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AIR FORCE GEOPHYSICS LAB HANSCOM AFB MASS
AN AUTORANGING BALLOON ALTIMETER: A SINGLE PRESSURE TRANSDUCER --ETC(U)
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AFGL-TR-78-0023

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**An Autoranging Balloon Altimeter:
A Single Pressure Transducer Monitors Altitude
From 0 to 44 Kilometers With 30 Meters
Resolution**

ROBERT H. CORDELLA, JR., Capt, USAF

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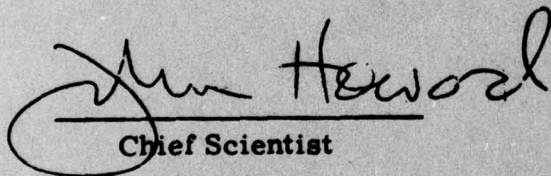


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REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER 14 AFGL-TR-78-0023, AFGI-IP-262	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
6. TITLE (and Subtitle) AN AUTORANGING BALLOON ALTIMETER: A SINGLE PRESSURE TRANSDUCER MONITORS ALTITUDE FROM 0 TO 44 KILOMETERS WITH 30 METERS RESOLUTION.	5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Scientific, Final rept.	
	6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER	
19. AUTHOR Robert H. Cordella, Jr / Capt, USAF	8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)	
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Air Force Geophysics Laboratory (LCC) Hanscom AFB Massachusetts 01731	10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS PE 62101F 66650803	17. 08
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Air Force Geophysics Laboratory (LCC) Hanscom AFB Massachusetts 01731	11. REPORT DATE 27 Jan 1978	13. NUMBER OF PAGES 105
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)	15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified	12. 106p
15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE		
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Altimeter Altitude Balloon Pressure transducer		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This report documents a method of determining altitude based on the atmospheric pressure using the U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976 to model the pressure vs altitude profile. A precision pressure transducer facilitates the design, which is described in increasing levels of completeness from the basic block diagram to "as built" schematics and pictures. The design algorithm, supporting firmware and software, is presented and explained. Test results confirm the design calculations and validate the altimeter's accuracy and resolution.		

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Preface

The altimeter described within necessarily uses a certain sensor to obtain the results reported. However, this report is not endorsing that sensor but rather describing a means of using any sensor with a similar output signal.

The author expresses his thanks to Mssrs. J. Dwyer and H. Laping for the contributions noted. He also is indebted to Mr. R. Cowie, Lt. L. Wrinkle, and Mrs. C. Rice for their constructive remarks and suggestions on the first draft; and to Ms. M. Cross for typing the manuscript.

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An Autoranging Balloon Altimeter: A Single Pressure Transducer Monitors Altitude From 0 to 44 Kilometers With 30 Meters Resolution

1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this report is to document the use of a single pressure sensor as an altimeter for balloon borne scientific experiments in the altitude range 0 to 44 m (145 k ft). The report describes the development of an algorithm to facilitate use of the sensor, and the fabrication of an interface device to perform the algorithm. The sensor and interface operate into an existing frequency-sensitive encoder with a commutator segment aperture time of 2 sec.

2. THE SENSOR

The Model-1D Digital Pressure Transducer by Hamilton Standard¹ is a small, lightweight sensor with a variable frequency output. The calibration error is ± 0.008 percent of full scale (FS) and the repeatability error is ± 0.0001 percent FS. Since full scale pressure is 20.0 psia, the absolute calibration error, E , is 0.0032 psia. To relate this pressure error to altitude error, we chose to define the dependence of atmospheric pressure upon altitude by

(Received for publication 24 January 1978)

1. Hamilton Standard Instruction Manual: The Hamilton Standard Model 1D Digital Pressure Transducer (P/N 752200), Windsor Locks, Connecticut.

$$P = P_0 \epsilon^{\alpha A} \quad (1)$$

where P is pressure in psia, P₀ is 14.696 psia, α is a constant equal to -0.044011/k ft when A is altitude in k ft. This is a very good approximation of the atmosphere as defined in the U. S. Standard Atmosphere 1976.² Eq. (1) is much easier to work with than the altitude "shells" defined in reference 2, computational equations section. Differentiating Eq. (1) yields

$$r = \frac{dP}{dA} = r_0 \epsilon^{\alpha A} \quad (2)$$

where r is the rate of change in psia/ft and r₀ equals -0.000646786 psia/ft. Therefore, the absolute error in feet, E', is defined as

$$E' = E/r. \quad (3)$$

Table 1 was generated using Eq. (3), and shows that this sensor fits our requirements very well. However, Table 2 and Figure 1 show that the output rate of change decreases rapidly with increasing altitude. Therefore, some manipulation is required to maximize the sensor's utility.

Table 1. Sensor Error

Altitude		Absolute Error	
km	(k ft)	ft	m
0	0	4.95	1.51
6.1	20	11.9	3.64
12.2	40	28.8	8.77
18.3	60	69.4	21.1
24.4	80	167	51.0
30.5	100	403	123
36.6	120	973	297
42.7	140	2346	715

2. U. S. Standard Atmosphere (1976), NOAA, NASA, USAF, Washington, D. C.

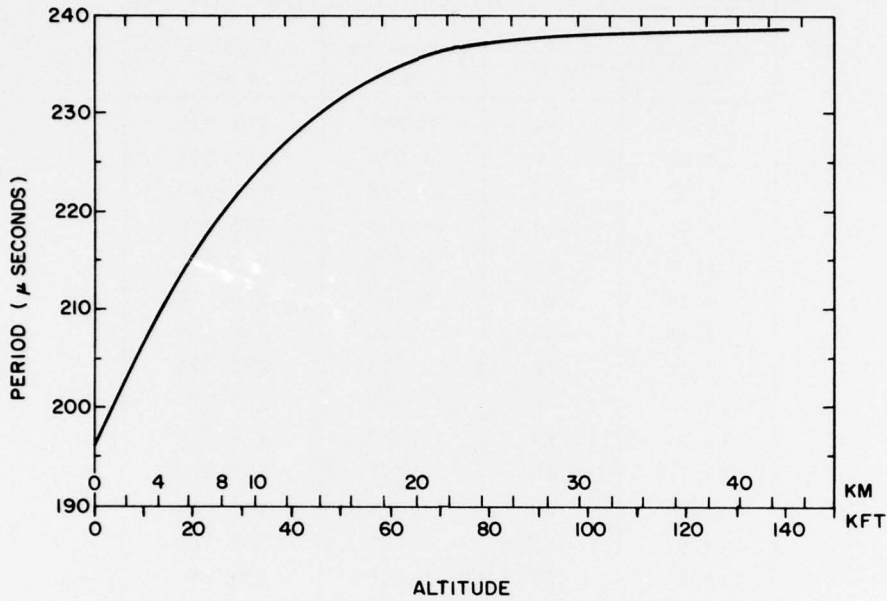


Figure 1. Sensor Output: Period vs Altitude

The manufacturer defines the sensor in terms of two equations. The first equation

$$Y = B_0 + B_1 x$$

produces a dummy variable Y as a function of x, the output period in microseconds. The second equation

$$P = A_0 + A_1 Y + A_2 Y^2 + A_3 Y^3 + A_4 Y^4$$

defines the pressure (psia) as a function of the dummy variable. Table 2 was generated using the vender's tables for the sensor at hand and pressures from the U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976. Periods were calculated via linear interpolation for those pressure values.

Table 2. Sensor Output (Preliminary)

Altitude		Pressure psia	Period μ sec
km	k ft		
-0.30	-1	15.234	194.954
0.00	0	14.696	196.043
1.52	5	12.228	201.329
3.05	10	10.108	206.298
4.57	15	8.297	210.911
6.10	20	6.758	215.140
7.62	25	5.460	218.964
9.14	30	4.372	222.374
10.7	35	3.467	225.373
12.2	40	2.730	227.939
13.7	45	2.148	230.052
15.2	50	1.691	231.770
16.8	55	1.331	233.165
18.3	60	1.048	234.288
19.8	65	0.825	235.188
21.3	70	0.650	235.908
22.9	75	0.512	236.479
24.4	80	0.403	236.938
25.9	85	0.318	237.300
27.4	90	0.251	237.583
29.0	95	0.200	237.804
30.5	100	0.160	237.974
32.0	105	0.128	238.113
33.5	110	0.103	238.222
35.1	115	0.0840	238.304
36.6	120	0.0683	238.373
38.1	125	0.0557	238.427
39.6	130	0.0456	238.471
41.1	135	0.0375	238.507
42.7	140	0.0309	238.535
44.2	145	0.0255	238.559

3. THE ALGORITHM

Prior to discussing the proposed algorithm, two constraints must be considered. First, the altitude resolution corresponding to $\pm 1/2$ bit error of the binary interface, should be approximately 30 m (100 ft) worse case. Second, the data must fit the twelve bit register in the aforementioned encoder. These twelve bits correspond to 4096 states or eight 512 state ranges. The reason for this will become evident as the discussion continues.

It was decided to multiply and measure the period rather than multiply and measure the frequency. This approach was taken because it has two strong positive points. First, it is easier to accomplish with the technology chosen for device fabrication. Second, it is easier to achieve a uniform pulse rate which facilitates a uniform predictable error (resolution) at any given sensor frequency.

In general terms, the algorithm is based on the fact that an unknown period can be measured by gating a known reference frequency by that period while counting the number of events which occur. The resulting count is a measure of the period with an error of one event. Therefore, enlarging (by multiplying) the unknown period to increase the number of events of the reference oscillator occurring in the unknown time, produces a large count which reduces the relative measurement error. The only drawback with this scheme is that the large constant portion of the sensor period (approximately 190 μ sec) is multiplied along with the changing period (approximately 50 μ sec) which contains the information. Rather than transmit this unchanging, known and therefore informationless number of events, it will be removed by subtraction. Figure 2 is a block diagram of the algorithm.

The principal functions are in line under the sensor block; multiply the output period (by 2^n), measure the resulting period, and subtract the known part of the count. After subtraction, the remainder will be less than 512 events of altitude information for any scale. As indicated earlier, 4096 events are eight 512 event subsets; and as may be surmised from Figure 2, one coefficient for the period multiplier will not suffice, nor will one subtrahend for the subtractor. Therefore, a mechanism to change these constants (that is, constants within each range) must be supplied; this is the scale selector.

Without considering how it will be accomplished, Table 3 lists events vs altitude for each scale. The multiplier $2^n \times 10^6$ is a combination of the period multiplier 2^n (unitless) with the product modulator 10^6 (events/sec).

Note that the resolution varies from about 17 m (55 ft) to 32 m (105 ft) per scale; and there is plenty of overlap in the ranges. By this, I mean that the "6" scale could be used for altitudes over 130 k ft even though the instrument is supposed to be switched to the "7" scale by that point. And, the "7" scale is functional below 120 k ft event through it is supposed to be used from 125 to 145 k ft.

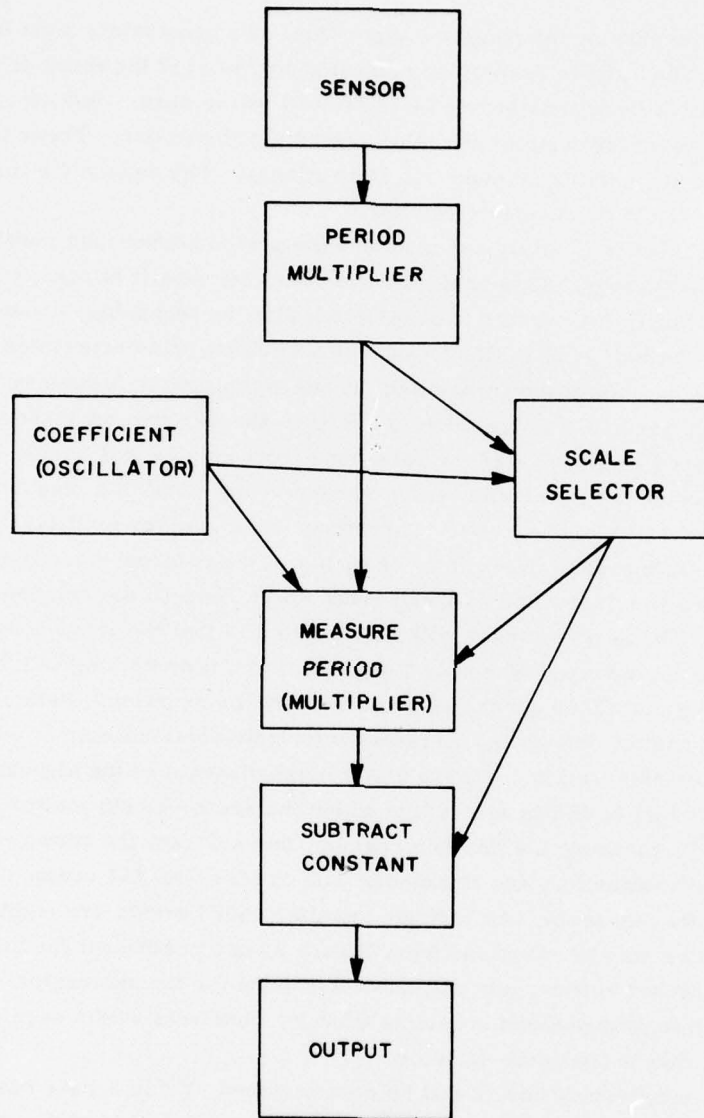


Figure 2. Algorithm Flow Diagram

Table 3. Data Summary (Preliminary)

Scale	alt	p	X	multiplier	= events	Δ	Resolution	Remaining Counts
	k ft							
0	-1	n = 4 subtrahend: 3100			3119	17	58	19
	0				3136	84	59	36
	5				3221			121
	25				3503	54	91	403
	30				3557	47	104	457
	35				3605	41	121	505
	40				3647			
1	30	n = 5 subtrahend: 7000			7115	96	52	115
	35				7211	82	60	211
	40				7294	67	73	294
	45				7361	54	90	361
	50				7416	44	112	416
	55				7461			461
2	50	n = 6 subtrahend: 14750			14833	89	56	83
	55				14922	71	69	172
	60				14994	57	86	244
	65				15052	46	108	302
	70				15098	36	136	348
	75				15134			
3	65	n = 7 subtrahend: 30 000			30 104	92	54	104
	70				30 196	73	68	196
	75				30 269	58	85	269
	80				30 328	46	107	328
	85				30 374			374
4	80	n = 8 subtrahend: 60500			60 656	91	54	156
	85				60 748	72	69	248
	90				60 821	56	88	321
	95				60 877	43	114	377
	100				60 921		140	421
	105				60 956			
5	95	n = 9 subtrahend: 121,600			121 755	86	58	155
	100				121 842	71	70	242
	105				121 913	55	89	313
	110				121 969	41	119	369
	115				122 011			411

Table 3. Data Summary (Preliminary) (Cont.)

Scale	alt	p	×	multiplier	=	events	Δ	Resolution	Remaining Counts
	k ft	μ sec		$2^n \times 10^6$		events		ft	
6	110					243 939	83	59	139
	115		n = 10			244 023	70	70	223
	120		subtrahend: 243, 800			244 093	55	90	293
	125					244 149	45	110	349
	130					244 194			394
7	120					488 187	111	45	87
	125		n = 11			488 298	90	55	198
	130		subtrahend: 488, 100			488 388	73	67	288
	135					488 462	57	87	362
	140					488 519	49	101	419
	145					488 586			468

After calculation of the events and the resolution, the subtrahend is chosen to place the counts remaining in the range of 0 to 512 for each scale.

How does the scale selector work and what is its switching resolution? Figure 2 shows that the scale selector has inputs from the period multiplier and the reference oscillator. The product (sensor period x multiplier x coefficient) is formed and then compared to several predetermined products which are defined as switching points. The most significant point to be detected determines the scale to be used. Table 4 lists the switching points and resolution. The resolution was computed by determining the data count for a point on either side of the switching point, finding the difference, and dividing the altitude difference by the count difference. A worse case example shows that in the vicinity of a switching point, usable data are available on both scales. Note that at 125 k ft, the resolution is 304.8 m (1000 ft)*; on Table 3 it can be seen that this corresponds to 9 counts above 125 k ft in scale "6" or 22 counts below 125 k ft in scale "7". There is plenty of room in the event counter to accommodate this resolution.

One loose end, differentiating between scales, remains. Recall that the data have been confined to 512 events, while the data counter in the encoder accommodates 4096 (8×512) states. The data counter's output are a twelve binary bit word which is arranged in four, 3 bit groups to facilitate recording and decoding. Nine bits define 512 states (0 through 511 events). Since the data remain below 512

*This is an exact definition from reference 2.

Table 4. Scale Selector Switching Point Resolution

Altitude		Pressure	Period	Multiplier		Resolution
k ft		psia	μ sec	$2^7 \times 10^6$	Δ	ft
30	29.5	4.472	222.052	28422	82	12
	30.5	4.274	222.690	28504		
50	49.5	1.732	231.615	29646	40	25
	50.5	1.651	231.923	29686		
65	64.5	0.845	235.108	30093	13	48
	65.5	0.806	235.267	30114		
80	79.5	0.413	236.900	30323	9	111
	80.5	0.394	236.975	30332		
95	94.5	0.205	237.781	30435	5	200
	95.5	0.196	237.819	30440		
110	109.0	0.108	238.200	30489	5	400
	111.0	0.0995	238.237	30494		
125	124.0	0.0580	238.417	30517	2	1000
	126.0	0.0535	238.437	30519		

events, the most significant three bits are never used; or, they always read 000. If 512 events were added to the data, the most significant three bits would contain 001. Note that this set of bits has now uniquely defined two scales: a 0 scale, and a 1 scale. If integer multiples of 512 (1024, 1536, 2048, etc.) are added to the data, more scales (2, 3, 4, etc.) are uniquely defined. This method defines eight scales designated 000 to 111 in the binary data register under discussion.

Defining new subtrahends implements this method of scale definition in the sensor interface algorithm. Since, events output = total count - subtrahend, we add 512 counts to the output for scale 1. Then events output + 512 = total count - subtrahend + 512 or events output + 512 = total count - [subtrahend - 512] = total count - new subtrahend where the "new subtrahend" is 512 counts less than the original subtrahend. Likewise, by removing multiples of 512 from the original subtrahends defined in Table 2, new subtrahends are defined which also act as scale identifiers (see Table 5). The resolution per scale remains as listed in Table 3.

Table 5. Output Data Summary

Scale	Altitude		Preliminary Subtrahend	New Subtrahend	Counts
	unitless	km			
0		0.30	3100	3100	19
		0.00			36
		1.52			121
		7.62			401
		9.14			457
1		9.14	7000	6488	627
		10.7			723
		12.2			806
		13.7			873
		15.2			928
2		15.2	14750	13726	1107
		16.8			1196
		18.3			1268
		19.8			1326
3		19.8	30000	28464	1640
		21.3			1732
		22.9			1805
		24.4			1864
4		24.4	60500	58452	2204
		25.9			2296
		27.4			2369
		29.0			2425
5		29.0	121600	119040	2715
		30.5			2802
		32.0			2873
		33.5			2929
6		33.5	243800	240728	3211
		35.1			3295
		36.6			3365
		38.1			3421
7		38.1	488100	484516	3782
		39.6			3872
		41.1			3946
		42.7			4003
		44.2			4052

Note that Tables 3 and 5 were begun with an altitude below sea level to insure that the normal daily variation in barometric pressure at sea level locations, would not underflow the data register and produce confusing results. The output data summarized in Table 5 is graphed in Figure 3.

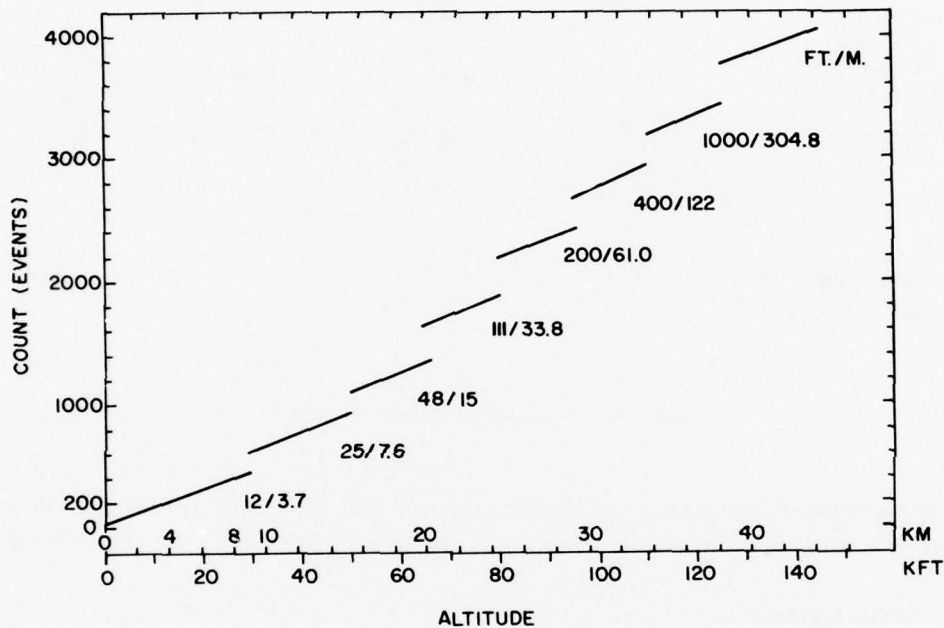


Figure 3. Count vs Altitude

4. FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

4.1 General

With the description of the algorithm behind us, it is time to consider each of the functional blocks of Figure 2. At this point they will not be analyzed to the point of what device implements what function, but rather to the level of logic functions needed to accomplish each task. The device number and pin utilization will be considered in a later section. Positive logic will be used throughout.

Figure 4 is based on Figure 2 and considers power supplies, and the number of wires to get information from block to block. Power supply wires and the

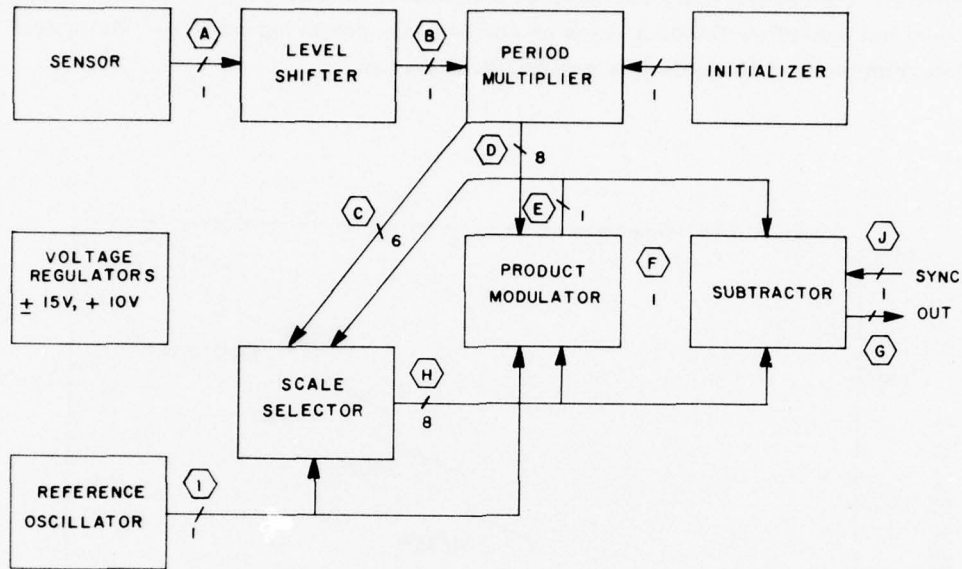


Figure 4. Equipment Block Diagram

initializer pulse routing are not shown; consider that when they are needed, they will be available. The capital letters are placed at break points for referencing.

4.2 Voltage Regulators

All power will be supplied from a 12 Vdc battery with negative system ground. Sensor power, ± 15 Vdc, will be obtained from a commercially available dc/dc converter. Logic power, +10 Vdc, will be supplied by a regulator documented in the next section.

4.3 Initializer

A logic "1" will be generated by an RC differentiator when power is applied and will be used where necessary to insure that the state of certain devices is known when the measuring process begins.

4.4 Reference Oscillator

A one megahertz, crystal controlled, capacitor trimmable oscillator with 50-50 duty cycle for CMOS logic is commercially available. Utilized in a voltage

regulated, constant load regime with small temperature change ($20^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$), a maximum error of $\pm 1/2$ PPM is possible.

4.5 Sensor

Several characteristics of the sensor have been covered in the preceding sections and more information has been referenced. The most significant point now is that the output swings from 0 to 5 Vdc in a 50-50 duty cycle square wave. This voltage level must be up-shifted to the 10 Vdc level at which the CMOS logic operates.

4.6 Level Shifter

A simple transistor inverter will perform the level shifting operation. It will be followed by an inverting buffer to insure sharp transitions (see Figure 5).

4.7 Period Multiplier

This function is performed by a synchronous binary counter (see Figure 6). Note that twelve stages of period multiplication are shown, even though Table 3 indicates that eleven is the highest power used. The reason for this is shown in Figure 6(b). Carrying the multiplication one step further than necessary results in a series of logic "1" (or "0") pulses which has the duration of the period of the required state. The utility of this approach will be shown in a few paragraphs. Note that the multiplier is initialized when power is applied and then tracks the period of the sensor. The output of any Q is

$$Q_n = p \times 2^n ,$$

where p is the period of the sensor; the units of Q are the same as p .

4.8 Product Modulator

This section includes a commutator and multiplier. As seen in Figure 7, the multiplier is a simple AND gate which by definition performs the multiplication function as indicated by its symbols: dot (.) and cross (x). Another way of looking at the process stems from an older name of the AND circuit: a coincidence circuit.^{*3} When both inputs are logic 1's, a logic 1 appears at the output; or, the Q_n input modulates the reference oscillator. Hence, the name describes the function: product modulator.

*See reference 3, page 317.

3. Millman, J., and Taub, H. (1965) Pulse, Digital, and Switching Waveforms, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York.

