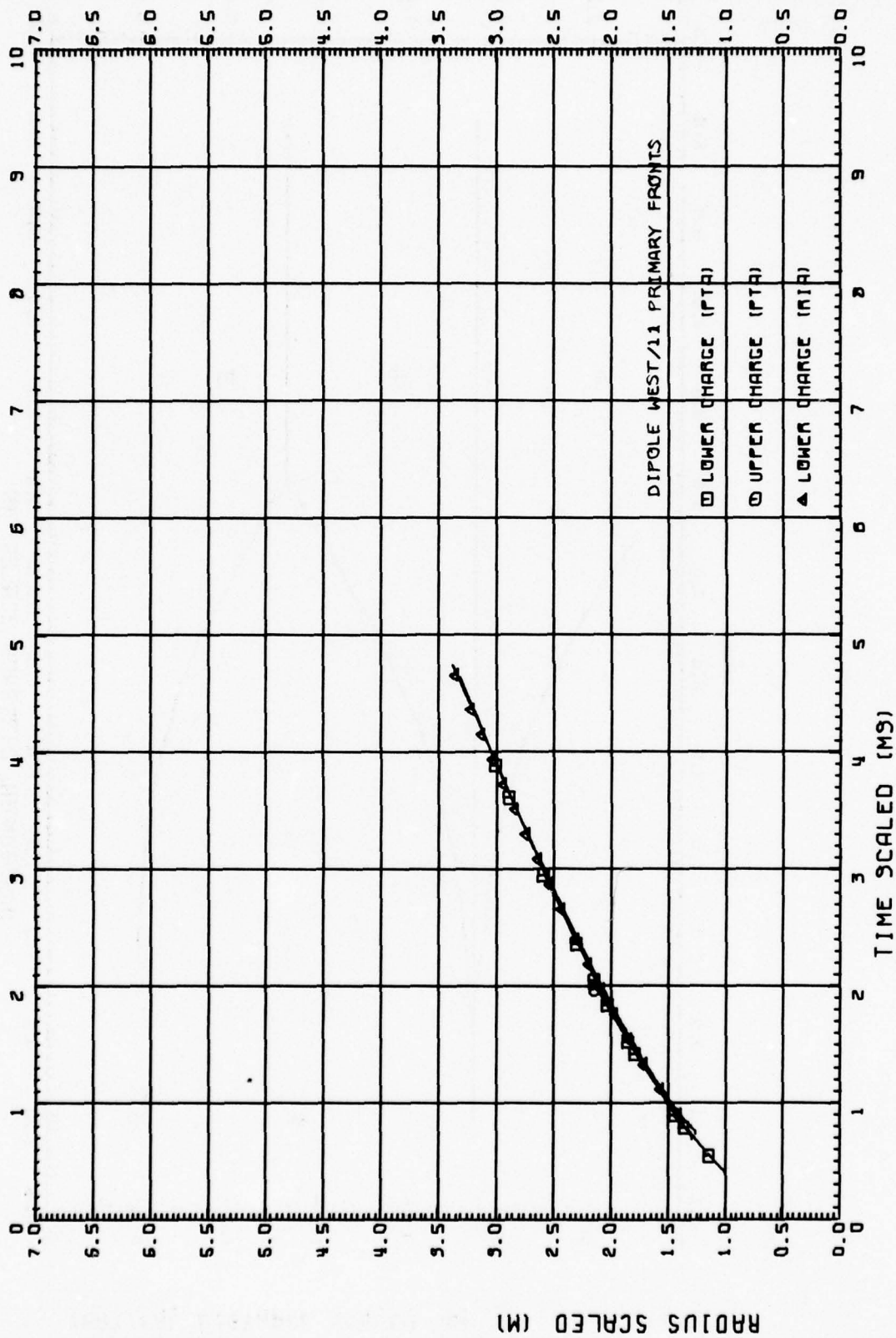


Fig. 7.1 SHOCK TRAJECTORIES, DIPOLE WEST/11

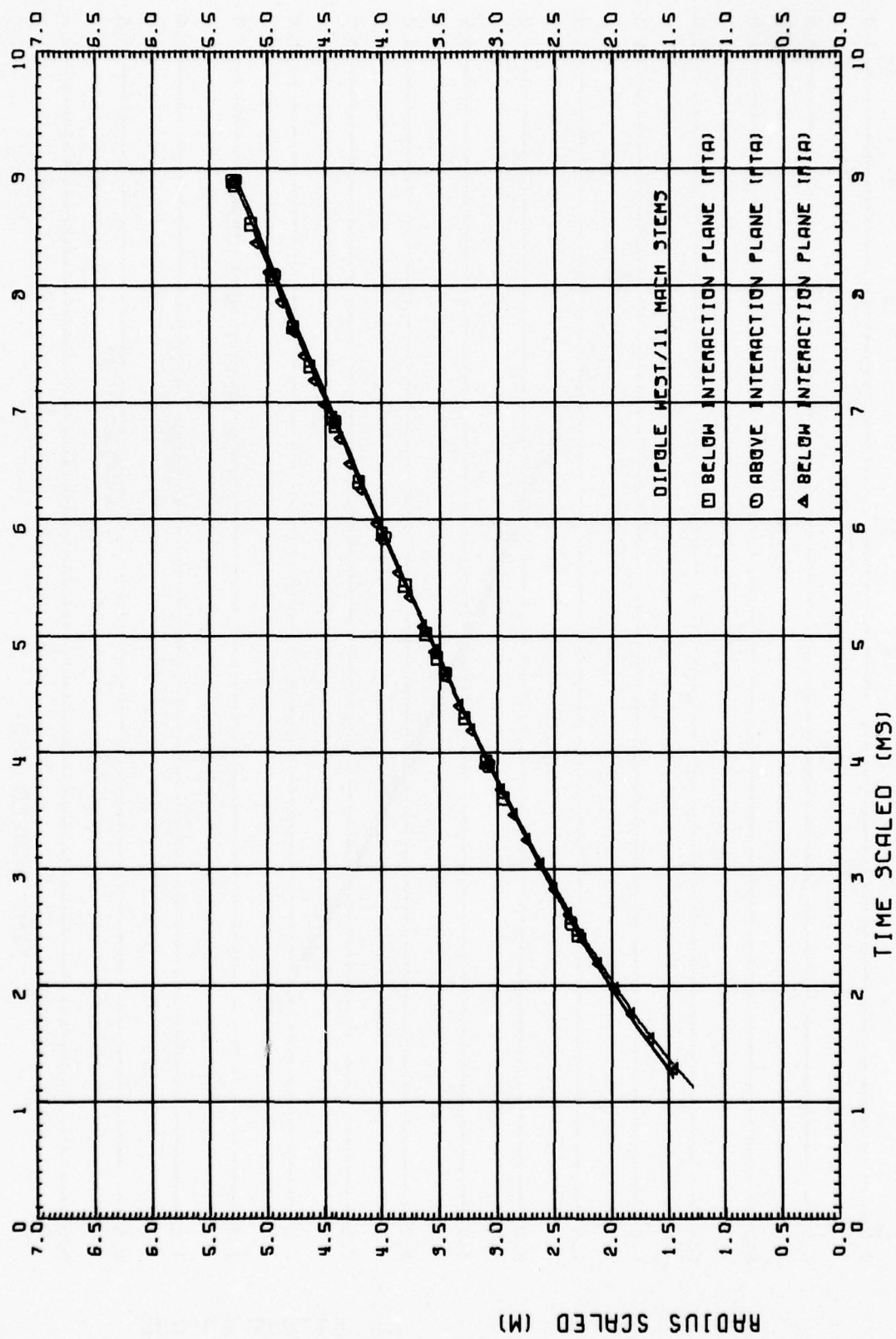


Fig. 7.2 SHOCK TRAJECTORIES, DIPOLE WEST/11

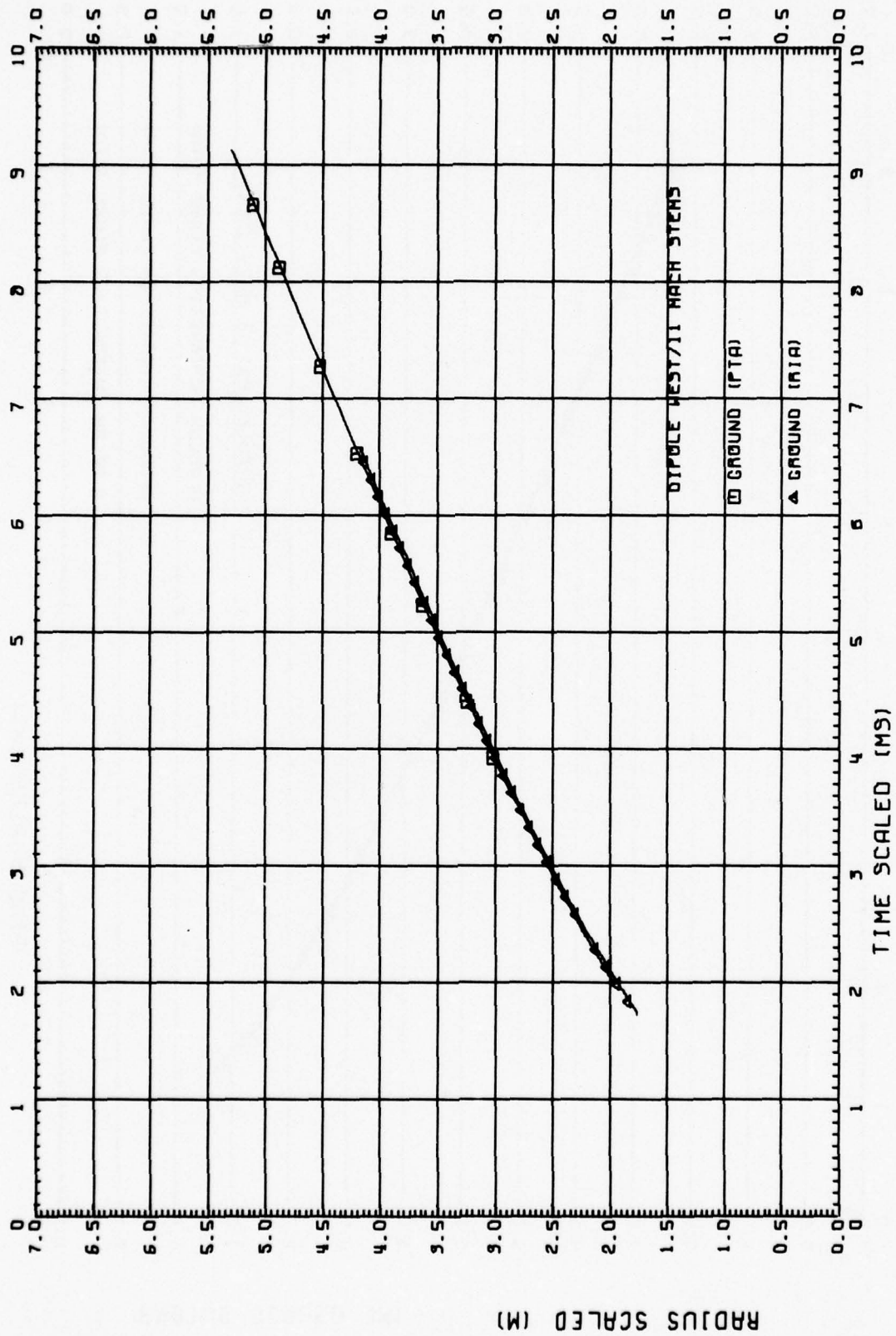


Fig. 7.3 SHOCK TRAJECTORIES, DIPOLE WEST/11

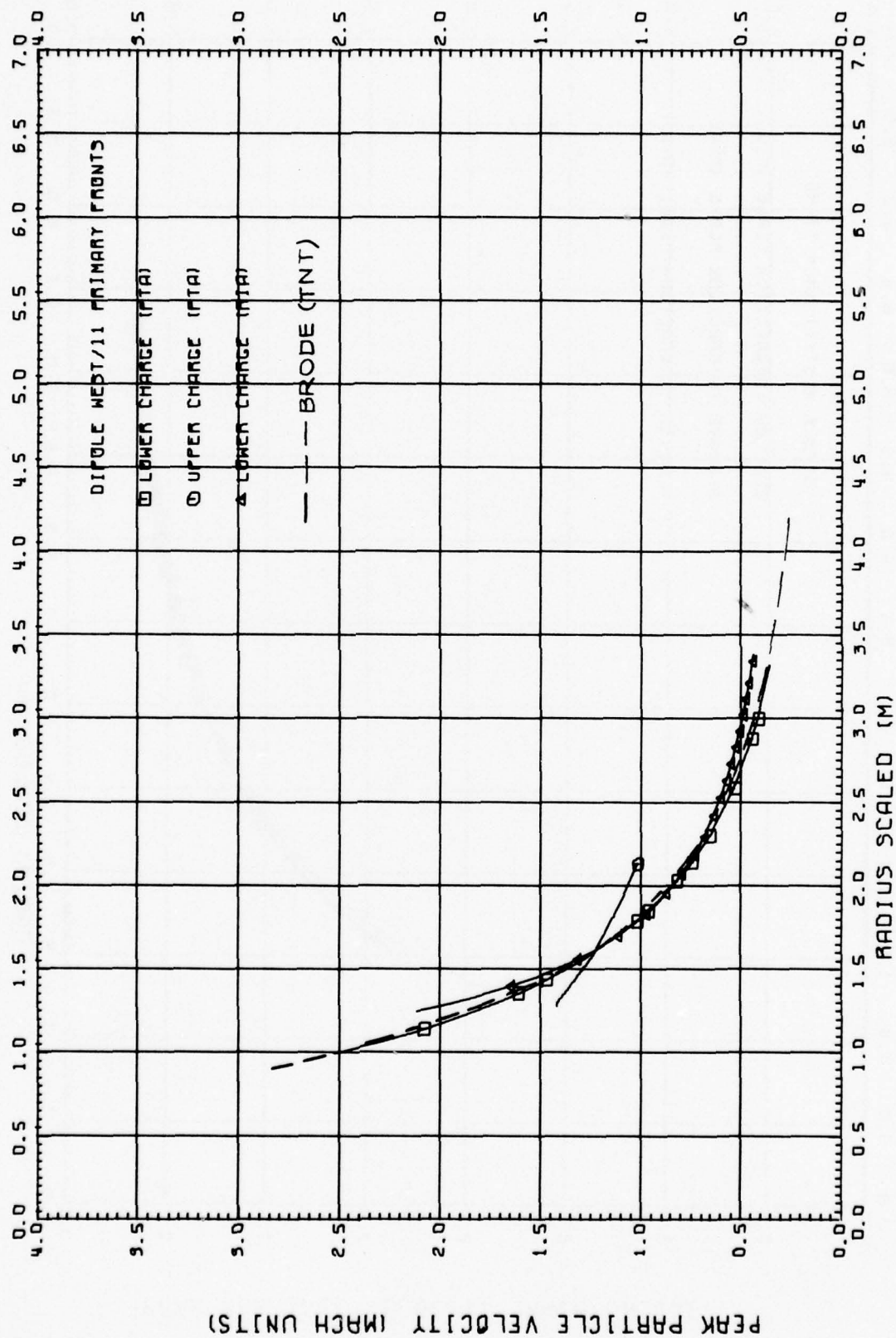


Fig. 8.1 SHOCK STRENGTH, DIPOLE WEST/11

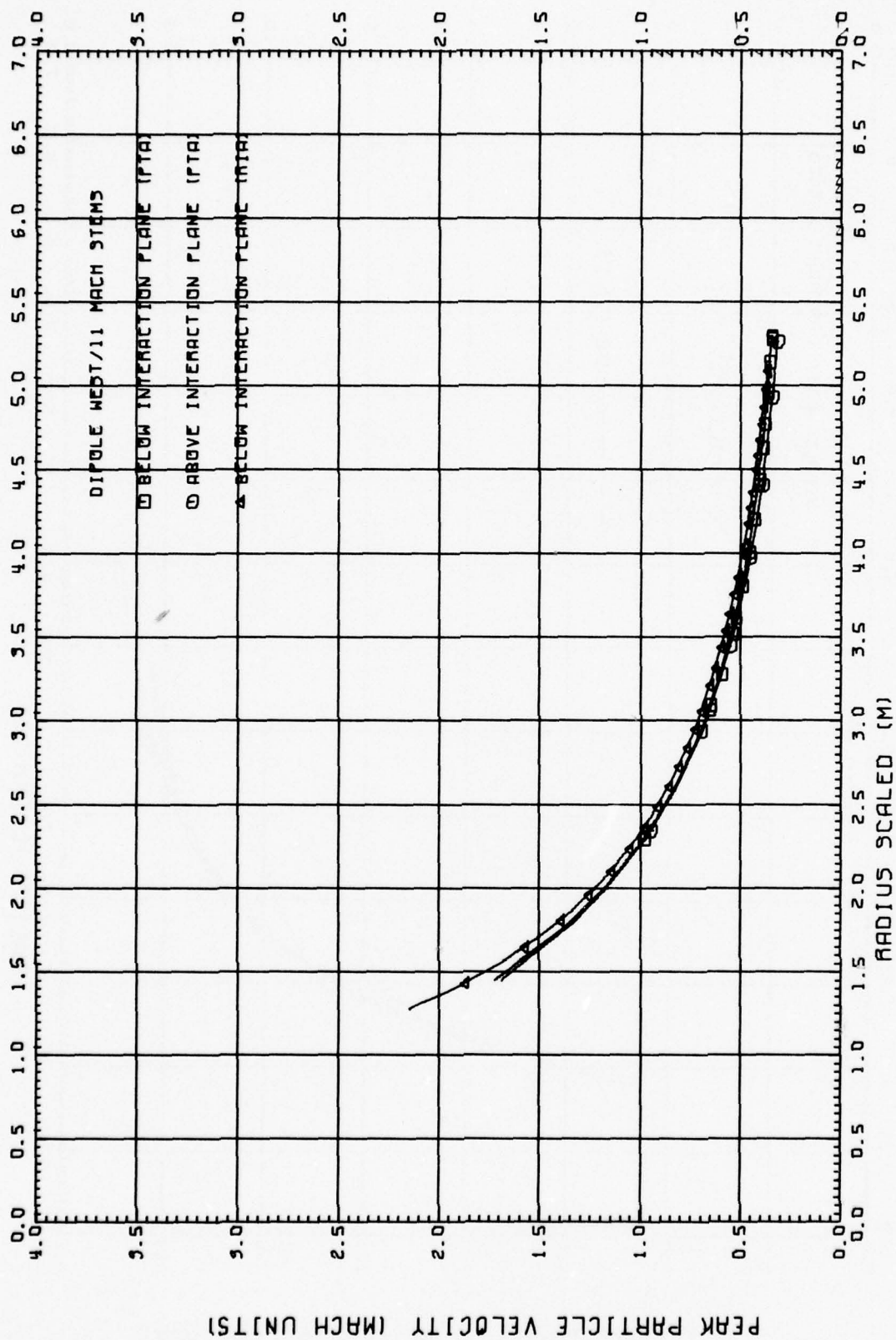


Fig. 8.2 SHOCK STRENGTH, DIPOLE WEST/11

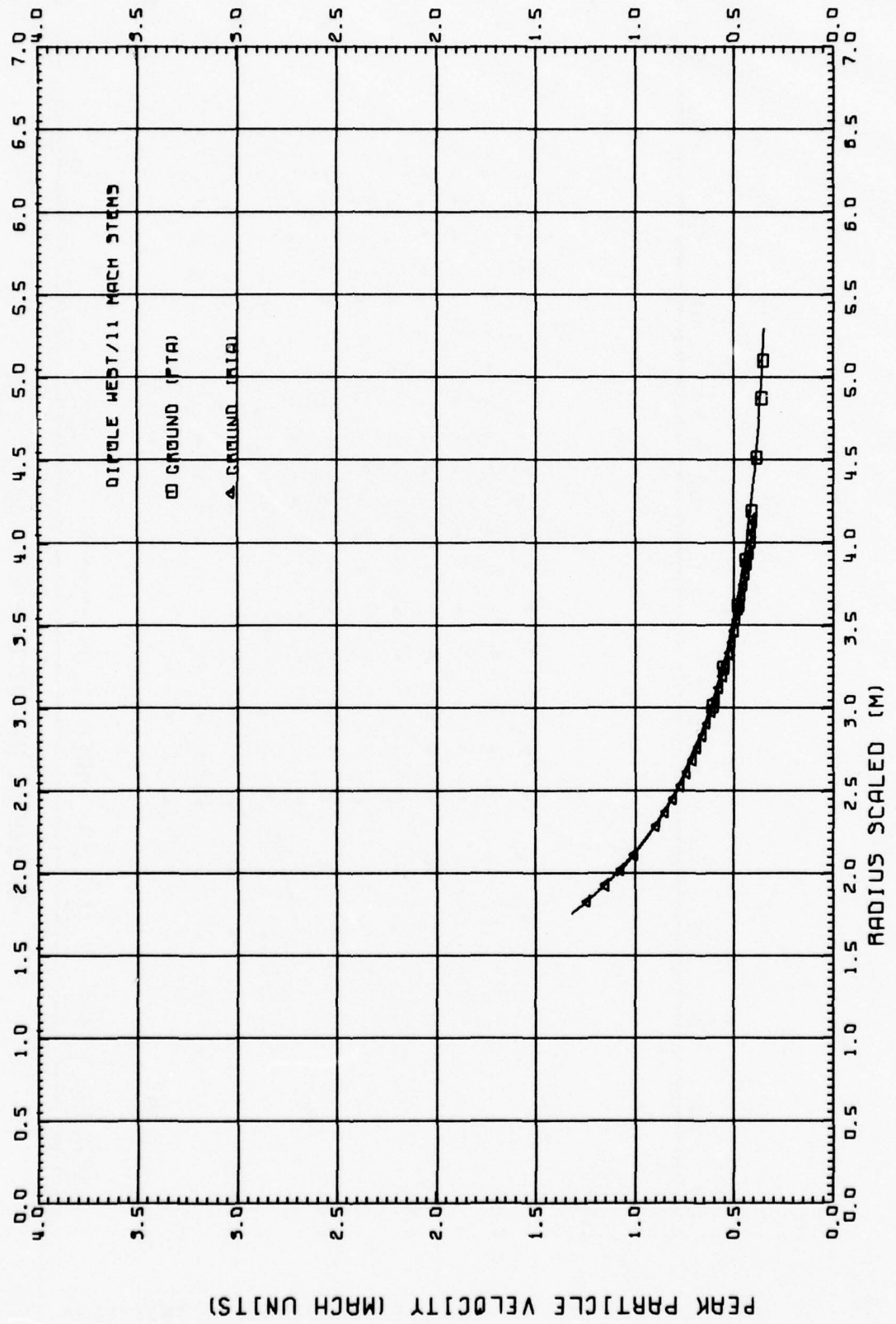


Fig. 8.3 SHOCK STRENGTH, DIPOLE WEST/11

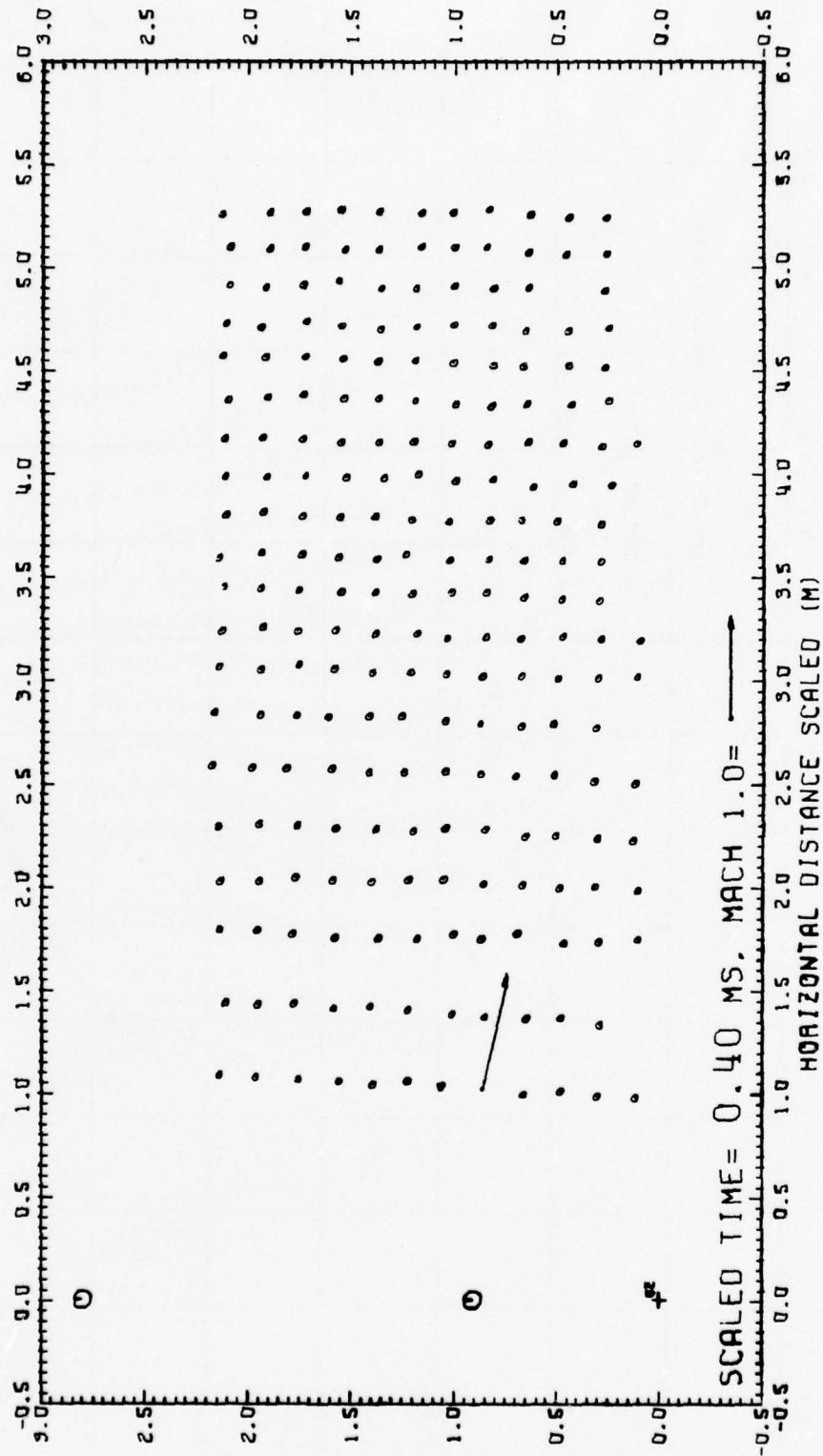


Fig. 12.1 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

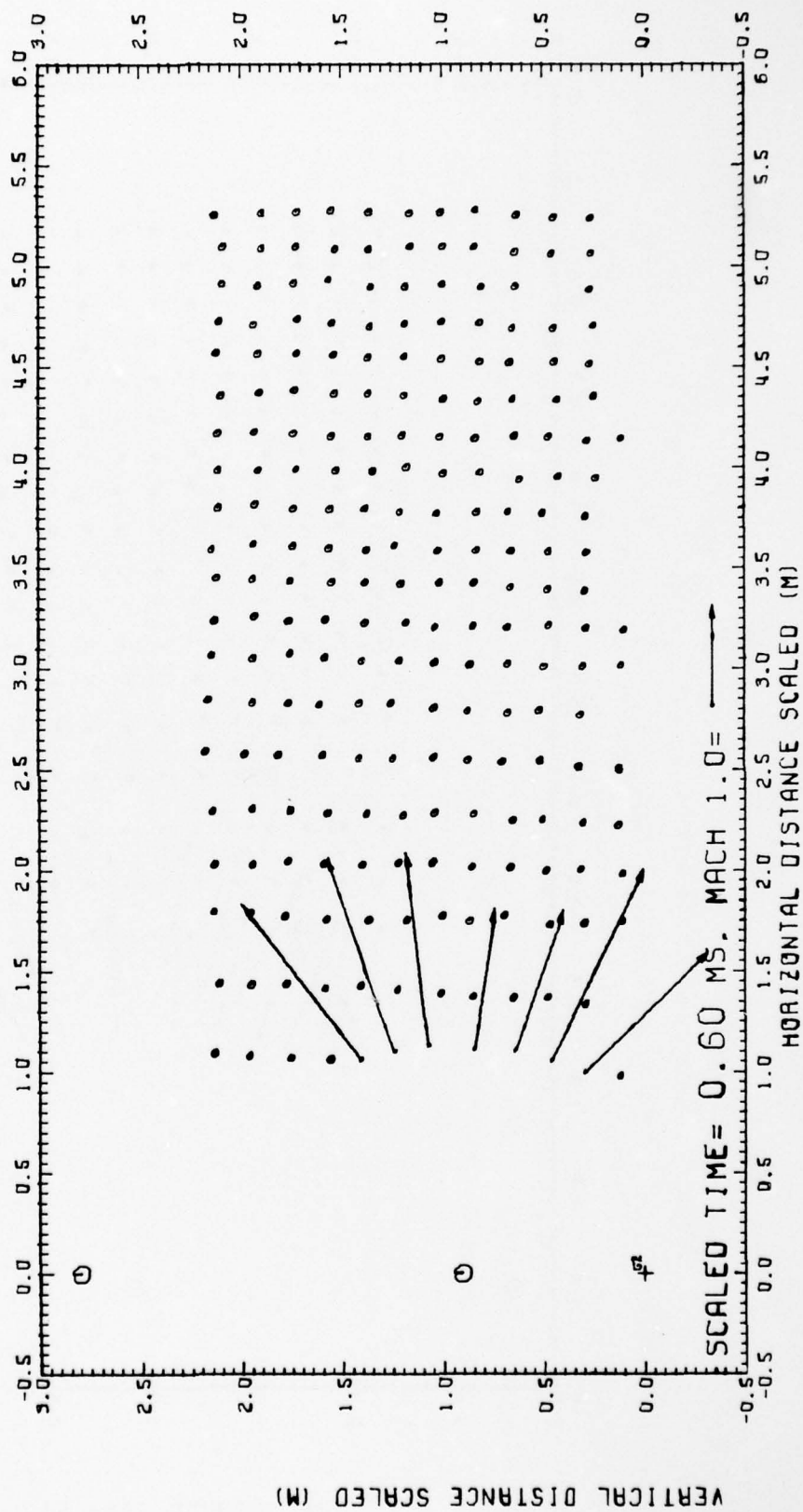


Fig. 12.2 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

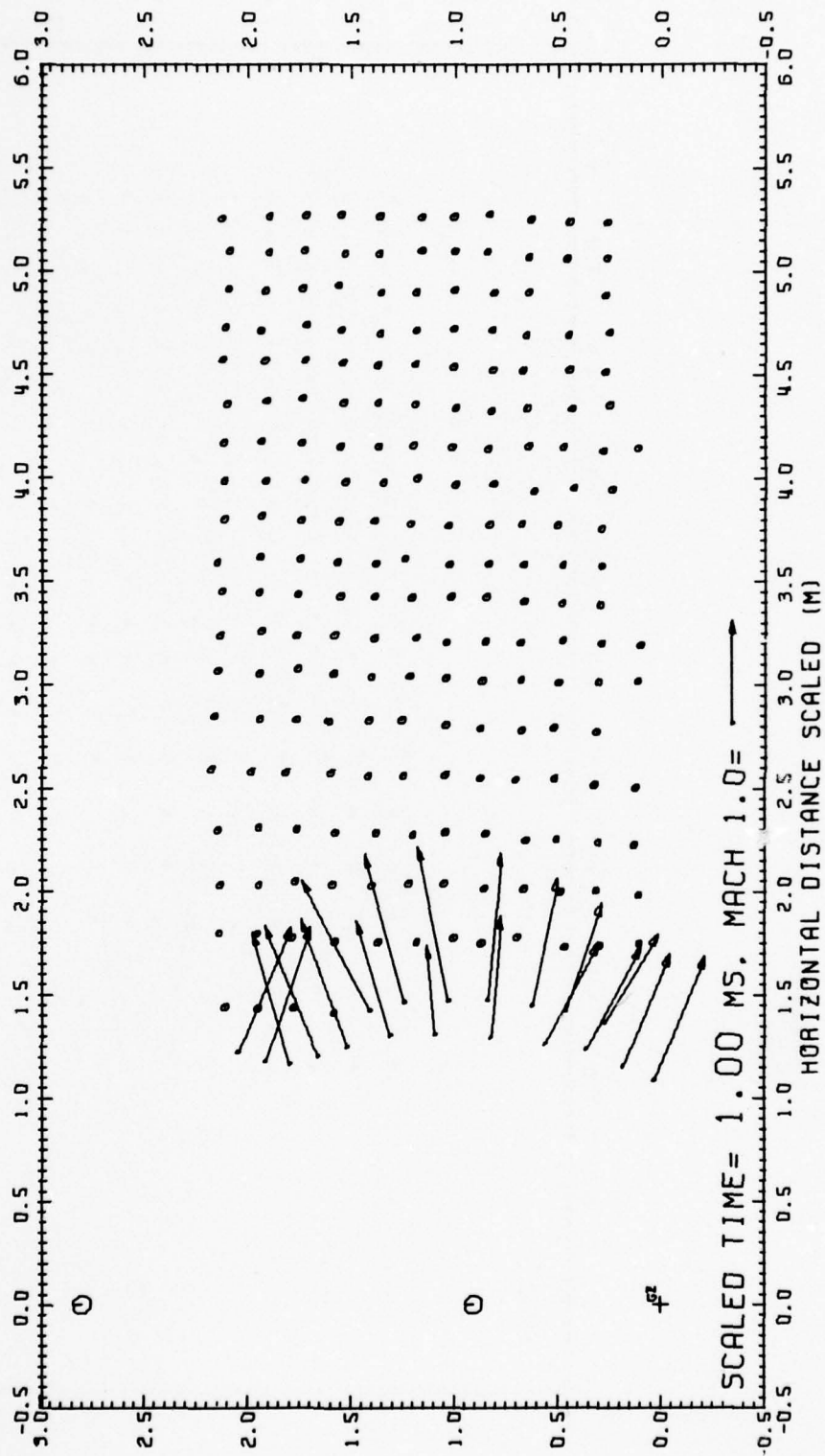


Fig. 12.3 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

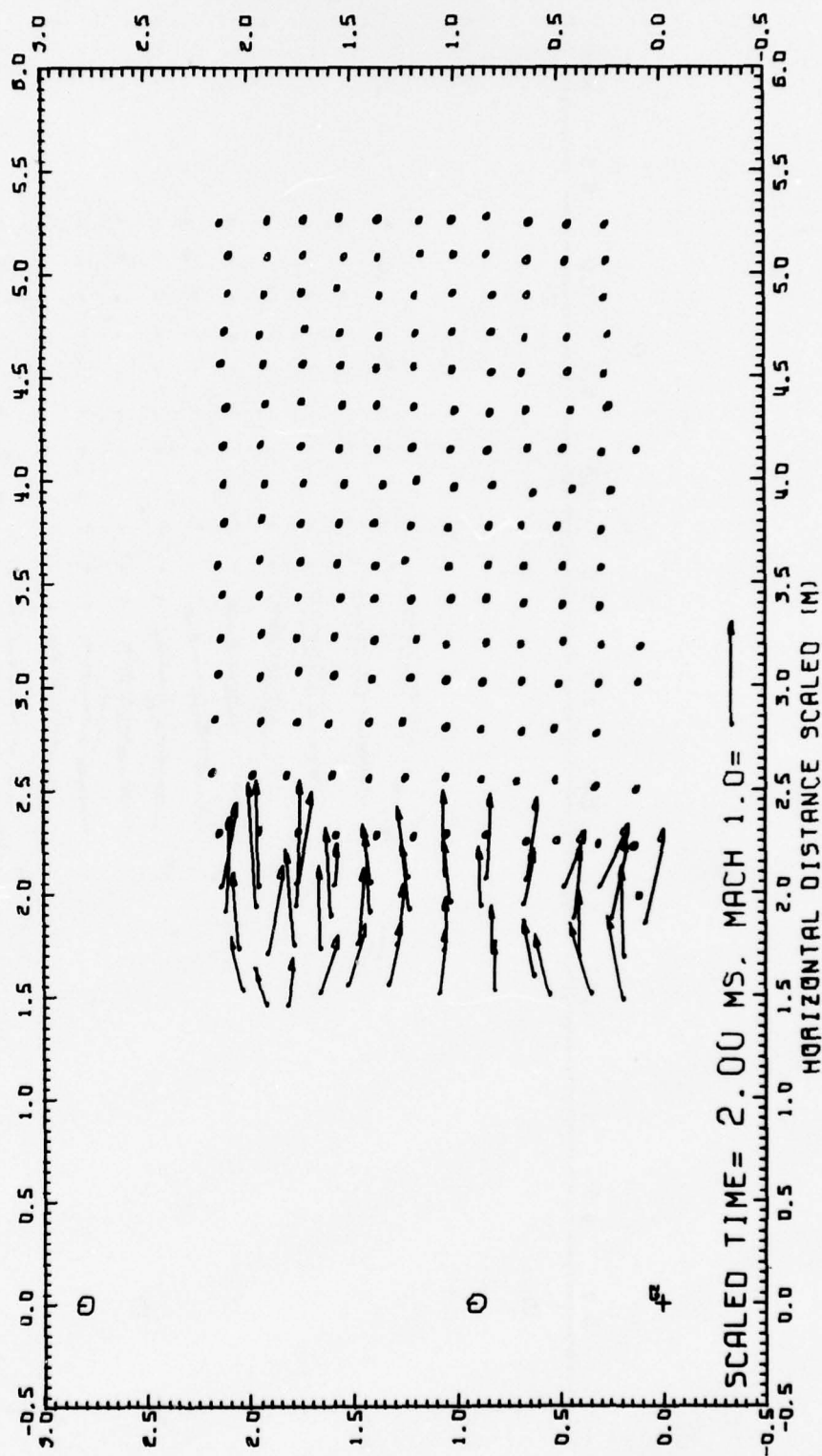


Fig. 12.4 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

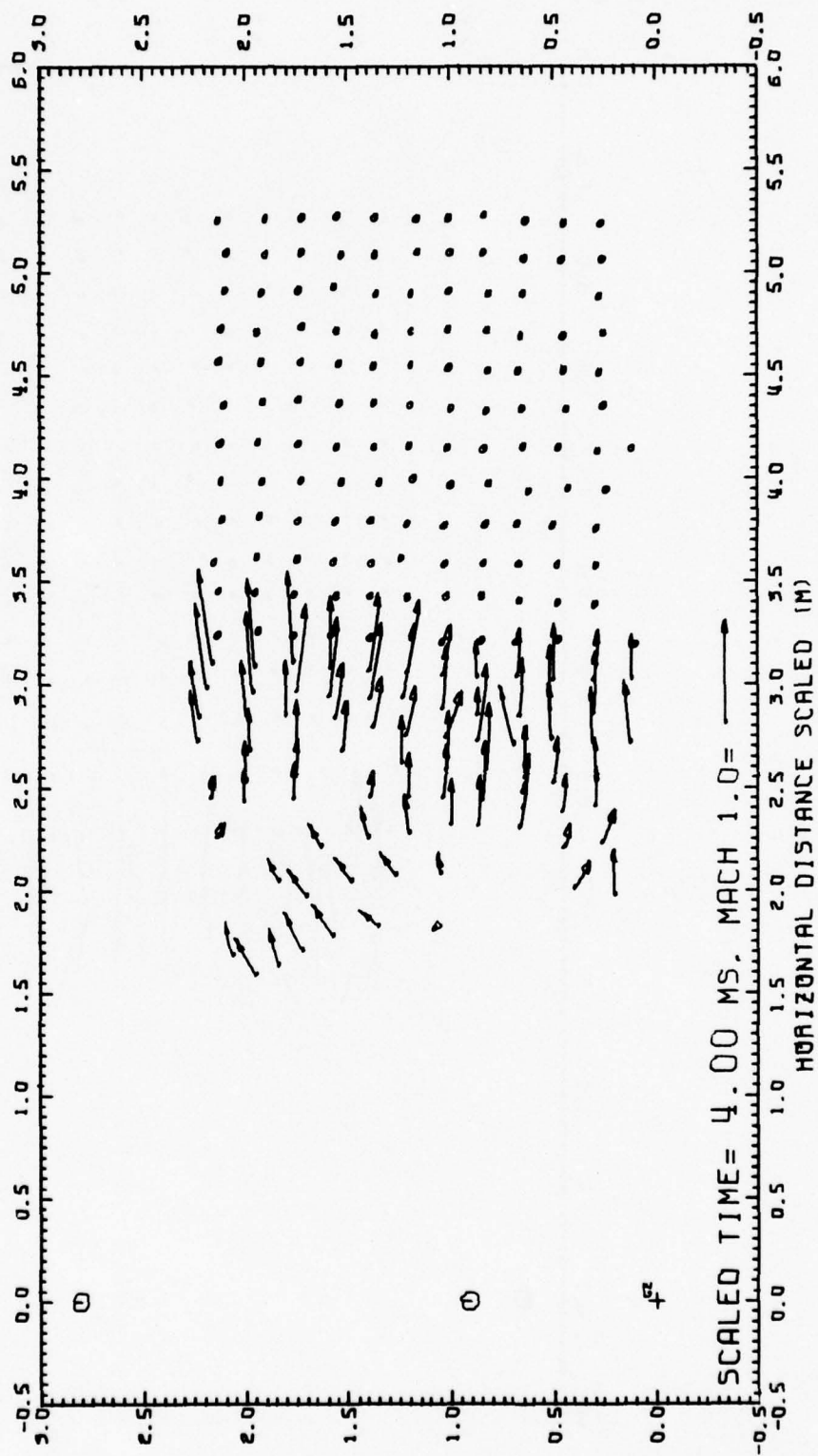


Fig. 12.5 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

