

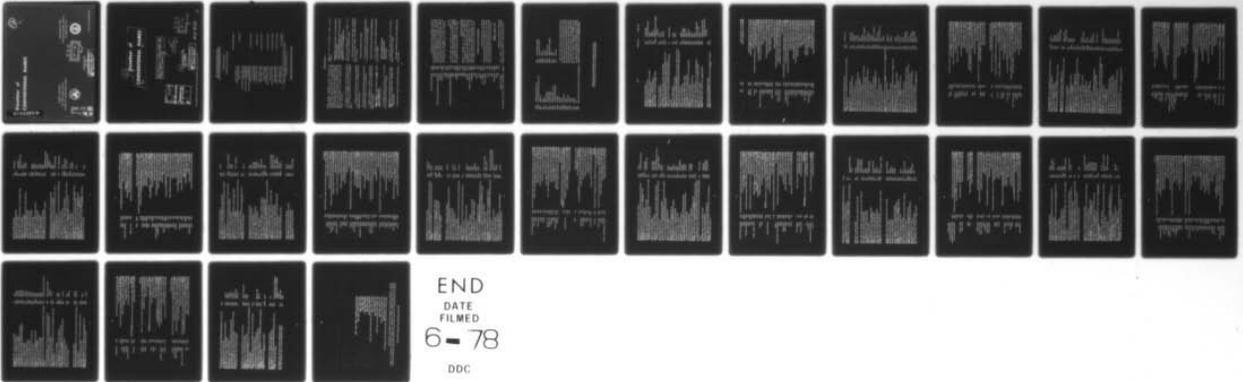
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Gazetteer of CONVENTIONAL NAMES

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NAMES APPROVED
BY THE UNITED STATES
BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC NAMES



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CONVENTIONAL NAMES.**

Names approved by the U.S. Board on Geographic Names.
Research accomplished by the Defense Mapping Agency
Topographic Center, Washington, D.C.

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INTRODUCTION

This gazetteer supplement contains 780 entries for populated places and other features on a worldwide basis exclusive of the United States and its dependencies. This selected listing is designed to bring together all geographic entities for which the Board on Geographic Names has approved a conventional form of the name. The names in this gazetteer supersede those in all previous Board lists for the entities concerned.

For purposes of this gazetteer, and henceforward, all of its other publications and deliberations, the Board has agreed upon the following definition of the term "conventional name":

"A BGN conventional name is a name approved by BGN for use in addition to, or in lieu of, a BGN-approved local official name or names."

The Board recognizes the following categories of entities as appropriate for the approval of conventional forms:

1. Entities consisting of, or located in, a single national jurisdiction, for which one or more local official forms are approved. Examples:

Belgium, Kingdom of (conv); Royaume de Belgique (French);
Koninkrijk België (Flemish)
Galilee (conv); HaGalil (Hebrew)

2. International features for which one or more local forms are approved for optional use. Examples:

Rhine River (conv); Rhein (German); Rhin (French); Rijn (Dutch)
Scutari, Lake (conv); Skadarsko Jezero (Yugoslavia); Liqen i Shkodrës (Albania)

3. Entities whose unwieldy romanized local official forms

suggest the need for translation in whole or in part. Examples:

Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region (conv); Kuang-hsi-chuang-tsu Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)
Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Ukrainskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)
Central District (conv); Mehoz HaMerkaz (Hebrew)

The term "conventional name" is *not* applied to the following categories of geographic entities:

1. Those whose names in an English context are identical with the local official spellings, or the BGN romanization thereof. Examples:

Argentina, France, Minsk, Paris, Yokohama

2. Those located in an area where no national jurisdiction is recognized by the U.S. Government. Examples:

Dvořák Ice Rise (Antarctica), Vitória Seamount (undersea feature)

3. Those entities for which no well-known conventional name exists. Examples:

Santa Cruz del Quiché (Guatemala)
Nisís Áyios Andónios (Greece)
Btallón (Lebanon)

4. International entities for which no local form is approved for optional use. Examples:

Alps, Sahara, Hispaniola, Atlantic Ocean, Mediterranean Sea, Great Rift Valley

5. Those features located in a single non-Roman alphabet jurisdiction for which the Board does not approve a local official form for optional use. Examples:

Japan, Kingdom of Thailand

Conventional forms have not been approved for all entries which fall into the accepted categories. Except for countries, capitals, and a few major cities, the criterion for retention or dropping of a conventional name was whether the local name identifies the entry without confusion.