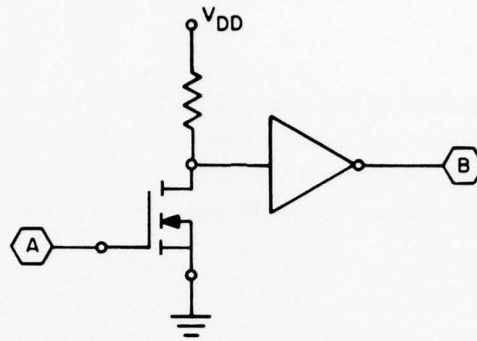
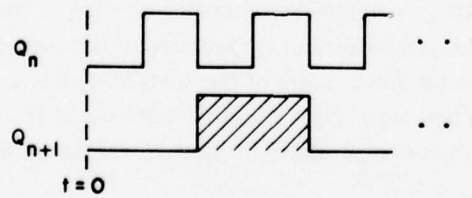
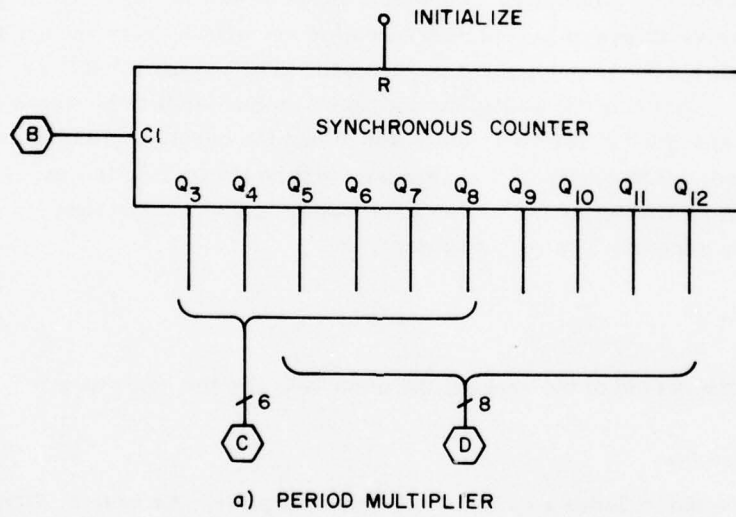


Figure 5. Level Shifter (Basic)



b) MULTIPLIER OPERATION

Figure 6. Period Multiplier (Basic)

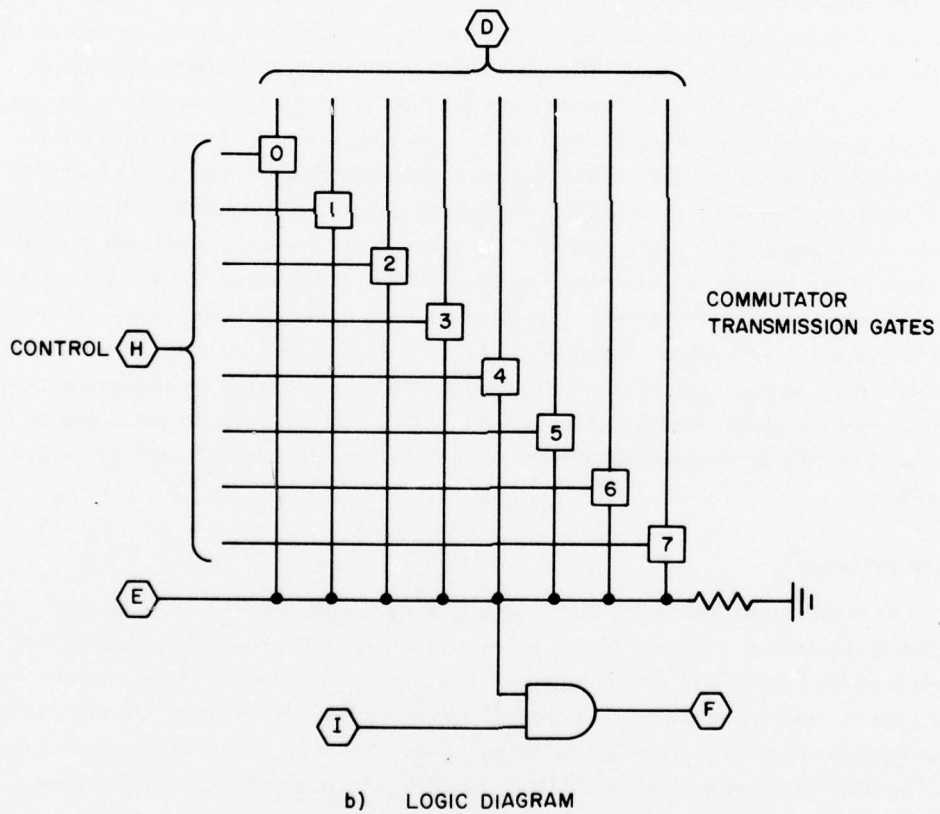
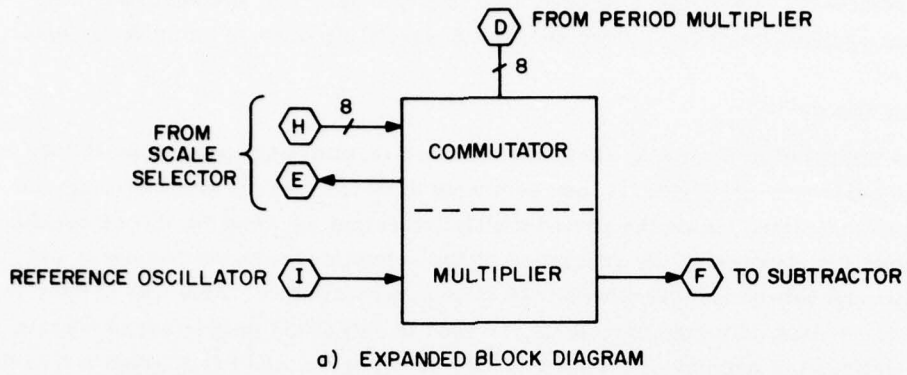


Figure 7. Product Modulator (Basic)

Tri-state transmission gates form the commutator which is controlled by the scale selector. The output E is used as a flag to insure that the scale selector does not change commutator segments while a multiplication is being performed.

4.9 Scale Selector

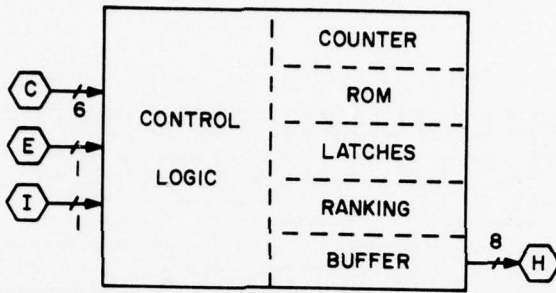
As indicated in Figure 2, the scale selector monitors the period multiplier and the reference oscillator; it then performs a period measurement through the product multiplier. Since the period multiplier output (Q_8) and reference oscillator output are constants, the resolution of the selector tracks the frequency output from the sensor and decreases with increasing altitudes. This was defined in Table 4. A read only memory, ROM, is used to detect the proper set of outputs which defines the number of events in Table 3. There is one ROM output for each of the seven switching points. An R/S latch is used to detect a logic 1 at the ROM outputs (see Figure 8). A bank of gates allows only the most significant (highest magnification) scale detected to be presented to the clocked latches which form the output of the scale selector. After a scale has been selected and clocked into the D latches, the counter and R/S latches are reset for the next selection process.

Figure 8 shows that six outputs are derived from the Q outputs brought in to the scale selector as group C; Figure 9 shows where they fall in relation to the period being measured (shaded Q_8 pulse). Note that the working (WRK) period is not used directly, but defines the time during which the jam (JAM) and reset (RST) pulses are generated. Remember that the Q outputs are wholly dependent on the period of the sensor, thereby locking the JAM and RST pulses to the same standard. Therefore, the scale is being selected continuously, based on the frequency of the sensor; meanwhile, the sensor period is being measured for the output (point G) by another part of the instrument. The scale cannot be changed during a measurement cycle, defined by E (see Figures 6 and 7), because the signal at E is used to inhibit the JAM pulse when the product multiplier and subtractor are busy.

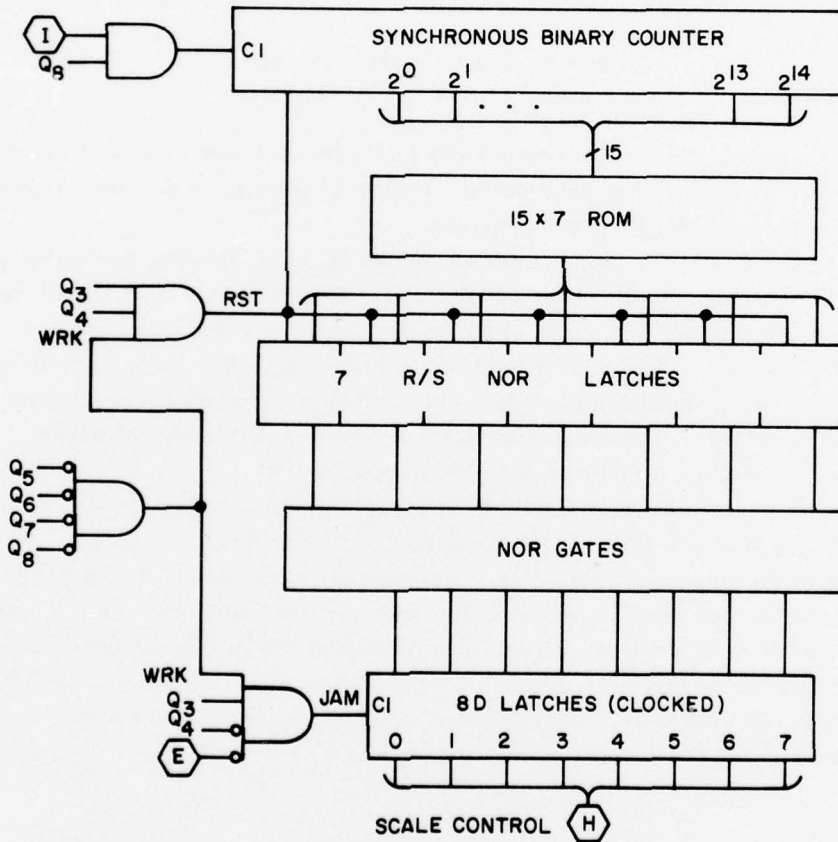
4.10 Subtractor*

The subtractor and multiplier work together to produce a pulse burst as previously described. Figure 10 has an expanded block diagram of the subtractor followed by a simple block schematic. Besides subtracting the requisite number of events from the pulse burst produced by the product modulator, the subtractor also synchronizes the output with the encoder. Therefore, the latter part of this subsection is heavily slanted toward presenting the information to that encoder.

* See Appendix D.



a) EXPANDED BLOCK DIAGRAM



b) LOGIC DIAGRAM

Figure 8. Scale Selector (Basic)

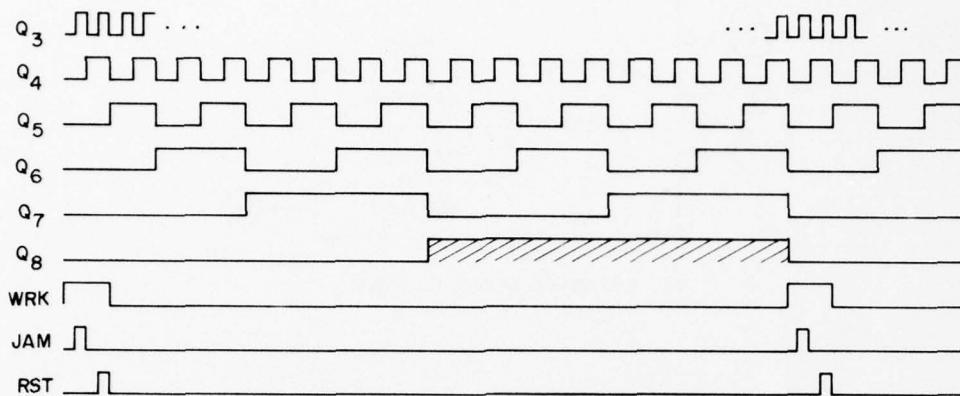
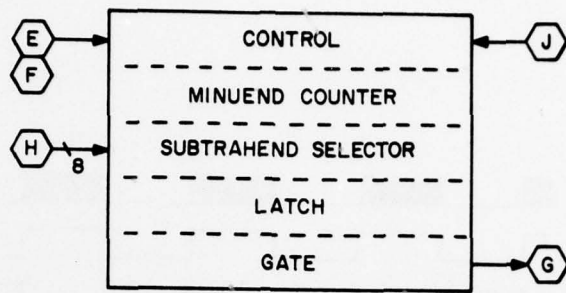


Figure 9. Scale Selector Timing

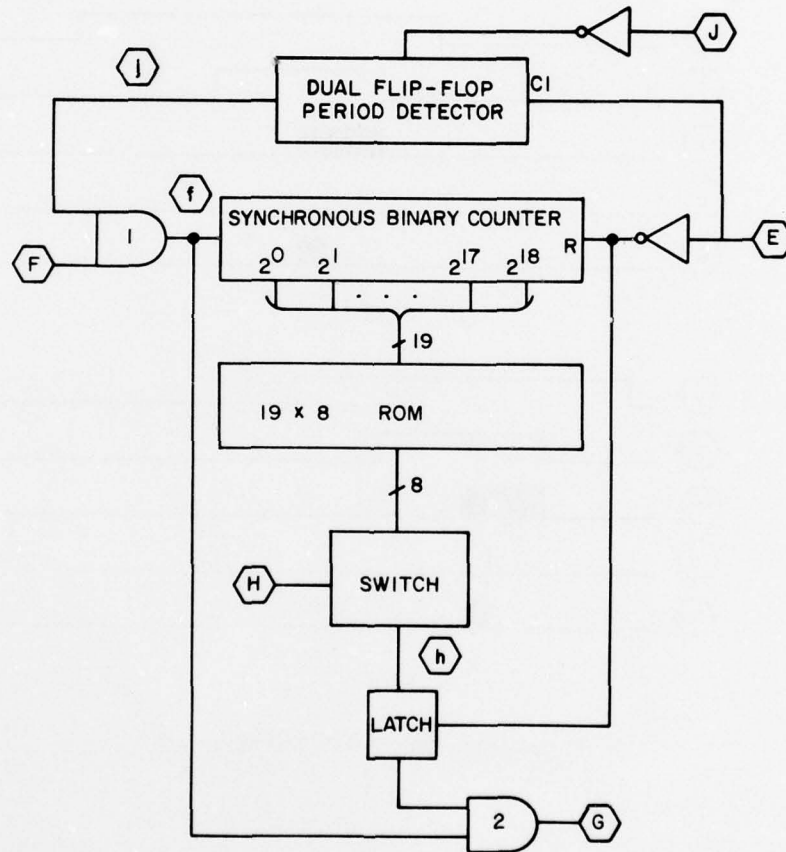
In another scheme the informative number of events could very easily be stored in the counters for subsequent processing. Figure 11 presents waveforms that aid understanding the subtractor's functioning.

As explained earlier, when a certain output Q_n is of interest, the output Q_{n+1} is used to facilitate mixing by the AND circuit. Figure 11 has been scaled for a Q_n period of about half a second, which is slightly larger than that produced in scale "7" operation. The J input (logic 1) is 2 sec long. The three waveforms in part (a) are, as explained in previous section, keyed to the sensor and continuing. The first waveform is the product modulator output: the minuend M where $M = Q_{n+1} \cdot C$ and the coefficient C is 10^6 events/second.

The subtractor is controlled by the J input from the encoder through the period-detecting dual flip-flop circuit. When gate 1 is enabled, the counter presents to the ROM the elapsed events. The scale selector chooses the proper ROM subtrahend. When that number appears, (waveform h) the latch opens gate 2, producing waveform G which is a pulse burst containing the difference between the minuend and the subtrahend. Figure 11(b) and (c) show the effect of changing the timing of J. In each case, the difference is the same, but the placement of the pulse burst within the encoder aperture (j) changes.

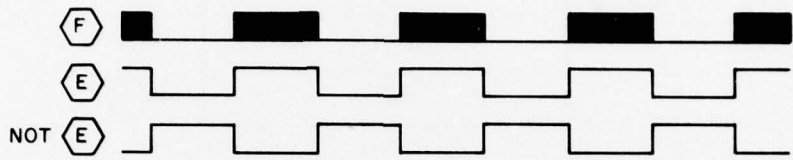


a) EXPANDED BLOCK DIAGRAM

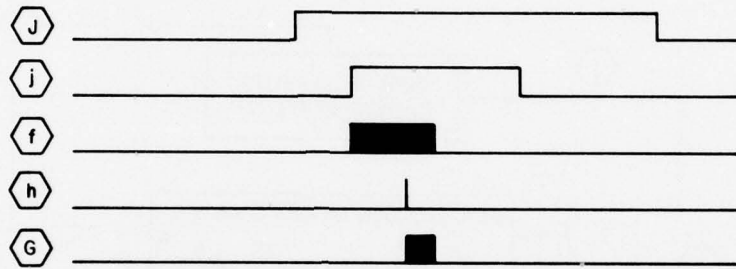


b) LOGIC DIAGRAM

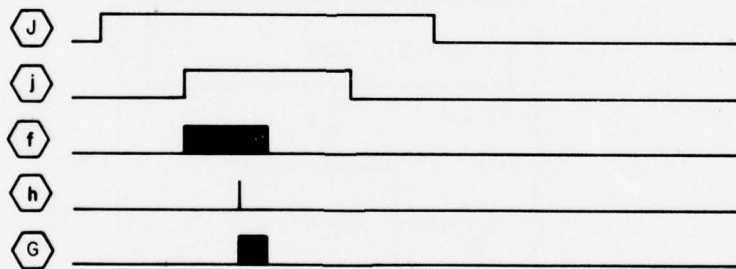
Figure 10. Subtractor (Basic)



a) CONTINUOUS



b) CASE 1



c) CASE 2

Figure 11. Subtractor Waveforms

5. IMPLEMENTATION

5.1 General

This section explains a collection of schematics suitable for fabrication; that is, it gets down to the package level. The schematics are in Appendix A. Most of the circuits are straight forward; and, with the explanation of section 4, should be understandable. Therefore, unless a point needs further clarification, it will not be discussed.

5.2 Initialization

The schematic block diagram shows that the reset pulse generated by the initializer goes only to the period multiplier. Why? How do the counters in the scale selector and subtractor get initialized? The reset pulse (RST) generated by the scale selector control section initializes them.

The initializer holds the period multiplier reset for about 12 msec. Subsequently, the counter begins to advance; the WRK output is a logic 1 because sufficient events have not occurred. In 2.4 msec, an 0.8 msec RST pulse initializes the scale selector and subtractor. These times are based on a 0.20 msec sensor period. RST pulses occur every 51 msec, so the scale data will be fresh by time the encoder completes its initialization and framing pulse generation (2 sec). See Figure 12. Note that these times are based on a specific sensor output period which was assumed to have a logic 1 to 0 transition immediately before the initializing pulse ended.

5.3 Capacitors

Every capacitor in this device is for power supply filtering or radio frequency energy (RF) bypassing. The latter are included because of the severe RF environment in which the altimeter must function.

5.4 Logic Substitutions

In section 4, it was convenient to define logic functions with AND gates and NOT gates. However, during implementation this is usually not optimum. For example, the output at point F in Figure A4 is inverted with respect to an AND output; but, since there is no attempt to control the phase relationship of Y1 and the sensor, it doesn't matter. In other cases, the need for an AND gate was imperative so it was provided as in Figure A5. In this same figure, note that the NOR gate is the implementation of the AND gate with inverted inputs in Figure 8b. Such conversions are in accordance with DeMorgan's laws. *

* See reference 3, page 328-330.

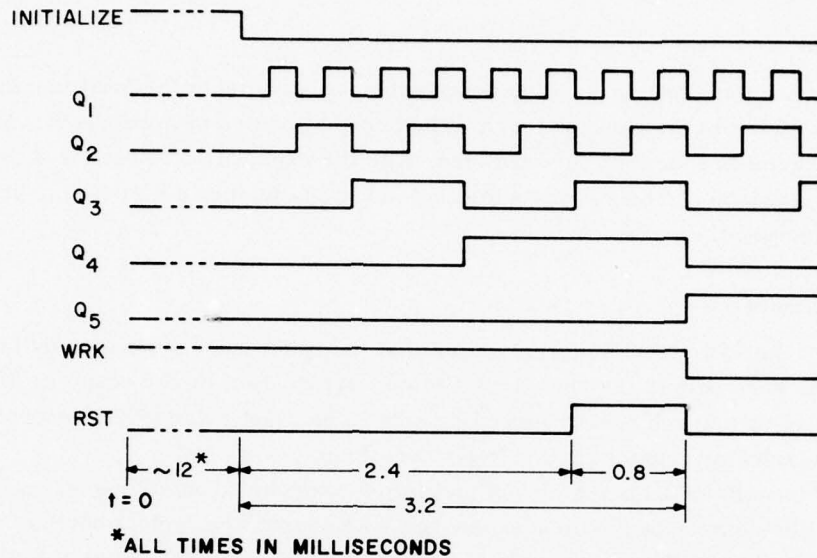


Figure 12. Interface Start-up Waveforms

5.5 ROM Programming

There are two ROM's in this instrument; the scale selector ROM will be discussed first. This ROM, which detects when the count for each of the scale "break points" is reached, is programmed for the binary count, as noted in Table 6(a). The ROM passes the information from the counter to the latches virtually instantaneously; the latch reacts in nsec.

This highlights a potential problem in the Subtractor ROM function. If that ROM were set to detect the subtrahends listed in Table 4, the event at which the subtrahend was detected would be counted as part of the remainder. This is precluded by setting the ROM for the number equal to the subtrahend plus 1. These values and the resulting codes are listed in Table 7(a). The second part of each Table (6 and 7) lists the pin number links to be removed from each new matrix to produce the defined ROM. These same links are redefined by row and column in Table 8.

Table 6. Scale Selector ROM Codes

(a) binary word generation

Break Points		Period	Multiplier	Count		
k ft	km	μ sec	Hertz	events ₁₀	events ₈	events ₂
30	9.14	222.374	$2^7 \times 10^6$	28463	67457	110 111 100 101 111
50	15.2	231.770		29666	71742	111 001 111 100 010
65	19.8	235.188		30104	72630	111 010 110 011 000
80	24.4	236.938		30328	73170	111 011 001 111 000
95	29.0	237.804		30438	73346	111 011 011 100 110
110	33.5	238.222		30492	73434	111 011 100 011 100
125	38.1	238.427		30518	73466	111 011 100 110 110

(b) paths to remove (pin numbers)

Column A12-A14	Rows		
	A12	A13	A14
1	6	3, 4	4
7	2, 4, 5, 6	none	2, 3
14	2, 3, 4	2, 3, 6	3
8	2, 3, 4	4, 5	3
13	2, 5, 6	5	3
9	2, 3	2, 3, 4	3
12	2, 5	3, 4	3

Table 7. Subtractor ROM Codes

(a) binary word generation

Scale	Subtrahend* +1		
	base 10	base 8	base 2
0	3101	6035	000 000 000 110 000 011 101
1	6489	14531	000 000 001 100 101 011 001
2	13727	32637	000 000 011 010 110 011 111
3	28465	67461	000 000 110 111 100 110 001
4	58453	162125	000 001 110 010 001 010 101
5	119041	350401	000 011 101 000 100 000 001
6	240729	726131	000 111 010 110 001 011 001
7	484517	1662245	001 110 110 010 010 100 101

(b) paths to remove (pin numbers)

Column A26-A29	Rows			
	A26	A27	A28	A29
1	3	2, 3, 4, 5, 6	4, 5, 6	2, 3, 4, 5
7	3, 4	2, 4, 6	2, 5, 6	2, 3, 4, 5
14	none	2, 3, 6	3, 6	2, 3, 4, 5
8	3, 4, 5	3, 4	4	2, 3, 4, 5
13	3, 5	2, 4, 5, 6	3, 4	3, 4, 5
9	3, 4, 5, 6	2, 3, 4, 6	2, 3, 5	4, 5
12	3, 4	2, 4, 5, 6	4, 6	5
10	3, 5, 6	3, 5, 6	3, 4	2

*From Table 4.

Table 8. Scale Selector and Subtractor ROM Paths Removed by Row and Column

(a)

Column A26-A29	Rows			
	A26	A27	A28	A29
1	2	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	3, 4, 5	1, 2, 3, 4
2	2, 3	1, 3, 5	1, 4, 5	1, 2, 3, 4
3	none	1, 2, 5	2, 5	1, 2, 3, 4
4	2, 3, 4	2, 3	3	1, 2, 3, 4
5	2, 4	1, 3, 4, 5	2, 3	2, 3, 4
6	2, 3, 4, 5	1, 2, 3, 5	1, 2, 4	3, 4
7	2, 3	1, 3, 4, 5	3, 5	4
8	2, 4, 5	2, 4, 5	2, 3	1

(b)

Column A12-A14	Rows		
	A12	A13	A14
1	5	2, 3	3
2	1, 3, 4, 5	none	1, 2
3	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 5	2
4	1, 2, 3	3, 4	2
5	1, 4, 5	4	2
6	1, 2	1, 2, 3	2
7	1, 4	2, 3	2

5.6 Fabrication

The transducer and the circuits documented in Appendix A are packaged in a 16.5 cm × 14.0 cm × 10.2 cm (6.5 in × 5.5 in × 4.0 in) container. The circuits are on three circuit cards whose layouts are in Appendix B; the instrument is shown in Figure 13.

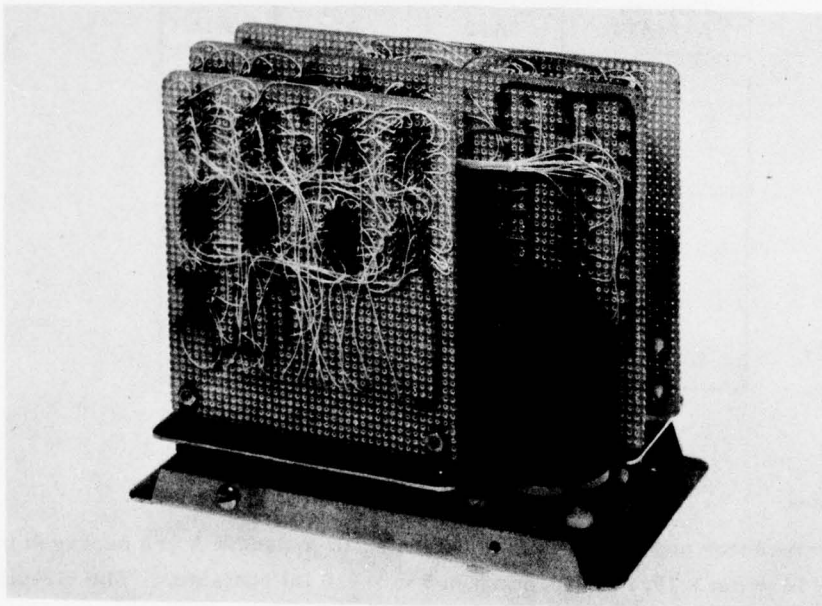
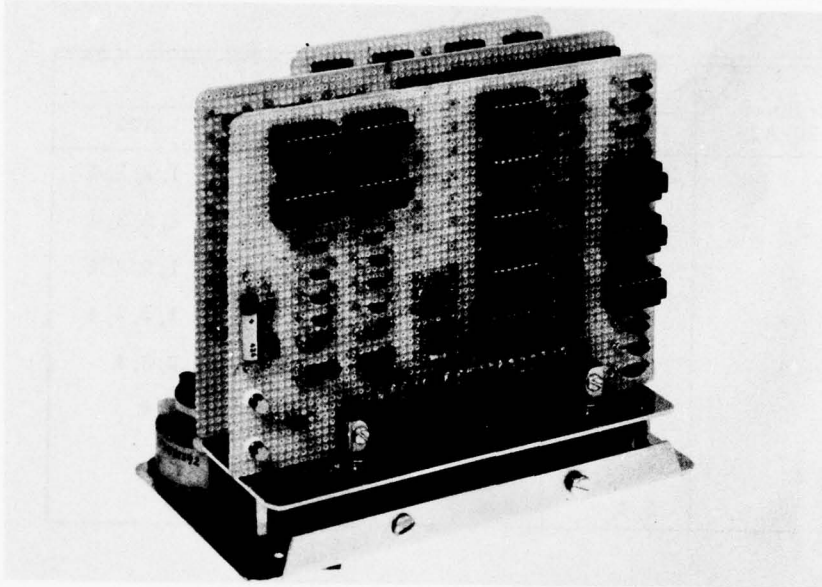


Figure 13. Interface With Sensor

6. DATA RETRIEVAL

As described earlier, the data word has twelve bits in four 3-bit groups. The existing data acquisition system, into which the sensor and its interface gain access through the encoder, prints data words in a letter code defined by Table 9; each data word is printed as a four letter code. The object of the data retrieval system is to relate every possible code word to the U. S. Standard Atmosphere; a computer program accomplished this task.

Table 9. Codes

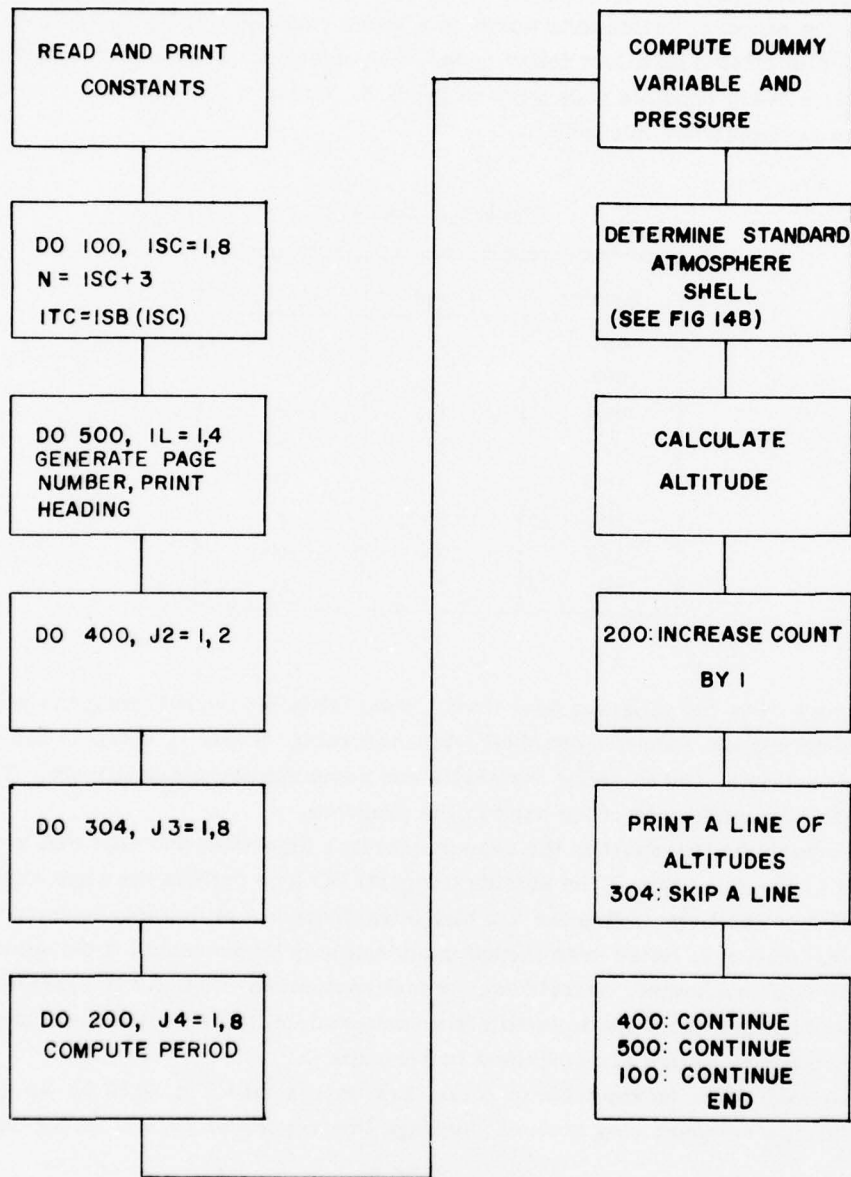
Binary	Octal	Letter
000	0	S
001	1	U
010	2	R
011	3	W
100	4	D
101	5	K
110	6	G
111	7	O

Figure 14 is the program flow chart. Part (a) is the overall program while part (b) details the atmospheric shell* determination. Table 10 contains the reference constants used to define the shells and computes the exact altitude. Table 11 defines the mnemonic codes used in the program.