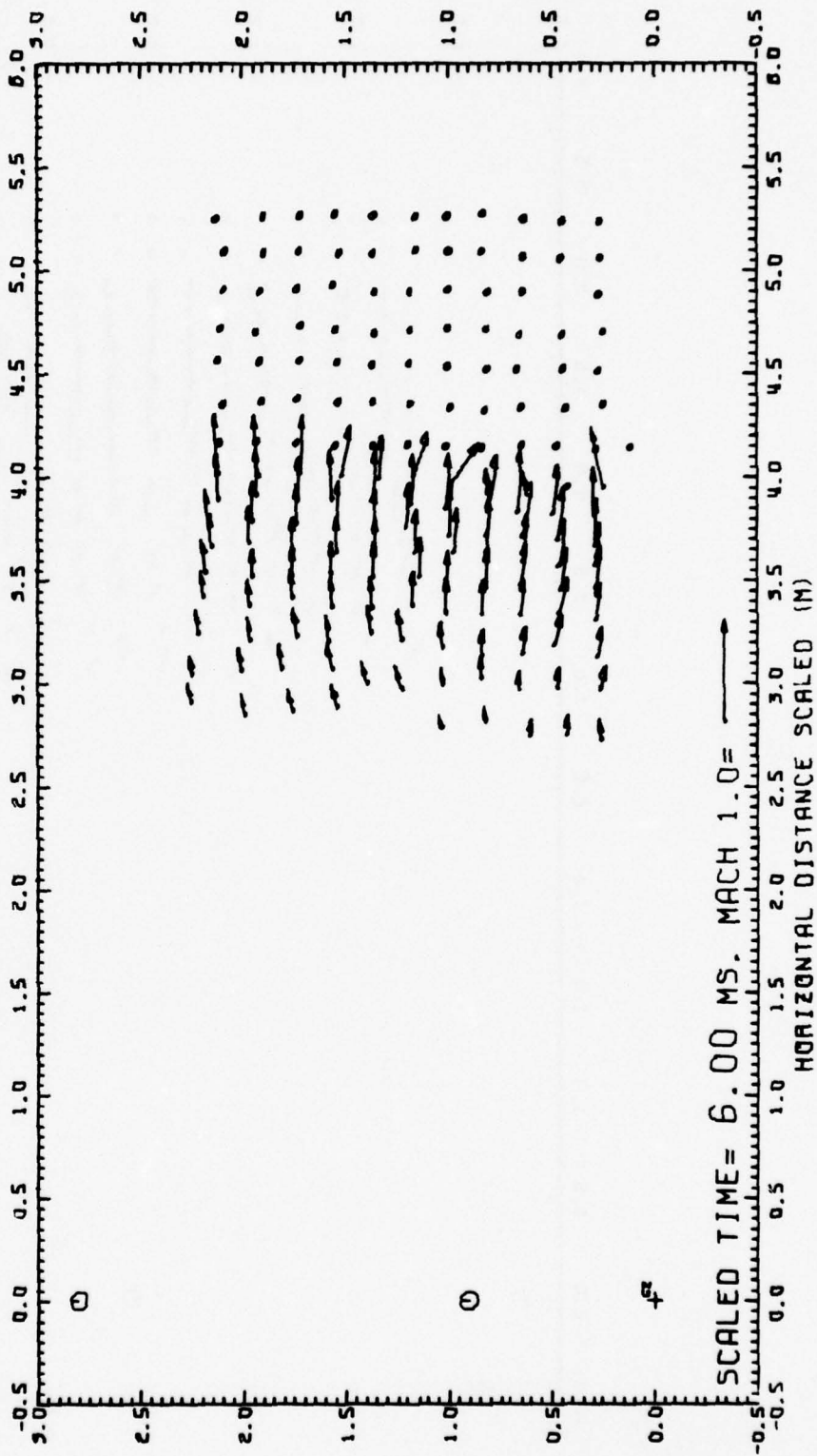


Fig. 12.6 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

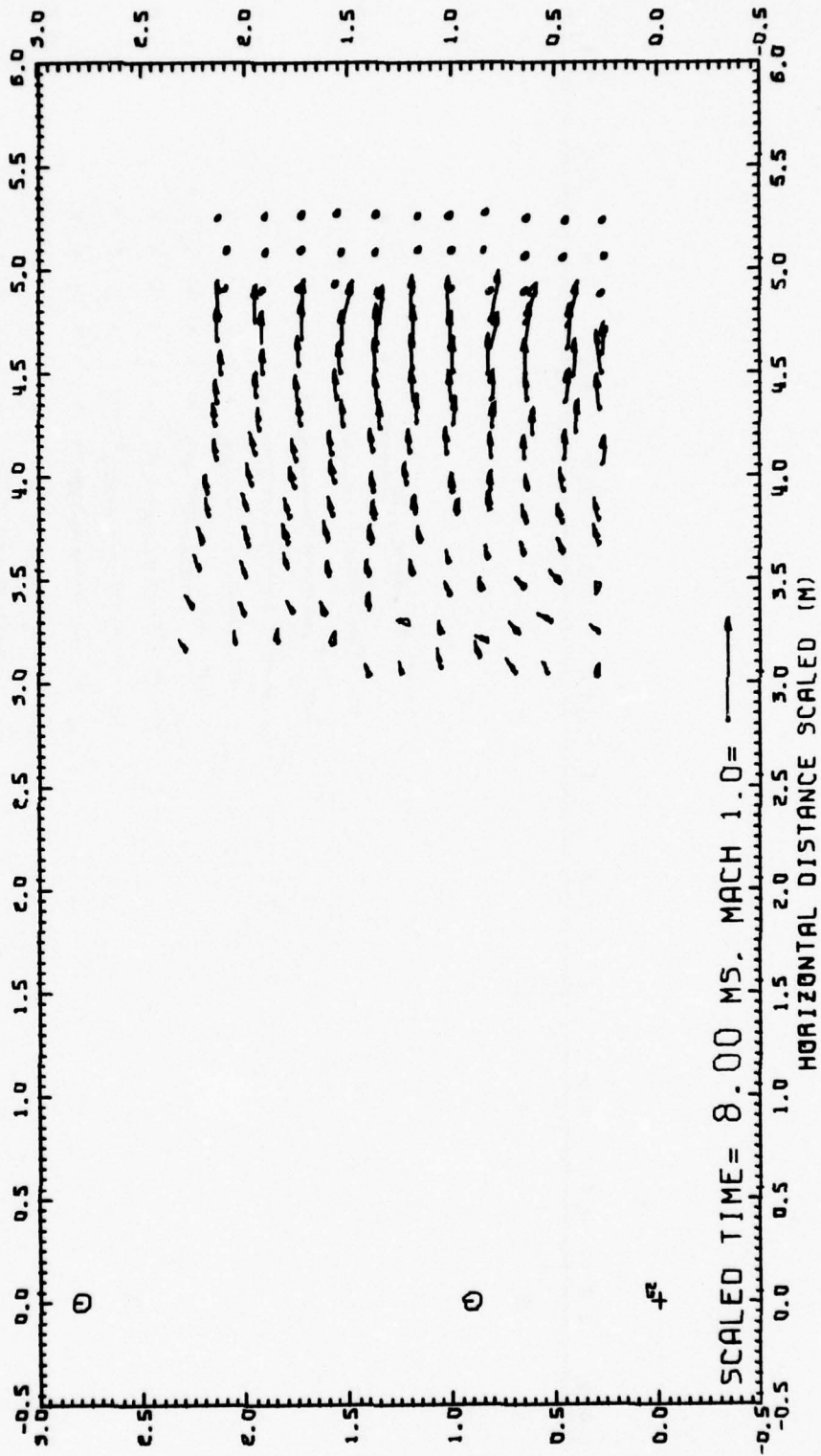


Fig. 12.7 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

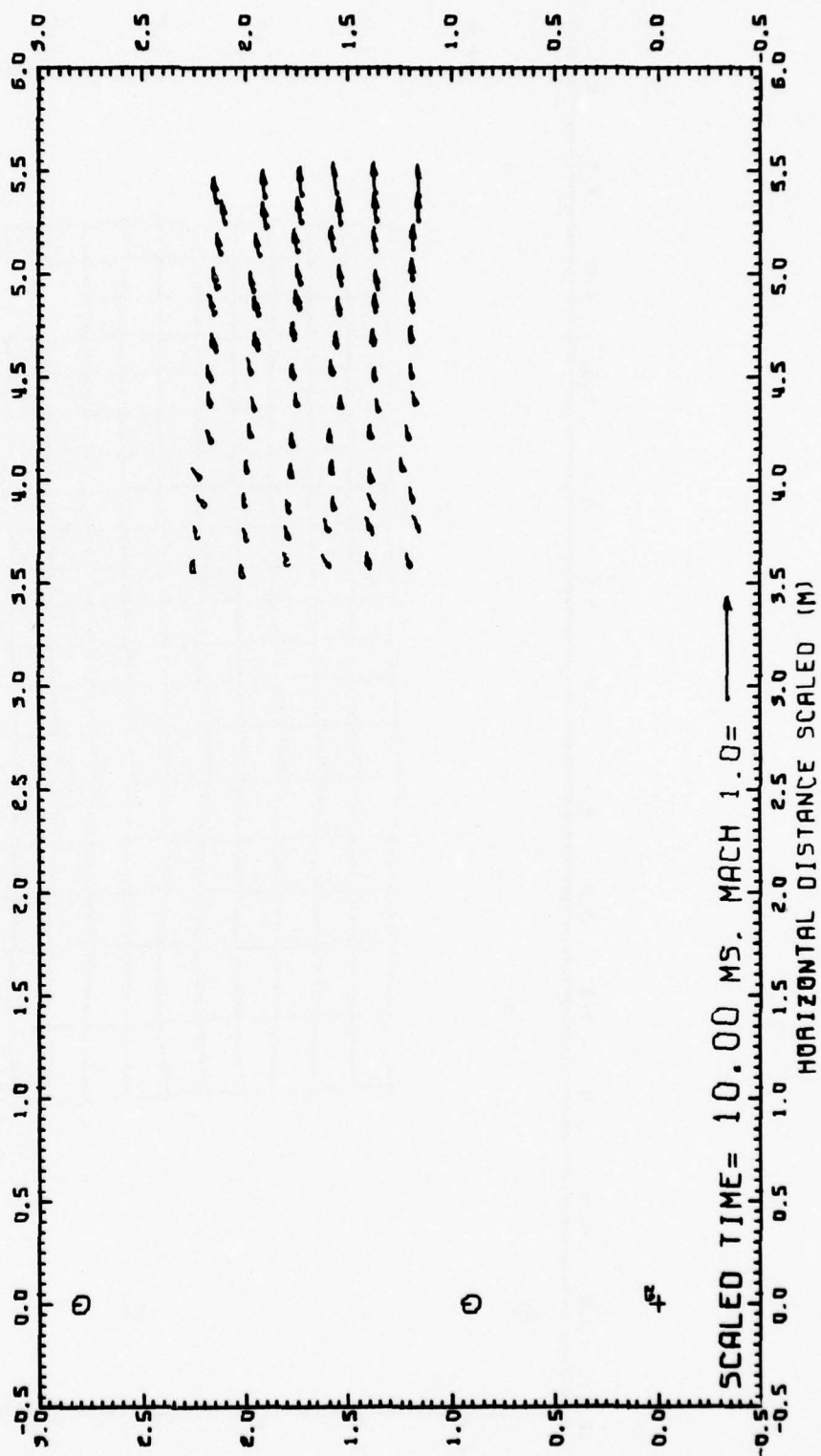


Fig. 12.8 PARTICLE VELOCITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

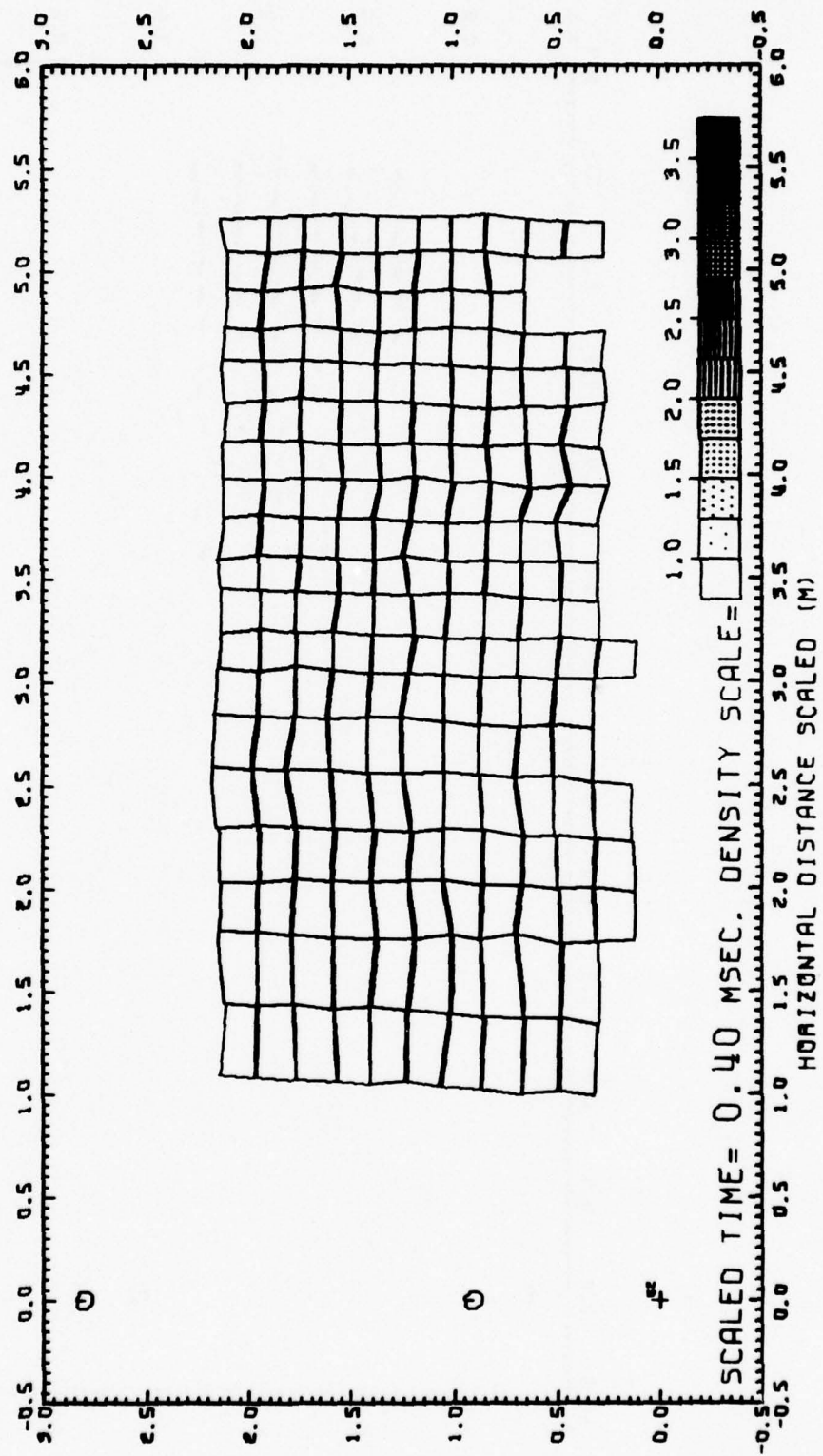


Fig. 13.1 DENSITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

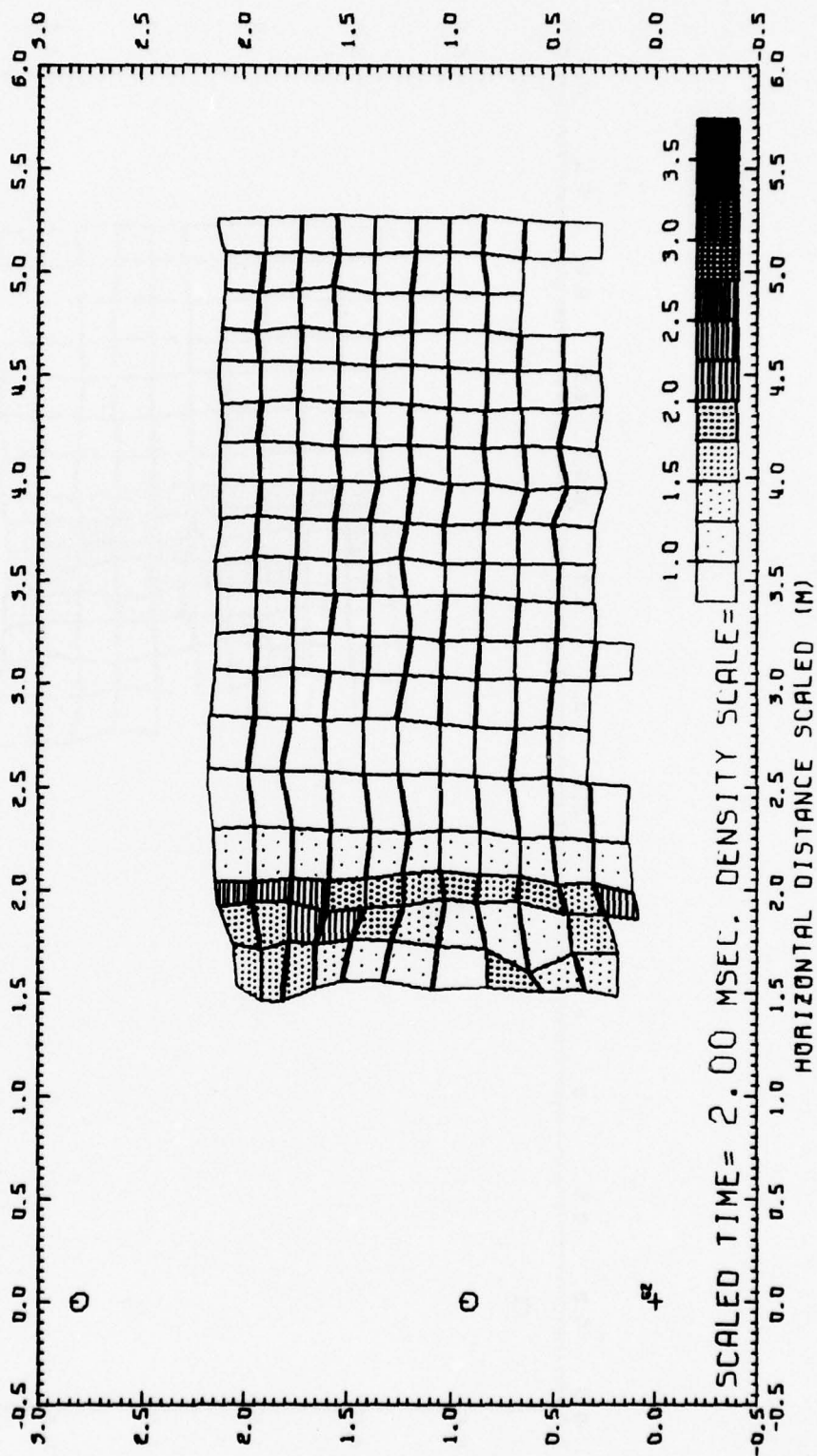


Fig. 13.2 DENSITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

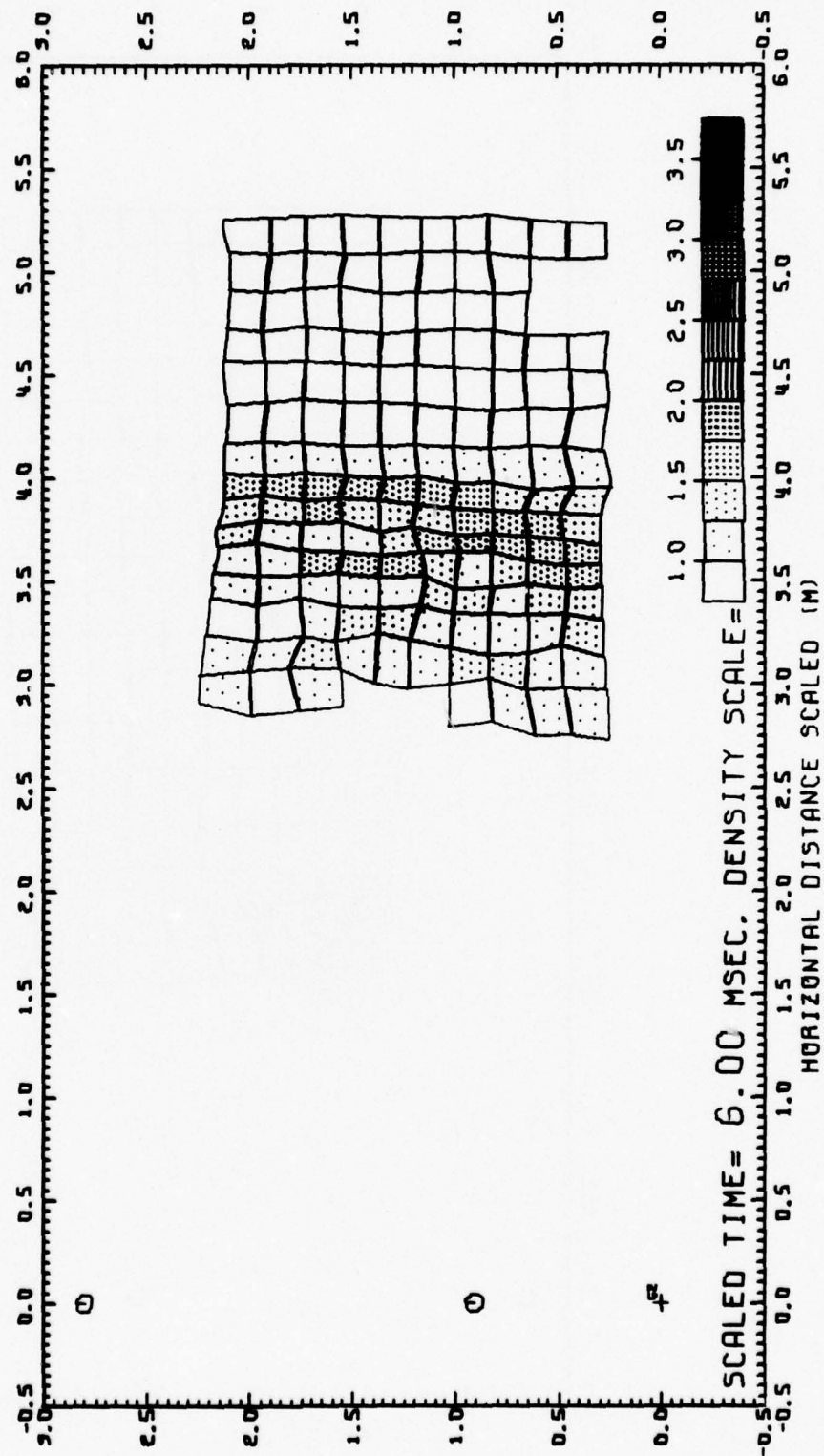


Fig. 13.3 DENSITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

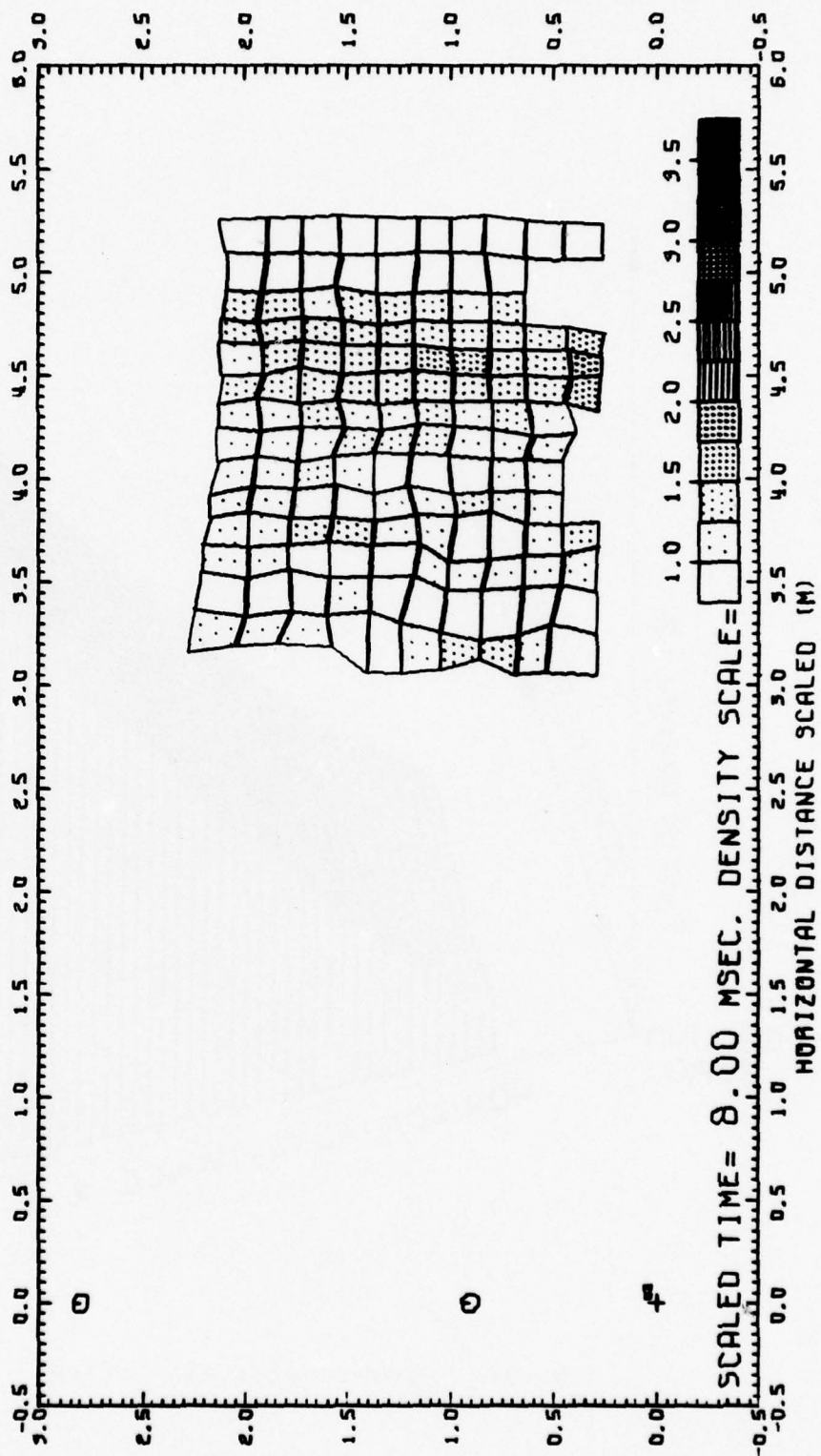


Fig. 13.4 DENSITY FIELD, DIPOLE WEST/11

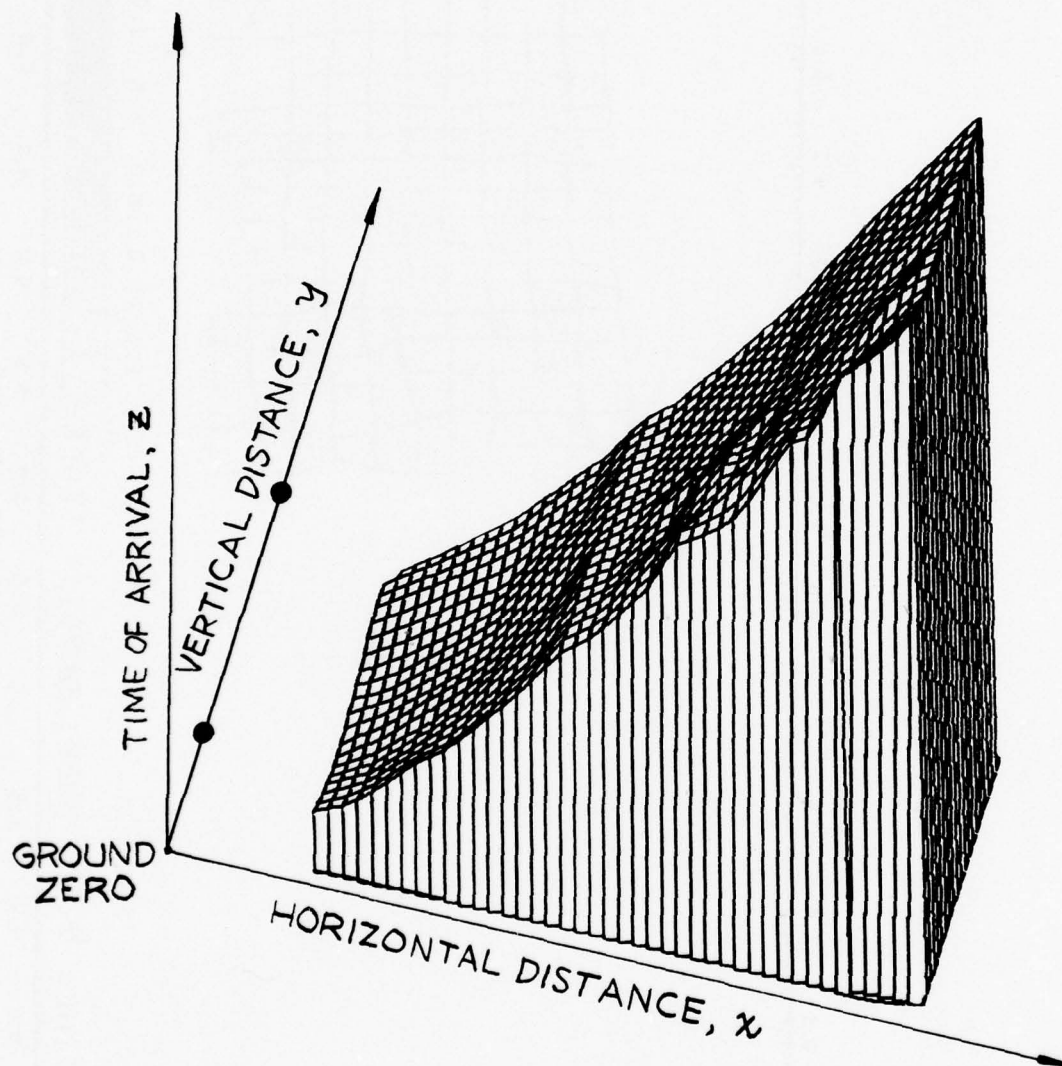


Fig. 14 Time-of-arrival surface

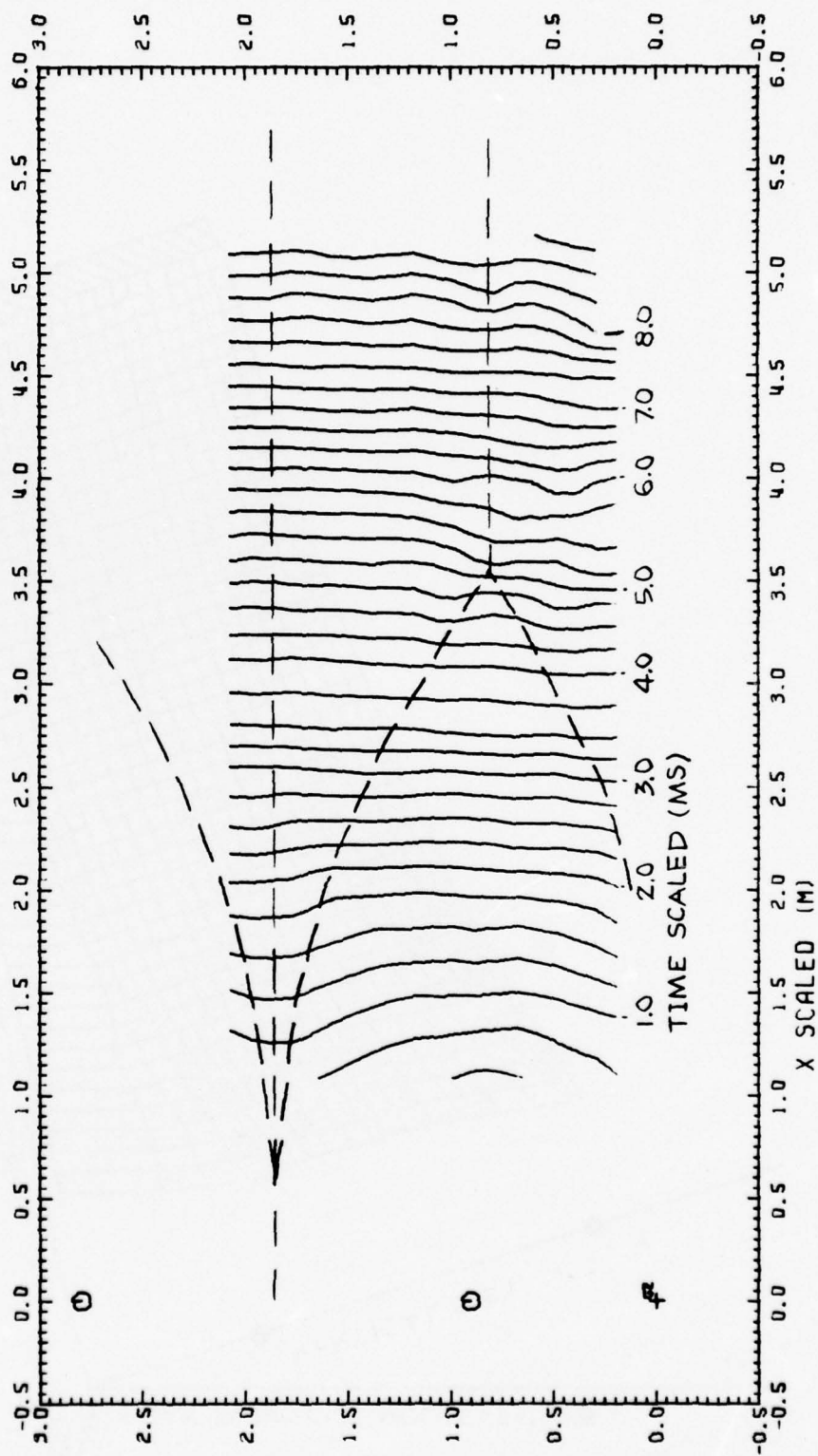


Fig. 15 SHOCK FRONT SHAPES, DIPOLE WEST/11

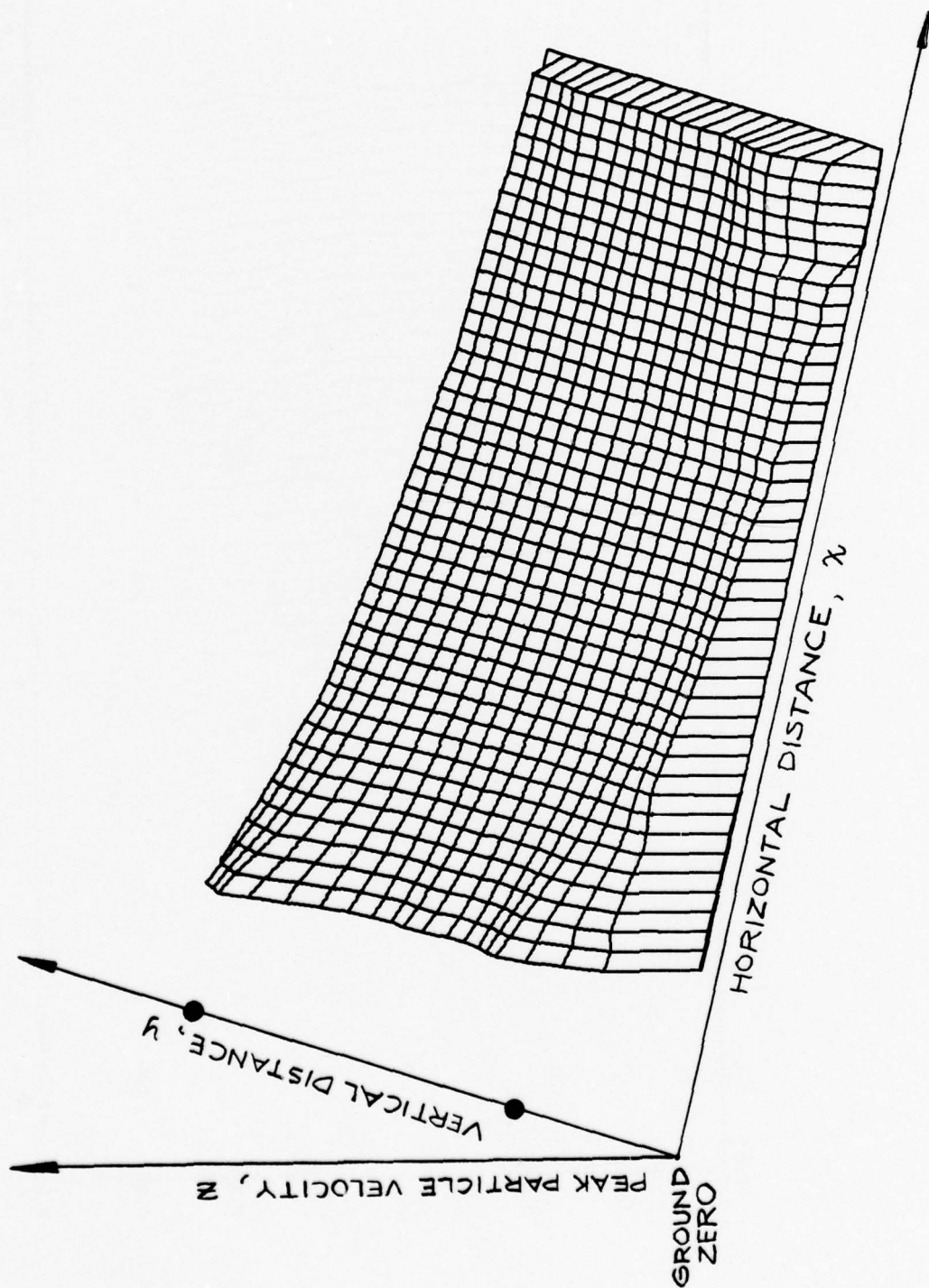
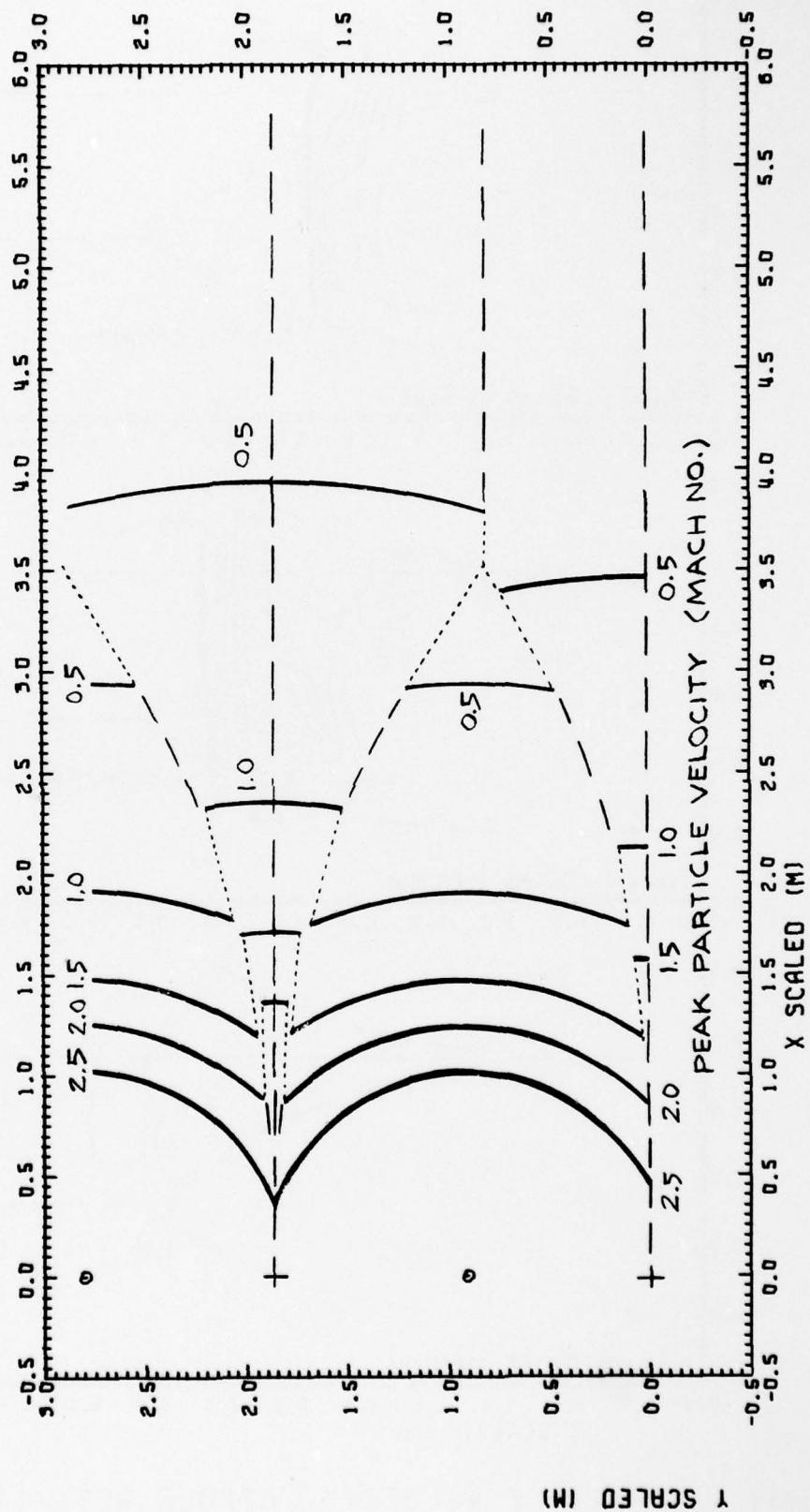


Fig. 16 A shock strength surface



SHOCK STRENGTH CONTOURS, DIPOLE WEST/11