INTERPRETATION OF ENTRIES

Name.—The approved conventional name (boldface type) and local official name(s) appear in the first column. Where part of a name is underlined, the use of the part not underlined is optional. Conventional names are identified by the abbreviation (conv), all others are explained by a parenthetical indication of the language or political application of the name.

Where there is a discrepancy between the parenthetical indication of the language or political application in the NAME column and in the MAJOR AREA column, no name was available for the feature in the other country or countries.

Designation.—The coded designations are usually those used in the gazetteers in which the entries previously appeared. Some codes have been changed over the years, such as PPL and STM for "populated place" and "stream," respectively, replacing the codes POPL and STRM which were used in earlier gazetteers. The following designation list contains an explanation of all codes used herein.

ADMD	administrative division; first-order administrative division; municipality
BAY	bay
BDG	bridge
BNKM	marine bank
BSN	basin
CAPE	cape
CNL	canal
CNLI	irrigation canal
CNIN	navigation canal
CRDR	corridor
CST	coast
CTY	country
DAM	dam
DEPR	depression
DSRT	desert; section of desert
FLLS	waterfalls
GRGE	gorge
GULF	gulf
HLL	hill
HLLS	hills
HIND	highlands
INLT	inlet
ISL	island
ISLS	islands; archipelago; island chain; island group
ISTH	isthmus
LAGN	lagoon
LK	lake
MNMT	monument
MT	mountain
MTS	mountains; mountain range; mountain system
OAS	oasis
PASS	pass
PCLD	dependent political entity

PCLI independent political entity
 PCLX section of independent political entity
 PEN peninsula
 PK peak
 PLAT plateau
 PLN plain; lowlands
 PPL populated place
 PPLX section of PPL
 PPQ abandoned police post
 PYR pyramid; ruined pyramid
 PYRS pyramids
 REP republic
 RGN region
 RMTH river mouth
 RPDS rapids
 RSV reservoir(s)
 RUIN ruin(s)
 SD sound
 SDL saddle
 SEA sea
 SITE site; ancient site; ruin; temple ruins; archeological site

SSR soviet socialist republic
 STM stream; branch of Nile
 STRT strait
 TERR territory
 TNL tunnel
 TNLR railroad tunnel
 UPLD upland; plateau; highland
 VAL valley
 WALL wall
 WTS waterway

Major Area. The major area is usually the political entity or entities in which the feature is located, and in many cases this will be the same as the title of the gazetteer(s) in which the name(s) previously appeared. Features located in areas of undetermined sovereignty or widely remote from the country of sovereignty have been given an arbitrary regional label. The major area column in this gazetteer is designed to orient the user. For additional information on the features concerned the user is referred to the basic gazetteers and their supplements published by the Board on Geographic Names.

Geographic names or their spellings do not necessarily reflect recognition of the political status of an area by the United States Government.