Compare the flowchart to the sensor interface algorithm and note that it is the inverse of the algorithm. The outside (largest) DO loop defines the eight scales; the next four DO loops define the 512 bits in each scale. In this way every possible code combination is listed even though many can only be generated if the scale selector is disconnected, overridden, or malfunctioning. The 512 bits/scale are generated by four DO loops to facilitate a neat printout. The source code and subsequent machine listing are contained in Appendix C.

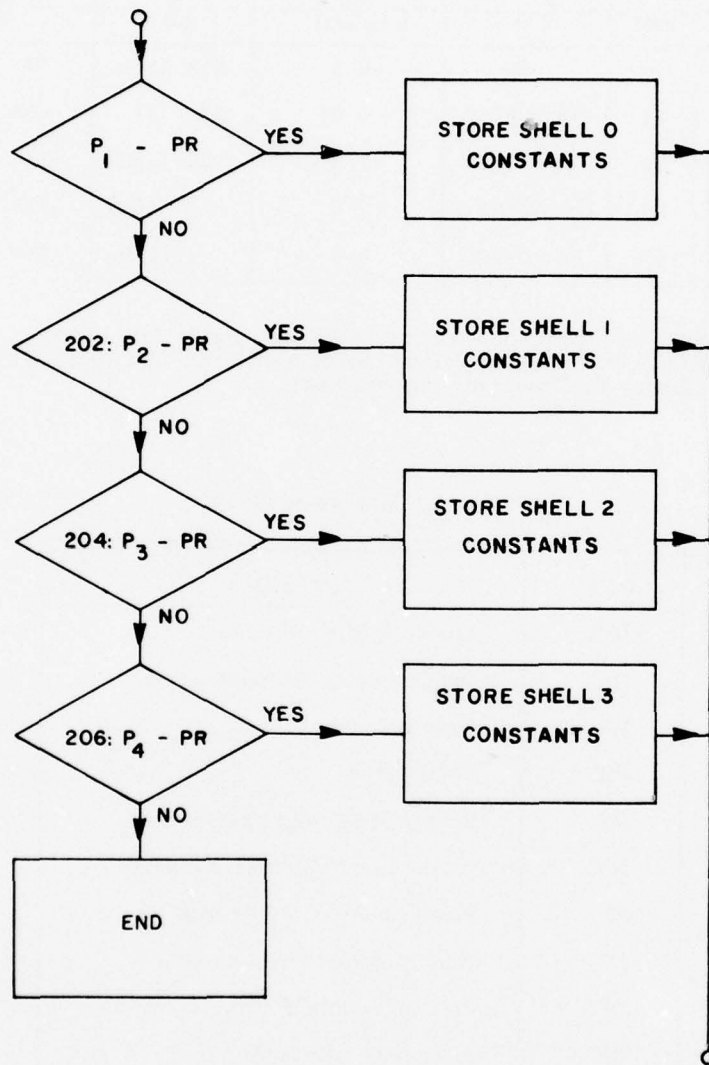
The body of the lookup table or dictionary is less than 8 in. x 10 in. so it can be cut to fit a standard ring binder. Average line resolution data is on the far right.

*Based on U. S. Standard Atmosphere, reference 2.



(a)

Figure 14a. Computer Program Flow Chart



(b)

Figure 14b. Standard Atmosphere Shell Determination

Table 10. Atmospheric Constants

Subscript	Geopotential Height		Temperature Gradient	Pressure	Temperature
b	H_b		$L_{m,b}$	P_b	$T_{m,b}$
unitless	km ¹	k ft	K/km ¹	mb	K
0	0	0	-6.5	1013.2500	288.15000
1	11	36.089239	0.0*	226.321	216.6500
2	20	65.616798	+1.0	54.7489	216.6500
3	32	104.98688	+2.8	8.68014	228.6500
4	47	154.19948	0.0	1.1090	270.6500

* In the computer program, 0.0001 in place of 0.0 yields data identical to that tabulated in reference 2 and precludes using a different equation. The author thanks Mr. James F. Dwyer for this suggestion.

Table 11. Mnemonic Codes

Code	Definition
IBK	block, 8 lines of code
IL	leaf or page, four per scale
IPG	page counter
ISB	subtrahend
ISC	scale, MSB, eight per sensor
ITC	total count, same as minuend
J2	block counter, 2 per page
J3	line counter, 8 per block
J4	column counter, LSB, 8 per line
PR	pressure, atmospheric

7. TESTING

7.1 Functional Tests

Prior to checking how well (or poorly) the device performed, it was necessary to see if it worked at all. Table 12 is the general procedure used to check the instrument. The first step is critical; there is no margin for error.

Table 12. Check Procedure

Step	Function
1	With power disconnected assure that the sensor mating connector is disconnected. Apply power, measure voltage, and check polarity at the sensor mating connector.
2	Check initializer pulse at period multiplier.
3	Connect sensor; check output with scope and counter.
4	Check level shifter.
5	Check period multiplier.
6	Trim reference oscillator to ± 0.1 Hertz.
7	Check scale selector. See Figure 9.
8	Check product modulator. See Figure 11.
9	Check subtractor. See Figure 11.

7.2 Interface Tests

Tests described in this section were accomplished by replacing the sensor output with a function generator monitored by a frequency counter. Application of a very gentle touch on the generator vernier control and a good deal of patience, enabled the periods to be set to five place accuracy.

The initial data were gathered based on the periods in Table 2. The results were repeatable within a bit, but above 12.2 km (40 k ft) the error grew to -2 bits, above 33.5 km (110 k ft) to -10 bits, and above 36.6 km (120 k ft) to -20 bits. Analyzing the test setup led to two conclusions: (1) at the highest altitudes the error was due to the accuracy of the input period which, in turn, was a function of Table 2 and the function generator; and (2) in the middle range 12.2 km to 18.3 km (40 k ft to 60 k ft), the error was due to the linear interpolation error when Table 2

was calculated from tables in the U. S. Standard Atmosphere (reference 2) and the sensor instruction manual (reference 1).

The function generator was the easier of the two problems to solve. It was replaced with a more stable unit which could hold better than six places accurately. Producing more accurate periods for test altitudes took a good deal of time.

Six place accuracy was the minimum acceptable. The U. S. Standard Atmosphere is tabulated to five places; the sensor manual has data to six places. However, since neither function is linear, interpolation would introduce an error due to the curvature of the function. Maximum accuracy could be obtained only by calculating the exact period. Calculating atmospheric pressure at some altitude is straightforward; calculating sensor period from that pressure is more involved.

The sensor function is defined in section 2. To proceed from the dependent variable (pressure) to the independent variable (period), a point search by interval halving algorithm was devised. This algorithm produced a period which corresponded to a pressure accurate to within one-tenth the absolute sensor error. The algorithm flowchart is in Appendix E.

The standard atmosphere formula and the sensor formula with the point search algorithm were coded into a Hewlett-Packard 9810 calculator, and a new period vs altitude table was produced. Comparing the periods in Table 2 and Table 13, highlights the increased accuracy of the latter data. Table 13 holds the data generated when the interface was then retested using the more accurate periods. If the empirical data are compared to the computer printout in Appendix C, it will be noted that every point is within less than one bit of the control altitude. This test effectively closes the loop on the interface design.

7.3 Altimeter Chamber Tests

The final test includes the sensor and interface in an "altitude" check via vacuum chamber. This test was accomplished using three different instruments to monitor the chamber pressure altitude. A Wallace and Tiernan (W & T) Model FA129 gauge was used from 1.52 to 12.2 km (5 to 40 k ft); a MKS baratron pressure meter type 77, from 12.2 to 25.9 km (40 to 85 k ft); and a W & T Model FA160 gauge, from 25.9 to 44.2 km (85 to 145 k ft). In Table 14, Altimeter Test Data, the points where the monitor instrument changed are listed twice, one datum point on each instrument. The reported altitude is the mean of data gathered by three technicians. In all cases, the data are within the absolute error of the altimeter/chamber system.

Conspicuous by its absence is a datum point at 0 km. Recall Table 2, the sensor accuracy is 1.5 m (5 ft) at that altitude. Also, the altimeter resolution is 18 m (58 ft) at that altitude. Therefore, at sea level the altimeter readily responds

to changes in barometric pressure. An ambient check of its accuracy was accomplished using a quartz manometer. In every case, the closure was less than the units resolution.

Table 13. Interface Test Data

Altitude k ft	Period μ sec	Empirical data k ft
0	196.0438	0.02
5	201.3297	4.98
10	206.3008	10.01
15	210.9188	14.95
20	215.1523	19.97
25	218.9820	24.94
30	222.3988	29.96
35	225.4039	35.00
40	227.9750	39.99
45	230.0862	45.02
50	231.8056	49.97
55	233.1973	54.96
60	234.3181	59.97
65	235.2167	64.96
70	235.9329	69.98
75	236.5000	75.00
80	236.9489	79.96
85	237.3039	85.01
90	237.5847	90.02
95	237.8069	94.99
100	237.9829	100.05
105	238.1223	105.03
100	238.2322	110.01
115	238.3187	115.04
120	238.3871	120.05
125	238.4412	125.02
130	238.4843	130.00
135	238.5188	135.04
140	238.5464	140.00
145	238.5686	145.06

Table 14. Altimeter Chamber Test Data

Control Altitude		Reported Altitude k ft	Standard Deviation k ft
km	k ft		
1.52	5	5.02	0.03
3.05	10	9.97	0.03
4.57	15	15.04	0.04
6.10	20	20.09	0.05
7.62	25	25.05	0.05
9.14	30	29.96	0.05
10.7	35	34.91	0.03
12.2	40	39.88	0.05
12.2	40	40.05	0.00
13.7	45	45.07	0.05
15.2	50	50.04	0.03
16.8	55	55.04	0.04
18.3	60	59.97	0.00
19.8	65	64.89	0.03
21.3	70	69.81	0.03
22.9	75	74.69	0.00
24.4	80	79.60	0.05
25.9	85	84.42	0.03
25.9	85	84.95	0.06
27.4	90	89.90	0.09
29.0	95	94.77	0.06
30.5	100	99.76	0.13
32.0	105	104.67	0.05
33.5	110	109.59	0.06
35.1	115	114.60	0.13
36.6	120	119.50	0.28
38.1	125	124.72	0.21
39.6	130	129.28	0.31
41.1	135	134.79	0.79
42.7	140	139.69	1.13
44.2	145	145.60	0.59

8. CONCLUSION

Tables 13 and 14 are the best conclusion this report could have; the instrument worked as designed. Figure 15 depicts the functioning of the altimeter and computer program plus the tests documented above. At present only one of these instruments has been fabricated, but the second will be schematically identical to the first. The firmware (ROM's) and software (altitude dictionary) will change in response to the coefficients of the sensor equations as set forth in the algorithm.

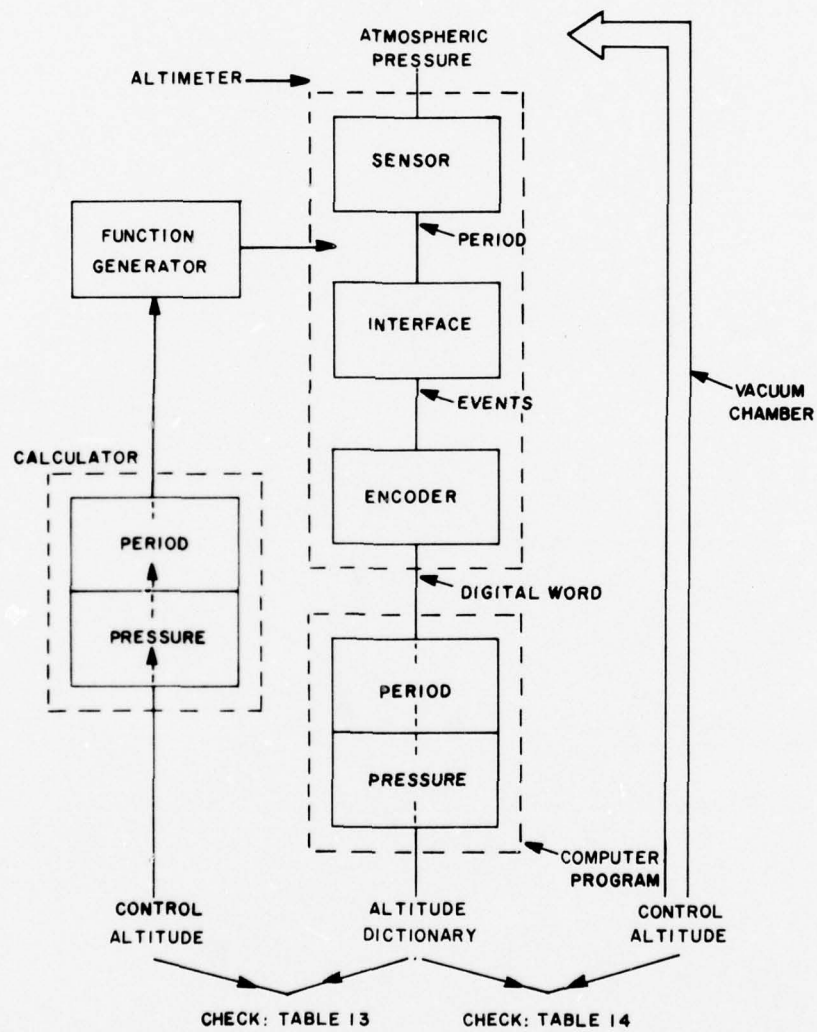


Figure 15. Altimeter System and Tests

Appendix A

As Built Schematics

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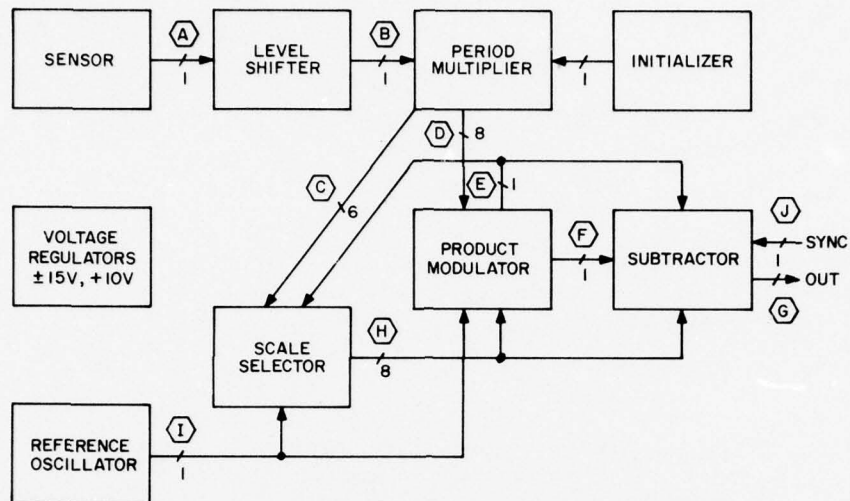
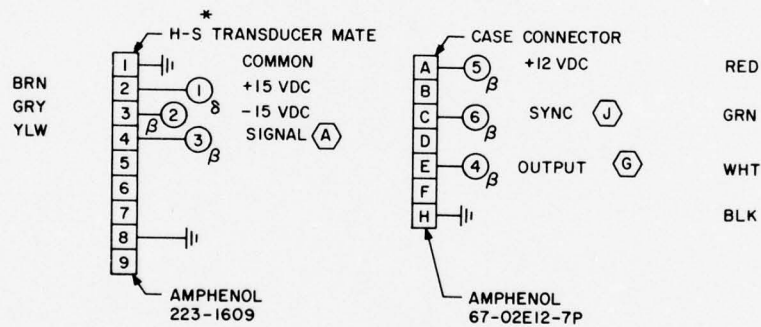


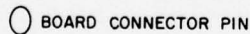
Figure A1. Altimeter Block Diagram



* HAMILTON STANDARD

(7) UNUSED

KEY:



O, CONNECTION NUMBER (CN)

α , CN QUANTITY

β - 2 EA

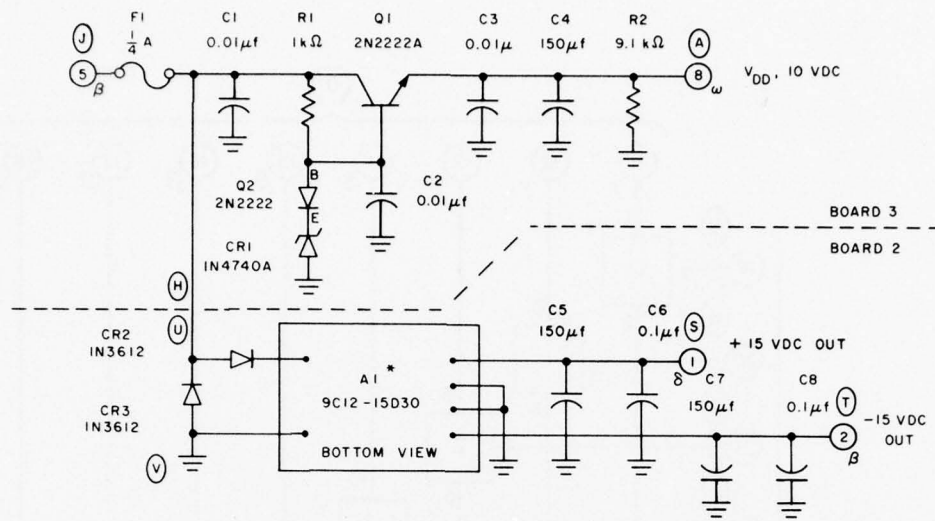
γ - 3 EA

δ - 4 EA

ω - 30 EA

CHASSIS

Figure A2. Sensor and Case Connectors



* SEMICONDUCTOR CIRCUITS, INC.