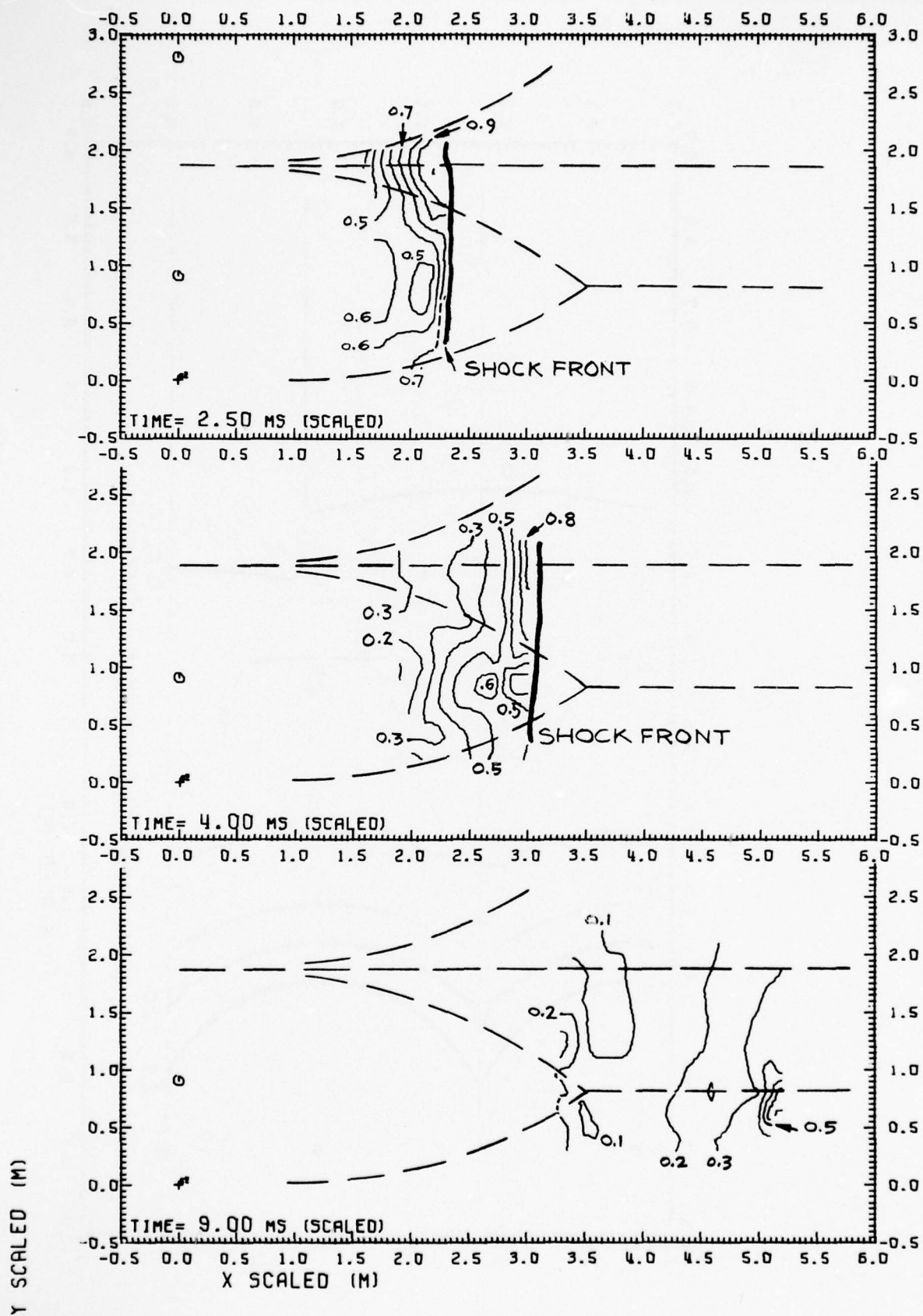


Fig. 18 PARTICLE VELOCITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

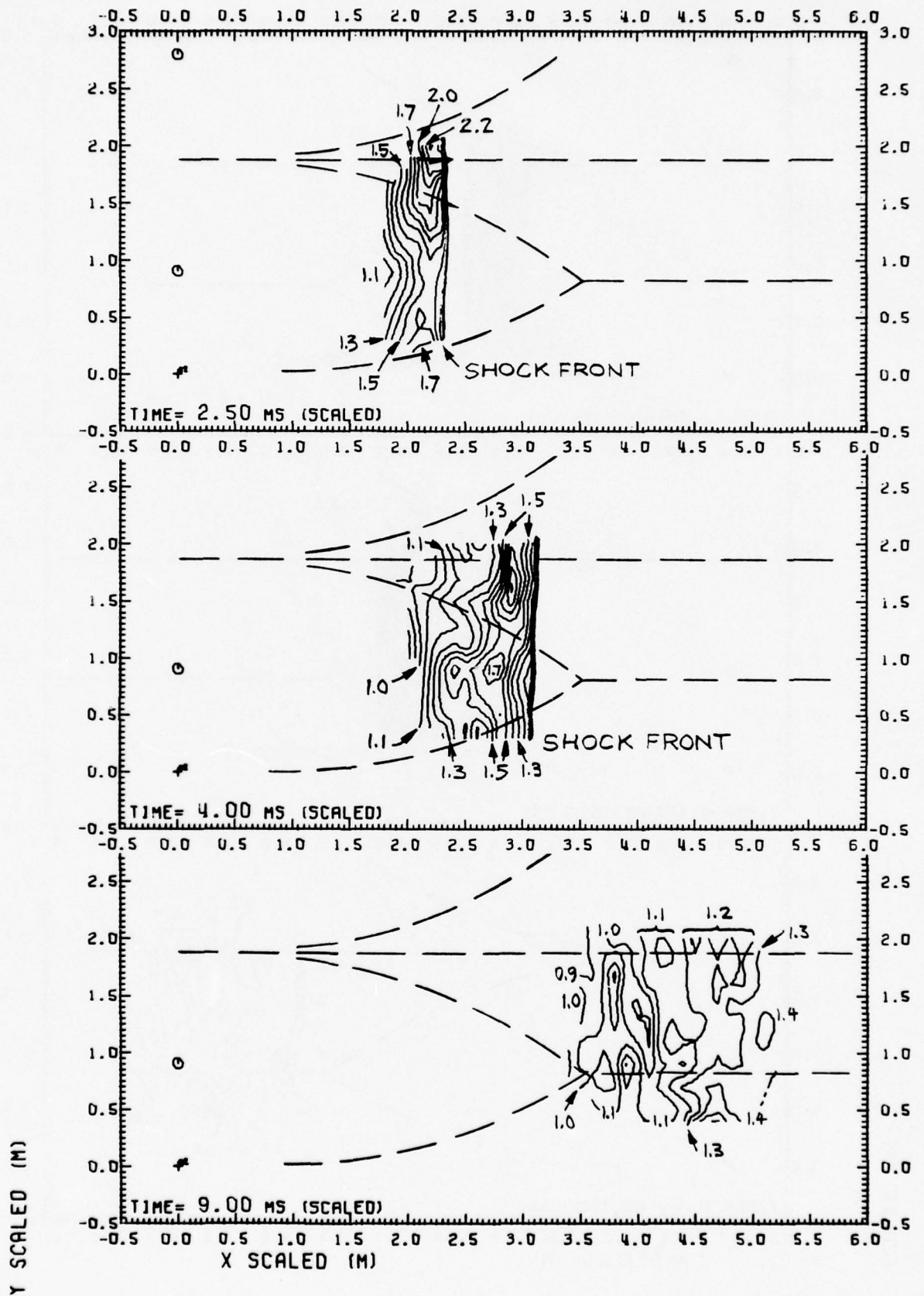


Fig. 19 DENSITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

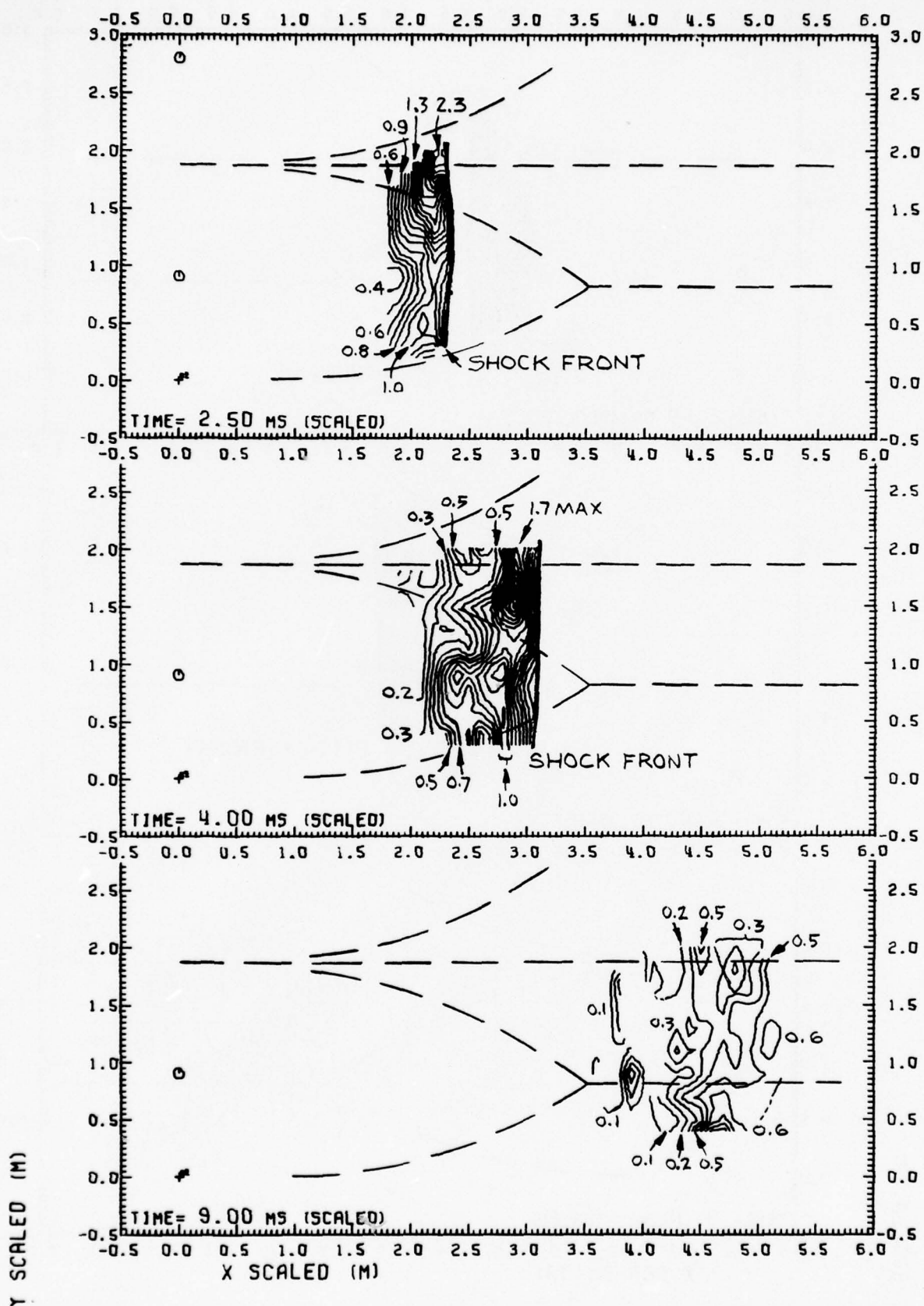


Fig. 20 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

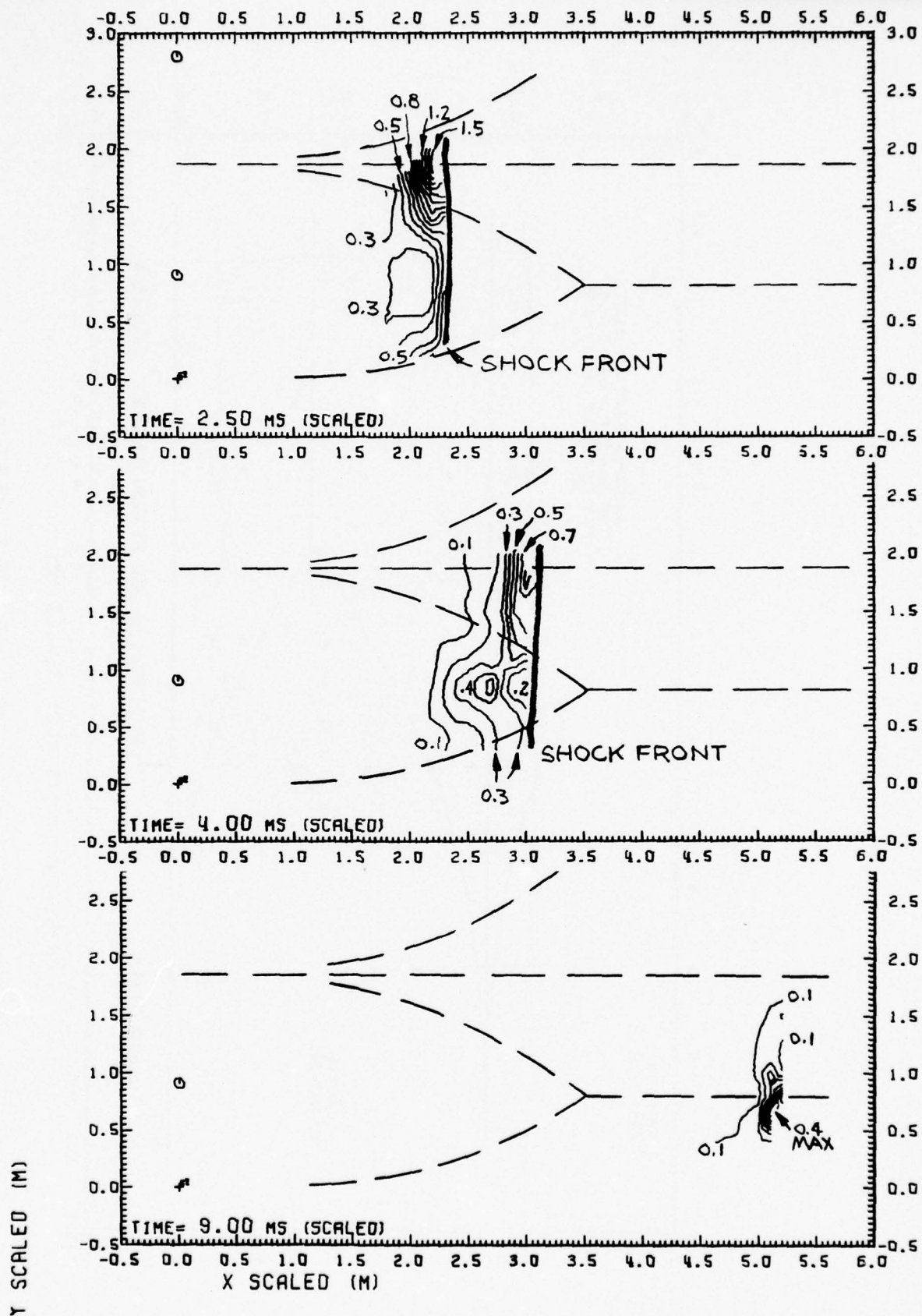


Fig. 21 DYNAMIC PRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

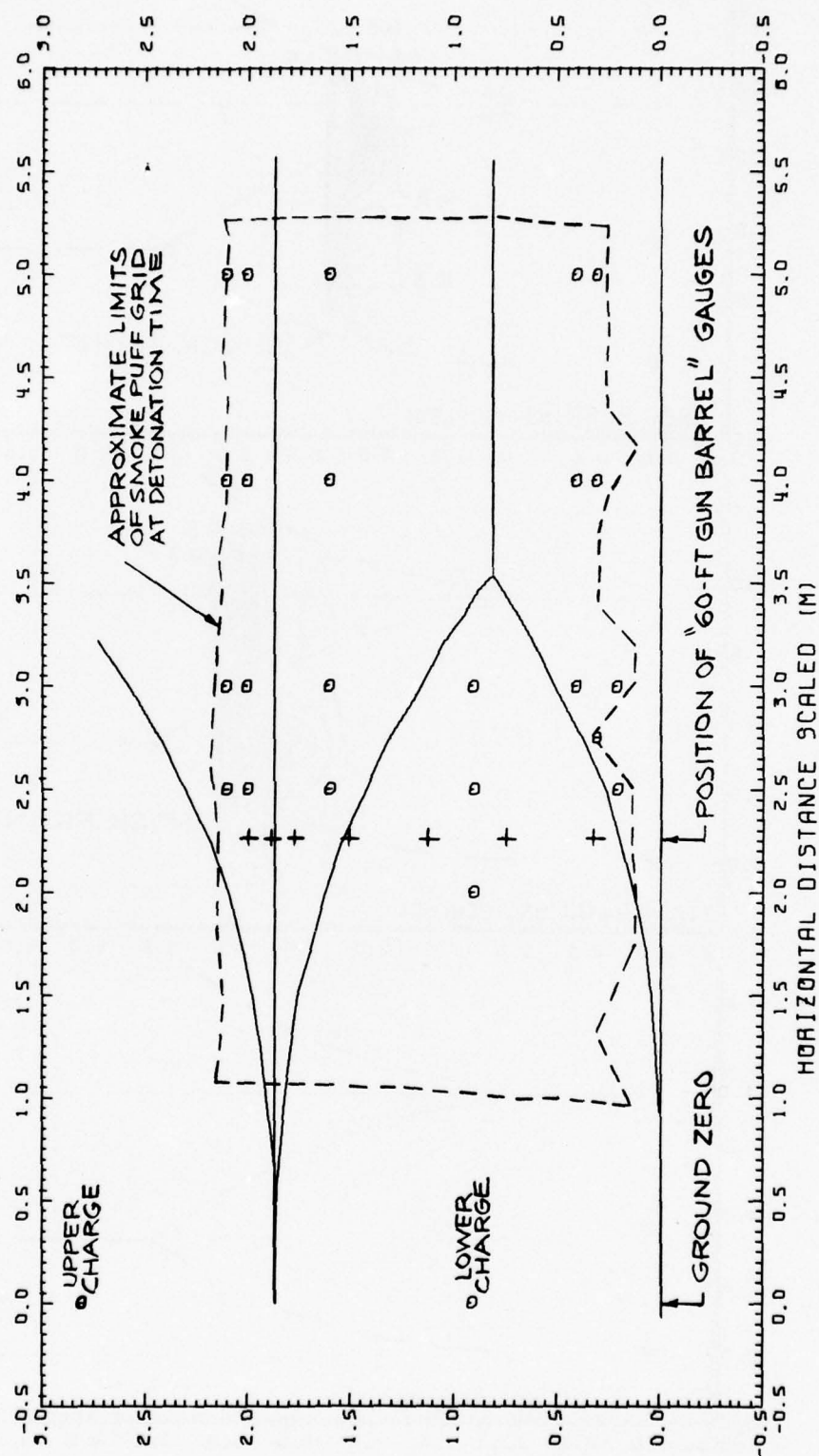


Fig. 22 TIME HISTORY STATIONS, DIPOLE WEST/11

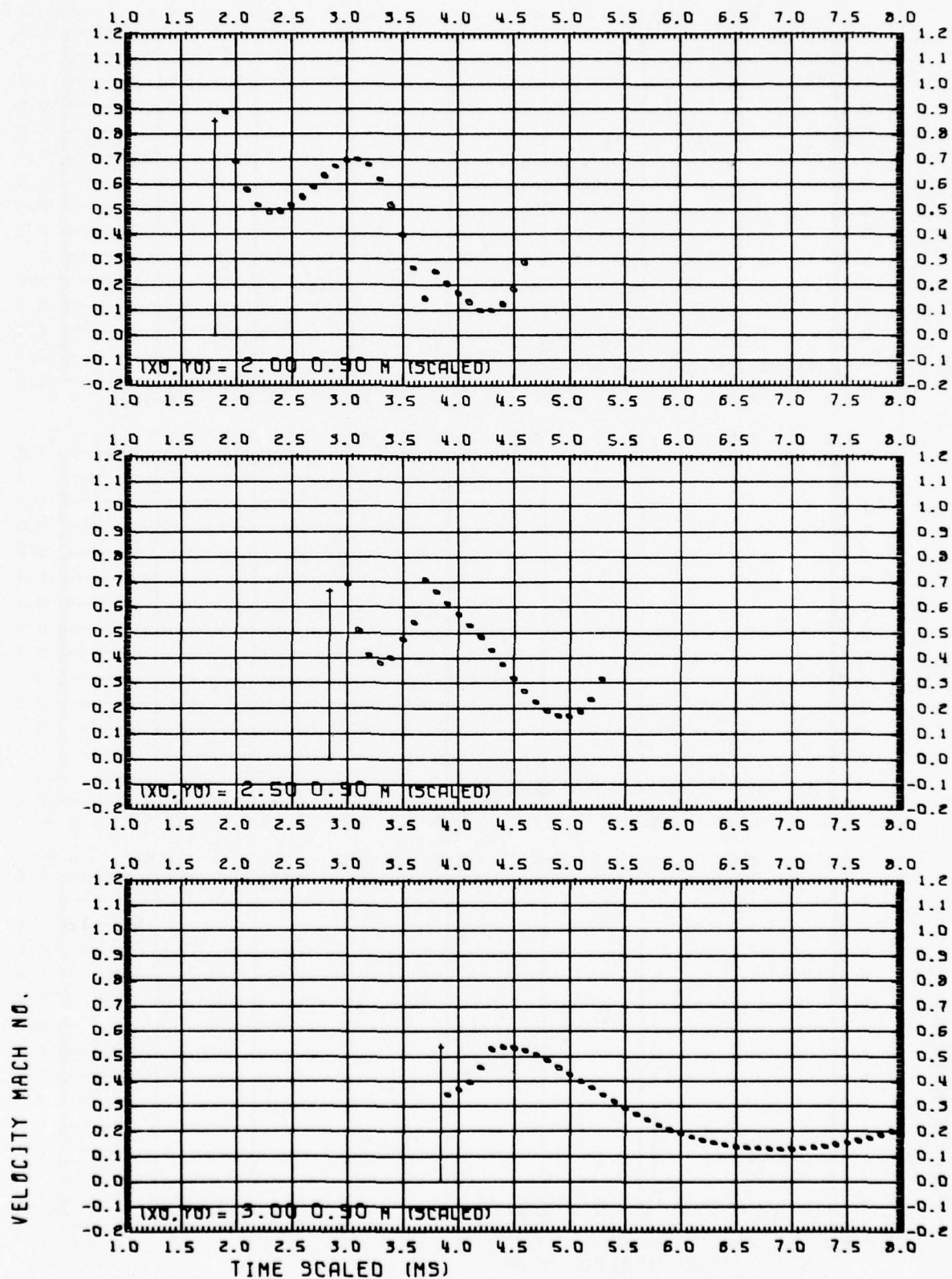


Fig. 23.1 PARTICLE VELOCITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

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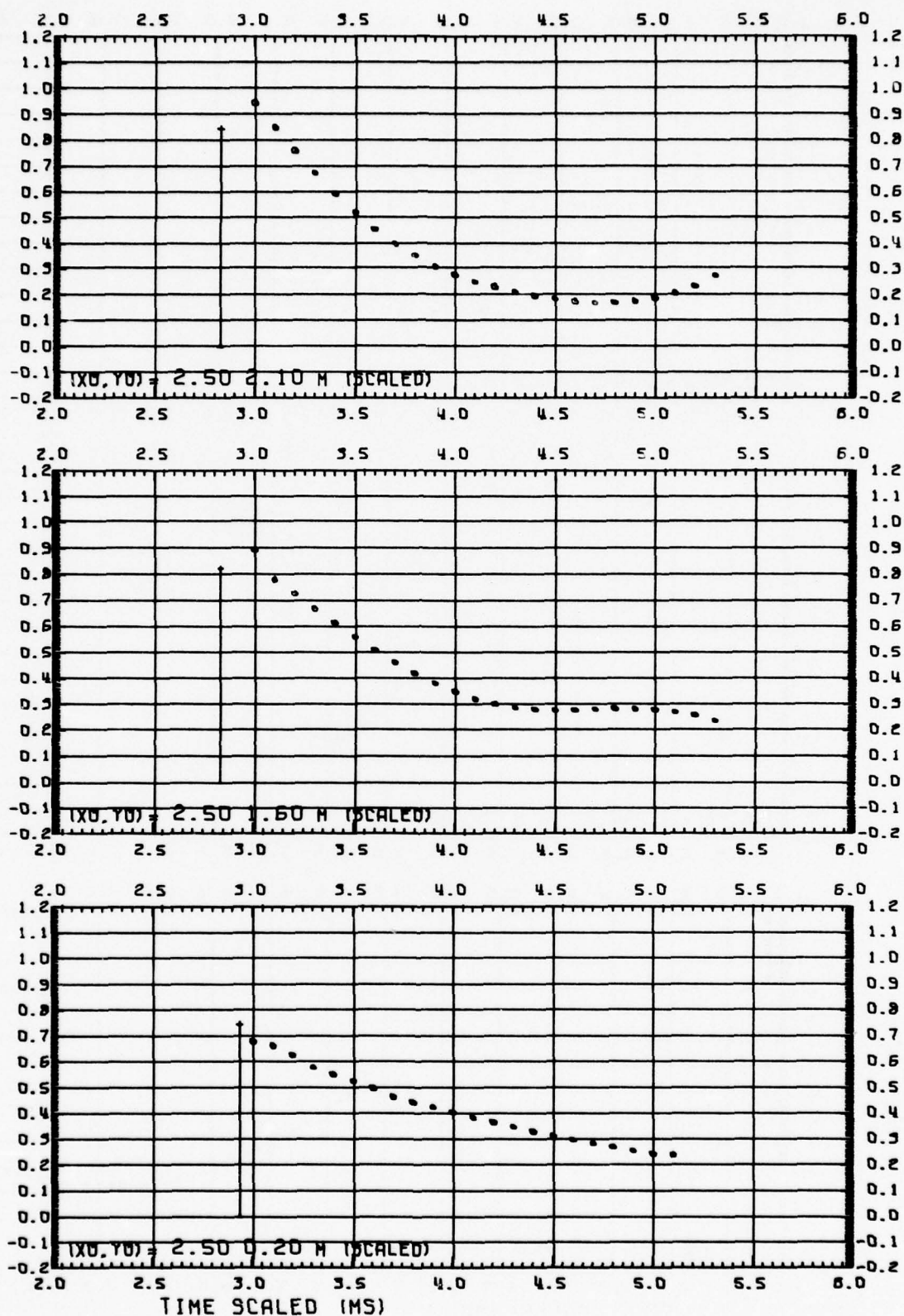


Fig. 23.2 PARTICLE VELOCITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

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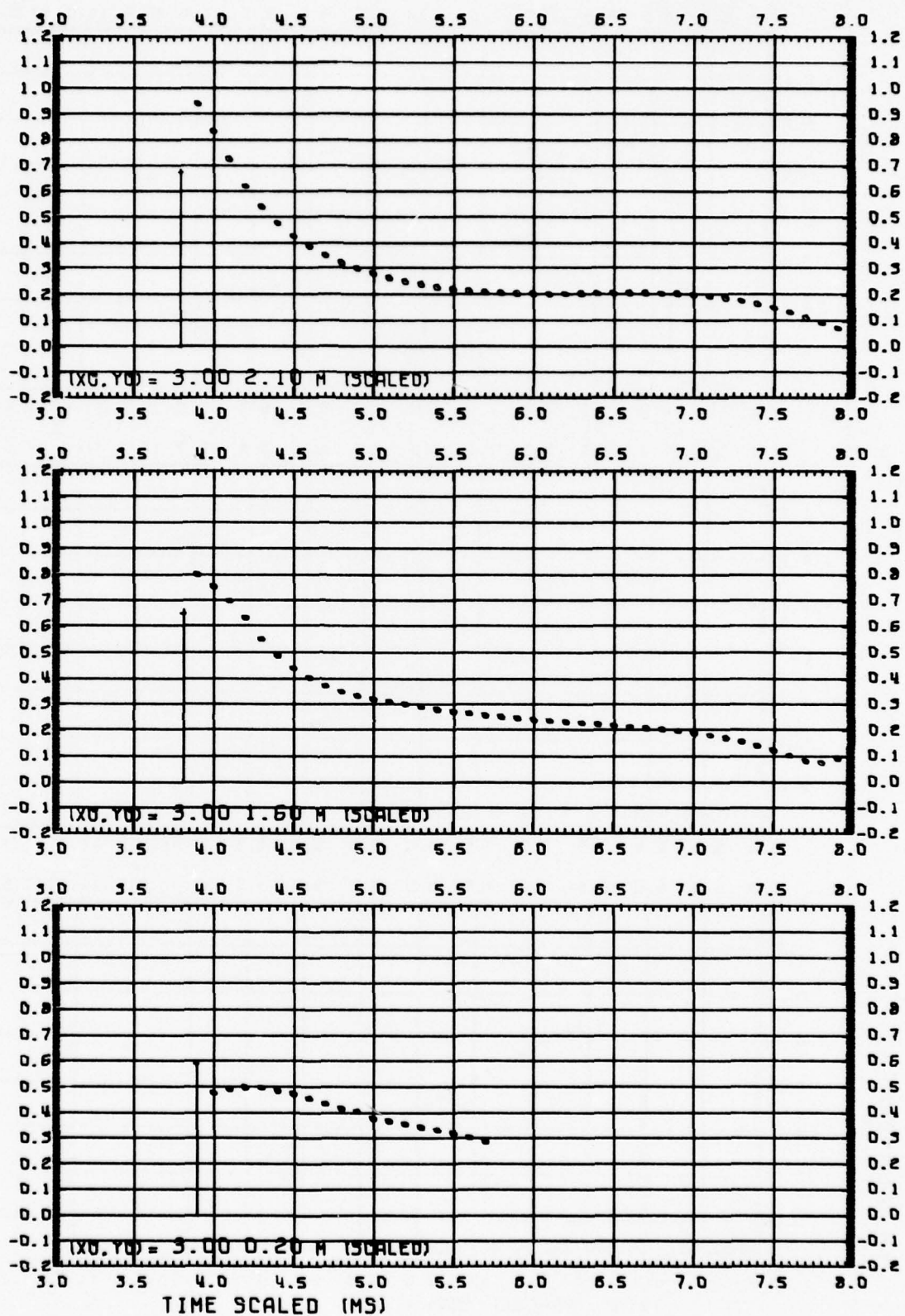


Fig. 23.3

PARTICLE VELOCITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

VELOCITY MACH NO.