NAME	DESIGNATION	MAJOR AREA
Abqaiq (conv); Buqayq (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
Abu Dhabi (conv); Abū Ḥaby (Arabic)	PPL	United Arab Emirates
Abu Simbel, Temple of (conv); Abū Sunbul (Arabic)	SITE	Egypt
Acropolis (conv); Akrópolis (Greek)	HLL	Greece
Addis Ababa (conv); Ādis Ābeba (Amharic)	PPL	Ethiopia
Aden Municipality (conv); Baladīyat 'Adan (Arabic)	ADMD	Peoples Democratic Republic of Yemen
Aksu (conv); Wen-su (Chinese)	PPL	China
Akyab (conv); Sittwe (Burmese)	PPL	Burma
Åland Islands (conv); Ahvenanmaa (Finnish); Åland (Swedish)	ISLS	Finland
Albania, Peoples Socialist Republic of (conv); Shqipëria (Albanian short form); Republika Popullore Socialiste e Shqipërisë (Albanian long form)	PCLI	
Albert, Lake (conv); Lac Mobutu Sese Seko (Zaire); Lake Mobutu Sese Seko (Uganda)	LK	Uganda, Zaire
Aleppo (conv); Ḥalab (Arabic)	PPL	Syria
Alexandria (conv); Al Iskandariyah (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
Algeria, Democratic and Popular Republic of (conv); Al Jazā'ir (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūriyah al Jazā'iriyah ad Dimuqrāṭīyah ash Sha'bīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Algiers (conv); Alger (French)	PPL	Algeria
Al Hasa (conv); Al Aḥsā' (Arabic)	RGN	Saudi Arabia
Al Hasa Oasis (conv); Wāḥat al Aḥsā' (Arabic)	OAS	Saudi Arabia
Allenby Bridge (conv); Jisr al Ḥusayn (Arabic)	BDG	Jordan
Amazon River (conv); Rio Amazonas (Brazil); Río Amazonas (Peru)	STM	Brazil, Peru
Amman (conv); 'Ammān (Arabic)	PPL	Jordan
Amne Machin (conv); Chi-shih Shan (Chinese)	MTS	China
Amoy (conv); Hsia-men (Chinese)	PPL	China
Amu Darya (conv); Amudar'ya (U.S.S.R.); Āmū Daryā (Afghanistan)	STM	U.S.S.R., Afghanistan
Amur River (conv); Amur (U.S.S.R.); Hei-lung Chiang (China)	STM	U.S.S.R., China
Anatolia (conv); Anadolu (Turkish)	RGN	Turkey
Andes Mountains (conv); Cordillera de los Andes (Spanish)	MTS	Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela
Andorra (conv); Valls d'Andorra (Catalan)	PCLI	
Angola, Peoples Republic of (conv); República Popular de Angola (Portuguese)	PCLU	

<u>Anhui Province</u> (conv); <u>An-hui Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Annam</u> (conv); <u>Trung Phần</u> (Vietnamese)	RGN	Vietnam
<u>Annobon</u> (conv); <u>Isla Pagalu</u> (Spanish)	ISL	Equatorial Guinea
<u>Antalya, Gulf of</u> (conv); <u>Antalya Körfezi</u> (Turkish)	GULF	Turkey
<u>Anti-Lebanon</u> (conv); <u>Al Jabal ash Sharqī</u> (Arabic)	MTS	Lebanon, Syria
<u>Antioch</u> (conv); <u>Antakya</u> (Turkish)	PPL	Turkey
<u>Antwerp</u> (conv); <u>Antwerpen</u> (Flemish)	PPL	Belgium
<u>Apennines</u> (conv); <u>Appennino</u> (Italian)	MTS	Italy
<u>Aquitaine Basin</u> (conv); <u>Bassin d'Aquitaine</u> (French)	BSN	France
<u>Arab, Shatt al</u> (conv); <u>Shaṭṭ al 'Arab</u> (Iraq); <u>Arvand Rūd</u> (Iran)	STM	Iraq, Iran
<u>Arabian Desert</u> (conv); <u>Aṣ Ṣaḥrā' ash Sharqīyah</u> (Arabic)	DSRT	Egypt
<u>Aral Sea</u> (conv); <u>Aral'skoye More</u> (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
<u>Ararat, Mount</u> (conv); <u>Ağrı Dağı</u> (Turkish)	MT	Turkey
<u>Aras River</u> (conv); <u>Aras Nehri</u> (Turkey); <u>Rūd-e Aras</u> (Iran); <u>Araks</u> (U.S.S.R.)	STM	Turkey, Iran, U.S.S.R.
<u>Arda River</u> (conv); <u>Arda</u> (Bulgaria); <u>Arđhas Potamós</u> (Greece)	STM	Bulgaria, Greece
<u>Argentina</u> (short form); <u>Argentine Republic</u> (conv long form); <u>República Argentina</u> (Spanish long form)	PCLI	
<u>Argun River</u> (conv); <u>Argun'</u> (U.S.S.R.); <u>O-erh-ku-na Ho</u> (China)	STM	U.S.S.R., China
<u>Armenian Highland</u> (conv); <u>Armyanskoye Nagor'ye</u> (Russian)	UPLD	U.S.S.R., Turkey
<u>Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); <u>Armyanskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika</u> (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Asir</u> (conv); <u>'Asir</u> (Arabic)	RGN	Saudi Arabia
<u>Aswan Dam</u> (conv); <u>Khazzān Aswān</u> (Arabic)	DAM	Egypt
<u>Aswan High Dam</u> (conv); <u>As Sadd al 'Alī</u> (Arabic)	DAM	Egypt
<u>Atacama Desert</u> (conv); <u>Desierto de Atacama</u> (Spanish)	DSRT	Chile
<u>Athens</u> (conv); <u>Athīnai</u> (Greek)	PPL	Greece
<u>Athos, Mount</u> (conv); <u>Áthos</u> (Greek)	MT	Greece
<u>Atlas Mountains</u> (conv); <u>Atlas</u> (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	MTS	Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
<u>Austria, Republic of</u> (conv); <u>Republik Österreich</u> (German)	PCLI	
<u>Azerbaijan</u> (conv); <u>Āzərbayān</u> (Persian)	RGN	Iran
<u>Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); <u>Azerbaydzhanskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika</u> (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Azores</u> (conv); <u>Arquipélago dos Açores</u> (Portuguese)	ISLS	Portugal
<u>Azov, Sea of</u> (conv); <u>Azovskoye More</u> (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
<u>Babylon</u> (conv); <u>Aṭlāl Babil</u> (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Baghdad</u> (conv); <u>Baghdād</u> (Arabic)	PPL	Iraq