Figure A3. Voltage Regulators

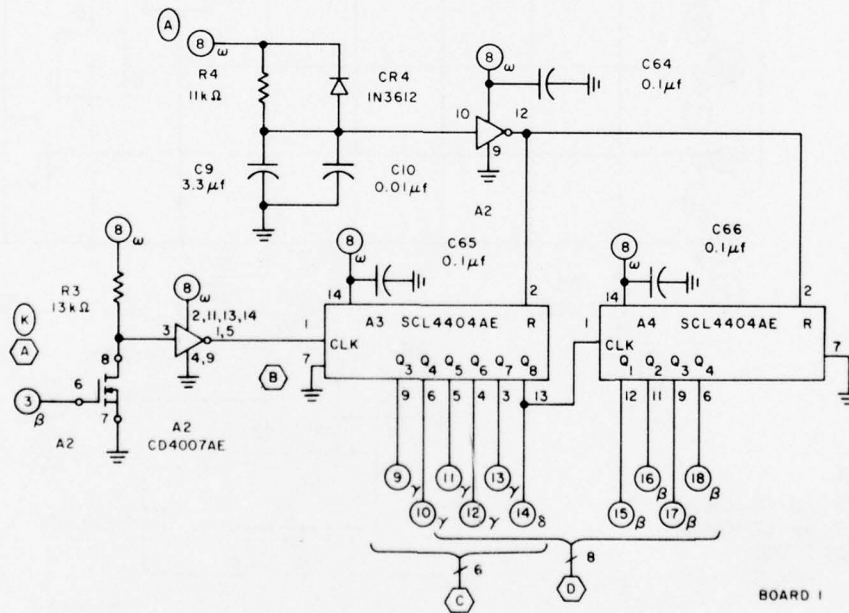


Figure A4. Level Shifter, Initializer, Period Multiplier

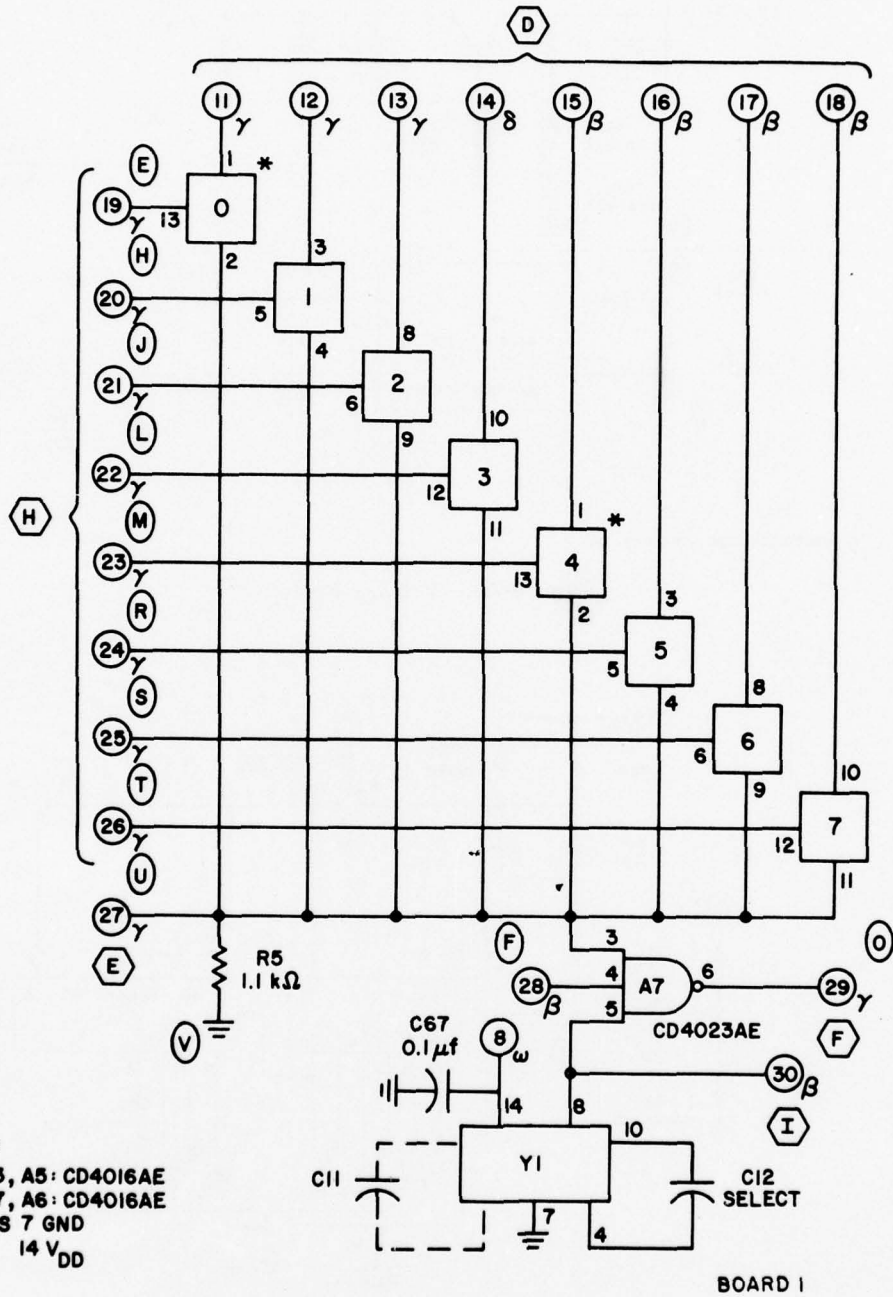


Figure A5. Product Modulator

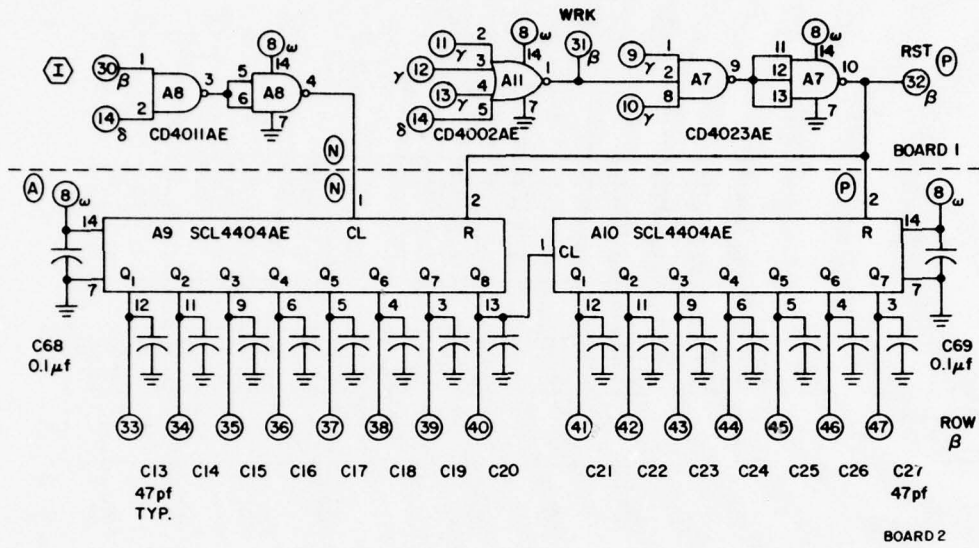


Figure A6a. Scale Selector Counter

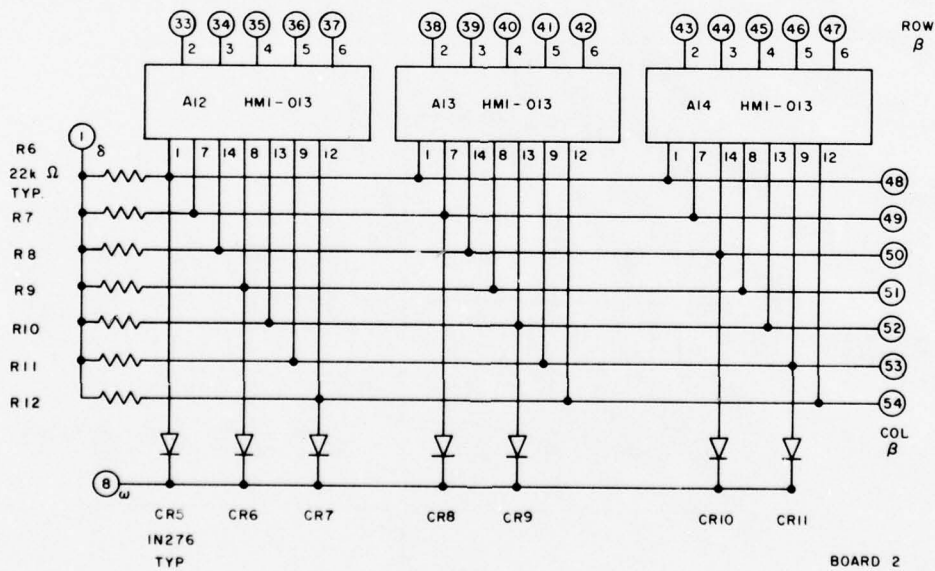


Figure A6b. Scale Selector ROM

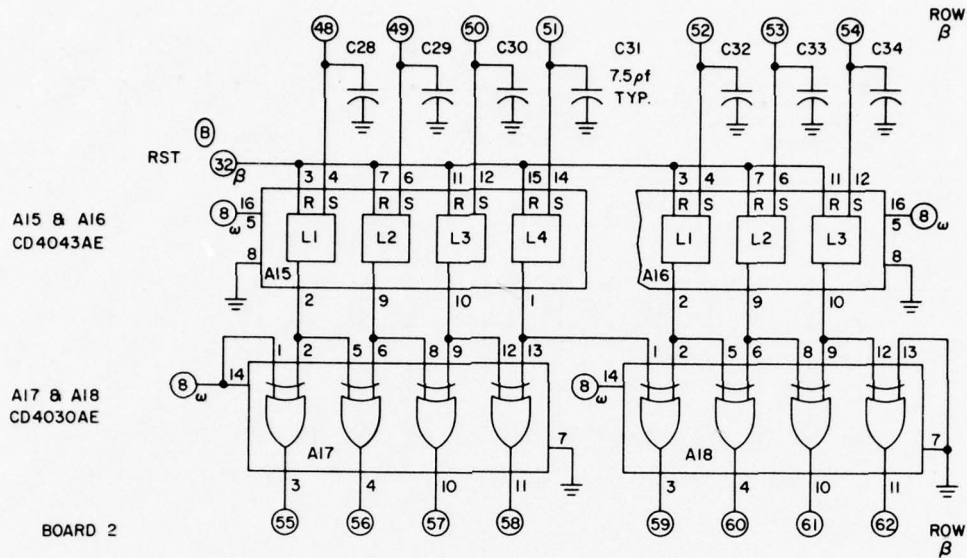


Figure A6c. Scale Selector Latches and Ranking Gates

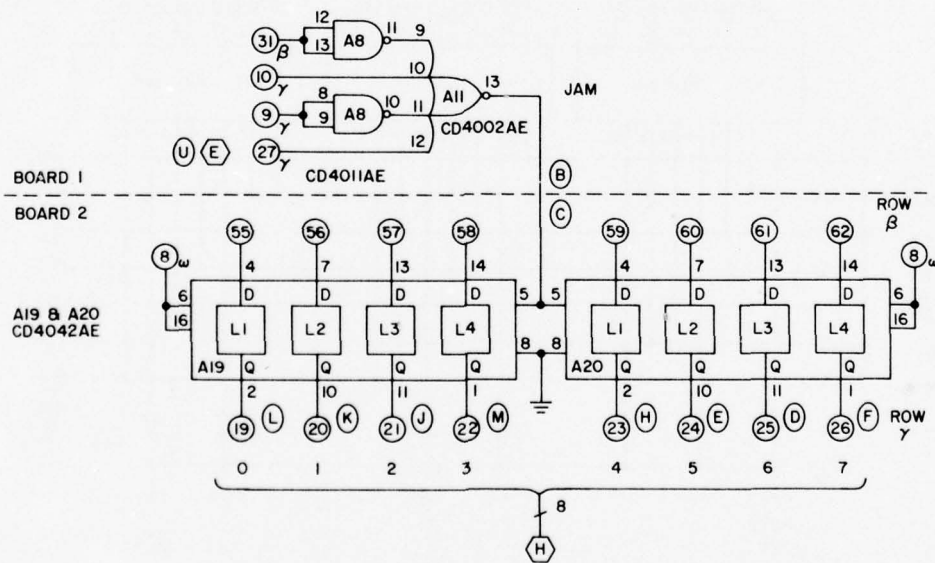


Figure A6d. Scale Selector Buffer Register

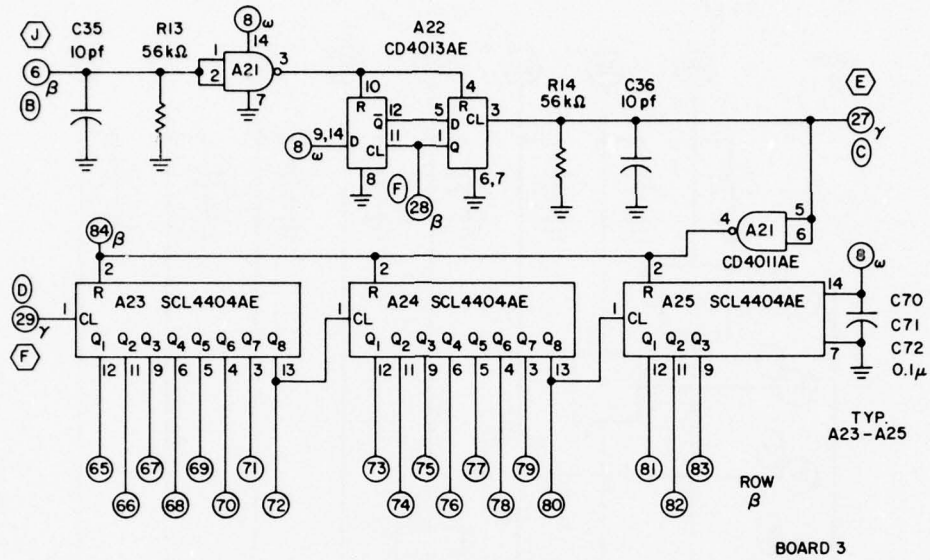


Figure A7a. Subtractor Control and Counter

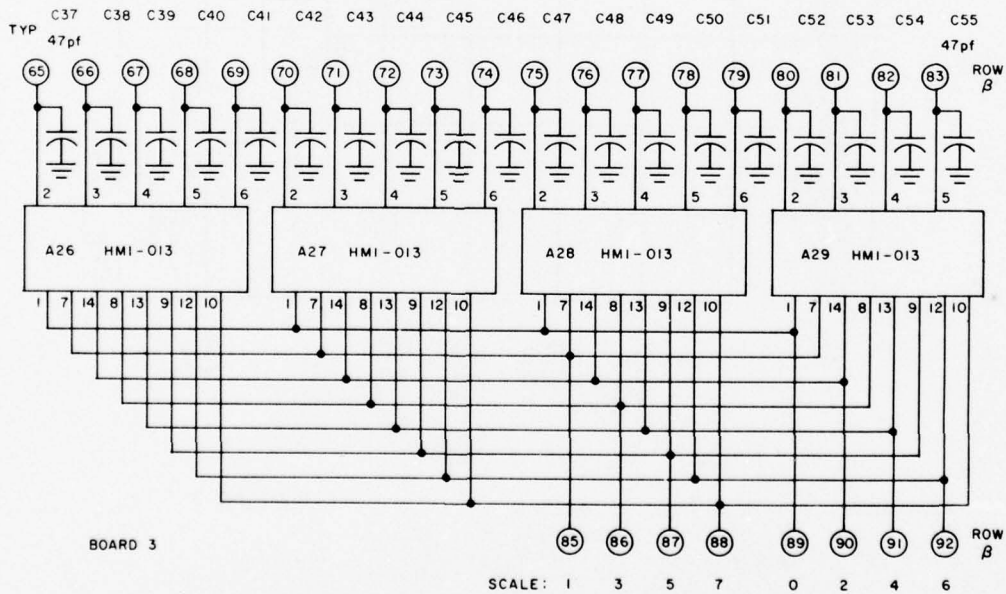
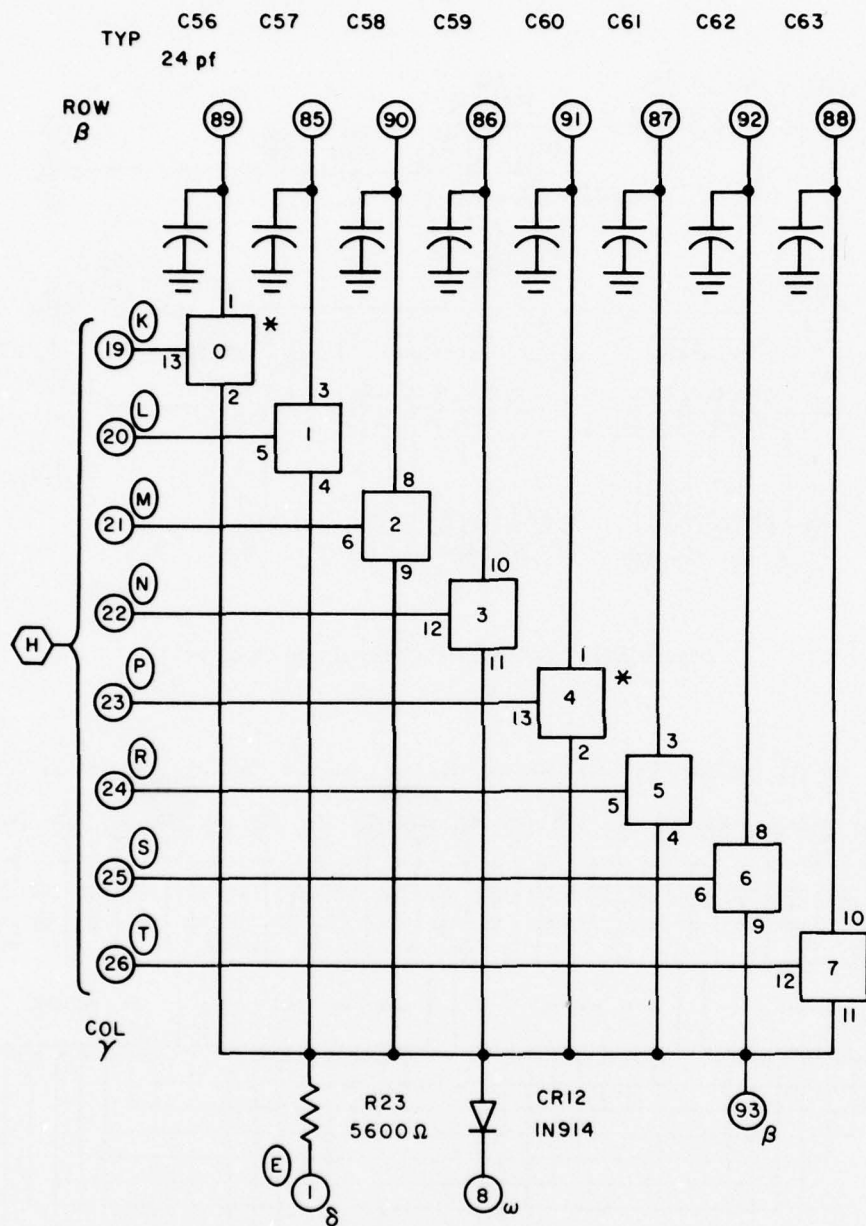


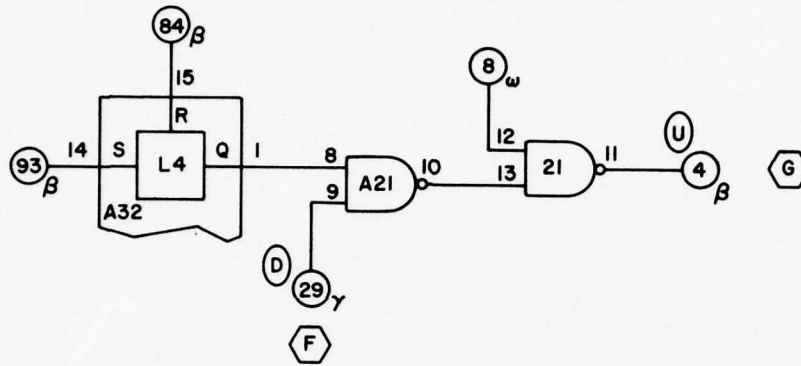
Figure A7b. Subtractor ROM



* NOTE: 0-3 A30: CD4016AE
 4-1 A31: CD4016AE
 PIN 7 GND
 14 V_{DD}

BOARD 3

Figure A7c. Subtractor Switch



NOTE: A32 GROUND PINS 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12

BOARD 3

Figure A7d. Subtractor Latch, Gate and Inverter

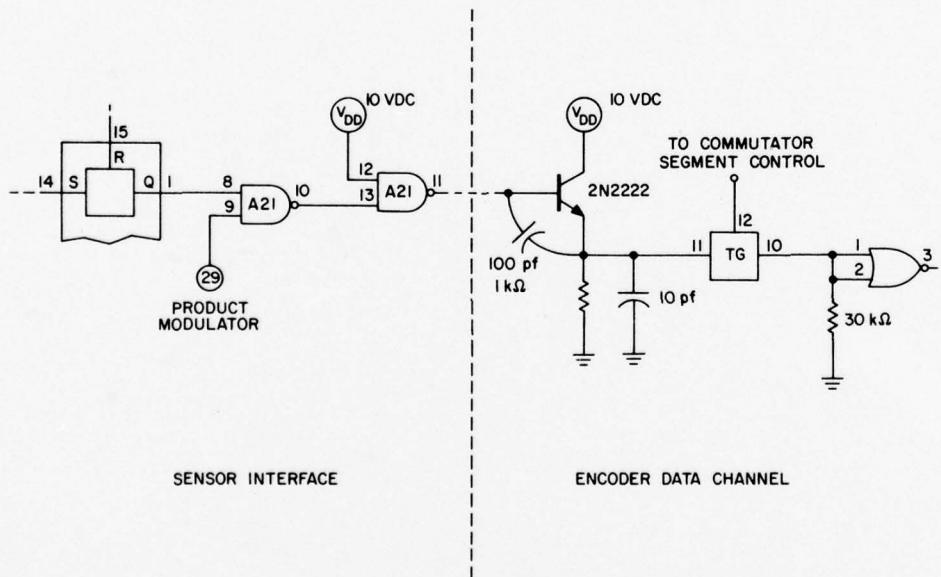


Figure A8. Interface/Encoder Interconnection

Appendix B

Parts Layouts

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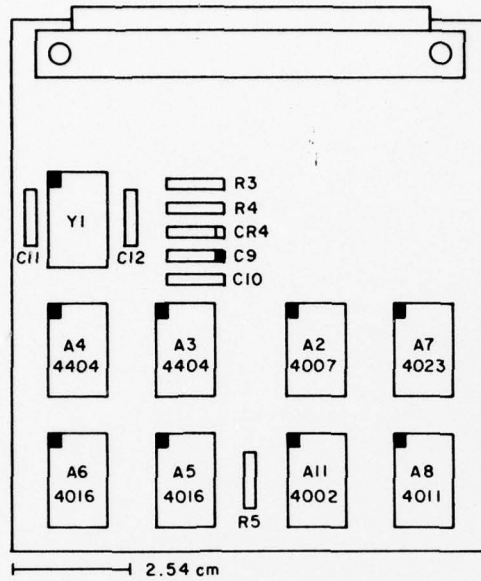


Figure B1. Board 1, Top View

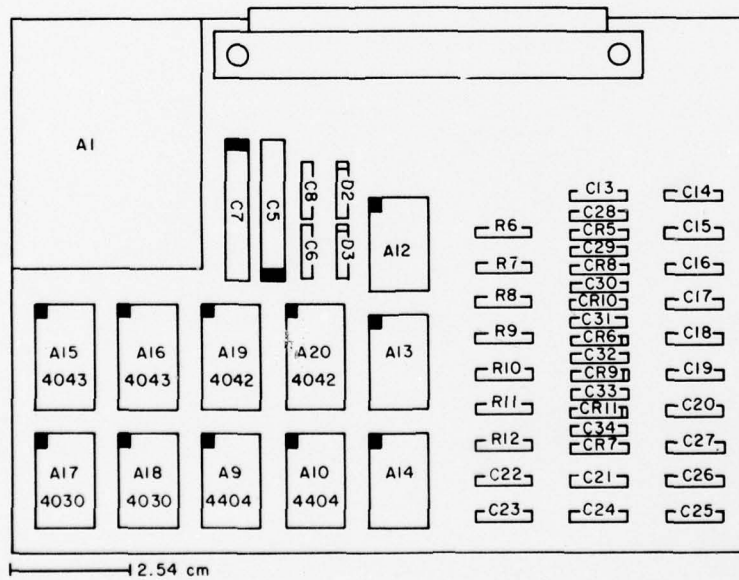


Figure B2. Board 2, Top View

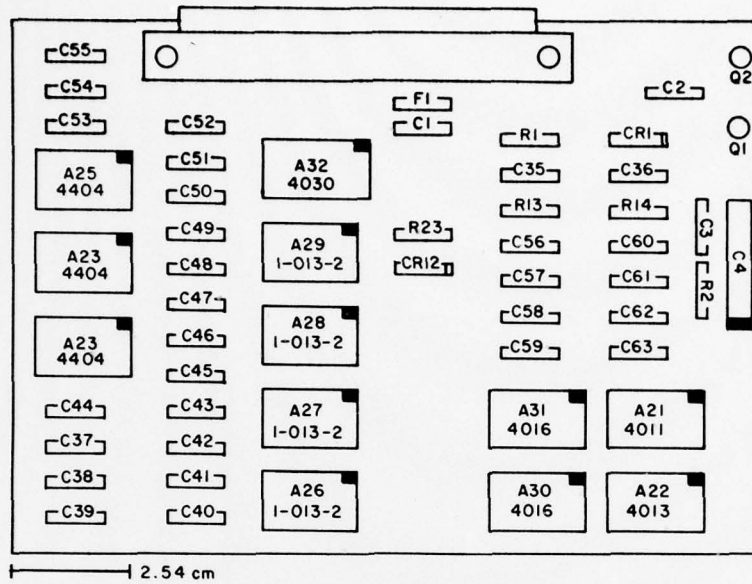


Figure B3. Board 3, Top View

Table B1. Interface Chassis Wiring

Pin	Connector					
	board number			external (0)	sensor (X)	sensor pin
	1	2	3			
A	3-A		1-A, 2-R	3-J	gnd	1
B	2-C		0-C		2-S	2
C		1-B	1-U	3-B	2-T	3
D	3-D	1-S	1-D		1-K	4
E	2-L, 3-K	1-R	2-S	3-U		5
F	3-F	1-T	1-F			6
H	2-K, 3-L	1-M	2-U	gnd		7
J	2-J, 3-M	1-J	0-A		gnd	8
K	X-4	1-H	1-E			9
L	2-M, 3-N	1-E	1-H			
M	2-H, 3-P	1-L	1-J			
N	2-N	1-N	1-L			
P	2-P	1-P	1-M			
R	2-E, 3-R	3-A	1-R			
S	2-D, 3-S	X-2, 3-E	1-S			
T	2-F, 3-T	X-3	1-T			
U	3-C	3-H	0-E			
V	gnd	gnd	gnd			

Note: Ground (gnd) represents ground lug on chassis.

Appendix C

Computer Program for Dictionary

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1      PROGRAM HSA,T(INPUT,OUTPUT)
      DIMENSION LETTR(8),ISB(8),A(5),HM(8),HF(8),B(2)
      DATA LETTR/1HS,1HU,1HR,1HW,1HD,1HK,1HG,1HO/
      READ 121,5N,A,B
5      121 FORMAT(1A10,5F10.5,2F10.5)
      READ 120,IS3
      120 FORMAT(8I10)
      PRINT 700
      700 FORMAT(141,5X,"THE INPUT DATA ARE FOR HAMILTON STANDARD DIGITAL PR
10     1FSSURE")
      PRINT 701,5N
      701 FORMAT(140,5X,"TRANSDUCER MODEL 10 P/N 752200 S7N",1A10,". THE CON
      1STANTS")
      PRINT 702
      15     702 FORMAT(140,5X,"FOR THE SENSOR CALIBRATION EQUATION")
      PRINT 730
      730 FORMAT(140,28X,"Y=-B(0)+B(1)*PERIOD")
      PRINT 731
      731 FORMAT(140,6X,"ARE")
      PRINT 732,3(1)
      20     732 FORMAT(140,31X,"B(0)=",F10.5)
      PRINT 733,3(2)
      733 FORMAT(140,31X,"E(1)=",F10.5)
      PRINT 734
      25     734 FORMAT(140,5X,"AND FOR")
      PRINT 703
      703 FORMAT(140,39X,"2",4X,"3",4X,"4")
      PRINT 703
      703 FORMAT(140,25X,"PSIA=A-B*Y+C*Y -D*Y +E*Y ")
      PRINT 710
      30     710 FORMAT(140,5X,"ARE")
      PRINT 703,4(1)
      703 FORMAT(140,31X,"A=",F10.5)
      PRINT 704,4(2)
      35     704 FORMAT(140,31X,"B=",F10.5)
      PRINT 705,4(3)
      705 FORMAT(140,31X,"C=",F10.5)
      PRINT 706,4(4)
      706 FORMAT(140,31X,"D=",F10.5)
      40     PRINT 707,4(5)
      707 FORMAT(140,31X,"E=",F10.5)
      PRINT 711
      711 FORMAT(140,5X,"THE SUBTRAHENDS FOR THE EIGHT SCALES ARE")
      PRINT 712,ISB(1)
      45     712 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 0:",I10)
      PRINT 713,ISB(2)
      713 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 1:",I10)
      PRINT 714,ISB(3)
      714 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 2:",I10)
      50     PRINT 715,ISB(4)
      715 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 3:",I10)
      PRINT 716,ISB(5)
      716 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 4:",I10)
      PRINT 717,ISB(6)
      55     717 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 5:",I10)
      PRINT 718,ISB(7)
      718 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 6:",I10)

```

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PRINT 713,ISB(8)
719 FORMAT(140,28X,"SCALE 74",I10)
30 PRINT 720
720 FORMAT(140,5X,"THE EQUATION AND CONSTANTS WHICH DEFINE THE U.S. BY
1ANDARD")
PRINT 721
721 FORMAT(140,5X,"ATMOSPHERE,1976 TO 47 KM ARE EMBEDDED IN THE PROGRA
65 1M.")
IPG=0
DO 100 ISC=1,8
IJK=0
ITC=ISB(ISC)
70 N=ISC+3
DO 500 IL=1,4
IPG=IPG+1
PRINT 101,SN,IPG
101 FORMAT(141,5X,"GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE",8X,"SN",1A10,8X,
75 1"PAGE",I,20X,"AVERAGE RESOLUTION")
PRINT 102
102 FORMAT(140,30X,"ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS",50X,"METERS")
PRINT 106
106 FORMAT(14,40X,"KILOFEET",53X,"FEET")
80 PRINT 103,LETR
103 FORMAT(140,5X,8(7X,A1))
DO 400 JP=1,2
IJK=IJK+1
PRINT 104
35 104 FORMAT(14)
PRINT 105
105 FORMAT(14)
DO 304 J=1,8
DO 200 J4=1,8
30 PD=ITC/2.*J
Y=PD*B(2)-B(1)
PZ=(A(1)-A(2)*Y+A(3)*Y**2-A(4)*Y**3+A(5)*Y**4)*68.967
IF(226.321->R)201,201,202
201 BH=0.0
35 BT=285.15
BL=-6.5
BPR=1013.25
GO TO 210
202 IF(54.7483->R)203,203,204
100 203 BH=11.0
BT=216.65
BL=0.0001
BPR=225.721
GO TO 210
105 204 IF(3.68013->R)205,205,206
205 BH=20.0
BT=215.65
BL=1.0
BPR=54.7453
GO TO 210
110 206 IF(1.1090->R)207,207,100
207 BH=32.0
BT=229.65
BL=2.9

```

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PROGRAM	HSALT	74/74	OPT=1	FTN 4.6+428	12/13/77	12.37.47
115		BPR=8.68013				
		GO TO 210				
	210	HM(J4)=34*(3T*((PR/BPR)**(-BL/34.1632)-1))/BL				
		HF(J4)=HM(J4)/0.3048				
	200	ITC=ITC+1				
120		ARESH=(HM(8)-HM(1))*1000./7				
		ARESF=(HF(8)-HF(1))*1000./7				
	300	PRINT 301,LETTR(ISC),LETTR(IBK),LETTR(JS),HM,ARESH				
	301	FORMAT(1H,5X,3A1,1X,8F8.2,27X,F5.1)				
		PRINT 302,HF,ARESF				
125	302	FORMAT(11X,6F8.2,27X,F5.1)				
	304	PRINT 303				
	303	FORMAT(1H,)				
	400	CONTINUE				
	500	CONTINUE				
130	100	CONTINUE				
		STOP				
		END				

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FMA OF THE LOAD 111
 LMA+1 OF THE LOAD 20360
 TRANSFER ADDRESS -- HSALT 4223

PROGRAM AND BLOCK ASSIGNMENTS.

BLK#	ADDRESS	LENGTH	FILE	DATE	PROCSR	VER	LEVEL	HARDWARE	COMMENTS
HSALT	111	5204	LGO	12/13/77	FTN	4.6	428	666X I	OPT=1
/STP.END/	5315	1							
/SL.G./	5316	23							
/G.S.I./	5341	133							
GENITY=	5474	0	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		FCL INITIALIZATION ROUTINE.
COMIC=	5474	34	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		COMMON CODED I/O ROUTINES AND CONSTANTS.
FEOMS=	5560	41	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		INITIALIZE CONSTANTS.
FLTOU=	5621	11	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		COMMON FLOATING OUTPUT CODE
FOSYS=	6132	603	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		FORTAN OBJECT LIBRARY UTILITIES.
INCOM=	6735	275	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		COMMON INPUT FORMATTING CODE
INPC=	7233	130	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		FORMATTED READ FORTRAN RECORD.
KUJF=	7413	436	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		OUTPUT FORMAT INTERPRETER.
OUTCC=	10071	134	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		COMMON OUTPUT CODE
AL3G	10245	73	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		COMPUTE COMMON AND NATURAL LOGARITHMS. OPT=ALL
EXP	10343	75	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		EXPONENTIAL FUNCTION. E TO POWER X. OPT=ALL.
SYSAID=	10435	1	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		LINK BETWEEN SYS=ID AND INITIALIZATION CODE.
FLINE	10435	154	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		COMMON FLOATING INPUT CONVERTER.
FHTAF=	10512	352	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		GRACK APLIST AND FORMAT FOR KODER/RRAKER.
FOTUL=	11164	15	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		FCL MISC. UTILITIES.
GETFIT=	11202	42	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		LOCATE AN FIT GIVEN A FILE NAME.
KRAKER=	11244	405	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		PROCESS FORMATTED FORTRAN INPUT.
OUTL=	11552	172	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		FORMATTED WRITE FORTRAN RECORD.
SYZ=1ST	12044	52	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		MATH LIBRARY LINK TO ERROR MESSAGE PROCESSOR.
XTOE=	12126	10	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		REAL TO INTEGER EXPONENTIATION.
XTOY=	12136	7	SL-FORTRAN	08/12/77	COMPASS	3.	3-428		REAL TO REAL EXPONENTIATION.
/COR.RM/	12145	5							
CEJ.FM	12153	40	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
/A08.RM/	12213	10							
MOVE.RM	12223	54	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
MCT.RM	12307	233	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
/MPS.RM/	12542	11							
/MEMC.RM/	12553	3							
/GRES.FO/	12556	1							
/OPER.FO/	12557	7							
DE-N.RM	12568	237	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
/TERP.RM/	13025	1							
/PJT.FO/	13026	7							
PJT.SO	13035	1400	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
MAT.SQ	14435	230	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
/GLSF.FO/	14715	7							
GLSF.RM	14724	25	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
/GET.BT/	14751	5							
BRT.SQ	14756	115	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
WEX.SQ	15073	130	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76	COMPASS	3.	2-414		
/SKFL.FO/	15243	7							

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LOAD MAP - HSALT	CYBER LOADER 1.1-428	12/13/77	12.38.00.
SKEL.SQ	51	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
EKR.FM	504	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
CHMR.SQ	15727	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
OSUR.RM	71	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
OPEN.SQ	16027	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
OPEX.SQ	16303	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
APUT.RTI	16317	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
KLEQ.RM	16330	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
CLSE.S4	16372	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
7CLSV.FD/	16526	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
CLSV.SQ	16535	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
7KEN.FD/	16674	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
REM.SQ	16703	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
7GET.FD/	16786	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
7GET.RTI	16785	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
GET.SQ	16756	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
Z.SQ	20112	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
FSJ.SQ	20213	SL-SYSIO	09/03/76 COMPASS 3. 2-414
SY3.FH	20321	SL-NUCLEUS	04/15/77 COMPASS 3. 2-414

PROCESS SYSTEM REQUEST.

221 CP SECONDS 330008 CM STORAGE USED 26 TABLE MOVES

THE INPUT DATA ARE FOR HAMILTON STANDARD DIGITAL PRESSURE

TRANSDUCER MODEL 10 P/N 752200 S/N FE39190. THE CONSTANTS

FOR THE SENSOR CALIBRATION EQUATION

$$P = B(0) + 3(1) * PERIOD$$

ARE

$$B(0) = 8.40000$$

$$B(1) = .04000$$

AND FOR

$$PSIA = A - 3 * 10^{2.2 * P} - D * P^2 + E * P^4$$

ARE

$$A = 3.64276$$

$$B = 3.57950$$

$$C = 2.06373$$

$$D = .32116$$

$$E = .06544$$

THE SCALES FOR THE EIGHT SCALES ARE

$$\text{SCALE } 0 = 3100$$

$$\text{SCALE } 1 = 7000$$

$$\text{SCALE } 2 = 14750$$

$$\text{SCALE } 3 = 30000$$

$$\text{SCALE } 4 = 60500$$

$$\text{SCALE } 5 = 121600$$

$$\text{SCALE } 6 = 243800$$

$$\text{SCALE } 7 = 488100$$

THE EQUATION AND CONSTANTS WHICH DEFINE THE U.S. STANDARD

ATMOSPHERE 1976 TO 47 KM ARE EMBEDDED IN THE PROGRAM.