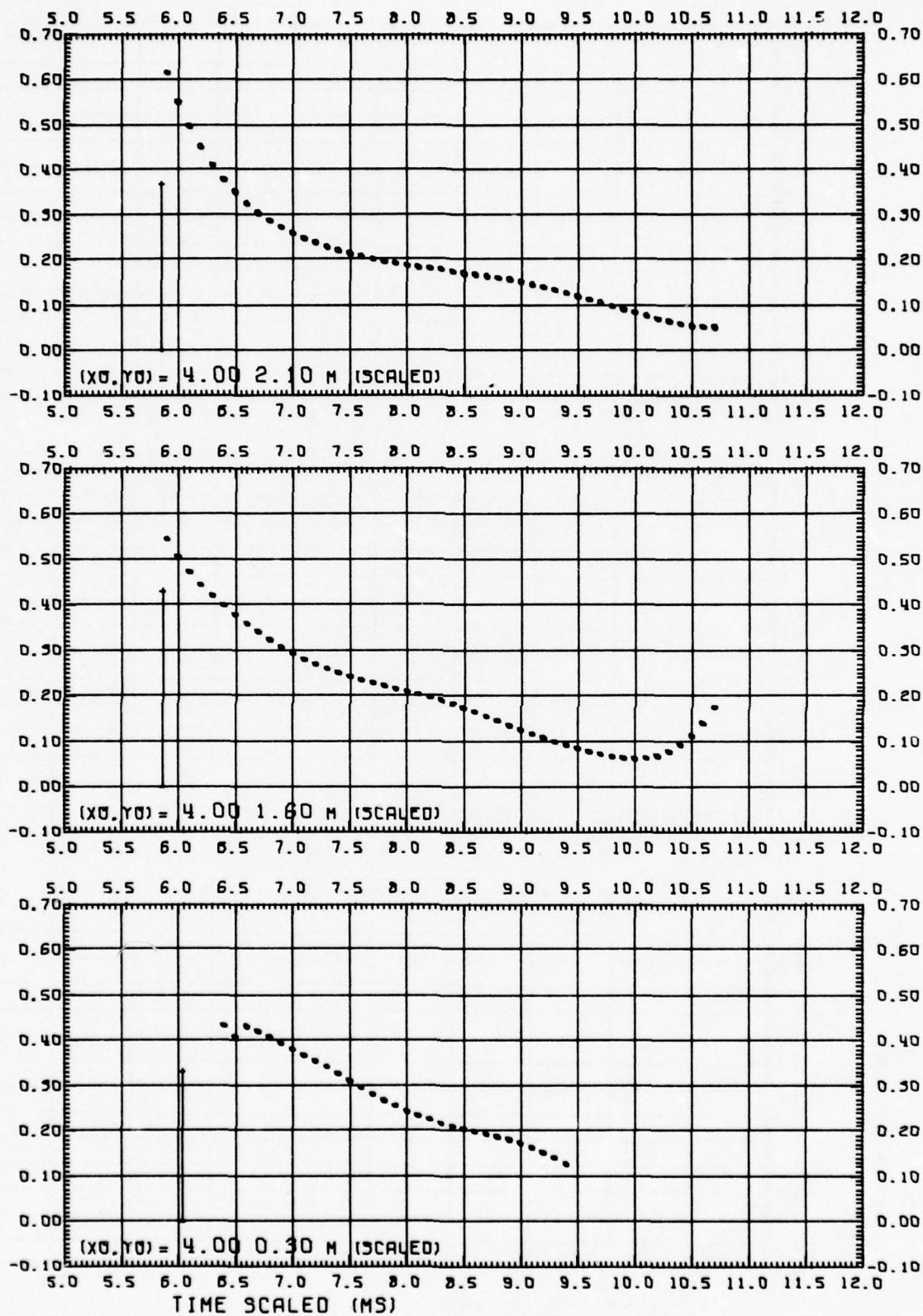


Fig. 23.4 PARTICLE VELOCITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

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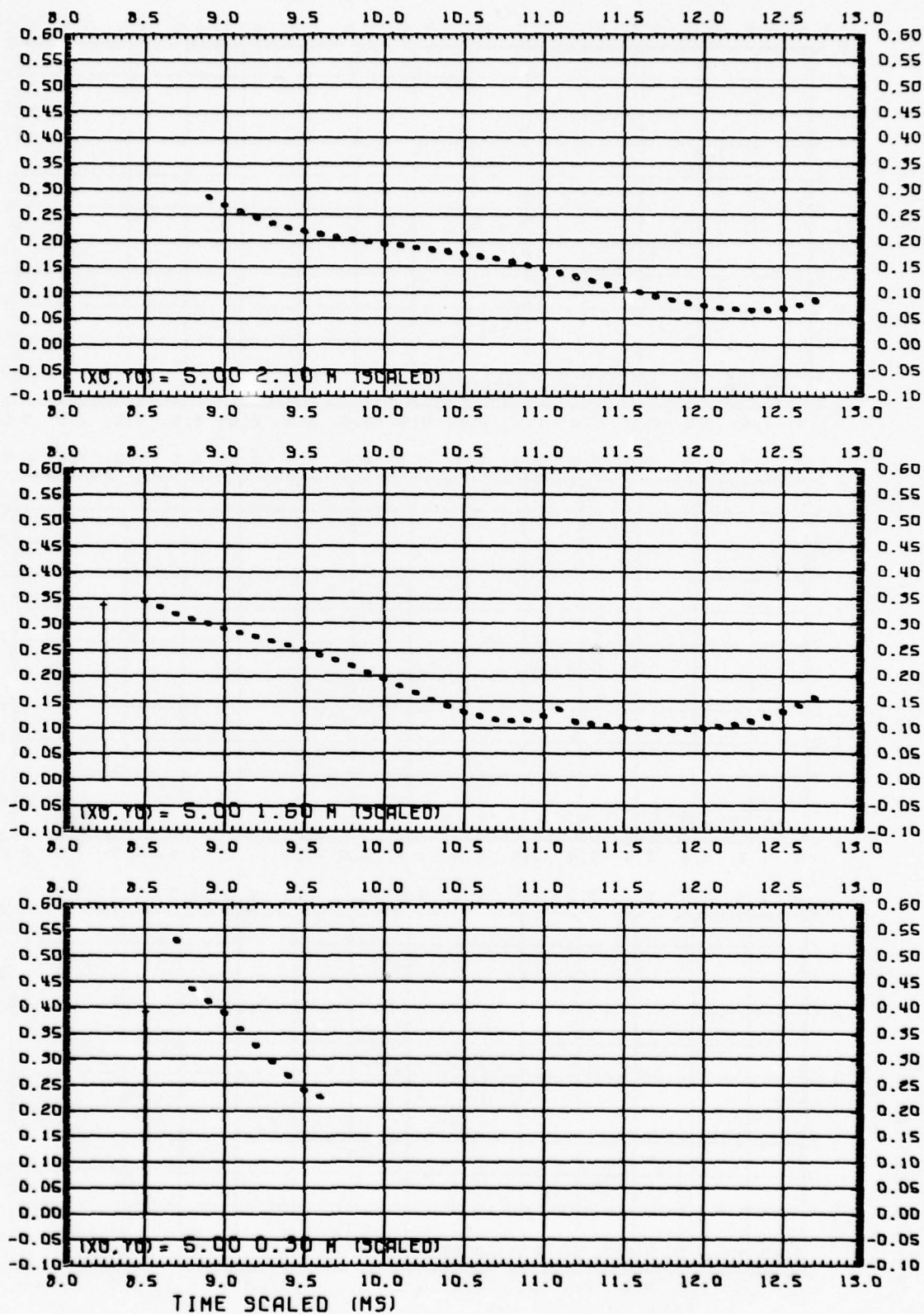


Fig. 23.5 PARTICLE VELOCITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

DENSITY RATIO

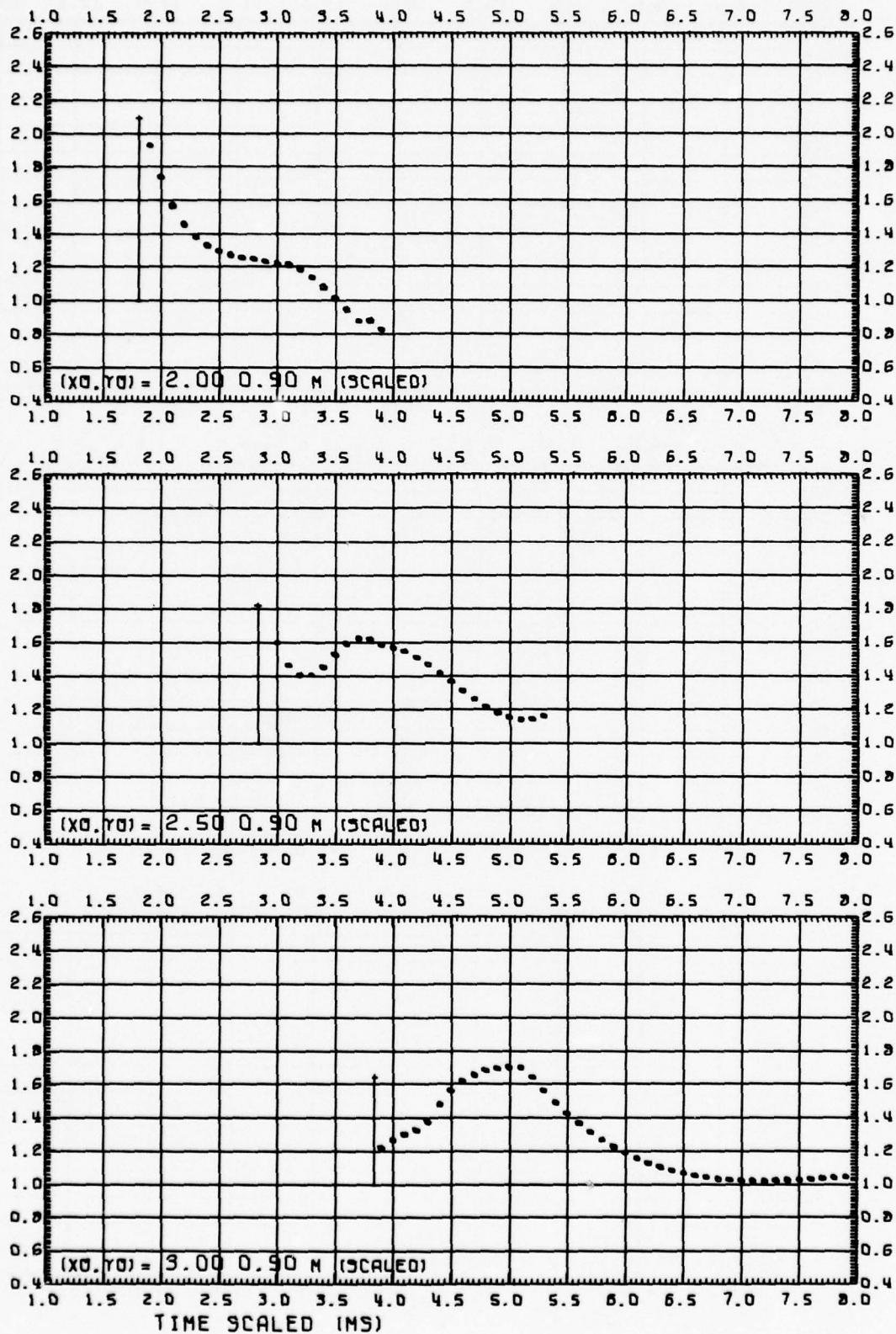


Fig. 24.1 DENSITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

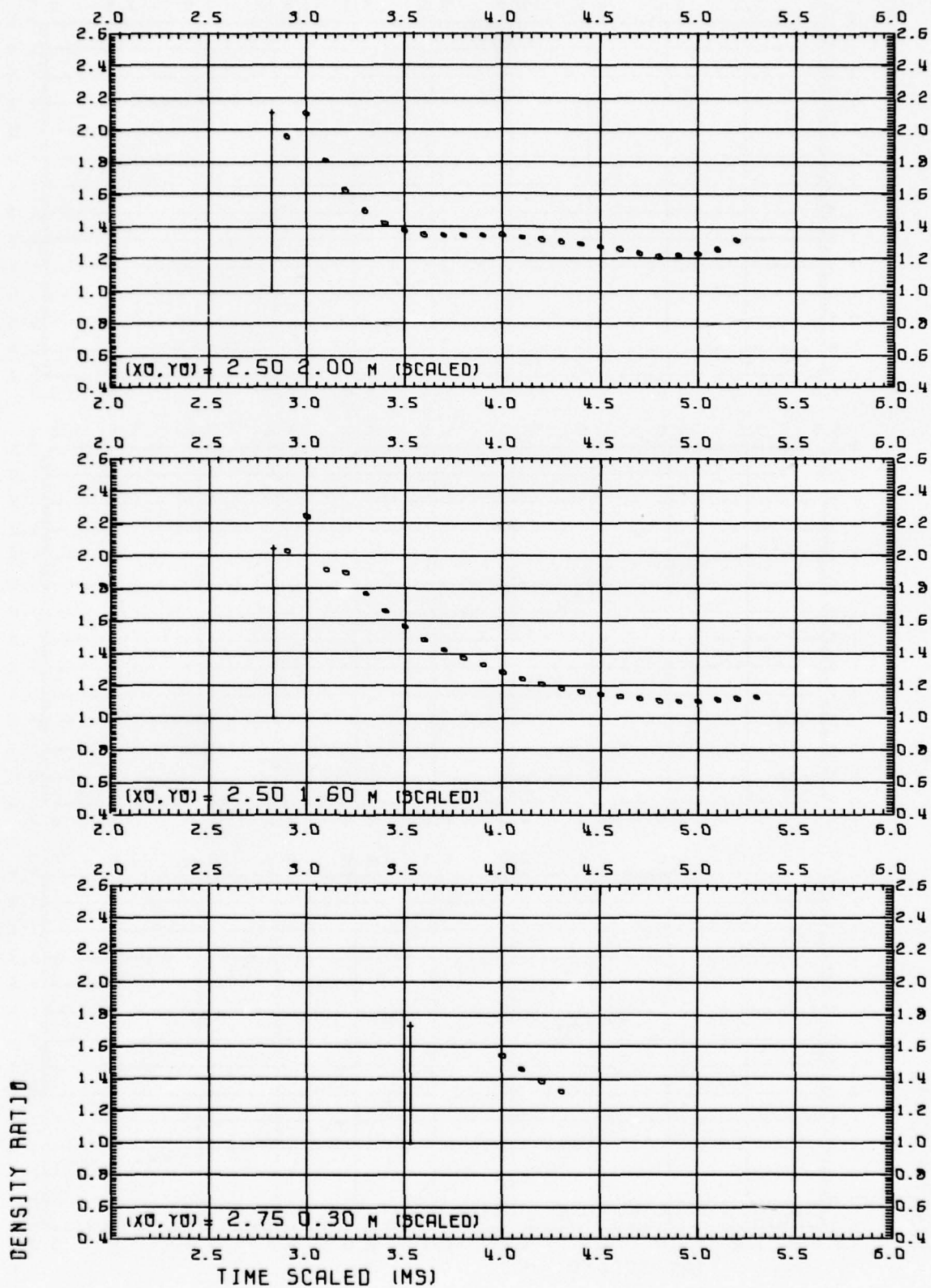


Fig. 24.2 DENSITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

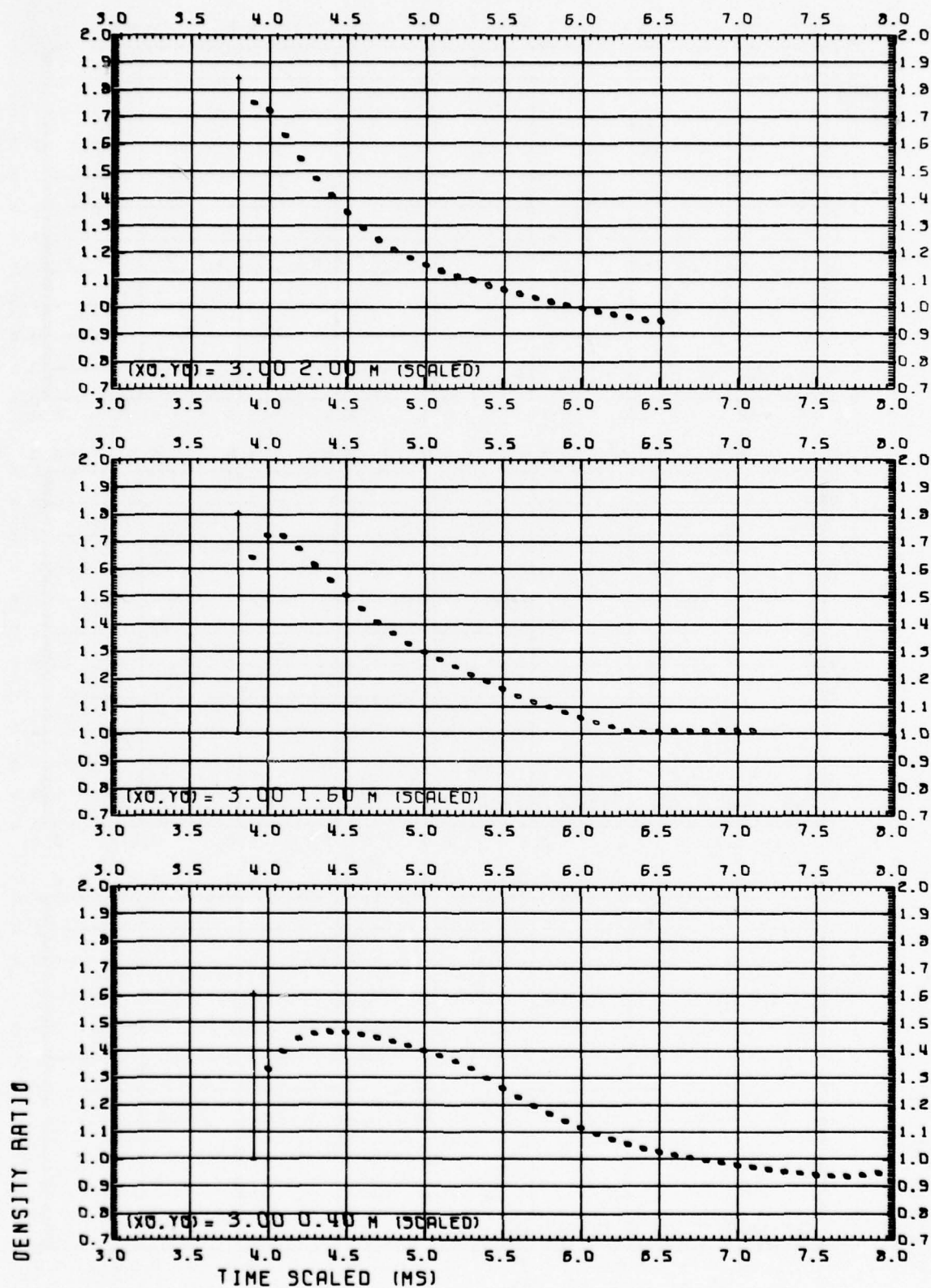


Fig. 24.3 DENSITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

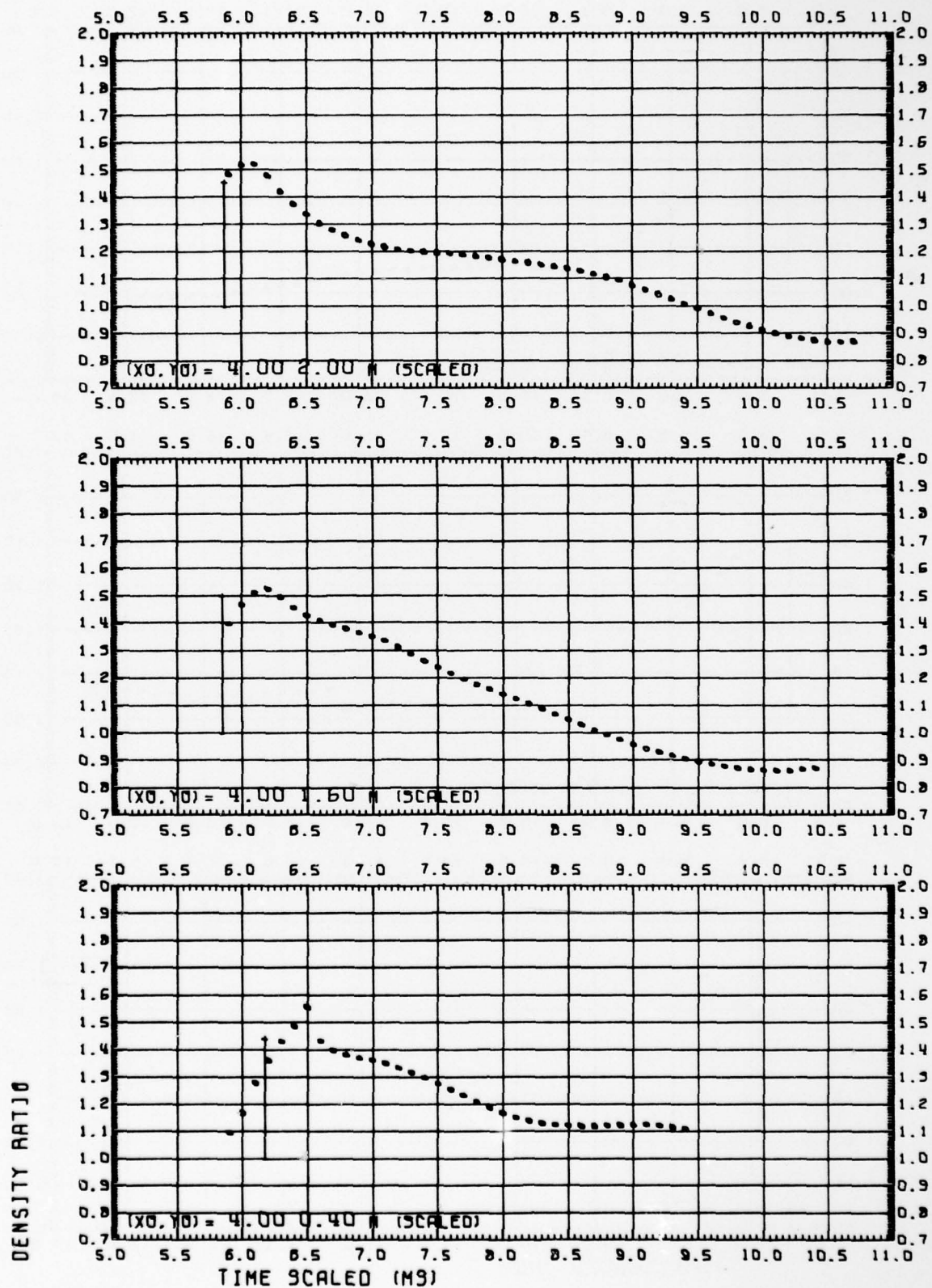


Fig. 24.4 DENSITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

DENSITY RATIO

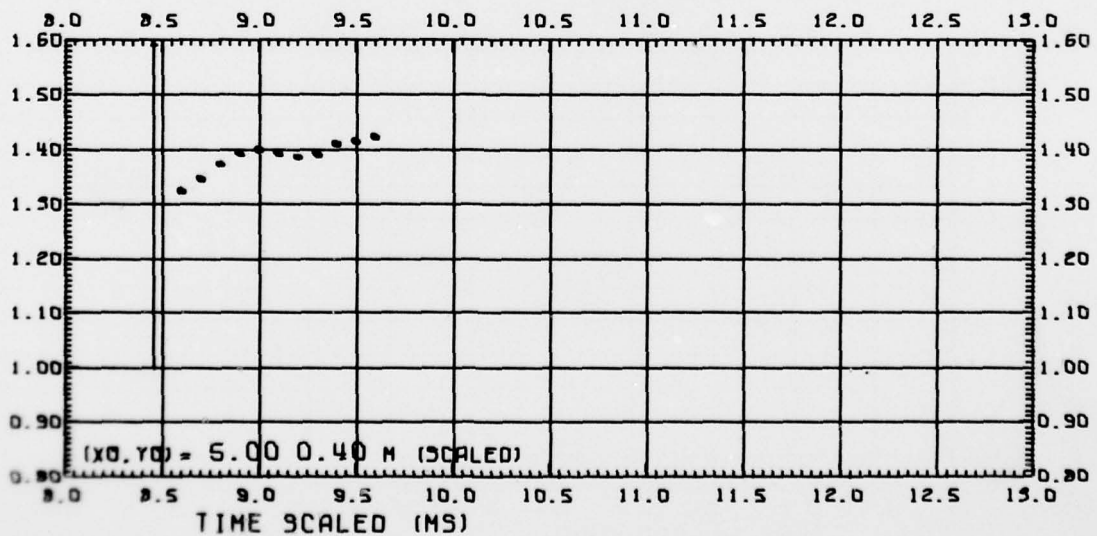
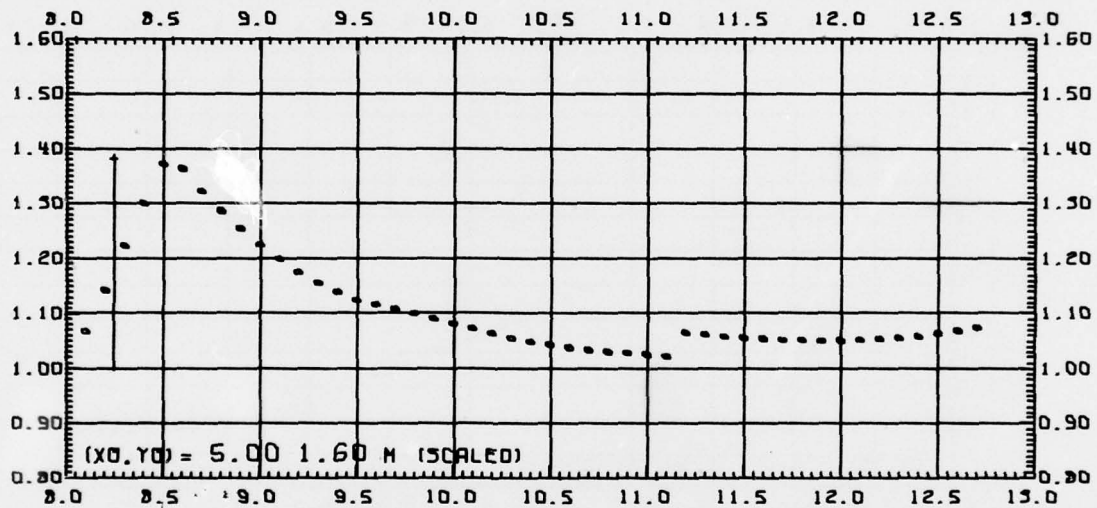
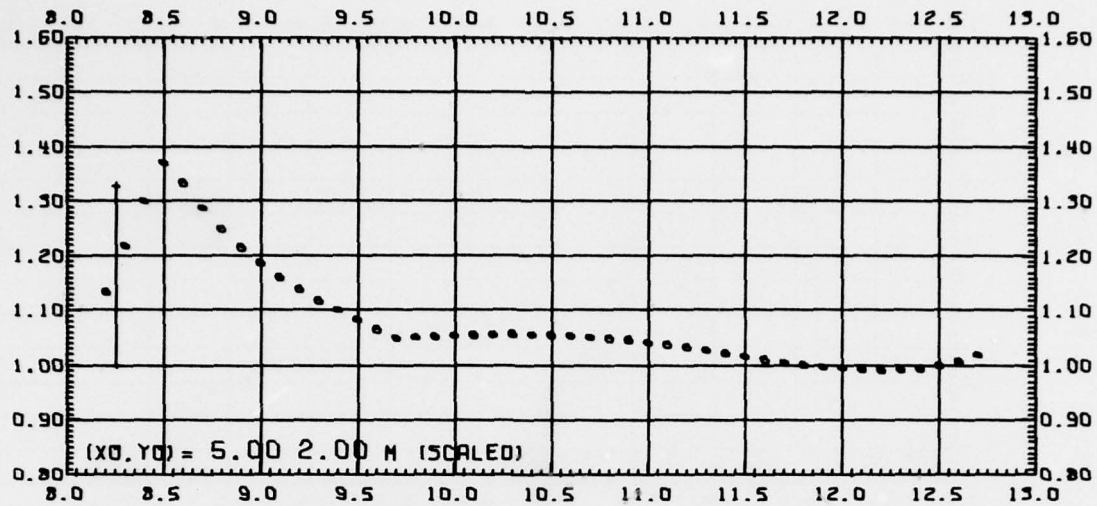