<u>Bahrain, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalij al Bahrayn (Arabic)			
<u>Bahrain, State of</u> (conv); Al Bahrayn (Arabic short form); Dawlat al Bahrayn (Arabic long form)			
<u>Bahrain Island</u> (conv); Al Bahrayn (Arabic)			
<u>Bahrain Islands</u> (conv); Jazā'ir al Bahrayn (Arabic)			
<u>Baidoa</u> (conv); Baydhabo (Somali)			
<u>Baikal, Lake</u> (conv); Ozero Baykal (Russian)			
<u>Baikal Mountains</u> (conv); Baykal'skiy Khrebet (Russian)			
<u>Balearic Islands</u> (conv); Islas Baleares (Spanish)			
<u>Bali Sea</u> (conv); Laut Bali (Indonesian)			
<u>Balkan Mountains</u> (conv); Stara Planina (Bulgaria and Yugoslavia)			
<u>Balkhash, Lake</u> (conv); Ozero Balkhash (Russian)			
<u>Baluchistan</u> (conv); Balūchestān (Iran); Baluchistān (Pakistan)			
<u>Banda Sea</u> (conv); Laut Banda (Indonesian)			
<u>Bangkok</u> (conv); Krung Thep (Thailand)			
<u>Baranya</u> (conv and Hungary); Baranja (Yugoslavia)			
<u>Basque Provinces</u> (conv); Provincias <u>Vascongadas</u> (Spanish)			
<u>Bavaria</u> (conv); Bayern (German)			
<u>Bavarian Alps</u> (conv); Bayrische Alpen (German)			
<u>Beersheba</u> (conv); Be'er Sheva' (Hebrew)			
<u>Beirut</u> (conv); Bayrūt (Arabic)			
<u>Belgium, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Royaume de <u>Belgique</u> (French); Koninkrijk <u>België</u> (Flemish)			
<u>Belgrade</u> (conv); Beograd (Serbo-Croatian)			
<u>Benares</u> (conv); Vārānasi (India)			
<u>Bender Cassim</u> (conv); Boosaaso (Somali)			
<u>Benin, Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); République Populaire du <u>Bénin</u> (French)			
<u>Bethlehem</u> (conv); Bayt Lahm (Arabic)			
<u>Big Diomedes Island</u> (conv); Ostrov Ratmanova (Russian)			
<u>Billiton</u> (conv); Pulau <u>Belitung</u> (Indonesian)			
<u>Bitter Lakes</u> (conv); Al Buḥayrāt al Murrāh (Arabic)			
<u>Bizerte</u> (conv); Banzart (Arabic)			
<u>Black Forest</u> (conv); Schwarzwald (German)			
<u>Black River</u> (conv); Li-hsien Chiang (China); Sông Đà (Vietnam)			
<u>Black Sea Lowland</u> (conv); Pritchernomorskaya Nizmennost' (Russian)			
<u>Blanc, Mont</u> (conv and French); Monte Bianco (Italian)			
<u>Blue Nile</u> (conv); Al Baḥr al Azraq (Sudan); Ābay (Ethiopia)			
<u>Bohemia</u> (conv); Čechy (Czechoslovak)			
<u>Bolivia, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Bolivia</u> (Spanish)			
	GULF	Persian Gulf	
	PCLI		
	ISL	Persian Gulf	
	ISLS	Persian Gulf	
	PPL	Somalia	
	LK	U.S.S.R.	
	MTS	U.S.S.R.	
	ISLS	Spain	
	SEA	Indonesia	
	MTS	Bulgaria, Yugoslavia	
	LK	U.S.S.R.	
	RGN	Iran, Pakistan	
	SEA	Indonesia	
	PPL	Thailand	
	RGN	Hungary, Yugoslavia	
	RGN	Spain	
	RGN	West Germany	
	MTS	Austria, West Germany	
	PPL	Israel	
	PPL	Lebanon	
	PPL	Yugoslavia	
	PPL	India	
	PPL	Somalia	
	PCLI		
	PPL	Jordan	
	ISL	U.S.S.R.	
	ISL	Indonesia	
	LKS	Egypt	
	PPL	Tunisia	
	MTS	West Germany	
	STM	China, Vietnam	
	PLN	U.S.S.R.	
	MT	France, Italy	
	STM	Sudan, Ethiopia	
	RGN	Czechoslovakia	
	PCLI	Bolivia	