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN F639190										PAGE 1		AVERAGE RESOLUTION			
		ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS												METERS			
		KILOFEET												FEET			
		S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O								
SSS		-0.64	-0.62	-0.60	-0.59	-0.57	-0.55	-0.53	-0.52								17.2
		-2.03	-2.03	-1.98	-1.92	-1.87	-1.81	-1.75	-1.70								56.5
SSU		-0.50	-0.48	-0.45	-0.43	-0.41	-0.40	-0.38									17.3
		-1.64	-1.58	-1.53	-1.47	-1.41	-1.36	-1.30	-1.24								56.8
SSR		-0.36	-0.34	-0.33	-0.31	-0.29	-0.27	-0.26	-0.24								17.4
		-1.18	-1.13	-1.07	-1.01	-0.96	-0.90	-0.84	-0.79								57.0
SSM		-0.22	-0.20	-0.19	-0.17	-0.15	-0.13	-0.12	-0.10								17.5
		-0.73	-0.57	-0.61	-0.56	-0.50	-0.44	-0.38	-0.33								57.3
SSD		-0.09	-0.06	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04								17.5
		-0.27	-0.21	-0.15	-0.10	-0.04	0.02	0.08	0.13								57.5
SiK		0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.18								17.6
		0.13	0.25	0.31	0.36	0.42	0.48	0.54	0.59								57.8
SSG		0.20	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.32								17.7
		0.55	0.71	0.77	0.83	0.88	0.94	1.00	1.06								58.1
SSO		0.34	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.47								18.0
		1.12	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.35	1.41	1.47	1.53								58.4
SUS		0.48	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.61								17.9
		1.53	1.54	1.70	1.76	1.82	1.88	1.94	2.00								58.6
SUU		0.63	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.73	0.75								18.0
		2.05	2.11	2.17	2.23	2.29	2.35	2.41	2.47								58.9
SJK		0.77	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.90								18.1
		2.53	2.58	2.54	2.70	2.76	2.82	2.88	2.94								59.3
SUM		0.31	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44								18.2
		3.00	3.06	3.12	3.18	3.24	3.30	3.36	3.42								59.6
SUD		1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.19								18.3
		3.48	3.54	3.60	3.66	3.72	3.78	3.84	3.90								59.9
SJK		1.21	1.22	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.33								18.4
		4.36	4.02	4.08	4.14	4.20	4.26	4.32	4.38								60.2
SJG		1.35	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.48								18.5
		4.44	4.50	4.56	4.62	4.68	4.74	4.80	4.86								60.6
SJO		1.50	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.63								18.6
		4.92	4.98	5.04	5.11	5.17	5.23	5.29	5.35								61.8

	ALTITUDE KILOMETERS										METERS	
	S	U	R	M	O	K	G	O			FEET	FEET
SRS	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.78			18.7	61.3
	5.41	5.47	5.53	5.59	5.66	5.72	5.78	5.84				
SRU	1.50	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.63			10.0	61.7
	5.30	5.36	5.42	5.48	5.55	5.61	5.67	5.73				
SRR	1.95	1.97	1.99	2.01	2.02	2.04	2.06	2.08			18.9	62.1
	6.40	6.46	6.52	6.58	6.64	6.71	6.77	6.83				
SRW	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.23			19.1	62.5
	6.09	6.15	6.21	6.27	6.33	6.39	6.45	6.51				
SRD	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.37	2.39			19.2	62.9
	7.39	7.46	7.52	7.58	7.64	7.71	7.77	7.83				
SRK	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.48	2.50	2.52	2.54			19.3	63.4
	7.70	7.76	7.82	7.88	7.94	8.01	8.07	8.13				
SRG	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.68	2.70			19.5	63.8
	8.40	8.47	8.53	8.59	8.66	8.72	8.79	8.85				
SRQ	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.85			19.6	64.3
	8.91	8.98	9.04	9.11	9.17	9.24	9.30	9.36				
SAS	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.93	2.95	2.97	2.99	3.01			19.7	64.8
	9.43	9.49	9.56	9.62	9.69	9.75	9.82	9.88				
S4U	3.03	3.05	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.13	3.15	3.17			19.9	65.3
	9.95	10.01	10.08	10.14	10.21	10.27	10.34	10.40				
S4R	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.33			20.1	65.8
	10.47	10.54	10.60	10.67	10.73	10.80	10.86	10.93				
S4W	3.35	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.45	3.47	3.49			20.2	66.3
	11.00	11.06	11.12	11.19	11.26	11.33	11.39	11.46				
S4D	3.51	3.53	3.55	3.57	3.59	3.62	3.64	3.66			20.4	66.9
	11.53	11.59	11.65	11.73	11.79	11.86	11.93	12.00				
S4K	3.68	3.70	3.72	3.74	3.76	3.78	3.80	3.82			20.6	67.4
	12.06	12.13	12.20	12.26	12.33	12.40	12.47	12.53				
S4G	3.84	3.86	3.88	3.90	3.92	3.94	3.97	3.99			20.7	68.0
	12.60	12.67	12.74	12.81	12.87	12.94	13.01	13.08				
S4O	4.01	4.03	4.05	4.07	4.09	4.11	4.13	4.15			20.9	68.6
	13.15	13.21	13.28	13.35	13.42	13.49	13.56	13.63				

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN		FE39190		PAGE 3		AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
		ALTITUDES		KILOMETERS		KILOFEET		METERS	
								FEET	
S	U	R	M	O	K	G	J		
SJS	4.17	4.20	4.22	4.24	4.26	4.28	4.30	4.32	21.1
	13.78	13.76	13.83	13.90	13.97	14.04	14.11	14.18	69.3
SJU	4.34	4.36	4.39	4.41	4.43	4.45	4.47	4.49	21.3
	14.25	14.32	14.39	14.46	14.53	14.60	14.67	14.74	69.9
SJR	4.51	4.54	4.55	4.58	4.60	4.62	4.64	4.66	21.5
	14.81	14.88	14.95	15.02	15.09	15.16	15.23	15.30	70.6
SJM	4.63	4.71	4.73	4.75	4.77	4.80	4.82	4.84	21.7
	15.33	15.45	15.52	15.59	15.66	15.73	15.80	15.87	71.3
SJU	4.96	4.98	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	22.0
	15.35	16.02	16.09	16.16	16.23	16.31	16.38	16.45	72.1
SJK	5.04	5.06	5.08	5.10	5.12	5.15	5.17	5.19	22.2
	16.52	16.60	16.67	16.74	16.81	16.89	16.96	17.03	72.8
SJG	5.21	5.24	5.25	5.26	5.30	5.33	5.35	5.37	22.4
	17.11	17.13	17.25	17.33	17.40	17.47	17.55	17.62	73.6
SJO	5.33	5.42	5.44	5.46	5.48	5.51	5.53	5.55	22.7
	17.70	17.77	17.84	17.92	17.99	18.07	18.14	18.22	74.4
SXS	5.53	5.60	5.62	5.64	5.67	5.69	5.71	5.74	22.9
	18.23	18.37	18.44	18.52	18.59	18.67	18.74	18.82	75.3
SJU	5.76	5.78	5.81	5.83	5.85	5.87	5.90	5.92	23.2
	18.59	18.57	19.05	19.12	19.20	19.27	19.35	19.43	76.2
SKR	5.94	5.97	5.99	6.02	6.04	6.06	6.09	6.11	23.5
	19.50	19.59	19.65	19.73	19.81	19.89	19.97	20.04	77.1
SKM	6.13	6.16	6.18	6.20	6.23	6.25	6.28	6.30	23.8
	20.12	20.20	20.28	20.35	20.43	20.51	20.59	20.67	78.1
SKO	6.32	6.35	6.37	6.40	6.42	6.44	6.47	6.49	24.1
	20.75	20.83	20.90	20.98	21.06	21.14	21.22	21.30	79.1
SKK	6.52	6.54	6.57	6.59	6.61	6.64	6.66	6.69	24.4
	21.38	21.46	21.54	21.62	21.70	21.78	21.86	21.94	80.1
SKG	6.71	6.74	6.76	6.79	6.81	6.84	6.86	6.89	24.8
	22.02	22.10	22.18	22.26	22.35	22.43	22.51	22.59	81.3
SKO	6.91	6.94	6.96	6.99	7.01	7.04	7.06	7.09	25.1
	22.57	22.75	22.84	22.92	23.00	23.08	23.17	23.25	82.4

	ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O			METERS	FEET
SGS	7.11	7.14	7.16	7.19	7.21	7.24	7.25	7.29			25.5	83.6
	23.33	23.42	23.50	23.58	23.67	23.75	23.83	23.92				
SSU	7.32	7.34	7.37	7.39	7.42	7.44	7.47	7.50			25.9	86.9
	24.00	24.09	24.17	24.26	24.34	24.42	24.51	24.60				
SSR	7.52	7.55	7.58	7.60	7.63	7.65	7.68	7.71			26.3	86.2
	24.68	24.77	24.85	24.94	25.02	25.11	25.20	25.28				
SS4	7.73	7.76	7.79	7.81	7.84	7.87	7.89	7.92			26.7	87.6
	25.37	25.46	25.55	25.63	25.72	25.81	25.90	25.98				
SJD	7.95	7.97	8.00	8.03	8.06	8.08	8.11	8.14			27.1	89.1
	26.07	26.16	26.24	26.34	26.43	26.52	26.61	26.70				
SJK	8.16	8.19	8.22	8.25	8.27	8.30	8.33	8.36			27.6	90.6
	26.79	26.88	26.97	27.06	27.15	27.24	27.33	27.42				
SjG	8.37	8.41	8.44	8.47	8.50	8.53	8.55	8.58			28.1	92.2
	27.51	27.60	27.69	27.79	27.88	27.97	28.06	28.16				
SjO	8.61	8.64	8.67	8.70	8.72	8.75	8.78	8.81			28.6	93.9
	28.25	28.34	28.44	28.53	28.62	28.72	28.81	28.91				
SJS	8.84	8.87	8.90	8.93	8.96	8.99	9.01	9.04			29.2	95.7
	29.60	29.69	29.79	29.88	29.98	30.08	30.18	30.28				
SOU	9.07	9.10	9.13	9.16	9.19	9.22	9.25	9.28			29.8	97.6
	29.77	29.87	29.96	30.06	30.16	30.26	30.35	30.45				
SJR	9.31	9.34	9.37	9.40	9.43	9.46	9.49	9.52			30.4	99.7
	30.55	30.65	30.75	30.85	30.95	31.05	31.15	31.25				
SJM	9.56	9.59	9.62	9.65	9.68	9.71	9.74	9.77			31.0	101.8
	31.35	31.45	31.55	31.65	31.75	31.85	31.95	32.05				
SJO	9.80	9.84	9.87	9.90	9.93	9.96	9.99	10.03			31.7	104.1
	32.16	32.27	32.37	32.48	32.58	32.68	32.79	32.89				
SJK	10.06	10.09	10.12	10.15	10.19	10.22	10.25	10.29			32.5	106.5
	33.00	33.10	33.21	33.32	33.42	33.53	33.64	33.74				
SjG	10.32	10.35	10.38	10.42	10.45	10.49	10.52	10.55			33.3	109.1
	33.55	33.66	33.77	33.88	33.99	34.10	34.21	34.31				
SJO	10.58	10.62	10.65	10.69	10.72	10.75	10.79	10.82			34.1	111.9
	34.73	34.84	34.95	35.06	35.17	35.28	35.40	35.51				

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTIJDIGE VERSUS CODE		SN		FE9190		PAGE 5		AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
		KILOMETERS						METERS	
		KILOFEET						FEET	
S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O		
USS	7.52	7.54	7.55	7.56	7.58	7.59	7.60	7.61	13.1
	24.68	24.72	24.77	24.81	24.85	24.90	24.94	24.98	43.0
USU	7.63	7.64	7.65	7.67	7.68	7.69	7.71	7.72	13.2
	25.02	25.07	25.11	25.15	25.20	25.24	25.28	25.33	43.3
USR	7.73	7.75	7.76	7.77	7.79	7.80	7.81	7.83	13.3
	25.37	25.41	25.46	25.50	25.55	25.59	25.63	25.68	43.6
USM	7.84	7.85	7.87	7.88	7.89	7.91	7.92	7.93	13.4
	25.72	25.76	25.81	25.85	25.90	25.94	25.98	26.03	44.0
USD	7.95	7.96	7.97	7.99	8.00	8.01	8.03	8.04	13.5
	26.07	26.12	26.15	26.21	26.25	26.29	26.34	26.38	44.4
USK	8.06	8.07	8.08	8.10	8.11	8.12	8.14	8.15	13.6
	26.43	26.47	26.52	26.56	26.61	26.65	26.70	26.74	44.7
USG	8.16	8.18	8.19	8.21	8.22	8.23	8.25	8.26	13.8
	26.73	26.78	26.83	26.87	26.92	26.97	27.01	27.06	45.1
USO	8.27	8.29	8.30	8.32	8.33	8.34	8.36	8.37	13.9
	27.15	27.19	27.24	27.28	27.33	27.37	27.42	27.47	45.5
UUS	8.37	8.40	8.41	8.43	8.44	8.46	8.47	8.48	14.8
	27.51	27.56	27.60	27.65	27.69	27.74	27.79	27.83	45.9
UUU	8.50	8.51	8.53	8.54	8.55	8.57	8.58	8.60	14.1
	27.83	27.87	27.92	27.97	28.02	28.06	28.11	28.16	46.3
UUR	8.61	8.62	8.64	8.65	8.67	8.68	8.70	8.71	14.3
	28.25	28.30	28.34	28.39	28.44	28.48	28.53	28.58	46.8
UUM	8.72	8.74	8.75	8.77	8.78	8.80	8.81	8.83	14.4
	28.62	28.67	28.72	28.77	28.81	28.86	28.91	28.95	47.2
UUD	8.84	8.85	8.87	8.88	8.90	8.91	8.93	8.94	14.5
	29.00	29.05	29.10	29.14	29.19	29.24	29.29	29.34	47.7
UUK	8.96	8.97	8.99	9.00	9.01	9.03	9.04	9.06	14.7
	29.38	29.43	29.48	29.53	29.58	29.62	29.67	29.72	48.1
UUG	9.07	9.09	9.10	9.12	9.13	9.15	9.16	9.18	14.8
	29.77	29.82	29.87	29.91	29.96	30.01	30.06	30.11	48.6
UUO	9.13	9.21	9.22	9.24	9.25	9.27	9.28	9.30	15.0
	30.16	30.21	30.26	30.30	30.35	30.40	30.45	30.50	49.1

	ALTIITUDE KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O			MEYERS	FEET
URS	9.31	9.33	9.34	9.36	9.37	9.39	9.40	9.42			15.1	
	30.55	30.50	30.65	30.70	30.75	30.80	30.85	30.90			49.6	
URU	9.43	9.45	9.46	9.48	9.49	9.51	9.52	9.54			15.3	
	30.45	31.00	31.05	31.10	31.15	31.20	31.25	31.30			50.1	
URR	9.56	9.57	9.59	9.60	9.62	9.63	9.65	9.66			15.4	
	31.35	31.40	31.45	31.50	31.55	31.60	31.65	31.70			50.7	
URM	9.59	9.59	9.71	9.73	9.74	9.76	9.77	9.79			15.6	
	31.75	31.81	31.85	31.91	31.96	32.01	32.06	32.11			51.2	
URD	9.60	9.62	9.64	9.65	9.67	9.68	9.90	9.91			15.8	
	32.16	32.22	32.27	32.32	32.37	32.42	32.48	32.53			51.8	
URK	9.63	9.65	9.66	9.66	9.69	9.70	9.71	9.72			16.0	
	32.50	32.63	32.68	32.74	32.79	32.84	32.89	32.95			52.4	
URG	10.06	10.07	10.09	10.11	10.12	10.14	10.15	10.17			16.2	
	33.00	33.05	33.10	33.16	33.21	33.26	33.32	33.37			53.0	
URO	10.13	10.20	10.22	10.24	10.25	10.27	10.29	10.30			16.3	
	33.42	33.48	33.53	33.58	33.64	33.69	33.74	33.80			53.6	
UMS	10.12	10.33	10.35	10.37	10.38	10.40	10.42	10.43			16.5	
	33.95	33.91	33.95	34.01	34.07	34.12	34.18	34.23			56.3	
UMU	10.45	10.47	10.48	10.50	10.52	10.53	10.55	10.57			16.7	
	34.29	34.36	34.40	34.45	34.51	34.56	34.62	34.67			56.9	
UMR	10.59	10.60	10.62	10.64	10.65	10.67	10.69	10.70			17.0	
	34.73	34.76	34.84	34.89	34.95	35.00	35.06	35.12			55.6	
UMM	10.72	10.74	10.75	10.77	10.79	10.81	10.82	10.84			17.2	
	35.17	35.23	35.28	35.34	35.40	35.45	35.51	35.57			56.4	
UMD	10.86	10.89	10.89	10.91	10.93	10.94	10.96	10.98			17.4	
	35.62	35.64	35.74	35.79	35.85	35.91	35.97	36.02			57.1	
UMK	11.00	11.01	11.03	11.05	11.07	11.09	11.10	11.12			17.7	
	36.08	36.14	36.20	36.25	36.31	36.37	36.43	36.49			58.8	
UMG	11.14	11.16	11.17	11.19	11.21	11.23	11.25	11.26			18.0	
	36.54	36.60	36.66	36.72	36.78	36.84	36.90	36.96			59.8	
UMO	11.28	11.30	11.32	11.34	11.36	11.37	11.39	11.41			18.3	
	37.02	37.08	37.14	37.20	37.26	37.32	37.38	37.44			60.1	

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN F639190										PAGE 7		AVERAGE RESOLUTION				
		ALTITUDES KILOMETERS												METERS				
		KILOFEET												FEET				
S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O											
UJS	11.43	11.45	11.47	11.49	11.50	11.52	11.54	11.56										18.7
	37.50	37.56	37.62	37.68	37.74	37.80	37.87	37.93										61.3
UJU	11.58	11.60	11.62	11.64	11.66	11.67	11.69	11.71										19.0
	37.99	38.05	38.11	38.18	38.24	38.30	38.36	38.43										62.5
UDR	11.73	11.75	11.77	11.79	11.81	11.83	11.85	11.87										19.4
	38.89	38.95	39.02	39.08	39.14	39.21	39.27	39.34										63.7
UJW	11.83	11.84	11.85	11.86	11.87	11.88	11.89	11.90										19.8
	39.00	39.07	39.13	39.20	39.26	39.33	39.39	39.46										65.0
UJO	12.05	12.07	12.09	12.11	12.13	12.15	12.17	12.19										20.2
	39.52	39.59	39.65	39.72	39.79	39.85	39.92	39.99										66.4
UJK	12.21	12.23	12.25	12.27	12.29	12.31	12.33	12.35										20.7
	40.05	40.12	40.19	40.26	40.32	40.39	40.46	40.53										67.8
UJG	12.37	12.40	12.42	12.44	12.46	12.48	12.50	12.52										21.1
	40.60	40.67	40.74	40.80	40.87	40.94	41.01	41.08										69.3
UJO	12.54	12.56	12.59	12.61	12.63	12.65	12.67	12.69										21.6
	41.15	41.22	41.29	41.36	41.44	41.51	41.58	41.65										70.9
UCS	12.72	12.74	12.76	12.78	12.80	12.83	12.85	12.87										22.1
	41.72	41.79	41.86	41.94	42.01	42.08	42.16	42.23										72.6
UCU	12.93	12.94	12.96	12.98	12.99	13.01	13.03	13.05										22.6
	42.30	42.38	42.45	42.52	42.60	42.67	42.75	42.82										74.3
UCR	13.08	13.10	13.12	13.14	13.17	13.19	13.21	13.24										23.2
	42.90	42.97	43.05	43.12	43.20	43.28	43.35	43.43										76.1
UCM	13.26	13.29	13.31	13.33	13.36	13.38	13.40	13.43										23.8
	43.51	43.58	43.65	43.74	43.82	43.90	43.98	44.05										78.1
UCU	13.45	13.48	13.50	13.52	13.55	13.57	13.60	13.62										24.4
	44.13	44.21	44.29	44.37	44.45	44.53	44.61	44.69										80.1
UKK	13.65	13.67	13.70	13.72	13.75	13.77	13.80	13.82										25.1
	44.77	44.86	44.94	45.02	45.10	45.18	45.27	45.35										82.3
UCG	13.95	13.97	13.99	14.01	14.03	14.05	14.08	14.10										25.8
	45.43	45.52	45.60	45.69	45.77	45.86	45.94	46.03										84.6
UCO	14.05	14.08	14.11	14.13	14.16	14.19	14.21	14.24										26.5
	46.11	46.20	46.29	46.37	46.46	46.55	46.63	46.72										87.0

		ALTITUDE KILOMETERS										METERS	
		S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O			FEET	
USS	14.27	14.29	14.32	14.35	14.38	14.40	14.43	14.43	14.46			27.3	
	46.81	46.30	46.39	47.06	47.17	47.26	47.35	47.44			89.6		
USU	14.43	14.51	14.54	14.57	14.60	14.63	14.65	14.68			28.2		
	47.53	47.62	47.71	47.80	47.89	47.99	48.08	48.17			92.4		
USR	14.71	14.74	14.77	14.80	14.83	14.86	14.89	14.92			29.1		
	48.27	48.36	48.46	48.55	48.65	48.74	48.84	48.94			95.3		
USM	14.34	14.37	15.00	15.03	15.06	15.09	15.12	15.16			30.0		
	49.03	49.13	49.23	49.32	49.42	49.52	49.62	49.72			98.5		
USO	15.13	15.22	15.25	15.28	15.31	15.34	15.37	15.40			31.0		
	49.82	49.32	50.02	50.12	50.23	50.33	50.43	50.53			101.9		
USK	15.43	15.47	15.50	15.53	15.56	15.59	15.63	15.66			32.2		
	50.64	50.74	50.85	50.95	51.06	51.16	51.27	51.38			105.5		
USG	15.53	15.73	15.76	15.79	15.82	15.85	15.89	15.93			33.4		
	51.48	51.53	51.70	51.81	51.92	52.03	52.14	52.25			109.4		
USJ	15.96	15.99	16.03	16.06	16.10	16.13	16.17	16.20			34.7		
	52.36	52.47	52.59	52.70	52.81	52.93	53.04	53.16			113.7		
USJ	16.24	16.27	15.31	16.34	16.38	16.42	16.45	16.49			36.1		
	53.27	53.59	53.51	53.62	53.74	53.86	53.98	54.10			116.3		
USU	16.53	16.56	16.50	16.64	16.68	16.71	16.75	16.79			37.6		
	54.22	54.34	54.47	54.59	54.71	54.84	54.96	55.09			123.4		
USR	16.93	16.97	16.91	16.95	16.98	17.02	17.06	17.10			38.3		
	55.21	55.34	55.47	55.59	55.72	55.85	55.98	56.11			126.9		
USM	17.14	17.18	17.23	17.27	17.31	17.35	17.39	17.43			41.1		
	56.25	56.36	56.51	56.65	56.78	56.92	57.05	57.19			135.0		
USO	17.47	17.52	17.53	17.60	17.65	17.69	17.73	17.78			43.2		
	57.33	57.47	57.61	57.75	57.89	58.03	58.18	58.32			141.7		
UOK	17.92	17.97	17.91	17.96	18.00	18.05	18.09	18.14			45.4		
	58.47	58.61	58.75	58.91	59.06	59.21	59.36	59.51			149.1		
UOG	18.19	18.23	18.28	18.33	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.52			48.8		
	59.65	59.82	59.97	60.13	60.29	60.44	60.60	60.76			157.4		
UOO	18.57	18.52	18.67	18.72	18.77	18.82	18.87	18.93			50.0		
	60.33	61.09	61.25	61.42	61.59	61.75	61.92	62.09			166.7		

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN	FE39190	PAGE 9						AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
		ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS						METERS			
		KILOFEET						FEET			
S	U	3	M	D	K	G	J				
RSS	14.03	14.04	14.03	14.07	14.08	14.11	14.12	14.11	14.12	13.1	43.1
	46.03	46.07	46.11	46.16	46.20	46.24	46.28	46.28	46.33	43.7	13.3
RSU	14.13	14.15	14.16	14.17	14.19	14.20	14.21	14.21	14.23	43.7	13.3
	46.37	46.41	46.46	46.50	46.55	46.59	46.63	46.63	46.68	43.7	13.3
RSR	14.24	14.25	14.27	14.28	14.29	14.31	14.32	14.32	14.34	44.3	13.5
	46.72	46.77	46.81	46.85	46.90	46.94	46.99	47.03	47.03	44.3	13.5
RSM	14.35	14.36	14.38	14.39	14.40	14.42	14.43	14.43	14.44	45.0	13.7
	47.08	47.12	47.17	47.21	47.26	47.30	47.35	47.39	47.39	45.0	13.7
RSD	14.46	14.47	14.49	14.50	14.51	14.53	14.54	14.54	14.56	45.7	13.9
	47.44	47.48	47.53	47.57	47.62	47.66	47.71	47.76	47.76	45.7	13.9
RSK	14.57	14.58	14.60	14.61	14.63	14.64	14.65	14.67	14.67	46.4	14.1
	47.60	47.65	47.69	47.74	47.79	47.83	47.88	47.93	47.93	46.4	14.1
RSQ	14.68	14.70	14.71	14.73	14.74	14.76	14.77	14.78	14.78	47.1	14.4
	48.17	48.22	48.27	48.31	48.36	48.41	48.46	48.50	48.50	47.1	14.4
RSP	14.80	14.81	14.83	14.84	14.86	14.87	14.89	14.90	14.90	47.9	14.6
	48.55	48.60	48.65	48.69	48.74	48.79	48.84	48.89	48.89	47.9	14.6
RJS	14.32	14.33	14.34	14.36	14.37	14.39	14.40	14.41	14.42	14.8	46.7
	48.14	48.18	48.22	48.26	48.30	48.34	48.38	48.42	48.46	14.8	46.7
RUU	15.03	15.05	15.06	15.08	15.09	15.11	15.12	15.14	15.14	49.5	15.1
	49.32	49.37	49.42	49.47	49.52	49.57	49.62	49.67	49.67	49.5	15.1
RUR	15.16	15.17	15.19	15.20	15.22	15.23	15.25	15.26	15.26	50.3	15.3
	49.72	49.77	49.82	49.87	49.92	49.97	50.02	50.07	50.07	50.3	15.3
RUM	15.28	15.29	15.31	15.32	15.34	15.36	15.37	15.39	15.39	51.2	15.6
	50.12	50.16	50.21	50.26	50.31	50.36	50.41	50.46	50.46	51.2	15.6
RUD	15.40	15.42	15.43	15.45	15.47	15.48	15.50	15.51	15.51	52.1	15.9
	50.53	50.59	50.64	50.69	50.74	50.79	50.85	50.90	50.90	52.1	15.9
RUK	15.53	15.55	15.56	15.58	15.59	15.61	15.63	15.64	15.64	53.0	16.2
	50.99	51.04	51.09	51.14	51.19	51.24	51.29	51.34	51.34	53.0	16.2
RJG	15.66	15.68	15.69	15.71	15.73	15.74	15.76	15.77	15.77	56.0	16.5
	51.38	51.43	51.48	51.53	51.58	51.63	51.68	51.73	51.73	56.0	16.5
RUD	15.79	15.81	15.82	15.84	15.86	15.88	15.89	15.91	15.91	59.0	16.8
	51.61	51.66	51.71	51.76	51.81	51.86	51.91	51.96	51.96	59.0	16.8