Fig. 24.5 DENSITY, DIPOLE WEST/11

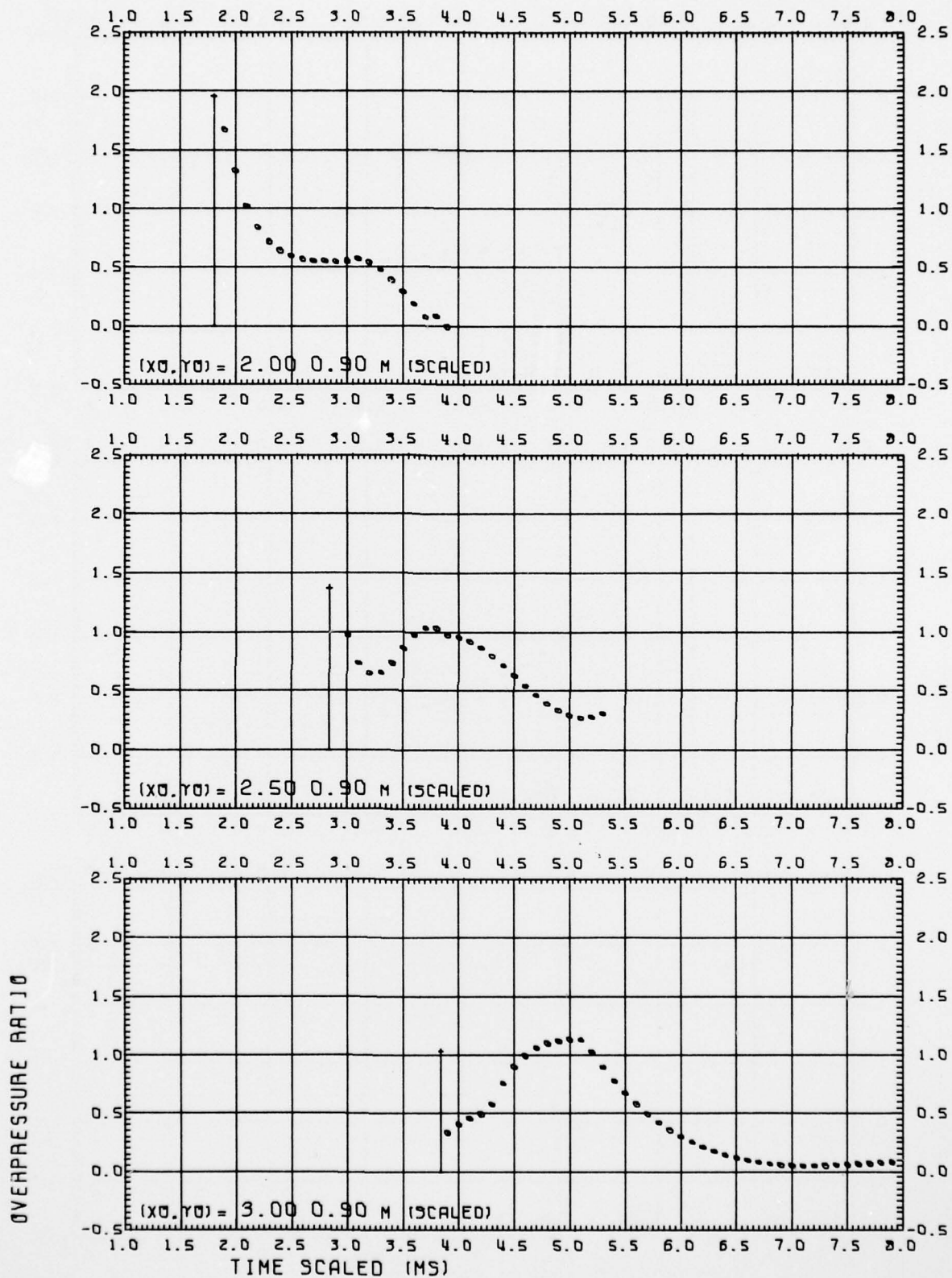


Fig. 25.1 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

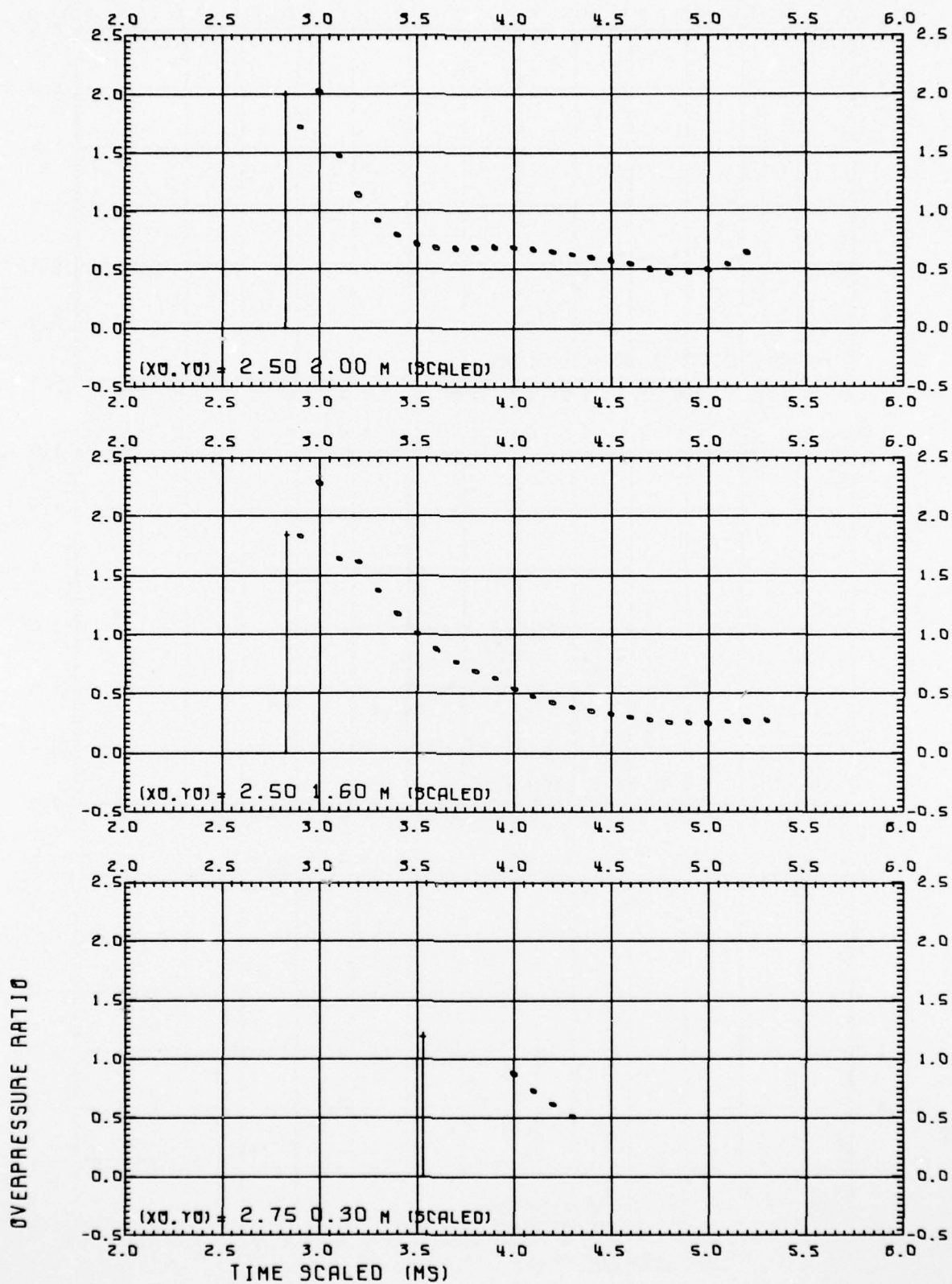


Fig. 25.2 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

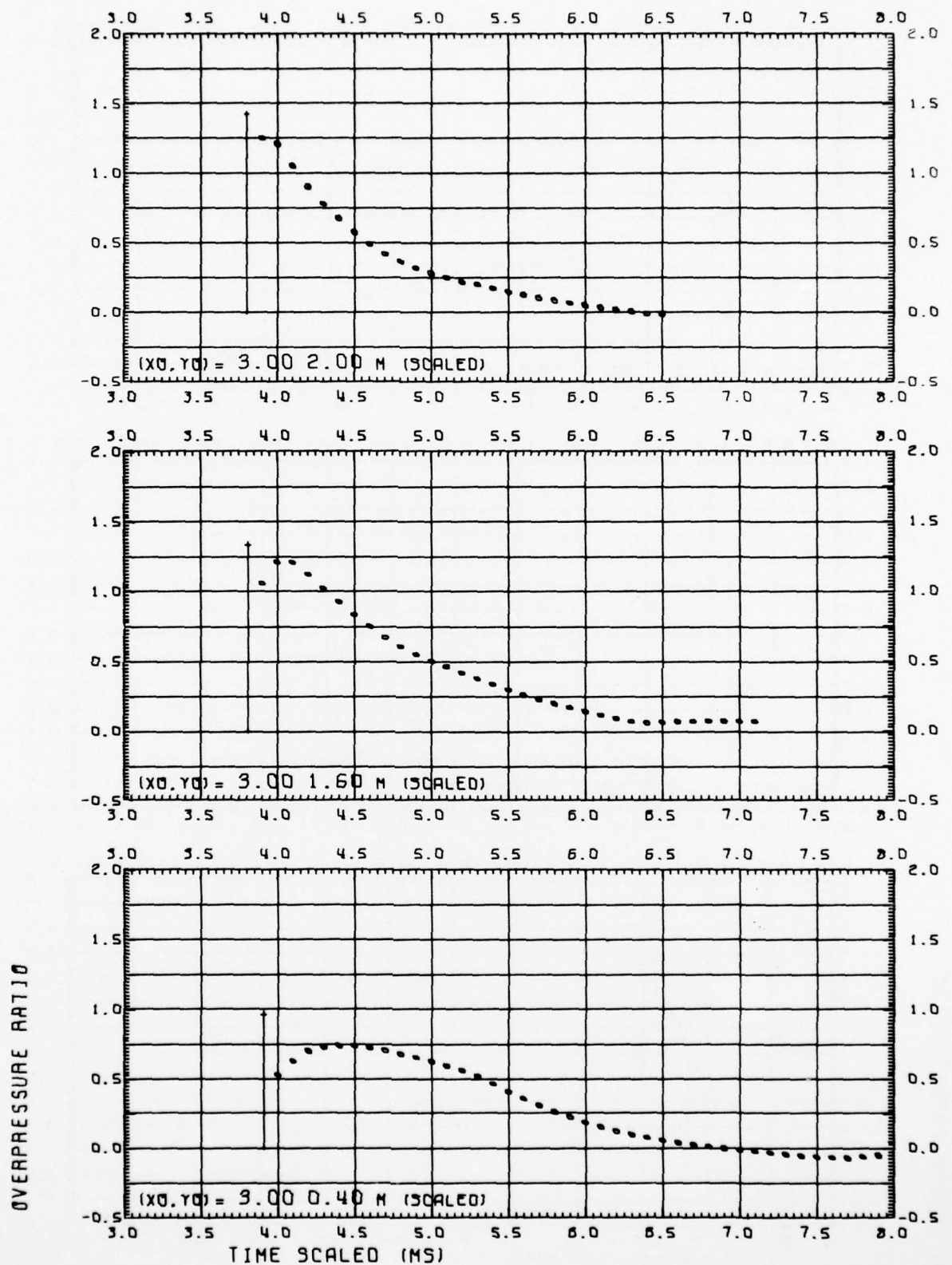


Fig. 25.3 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

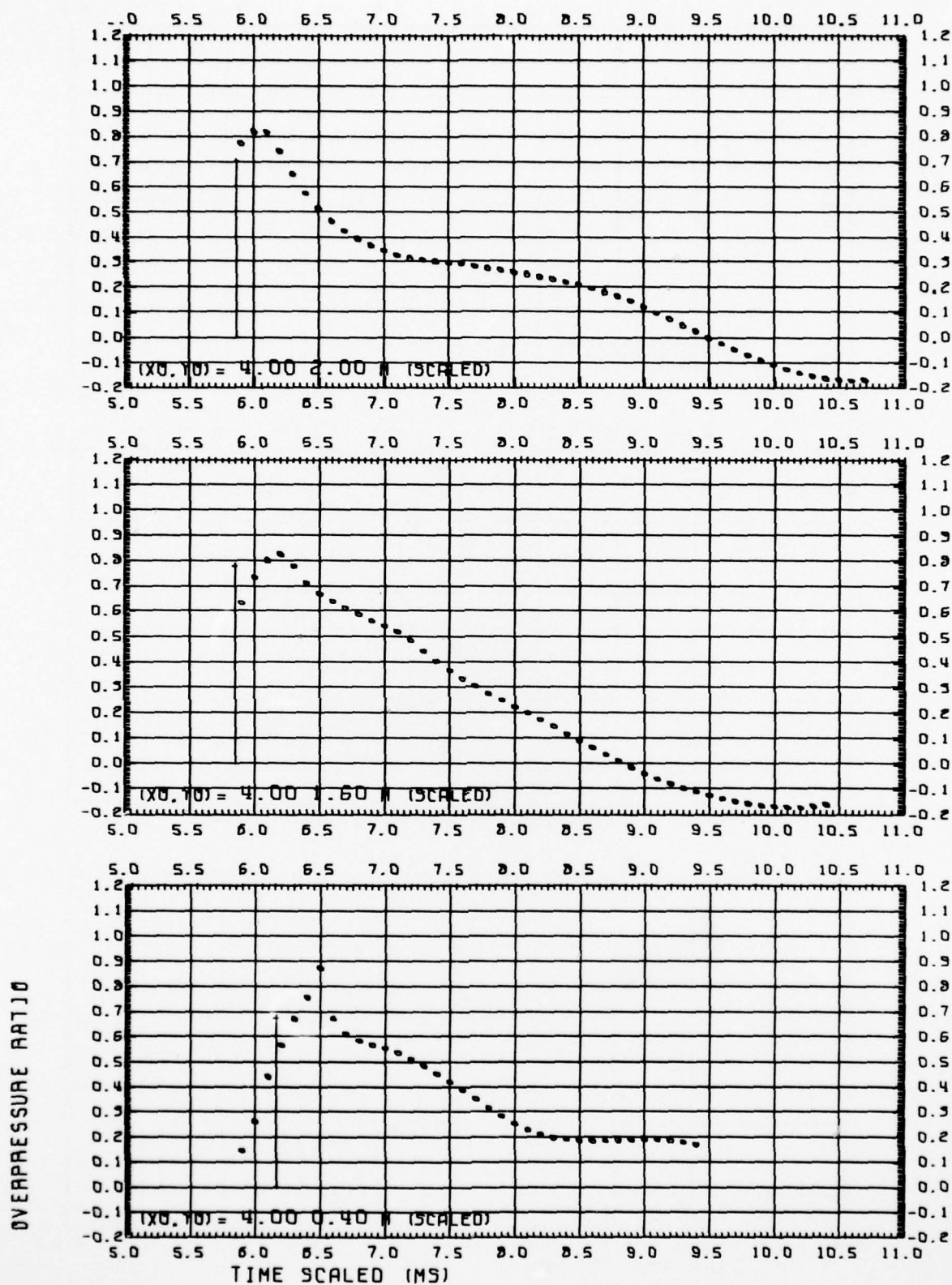


Fig. 25.4 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

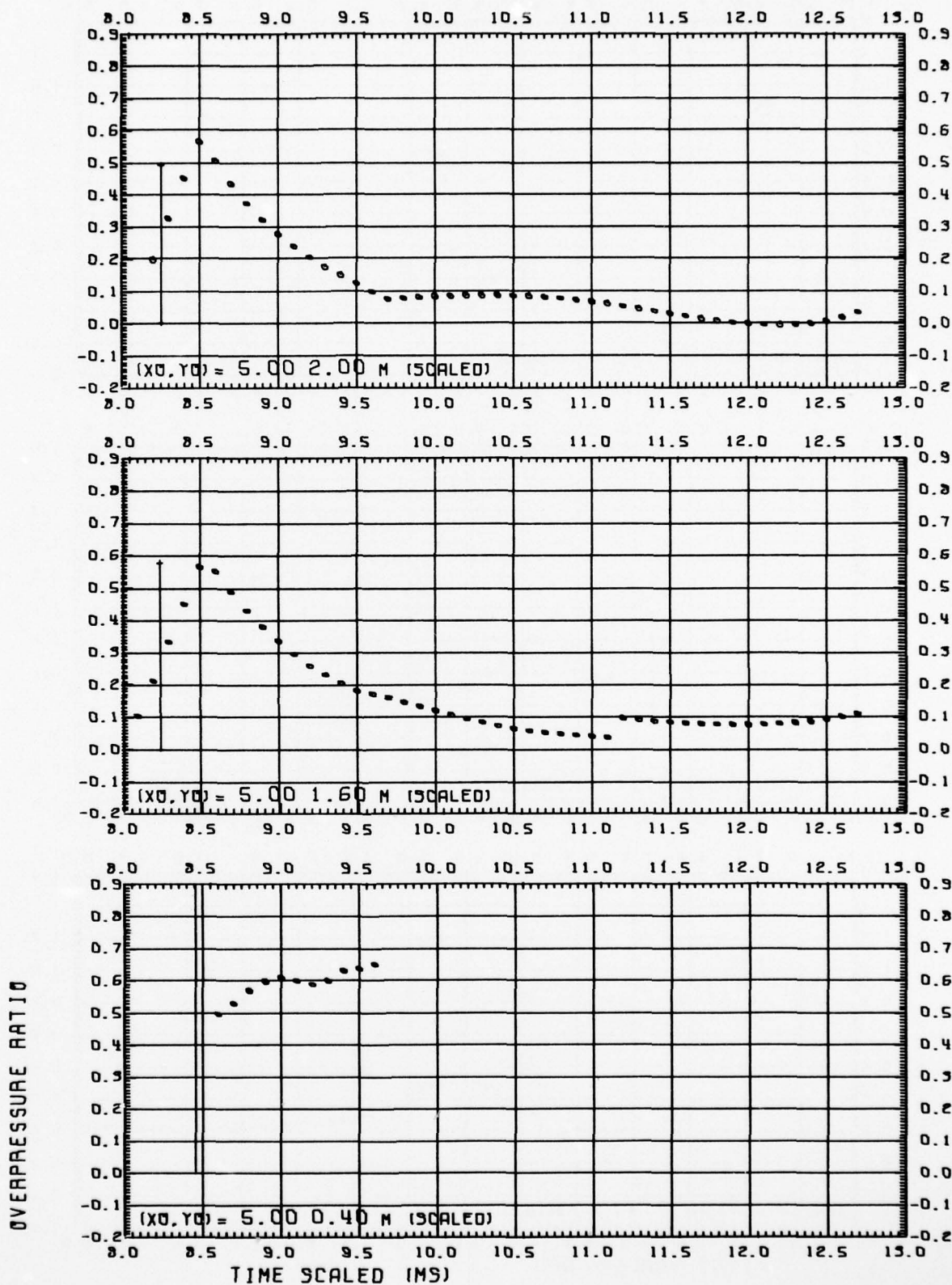


Fig. 25.5 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

PRESSURE RATIO

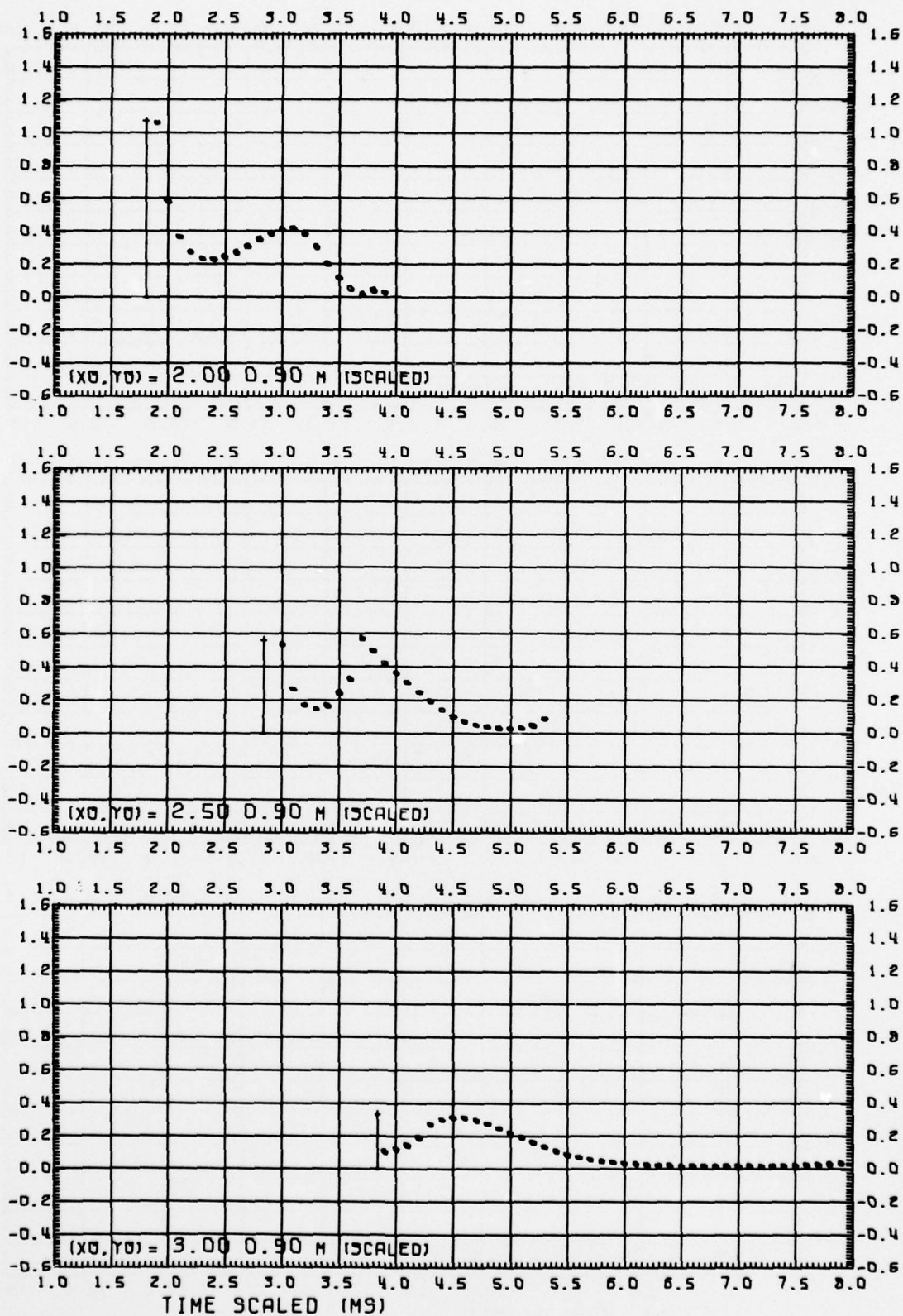


Fig. 26.1 DYNAMIC PRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

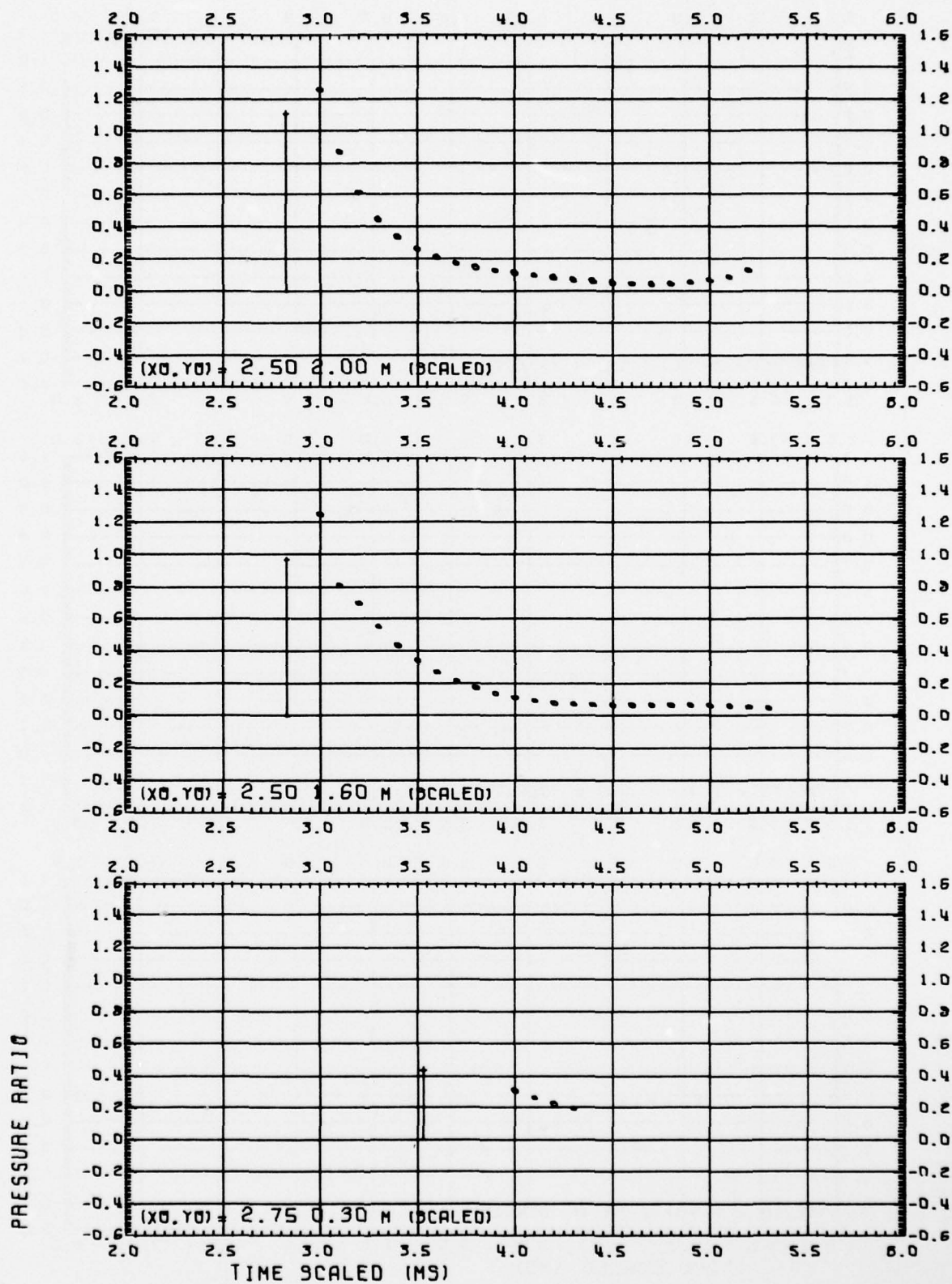


Fig. 26.2 DYNAMIC PRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

PRESSURE RATIO

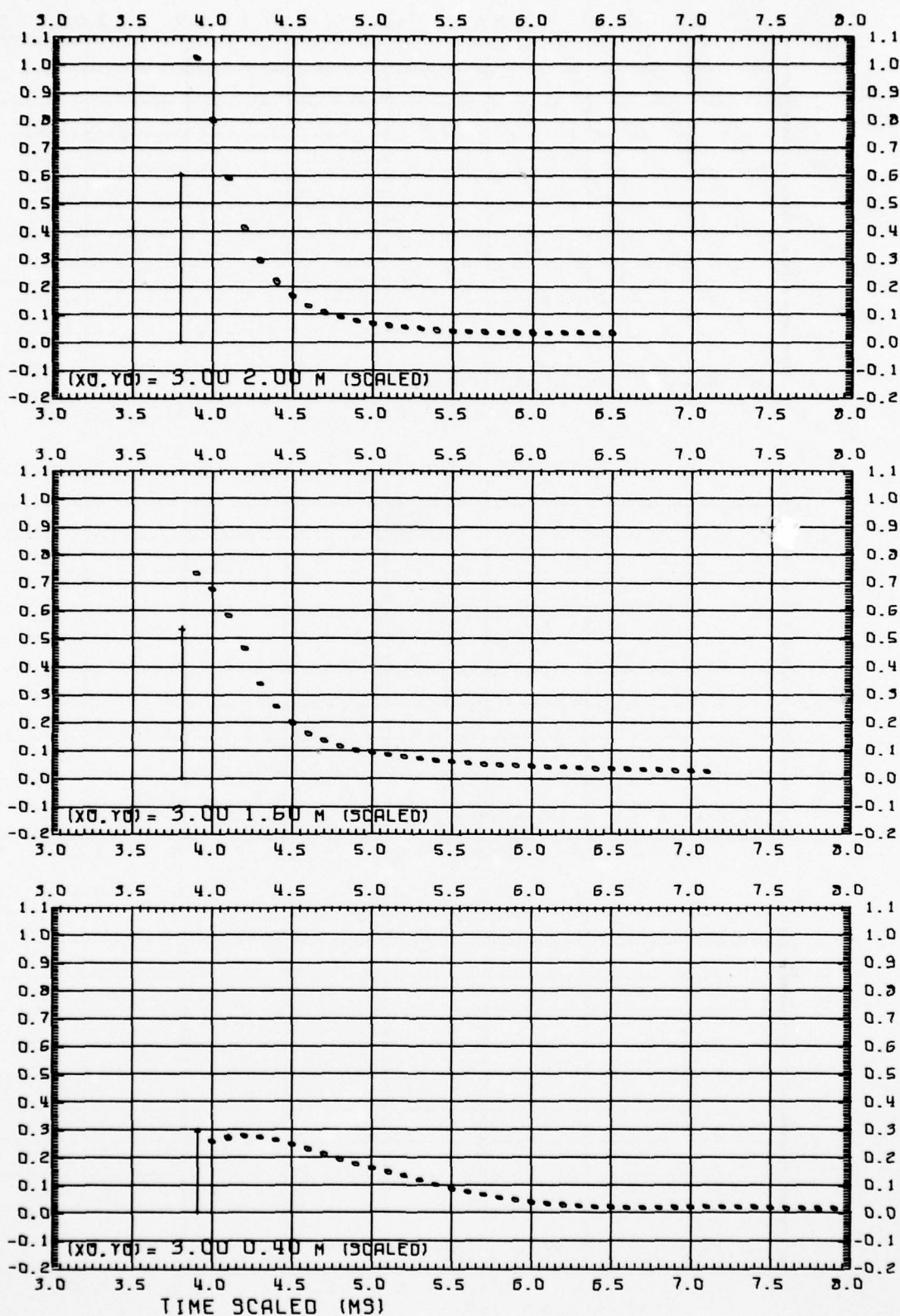


Fig. 26.3 DYNAMIC PRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

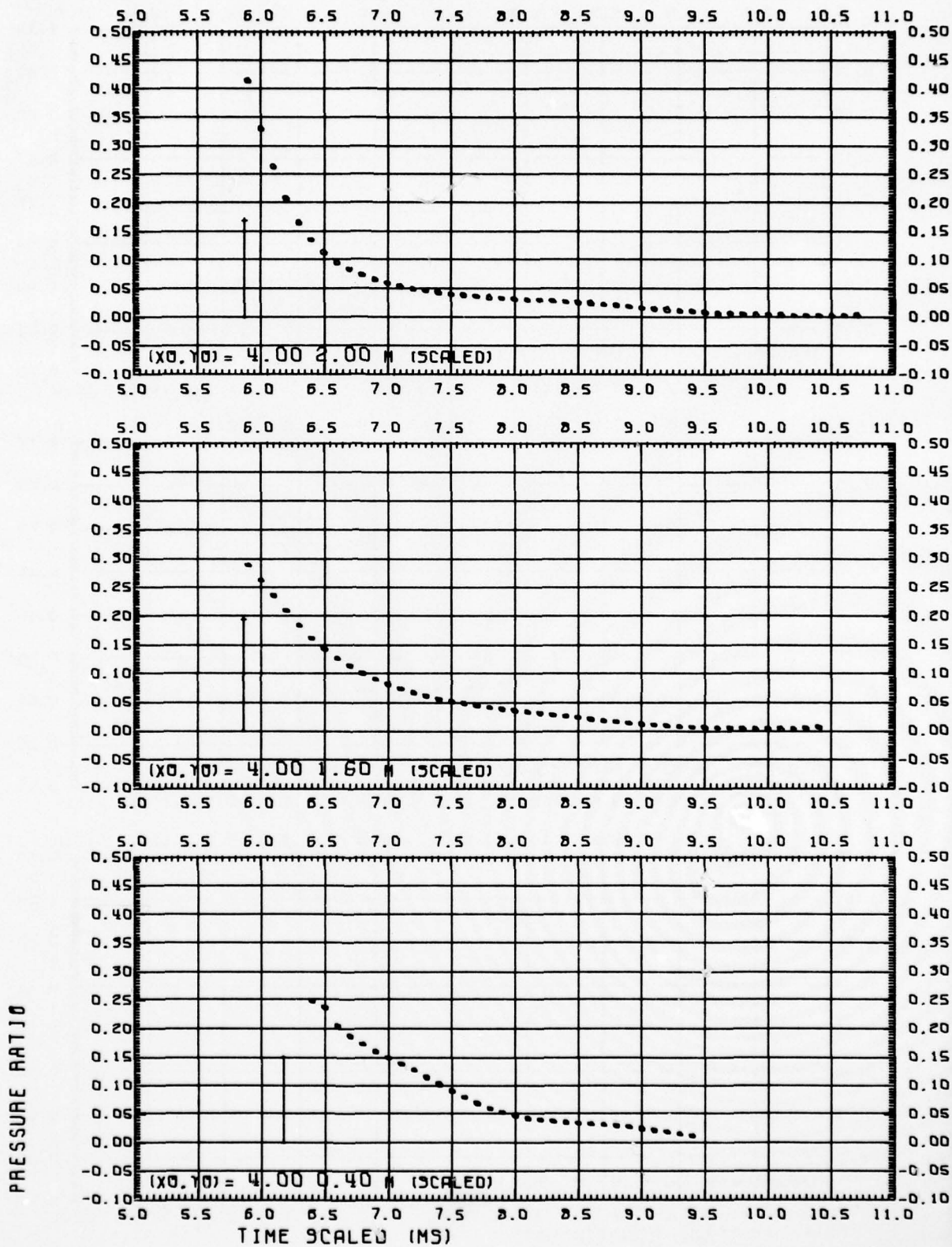


Fig. 26.4 DYNAMIC PRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

PRESSURE RATIO

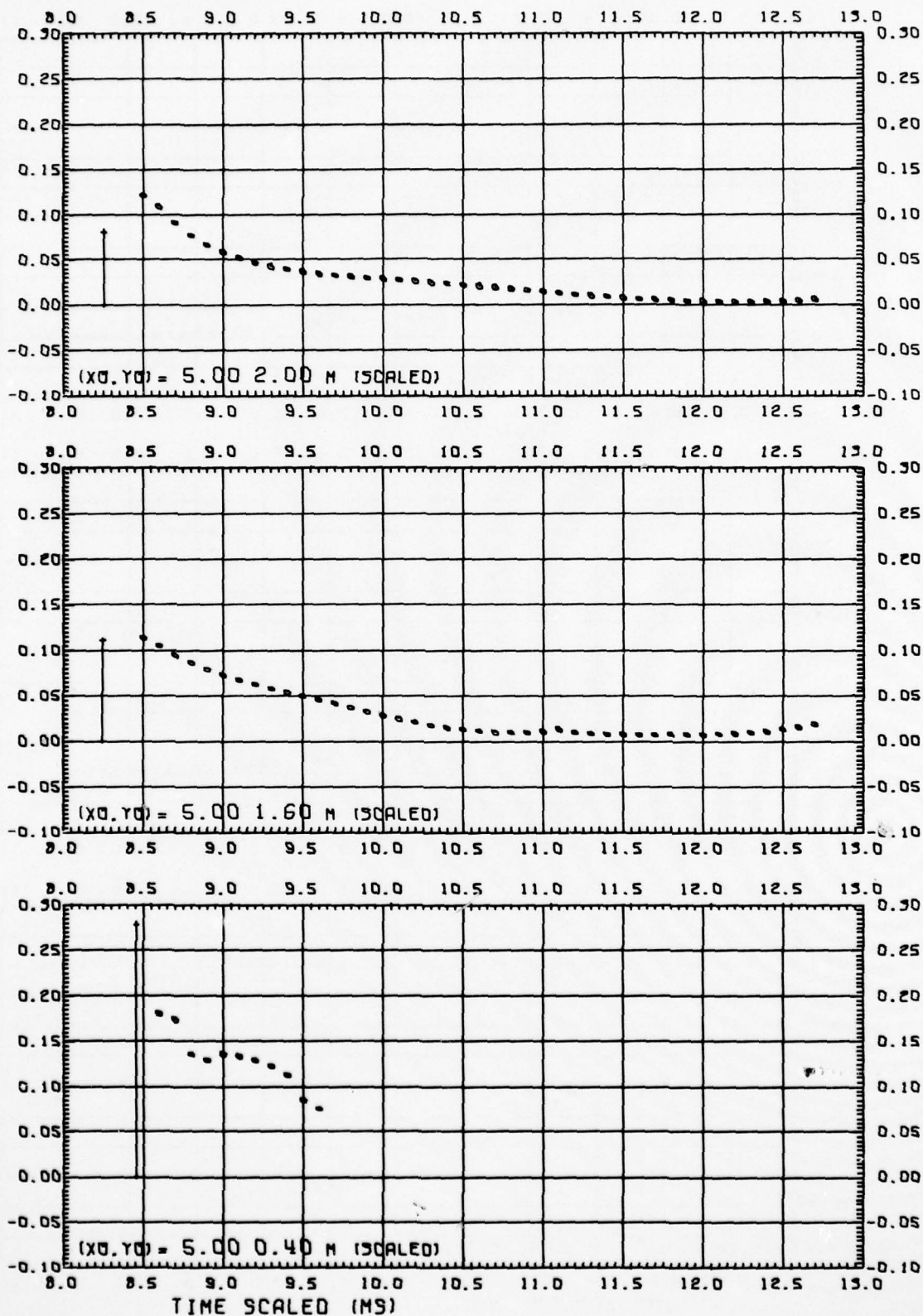


Fig. 26.5 DYNAMIC PRESSURE, DIPOLE WEST/11

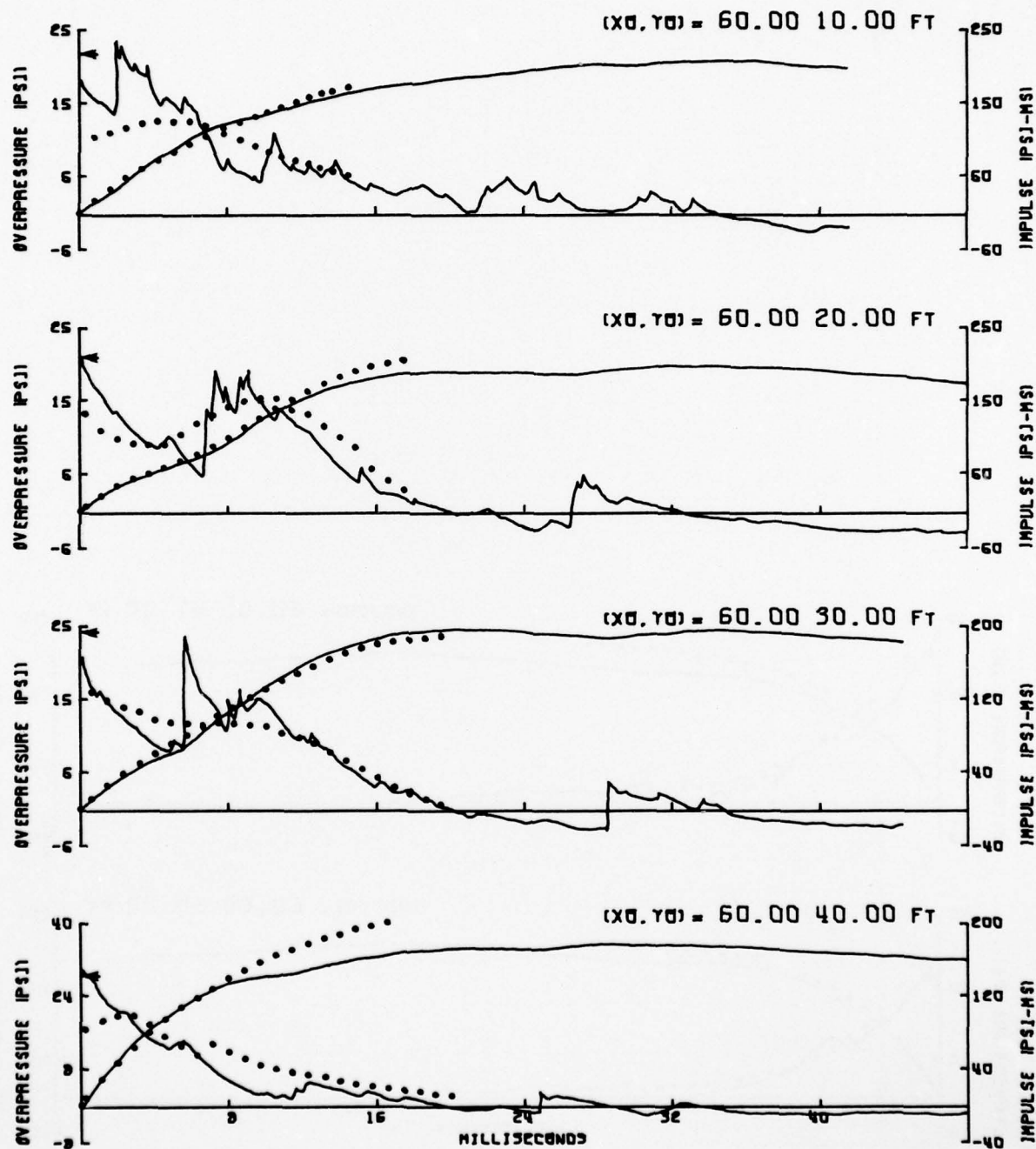


Fig. 27.1 DIPOLE WEST/11 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE

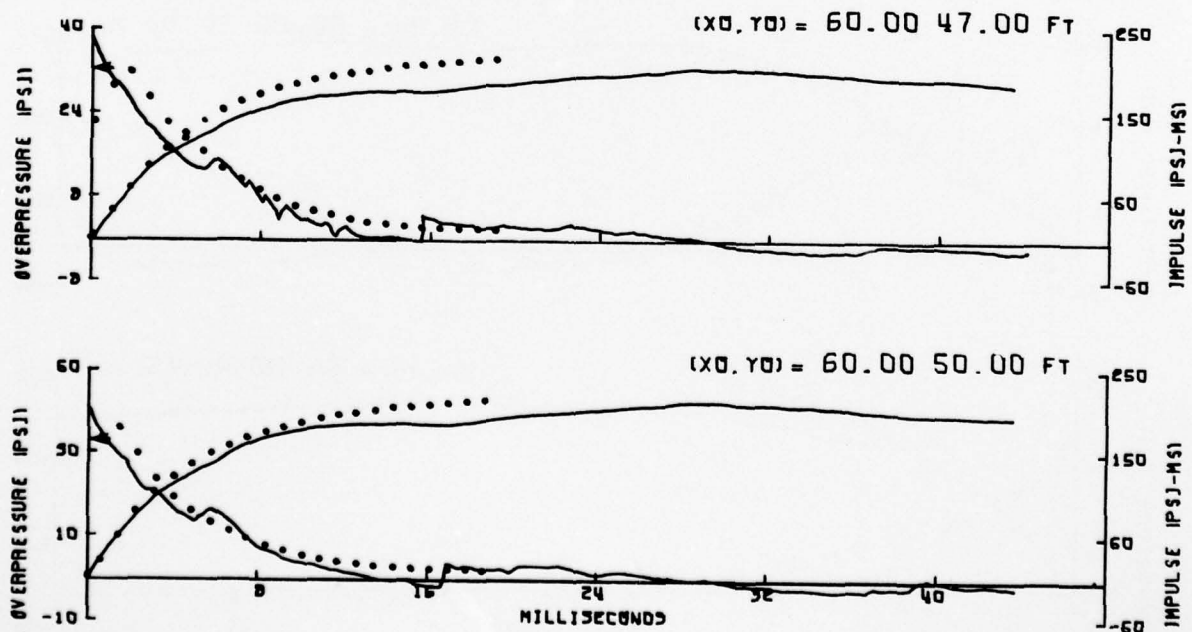


Fig. 27.2 DIPOLE WEST/11 HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURE

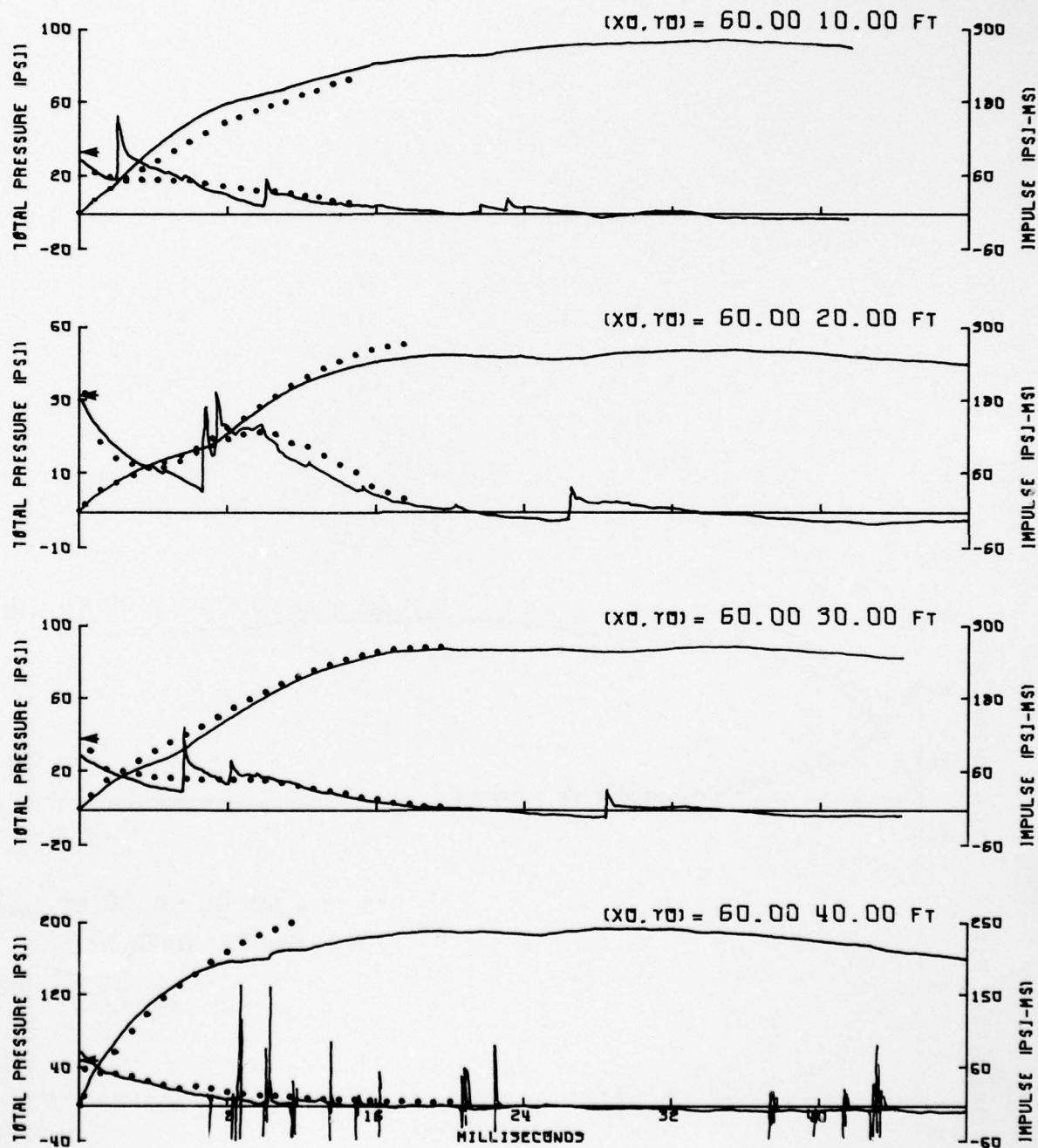


Fig. 27.3 DIPOLE WEST/11 TOTAL PRESSURE

AD-A058 377

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO ALBUQUERQUE N MEX TEMPO
PHOTOGRAMMETRY OF THE PARTICLE TRAJECTORIES ON DIPOLE WEST SHOT--ETC(U)
MAR 78 J M DEWEY, D J MCMILLIN, D TRILL

F/G 18/3

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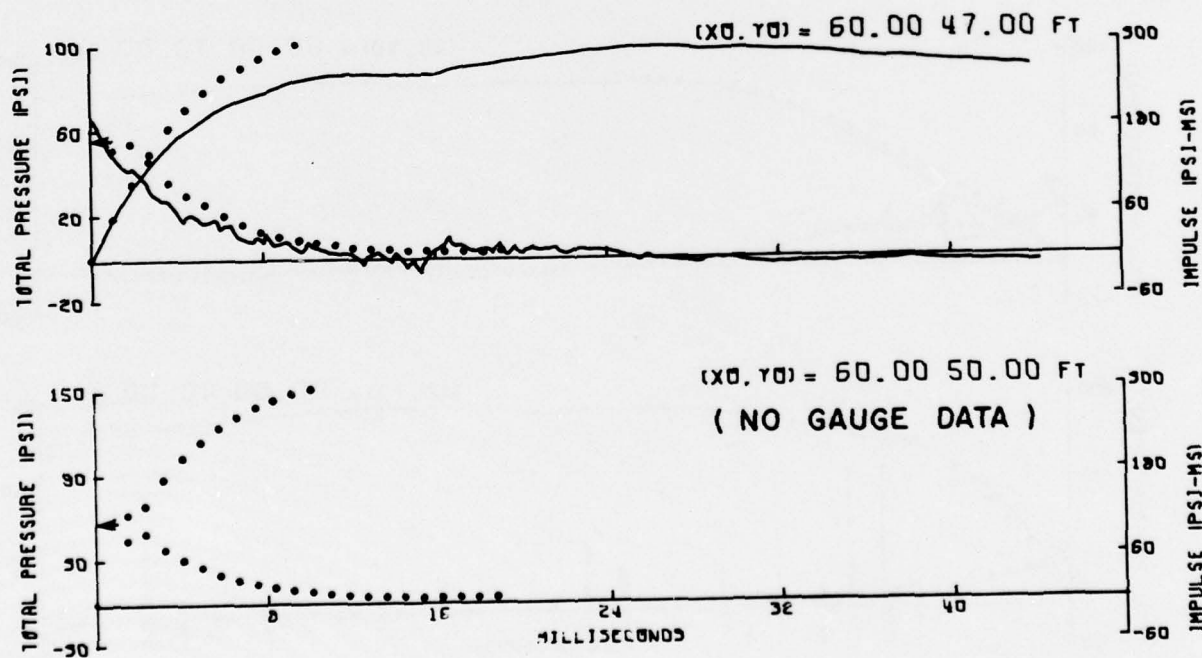


Fig. 27.4 DIPOLE WEST/11 TOTAL PRESSURE

TABLE 1

SURVEY DATA LIST

DIPLOLE WEST/11

/A730120

PT. NAME	BEARING	DISTANCE	COORD. E	COORD. N	COORD. H
G ZERO B	0. 0. 0	0.0	2000.000	2000.000	2316.320
G ZERO C	234.28.52	0.680	1994.440	1999.606	2316.320
B.CHARGE	234.28.52	0.680	1999.599	1999.598	2316.320
T.CHARGE	237.35.50	0.793	1999.440	1999.606	2340.295
MCP	180. 2.47	593.713	1999.351	1999.590	2390.419
WF5/295			1993.289	1401.290	2313.750
VP 1A	333.24.43	106.193	2003.245	1389.888	2340.643
VP 1B	333.24.40	106.422	1952.548	2095.032	2549.823
VP 2A	317.56.24	121.905	1952.533	2095.250	2363.752
VP 2B	317.48.50	122.407	1913.429	2090.592	2345.640
VP 3A	305.13.51	149.196	1878.448	2090.878	2383.605
VP 3B	305.12.35	149.142	1878.275	2089.514	2348.379
W 1	257.20.55	33.586	1865.259	2089.176	2383.340
W 2	260.21.43	70.394	1930.578	1992.289	2318.150
W 3	261.29.48	105.199	1895.935	1988.344	2319.070
300 W1	183.33.57	314.780	1979.184	1984.683	2317.350
300 W2	187.40.48	320.020	1956.559	1985.909	2330.730
1-20.10	94. 7.37	19.375	2019.774	1682.941	2330.280
1-20.20	84.12.46	19.889	2019.792	2002.002	2420.369
1-20.30	84. 8.44	19.354	2019.754	2001.966	2355.381
1-20.40	84. 4.43	19.319	2019.717	2001.987	2346.398
1-20.50	83.56.22	19.792	2019.683	2002.008	2356.412
1-20.53	84. 6.13	19.716	2019.613	2002.071	2365.338
1-30.10	69.25. 1	29.023	2027.171	2002.014	2369.343
1-30.20	68.23. 2	30.020	2027.910	2010.202	2326.517
1-30.30	68.29.34	30.019	2027.945	2011.055	2336.462
1-30.40	68.36. 6	30.017	2027.950	2010.964	2348.242
1-30.50	68.46.45	30.039	2028.023	2010.944	2356.023
1-30.53	68.44.54	30.042	2028.024	2010.818	2366.458
				2010.823	2369.426

BEARING IN DEGREES, MINUTES AND SECONDS, AND DISTANCE IN FEET
 COORDINATES EAST AND NORTH AND ELEVATION IN FEET
 NUMBER OF POINTS LISTED ABOVE IS 30

SUNDY DATA LIST

TE = 2.4 DEG F, P = 13.7 PSI, RH = 60.0 %, SVP = 1.0 MM, W = 1000.0 LBS
 SCALING TO WOE 2.2 LBS USING FACTORS S = 8.073 AND C = 1.049 FT/MSEC
 CALCULATED DISTANCE BETWEEN B.CHARGE AND G.ZERO B IS 23.975 FEET CM
 CALCULATED DISTANCE BETWEEN B.CHARGE AND T.CHARGE IS 90.124 FEET CS
 CALCULATED DISTANCE BETWEEN G.ZERO AND G.ZERO C IS 0.723 FEET
 PENTOLITE SPHERES, FIRED 08 NOV 73, SIMULTANEOUSLY

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TABLE 2

PHOTOGRAMMETRICS

DIPLOLE WEST/11 WF5/295 30°

/A730120

CAMERA POSITION IS 2003.2 FEET EAST, 1399.9 FEET NORTH AND 2340.6 FEET ELEVATION
 OPTICAL AXIS IS ORIENTED -0.867 DEGREES EAST OF NORTH AND 0.652 DEGREES UPWARD
 OBJECT PLANE INCLUDES G-250 C AND IS 508.5 FEET FROM CAMERA ALONG OPTICAL AXIS

CALIBRATION DATA TRANSFORMED TO THE OBJECT PLANE IN FEET

PT. NAME	COORD. X	COORD. Y	SHIFT X	SHIFT Y	
B-CHARGE	68.839	-6.844	0.619	-0.431	
VP 1A	27.486	0.330	2.064	-0.239	
VP 1B	27.257	29.639	2.189	0.341	
VP 2A	-0.353	-0.263	0.497	0.206	
VP 2B	-0.971	29.661	0.575	0.253	
VP 3A	-34.455	-0.343	-0.057	0.047	
VP 3B	-34.767	29.149	0.077	0.494	
A 1	34.855	-29.539	0.000	-0.000	REFERENCE POINT P1
A 2	-0.440	-29.501	0.203	-0.110	
A 3	-35.204	-30.315	-0.002	-0.001	REFERENCE POINT P2
300 W1	24.105	-27.047	-0.009	-0.012	REFERENCE POINT P3, P5
300 W2	-22.242	-28.089	0.003	0.098	
1-20.10	89.792	-20.903	0.138	-0.238	
1-20.20	89.819	-10.752	0.132	-0.437	
1-20.30	89.642	-0.734	0.253	-0.443	
1-20.40	89.483	9.157	0.358	-0.325	
1-20.50	89.518	18.989	0.271	-0.244	
1-20.53	89.494	22.185	0.220	-0.438	
1-30.40	97.939	16.252	-0.128	-3.008	
1-30.50	97.878	18.984	-0.003	-0.442	
1-30.53	97.937	22.071	-0.070	-0.602	
AVERAGES			0.350	-0.504	

X-AXIS IS PARALLEL TO HORIZONTAL PLANE WITH ORIGIN WHERE
 OPTICAL AXIS INTERSECTS OBJECT PLANE. SHIFTS GIVE POINT
 POSITIONS WHICH ARE CALCULATED DIRECTLY FROM SURVEY DATA

MAXIMUM CALIBRATION ERROR SCALED= 0.080 FEET

MAXIMUM CAMERA ORIENTATION ERROR= 0.011 FEET

TOTAL ERRORS IN THE OBJECT PLANE= 0.091 FEET

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TABLE 3

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DIPLOLE WEST/11 WF5/295 304

STATIC ZERO = 3.90 CM
ACTUAL ZERO = 4.24 CM
FRAME LENGTH = 0.94625 CM

FRAME NO.	5-MSLC DISTANCE	FILE SPEED
-31	15.47 CM	3270./5SLC
69	15.32 CM	3344./5SLC
169	16.12 CM	3407./5SLC
269	16.44 CM	3475./5SLC
369	16.74 CM	3538./5SLC
469	16.98 CM	3589./5SLC
AVERAGES	16.26 CM	3437./5SLC

STATIC ZERO IS CONSTANT FOR THE CAMERA
OTHER DATA ARE OBTAINED BY MEASUREMENT

FRAME TIMES IN MILLISECONDS FOR FRAMES 1 THROUGH 380 ARE:

1	0.4	1.0	4	1.3	5	1.6	6	1.9	7	2.2	8	2.5	9	2.8	10	3.1
11	3.4	4.0	14	4.4	15	4.7	16	5.0	17	5.3	18	5.6	19	5.9	20	6.2
21	6.5	7.1	24	7.4	25	7.7	26	8.0	27	8.3	28	8.6	29	8.9	30	9.2
31	9.5	10.1	34	10.4	35	10.7	36	11.0	37	11.3	38	11.6	39	11.9	40	12.2
41	12.5	13.1	44	13.4	45	13.7	46	14.0	47	14.3	48	14.6	49	14.9	50	15.2
51	15.5	16.1	54	16.4	55	16.7	56	17.0	57	17.3	58	17.6	59	17.9	60	18.2
61	18.5	19.1	64	19.4	65	19.7	66	20.0	67	20.3	68	20.6	69	20.9	70	21.2
71	21.5	22.1	74	22.4	75	22.7	76	23.0	77	23.3	78	23.6	79	23.9	80	24.2
81	24.5	25.1	84	25.4	85	25.7	86	26.0	87	26.3	88	26.6	89	26.9	90	27.2
91	27.5	28.1	94	28.4	95	28.7	96	29.0	97	29.3	98	29.6	99	29.9	100	30.2
101	30.4	31.0	104	31.3	105	31.6	106	31.9	107	32.2	108	32.5	109	32.8	110	33.1
111	33.4	34.0	114	34.3	115	34.6	116	34.9	117	35.2	118	35.5	119	35.8	120	36.1
121	36.4	37.0	124	37.3	125	37.6	126	37.9	127	38.2	128	38.5	129	38.8	130	39.1
131	39.3	39.9	134	40.2	135	40.5	136	40.8	137	41.1	138	41.4	139	41.7	140	42.0
141	42.3	42.9	144	43.2	145	43.5	146	43.7	147	44.0	148	44.3	149	44.6	150	44.9
151	45.2	45.8	154	46.1	155	46.4	156	46.7	157	47.0	158	47.3	159	47.6	160	47.9
161	48.2	48.8	164	49.1	165	49.4	166	49.6	167	49.9	168	50.2	169	50.5	170	50.8
171	51.1	51.7	174	52.0	175	52.3	176	52.6	177	52.9	178	53.2	179	53.5	180	53.8
181	54.0	54.6	184	54.9	185	55.2	186	55.5	187	55.8	188	56.1	189	56.4	190	56.7
191	57.0	57.5	194	57.8	195	58.1	196	58.4	197	58.7	198	59.0	199	59.3	200	59.6
201	59.9	60.5	204	60.8	205	61.0	206	61.3	207	61.6	208	61.9	209	62.2	210	62.5
211	62.8	63.4	214	63.7	215	64.0	216	64.2	217	64.5	218	64.8	219	65.1	220	65.4
221	65.7	66.3	224	66.6	225	66.9	226	67.2	227	67.5	228	67.8	229	68.1	230	68.4
231	68.6	69.2	234	69.5	235	69.8	236	70.1	237	70.4	238	70.7	239	71.0	240	71.3
241	71.6	72.2	244	72.4	245	72.7	246	73.0	247	73.3	248	73.6	249	73.9	250	74.2
251	74.5	75.1	254	75.4	255	75.7	256	76.0	257	76.3	258	76.6	259	76.9	260	77.2
261	77.3	77.9	264	78.1	265	78.4	266	78.7	267	79.0	268	79.3	269	79.6	270	79.9
271	80.2	80.8	274	81.0	275	81.3	276	81.6	277	81.9	278	82.2	279	82.5	280	82.8
281	83.0	83.6	284	83.9	285	84.2	286	84.5	287	84.8	288	85.1	289	85.4	290	85.7
291	85.9	86.5	294	86.8	295	87.0	296	87.3	297	87.6	298	87.9	299	88.2	300	88.5
301	88.8	89.3	304	89.6	305	89.9	306	90.2	307	90.5	308	90.8	309	91.1	310	91.4
311	91.6	92.2	314	92.5	315	92.8	316	93.0	317	93.3	318	93.6	319	93.9	320	94.2
321	94.5	95.0	324	95.3	325	95.6	326	95.9	327	96.2	328	96.5	329	96.8	330	97.1
331	97.3	97.9	334	98.2	335	98.5	336	98.7	337	99.0	338	99.3	339	99.6	340	99.9
341	100.2	100.7	344	101.0	345	101.3	346	101.6	347	101.9	348	102.1	349	102.4	350	102.7
351	103.0	103.6	354	103.8	355	104.1	356	104.4	357	104.7	358	105.0	359	105.3	360	105.6
361	105.8	106.1	364	106.7	365	107.0	366	107.2	367	107.5	368	107.8	369	108.1	370	108.4
371	108.7	109.2	374	109.5	375	109.8	376	110.1	377	110.4	378	110.7	379	111.0	380	111.3

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TABLE 4

/A780120

SMALL PUFF GRID 1220

DIPLOE WEST/11 WF5/29D 30°

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE T = -19.11 DEGREES CELSIUS
RELATIVE HUMIDITY RH = 94.34 KILOPASCALS
VAPOR PRESSURE VP = 69.0 PER CENT
AMBIENT SP-ED O. SOUND C = 319.039 METERS/SECOND
CHARGE WEIGHT W = 499.9 KILOGRAMS
CHARGE HEIGHT H = 7.31 METERS
SEPARATION ΔS = 7.94 METERS
SCALING FACTOR SF = 8.0730
SCALING TO CHARGE WEIGHT WOE = 1.0 KILOGRAMS

INITIAL PUFF POSITIONS, TIMES OF ARRIVAL, AND PUFF PARTICLE VELOCITIES DERIVED BY TRAJECTORY FITTING													
PUFF NUMBER	X-POS METERS	Y-POS METERS	T-POS METERS	X-SCALS METERS	Y-SCALS METERS	T-SCALS METERS	U-SCAL METERS	V-SCAL METERS	W-SCAL METERS	REGION			
1	8.813	17.277	5.863	1.092	2.140	0.982	1.153	-1.204	1.971	2	1.274	1.971	1.274
2	8.704	15.862	6.769	1.078	1.965	0.788	1.453	-0.912	1.716	1	1.363	1.716	1.363
3	8.626	14.208	6.769	1.069	1.760	0.788	1.413	-0.639	1.551	1	1.248	1.551	1.248
4	8.568	12.603	5.863	1.051	1.561	0.577	1.329	1.250	1.857	1	1.158	1.857	1.158
5	8.462	11.287	4.956	1.048	1.398	0.577	1.276	0.734	2.019	1	1.112	2.019	1.112
6	8.353	9.709	4.048	1.036	1.227	0.542	1.107	0.279	2.231	1	1.048	2.231	1.048
7	8.362	8.572	3.443	1.026	1.062	0.471	1.043	-0.201	2.495	1	1.027	2.495	1.027
8	8.281	6.952	3.443	1.000	0.865	0.401	1.115	-0.655	1.132	1	1.029	1.132	1.029
9	8.076	5.368	3.443	1.014	0.665	0.542	1.654	-0.932	1.635	1	1.099	1.635	1.099
10	7.992	3.821	4.956	0.990	0.482	0.542	2.149	-1.238	2.354	1	1.158	2.354	1.158
11	7.931	2.461	6.769	0.982	0.305	0.717	1.194	-1.259	1.750	1	1.259	1.750	1.259
12	11.629	17.053	9.785	1.441	2.112	1.139	1.003	-1.136	1.510	1	1.595	1.510	1.595
13	11.561	15.782	10.388	1.432	1.955	1.209	1.132	-0.700	2.204	2	1.436	2.204	1.436
14	11.604	14.372	10.388	1.437	1.790	1.209	1.377	-0.158	1.331	2	1.436	1.331	1.436
15	11.422	12.811	9.183	1.415	1.587	1.009	1.040	0.597	1.388	4	1.439	1.388	1.439
16	11.351	11.365	8.580	1.428	1.408	0.993	1.263	0.676	1.200	1	1.570	1.200	1.570
17	11.381	9.839	7.975	1.410	1.225	0.993	1.263	0.676	1.332	1	1.514	1.332	1.514
18	11.220	8.151	7.373	1.390	1.010	0.993	1.681	0.459	1.742	1	1.446	1.742	1.446
19	11.098	6.368	7.071	1.375	0.851	0.823	1.982	0.397	1.394	1	1.394	1.394	1.394
20	11.047	5.242	6.769	1.368	0.649	0.788	1.993	-0.164	1.376	1	1.376	1.376	1.376
21	11.064	3.873	7.373	1.370	0.480	0.858	1.993	-0.416	1.392	1	1.392	1.392	1.392
22	10.795	2.336	7.675	1.337	0.289	0.893	1.194	-0.529	1.250	1	1.472	1.250	1.472
23	14.504	17.309	13.998	1.797	2.144	1.664	0.801	-0.408	0.960	1	1.912	0.960	1.912
24	14.477	15.814	14.294	1.793	1.959	1.664	1.009	-0.194	1.055	1	1.777	1.055	1.777
25	14.336	14.439	13.998	1.779	1.789	1.529	1.382	-0.194	1.332	2	1.777	1.332	1.777
26	14.198	12.763	13.998	1.759	1.551	1.529	1.445	-0.248	1.438	4	1.834	1.438	1.834
27	14.168	11.051	12.194	1.755	1.369	1.419	1.445	-0.404	1.438	1	1.815	1.438	1.815
28	14.175	9.532	12.194	1.756	1.181	1.419	0.831	0.350	0.924	1	1.815	0.924	1.815
29	14.132	8.093	12.194	1.775	1.002	1.419	1.442	0.072	0.924	1	1.775	0.924	1.775
30	14.132	7.012	12.194	1.781	0.869	1.419	1.540	-0.018	1.444	1	1.775	1.444	1.775
31	14.379	5.609	12.194	1.781	0.695	1.419	1.540	-0.018	1.444	1	1.775	1.444	1.775
32	13.983	3.750	13.096	1.733	0.465	1.419	1.356	-0.095	1.359	1	1.794	1.359	1.794
33	14.034	2.397	13.096	1.738	0.297	1.419	0.834	-0.343	1.359	1	1.794	1.359	1.794
34	14.115	0.361	14.598	1.748	0.107	1.419	0.834	-0.343	1.359	1	1.794	1.359	1.794
35	16.403	15.730	16.999	2.032	2.139	1.699	0.921	-0.536	0.921	1	1.922	0.921	1.922
36	16.403	14.297	16.999	2.032	1.978	1.699	1.194	-0.536	1.009	1	1.922	1.009	1.922
37	16.403	12.848	16.999	2.049	1.771	1.699	0.804	-0.177	1.227	1	1.922	1.227	1.922
38	16.403	11.310	15.799	2.049	1.592	1.699	1.028	-0.022	0.824	1	2.034	0.824	2.034
39	16.403	9.874	15.799	2.049	1.401	1.699	0.874	-0.171	0.891	5	2.034	0.891	2.034
40	16.403	8.491	15.799	2.049	1.223	1.699	1.043	-0.464	0.142	4	2.034	0.142	2.034
41	16.403	7.012	15.799	2.049	1.052	1.699	0.740	-0.073	0.343	1	2.034	0.343	2.034
42	16.403	5.609	15.799	2.049	0.869	1.699	1.043	-0.073	0.343	1	2.034	0.343	2.034
43	16.403	4.217	15.799	2.049	0.695	1.699	1.043	-0.073	0.343	1	2.034	0.343	2.034
44	16.403	2.825	15.799	2.049	0.521	1.699	1.043	-0.073	0.343	1	2.034	0.343	2.034
45	16.403	1.433	15.799	2.049	0.349	1.699	1.043	-0.073	0.343	1	2.034	0.343	2.034
46	16.403	0.041	15.799	2.049	0.175	1.699	1.043	-0.073	0.343	1	2.034	0.343	2.034

TABLE 4 continued

47	15.189	2.542	16.099	2.005	0.315	1.373	0.261	-0.413	0.697	2.097	0.098	175
48	15.022	0.303	17.299	1.297	0.108	2.013	0.513	-0.057	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
49	15.544	17.339	21.193	2.297	2.148	2.406	0.236	-0.057	1.251	1.251	0.318	44
50	15.027	15.126	21.784	2.307	1.948	2.535	1.264	-0.110	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
51	15.574	14.226	20.991	2.301	1.702	2.535	0.966	-0.047	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
52	15.463	12.719	20.592	2.287	1.576	2.596	1.003	-0.065	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
53	15.444	11.141	20.592	2.255	1.386	2.596	0.839	-0.049	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
54	15.353	9.691	20.293	2.283	1.260	2.362	0.673	-0.134	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
55	15.428	6.422	20.293	2.283	1.043	2.362	0.901	-0.119	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
56	15.428	6.422	20.293	2.283	0.843	2.362	0.959	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
57	15.164	5.234	20.293	2.255	0.655	2.362	1.072	-0.237	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
58	15.201	4.376	20.293	2.255	0.505	2.362	0.666	-0.150	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
59	15.074	2.416	20.293	2.239	0.302	2.362	0.666	-0.252	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
60	15.986	1.344	20.293	2.229	0.129	2.362	0.670	-0.432	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
61	15.986	17.339	25.668	2.593	2.186	2.593	0.975	-0.134	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
62	15.986	16.013	25.370	2.580	1.984	2.593	1.107	-0.022	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
63	15.986	14.038	25.370	2.576	1.816	2.593	1.205	-0.036	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
64	15.986	12.338	25.370	2.577	1.596	2.593	1.167	-0.038	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
65	15.986	11.423	25.668	2.561	1.416	2.593	1.064	-0.032	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
66	15.986	10.055	25.668	2.561	1.245	2.593	0.744	-0.034	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
67	15.986	8.445	25.370	2.565	1.045	2.593	1.267	-0.214	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
68	15.986	7.039	25.370	2.565	0.874	2.593	1.068	-0.121	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
69	15.986	5.681	25.370	2.551	0.704	2.593	1.068	-0.252	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
70	15.986	4.142	25.370	2.550	0.513	2.593	1.068	-0.352	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
71	15.986	2.935	25.370	2.517	0.320	2.593	0.836	-0.234	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
72	15.986	0.974	25.370	2.503	0.121	2.593	0.633	-0.134	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
73	15.986	17.487	31.025	2.852	2.166	3.010	1.259	-0.132	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
74	15.986	15.702	31.025	2.838	1.945	3.010	1.183	-0.044	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
75	15.986	14.261	31.025	2.827	1.767	3.010	1.148	-0.171	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
76	15.986	13.015	31.025	2.834	1.612	3.010	1.148	-0.134	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
77	15.986	11.415	31.025	2.834	1.414	3.010	0.871	-0.134	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
78	15.986	10.132	31.025	2.834	1.255	3.010	0.999	-0.137	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
79	15.986	8.430	31.025	2.809	1.044	3.010	0.640	-0.137	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
80	15.986	7.002	31.025	2.795	0.875	3.010	1.067	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
81	15.986	5.458	31.025	2.734	0.676	3.010	0.687	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
82	15.986	4.147	31.025	2.775	0.519	3.010	0.687	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
83	15.986	2.932	31.025	2.775	0.314	3.010	0.732	-0.116	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
84	15.986	17.328	33.400	3.073	2.146	3.837	1.022	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
85	15.986	15.685	33.400	3.059	1.943	3.837	0.927	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
86	15.986	14.191	33.400	3.081	1.758	3.837	0.962	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
87	15.986	12.787	33.400	3.051	1.584	3.837	0.734	-0.138	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
88	15.986	11.293	33.400	3.044	1.399	3.837	0.820	-0.114	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
89	15.986	9.805	33.400	3.047	1.215	3.837	0.724	-0.139	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
90	15.986	8.399	33.400	3.036	1.040	3.837	0.450	-0.032	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
91	15.986	6.930	33.400	3.028	0.865	3.837	0.268	-0.031	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
92	15.986	5.460	33.400	3.028	0.676	3.837	0.461	-0.030	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
93	15.986	3.992	33.400	3.019	0.494	3.837	0.528	-0.021	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
94	15.986	2.440	33.400	3.017	0.302	3.837	0.470	-0.031	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
95	15.986	0.901	33.400	3.023	0.112	3.837	0.393	-0.035	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
96	15.986	17.231	36.659	3.245	2.134	4.260	0.735	-0.106	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
97	15.986	15.610	36.659	3.245	1.934	4.260	0.841	-0.077	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
98	15.986	14.234	36.659	3.244	1.703	4.260	0.914	-0.077	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
99	15.986	12.749	36.659	3.250	1.531	4.260	0.917	-0.077	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
100	15.986	11.189	36.659	3.231	1.386	4.260	0.736	-0.113	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
101	15.986	9.692	36.659	3.234	1.183	4.260	0.623	-0.110	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
102	15.986	8.379	36.659	3.211	1.038	4.260	0.453	-0.176	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
103	15.986	6.843	36.659	3.217	0.848	4.260	0.304	-0.101	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
104	15.986	5.477	36.659	3.210	0.678	4.260	0.347	-0.037	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
105	15.986	3.819	36.659	3.221	0.473	4.260	0.441	-0.034	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
106	15.986	2.305	36.659	3.206	0.286	4.260	0.534	-0.031	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
107	15.986	0.775	36.659	3.198	0.096	4.260	0.633	-0.111	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
108	15.986	17.160	39.912	3.454	1.945	4.679	0.753	-0.154	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
109	15.986	15.699	39.912	3.443	1.758	4.679	0.673	-0.154	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
110	15.986	14.194	40.207	3.443	1.584	4.679	0.673	-0.154	0.251	1.251	0.318	44
111	15.986	12.719	40.207	3.443	1.414	4.679	0.673	-0.154	0.251	1.251	0.318	44

TABLE 4 continued

112	27.733	12.534	39.212	3.435	1.535	4.543	0.619	0.051	0.021	3.443	4
113	27.718	11.173	40.207	3.433	1.535	4.543	0.619	-0.114	0.021	3.443	4
114	27.712	9.745	40.207	3.433	1.535	4.543	0.619	-0.200	0.021	3.443	4
115	27.706	8.320	41.389	3.433	1.535	4.543	0.619	-0.133	0.021	3.443	4
116	27.706	6.820	39.912	3.430	0.601	4.545	0.652	-0.020	0.052	3.432	1
117	27.706	5.337	39.912	3.430	0.601	4.545	0.652	-0.019	0.104	3.473	3
118	27.734	3.349	41.534	3.398	0.477	4.851	0.481	0.047	0.480	3.432	3
119	27.731	2.378	40.794	3.392	0.477	4.851	0.481	0.047	0.501	3.404	3
120	29.066	17.339	43.158	3.600	2.143	5.022	0.493	0.093	0.501	3.404	3
121	29.066	15.672	43.158	3.600	2.143	5.022	0.493	0.093	0.501	3.404	3
122	29.066	14.074	43.158	3.625	1.743	5.022	0.493	0.093	0.501	3.404	3
123	29.064	12.630	43.158	3.603	1.535	5.022	0.690	0.007	0.731	3.626	5
124	29.064	11.126	43.158	3.593	1.378	5.022	0.774	0.007	0.690	3.614	4
125	29.064	9.993	43.158	3.617	1.238	5.022	0.465	-0.051	0.492	3.624	4
126	28.968	8.265	43.158	3.588	1.024	5.022	0.216	-0.147	0.472	3.669	4
127	28.968	6.729	45.515	3.592	0.833	5.228	0.627	-0.037	0.279	3.682	4
128	28.968	5.342	44.926	3.588	0.633	5.228	0.415	-0.013	0.335	3.734	4
129	28.968	3.314	44.926	3.586	0.422	5.228	0.312	0.085	0.324	3.648	3
130	28.968	2.311	46.592	3.531	0.280	5.434	1.028	0.137	0.324	3.617	3
131	30.749	17.062	46.592	3.808	2.113	5.434	0.597	0.031	0.597	3.817	3
132	30.862	15.577	46.592	3.823	1.930	5.434	0.632	0.011	0.632	3.824	5
133	30.862	14.052	46.592	3.801	1.741	5.434	0.549	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
134	30.862	12.564	46.592	3.799	1.535	5.434	0.532	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
135	30.862	11.195	46.592	3.799	1.387	5.434	0.532	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
136	30.862	9.739	46.592	3.794	1.209	5.434	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
137	30.862	8.230	47.281	3.775	1.037	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
138	30.862	6.739	48.750	3.775	0.833	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
139	30.862	5.230	48.750	3.775	0.633	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
140	30.862	3.739	48.750	3.775	0.422	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
141	30.862	2.230	48.750	3.775	0.216	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
142	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
143	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
144	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
145	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
146	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
147	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
148	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
149	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
150	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
151	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
152	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
153	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
154	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
155	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
156	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
157	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
158	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
159	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
160	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
161	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
162	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
163	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
164	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
165	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
166	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
167	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
168	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
169	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
170	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
171	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
172	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
173	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
174	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
175	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
176	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
177	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
178	30.862	0.739	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4
179	30.862	0.230	48.750	3.775	0.012	5.522	0.543	-0.030	0.632	3.802	4