<u>Bon, Cape</u> (conv); Ra's at Ttb (Arabic)			
<u>Bonin Islands</u> (conv); Ogasawara-guntō (Japan)	CAPE	Tunisia	
<u>Bosnia</u> (conv); Bosna (Serbo-Croatian)	ISLS	Japan	
<u>Bosporus</u> (conv); Istanbul Boğazi (Turkish)	RGN	Yugoslavia	
<u>Brahmaputra River</u> (conv, India, Pakistan); Ya-lu-tsang-pu Chiang (China)	STRT	Turkey	
<u>Brazil, Federative Republic of</u> (conv); República Federativa do <u>Brasil</u> (Portuguese)	STM	India, Pakistan, China	
<u>Brazilian Highlands</u> (conv); Planalto Centro (Brazil)	PCLI		
<u>Brenner Pass</u> (conv); Passo del Brennero (Italy); <u>Brenner Sattel</u> (Austria)	HLND	Brazil	
<u>Brunei, State of</u> (conv); Negeri Brunei (Malay)	PASS	Italy, Austria	
<u>Brussels</u> (conv); Bruxelles (French); Brussel (Flemish)	PCLS		
<u>Bucharest</u> (conv); București (Romanian)	PPL	Belgium	
<u>Bulgaria, Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); Narodna Republika <u>Bŭlgariya</u> (Bulgarian)	PCLI	Romania	
<u>Burao</u> (conv); Burco (Somali)	PPL		
<u>Burundi, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Burundi</u> (French); Republika y'u Burundi (Kirundi)	PCLI	Somalia	
<u>Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Belorusskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Cairo</u> (conv); Al Qāhira (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt	
<u>Calicut</u> (conv); Kozhikode (India)	PPL	India	
<u>California, Gulf of</u> (conv); Golfo de <u>California</u> (Spanish)	GULF	Mexico	
<u>Cambodia</u> (conv short form); <u>Democratic Kampuchea</u> (conv long form); Kâmpŭchéa Prâchéathipâtéy (Khmer)	PCLI		
<u>Canary Islands</u> (conv); Islas Canarias (Spanish)	ISLS	Spain	
<u>Canton</u> (conv); Kuang-chou (Chinese)	PPL	China	
<u>Cape Verde, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Cabo Verde</u> (Portuguese)	PCLI		
<u>Cape Verde Islands</u> (conv); Arquipélago de Cabo Verde (Portuguese)	ISLS		
<u>Carmel, Mount</u> (conv); Har Karmel (Hebrew)	MT	Israel	
<u>Carthage</u> (conv); Qarṭājāannah (Arabic)	RUIN	Tunisia	
<u>Catalonia</u> (conv); Cataluña (Spanish)	RGN	Spain	
<u>Catherine, Mount</u> (conv); Jabal Katrīnah (Arabic)	MT	Egypt	
<u>Caucasus</u> (conv); Kavkaz (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Caucasus Mountains</u> (conv); Kavkazskiy Khrebet (Russian)	MTS	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Celebes</u> (conv); Pulau Sulawesi (Indonesian)	ISL	Indonesia	
<u>Central African Empire</u> (conv); Empire Centrafricain (French)	PCLI		
<u>Central District</u> (conv); Mehoz <u>HaMerkaz</u> (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel	
<u>Central Russian Upland</u> (conv); Sredne-Russkaya Vozvyshennost' (Russian)	UPLD	U.S.S.R.	