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE										SN F839190										PAGE 10		AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
										ALTTIJDER KILOMETERS												METERS	
										KILOFEET												FEET	
S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	D			S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	D						
RRS	15.33	15.34	15.96	15.98	15.99	16.01	16.03	16.05		15.33	15.34	15.96	15.98	15.99	16.01	16.03	16.05			17.1		17.1	
	52.25	52.31	52.36	52.42	52.47	52.53	52.59	52.64		52.25	52.31	52.36	52.42	52.47	52.53	52.59	52.64			56.1		56.1	
RRU	16.06	16.08	16.10	16.11	16.13	16.15	16.17	16.18		16.06	16.08	16.10	16.11	16.13	16.15	16.17	16.18			17.4		17.4	
	52.78	52.76	52.31	52.87	52.93	52.98	53.04	53.10		52.78	52.76	52.31	52.87	52.93	52.98	53.04	53.10			57.2		57.2	
RRR	16.28	16.22	16.24	16.26	16.27	16.29	16.31	16.33		16.28	16.22	16.24	16.26	16.27	16.29	16.31	16.33			17.8		17.8	
	53.16	53.22	53.27	53.33	53.39	53.45	53.51	53.57		53.16	53.22	53.27	53.33	53.39	53.45	53.51	53.57			58.3		58.3	
RRM	16.34	16.36	16.38	16.49	16.42	16.44	16.45	16.47		16.34	16.36	16.38	16.49	16.42	16.44	16.45	16.47			18.1		18.1	
	53.52	53.63	53.74	53.80	53.86	53.92	53.98	54.04		53.52	53.63	53.74	53.80	53.86	53.92	53.98	54.04			59.5		59.5	
RRD	16.43	16.51	16.53	16.55	16.56	16.58	16.60	16.62		16.43	16.51	16.53	16.55	16.56	16.58	16.60	16.62			18.5		18.5	
	54.14	54.16	54.22	54.28	54.34	54.41	54.47	54.53		54.14	54.16	54.22	54.28	54.34	54.41	54.47	54.53			60.8		60.8	
RRK	16.64	16.66	16.68	16.70	16.71	16.73	16.75	16.77		16.64	16.66	16.68	16.70	16.71	16.73	16.75	16.77			18.9		18.9	
	54.55	54.65	54.71	54.77	54.84	54.90	54.96	55.02		54.55	54.65	54.71	54.77	54.84	54.90	54.96	55.02			62.1		62.1	
RRG	16.73	16.31	16.33	16.85	16.87	16.89	16.91	16.93		16.73	16.31	16.33	16.85	16.87	16.89	16.91	16.93			19.3		19.3	
	55.03	55.15	55.21	55.28	55.34	55.40	55.47	55.53		55.03	55.15	55.21	55.28	55.34	55.40	55.47	55.53			63.5		63.5	
RRQ	16.35	16.36	16.38	17.00	17.02	17.04	17.06	17.08		16.35	16.36	16.38	17.00	17.02	17.04	17.06	17.08			19.8		19.8	
	55.53	55.66	55.72	55.79	55.85	55.92	55.98	56.05		55.53	55.66	55.72	55.79	55.85	55.92	55.98	56.05			64.9		64.9	
R4S	17.18	17.12	17.14	17.16	17.18	17.20	17.23	17.25		17.18	17.12	17.14	17.16	17.18	17.20	17.23	17.25			28.2		28.2	
	56.11	56.19	56.25	56.31	56.38	56.45	56.51	56.58		56.11	56.19	56.25	56.31	56.38	56.45	56.51	56.58			66.4		66.4	
R4U	17.27	17.29	17.31	17.33	17.35	17.37	17.39	17.41		17.27	17.29	17.31	17.33	17.35	17.37	17.39	17.41			20.7		20.7	
	56.65	56.71	56.77	56.85	56.92	56.99	57.05	57.12		56.65	56.71	56.77	56.85	56.92	56.99	57.05	57.12			68.8		68.8	
R4R	17.43	17.45	17.47	17.50	17.52	17.54	17.56	17.58		17.43	17.45	17.47	17.50	17.52	17.54	17.56	17.58			21.2		21.2	
	57.13	57.26	57.33	57.40	57.47	57.54	57.61	57.68		57.13	57.26	57.33	57.40	57.47	57.54	57.61	57.68			69.6		69.6	
R4M	17.68	17.52	17.65	17.67	17.69	17.71	17.73	17.75		17.68	17.52	17.65	17.67	17.69	17.71	17.73	17.75			21.8		21.8	
	57.75	57.82	57.89	57.96	58.03	58.11	58.18	58.25		57.75	57.82	57.89	57.96	58.03	58.11	58.18	58.25			71.4		71.4	
R4D	17.79	17.50	17.82	17.84	17.87	17.89	17.91	17.93		17.79	17.50	17.82	17.84	17.87	17.89	17.91	17.93			22.3		22.3	
	58.32	58.35	58.47	58.54	58.61	58.69	58.76	58.83		58.32	58.35	58.47	58.54	58.61	58.69	58.76	58.83			73.2		73.2	
R4K	17.36	17.98	18.00	18.02	18.05	18.07	18.09	18.12		17.36	17.98	18.00	18.02	18.05	18.07	18.09	18.12			22.9		22.9	
	58.31	58.38	59.06	59.13	59.21	59.28	59.36	59.43		58.31	58.38	59.06	59.13	59.21	59.28	59.36	59.43			75.1		75.1	
R4G	18.14	18.16	18.13	18.21	18.23	18.26	18.30	18.38		18.14	18.16	18.13	18.21	18.23	18.26	18.30	18.38			23.5		23.5	
	59.51	59.59	59.66	59.74	59.82	59.89	59.97	60.05		59.51	59.59	59.66	59.74	59.82	59.89	59.97	60.05			77.2		77.2	
R4O	18.33	18.35	18.33	18.40	18.42	18.45	18.47	18.50		18.33	18.35	18.33	18.40	18.42	18.45	18.47	18.50			24.2		24.2	
	60.13	60.21	60.29	60.37	60.44	60.52	60.60	60.68		60.13	60.21	60.29	60.37	60.44	60.52	60.60	60.68			79.4		79.4	

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SM FE39190		PAGE 11		AVERAGE RESOLUTION			
		ALTITUDES KILOMETERS				METERS			
S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O		
		KILOFEET				FEET			
RDS	18.52	18.55	18.57	18.60	18.62	18.65	18.67	18.70	24.9
	60.75	60.85	60.93	61.01	61.09	61.17	61.25	61.34	81.7
RDU	18.72	18.75	18.77	18.80	18.82	18.85	18.87	18.90	25.6
	61.42	61.50	61.53	61.67	61.75	61.84	61.92	62.01	84.1
RDR	18.93	18.95	18.98	19.00	19.03	19.06	19.08	19.11	26.4
	62.03	62.13	62.27	62.35	62.44	62.53	62.61	62.70	86.7
RDM	19.14	19.16	19.18	19.22	19.25	19.27	19.30	19.33	27.3
	62.79	62.88	62.97	63.05	63.14	63.23	63.32	63.41	89.5
RDO	19.36	19.38	19.41	19.44	19.47	19.50	19.53	19.55	28.2
	63.51	63.59	63.68	63.76	63.87	63.97	64.06	64.15	92.4
RDK	19.58	19.61	19.64	19.67	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.79	29.1
	64.25	64.34	64.44	64.53	64.63	64.72	64.82	64.92	95.6
RDG	19.82	19.85	19.88	19.91	19.94	19.97	20.00	20.03	30.2
	65.01	65.11	65.21	65.31	65.41	65.51	65.61	65.71	99.0
RDO	20.06	20.09	20.12	20.15	20.18	20.21	20.25	20.28	31.3
	65.91	66.01	66.11	66.21	66.32	66.42	66.53		102.7
RKS	20.31	20.34	20.37	20.41	20.44	20.47	20.50	20.54	32.6
	66.83	66.94	67.04	67.15	67.25	67.36	67.47	67.58	106.0
RKU	20.57	20.60	20.64	20.67	20.70	20.74	20.77	20.81	33.9
	67.49	67.60	67.71	67.82	67.93	68.04	68.15	68.27	111.3
RKR	20.84	20.88	20.91	20.95	20.98	21.02	21.05	21.09	35.4
	68.38	68.49	68.61	68.72	68.84	68.96	69.07	69.19	116.1
RKM	21.13	21.16	21.20	21.24	21.27	21.31	21.35	21.38	37.0
	69.31	69.43	69.55	69.67	69.79	69.91	70.04	70.16	121.3
RKO	21.42	21.46	21.50	21.54	21.58	21.62	21.65	21.69	38.7
	70.28	70.41	70.53	70.66	70.79	70.92	71.04	71.17	127.1
RKK	21.73	21.77	21.81	21.85	21.89	21.94	21.98	22.02	40.7
	71.30	71.43	71.57	71.70	71.83	71.97	72.10	72.24	133.6
RKG	22.06	22.10	22.14	22.19	22.23	22.27	22.32	22.36	42.8
	72.37	72.51	72.65	72.79	72.93	73.07	73.21	73.36	140.4
RKO	22.40	22.45	22.49	22.54	22.58	22.63	22.67	22.72	45.2
	73.50	73.65	73.79	73.94	74.09	74.24	74.39	74.54	148.2

	ALTIJDETI KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	O			METERS	FEET
RGS	22.77	22.31	22.35	22.91	22.96	23.00	23.05	23.10			67.8	156.9
	74.63	74.85	75.00	75.16	75.31	75.47	75.63	75.79				
RGU	23.15	23.20	23.25	23.30	23.35	23.40	23.45	23.51			50.8	166.7
	75.35	76.11	76.29	76.44	76.61	76.78	76.95	77.12				
RGR	23.56	23.61	23.66	23.72	23.77	23.83	23.88	23.94			54.2	177.9
	77.23	77.46	77.54	77.82	77.99	78.17	78.35	78.54				
RM	23.33	24.05	24.11	24.16	24.22	24.28	24.34	24.40			58.1	190.6
	78.72	78.31	79.02	79.28	79.47	79.66	79.86	80.05				
RZO	24.46	24.52	24.58	24.64	24.71	24.77	24.83	24.90			62.6	205.2
	80.25	80.45	80.65	80.86	81.06	81.27	81.48	81.69				
R5K	24.35	25.03	25.10	25.16	25.23	25.30	25.37	25.44			67.8	222.4
	61.50	82.12	82.31	82.55	82.78	83.00	83.23	83.46				
R6G	25.51	25.58	25.65	25.73	25.80	25.87	25.95	26.03			74.0	242.6
	83.63	83.32	84.15	84.40	84.64	84.89	85.14	85.39				
R6O	26.10	26.13	26.26	26.34	26.42	26.51	26.53	26.67			81.4	266.9
	85.64	85.33	86.18	86.42	86.69	86.96	87.23	87.51				
RJS	26.76	26.95	26.93	27.02	27.11	27.20	27.30	27.39			90.4	296.6
	87.79	88.05	88.37	88.66	88.95	89.25	89.56	89.87				
RJU	27.43	27.58	27.69	27.78	27.88	27.93	28.09	28.20			101.7	333.8
	90.18	90.50	90.32	91.15	91.45	91.82	92.17	92.52				
ROR	28.31	28.42	28.57	28.64	28.76	28.88	29.00	29.12			116.3	381.4
	92.87	93.24	93.60	93.98	94.36	94.75	95.14	95.54				
ROM	29.25	29.37	29.50	29.64	29.77	29.91	30.05	30.20			135.6	444.9
	95.55	96.37	96.80	97.23	97.68	98.13	98.60	99.07				
RJO	30.34	30.49	30.65	30.81	30.97	31.14	31.31	31.48			162.6	533.5
	99.55	100.05	100.55	101.08	101.61	102.15	102.71	103.29				
RJK	31.56	31.85	32.04	32.23	32.44	32.65	32.86	33.09			203.6	668.8
	103.88	104.49	105.11	105.76	106.42	107.11	107.82	108.56				
RJG	33.32	33.56	33.81	34.07	34.35	34.63	34.93	35.24			276.5	908.4
	109.32	110.11	110.92	111.79	112.69	113.62	114.60	115.62				
RJO	35.57	35.31	36.28	36.67	37.08	37.51	37.98	38.49			416.8	1300.0
	116.78	117.33	119.03	120.30	121.64	123.08	124.62	126.27				

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	GEOCENTRAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CJD										SN FES9190 PAGE 13										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	O	K	G	O			S	U	R	M	O	K	G	O			METERS	FEET
	ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS																					
	KILOFEET																					
MSS	18.35	18.33	18.40	18.41	18.42	18.44	18.45	18.46	18.45	18.46	18.45	18.46	18.45	18.46	18.45	18.46	18.45	18.46	18.45	18.46	12.1	39.7
MSU	60.29	60.33	60.37	60.40	60.44	60.48	60.52	60.56	60.55	60.56	60.55	60.56	60.55	60.56	60.55	60.56	60.55	60.56	60.55	60.56	12.3	40.3
MSR	18.57	18.58	18.50	18.51	18.52	18.53	18.55	18.56	18.55	18.56	18.55	18.56	18.55	18.56	18.55	18.56	18.55	18.56	18.55	18.56	12.5	40.9
MJM	60.33	60.37	61.01	61.05	61.09	61.13	61.17	61.21	61.17	61.21	61.17	61.21	61.17	61.21	61.17	61.21	61.17	61.21	61.17	61.21	12.6	41.5
MJD	18.77	18.78	18.80	18.81	18.82	18.84	18.85	18.86	18.85	18.86	18.85	18.86	18.85	18.86	18.85	18.86	18.85	18.86	18.85	18.86	12.8	42.1
MSK	18.37	18.33	18.30	18.31	18.33	18.34	18.35	18.37	18.36	18.37	18.36	18.37	18.36	18.37	18.36	18.37	18.36	18.37	18.36	18.37	13.0	42.7
MSG	18.93	18.93	19.00	19.02	19.03	19.04	19.06	19.07	19.06	19.07	19.06	19.07	19.06	19.07	19.06	19.07	19.06	19.07	19.06	19.07	13.2	43.4
MJO	18.03	18.10	18.11	18.12	18.14	18.15	18.16	18.18	18.16	18.18	18.16	18.18	18.16	18.18	18.16	18.18	18.16	18.18	18.16	18.18	13.4	44.1
MJS	19.13	19.21	19.22	19.23	19.25	19.26	19.27	19.29	19.27	19.29	19.27	19.29	19.27	19.29	19.27	19.29	19.27	19.29	19.27	19.29	13.6	44.8
MJU	19.30	19.31	19.33	19.34	19.36	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.40	13.9	45.5
MJL	19.41	19.43	19.44	19.45	19.47	19.48	19.50	19.51	19.48	19.50	19.48	19.50	19.48	19.50	19.48	19.50	19.48	19.50	19.48	19.50	14.1	46.3
MJM	19.53	19.54	19.55	19.57	19.58	19.60	19.61	19.63	19.61	19.63	19.61	19.63	19.61	19.63	19.61	19.63	19.61	19.63	19.61	19.63	14.3	47.0
MJO	19.64	19.65	19.67	19.68	19.70	19.71	19.73	19.74	19.73	19.74	19.73	19.74	19.73	19.74	19.73	19.74	19.73	19.74	19.73	19.74	14.6	47.8
MJK	19.76	19.77	19.78	19.80	19.82	19.83	19.85	19.86	19.85	19.86	19.85	19.86	19.85	19.86	19.85	19.86	19.85	19.86	19.85	19.86	14.8	48.7
MUG	19.85	19.89	19.91	19.92	19.94	19.95	19.97	19.98	19.95	19.97	19.95	19.97	19.95	19.97	19.95	19.97	19.95	19.97	19.95	19.97	15.1	49.6
MJO	20.00	20.01	20.03	20.04	20.06	20.07	20.09	20.10	20.07	20.09	20.07	20.09	20.07	20.09	20.07	20.09	20.07	20.09	20.07	20.09	15.4	50.5

	ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	O	K	G	O	METERS	FEET		
M3S	20.12	20.14	20.15	20.17	20.18	20.20	20.21	20.23	15.7	51.4		
M3U	20.25	20.26	20.28	20.29	20.31	20.33	20.34	20.36	16.0	52.4		
M3R	20.37	20.39	20.41	20.42	20.44	20.45	20.47	20.49	16.3	53.5		
M3W	20.50	20.52	20.54	20.55	20.57	20.59	20.60	20.62	16.6	54.6		
M3O	20.54	20.55	20.57	20.59	20.70	20.72	20.74	20.76	17.0	55.7		
M3K	20.77	20.79	20.81	20.82	20.84	20.86	20.88	20.89	17.3	56.9		
M3G	20.91	20.93	20.95	20.96	20.98	21.00	21.02	21.04	17.7	58.1		
M3O	21.05	21.07	21.09	21.11	21.13	21.14	21.16	21.18	18.1	59.4		
M4S	21.22	21.24	21.25	21.27	21.29	21.31	21.33	21.35	18.5	60.7		
M4U	21.35	21.37	21.38	21.40	21.42	21.44	21.46	21.48	18.9	62.1		
M4R	21.50	21.52	21.54	21.56	21.58	21.60	21.62	21.63	19.4	63.6		
M4W	21.65	21.67	21.69	21.71	21.73	21.75	21.77	21.79	19.9	65.2		
M4O	21.91	21.93	21.95	21.97	21.99	22.01	22.03	22.05	20.4	66.8		
M4K	22.10	22.12	22.14	22.16	22.18	22.20	22.22	22.24	20.9	68.5		
M4G	22.44	22.46	22.48	22.50	22.52	22.54	22.56	22.58	21.4	70.3		
M4O	22.82	22.84	22.86	22.88	22.90	22.92	22.94	22.96	22.0	72.2		

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN	FESS9130						PAGE 15	AVERAGE RESOLUTION			
		ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS										METERS	
		KILOFEET										FEET	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O					
MDS	22.43	22.51	22.54	22.56	22.58	22.60	22.63	22.65				22.6	
	73.73	73.17	73.34	74.01	74.09	74.16	74.24	74.31				74.2	
MJU	22.57	22.70	22.72	22.74	22.77	22.79	22.81	22.84				23.3	
	74.33	74.45	74.54	74.62	74.69	74.77	74.85	74.92				76.3	
MJX	22.86	22.88	22.91	22.93	22.96	22.99	23.00	23.03				24.0	
	75.00	75.02	75.14	75.23	75.31	75.33	75.47	75.55				78.6	
MJM	23.05	23.02	23.10	23.13	23.15	23.17	23.20	23.22				24.7	
	75.63	75.71	75.75	75.87	75.95	76.03	76.11	76.20				81.0	
MJD	23.25	23.27	23.30	23.33	23.35	23.38	23.40	23.43				25.5	
	76.23	76.36	76.44	76.53	76.61	76.69	76.78	76.86				83.5	
MJK	23.45	23.43	23.51	23.53	23.56	23.59	23.61	23.64				26.3	
	76.35	77.03	77.12	77.20	77.29	77.33	77.46	77.55				86.2	
MJG	23.80	23.61	23.72	23.75	23.77	23.80	23.83	23.85				27.2	
	77.64	77.73	77.92	77.90	77.99	78.03	78.17	78.26				89.1	
MJO	23.85	23.31	23.34	23.97	23.99	24.02	24.05	24.08				28.1	
	78.35	78.44	78.34	78.63	78.72	78.31	78.31	79.00				92.2	
MKS	24.11	24.14	24.15	24.19	24.22	24.25	24.28	24.31				29.1	
	79.02	79.12	79.24	79.38	79.47	79.57	79.66	79.76				95.5	
MKU	24.34	24.37	24.40	24.43	24.46	24.49	24.52	24.55				30.2	
	79.66	79.36	80.06	80.15	80.25	80.35	80.45	80.55				93.0	
MKR	24.50	24.61	24.64	24.68	24.71	24.74	24.77	24.80				31.3	
	80.65	80.75	80.86	80.96	81.06	81.16	81.27	81.37				102.8	
MKM	24.83	24.87	24.90	24.93	24.96	25.00	25.03	25.06				32.6	
	81.43	81.56	81.63	81.79	81.90	82.01	82.12	82.23				107.0	
MKO	25.10	25.13	25.16	25.20	25.23	25.26	25.30	25.33				34.0	
	82.33	82.44	82.55	82.67	82.78	82.89	83.00	83.11				111.4	
MKK	25.37	25.40	25.44	25.47	25.51	25.54	25.58	25.62				35.5	
	83.23	83.34	83.46	83.57	83.69	83.81	83.92	84.04				116.3	
MKG	25.55	25.59	25.72	25.76	25.80	25.84	25.87	25.91				37.1	
	84.16	84.25	84.40	84.52	84.64	84.77	84.89	85.01				121.6	
MKO	25.35	25.92	25.03	26.07	26.10	26.14	26.18	26.22				38.8	
	85.14	85.26	85.33	85.52	85.64	85.77	85.90	86.03				127.4	

	ALTITUDE KILOMETERS											AVERAGE RESOLUTION		
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O					METERS	FEET
M5S	26.26	26.30	26.34	26.38	26.42	26.46	26.51	26.55					41.8	133.8
	66.16	66.24	66.32	66.40	66.48	66.56	66.64	66.72					142.9	140.9
M5U	26.53	26.58	26.63	26.68	26.72	26.76	26.80	26.85	26.89				45.3	148.8
	67.23	67.31	67.39	67.47	67.55	67.63	67.71	67.79	67.87				46.0	157.5
M5R	26.33	26.39	26.45	26.51	26.57	26.63	26.69	26.75	26.81	26.87	26.93	26.99	51.0	167.4
	68.37	68.45	68.53	68.61	68.69	68.77	68.85	68.93	69.01	69.09	69.17	69.25	54.4	178.6
M5M	27.30	27.34	27.38	27.42	27.46	27.50	27.54	27.58	27.63				58.3	191.4
	69.56	69.64	69.72	69.80	69.88	69.96	70.04	70.12	70.20	70.28	70.36	70.44	62.8	206.1
M5O	27.53	27.59	27.65	27.71	27.77	27.83	27.89	27.95	28.01	28.07	28.13	28.19	66.1	223.3
	50.52	50.60	50.68	50.76	50.84	50.92	51.00	51.08	51.16	51.24	51.32	51.40	74.3	243.6
M5K	28.03	28.09	28.15	28.21	28.27	28.33	28.39	28.45	28.51	28.57	28.63	28.69	81.7	267.9
	92.17	92.25	92.33	92.41	92.49	92.57	92.65	92.73	92.81	92.89	92.97	93.05	90.7	297.6
M5G	28.53	28.59	28.65	28.71	28.77	28.83	28.89	28.95	29.01	29.07	29.13	29.19	102.3	335.6
	53.60	53.68	53.76	53.84	53.92	54.00	54.08	54.16	54.24	54.32	54.40	54.48	117.6	385.7
M5J	29.03	29.09	29.15	29.21	29.27	29.33	29.39	29.45	29.51	29.57	29.63	29.69	138.0	426.6
	55.14	55.22	55.30	55.38	55.46	55.54	55.62	55.70	55.78	55.86	55.94	56.02	166.5	506.3
M5N	29.53	29.59	29.65	29.71	29.77	29.83	29.89	29.95	30.01	30.07	30.13	30.19	191.4	
	56.60	56.68	56.76	56.84	56.92	57.00	57.08	57.16	57.24	57.32	57.40	57.48		
M5P	30.03	30.09	30.15	30.21	30.27	30.33	30.39	30.45	30.51	30.57	30.63	30.69		
	58.00	58.08	58.16	58.24	58.32	58.40	58.48	58.56	58.64	58.72	58.80	58.88		
M5Q	30.53	30.59	30.65	30.71	30.77	30.83	30.89	30.95	31.01	31.07	31.13	31.19		
	60.00	60.08	60.16	60.24	60.32	60.40	60.48	60.56	60.64	60.72	60.80	60.88		
M5R	31.03	31.09	31.15	31.21	31.27	31.33	31.39	31.45	31.51	31.57	31.63	31.69		
	62.00	62.08	62.16	62.24	62.32	62.40	62.48	62.56	62.64	62.72	62.80	62.88		
M5S	31.53	31.59	31.65	31.71	31.77	31.83	31.89	31.95	32.01	32.07	32.13	32.19		
	64.00	64.08	64.16	64.24	64.32	64.40	64.48	64.56	64.64	64.72	64.80	64.88		
M5T	32.03	32.09	32.15	32.21	32.27	32.33	32.39	32.45	32.51	32.57	32.63	32.69		
	66.00	66.08	66.16	66.24	66.32	66.40	66.48	66.56	66.64	66.72	66.80	66.88		
M5U	32.53	32.59	32.65	32.71	32.77	32.83	32.89	32.95	33.01	33.07	33.13	33.19		
	68.00	68.08	68.16	68.24	68.32	68.40	68.48	68.56	68.64	68.72	68.80	68.88		
M5V	33.03	33.09	33.15	33.21	33.27	33.33	33.39	33.45	33.51	33.57	33.63	33.69		
	70.00	70.08	70.16	70.24	70.32	70.40	70.48	70.56	70.64	70.72	70.80	70.88		
M5W	33.53	33.59	33.65	33.71	33.77	33.83	33.89	33.95	34.01	34.07	34.13	34.19		
	72.00	72.08	72.16	72.24	72.32	72.40	72.48	72.56	72.64	72.72	72.80	72.88		
M5X	34.03	34.09	34.15	34.21	34.27	34.33	34.39	34.45	34.51	34.57	34.63	34.69		
	74.00	74.08	74.16	74.24	74.32	74.40	74.48	74.56	74.64	74.72	74.80	74.88		
M5Y	34.53	34.59	34.65	34.71	34.77	34.83	34.89	34.95	35.01	35.07	35.13	35.19		
	76.00	76.08	76.16	76.24	76.32	76.40	76.48	76.56	76.64	76.72	76.80	76.88		
M5Z	35.03	35.09	35.15	35.21	35.27	35.33	35.39	35.45	35.51	35.57	35.63	35.69		
	78.00	78.08	78.16	78.24	78.32	78.40	78.48	78.56	78.64	78.72	78.80	78.88		

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GEOCENTRAL ALTITUDE MEASUREMENT CODE		SN		FE39130		PAGE 17		AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
		ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS		KILOFEET				METERS	
								FEET	
J	U	Z	M	D	K	G	O		
USS	22.35	22.37	22.38	22.39	22.40	22.41	22.43	22.44	11.0
	73.35	73.33	73.32	73.47	73.50	73.54	73.57	73.51	36.1
USU	22.45	22.46	22.47	22.48	22.49	22.50	22.51	22.52	11.2
	73.65	73.55	73.72	73.76	73.74	73.83	73.87	73.90	36.6
USR	22.54	22.55	22.56	22.57	22.58	22.59	22.60	22.62	11.3
	73.24	73.15	74.31	74.05	74.09	74.13	74.16	74.20	37.1
USM	22.63	22.64	22.65	22.66	22.67	22.68	22.70	22.71	11.5
	74.24	74.27	74.31	74.35	74.39	74.43	74.46	74.50	37.7
USO	22.72	22.73	22.74	22.75	22.77	22.78	22.79	22.80	11.6
	74.54	74.51	74.52	74.65	74.69	74.73	74.77	74.81	33.2
USK	22.81	22.82	22.83	22.85	22.86	22.87	22.88	22.90	11.8
	74.55	74.53	74.52	74.56	75.00	75.04	75.08	75.12	33.8
USG	22.91	22.92	22.93	22.94	22.96	22.97	22.98	22.99	12.0
	75.15	75.13	75.22	75.27	75.31	75.35	75.39	75.43	39.3
USJ	23.00	23.02	23.07	23.04	23.05	23.06	23.08	23.09	12.2
	75.47	75.51	75.55	75.55	75.63	75.67	75.71	75.75	33.9
USC	23.10	23.11	23.13	23.14	23.15	23.16	23.17	23.19	12.4
	75.72	75.77	75.87	75.91	75.95	75.99	76.03	76.07	40.5
USU	23.20	23.21	23.22	23.24	23.25	23.26	23.27	23.29	12.5
	76.11	76.16	76.26	76.24	76.28	76.32	76.36	76.40	41.2
USR	23.30	23.31	23.33	23.34	23.35	23.36	23.38	23.39	12.7
	76.44	76.43	76.53	76.57	76.61	76.65	76.69	76.74	41.8
USM	23.40	23.42	23.47	23.44	23.45	23.47	23.46	23.49	12.9
	76.78	76.82	76.85	76.91	76.95	76.99	77.03	77.07	42.5
USO	23.51	23.52	23.53	23.55	23.56	23.57	23.58	23.60	13.2
	77.12	77.15	77.20	77.25	77.29	77.33	77.38	77.42	43.1
USK	23.61	23.62	23.64	23.65	23.66	23.68	23.69	23.70	13.4
	77.46	77.51	77.55	77.60	77.64	77.68	77.73	77.77	43.9
USG	23.72	23.73	23.75	23.76	23.77	23.78	23.80	23.81	13.6
	77.82	77.86	77.90	77.95	77.99	78.04	78.08	78.13	44.6
USJ	23.83	23.84	23.85	23.87	23.88	23.90	23.91	23.92	13.8
	78.17	78.22	78.26	78.31	78.35	78.40	78.44	78.49	45.3