TABLE 4 continued

121	36.963	17.161	62.789	4.574	2.120	7.107	0.439	0.032	0.022	4.574	5.004
122	36.970	17.170	62.793	4.575	1.919	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.575	5.004
123	36.977	17.177	62.797	4.576	1.724	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.576	5.004
124	36.984	17.184	62.801	4.577	1.529	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.577	5.004
125	36.991	17.191	62.805	4.578	1.334	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.578	5.004
126	36.998	17.198	62.809	4.579	1.139	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.579	5.004
127	37.005	17.205	62.813	4.580	0.944	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.580	5.004
128	37.012	17.212	62.817	4.581	0.749	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.581	5.004
129	37.019	17.219	62.821	4.582	0.554	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.582	5.004
130	37.026	17.226	62.825	4.583	0.359	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.583	5.004
131	37.033	17.233	62.829	4.584	0.164	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.584	5.004
132	37.040	17.240	62.833	4.585	-0.031	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.585	5.004
133	37.047	17.247	62.837	4.586	-0.236	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.586	5.004
134	37.054	17.254	62.841	4.587	-0.441	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.587	5.004
135	37.061	17.261	62.845	4.588	-0.646	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.588	5.004
136	37.068	17.268	62.849	4.589	-0.851	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.589	5.004
137	37.075	17.275	62.853	4.590	-1.056	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.590	5.004
138	37.082	17.282	62.857	4.591	-1.261	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.591	5.004
139	37.089	17.289	62.861	4.592	-1.466	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.592	5.004
140	37.096	17.296	62.865	4.593	-1.671	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.593	5.004
141	37.103	17.303	62.869	4.594	-1.876	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.594	5.004
142	37.110	17.310	62.873	4.595	-2.081	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.595	5.004
143	37.117	17.317	62.877	4.596	-2.286	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.596	5.004
144	37.124	17.324	62.881	4.597	-2.491	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.597	5.004
145	37.131	17.331	62.885	4.598	-2.696	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.598	5.004
146	37.138	17.338	62.889	4.599	-2.901	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.599	5.004
147	37.145	17.345	62.893	4.600	-3.106	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.600	5.004
148	37.152	17.352	62.897	4.601	-3.311	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.601	5.004
149	37.159	17.359	62.901	4.602	-3.516	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.602	5.004
150	37.166	17.366	62.905	4.603	-3.721	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.603	5.004
151	37.173	17.373	62.909	4.604	-3.926	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.604	5.004
152	37.180	17.380	62.913	4.605	-4.131	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.605	5.004
153	37.187	17.387	62.917	4.606	-4.336	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.606	5.004
154	37.194	17.394	62.921	4.607	-4.541	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.607	5.004
155	37.201	17.401	62.925	4.608	-4.746	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.608	5.004
156	37.208	17.408	62.929	4.609	-4.951	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.609	5.004
157	37.215	17.415	62.933	4.610	-5.156	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.610	5.004
158	37.222	17.422	62.937	4.611	-5.361	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.611	5.004
159	37.229	17.429	62.941	4.612	-5.566	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.612	5.004
160	37.236	17.436	62.945	4.613	-5.771	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.613	5.004
161	37.243	17.443	62.949	4.614	-5.976	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.614	5.004
162	37.250	17.450	62.953	4.615	-6.181	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.615	5.004
163	37.257	17.457	62.957	4.616	-6.386	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.616	5.004
164	37.264	17.464	62.961	4.617	-6.591	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.617	5.004
165	37.271	17.471	62.965	4.618	-6.796	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.618	5.004
166	37.278	17.478	62.969	4.619	-7.001	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.619	5.004
167	37.285	17.485	62.973	4.620	-7.206	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.620	5.004
168	37.292	17.492	62.977	4.621	-7.411	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.621	5.004
169	37.299	17.499	62.981	4.622	-7.616	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.622	5.004
170	37.306	17.506	62.985	4.623	-7.821	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.623	5.004
171	37.313	17.513	62.989	4.624	-8.026	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.624	5.004
172	37.320	17.520	62.993	4.625	-8.231	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.625	5.004
173	37.327	17.527	62.997	4.626	-8.436	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.626	5.004
174	37.334	17.534	63.001	4.627	-8.641	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.627	5.004
175	37.341	17.541	63.005	4.628	-8.846	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.628	5.004
176	37.348	17.548	63.009	4.629	-9.051	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.629	5.004
177	37.355	17.555	63.013	4.630	-9.256	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.630	5.004
178	37.362	17.562	63.017	4.631	-9.461	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.631	5.004
179	37.369	17.569	63.021	4.632	-9.666	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.632	5.004
180	37.376	17.576	63.025	4.633	-9.871	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.633	5.004
181	37.383	17.583	63.029	4.634	-10.076	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.634	5.004
182	37.390	17.590	63.033	4.635	-10.281	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.635	5.004
183	37.397	17.597	63.037	4.636	-10.486	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.636	5.004
184	37.404	17.604	63.041	4.637	-10.691	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.637	5.004
185	37.411	17.611	63.045	4.638	-10.896	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.638	5.004
186	37.418	17.618	63.049	4.639	-11.101	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.639	5.004
187	37.425	17.625	63.053	4.640	-11.306	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.640	5.004
188	37.432	17.632	63.057	4.641	-11.511	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.641	5.004
189	37.439	17.639	63.061	4.642	-11.716	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.642	5.004
190	37.446	17.646	63.065	4.643	-11.921	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.643	5.004
191	37.453	17.653	63.069	4.644	-12.126	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.644	5.004
192	37.460	17.660	63.073	4.645	-12.331	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.645	5.004
193	37.467	17.667	63.077	4.646	-12.536	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.646	5.004
194	37.474	17.674	63.081	4.647	-12.741	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.647	5.004
195	37.481	17.681	63.085	4.648	-12.946	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.648	5.004
196	37.488	17.688	63.089	4.649	-13.151	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.649	5.004
197	37.495	17.695	63.093	4.650	-13.356	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.650	5.004
198	37.502	17.702	63.097	4.651	-13.561	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.651	5.004
199	37.509	17.709	63.101	4.652	-13.766	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.652	5.004
200	37.516	17.716	63.105	4.653	-13.971	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.653	5.004
201	37.523	17.723	63.109	4.654	-14.176	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.654	5.004
202	37.530	17.730	63.113	4.655	-14.381	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.655	5.004
203	37.537	17.737	63.117	4.656	-14.586	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.656	5.004
204	37.544	17.744	63.121	4.657	-14.791	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.657	5.004
205	37.551	17.751	63.125	4.658	-14.996	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.658	5.004
206	37.558	17.758	63.129	4.659	-15.201	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.659	5.004
207	37.565	17.765	63.133	4.660	-15.406	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.660	5.004
208	37.572	17.772	63.137	4.661	-15.611	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.661	5.004
209	37.579	17.779	63.141	4.662	-15.816	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.662	5.004
210	37.586	17.786	63.145	4.663	-16.021	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.663	5.004
211	37.593	17.793	63.149	4.664	-16.226	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.664	5.004
212	37.600	17.800	63.153	4.665	-16.431	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.665	5.004
213	37.607	17.807	63.157	4.666	-16.636	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.666	5.004
214	37.614	17.814	63.161	4.667	-16.841	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.667	5.004
215	37.621	17.821	63.165	4.668	-17.046	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.668	5.004
216	37.628	17.828	63.169	4.669	-17.251	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.669	5.004
217	37.635	17.835	63.173	4.670	-17.456	7.107	0.439	-0.015	0.022	4.670	5.004

TABLE 5.1 continued

20.293	18.276	18.552	0.277	2.361	2.298	1.401	1.322	124.724	0.647	1.794	57
20.392	18.318	18.592	-0.146	2.390	2.315	1.453	1.298	122.421	0.647	1.794	57
20.370	20.301	20.839	-0.033	2.952	2.531	1.364	1.004	94.705	0.535	1.627	70
25.370	20.329	20.839	0.012	2.952	2.531	1.364	1.004	94.705	0.535	1.627	70
25.370	20.735	20.839	0.102	2.952	2.531	1.364	1.004	94.705	0.535	1.627	70
25.370	20.595	20.839	0.243	2.952	2.531	1.364	1.004	94.705	0.535	1.627	70
25.370	20.450	20.839	0.243	2.952	2.531	1.364	1.004	94.705	0.535	1.627	70
25.370	20.790	20.839	0.118	2.952	2.531	1.364	1.004	94.705	0.535	1.627	70
31.025	21.054	21.233	0.439	3.610	2.378	1.364	0.990	93.373	0.535	1.627	70
31.025	22.701	22.238	0.194	3.610	2.378	1.364	0.990	93.373	0.535	1.627	70
31.025	22.502	22.238	0.337	3.610	2.378	1.364	0.990	93.373	0.535	1.627	70
31.025	22.554	22.238	0.696	3.610	2.378	1.364	0.990	93.373	0.535	1.627	70
33.103	24.428	24.093	0.335	3.852	2.984	1.277	0.792	74.713	0.437	1.503	80
33.400	24.513	24.214	-0.300	3.852	2.984	1.277	0.792	74.713	0.437	1.503	80
33.400	24.516	24.214	-0.322	3.852	2.984	1.277	0.792	74.713	0.437	1.503	80
36.955	25.577	25.247	-0.330	4.300	2.999	1.275	0.729	68.753	0.408	1.471	93
36.955	25.577	25.247	-0.330	4.300	2.999	1.275	0.729	68.753	0.408	1.471	93
39.612	27.710	25.647	-0.337	4.300	3.177	1.249	0.653	61.610	0.374	1.427	105
		25.819	-0.391	4.045	3.322	1.232	0.603	50.889	0.350	1.397	116
			0.280 RMS								

T IS TIME OF ARRIVAL AND R IS RADIAL PULSE POSITION COMPUTED AS $\sqrt{X^2 + Y^2}$ IN MACH UNITS. SHOCK FRONT SHAPE IS SPHERICAL. SHOCK AND PARTICLE VELOCITIES ARE EXPRESSED IN MACH UNITS. PRESSURE IS EXPRESSED IN KILOPASCALS. (1 MACH = 340.292 METERS/SECOND). PRESSURE IS PEAK OVERPRESSURE RATIO (P/P0) AND PEAK OVERPRESSURE (P-P0) IN KILOPASCALS. (1 KILOPASCAL = 101.325 KILOPASCALS). WHERE P IS AMBIENT PRESSURE. DENSITY IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY 0.

SCALED TIME = OBSERVED TIME MULTIPLIED BY (C/C0)^(1/3), WHERE C0 = 340.292 METERS/SECOND AND SCALED DISTANCE = OBSERVED DISTANCE DIVIDED BY (C/C0)^(1/3). WHERE C0 = 340.292 METERS/SECOND. SCALED VELOCITY = OBSERVED VELOCITY DIVIDED BY (C/C0)^(1/3). WHERE C0 = 340.292 METERS/SECOND. SCALED EVENT = STANFORD CHARGE. NO IN ATMOSPHERE WHERE C0 AND P0 ARE AMBIENT (T0 = 15 DEGREES CELSIUS). VELOCITY, PRESSURE, AND DENSITY, ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

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TABLE 5.2

SMOKE FRONT DATA DIPOLE WEST/11 WFS/295 30" SMOKE PUFF GRID 1230 R2 /A780120

PRIMARY FRONT FROM UPPER CHARGE

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE T = -12.11 DEGREES CELSIUS
AMBIENT PRESSURE P = 94.14 KILOPASCALS
RELATIVE HUMIDITY RH = 63.0 PER CENT
WIND VELOCITY V = 0.03 KILOMETERS/SECOND
AMBIENT SOUND OF SOUND S = 319.889 METERS/SECOND
CHARGE WEIGHT W = 479.9 KILOGRAMS
SEPARATION #2 H = 7.31 METERS
SCALING FACTOR S = 8.0730
SCALING TO CHARGE WEIGHT WOE = 1.0 KILOGRAMS

SMOKE FRONT DATA COMPUTED FROM PARTICLE TRAJECTORY TIMES OF ARRIVAL
R-FIT = $A + B \cdot T + C \cdot \log(\alpha + T)$, ALPHA FIXED AT 1.0
USING WEIGHT = INVERSE OF RADIUS SQUARED

T-093 MSEC	R-093 METERS	R-FIT METERS	DIFFERENCE METERS	T-SCAL MSEC	R-SCAL METERS	SHOCK VELOCITY	PRESSURE RATIO	PRESSURE KPA	PARTICLE VELOCITY	DENSITY RATIO	PUFF NUMBER
5.863	10.288	10.320	0.032	0.682	1.278	2.160	4.306	406.278	1.420	2.904	1
6.769	10.998	10.940	-0.058	0.789	1.355	2.113	4.041	381.247	1.366	2.830	2
9.785	12.878	12.906	0.028	1.139	1.599	1.974	3.378	318.657	1.222	2.627	13
13.998	15.434	15.469	0.035	1.629	1.916	1.841	2.790	263.169	1.082	2.425	25
16.999	17.244	17.202	-0.042	1.973	2.131	1.774	2.504	236.264	1.008	2.317	37
			0.040 RMS								

T IS TIME OF ARRIVAL AND R IS RADIAL PUFF POSITION COMPUTED ASSUMING SHOCK FRONT SHAPE IS SPHERICAL.
SMOKE AND PARTICLE VELOCITIES ARE EXPRESSED IN MACH UNITS, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT SOUND SPEED.
PRESSURE IS PEAK OVERPRESSURE RATIO (P-MAX-P)/P, AND PEAK OVERPRESSURE (P-MAX-P) IN KILOPASCALS OBSERVED.
*HERE P IS AMBIENT PRESSURE. DENSITY IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY 3.

SCALED TIME OBSERVED TIME MULTIPLIED BY (C/C0)/S, WHERE C0 = 340.292 METERS/SECOND
AND SCALED DISTANCE OBSERVED DISTANCE DIVIDED BY S, WHERE S = 749.292 METERS/SECOND
WIND VELOCITY = 101.325 KILOPASCALS. (W, W0, AND P ARE DEFINED ABOVE.)
SCALED EVENT = STANDARD CHARGE W0 IN ATMOSPHERE WHERE C0 AND P0 ARE AMBIENT (T0 = 15 DEGREES CELSIUS).
VELOCITY, PRESSURE, AND DENSITY, EXPRESSED AS RATIOS, ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

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TABLE 5.3

SHOCK FRONT DATA										SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220										R4 /A780120									
DIPLOLE WEST/11 WFS/295 30°										MACH STEIN BLOW INTERACTION PLANE																			
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE T = -19.11 DEGREES CELSIUS																													
AMBIENT PRESSURE P = 94.34 KILOPASCALS																													
RELATIVE HUMIDITY RH = 60.0 PER CENT																													
VAPOR PRESSURE VP = 0.09 KILOPASCALS																													
AMBIENT SPEED OF SOUND C = 319.639 METERS/SECOND																													
CHARGE WEIGHT W = 489.9 KILOGRAMS																													
CHARGE HEIGHT H = 7.31 METERS																													
SEPARATION #2 HS = 7.54 METERS																													
SACMS SCALING FACTOR S = 8.0730																													
SCALING TO CHARGE WEIGHT WUE = 1.0 KILOGRAMS																													
SHOCK FRONT DATA COMPUTED FROM PARTICLE TRAJECTORY TIMES OF ARRIVAL																													
XPFIT = A * B * C * LOG(1 + (1 + C * S * T) / (C * S * T))																													
USING WEIGHT INVERSE OF RADIUS SQUARED																													
T-OBS MSEC	R-OBS METERS	R-RIT METERS	DIFFERENCE METERS	T-SCAL MSEC	R-SCAL METERS	SHOCK VELOCITY	PRESSURE RATIO	PRESSURE KPA	PARTICLE VELOCITY	DENSITY RATIO	PUFF NUMBER																		
10.338	11.618	11.693	0.074	1.209	1.448	2.466	5.929	559.310	1.717	3.293	15																		
13.993	14.343	14.313	-0.032	1.029	1.773	2.107	4.012	378.501	1.500	2.322	27																		
16.999	16.062	16.237	0.175	1.073	2.011	1.914	3.103	293.194	1.100	2.537	39																		
20.592	18.597	18.337	-0.260	2.396	2.271	1.753	2.419	223.930	0.735	2.234	52																		
23.941	18.588	19.504	0.916	2.431	2.292	1.742	2.374	223.930	0.735	2.234	51																		
25.370	20.802	20.896	0.095	2.932	2.588	1.608	1.849	174.432	0.521	2.043	63																		
25.698	20.971	21.049	0.078	2.937	2.588	1.608	1.822	171.865	0.513	2.033	65																		
25.698	20.904	21.049	0.145	2.937	2.587	1.599	1.832	171.865	0.513	2.032	64																		
31.035	23.149	23.693	0.544	3.610	2.935	1.494	1.438	135.687	0.253	1.832	77																		
31.035	22.905	23.693	0.788	3.610	2.935	1.494	1.438	135.687	0.253	1.832	75																		
33.400	24.341	24.814	0.473	3.887	3.074	1.459	1.315	124.083	0.244	1.731	89																		
33.400	24.897	24.814	-0.083	3.887	3.074	1.459	1.315	124.083	0.244	1.731	87																		
33.400	24.809	24.952	0.143	3.921	3.074	1.454	1.301	124.083	0.244	1.731	85																		
33.400	25.127	24.952	-0.175	3.921	3.074	1.454	1.301	124.083	0.244	1.731	83																		
33.400	26.059	26.311	0.252	4.266	3.359	1.418	1.173	111.140	0.234	1.720	102																		
33.400	26.193	26.311	-0.117	4.266	3.359	1.418	1.173	111.140	0.234	1.720	100																		
33.400	26.320	26.311	-0.009	4.266	3.359	1.418	1.173	111.140	0.234	1.720	101																		
33.400	26.157	26.311	0.154	4.266	3.359	1.418	1.173	111.140	0.234	1.720	103																		
33.400	26.738	26.445	-0.293	4.400	3.359	1.418	1.167	110.107	0.234	1.720	104																		
33.400	27.437	27.768	0.331	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	103																		
33.400	27.103	27.768	0.665	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	102																		
33.400	27.503	27.768	0.265	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	104																		
33.400	27.973	27.768	-0.205	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	101																		
33.400	28.523	27.768	-0.755	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	100																		
33.400	28.727	27.768	-0.959	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	99																		
33.400	29.132	27.768	-1.364	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	98																		
33.400	29.716	27.768	-1.948	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	97																		
33.400	30.254	27.768	-2.486	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	96																		
33.400	30.411	27.768	-2.643	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	95																		
33.400	30.593	27.768	-2.825	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	94																		
33.400	30.745	27.768	-2.977	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	93																		
33.400	30.897	27.768	-3.129	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	92																		
33.400	31.192	27.768	-3.424	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	91																		
33.400	31.626	27.768	-3.858	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	90																		
33.400	32.055	27.768	-4.287	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	89																		
33.400	32.472	27.768	-4.704	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	88																		
33.400	32.879	27.768	-5.111	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	87																		
33.400	33.272	27.768	-5.504	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	86																		
33.400	33.649	27.768	-5.881	4.595	3.359	1.384	1.058	105.797	0.229	1.692	85																		

TABLE 5.3 continued

51.099	32.792	32.563	-0.229	5.946	4.034	1.305	0.820	77.372	0.447	1.532	150
51.392	32.812	32.583	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	76.223	0.447	1.531	151
51.695	32.832	32.603	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	75.074	0.447	1.531	152
51.998	32.852	32.623	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	73.925	0.447	1.531	153
52.301	32.872	32.643	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	72.776	0.447	1.531	154
52.604	32.892	32.663	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	71.627	0.447	1.531	155
52.907	32.912	32.683	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	70.478	0.447	1.531	156
53.210	32.932	32.703	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	69.329	0.447	1.531	157
53.513	32.952	32.723	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	68.180	0.447	1.531	158
53.816	32.972	32.743	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	67.031	0.447	1.531	159
54.119	32.992	32.763	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	65.882	0.447	1.531	160
54.422	33.012	32.783	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	64.733	0.447	1.531	161
54.725	33.032	32.803	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	63.584	0.447	1.531	162
55.028	33.052	32.823	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	62.435	0.447	1.531	163
55.331	33.072	32.843	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	61.286	0.447	1.531	164
55.634	33.092	32.863	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	60.137	0.447	1.531	165
55.937	33.112	32.883	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	58.988	0.447	1.531	166
56.240	33.132	32.903	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	57.839	0.447	1.531	167
56.543	33.152	32.923	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	56.690	0.447	1.531	168
56.846	33.172	32.943	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	55.541	0.447	1.531	169
57.149	33.192	32.963	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	54.392	0.447	1.531	170
57.452	33.212	32.983	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	53.243	0.447	1.531	171
57.755	33.232	33.003	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	52.094	0.447	1.531	172
58.058	33.252	33.023	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	50.945	0.447	1.531	173
58.361	33.272	33.043	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	49.796	0.447	1.531	174
58.664	33.292	33.063	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	48.647	0.447	1.531	175
58.967	33.312	33.083	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	47.498	0.447	1.531	176
59.270	33.332	33.103	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	46.349	0.447	1.531	177
59.573	33.352	33.123	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	45.200	0.447	1.531	178
59.876	33.372	33.143	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	44.051	0.447	1.531	179
60.179	33.392	33.163	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	42.902	0.447	1.531	180
60.482	33.412	33.183	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	41.753	0.447	1.531	181
60.785	33.432	33.203	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	40.604	0.447	1.531	182
61.088	33.452	33.223	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	39.455	0.447	1.531	183
61.391	33.472	33.243	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	38.306	0.447	1.531	184
61.694	33.492	33.263	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	37.157	0.447	1.531	185
61.997	33.512	33.283	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	36.008	0.447	1.531	186
62.300	33.532	33.303	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	34.859	0.447	1.531	187
62.603	33.552	33.323	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	33.710	0.447	1.531	188
62.906	33.572	33.343	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	32.561	0.447	1.531	189
63.209	33.592	33.363	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	31.412	0.447	1.531	190
63.512	33.612	33.383	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	30.263	0.447	1.531	191
63.815	33.632	33.403	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	29.114	0.447	1.531	192
64.118	33.652	33.423	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	27.965	0.447	1.531	193
64.421	33.672	33.443	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	26.816	0.447	1.531	194
64.724	33.692	33.463	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	25.667	0.447	1.531	195
65.027	33.712	33.483	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	24.518	0.447	1.531	196
65.330	33.732	33.503	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	23.369	0.447	1.531	197
65.633	33.752	33.523	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	22.220	0.447	1.531	198
65.936	33.772	33.543	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	21.071	0.447	1.531	199
66.239	33.792	33.563	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	19.922	0.447	1.531	200
66.542	33.812	33.583	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	18.773	0.447	1.531	201
66.845	33.832	33.603	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	17.624	0.447	1.531	202
67.148	33.852	33.623	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	16.475	0.447	1.531	203
67.451	33.872	33.643	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	15.326	0.447	1.531	204
67.754	33.892	33.663	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	14.177	0.447	1.531	205
68.057	33.912	33.683	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	13.028	0.447	1.531	206
68.360	33.932	33.703	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	11.879	0.447	1.531	207
68.663	33.952	33.723	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	10.730	0.447	1.531	208
68.966	33.972	33.743	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	9.581	0.447	1.531	209
69.269	33.992	33.763	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	8.432	0.447	1.531	210
69.572	34.012	33.783	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	7.283	0.447	1.531	211
69.875	34.032	33.803	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	6.134	0.447	1.531	212
70.178	34.052	33.823	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	4.985	0.447	1.531	213
70.481	34.072	33.843	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	3.836	0.447	1.531	214
70.784	34.092	33.863	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	2.687	0.447	1.531	215
71.087	34.112	33.883	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	1.538	0.447	1.531	216
71.390	34.132	33.903	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	0.389	0.447	1.531	217
71.693	34.152	33.923	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-0.760	0.447	1.531	218
71.996	34.172	33.943	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-1.911	0.447	1.531	219
72.299	34.192	33.963	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-3.062	0.447	1.531	220
72.602	34.212	33.983	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-4.213	0.447	1.531	221
72.905	34.232	34.003	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-5.364	0.447	1.531	222
73.208	34.252	34.023	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-6.515	0.447	1.531	223
73.511	34.272	34.043	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-7.666	0.447	1.531	224
73.814	34.292	34.063	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-8.817	0.447	1.531	225
74.117	34.312	34.083	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-9.968	0.447	1.531	226
74.420	34.332	34.103	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-11.119	0.447	1.531	227
74.723	34.352	34.123	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-12.270	0.447	1.531	228
75.026	34.372	34.143	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-13.421	0.447	1.531	229
75.329	34.392	34.163	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-14.572	0.447	1.531	230
75.632	34.412	34.183	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-15.723	0.447	1.531	231
75.935	34.432	34.203	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-16.874	0.447	1.531	232
76.238	34.452	34.223	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-18.025	0.447	1.531	233
76.541	34.472	34.243	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-19.176	0.447	1.531	234
76.844	34.492	34.263	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-20.327	0.447	1.531	235
77.147	34.512	34.283	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-21.478	0.447	1.531	236
77.450	34.532	34.303	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-22.629	0.447	1.531	237
77.753	34.552	34.323	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-23.780	0.447	1.531	238
78.056	34.572	34.343	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-24.931	0.447	1.531	239
78.359	34.592	34.363	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-26.082	0.447	1.531	240
78.662	34.612	34.383	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-27.233	0.447	1.531	241
78.965	34.632	34.403	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-28.384	0.447	1.531	242
79.268	34.652	34.423	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-29.535	0.447	1.531	243
79.571	34.672	34.443	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-30.686	0.447	1.531	244
79.874	34.692	34.463	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.815	-31.837	0.447	1.531	245
80.177	34.712	34.483	-0.017	6.117	4.049	1.307	0.81				

TABLE 5.4

SHOCK FRONT DATA DIPLOLE WEST/11 #F5/295 30' SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220 R5 /A780120
MACH STEM ABOVE INTERACTION PLANE

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE T = -12.11 DEGREES CELSIUS
AMBIENT PRESSURE P = 101.34 KILOPASCALS
RELATIVE HUMIDITY RH = 60.0 PER CENT
VAPOR PRESSURE VP = 0.03 KILOPASCALS
AMBIENT SPEED OF SOUND C = 319.689 METERS/SECOND
CHARGE WEIGHT W = 489.9 KILOGRAMS
CHARGE HEIGHT H = 7.31 METERS
SEPARATION ΔZ HS = 7.64 METERS
SCALING FACTOR S = 8.0730
SCALING TO CHARGE WEIGHT $\Delta W = 1.0$ KILOGRAMS

SHOCK FRONT DATA COMPUTED FROM PARTICLE TRAJECTORY TIMES OF ARRIVAL
SPREAD (RADIUS) ΔR IN METERS
USING WEIGHT INVERSE UP RADIUS SQUARED

T-0.05 MSEC	R-0.05 METERS	R-FIT METERS	DIFFERENCE METERS	T-SCALE MSEC	R-SCALE METERS	SHOCK VELOCITY	PRESSURE RATIO	PRESSURE KPA	PARTICLE VELOCITY	DENSITY RATIO	PUFF NUMBER
10.338	11.391	11.646	0.055	1.209	1.443	2.440	5.778	545.035	1.692	3.261	14
14.298	14.302	14.466	-0.056	1.064	1.782	2.074	3.853	563.505	1.327	2.530	28
16.598	16.423	16.183	-0.240	1.978	2.002	1.709	3.057	291.210	1.155	2.530	38
21.130	18.623	18.323	-0.300	2.455	2.303	1.730	2.526	219.597	0.990	2.247	49
25.370	20.837	20.515	-0.322	2.592	2.379	1.507	2.244	211.703	0.937	2.247	50
25.638	21.077	20.971	-0.041	2.937	2.598	1.500	1.847	174.250	0.821	2.044	62
31.025	22.927	23.613	0.686	3.610	2.325	1.492	1.620	171.076	0.812	2.044	61
33.400	23.161	23.513	0.352	3.010	2.925	1.492	1.432	135.093	0.685	1.649	74
33.400	24.719	24.732	0.013	3.887	2.925	1.492	1.432	135.093	0.685	1.649	73
36.959	26.296	26.226	-0.070	4.300	3.063	1.456	1.306	123.223	0.641	1.736	85
36.959	26.371	26.350	-0.021	4.300	3.265	1.414	1.153	109.850	0.588	1.713	97
39.612	27.891	27.677	-0.214	4.645	3.428	1.378	1.050	108.761	0.584	1.707	98
40.208	28.015	27.807	-0.208	4.645	3.444	1.378	1.041	99.076	0.544	1.652	110
43.158	29.124	29.092	-0.032	5.022	3.504	1.349	0.956	90.236	0.506	1.601	122
46.692	30.369	30.500	0.131	5.434	3.790	1.322	0.872	82.275	0.471	1.554	134
50.312	32.310	32.077	-0.233	5.848	3.973	1.299	0.802	75.553	0.441	1.514	145
54.323	33.779	33.766	-0.013	6.322	4.133	1.276	0.734	69.277	0.411	1.475	157
58.416	35.307	35.424	0.117	6.798	4.338	1.253	0.678	63.934	0.385	1.442	169
62.498	36.921	37.054	0.133	7.307	4.402	1.230	0.631	59.540	0.363	1.414	182
66.789	38.091	38.319	0.227	7.645	4.504	1.230	0.599	55.539	0.348	1.394	193
69.471	39.645	39.795	0.150	8.084	4.747	1.219	0.566	53.432	0.332	1.374	205
72.945	41.144	41.144	0.000	8.522	5.076	1.209	0.540	50.723	0.319	1.358	217
76.122	42.554	42.363	-0.191	8.883	5.248	1.201	0.518	48.373	0.307	1.345	229
76.410	42.567	42.479	-0.088	8.892	5.262	1.201	0.516	48.373	0.307	1.345	230

T IS TIME OF ARRIVAL AND R IS RADIAL PUFF POSITION COMPUTED ASSUMING SHOCK FRONT SHAPE IS SPHERICAL.
SHOCK AND PARTICLE VELOCITIES ARE EXPRESSED IN MACH UNITS, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT SOUND SPEED.
PRESSURE IS PLAK OVERPRESSURE RATIO (P/P) AND PEAK OVERPRESSURE (P/P) IN KILOPASCALS OBSERVED.
WHERE P IS AMBIENT PRESSURE. DENSITY IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY D.
SCALED TIME = OBSERVED TIME MULTIPLIED BY (C/C) WHERE CUE 340.292 METERS/SECOND
AND SCALED DISTANCE = OBSERVED DISTANCE DIVIDED BY SCALED ROOT OF (W/W) (P/P).
WHERE PUE 101.325 KILOPASCALS. (W, W, AND P ARE DEFINED ABOVE.)
SCALED EVENT = STANDARD CHARGE W IN ATMOSPHERIC WHERE C AND P ARE AMBIENT (T = 15 DEGREES CELSIUS).
VELOCITY, PRESSURE, AND DENSITY, EXPRESSED AS RATIOS, ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 5.5

SHOCK FRONT DATA
DIPLOLE #57/11 #F5/295 30°
SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220
MACH STEM AT GROUND SURFACE
R3 /A780120

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
LIBRARY
1000 UNIVERSITY AVENUE
LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90024
TEL. 213-844-1000
FAX 213-844-1000
WWW.LIBRARY.CALIF.EDU

SHOCK FRONT DATA COMPUTED FROM PARTICLE TRAJECTORY TIMES OF ARRIVAL
REFITEA=1+CALC(1+T)*D*SQRT(LOG(1+T))
USING #EIGHT=INVERSE OF RADIUS SQUARED

[illegible]

t IS TIME OF ARRIVAL AND r IS RADIAL PUFF POSITION COMPUTED ASSUMING SHOCK FRONT SHAPE IS SPHERICAL. SHOCK AND PARTICLE VELOCITIES ARE EXPRESSED IN MACH UNITS, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT SOUND SPEED. u AND v ARE THE VELOCITY COMPONENTS IN THE x AND y DIRECTIONS, RESPECTIVELY. u_{max} AND v_{max} ARE THE MAXIMUM VELOCITY COMPONENTS. p IS AMBIENT PRESSURE. DENSITY IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO, RELATIVE TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY ρ_0 .

SCALED TIME OBSERVED TIM MULTIPLIED BY (C/C₀)^{1/2}, WHERE C₀ = 340,000 METERS/SECOND AND C = DIFFUSION COEFFICIENT IN METERS SQUARED/SECOND. AVERAGE OF TWO SCALING FACTORS WAS USED. SCALING FACTOR IN ATMOSPHERIC CO₂ AND AMBIENT (TCO = 15) SCALING FACTOR IN ATMOSPHERIC CO₂ AND AMBIENT (TCO = 15) VELOCITY, PRESSURE, AND DENSITY, EXPRESSED AS ATLAS, ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 7.1

/A730120

SMOKE BUFF GRID 1220

DIPLOE AUST/11 WF5/295 30.

PARTICLE VELOCITIES AT SCALED TIME = 1.000 MS

[illegible]

PARTICLE VELOCITIES AT SCALED TIME = 2.000 MS

[illegible]

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 9.9739 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.9933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 7.2

[illegible]

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 7.3

VELOCITY FIELD		DIPOLE WEST/11 W5/295 30°		SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220		7A730120	
PARTICLE VELOCITIES AT SCALED TIME= 4.000 MS							
X-SCALE METERS	Y-SCALE METERS	U=DX/DT MACH	V=DY/DT MACH	PARTICLE VELOCITY	REFLECTAL RELATIVE	CDSN	
1.689	2.033	0.335	0.09	0.335	1.834	2	
1.585	1.933	0.355	0.20	0.400	1.844	5	
1.718	1.838	0.350	0.08	0.350	1.843	4	
1.715	1.718	0.357	0.08	0.357	1.820	4	
1.331	1.569	0.239	0.21	0.351	1.805	4	
1.820	1.349	0.14	0.19	0.239	1.884	1	
2.053	1.073	-0.03	0.04	0.049	1.884	1	
1.979	1.814	0.21	0.12	0.241	1.835	4	
2.054	1.700	0.24	0.13	0.304	2.035	4	
2.082	1.480	0.21	0.16	0.270	2.113	1	
1.263	1.263	0.18	0.05	0.257	2.112	1	
2.017	1.045	0.397	-0.03	0.300	2.095	1	
1.962	0.397	0.44	-0.17	0.442	2.080	1	
2.263	0.193	0.135	-0.06	0.144	2.105	1	
2.439	2.003	0.30	-0.01	0.304	2.144	5	
2.455	1.763	0.33	-0.01	0.329	2.157	5	
2.220	1.627	0.20	0.12	0.234	2.232	4	
2.262	1.394	0.28	0.08	0.294	2.232	4	
2.294	1.195	0.363	0.05	0.363	2.314	1	
2.327	0.996	0.435	-0.02	0.435	2.328	1	
2.311	0.863	0.477	-0.05	0.477	2.320	1	
2.215	0.444	0.455	-0.07	0.455	2.324	1	
2.235	0.259	0.31	-0.07	0.221	2.326	1	
2.450	2.168	0.20	-0.03	0.204	2.377	5	
2.341	1.990	0.37	-0.03	0.368	2.571	5	
2.462	1.389	0.23	-0.03	0.232	2.509	4	
2.459	1.037	0.41	-0.02	0.412	2.462	1	
2.445	0.846	0.50	-0.04	0.507	2.462	1	
2.409	0.546	0.51	-0.05	0.512	2.446	1	
2.384	0.453	0.18	-0.05	0.363	2.431	1	
2.417	0.291	0.18	-0.03	0.373	2.431	1	
2.731	2.229	0.49	0.07	0.491	2.737	1	
2.636	1.773	0.40	0.01	0.402	2.639	5	
2.674	1.752	0.46	-0.02	0.481	2.676	5	
2.688	1.530	0.48	-0.05	0.481	2.676	4	
2.620	1.235	0.45	-0.01	0.452	2.647	1	

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.9730 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 7.4

[illegible]

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 3.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

(7)
 (8)
 (9)

1A780120

SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220

111

TABLE 7.6

[illegible]

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUE = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUE.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 7.7

[illegible]

TABLE 7.8

[illegible]

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TABLE 7.9

1201307A

SMOK= PUFF GRID 1220

DIPOLE WCST/11 WF5/295 30°

PARTICLE VELOCITIES AT SCALED TIME = 10.000 MS

[illegible]

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 7.11

VELOCITY FIELD	DIPLOE #EST/11	WFS/295	30°	SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220	/A760120
PARTICLE VELOCITIES AT SCALED TIME= 12.000 MS					
X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	U=OX/DT MACH	V=OY/DT MACH	W=OZ/DT MACH	VELOCITY MACH
4.415	2.182	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03
4.386	1.961	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.413	1.765	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.14
4.419	1.557	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.15
4.402	1.379	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05
4.442	1.199	0.05	-0.00	0.00	0.05
4.543	1.180	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03
4.373	1.061	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.04
4.353	1.775	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.08
4.353	1.593	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.10
4.353	1.394	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.10
4.377	1.219	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.12
4.399	1.150	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
4.701	1.946	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
4.751	1.769	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.06
4.717	1.587	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
4.730	1.395	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
4.757	1.219	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.11
4.901	1.945	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.06
4.386	1.740	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.07
4.317	1.555	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.09
4.383	1.387	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.10
4.911	1.209	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	U=OX/DT MACH	V=OY/DT MACH	W=OZ/DT MACH	VELOCITY MACH
2.182	2.182	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03
1.961	1.961	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.765	1.765	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.14
1.557	1.557	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.15
1.379	1.379	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05
1.199	1.199	0.05	-0.00	0.00	0.05
1.180	1.180	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03
1.061	1.061	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.04
1.775	1.775	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.08
1.593	1.593	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.394	1.394	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.10
1.219	1.219	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.12
1.150	1.150	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
1.946	1.946	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
1.769	1.769	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.06
1.587	1.587	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.395	1.395	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.219	1.219	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.11
1.945	1.945	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.06
1.740	1.740	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.07
1.555	1.555	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.09
1.387	1.387	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.209	1.209	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	U=OX/DT MACH	V=OY/DT MACH	W=OZ/DT MACH	VELOCITY MACH
2.182	2.182	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03
1.961	1.961	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.765	1.765	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.14
1.557	1.557	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.15
1.379	1.379	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05
1.199	1.199	0.05	-0.00	0.00	0.05
1.180	1.180	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03
1.061	1.061	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.04
1.775	1.775	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.08
1.593	1.593	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.394	1.394	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.10
1.219	1.219	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.12
1.150	1.150	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
1.946	1.946	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.04
1.769	1.769	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.06
1.587	1.587	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.395	1.395	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.219	1.219	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.11
1.945	1.945	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.06
1.740	1.740	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.07
1.555	1.555	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.09
1.387	1.387	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.10
1.209	1.209	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.10

DISCREPANCY OVER DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
VELOCITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 8.1

DENSITY FIELD DIPLOE WEST/11 WFS/295 30° SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220 /A780120

AVERAGE DENSITIES AT SCALED TIME= 1.000 MS

X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE
1.322	2.007	1.544	1.541	5	1.384	0.946	1.415	1.384	1	1.613	0.913	1.415	1.384	1	1.613	0.913	1.415	1.384	1
1.311	1.991	1.543	1.511	5	1.369	0.914	1.431	1.369	1	1.611	0.911	1.431	1.369	1	1.611	0.911	1.431	1.369	1
1.310	1.973	1.543	1.519	1	1.341	0.503	1.758	1.341	1	1.611	0.754	1.758	1.341	1	1.611	0.754	1.758	1.341	1
1.300	1.943	2.073	1.475	1	1.298	0.313	1.955	1.298	1	1.606	0.553	1.955	1.298	1	1.606	0.553	1.955	1.298	1
1.389	1.371	2.112	1.417	1	1.594	1.487	1.002	1.487	1	1.562	0.371	1.002	1.487	1	1.562	0.371	1.002	1.487	1
1.389	1.167	1.730	1.413	1	1.605	1.301	1.154	1.301	1	1.562	0.371	1.154	1.301	1	1.562	0.371	1.154	1.301	1