<u>Courantyne River</u> (conv); <u>Corentyne River</u> (Guyana); Coeroeni Rivier (Surinam) 3°23'N., 57°36'W.	STM	Guyana, Surinam
<u>Courantyne River</u> (conv); <u>Corentyne River</u> (Guyana); Corantijn Rivier (Surinam) 5°57'N., 57°06'W.	STM	Guyana, Surinam
<u>Crater</u> (conv); Kraytar (Arabic)	PPL	Yemen (Aden)
<u>Crete</u> (conv); Nísos Kríti (Greek)	ISL	Greece
<u>Crete, Sea of</u> (conv); Kritikón Pálagos (Greek)	SEA	
<u>Crimea</u> (conv); Krym (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Crimean Peninsula</u> (conv); Krymskiy Poluostrov (Russian)	PEN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Croatia</u> (conv); Hrvatska (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Ctesiphon</u> (conv); Tāq Kistrá (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Cuba, Republic of</u> (conv); República de Cuba (Spanish)	PCLI	
<u>Cyclades</u> (conv); Kikládhes Nísoi (Greek)	ISLS	Greece
<u>Cyrenaica</u> (conv); Barqah (Arabic)	RGN	Libya
<u>Czechoslovakia</u> (conv short form); <u>Czechoslovak Socialist Republic</u> (conv long form); Československo (Czech and Slovak short form); Československá Socialistická Republika (Czech and Slovak long form)	PCLI	
<u>Dairen</u> (conv); Lü-ta (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Dalmatia</u> (conv); Dalmacija (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Damascus</u> (conv); Dimashq (Arabic)	PPL	Syria
<u>Damietta</u> (conv); Dumyāt (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
<u>Damietta Branch</u> (conv); Far' Dumyāt (Arabic)	STM	Egypt
<u>Darnietta Mouth</u> (conv); Masabb Dumyāt (Arabic)	RMTH	Egypt
<u>Danube River</u> (conv); Donau (German); Duna (Hungarian); Dunaj (Czechoslovak); Dunărea (Romanian); Dunav (Bulgarian and Serbo-Croatian); Dunay (Russian)	STM	Austria, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, U.S.S.R., West Germany, Yugoslavia
<u>Dardaneles</u> (conv); Çanakkale Boğazi (Turkish)	STRT	Turkey
<u>Dead Sea</u> (conv); Yam HaMelah (Israel); Al Baḥr al Mayyit (Jordan)	LK	Israel, Jordan
<u>Denmark, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Kongeriget Danmark (Danish)	PCLI	
<u>Devils Island</u> (conv); Île du Diable (French)	ISL	French Guiana
<u>Dhahran</u> (conv); Aḡ Zahrān (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
<u>Dhofar</u> (conv); Zufār (Arabic)	RGN	Oman
<u>Dinaric Alps</u> (conv); Dinara Planina (Serbo-Croatian)	MTS	Yugoslavia
<u>Dnieper Lowland</u> (conv); Pridneprovskaya Nizmennost' (Russian)	PLN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Dodecanese</u> (conv); Dhodhekánissos (Greek)	ISLS	Greece