	A. FITTED KILOMETERS											METERS	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	J				FEET	FEET
DRS	23.74	23.75	23.37	23.96	23.99	24.01	24.02	24.04				16.1	46.1
	75.54	75.55	78.57	78.57	78.72	78.77	78.81	78.86				46.1	46.1
DRU	24.05	24.06	24.09	24.11	24.11	24.14	24.14	24.15				16.3	46.9
	78.41	78.45	79.10	79.05	79.09	79.14	79.19	79.23				16.3	46.9
DRR	24.15	24.16	24.19	24.21	24.22	24.24	24.25	24.27				16.6	47.8
	73.25	73.33	73.35	73.42	73.47	73.52	73.57	73.62				47.8	47.8
DRW	24.23	24.20	24.31	24.33	24.34	24.36	24.37	24.39				16.8	48.7
	79.55	79.71	79.75	79.51	79.66	79.91	79.96	80.00				48.7	48.7
DRU	24.49	24.42	24.43	24.45	24.46	24.43	24.49	24.51				15.1	49.6
	80.05	80.10	80.15	80.20	80.25	80.30	80.35	80.40				15.1	49.6
DRK	24.52	24.54	24.55	24.57	24.58	24.60	24.61	24.63				15.4	50.5
	80.45	80.50	80.55	80.60	80.65	80.70	80.75	80.80				15.4	50.5
DRU	24.64	24.56	24.55	24.65	24.71	24.72	24.74	24.75				15.7	51.5
	80.59	80.51	80.35	81.01	81.06	81.11	81.16	81.22				15.7	51.5
DRU	24.77	24.73	24.76	24.82	24.83	24.85	24.87	24.89				16.0	52.5
	81.27	81.32	81.37	81.42	81.46	81.53	81.58	81.64				16.0	52.5
DRS	24.74	24.71	24.77	24.95	24.96	24.99	25.00	25.01				16.3	53.5
	81.59	81.74	81.73	81.35	81.90	81.95	82.01	82.06				16.3	53.5
DRU	25.03	25.05	25.07	25.08	25.10	25.11	25.13	25.15				16.7	54.6
	82.12	82.17	82.27	82.26	82.33	82.33	82.44	82.50				16.7	54.6
DRU	25.16	25.10	25.20	25.21	25.23	25.25	25.26	25.28				17.0	55.8
	82.55	82.51	82.57	82.72	82.78	82.83	82.69	82.95				17.0	55.8
DRW	25.30	25.32	25.33	25.35	25.37	25.39	25.40	25.42				17.4	57.0
	83.00	83.06	83.11	83.17	83.23	83.23	83.34	83.40				17.4	57.0
DRU	25.44	25.46	25.47	25.49	25.51	25.53	25.54	25.56				17.7	58.2
	83.46	83.52	83.57	83.63	83.69	83.75	83.81	83.87				17.7	58.2
DRK	25.53	25.50	25.57	25.63	25.65	25.67	25.69	25.71				18.1	59.5
	83.92	83.96	84.04	84.10	84.16	84.22	84.28	84.34				18.1	59.5
DRU	25.73	25.74	25.75	25.78	25.80	25.82	25.84	25.86				18.6	60.9
	84.40	84.46	84.52	84.58	84.64	84.71	84.77	84.83				18.6	60.9
DRU	25.87	25.89	25.91	25.93	25.95	25.97	25.99	26.01				19.0	62.3
	84.89	84.95	85.01	85.06	85.14	85.20	85.26	85.33				19.0	62.3

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS DODE		SN		FE39190		PAGE 19		AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
		ALTITUDE KILOMETERS		KILOFEET				METERS	
								FEET	
S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	J		
0JS	26.03	26.05	26.07	26.08	26.10	26.12	26.14	26.16	19.4
	65.33	65.45	65.52	65.58	65.64	65.71	65.77	65.84	63.8
JJU	26.13	26.20	26.22	26.24	26.26	26.28	26.30	26.32	19.9
	65.30	65.36	65.03	66.09	66.16	66.23	66.29	66.36	65.4
DJR	26.34	26.36	26.38	26.40	26.42	26.44	26.46	26.48	20.4
	66.42	66.44	66.55	66.62	66.69	66.76	66.83	66.89	67.0
DJM	26.51	26.53	26.55	26.57	26.59	26.61	26.63	26.65	21.0
	66.36	67.03	67.10	67.17	67.23	67.30	67.37	67.44	68.7
JJO	26.57	26.59	26.72	26.74	26.76	26.78	26.80	26.82	21.5
	67.51	67.53	67.65	67.72	67.79	67.86	67.93	68.01	70.6
DJK	26.95	26.97	26.99	26.99	26.99	26.96	26.98	27.00	22.1
	68.03	68.15	68.22	68.29	68.37	68.44	68.51	68.58	72.5
DJG	27.02	27.05	27.07	27.09	27.11	27.14	27.16	27.18	22.7
	68.66	68.73	68.81	68.88	68.95	69.03	69.10	69.18	74.5
JJO	27.20	27.23	27.25	27.27	27.30	27.32	27.34	27.37	23.4
	69.25	69.33	69.41	69.48	69.56	69.64	69.71	69.79	76.6
JKS	27.33	27.42	27.44	27.46	27.49	27.51	27.54	27.56	24.0
	69.57	69.65	69.02	69.10	69.18	69.26	69.34	69.42	78.9
DKU	27.53	27.51	27.57	27.66	27.68	27.71	27.73	27.76	24.8
	50.50	50.55	50.66	50.74	50.82	50.91	50.99	51.07	81.3
DQR	27.73	27.81	27.83	27.86	27.89	27.91	27.94	27.96	25.6
	51.15	51.24	51.32	51.40	51.49	51.57	51.65	51.74	83.9
QKW	27.93	28.01	28.04	28.07	28.09	28.12	28.15	28.17	26.4
	51.92	51.91	52.00	52.08	52.17	52.26	52.34	52.43	86.6
OKO	28.20	28.23	28.25	28.28	28.31	28.34	28.36	28.39	27.3
	52.52	52.61	52.70	52.79	52.87	52.96	53.05	53.15	89.5
OKK	28.42	28.45	28.47	28.50	28.53	28.56	28.59	28.62	28.2
	53.24	53.33	53.42	53.51	53.60	53.70	53.79	53.88	92.6
OKG	28.64	28.67	28.70	28.73	28.76	28.79	28.82	28.85	29.2
	53.88	54.07	54.17	54.26	54.36	54.46	54.55	54.65	95.9
OKO	28.83	28.81	28.84	28.87	28.90	28.93	28.96	28.99	30.3
	54.75	54.85	54.94	55.04	55.14	55.24	55.34	55.44	99.4

	ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	J	METERS	FEET		
05S	29.12	29.15	29.18	29.22	29.25	29.28	29.31	29.34	31.5	103.3		
05U	29.37	29.41	29.44	29.47	29.50	29.54	29.57	29.60	32.7	107.4		
06R	29.64	29.67	29.70	29.74	29.77	29.81	29.84	29.88	36.1	111.9		
06M	29.11	29.15	29.18	29.22	29.25	29.28	29.31	29.34	35.6	116.8		
05D	30.20	30.23	30.27	30.31	30.34	30.38	30.42	30.46	37.2	122.1		
06K	30.44	30.53	30.57	30.61	30.65	30.69	30.73	30.77	39.0	127.9		
05C	30.51	30.55	30.59	30.63	30.67	30.71	30.75	30.79	40.9	134.3		
06J	31.14	31.18	31.22	31.26	31.31	31.35	31.39	31.44	43.1	141.4		
06S	31.49	31.53	31.57	31.62	31.66	31.71	31.75	31.80	45.5	149.2		
06U	31.65	31.69	31.74	31.78	31.83	31.87	31.91	31.96	48.2	156.0		
06R	32.23	32.28	32.33	32.38	32.43	32.48	32.53	32.58	51.3	168.3		
06A	32.65	32.70	32.75	32.81	32.86	32.92	32.97	33.03	54.9	180.1		
07D	33.03	33.14	33.20	33.26	33.32	33.38	33.44	33.50	59.0	193.5		
06K	33.56	33.62	33.69	33.75	33.81	33.88	33.94	34.01	63.7	209.1		
06G	34.07	34.14	34.21	34.28	34.35	34.42	34.49	34.56	69.3	227.2		
06Q	34.63	34.70	34.78	34.85	34.93	35.01	35.08	35.16	75.0	248.7		

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CODE	ALTITUDE KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	MEYERS	FEET
800	26.33	26.34	26.35	26.37	26.38	26.39	27.00	27.01			11.1	36.5
801	27.02	27.03	27.05	27.06	27.07	27.08	27.09	27.10			11.3	37.0
802	27.11	27.12	27.14	27.15	27.16	27.17	27.18	27.19			11.4	37.5
803	27.20	27.22	27.23	27.24	27.25	27.26	27.27	27.29			11.6	38.1
804	27.30	27.31	27.32	27.33	27.34	27.36	27.37	27.38			11.8	38.6
805	27.40	27.41	27.42	27.43	27.44	27.45	27.46	27.48			11.9	39.2
806	27.50	27.51	27.52	27.54	27.55	27.56	27.57				12.1	39.8
807	27.60	27.61	27.62	27.63	27.65	27.66	27.67	27.68			12.3	40.4
808	27.70	27.71	27.72	27.73	27.75	27.76	27.77				12.5	41.0
809	27.79	27.80	27.81	27.82	27.83	27.85	27.86	27.87			12.7	41.6
810	27.90	27.91	27.92	27.94	27.95	27.96	27.98				12.9	42.3
811	28.00	28.01	28.03	28.04	28.05	28.07	28.08				13.1	43.0
812	28.09	28.11	28.13	28.15	28.16	28.17	28.19				13.3	43.7
813	28.20	28.21	28.23	28.24	28.25	28.27	28.29				13.5	44.4
814	28.31	28.32	28.34	28.35	28.36	28.39	28.40				13.8	45.2
815	28.42	28.43	28.45	28.47	28.49	28.50	28.52				14.0	45.9

	ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS										METERS	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O			FEET	FEET
K1S	28.53	28.54	28.55	28.57	28.59	28.60	28.62	28.63			14.7	46.7
	53.60	53.65	53.70	53.74	53.79	53.84	53.88	53.93				
K3U	28.64	28.66	28.67	28.69	28.70	28.72	28.73	28.75			14.5	47.6
	53.38	53.43	53.47	53.51	53.55	53.59	53.63	53.67				
K4R	28.76	28.78	28.79	28.80	28.82	28.83	28.85	28.86			14.8	48.4
	54.36	54.41	54.45	54.50	54.55	54.60	54.65	54.70				
K4M	28.88	28.89	28.91	28.92	28.94	28.95	28.97	28.98			15.0	49.3
	54.75	54.80	54.85	54.89	54.94	54.99	55.04	55.09				
K5O	29.00	29.01	29.03	29.05	29.06	29.08	29.09	29.11			15.3	50.2
	55.14	55.19	55.24	55.29	55.34	55.39	55.44	55.49				
K3K	29.12	29.14	29.15	29.17	29.18	29.20	29.22	29.23			15.6	51.2
	55.54	55.59	55.65	55.70	55.75	55.80	55.85	55.90				
K4G	29.25	29.26	29.29	29.29	29.31	29.33	29.34	29.36			15.9	52.2
	55.35	55.41	55.47	55.53	55.59	55.65	55.71	55.77				
K5O	29.37	29.39	29.41	29.42	29.44	29.46	29.47	29.49			16.2	53.2
	56.37	56.43	56.48	56.53	56.59	56.64	56.69	56.75				
K4S	29.50	29.52	29.54	29.55	29.57	29.59	29.60	29.62			16.6	54.3
	56.80	56.85	56.91	56.96	57.02	57.07	57.12	57.18				
K4U	29.64	29.65	29.67	29.69	29.70	29.72	29.74	29.76			16.9	55.4
	57.23	57.29	57.34	57.40	57.46	57.51	57.57	57.62				
K4R	29.77	29.79	29.81	29.82	29.84	29.86	29.88	29.89			17.3	56.6
	57.58	57.63	57.69	57.75	57.80	57.86	57.92	57.98				
K4M	29.91	29.93	29.95	29.96	29.98	30.00	30.02	30.03			17.6	57.8
	58.13	58.19	58.25	58.30	58.36	58.42	58.48	58.54				
K4O	30.05	30.07	30.09	30.11	30.12	30.14	30.16	30.18			18.0	59.1
	58.60	58.65	58.71	58.77	58.83	58.89	58.95	59.01				
K4K	30.20	30.21	30.23	30.25	30.27	30.29	30.31	30.33			18.4	60.4
	59.07	59.13	59.19	59.25	59.31	59.37	59.43	59.49				
K4G	30.34	30.36	30.38	30.40	30.42	30.44	30.46	30.48			18.8	61.8
	59.55	59.61	59.68	59.74	59.80	59.86	59.92	59.99				
K4O	30.49	30.51	30.53	30.55	30.57	30.59	30.61	30.63			19.3	63.3
	100.05	100.11	100.17	100.24	100.30	100.36	100.43	100.49				

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN F539190		PAGE 23		AVERAGE R. SOLUTION			
		ALTITUDE KILOMETERS				METERS			
S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O		
		KILOFEET				FEET			
KJS	30.65	30.67	30.69	30.71	30.73	30.75	30.77	30.79	19.8
	100.56	100.52	100.58	100.61	100.63	100.65	100.67	100.69	64.8
KJU	30.81	30.83	30.85	30.87	30.89	30.91	30.93	30.95	20.2
	101.40	101.14	101.21	101.27	101.34	101.41	101.47	101.54	66.4
KJR	30.97	30.99	31.01	31.03	31.05	31.07	31.09	31.12	20.8
	101.61	101.59	101.74	101.81	101.88	101.95	102.02	102.08	68.1
KJM	31.14	31.16	31.18	31.20	31.22	31.24	31.26	31.29	21.3
	102.15	102.22	102.29	102.36	102.43	102.50	102.57	102.64	69.9
KJO	31.31	31.33	31.35	31.37	31.39	31.42	31.44	31.46	21.9
	102.71	102.76	102.81	102.86	102.91	102.97	103.02	103.07	71.7
KJK	31.45	31.50	31.53	31.55	31.57	31.59	31.62	31.64	22.5
	103.24	103.36	103.47	103.51	103.58	103.66	103.73	103.80	73.7
KJG	31.66	31.69	31.71	31.73	31.75	31.78	31.80	31.82	23.1
	103.89	103.95	104.01	104.10	104.16	104.26	104.33	104.41	75.8
KJO	31.95	31.97	31.99	32.01	32.03	32.05	32.07	32.10	23.8
	104.43	104.56	104.64	104.72	104.80	104.87	104.95	105.03	78.0
KKS	32.04	32.06	32.08	32.11	32.14	32.16	32.18	32.21	24.5
	105.11	105.19	105.27	105.35	105.43	105.51	105.59	105.67	80.4
KKU	32.23	32.26	32.28	32.31	32.33	32.36	32.39	32.41	25.3
	105.76	105.84	105.92	106.00	106.09	106.17	106.25	106.34	83.0
KKR	32.44	32.46	32.48	32.51	32.54	32.57	32.59	32.62	26.1
	106.42	106.51	106.59	106.68	106.76	106.85	106.93	107.02	85.7
KSM	32.65	32.67	32.70	32.73	32.75	32.78	32.81	32.84	27.0
	107.11	107.20	107.28	107.37	107.46	107.55	107.64	107.73	86.7
KCO	32.86	32.89	32.92	32.95	32.97	33.00	33.03	33.06	28.0
	107.82	107.91	108.00	108.09	108.18	108.28	108.37	108.46	91.8
KKK	33.03	33.12	33.14	33.17	33.20	33.23	33.26	33.29	29.0
	108.56	108.65	108.74	108.84	108.93	109.03	109.12	109.22	95.2
KCG	33.32	33.35	33.38	33.41	33.44	33.47	33.50	33.53	30.1
	109.82	109.92	110.01	110.10	110.19	110.28	110.37	110.46	98.8
KCO	33.56	33.59	33.62	33.65	33.69	33.72	33.75	33.78	31.3
	110.11	110.21	110.31	110.42	110.52	110.62	110.73	110.83	102.7

	ALTITUDE KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	O	METERS	FEET		
K5S	33.81	33.84	33.88	33.91	33.94	33.97	34.01	34.04	32.6	106.9		
K5U	34.07	34.11	34.14	34.16	34.21	34.24	34.28	34.31	34.0	111.5		
K5R	34.35	34.38	34.42	34.45	34.49	34.52	34.56	34.60	35.5	116.4		
K5M	34.53	34.57	34.70	34.74	34.76	34.82	34.85	34.89	37.1	121.8		
K5O	34.23	34.37	35.01	35.04	35.08	35.12	35.16	35.20	38.9	127.7		
K5K	35.24	35.26	35.32	35.36	35.40	35.44	35.49	35.53	40.9	134.1		
K5G	35.57	35.61	35.65	35.70	35.74	35.78	35.83	35.87	43.0	141.2		
K5Q	35.91	35.96	36.00	36.05	36.09	36.14	36.19	36.23	45.4	149.1		
K5J	36.29	36.33	36.37	36.42	36.47	36.52	36.57	36.62	48.1	157.9		
K5L	36.57	36.72	36.77	36.82	36.87	36.92	36.97	37.02	51.1	167.7		
K5P	37.08	37.13	37.13	37.24	37.29	37.35	37.40	37.46	56.5	186.0		
K5N	37.51	37.57	37.61	37.69	37.74	37.80	37.86	37.92	59.3	191.3		
K5T	37.98	38.04	38.11	38.17	38.23	38.29	38.35	38.42	62.7	205.7		
K5V	38.49	38.55	38.62	38.69	38.75	38.82	38.89	38.96	67.0	222.6		
K5W	39.03	39.10	39.16	39.25	39.32	39.40	39.47	39.55	74.7	241.8		
K5X	39.63	39.70	39.73	39.86	39.94	40.02	40.11	40.19	80.7	264.9		
K5Y	130.00	130.26	130.52	130.78	131.04	131.31	131.58	131.86	280.9			

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN	FE39190	PAGE 25	AVERAGE RESOLUTION			
		ALTITUDE KILOMETERS			METERS			
		KILOFEET			FEET			
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	J
GSS	31.57	31.58	31.59	31.61	31.62	31.63	31.64	31.65
	103.58	103.52	103.56	103.69	103.73	103.77	103.80	103.84
GSU	31.56	31.67	31.65	31.70	31.71	31.72	31.73	31.74
	103.88	103.92	103.95	103.99	104.03	104.07	104.10	104.14
GSR	31.75	31.77	31.78	31.79	31.80	31.81	31.82	31.84
	104.13	104.22	104.26	104.29	104.33	104.37	104.41	104.45
GSW	31.85	31.96	31.97	31.88	31.89	31.91	31.92	31.93
	104.49	104.52	104.56	104.60	104.64	104.68	104.72	104.76
GSD	31.94	31.95	31.97	31.98	31.99	32.00	32.01	32.03
	104.80	104.84	104.87	104.91	104.95	104.99	105.03	105.07
GSK	32.04	32.05	32.06	32.07	32.09	32.10	32.11	32.12
	105.11	105.15	105.18	105.23	105.27	105.31	105.35	105.39
GSG	32.14	32.15	32.16	32.17	32.18	32.20	32.21	32.22
	105.43	105.47	105.51	105.55	105.59	105.63	105.67	105.71
GSO	32.23	32.25	32.26	32.27	32.28	32.30	32.31	32.32
	105.76	105.80	105.84	105.88	105.92	105.96	106.00	106.04
GJS	32.33	32.35	32.36	32.37	32.39	32.40	32.41	32.42
	106.03	106.13	106.17	106.21	106.25	106.29	106.34	106.38
GUU	32.44	32.45	32.46	32.48	32.49	32.50	32.51	32.53
	106.42	106.46	106.51	106.55	106.59	106.63	106.68	106.72
GJR	32.54	32.55	32.57	32.58	32.59	32.61	32.62	32.63
	106.76	106.80	106.85	106.89	106.93	106.97	107.02	107.06
GUM	32.65	32.66	32.67	32.69	32.70	32.71	32.73	32.74
	107.11	107.15	107.20	107.24	107.28	107.33	107.37	107.42
GJD	32.75	32.77	32.78	32.79	32.81	32.82	32.84	32.85
	107.46	107.50	107.55	107.59	107.64	107.68	107.73	107.77
GUK	32.86	32.88	32.89	32.90	32.92	32.93	32.95	32.96
	107.82	107.86	107.91	107.95	108.00	108.05	108.09	108.14
GJG	32.97	32.99	33.00	33.02	33.03	33.04	33.06	33.07
	108.18	108.23	108.28	108.32	108.37	108.41	108.46	108.51
GJO	33.09	33.10	33.12	33.13	33.14	33.16	33.17	33.19
	108.56	108.60	108.65	108.70	108.74	108.79	108.84	108.89

	ALTITUDE KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	J	METERS	FEET		
G3S	33.20	33.22	33.23	33.25	33.26	33.29	33.29	33.31	18.7			
	109.33	109.36	109.03	109.08	109.12	109.17	109.22	109.27	48.1			
G3U	33.32	33.34	33.35	33.36	33.38	33.39	33.41	33.42	18.9			
	109.32	109.37	109.42	109.46	109.51	109.56	109.61	109.66	49.0			
G3R	33.44	33.45	33.47	33.49	33.50	33.52	33.53	33.55	19.2			
	109.71	109.76	109.91	109.86	109.91	109.96	110.01	110.06	43.9			
G3W	33.56	33.58	33.59	33.61	33.62	33.64	33.65	33.67	15.5			
	110.11	110.16	110.21	110.26	110.31	110.36	110.42	110.47	50.9			
G3O	33.69	33.70	33.72	33.73	33.75	33.77	33.78	33.80	15.8			
	110.52	110.57	110.62	110.67	110.73	110.78	110.83	110.88	51.9			
G3K	33.91	33.93	33.94	33.96	33.98	33.99	33.99	33.99	16.1			
	110.33	110.39	111.04	111.09	111.15	111.20	111.25	111.31	53.0			
G3G	33.94	33.96	33.97	33.99	34.01	34.02	34.04	34.06	16.5			
	111.36	111.41	111.47	111.52	111.57	111.63	111.68	111.74	56.1			
G3O	34.07	34.09	34.11	34.12	34.14	34.16	34.18	34.19	16.8			
	111.79	111.85	111.90	111.96	112.01	112.07	112.12	112.18	55.2			
G4S	34.21	34.23	34.24	34.26	34.28	34.29	34.31	34.33	17.2			
	112.23	112.29	112.35	112.40	112.46	112.52	112.57	112.63	56.4			
G4U	34.35	34.36	34.38	34.40	34.42	34.43	34.45	34.47	17.6			
	112.59	112.74	112.90	112.96	112.92	112.97	113.03	113.08	57.6			
G4R	34.49	34.51	34.52	34.54	34.56	34.58	34.60	34.61	18.0			
	113.15	113.21	113.25	113.32	113.38	113.44	113.50	113.56	58.9			
G4M	34.63	34.65	34.67	34.69	34.70	34.72	34.74	34.76	18.4			
	113.62	113.68	113.74	113.80	113.86	113.92	113.98	114.04	60.3			
G4O	34.78	34.80	34.82	34.83	34.85	34.87	34.89	34.91	18.8			
	114.10	114.16	114.23	114.29	114.35	114.41	114.47	114.53	61.7			
G4K	34.93	34.95	34.97	34.99	35.01	35.03	35.06	35.06	19.2			
	114.60	114.66	114.72	114.79	114.85	114.91	114.98	115.04	63.2			
G4G	35.05	35.10	35.12	35.14	35.16	35.18	35.20	35.22	19.7			
	115.10	115.17	115.23	115.30	115.36	115.43	115.49	115.56	64.7			
G4O	35.24	35.26	35.28	35.30	35.32	35.34	35.36	35.38	20.2			
	115.62	115.69	115.75	115.82	115.89	115.95	116.02	116.09	66.3			

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	GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE											SN	FE39190	PAGE 27	AVERAGE RESOLUTION			
	ALTIJJEI KILOMETERS																	
	S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	D				METERS		FEET				
	KILOFEET																	
GJS	35.40	35.42	35.44	35.47	35.49	35.51	35.53	35.55				20.7						
	116.15	116.22	116.23	116.36	116.42	116.49	116.56	116.63				68.0						
GJU	35.57	35.59	35.61	35.63	35.68	35.68	35.70	35.72				21.3						
	116.70	116.77	116.84	116.91	116.96	117.05	117.12	117.19				69.8						
GJR	35.74	35.76	35.78	35.80	35.83	35.85	35.87	35.89				21.8						
	117.26	117.33	117.40	117.47	117.54	117.61	117.69	117.76				71.7						
GJM	35.91	35.94	35.96	35.98	36.00	36.03	36.05	36.07				22.4						
	117.83	117.90	117.95	118.05	118.12	118.20	118.27	118.35				73.6						
GJD	36.04	36.12	36.14	36.16	36.19	36.21	36.23	36.26				23.1						
	118.42	118.50	118.57	118.65	118.72	118.80	118.87	118.95				75.7						
GJK	36.29	36.30	36.33	36.35	36.37	36.40	36.42	36.45				23.7						
	119.03	119.11	119.15	119.26	119.34	119.42	119.49	119.57				77.9						
GJG	36.47	36.49	36.52	36.54	36.57	36.59	36.62	36.64				24.5						
	119.55	119.62	119.71	119.79	119.87	120.05	120.13	120.21				80.2						
GJO	36.87	36.89	36.92	36.94	36.97	36.99	37.02	37.05				25.2						
	120.30	120.38	120.44	120.54	120.62	120.71	120.79	120.87				82.7						
GKS	36.97	36.99	37.02	37.04	37.07	37.09	37.12	37.15				25.0						
	121.04	121.12	121.17	121.21	121.30	121.38	121.47	121.56				85.3						
GKU	37.09	37.10	37.13	37.16	37.18	37.21	37.24	37.26				26.8						
	121.64	121.73	121.79	121.90	121.99	122.03	122.17	122.26				89.1						
GKR	37.23	37.27	37.35	37.37	37.40	37.43	37.46	37.49				27.8						
	122.35	122.44	122.53	122.62	122.71	122.80	122.89	122.99				91.0						
GKM	37.51	37.54	37.57	37.60	37.63	37.66	37.69	37.72				29.7						
	123.08	123.17	123.26	123.36	123.45	123.55	123.64	123.74				98.2						
GKU	37.74	37.77	37.80	37.83	37.86	37.89	37.92	37.95				29.7						
	123.53	123.63	124.02	124.12	124.22	124.32	124.42	124.52				97.6						
GKS	37.98	38.01	38.04	38.07	38.11	38.14	38.17	38.20				30.8						
	124.62	124.72	124.82	124.92	125.02	125.12	125.22	125.32				101.2						
GKG	38.23	38.26	38.29	38.33	38.36	38.39	38.42	38.45				32.0						
	125.43	125.53	125.64	125.74	125.84	125.95	126.06	126.16				105.1						
GKO	38.49	38.52	38.55	38.59	38.62	38.65	38.69	38.72				33.3						
	126.27	126.35	126.43	126.59	126.70	126.81	126.92	127.03				109.2						