AVERAGE DENSITIES AT SCALED TIME= 2.000 MS

X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE
1.013	1.774	1.945	1.618	4	1.839	1.346	1.700	1.839	1	1.975	0.359	1.700	1.839	1	1.975	0.359	1.700	1.839	1
1.004	1.754	1.945	1.617	4	1.826	0.942	1.426	1.826	1	1.934	0.354	1.426	1.826	1	1.934	0.354	1.426	1.826	1
1.012	1.732	1.945	1.617	1	1.801	0.737	1.096	1.801	1	2.172	0.354	1.096	1.801	1	2.172	0.354	1.096	1.801	1
1.058	1.403	1.235	1.731	1	1.780	0.538	1.090	1.780	1	2.177	1.859	1.090	1.780	1	2.177	1.859	1.090	1.780	1
1.039	1.180	1.946	1.603	1	1.781	0.316	1.576	1.781	1	2.172	1.859	1.576	1.781	1	2.172	1.859	1.576	1.781	1
1.068	0.972	1.755	1.620	1	1.936	2.045	2.300	1.936	1	2.153	1.489	2.300	1.936	1	2.153	1.489	2.300	1.936	1
1.582	0.464	1.493	1.599	1	1.993	1.802	2.213	1.993	1	2.175	1.305	2.213	1.993	1	2.175	1.305	2.213	1.993	1
1.578	0.272	1.493	1.542	1	1.975	1.680	2.252	1.975	1	2.182	1.130	2.252	1.975	1	2.182	1.130	2.252	1.975	1
1.831	2.010	1.493	1.719	1	1.994	1.502	1.971	1.994	1	2.183	0.947	1.971	1.994	1	2.183	0.947	1.971	1.994	1
1.842	1.861	1.514	1.842	5	2.013	1.314	1.817	2.013	1	2.163	0.750	1.817	2.013	1	2.163	0.750	1.817	2.013	1
1.842	1.861	1.514	1.842	4	2.013	1.131	1.863	2.013	1	2.141	0.570	1.863	2.013	1	2.141	0.570	1.863	2.013	1
1.827	1.535	2.044	1.933	1	2.006	0.766	1.726	2.006	1	2.118	0.397	1.726	2.006	1	2.118	0.397	1.726	2.006	1

AVERAGE DENSITIES AT SCALED TIME= 3.000 MS

X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	DENSITY RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE
1.759	1.734	0.923	1.753	4	2.177	0.763	1.540	2.177	1	2.154	1.314	1.540	2.177	1	2.154	1.314	1.540	2.177	1
1.803	1.564	0.928	1.919	1	2.163	0.548	1.540	2.163	1	2.154	1.314	1.540	2.163	1	2.154	1.314	1.540	2.163	1
1.840	1.479	0.928	1.895	1	2.162	0.357	1.492	2.162	1	2.154	1.314	1.492	2.162	1	2.154	1.314	1.492	2.162	1
1.843	1.473	0.927	1.853	1	2.173	0.357	1.542	2.173	1	2.154	1.314	1.542	2.173	1	2.154	1.314	1.542	2.173	1
2.026	0.937	1.129	2.081	4	2.425	2.078	2.050	2.425	5	2.154	1.314	2.050	2.425	5	2.154	1.314	2.050	2.425	5
2.029	1.527	1.294	2.123	1	2.403	1.865	1.535	2.403	1	2.154	1.314	1.535	2.403	1	2.154	1.314	1.535	2.403	1
2.036	1.324	1.419	2.046	1	2.381	1.652	1.571	2.381	1	2.154	1.314	1.571	2.381	1	2.154	1.314	1.571	2.381	1
2.034	1.125	1.514	2.046	1	2.365	1.312	1.473	2.365	1	2.154	1.314	1.473	2.365	1	2.154	1.314	1.473	2.365	1
1.990	0.333	1.339	2.071	1	2.339	0.950	1.339	2.339	1	2.154	1.314	1.339	2.339	1	2.154	1.314	1.339	2.339	1
2.278	2.074	1.691	2.324	5	2.319	0.750	1.329	2.319	1	2.154	1.314	1.329	2.319	1	2.154	1.314	1.329	2.319	1
2.264	1.572	1.690	2.324	4	2.300	0.559	1.329	2.324	1	2.154	1.314	1.329	2.324	1	2.154	1.314	1.329	2.324	1
2.212	1.670	1.719	2.271	1	2.309	0.350	1.357	2.309	1	2.154	1.314	1.357	2.309	1	2.154	1.314	1.357	2.309	1
2.212	1.494	1.479	2.289	1	2.311	0.187	1.732	2.311	1	2.154	1.314	1.732	2.311	1	2.154	1.314	1.732	2.311	1
2.213	1.313	1.391	2.250	1	2.340	2.075	2.290	2.340	5	2.154	1.314	2.290	2.340	5	2.154	1.314	2.290	2.340	5
2.205	1.134	1.488	2.216	1	2.335	1.879	2.065	2.335	1	2.154	1.314	2.065	2.335	1	2.154	1.314	2.065	2.335	1
2.198	0.953	1.666	2.199	1	2.532	1.683	2.339	2.532	4	2.154	1.314	2.339	2.532	4	2.154	1.314	2.339	2.532	4

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE ANGLE OF THE CELL.
 DENSITY IS AVERAGE DENSITY OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE ANGLE OF THE CELL.
 OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 3.000 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
 AND OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 8.3

[illegible]

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBOURING SMOKE PUFFS. DENSITY IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
 AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 3.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
 DENSITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

/A730120

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TABLE 8.5

DENSITY FIELD	DIPLOE *EST/11	*F5/295	30°	SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220	/A780120
AVERAGE DENSITIES AT SCALED TIME= 8.000 MS					
REFLECTAL	REFLECTAL	DENSITY	REFLECTAL	DENSITY	REFLECTAL
3.271	2.153	1.044	3.277	1.189	3.277
3.277	1.912	1.169	3.277	1.200	3.277
3.279	1.703	1.190	3.277	1.198	3.277
3.242	1.487	0.972	3.277	1.053	3.277
3.197	1.326	0.876	3.277	0.970	3.277
3.178	1.151	0.668	3.277	0.921	3.277
3.160	0.954	0.375	3.277	0.902	3.277
3.167	0.757	0.122	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.165	0.598	0.077	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.147	0.410	0.015	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.446	1.386	0.867	3.277	1.125	3.277
3.453	1.591	0.901	3.277	1.186	3.277
3.439	1.499	0.820	3.277	1.013	3.277
3.437	1.299	0.569	3.277	0.921	3.277
3.389	1.127	0.374	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.348	0.940	0.247	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.351	0.757	0.161	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.380	0.577	0.091	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.370	0.389	0.055	3.277	0.898	3.277
3.610	2.095	1.032	3.277	1.129	3.277
3.511	1.891	0.916	3.277	1.129	3.277
3.520	1.685	0.847	3.277	1.200	3.277
3.612	1.452	0.913	3.277	1.357	3.277
3.511	1.277	0.901	3.277	1.421	3.277
3.573	1.093	0.855	3.277	1.136	3.277
3.536	0.923	0.817	3.277	1.200	3.277
3.542	0.739	0.656	3.277	1.158	3.277
3.558	0.554	0.441	3.277	1.235	3.277
3.594	0.360	0.298	3.277	1.197	3.277
3.756	2.081	1.098	3.277	1.283	3.277
3.757	1.889	0.939	3.277	1.233	3.277
3.752	1.481	0.768	3.277	1.227	3.277
3.751	1.265	0.623	3.277	1.236	3.277
3.741	1.067	0.503	3.277	1.293	3.277
3.719	0.901	0.377	3.277	1.169	3.277
3.718	0.731	0.250	3.277	0.516	3.277
3.718	0.561	0.169	3.277	0.516	3.277
3.718	0.391	0.091	3.277	0.516	3.277
3.718	0.221	0.016	3.277	0.516	3.277
3.718	0.051	0.001	3.277	0.516	3.277
3.718	0.001	0.000	3.277	0.516	3.277

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBOURING SMOKE DENSITY. DENSITY IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.9733 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.9733 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
DENSITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 8.6

[illegible]

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRAT AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY. DENSITY IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.0933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
DENSITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 8.7

[illegible]

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF A NEIGHBOURING SMOKE PUFF. DENSITY IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT DENSITY.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
DENSITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

14730120

SMJKE PUFF GRIL 1220

30.

F 5/295

DIPLOE WEST/11

COMMUNITY FIELD

AVERAGE DENSITIES AT SCALED TIME = 12.000 MS

Q	W	Y	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7	Y8	Y9	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13	Y14	Y15	Y16	Y17	Y18	Y19	Y20	Y21	Y22	Y23	Y24	Y25	Y26	Y27	Y28	Y29	Y30	Y31	Y32	Y33	Y34	Y35	Y36	Y37	Y38	Y39	Y40	Y41	Y42	Y43	Y44	Y45	Y46	Y47	Y48	Y49	Y50	Y51	Y52	Y53	Y54	Y55	Y56	Y57	Y58	Y59	Y60	Y61	Y62	Y63	Y64	Y65	Y66	Y67	Y68	Y69	Y70	Y71	Y72	Y73	Y74	Y75	Y76	Y77	Y78	Y79	Y80	Y81	Y82	Y83	Y84	Y85	Y86	Y87	Y88	Y89	Y90	Y91	Y92	Y93	Y94	Y95	Y96	Y97	Y98	Y99	Y100	Y101	Y102	Y103	Y104	Y105	Y106	Y107	Y108	Y109	Y110	Y111	Y112	Y113	Y114	Y115	Y116	Y117	Y118	Y119	Y120	Y121	Y122	Y123	Y124	Y125	Y126	Y127	Y128	Y129	Y130	Y131	Y132	Y133	Y134	Y135	Y136	Y137	Y138	Y139	Y140	Y141	Y142	Y143	Y144	Y145	Y146	Y147	Y148	Y149	Y150	Y151	Y152	Y153	Y154	Y155	Y156	Y157	Y158	Y159	Y160	Y161	Y162	Y163	Y164	Y165	Y166	Y167	Y168	Y169	Y170	Y171	Y172	Y173	Y174	Y175	Y176	Y177	Y178	Y179	Y180	Y181	Y182	Y183	Y184	Y185	Y186	Y187	Y188	Y189	Y190	Y191	Y192	Y193	Y194	Y195	Y196	Y197	Y198	Y199	Y200	Y201	Y202	Y203	Y204	Y205	Y206	Y207	Y208	Y209	Y210	Y211	Y212	Y213	Y214	Y215	Y216	Y217	Y218	Y219	Y220	Y221	Y222	Y223	Y224	Y225	Y226	Y227	Y228	Y229	Y230	Y231	Y232	Y233	Y234	Y235	Y236	Y237	Y238	Y239	Y240	Y241	Y242	Y243	Y244	Y245	Y246	Y247	Y248	Y249	Y250	Y251	Y252	Y253	Y254	Y255	Y256	Y257	Y258	Y259	Y260	Y261	Y262	Y263	Y264	Y265	Y266	Y267	Y268	Y269	Y270	Y271	Y272	Y273	Y274	Y275	Y276	Y277	Y278	Y279	Y280	Y281	Y282	Y283	Y284	Y285	Y286	Y287	Y288	Y289	Y290	Y291	Y292	Y293	Y294	Y295	Y296	Y297	Y298	Y299	Y300	Y301	Y302	Y303	Y304	Y305	Y306	Y307	Y308	Y309	Y310	Y311	Y312	Y313	Y314	Y315	Y316	Y317	Y318	Y319	Y320	Y321	Y322	Y323	Y324	Y325	Y326	Y327	Y328	Y329	Y330	Y331	Y332	Y333	Y334	Y335	Y336	Y337	Y338	Y339	Y340	Y341	Y342	Y343	Y344	Y345	Y346	Y347	Y348	Y349	Y350	Y351	Y352	Y353	Y354	Y355	Y356	Y357	Y358	Y359	Y360	Y361	Y362	Y363	Y364	Y365	Y366	Y367	Y368	Y369	Y370	Y371	Y372	Y373	Y374	Y375	Y376	Y377	Y378	Y379	Y380	Y381	Y382	Y383	Y384	Y385	Y386	Y387	Y388	Y389	Y390	Y391	Y392	Y393	Y394	Y395	Y396	Y397	Y398	Y399	Y400	Y401	Y402	Y403	Y404	Y405	Y406	Y407	Y408	Y409	Y410	Y411	Y412	Y413	Y414	Y415	Y416	Y417	Y418	Y419	Y420	Y421	Y422	Y423	Y424	Y425	Y426	Y427	Y428	Y429	Y430	Y431	Y432	Y433	Y434	Y435	Y436	Y437	Y438	Y439	Y440	Y441	Y442	Y443	Y444	Y445	Y446	Y447	Y448	Y449	Y450	Y451	Y452	Y453	Y454	Y455	Y456	Y457	Y458	Y459	Y460	Y461	Y462	Y463	Y464	Y465	Y466	Y467	Y468	Y469	Y470	Y471	Y472	Y473	Y474	Y475	Y476	Y477	Y478	Y479	Y480	Y481	Y482	Y483	Y484	Y485	Y486	Y487	Y488	Y489	Y490	Y491	Y492	Y493	Y494	Y495	Y496	Y497	Y498	Y499	Y500	Y501	Y502	Y503	Y504	Y505	Y506	Y507	Y508	Y509	Y510	Y511	Y512	Y513	Y514	Y515	Y516	Y517	Y518	Y519	Y520	Y521	Y522	Y523	Y524	Y525	Y526	Y527	Y528	Y529	Y530	Y531	Y532	Y533	Y534	Y535	Y536	Y537	Y538	Y539	Y540	Y541	Y542	Y543	Y544	Y545	Y546	Y547	Y548	Y549	Y550	Y551	Y552	Y553	Y554	Y555	Y556	Y557	Y558	Y559	Y560	Y561	Y562	Y563	Y564	Y565	Y566	Y567	Y568	Y569	Y570	Y571	Y572	Y573	Y574	Y575	Y576	Y577	Y578	Y579	Y580	Y581	Y582	Y583	Y584	Y585	Y586	Y587	Y588	Y589	Y590	Y591	Y592	Y593	Y594	Y595	Y596	Y597	Y598	Y599	Y600	Y601	Y602	Y603	Y604	Y605	Y606	Y607	Y608	Y609	Y610	Y611	Y612	Y613	Y614	Y615	Y616	Y617	Y618	Y619	Y620	Y621	Y622	Y623	Y624	Y625	Y626	Y627	Y628	Y629	Y630	Y631	Y632	Y633	Y634	Y635	Y636	Y637	Y638	Y639	Y640	Y641	Y642	Y643	Y644	Y645	Y646	Y647	Y648	Y649	Y650	Y651	Y652	Y653	Y654	Y655	Y656	Y657	Y658	Y659	Y660	Y661	Y662	Y663	Y664	Y665	Y666	Y667	Y668	Y669	Y670	Y671	Y672	Y673	Y674	Y675	Y676	Y677	Y678	Y679	Y680	Y681	Y682	Y683	Y684	Y685	Y686	Y687	Y688	Y689	Y690	Y691	Y692	Y693	Y694	Y695	Y696	Y697	Y698	Y699	Y700	Y701	Y702	Y703	Y704	Y705	Y706	Y707	Y708	Y709	Y710	Y711	Y712	Y713	Y714	Y715	Y716	Y717	Y718	Y719	Y720	Y721	Y722	Y723	Y724	Y725	Y726	Y727	Y728	Y729	Y730	Y731	Y732	Y733	Y734	Y735	Y736	Y737	Y738	Y739	Y740	Y741	Y742	Y743	Y744	Y745	Y746	Y747	Y748	Y749	Y750	Y751	Y752	Y753	Y754	Y755	Y756	Y757	Y758	Y759	Y760	Y761	Y762	Y763	Y764	Y765	Y766	Y767	Y768	Y769	Y770	Y771	Y772	Y773	Y774	Y775	Y776	Y777	Y778	Y779	Y780	Y781	Y782	Y783	Y784	Y785	Y786	Y787	Y788	Y789	Y790	Y791	Y792	Y793	Y794	Y795	Y796	Y797	Y798	Y799	Y800	Y801	Y802	Y803	Y804	Y805	Y806	Y807	Y808	Y809	Y810	Y811	Y812	Y813	Y814	Y815	Y816	Y817	Y818	Y819	Y820	Y821	Y822	Y823	Y824	Y825	Y826	Y827	Y828	Y829	Y830	Y831	Y832	Y833	Y834	Y835	Y836	Y837	Y838	Y839	Y840	Y841	Y842	Y843	Y844	Y845	Y846	Y847	Y848	Y849	Y850	Y851	Y852	Y853	Y854	Y855	Y856	Y857	Y858	Y859	Y860	Y861	Y862	Y863	Y864	Y865	Y866	Y867	Y868	Y869	Y870	Y871	Y872	Y873	Y874	Y875	Y876	Y877	Y878	Y879	Y880	Y881	Y882	Y883	Y884	Y885	Y886	Y887	Y888	Y889	Y890	Y891	Y892	Y893	Y894	Y895	Y896	Y897	Y898	Y899	Y900	Y901	Y902	Y903	Y904	Y905	Y906	Y907	Y908	Y909	Y910	Y911	Y912	Y913	Y914	Y915	Y916	Y917	Y918	Y919	Y920	Y921	Y922	Y923	Y924	Y925	Y926	Y927	Y928	Y929	Y930	Y931	Y932	Y933	Y934	Y935	Y936	Y937	Y938	Y939	Y940	Y941	Y942	Y943	Y944	Y945	Y946	Y947	Y948	Y949	Y950	Y951	Y952	Y953	Y954	Y955	Y956	Y957	Y958	Y959	Y960	Y961	Y962	Y963	Y964	Y965	Y966	Y967	Y968	Y969	Y970	Y971	Y972	Y973	Y974	Y975	Y976	Y977	Y978	Y979	Y980	Y981	Y982	Y983	Y984	Y985	Y986	Y987	Y988	Y989	Y990	Y991	Y992	Y993	Y994	Y995	Y996	Y997	Y998	Y999	Y1000
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X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF A NEIGHBORING SMOKE PURITY. DENSITY IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO OF THE AMBIENT SENSITY.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUE = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUE.
DENSITY VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

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TABLE 9.1

PRESSURE FIELD DIPLOE WEST/11 WFS/295 30' SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220 /A730120

AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 1.000 MS

X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE
1.322	2.001	1.507	1.341	1.334	0.946	1.333	1	1.313	1.112	0.523	1.320	1	1.313	1.112	0.523	1.320	1
1.311	1.981	1.507	1.341	1.334	0.946	1.333	1	1.313	1.112	0.523	1.320	1	1.313	1.112	0.523	1.320	1
1.311	1.767	1.599	1.341	1.334	0.503	2.139	1	1.313	0.934	0.454	1.618	1	1.313	0.934	0.454	1.618	1
1.330	1.543	2.521	1.475	1.298	0.318	2.411	1	1.306	0.503	0.550	1.642	1	1.306	0.503	0.550	1.642	1
1.360	1.371	2.761	1.437	1.594	1.497	0.113	1	1.502	0.371	0.527	1.651	1	1.502	0.371	0.527	1.651	1
1.389	1.167	1.337	1.413	1.805	1.301	0.384	1										

AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 2.000 MS

X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE
1.613	1.974	1.404	1.518	1.539	1.340	1.541	1	1	1.613	1.974	1.404	1.518	1	1.613	1.974	1.404	1.518	1
1.603	1.854	1.559	1.603	1.539	1.140	0.845	1	1	1.603	1.854	1.559	1.603	1	1.603	1.854	1.559	1.603	1
1.612	1.732	1.330	1.617	1.801	0.942	0.313	1	1	1.612	1.732	1.330	1.617	1	1.612	1.732	1.330	1.617	1
1.647	1.580	1.172	1.731	1.740	0.737	0.444	1	1	1.647	1.580	1.172	1.731	1	1.647	1.580	1.172	1.731	1
1.654	1.403	0.773	1.731	1.740	0.534	0.292	1	1	1.654	1.403	0.773	1.731	1	1.654	1.403	0.773	1.731	1
1.639	1.180	0.423	1.920	1.741	0.310	1.104	1	1	1.639	1.180	0.423	1.920	1	1.639	1.180	0.423	1.920	1
1.619	0.946	0.322	1.592	1.935	2.045	2.573	1	1	1.619	0.946	0.322	1.592	1	1.619	0.946	0.322	1.592	1
1.592	0.712	2.326	1.592	1.935	1.852	2.481	1	1	1.592	0.712	2.326	1.592	1	1.592	0.712	2.326	1.592	1
1.598	0.494	1.310	1.719	1.993	1.502	2.421	1	1	1.598	0.494	1.310	1.719	1	1.598	0.494	1.310	1.719	1
1.831	2.610	1.714	1.838	1.994	1.314	1.735	1	1	1.831	2.610	1.714	1.838	1	1.831	2.610	1.714	1.838	1
1.842	1.804	1.204	1.842	2.013	1.131	1.453	1	1	1.842	1.804	1.204	1.842	1	1.842	1.804	1.204	1.842	1
1.937	1.703	2.356	1.843	2.018	0.943	1.166	1	1	1.937	1.703	2.356	1.843	1	1.937	1.703	2.356	1.843	1
1.827	1.535	2.037	1.933	2.006	0.760	1.427	1	1	1.827	1.535	2.037	1.933	1	1.827	1.535	2.037	1.933	1

AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 3.000 MS

X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE	REF. CALS	RUN CODE
1.759	1.734	0.042	1.703	2.177	0.543	1.017	1	1	1.759	1.734	0.042	1.703	1	1.759	1.734	0.042	1.703	1
1.803	1.564	0.141	1.919	2.173	0.543	1.017	1	1	1.803	1.564	0.141	1.919	1	1.803	1.564	0.141	1.919	1
1.836	1.376	0.249	1.895	2.192	0.543	1.017	1	1	1.836	1.376	0.249	1.895	1	1.836	1.376	0.249	1.895	1
1.843	1.163	0.301	1.895	2.414	0.543	1.017	1	1	1.843	1.163	0.301	1.895	1	1.843	1.163	0.301	1.895	1
2.076	0.937	0.359	2.051	2.425	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.076	0.937	0.359	2.051	1	2.076	0.937	0.359	2.051	1
2.024	1.527	0.601	2.123	2.403	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.024	1.527	0.601	2.123	1	2.024	1.527	0.601	2.123	1
2.036	1.324	0.800	2.079	2.403	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.036	1.324	0.800	2.079	1	2.036	1.324	0.800	2.079	1
2.034	1.125	1.000	2.025	2.355	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.034	1.125	1.000	2.025	1	2.034	1.125	1.000	2.025	1
1.990	0.943	0.575	2.025	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	1.990	0.943	0.575	2.025	1	1.990	0.943	0.575	2.025	1
2.328	2.074	1.536	2.025	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.328	2.074	1.536	2.025	1	2.328	2.074	1.536	2.025	1
2.274	1.872	1.344	2.274	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.274	1.872	1.344	2.274	1	2.274	1.872	1.344	2.274	1
2.264	1.670	1.144	2.271	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.264	1.670	1.144	2.271	1	2.264	1.670	1.144	2.271	1
2.212	1.494	0.928	2.271	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.212	1.494	0.928	2.271	1	2.212	1.494	0.928	2.271	1
2.213	1.313	0.686	2.250	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.213	1.313	0.686	2.250	1	2.213	1.313	0.686	2.250	1
2.203	1.134	0.454	2.219	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.203	1.134	0.454	2.219	1	2.203	1.134	0.454	2.219	1
2.198	0.953	1.173	2.199	2.339	0.543	1.017	1	1	2.198	0.953	1.173	2.199	1	2.198	0.953	1.173	2.199	1

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AVERAGE PRESSURE.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 5.933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
PRESSURE VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.THIS PAGE IS BEST QUALITY PRACTICABLE
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TABLE 9.2

PRESSURE FIELD DIPJLE WEST/11 WF5/295 30' SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220 /A780120

AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 4.000 MS

X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	REGION CODE	PALESAUTU	REGION CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	REGION CODE
2.448	1.882	0.336	5	0.843	1	2.500	2.500	0.843	1
2.442	1.326	0.074	5	0.702	1	2.471	2.471	0.702	1
2.469	1.131	0.030	1	0.375	5	2.493	2.493	0.375	5
2.492	0.939	0.019	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.472	0.743	0.019	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.698	1.866	0.210	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.655	0.930	0.152	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.628	0.527	0.031	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.579	0.360	0.014	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.593	2.106	0.202	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.899	1.658	0.260	4	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.811	0.736	0.074	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.775	0.561	0.030	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.774	2.774	0.144	3	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.068	2.106	0.339	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.068	1.872	0.410	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.055	1.669	0.649	4	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.043	1.459	0.478	4	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4

AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 5.000 MS

X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	REGION CODE	PALESAUTU	REGION CODE	X-METERS	Y-METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	REGION CODE
2.448	1.882	0.336	5	0.843	1	2.500	2.500	0.843	1
2.442	1.326	0.074	5	0.702	1	2.471	2.471	0.702	1
2.469	1.131	0.030	1	0.375	5	2.493	2.493	0.375	5
2.492	0.939	0.019	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.472	0.743	0.019	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.698	1.866	0.210	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.655	0.930	0.152	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.628	0.527	0.031	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.579	0.360	0.014	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.593	2.106	0.202	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.899	1.658	0.260	4	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.811	0.736	0.074	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.775	0.561	0.030	1	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
2.774	2.774	0.144	3	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.068	2.106	0.339	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.068	1.872	0.410	5	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.055	1.669	0.649	4	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4
3.043	1.459	0.478	4	0.327	4	2.500	2.500	0.327	4

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS EXPRESSED AS A HATCHED REGION. SMOKE PUFF PRESSURE.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.9733 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.9733 TIMES SCALED VALUES
PRESSURE VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 9.3

PRESSURE FIELD		DIPLOE WEST/11		WF5/295		30'		SMOKE PUFF GRID 1220		/A730120	
AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 6.000 MS											
X-METERS	Y-METERS	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE	RELATIVE PRESSURE
2.971	2.113	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133	0.133
2.966	1.890	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137	0.137
2.962	1.869	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142	0.142
2.911	0.927	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
2.902	0.911	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
2.864	0.541	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043
2.860	0.353	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040
1.149	2.113	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145	0.145
1.133	1.876	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173
1.147	1.876	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173	0.173
1.140	1.302	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
3.095	1.128	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198
3.089	0.935	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.123
3.074	0.735	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.203
3.073	0.562	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240
3.072	0.379	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
3.319	2.084	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
3.316	1.551	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500
3.317	1.475	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545
3.309	1.277	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.431
3.302	1.066	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355
3.280	0.924	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117	0.117
3.250	0.744	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169
3.242	0.564	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312	0.312
3.257	0.375	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250
3.243	2.066	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
3.273	1.861	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBORING SMOKE PUFFS. OVERPRESSURE IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT PRESSURE.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES AND OBSERVED TIME VALUE = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUE. PRESSURE VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

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TABLE 9.4

[illegible]

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBOURING SMOKE PUFFS.
OVERPRESSURE IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT PRESSURE.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUE = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUE.
PRESSURE VALUES AS SHQ#N ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 9.5

PRESSURE FIELD		DIPOLE WEST/II		WF5/295		30°		SMOK- PUFF GRID 1220		/A730120	
AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME= 8.000 MS											
X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	SMOK- PUFF GRID 1220	SMOK- PUFF GRID 1220	SMOK- PUFF GRID 1220	SMOK- PUFF GRID 1220
3.271	2.153	0.102	3.284	5	3.702	0.377	0.377	3.747	3.747	3.747	3.747
3.277	1.912	0.290	3.277	4	3.722	0.377	0.377	3.900	3.900	3.900	3.900
3.279	1.703	0.324	3.273	4	3.837	0.377	0.377	3.397	3.397	3.397	3.397
3.282	1.497	-0.002	3.263	4	3.891	0.377	0.377	3.895	3.895	3.895	3.895
3.174	1.286	-0.148	3.234	4	3.883	1.472	1.472	3.901	3.901	3.901	3.901
3.175	1.051	0.108	3.234	4	3.891	1.472	1.472	3.901	3.901	3.901	3.901
3.160	0.757	0.173	3.164	1	3.891	1.472	1.472	3.901	3.901	3.901	3.901
3.165	0.599	0.183	3.182	1	3.886	0.377	0.377	4.002	4.002	4.002	4.002
3.165	0.410	-0.095	3.191	3	3.877	0.712	0.712	3.900	3.900	3.900	3.900
3.447	2.116	-0.095	3.457	5	4.027	2.057	2.057	4.033	4.033	4.033	4.033
3.446	1.880	-0.100	3.446	5	4.027	2.057	2.057	4.033	4.033	4.033	4.033
3.453	1.591	-0.030	3.457	4	4.034	1.855	1.855	4.034	4.034	4.034	4.034
3.439	1.499	0.054	3.457	4	4.034	1.855	1.855	4.034	4.034	4.034	4.034
3.437	1.299	-0.152	3.481	4	4.040	1.494	1.494	4.059	4.059	4.059	4.059
3.339	1.127	-0.157	3.466	4	4.042	1.292	1.292	4.059	4.059	4.059	4.059
3.351	0.740	-0.202	3.354	1	4.035	1.101	1.101	4.104	4.104	4.104	4.104
3.330	0.577	-0.157	3.329	3	4.025	0.907	0.907	4.134	4.134	4.134	4.134
3.370	0.577	-0.045	3.329	3	4.017	0.721	0.721	4.081	4.081	4.081	4.081
3.611	2.095	0.066	3.619	5	4.018	0.542	0.542	4.054	4.054	4.054	4.054
3.610	1.891	0.131	3.623	5	4.176	1.828	1.828	4.184	4.184	4.184	4.184
3.612	1.685	-0.054	3.639	4	4.132	1.642	1.642	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.187
3.511	1.477	-0.117	3.639	4	4.134	1.453	1.453	4.203	4.203	4.203	4.203
3.573	1.277	-0.117	3.639	4	4.190	1.263	1.263	4.232	4.232	4.232	4.232
3.573	1.073	0.096	3.656	4	4.193	1.088	1.088	4.262	4.262	4.262	4.262
3.542	0.873	0.208	3.601	4	4.166	0.712	0.712	4.287	4.287	4.287	4.287
3.584	0.673	0.099	3.583	3	4.316	0.518	0.518	4.133	4.133	4.133	4.133
3.584	0.473	0.205	3.583	3	4.316	2.027	2.027	4.319	4.319	4.319	4.319
3.756	2.081	0.073	3.757	5	4.317	1.833	1.833	4.323	4.323	4.323	4.323
3.757	1.889	0.073	3.757	5	4.317	1.630	1.630	4.323	4.323	4.323	4.323
3.750	1.687	0.577	3.760	4	4.314	1.442	1.442	4.333	4.333	4.333	4.333
3.752	1.481	0.417	3.770	4	4.313	1.260	1.260	4.350	4.350	4.350	4.350
3.751	1.265	0.348	3.797	4	4.322	1.078	1.078	4.390	4.390	4.390	4.390
3.741	1.067	0.020	3.822	4	4.317	0.894	0.894	4.422	4.422	4.422	4.422
3.716	0.901	-0.159	3.836	4	4.303	0.704	0.704	4.390	4.390	4.390	4.390
3.718	0.731	-0.063	3.790	3	4.293	0.510	0.510	4.324	4.324	4.324	4.324

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBOURING SMOKE PUFFS. PRESSURE OVERPRESSURE IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT PRESSURE. OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES. AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES. PRESSURE VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 9.6

[illegible]

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBOURING SMOKE PUFFS. OVERPRESSURE IS AVERAGED OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT PRESSURE.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 8.0720 TIMES SCALED VALUES
AND OBSERVED TIME VALUES = 8.5933 TIMES SCALED VALUES.
PRESSURE VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

TABLE 9.7

PRESSURE FIELD DIPOLE WEST/11 AF5/295 30' SMOKE PJFF GRID 1220 /A730120

AVERAGE HYDROSTATIC OVERPRESSURES AT SCALED TIME = 10.000 MS

X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE	X-SCAL METERS	Y-SCAL METERS	PRESSURE RATIO	R-SCAL METERS	REGN CODE
4.128	1.303	-0.183	4.164	4	4.749	1.277	0.075	4.749	4	5.327	1.257	0.343	5.327	4	5.327	1.257	0.343	5.327	4
4.127	1.476	0.078	4.130	4	4.748	1.044	0.110	4.748	4	5.324	1.029	0.313	5.324	4	5.324	1.029	0.313	5.324	4
4.126	1.674	0.224	4.130	4	4.748	1.044	0.110	4.748	4	5.324	1.029	0.313	5.324	4	5.324	1.029	0.313	5.324	4
4.125	1.878	0.086	4.131	5	4.747	1.044	0.092	4.747	4	5.319	1.029	0.313	5.319	4	5.319	1.029	0.313	5.319	4
4.124	2.087	-0.089	4.131	4	4.728	1.276	0.050	4.728	4	5.311	1.029	0.313	5.311	4	5.311	1.029	0.313	5.311	4
4.123	2.297	-0.219	4.131	4	4.586	1.459	0.038	4.586	4	5.194	1.029	0.313	5.194	4	5.194	1.029	0.313	5.194	4
4.122	2.501	-0.257	4.131	4	4.579	1.663	0.033	4.579	4	5.190	1.029	0.313	5.190	4	5.190	1.029	0.313	5.190	4
4.121	2.701	-0.190	4.131	5	4.574	1.845	0.030	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.120	2.901	-0.110	4.131	4	4.574	2.030	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.119	3.101	-0.029	4.131	4	4.574	2.213	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.118	3.301	0.033	4.131	4	4.574	2.396	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.117	3.501	0.097	4.131	4	4.574	2.579	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.116	3.701	0.160	4.131	4	4.574	2.762	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.115	3.901	0.224	4.131	4	4.574	2.945	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.114	4.101	0.287	4.131	4	4.574	3.128	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.113	4.301	0.350	4.131	4	4.574	3.311	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.112	4.501	0.413	4.131	4	4.574	3.494	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.111	4.701	0.476	4.131	4	4.574	3.677	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.110	4.901	0.539	4.131	4	4.574	3.860	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.109	5.101	0.602	4.131	4	4.574	4.043	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.108	5.301	0.665	4.131	4	4.574	4.226	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.107	5.501	0.728	4.131	4	4.574	4.409	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.106	5.701	0.791	4.131	4	4.574	4.592	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.105	5.901	0.854	4.131	4	4.574	4.775	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.104	6.101	0.917	4.131	4	4.574	4.958	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.103	6.301	0.980	4.131	4	4.574	5.141	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.102	6.501	1.043	4.131	4	4.574	5.324	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.101	6.701	1.106	4.131	4	4.574	5.507	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.100	6.901	1.169	4.131	4	4.574	5.690	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.099	7.101	1.232	4.131	4	4.574	5.873	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.098	7.301	1.295	4.131	4	4.574	6.056	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.097	7.501	1.358	4.131	4	4.574	6.239	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.096	7.701	1.421	4.131	4	4.574	6.422	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.095	7.901	1.484	4.131	4	4.574	6.605	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.094	8.101	1.547	4.131	4	4.574	6.788	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.093	8.301	1.610	4.131	4	4.574	6.971	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.092	8.501	1.673	4.131	4	4.574	7.154	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.091	8.701	1.736	4.131	4	4.574	7.337	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.090	8.901	1.799	4.131	4	4.574	7.520	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.089	9.101	1.862	4.131	4	4.574	7.703	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.088	9.301	1.925	4.131	4	4.574	7.886	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.087	9.501	1.988	4.131	4	4.574	8.069	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.086	9.701	2.051	4.131	4	4.574	8.252	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.085	9.901	2.114	4.131	4	4.574	8.435	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.084	10.101	2.177	4.131	4	4.574	8.618	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.083	10.301	2.240	4.131	4	4.574	8.801	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.082	10.501	2.303	4.131	4	4.574	8.984	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.081	10.701	2.366	4.131	4	4.574	9.167	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.080	10.901	2.429	4.131	4	4.574	9.350	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.079	11.101	2.492	4.131	4	4.574	9.533	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.078	11.301	2.555	4.131	4	4.574	9.716	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.077	11.501	2.618	4.131	4	4.574	9.899	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.076	11.701	2.681	4.131	4	4.574	10.082	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.075	11.901	2.744	4.131	4	4.574	10.265	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.074	12.101	2.807	4.131	4	4.574	10.448	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.073	12.301	2.870	4.131	4	4.574	10.631	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.072	12.501	2.933	4.131	4	4.574	10.814	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.071	12.701	2.996	4.131	4	4.574	10.997	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.070	12.901	3.059	4.131	4	4.574	11.180	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.069	13.101	3.122	4.131	4	4.574	11.363	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.068	13.301	3.185	4.131	4	4.574	11.546	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.067	13.501	3.248	4.131	4	4.574	11.729	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4
4.066	13.701	3.311	4.131	4	4.574	11.912	0.040	4.574	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.172	4	5.172	1.029	0.313	5.1	

TABLE 9.8

[illegible]

X AND Y LOCATE THE CENTER OF A PLANE QUADRILATERAL WHICH IS A CELL OF 4 NEIGHBORING SMOKE RIFES. OVERPRESSURE IS AVERAGE OVER THE AREA OF THE CELL AND IS EXPRESSED AS A RATIO TO THE AMBIENT PRESSURE.

OBSERVED DISTANCE VALUES = 3.0730 TIMES SCALED VALUES
 AND OBSERVED TIME VALUE = 8.933 TIMES SCALED VALUE.
 PRESSURE VALUES AS SHOWN ARE INVARIANT UNDER SCALING.

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