Doha (conv); Ad Dawḥah (Arabic)			
Doiran, Lake (conv); Limni Doiránis (Greek); Dojransko Jezero (Serbo-Croatian)			
Dominican Republic (conv); República Dominicana (Spanish)			
Donets Basin (conv); Donbass (Russian short form); Donetskii Basseyñ (Russian)			
Drava River (conv); Drava (Yugoslavia); Dráva (Hungary); Drau (Austria)			
Dukla Pass (conv); Przełęcz Dukielska (Poland); Dukelský Průsmyk (Czechoslovakia)			
Dusa Marreb (conv); Dhuusa Mareeb (Somali)			
Dzungarian Basin (conv); Chun-ka-erh P'en-ti (Chinese)			
Dzungarian Gate (conv); Dzhungarskiye Vorota (U.S.S.R.); Chun-ka-erh Men (China)			
East Berlin (conv); Ost-Berlin (German)			
Easter Island (conv); Isla de Pascua (Spanish)			
East Frisian Islands (conv); Ostfriesische Inseln (German)			
East Germany (conv short form); German Democratic Republic (conv long form); Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German)			
East Ghor Canal (conv); Qanāt al Ghawr ash Sharqiyah (Arabic)			
East Siberian Sea (conv); Vostochno-Sibirskoye More (Russian)			
Ecuador, Republic of (conv); República del Ecuador (Spanish)			
Edward, Lake (conv); Lac Idi Amin (Zaire); Lake Idi Amin Dada (Uganda)			
Egypt, Arab Republic of (conv); Jumhūriyat Miṣr al 'Arabīyah (Arabic)			
Elbe River (conv); Elbe (German); Labe (Czechoslovak)			
Elburz Mountains (conv); Reshteh-ye Kūhā-ye Alborz (Persian)			
El Lahun, Pyramid of (conv); Haram al Lāhūn (Arabic)			
El Salvador, Republic of (conv); República de El Salvador (Spanish)			
Ems River (conv); Ems (German); Eems (Dutch)			
Equatorial Guinea, Republic of (conv); República de Guinea Ecuatorial (Spanish)			
Erech (conv); Tall al Warkā' (Arabic)			
Erigavo (conv); Ceerigaabo (Somali)			
Eritrea (conv); Ērtra (Amharic)			
Erzgebirge (conv and German); Krušné Hory (Czechoslovak)			
Esdraelon, Plain of (conv); 'Emeq Yizre'el (Hebrew)			
Estonia (conv); Eesti (Estonian)			
Estonian Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Estonskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)			
Ethiopia (conv); Ītyop'ya (Amharic)			
Euhemeria (conv); Qaṣr al Banāt (Arabic)			
	PPL	Qatar	
	LK	Greece, Yugoslavia	
	PCLI		
	RGN	U.S.S.R.	
	STM	Yugoslavia, Hungary, Austria	
	PASS	Poland, Czechoslovakia	
	PPL	Somalia	
	BSN	China	
	PASS	U.S.S.R., China	
	PPL	Germany	
	ISL	Chile	
	ISLS	West Germany	
	PCLI		
	CNLI	Jordan	
	SEA	U.S.S.R.	
	PCLI		
	LK	Uganda, Zaire	
	PCLI		
	STM	Czechoslovakia, East Germany, West Germany	
	MTS	Iran	
	PYR	Egypt	
	PCLI		
	STM	West Germany, Netherlands	
	PCLI		
	SITE	Iraq	
	PPL	Somalia	
	ADMD	Ethiopia	
	MTS	East Germany, Czechoslovakia	
	PLN	Israel	
	REP		
	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
	PCLI		
	SITE	Egypt	