	ALTITUDE KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	R	M	D	K	G	D			METERS	FEET
GG3	29.75	30.73	31.32	31.86	32.09	32.33	32.56	32.80	33.04	33.28	34.7	113.7
	127.15	127.26	127.37	127.48	127.60	127.71	127.83	127.94	128.05	128.17	36.2	118.6
GGU	39.03	39.07	39.10	39.14	39.18	39.21	39.25	39.29	39.32	39.36	37.8	123.9
	129.01	129.12	129.25	129.38	129.50	129.63	129.75	129.88	129.99	130.11	39.5	129.7
GGM	33.63	33.66	33.70	33.74	33.78	33.82	33.86	33.90	33.94	33.98	41.5	136.0
	130.00	130.11	130.22	130.33	130.44	130.55	130.66	130.77	130.88	130.99	43.6	142.9
GGJ	37.74	37.78	37.82	37.86	37.90	37.94	37.98	38.02	38.06	38.10	45.9	150.6
	131.04	131.15	131.26	131.37	131.48	131.59	131.70	131.81	131.92	132.03	48.5	159.1
GGK	40.24	40.28	40.32	40.36	40.40	40.44	40.48	40.52	40.56	40.60	51.6	168.5
	132.14	132.25	132.36	132.47	132.58	132.69	132.80	132.91	133.02	133.13	54.6	179.1
GGG	40.82	40.87	40.91	40.95	40.99	41.03	41.07	41.11	41.15	41.19	58.3	191.1
	133.22	133.33	133.44	133.55	133.66	133.77	133.88	133.99	134.10	134.21	62.4	204.7
GG0	40.99	41.04	41.08	41.12	41.16	41.20	41.24	41.28	41.32	41.36	67.2	220.3
	134.43	134.54	134.65	134.76	134.87	134.98	135.09	135.20	135.31	135.42	72.7	238.6
GJS	41.51	41.55	41.59	41.63	41.67	41.71	41.75	41.79	41.83	41.87	79.1	259.6
	135.77	135.88	135.99	136.10	136.21	136.32	136.43	136.54	136.65	136.76	86.8	284.7
GGU	41.51	41.55	41.59	41.63	41.67	41.71	41.75	41.79	41.83	41.87	86.8	284.7
	137.12	137.23	137.34	137.45	137.56	137.67	137.78	137.89	138.00	138.11		
GGJ	42.23	42.27	42.31	42.35	42.39	42.43	42.47	42.51	42.55	42.59		
	138.56	138.67	138.78	138.89	139.00	139.11	139.22	139.33	139.44	139.55		
GGD	42.73	42.77	42.81	42.85	42.89	42.93	42.97	43.01	43.05	43.09		
	140.19	140.30	140.41	140.52	140.63	140.74	140.85	140.96	141.07	141.18		
GGU	43.20	43.24	43.28	43.32	43.36	43.40	43.44	43.48	43.52	43.56		
	141.74	141.85	141.96	142.07	142.18	142.29	142.40	142.51	142.62	142.73		
GGK	43.74	43.78	43.82	43.86	43.90	43.94	43.98	44.02	44.06	44.10		
	143.51	143.62	143.73	143.84	143.95	144.06	144.17	144.28	144.39	144.50		
GGG	44.33	44.37	44.41	44.45	44.49	44.53	44.57	44.61	44.65	44.69		
	145.43	145.54	145.65	145.76	145.87	145.98	146.09	146.20	146.31	146.42		
GGU	44.86	44.90	44.94	44.98	45.02	45.06	45.10	45.14	45.18	45.22		
	147.52	147.63	147.74	147.85	147.96	148.07	148.18	148.29	148.40	148.51		

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GEOCENTRAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN	F539190		PAGE 29		AVERAGE RESOLUTION		
		ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS						METERS	
		KILOFEET						FEET	
	S	U	R	W	0	K	G	O	
0SS	35.24	35.24	35.30	35.31	35.32	35.33	35.34	35.35	10.1
	115.75	115.75	115.82	115.85	115.89	115.92	115.95	115.98	33.2
0SU	35.36	35.37	35.43	35.43	35.44	35.44	35.42	35.43	10.2
	116.02	116.05	116.09	116.12	116.15	116.13	116.22	116.25	33.6
0SK	35.44	35.45	35.47	35.48	35.49	35.50	35.51	35.52	10.4
	116.23	116.32	116.35	116.39	116.42	116.46	116.49	116.53	34.0
0SM	35.53	35.54	35.55	35.56	35.57	35.58	35.59	35.60	10.5
	116.56	116.57	116.58	116.58	116.70	116.73	116.77	116.80	34.5
0SD	35.61	35.62	35.63	35.64	35.65	35.66	35.68	35.69	10.6
	116.84	116.87	116.91	116.94	116.98	117.01	117.05	117.08	34.9
0SK	35.70	35.71	35.72	35.73	35.74	35.75	35.76	35.77	10.8
	117.12	117.15	117.19	117.22	117.26	117.29	117.33	117.36	35.4
0SO	35.75	35.75	35.80	35.82	35.83	35.84	35.85	35.85	10.9
	117.40	117.43	117.47	117.51	117.54	117.58	117.61	117.65	35.9
0JO	35.87	35.88	35.92	35.93	35.94	35.95	35.96	35.96	11.1
	117.69	117.72	117.75	117.79	117.83	117.87	117.90	117.94	36.3
0JS	35.95	35.97	35.98	35.99	36.00	36.02	36.03	36.04	11.2
	117.95	118.01	118.05	118.09	118.12	118.16	118.20	118.24	36.8
0JU	36.05	36.06	36.07	36.08	36.09	36.11	36.12	36.13	11.4
	118.27	118.31	118.35	118.38	118.42	118.46	118.50	118.54	37.4
0JR	36.14	36.15	36.16	36.18	36.19	36.20	36.21	36.22	11.5
	118.57	118.61	118.65	118.68	118.72	118.76	118.80	118.84	37.9
0JM	36.23	36.24	36.26	36.27	36.28	36.29	36.30	36.32	11.7
	118.97	119.01	119.05	119.09	119.13	119.17	119.21	119.25	38.4
0JO	36.33	36.34	36.35	36.36	36.37	36.39	36.40	36.41	11.9
	119.13	119.22	119.25	119.30	119.34	119.38	119.42	119.46	39.0
0JK	36.42	36.43	36.45	36.46	36.47	36.48	36.49	36.51	12.1
	119.49	119.53	119.57	119.61	119.65	119.69	119.73	119.77	39.6
0JG	36.52	36.53	36.54	36.56	36.57	36.58	36.59	36.60	12.2
	119.81	119.85	119.89	119.93	119.97	120.01	120.05	120.09	40.2
0JO	36.52	36.53	36.54	36.65	36.67	36.68	36.69	36.70	12.4
	120.13	120.17	120.21	120.25	120.30	120.34	120.38	120.42	40.8

	ALTIITUDE: KILOMETERS										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	O	METERS	FEET		
015	36.72	36.73	36.74	36.75	36.77	36.78	36.79	36.80	12.6	41.4		
	120.46	120.50	120.54	120.58	120.62	120.67	120.71	120.75				
020	36.82	36.83	36.84	36.86	36.87	36.89	36.89	36.91	12.8	42.0		
	120.79	120.83	120.87	120.92	120.96	121.00	121.04	121.09				
025	36.92	36.93	36.95	36.96	36.97	36.99	37.00	37.01	13.0	42.7		
	121.13	121.17	121.21	121.26	121.30	121.34	121.38	121.42				
030	37.02	37.04	37.05	37.06	37.08	37.09	37.10	37.12	13.2	43.4		
	121.47	121.51	121.55	121.60	121.64	121.69	121.73	121.77				
035	37.13	37.14	37.16	37.17	37.18	37.20	37.21	37.22	13.4	44.1		
	121.82	121.85	121.89	121.93	121.97	122.01	122.05	122.09				
040	37.24	37.25	37.26	37.28	37.29	37.31	37.32	37.33	13.7	44.8		
	122.17	122.21	122.25	122.30	122.35	122.39	122.44	122.48				
045	37.35	37.36	37.37	37.39	37.40	37.42	37.43	37.44	13.9	45.6		
	122.53	122.57	122.62	122.66	122.71	122.76	122.80	122.85				
050	37.46	37.47	37.48	37.50	37.51	37.53	37.54	37.56	14.1	46.3		
	122.93	122.97	123.01	123.05	123.09	123.13	123.17	123.21				
055	37.57	37.58	37.60	37.61	37.63	37.64	37.66	37.67	14.4	47.1		
	123.26	123.30	123.34	123.38	123.42	123.46	123.50	123.54				
060	37.69	37.70	37.72	37.73	37.74	37.76	37.77	37.79	14.6	48.0		
	123.54	123.58	123.62	123.66	123.70	123.74	123.78	123.82				
065	37.80	37.82	37.83	37.85	37.86	37.88	37.89	37.91	14.9	48.8		
	124.03	124.07	124.11	124.15	124.19	124.23	124.27	124.31				
070	37.92	37.94	37.95	37.97	37.98	38.00	38.01	38.03	15.2	49.7		
	124.42	124.46	124.50	124.54	124.58	124.62	124.66	124.70				
075	38.04	38.06	38.07	38.09	38.11	38.12	38.14	38.15	15.4	50.6		
	124.82	124.86	124.90	124.94	124.98	125.02	125.06	125.10				
080	38.17	38.19	38.20	38.21	38.23	38.25	38.26	38.28	15.7	51.6		
	125.22	125.26	125.30	125.34	125.38	125.42	125.46	125.50				
085	38.29	38.31	38.33	38.34	38.36	38.37	38.39	38.41	16.0	52.6		
	125.64	125.68	125.72	125.76	125.80	125.84	125.88	125.92				
090	38.42	38.44	38.45	38.47	38.49	38.50	38.52	38.54	16.3	53.6		
	126.06	126.10	126.14	126.18	126.22	126.26	126.30	126.34				

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GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE VERSUS CODE		SN F89190		PAGE 31		AVERAGE RESOLUTION			
		ALTITUDE: KILOMETERS				METERS			
		KILOFEET				FEET			
S	U	R	M	O	K	G	O		
01S	36.55	38.57	38.59	38.60	38.62	38.64	38.65	38.67	16.7
	126.82	126.84	126.85	126.86	126.87	126.88	126.89	126.90	54.7
01U	38.53	38.70	38.72	38.74	38.75	38.77	38.79	38.81	17.0
	126.82	126.88	127.08	127.09	127.15	127.20	127.26	127.31	55.8
01R	36.52	38.34	38.36	38.37	38.39	38.41	38.43	38.44	17.4
	127.37	127.43	127.48	127.54	127.60	127.65	127.71	127.77	56.9
01M	38.36	38.33	38.30	38.31	38.33	38.35	38.37	38.39	17.7
	127.53	127.58	127.63	128.06	128.06	128.12	128.17	128.23	58.1
01J	39.10	39.12	39.14	39.16	39.18	39.19	39.21	39.23	18.1
	128.23	128.35	128.41	128.47	128.53	128.59	128.65	128.71	59.4
01K	39.25	39.27	39.29	39.30	39.32	39.34	39.36	39.38	18.5
	128.77	128.83	128.89	128.95	129.01	129.07	129.13	129.19	60.7
01L	39.40	39.42	39.43	39.45	39.47	39.49	39.51	39.53	18.9
	129.25	129.32	129.38	129.44	129.50	129.56	129.63	129.69	62.0
01O	39.55	39.57	39.59	39.61	39.63	39.64	39.66	39.68	19.3
	129.75	129.81	129.87	129.93	130.00	130.07	130.13	130.20	63.5
01S	39.70	39.72	39.74	39.76	39.78	39.80	39.82	39.84	19.8
	130.26	130.32	130.38	130.45	130.52	130.59	130.65	130.71	64.9
01U	39.56	39.58	39.60	39.62	39.64	39.66	39.68	39.70	20.3
	130.78	130.85	130.91	130.98	131.04	131.11	131.18	131.25	66.5
01R	40.02	40.04	40.07	40.09	40.11	40.13	40.15	40.17	20.8
	131.31	131.38	131.45	131.52	131.58	131.65	131.72	131.79	68.1
01M	40.13	40.21	40.27	40.25	40.26	40.30	40.32	40.34	21.3
	131.86	131.93	132.00	132.07	132.14	132.21	132.28	132.35	69.8
01O	40.36	40.38	40.40	40.43	40.45	40.47	40.49	40.51	21.8
	132.42	132.49	132.56	132.63	132.70	132.77	132.85	132.92	71.6
01K	40.54	40.56	40.58	40.60	40.62	40.65	40.67	40.69	22.4
	132.99	133.06	133.13	133.21	133.28	133.36	133.43	133.50	73.4
01G	40.71	40.74	40.76	40.78	40.81	40.83	40.85	40.88	23.0
	133.58	133.65	133.73	133.80	133.88	133.96	134.03	134.11	75.4
01O	40.80	40.82	40.85	40.87	40.89	40.92	40.94	40.96	23.6
	134.19	134.26	134.33	134.41	134.49	134.57	134.65	134.73	77.5

	ALTITUDE										AVERAGE RESOLUTION	
	S	U	Z	M	D	K	G	O	METERS	FEET		
05S	41.09	41.11	41.14	41.16	41.19	41.21	41.23	41.26	24.3	79.7		
	134.50	134.88	134.96	135.04	135.12	135.20	135.28	135.36				
05U	41.23	41.31	41.33	41.36	41.38	41.41	41.43	41.46	25.0	82.0		
	135.44	135.52	135.51	135.69	135.77	135.85	135.93	136.02				
05R	41.48	41.51	41.57	41.56	41.59	41.61	41.64	41.66	25.7	84.4		
	136.10	136.13	136.27	136.35	136.44	136.52	136.61	136.69				
05M	41.53	41.72	41.74	41.77	41.80	41.82	41.85	41.88	26.5	87.0		
	136.78	136.86	135.35	137.04	137.12	137.21	137.30	137.39				
05D	41.30	41.33	41.35	41.38	42.01	42.04	42.07	42.09	27.4	89.7		
	137.47	137.56	137.58	137.74	137.83	137.92	138.01	138.10				
05K	42.12	42.15	42.18	42.21	42.23	42.26	42.29	42.32	28.2	92.6		
	138.19	139.28	135.39	139.47	139.56	139.65	139.75	139.84				
05G	42.35	42.33	42.41	42.43	42.46	42.49	42.52	42.55	29.2	95.7		
	138.34	133.03	133.13	139.22	139.32	139.41	139.51	139.61				
05O	42.53	42.51	42.64	42.67	42.70	42.73	42.76	42.79	30.2	99.0		
	139.70	139.30	139.30	140.00	140.10	140.20	140.30	140.40				
05J	42.52	42.55	42.53	42.52	42.55	42.53	43.01	43.04	31.3	102.6		
	140.50	140.50	140.70	140.80	140.91	141.01	141.11	141.22				
05I	43.07	43.11	43.14	43.17	43.20	43.24	43.27	43.30	32.4	106.3		
	141.32	141.42	141.53	141.64	141.74	141.85	141.96	142.06				
05Y	43.33	43.37	43.40	43.43	43.47	43.50	43.54	43.57	33.7	110.4		
	142.17	142.23	142.33	142.50	142.61	142.72	142.83	142.95				
05N	43.50	43.64	43.57	43.71	43.74	43.78	43.81	43.85	35.0	114.8		
	143.06	143.17	143.28	143.46	143.51	143.63	143.75	143.86				
05Q	43.85	43.92	43.95	44.03	44.07	44.10	44.14	44.18	36.4	119.5		
	143.98	144.10	144.21	144.33	144.45	144.57	144.69	144.82				
05K	44.18	44.21	44.25	44.29	44.33	44.37	44.40	44.44	38.0	124.6		
	144.34	145.06	145.18	145.31	145.43	145.56	145.68	145.81				
05G	44.48	44.52	44.56	44.60	44.64	44.68	44.72	44.76	39.7	130.1		
	145.34	146.06	146.19	146.32	146.45	146.58	146.71	146.85				
05O	44.80	44.84	44.88	44.92	44.96	45.01	45.05	45.09	41.5	136.1		
	146.38	147.11	147.25	147.38	147.52	147.66	147.79	147.93				

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12/13/77 SCOPE 3.4.4 * 2125544 A.F.G.L.
12.37.43.CCUBII FROM AC
12.37.43.IP 0000540 WORDS - FILE INPUT , DC 00
12.37.44.CCRD.
12.37.49.
12.37.47.FIN.SL. 2 6 CORDELLA
12.37.52. *631 CP SECONDS COMPILATION TIME
12.37.52.163.
12.38.33. STOP
12.38.33. 2.965 CP SECONDS EXECUTION TIME
12.38.33.OF 0014912 WORDS - FILE OUTPUT , DC 40
12.38.33.MS 17320 WORDS ( 21504 MAX USED)
12.38.33.CFA 4.144 SEC. *060 COST
12.38.33.IO 1.426 SEC. *012 COST
12.38.33.CM 6.799 KMS. *048 COST
12.38.33.SS 2031 OF JOB. *121
12.38.33.PP 11.045 SEC.
12.38.33.EJ END OF JOB, 43 DATE 12/13/77

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Appendix D

A Method of Subtraction

1. THE METHOD

The circuit in Figure D1(a) was presented to the author by Mr. Hans Laping AFGL/LCC as a method of determining the difference between an unknown frequency, f_u (U events/second), and some fixed standard, f_s (N events/second), when the unknown is larger than the standard. A 1 sec sample of the signal of unknown frequency is applied to a counter which addresses an AND gate (G1). This gate detects a count equal to N events and sets a latch to "remember" the event. Gate G2 does the actual frequency comparison by passing any input signal which occurs after the Nth event is detected. Two types of outputs are available; a pulse of variable length if switch S is in the "a" position, or a number of pulses (U-N) if S is in the "b" position. In our case, the latter method is used and the pulses are counted as mentioned in Section 1 of the basic report.

2. THE DEDUCTION

As Mr. Laping uses a known period to measure an unknown frequency by subtracting a certain number of events, the author uses a known frequency to measure an unknown period and then subtracts some events. In the author's implementation, the AND gate (G1) is replaced with a ROM (which is wired as a diode AND circuit)

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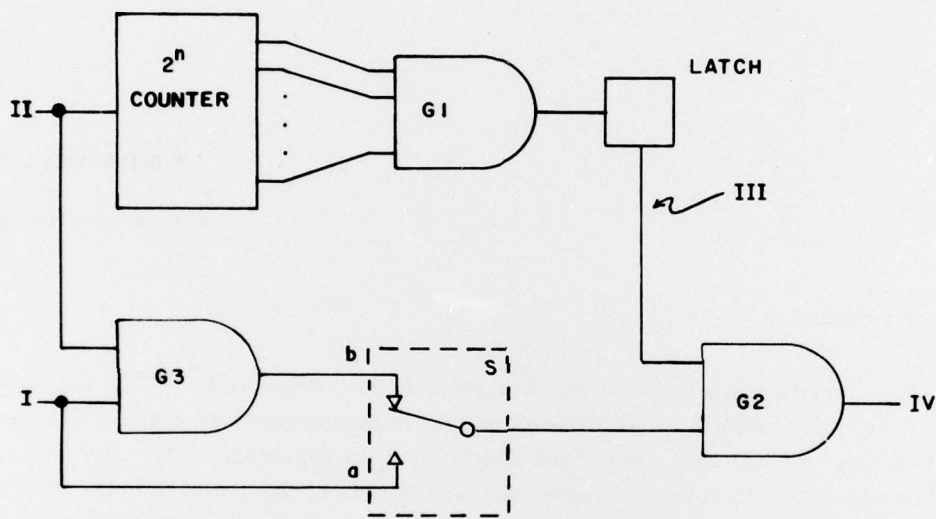
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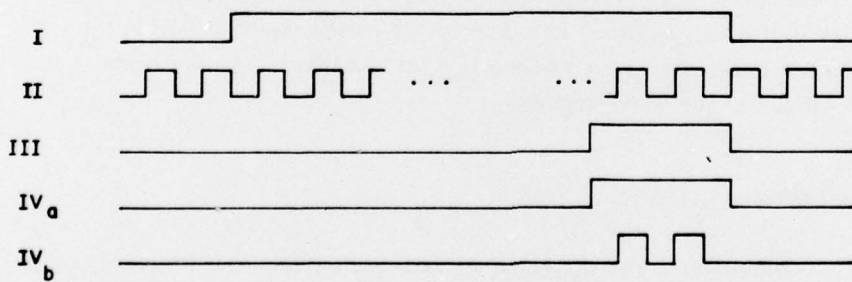


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that has the advantage of programability. This lends the instrument flexibility to accept various (serial number) sensors without changing wiring. Each sensor has its own companion ROM which is placed into the circuit with the sensor.



a) BASIC SUBTRACTOR



b) CIRCUIT WAVEFORMS

Figure D1. Basic Subtractor Circuit

Appendix E

Programmable Calculator Flow Chart

Since there is a large number of programmable calculators available, only the Flow Chart of the point search program will be given (see Figure E1). It will work for any monotonic curve up to the fourth order and can handle a dummy variable z where

$$z = B_0 + B_1 x \quad ,$$

and

$$y = A_0 + A_1 z + A_2 z^2 + A_3 z^3 + A_4 z^4 \quad .$$

If the dummy variable z is not used, then $z = x$, $B_0 = 0$ and $B_1 = 1$.

Figure E2 is an annotated curve for the application under discussion. The subscripts upper, u , and lower, l , are defined in terms of the dependent variable pressure, P , and then applied to the corresponding ordinate period ρ . In the program, the pressure of interest, P_i , is calculated as a function of the standard atmosphere. The two bounding points on the curve are chosen from the sensor manual and entered into the upper and lower registers for each variable. The program then halves the interval on the period axis until the P_n computed from a ρ_n is within the limit: ϵ of P_i .

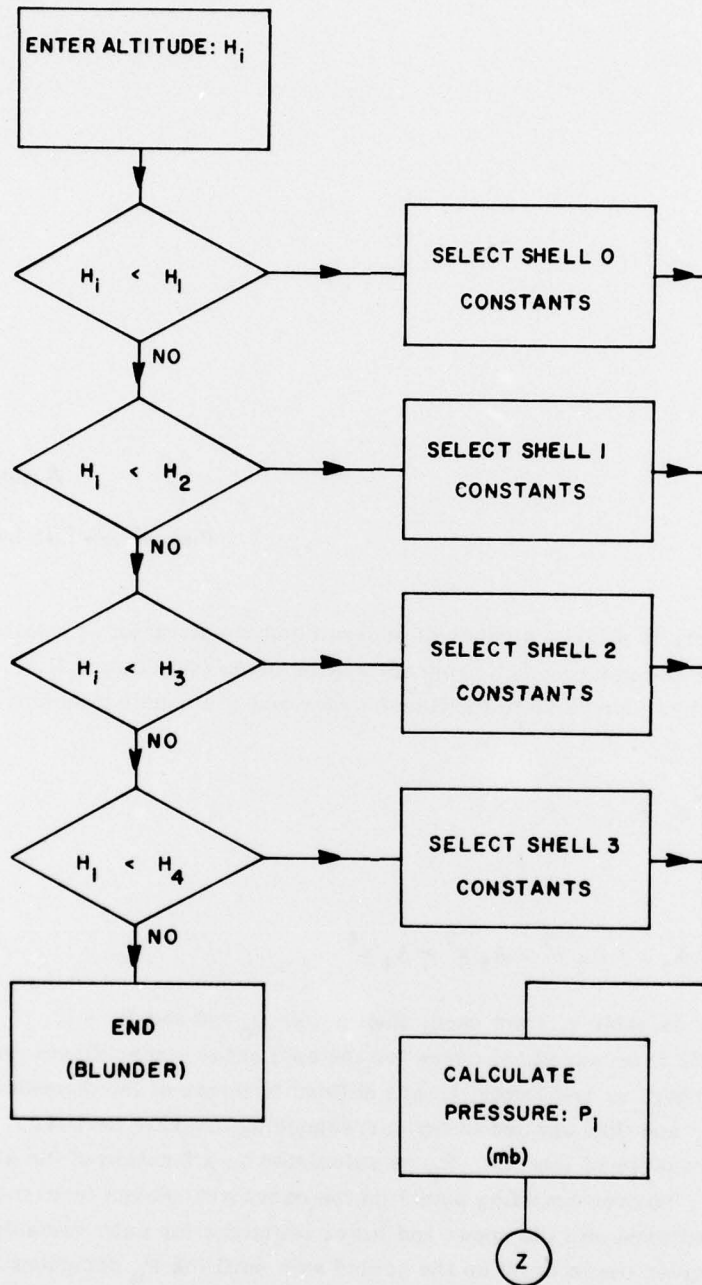


Figure E1a. Flow Chart

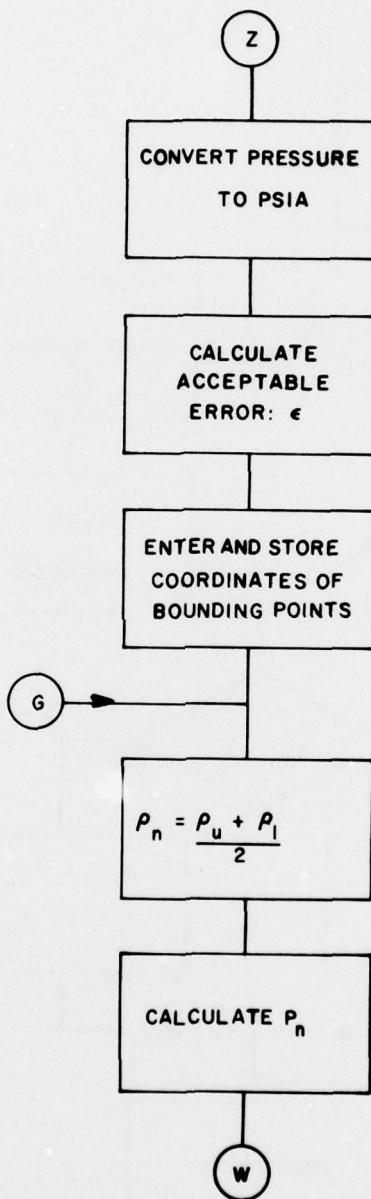


Figure E1b. Flow Chart

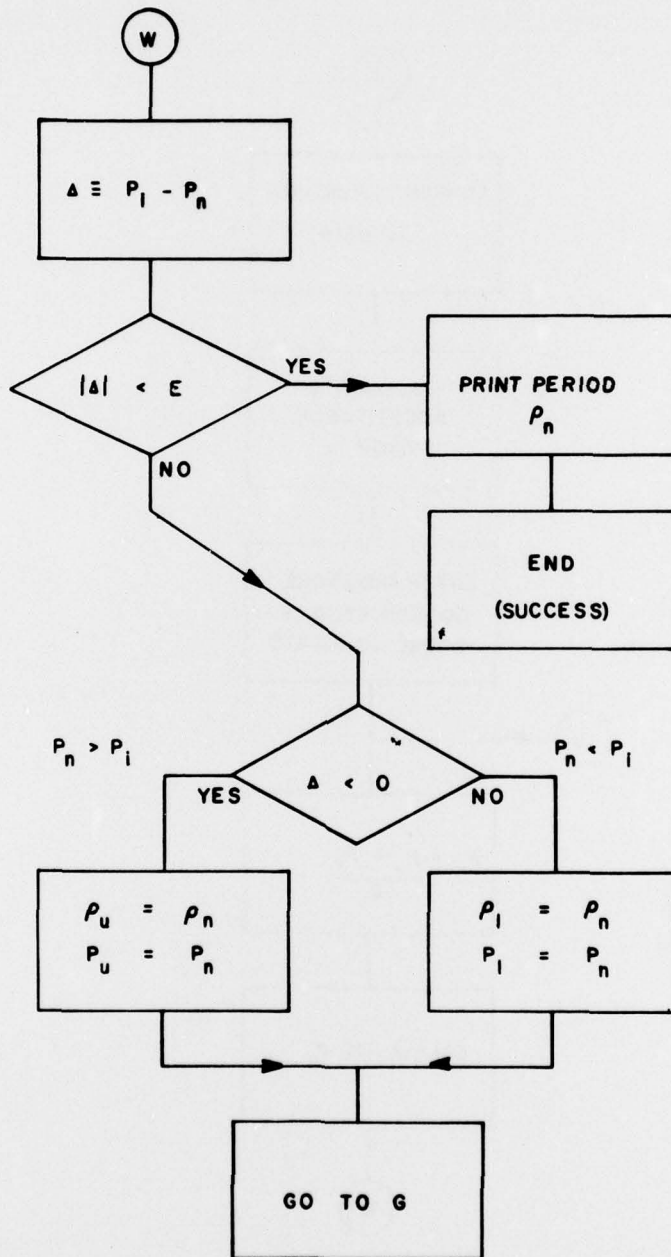


Figure E1c. Flow Chart

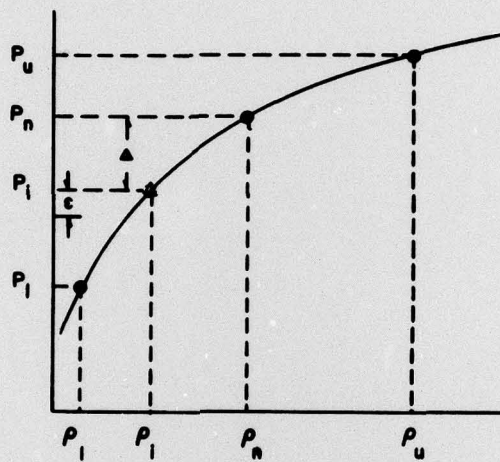


Figure E2. A Curve