<u>Euphrates River</u> (conv); Fırat Nehri (Turkish); Al Furāt (Arabic short form); Nahr al Furāt (Arabic long form)	STM	Turkey, Syria, Iraq
<u>Faroe Islands</u> (conv); Føroyar (Faroese)	PCLX	Denmark
<u>Faroe Islands</u> (conv); Føroyar (Faroese)	ISLS	Denmark
<u>Fehmarn Belt</u> (conv); Fehmarnbælt (German); Femer Bælt (Danish)	STRT	Denmark, West Germany
<u>Fernando Po</u> (conv); Isla de <u>Macías Nguema Biyogo</u> (Spanish)	ISL	Equatorial Guinea
<u>Ferro</u> (conv); Hierro (Spanish)	ISL	Spain
<u>Fezzan</u> (conv); Fazzān (Arabic)	RGN	Libya
<u>Fifth Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl al Khāmis (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Finland, Republic of</u> (conv); Suomi (Finnish short form); Suomen Tasavalta (Finnish long form); Republiken <u>Finland</u> (Swedish)	PCLI	
<u>First Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl al Awwal (Arabic)	RPDS	Egypt
<u>Florence</u> (conv); Firenze (Italian)	PPL	Italy
<u>Formosa Strait</u> (conv); T'ai-wan Hai-hsia (Chinese)	STRT	China
<u>Fourth Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl ar Rābi' (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>France</u> (short form); <u>French Republic</u> (conv long form); République Française (French long form)	PCLI	
<u>Franz Josef Land</u> (conv); Zemlya Frantsa-Iosifa (Russian)	ISLS	U.S.S.R.
<u>French Guiana, Department of</u> (conv); Guyane (French short form); Département de la Guyane Française (French long form)	PCLX	
<u>French Polynesia, Territory of</u> (conv); Territoire de la <u>Polynésie Française</u> (French)	PCLD	
<u>French West Indies</u> (conv); Antilles Françaises (French)	ISLS	
<u>Fujiyama</u> (conv); Fuji-san (Japanese)	MT	Japan
<u>Fukien Province</u> (conv); <u>Fu-chien Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Gabes, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalij Qābis (Arabic)	GULF	Tunisia
<u>Gabon</u> (short form); <u>Gabonese Republic</u> (conv long form); République Gabonaise (French long form)	PCLI	
<u>Galapagos Islands</u> (conv); Archipiélago de Colón (Spanish)	ISLS	Ecuador
<u>Galcaio</u> (conv); Gaalkacyo (Somali)	PPL	Somalia
<u>Galilee</u> (conv); HaGalil (Hebrew)	RGN	Israel
<u>Gallipoli</u> (conv); Gelibolu (Turkish)	PPL	Turkey
<u>Gallipoli Peninsula</u> (conv); Gelibolu Yarımadası (Turkish)	PEN	Turkey
<u>Ganges River</u> (conv, Pakistan); Ganga (India)	STM	Pakistan, India
<u>Garoe</u> (conv); Garoowe (Somali)	PPL	Somalia

Gaza (conv); Ghazzah (Arabic)			
Gaza Strip (conv); Qiṭā' Ghazzah (Arabic)	PPL	Gaza Strip	
Geneva (conv); Genève (French)	TERR		
Geneva, Lake (conv); Lac Léman (Switzerland); Lac de Genève (France)	PPL	Switzerland	
Genoa (conv); Genova (Italian)	LK	Switzerland, France	
Georgia (conv); Gruzija (Russian)	PPL	Italy	
Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Gruzinskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.	
Germany (conv); Deutschland (German)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
Gidi Pass (conv); Mamarr al Jady (Arabic)			
Giohar (conv); Jowhar (Somali)	CTY		
Giza, Pyramids of (conv); Ahrāmāt al Jizah (Arabic)	PASS	Egypt	
Golan Heights (conv); Al Jawlān (Arabic)	PPL	Somalia	
Golden Horn (conv); Haliç (Turkish)	PYRS	Egypt	
Gozo (conv); Ghawdex (Maltese)	RGN	Syria	
Grand Canal (conv); Ta Yün-ho (Chinese)	INLT	Turkey	
Great Alföld (conv); Nagy Magyar Alföld (Hungarian)	ISL	Malta	
	CNL	China	
	PLN	Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, U.S.S.R., Yugoslavia	
Great Bitter Lake (conv); Al Buḥayrah al Murrāh al Kubrā (Arabic)	LK	Egypt	
Greater Khingan Range (conv); Ta-hsing-an Ling (Chinese)	MTS	China	
Great Saint Bernard Pass (conv); Colle del Gran San Bernardo (Italy); Col du Grand-Saint-Bernard (Switzerland)	PASS	Italy, Switzerland	
Great Saint Bernard Tunnel (conv); Tunnel du Grand-Saint-Bernard (Switzerland); Traforo del Gran San Bernardo (Italy)	TNL	Italy, Switzerland	
Great Wall (conv); Ch'ang Ch'eng (Chinese)	WALL	China	
Great Yangtze Bank (conv); Ta-yang-tzu Sha-tui (Chinese)	BNKM	East China Sea	
Great Zab River (conv); Nahr az Zāb al Kabīr (Arabic); Büyükcıp Suyu (Turkish)	STM	Iraq, Turkey	
Greece (conv short form); Hellenic Republic (conv long form)	PCLI		
Greenland (conv); Grønland (Danish)	ADMD	Denmark	
Greenland (conv); Grønland (Danish)	ISL	Denmark	
Guadeloupe, Department of (conv); Département de la Guadeloupe (French)	PCLX		
Guantanamo Bay (conv); Bahía de Guantánamo (Spanish)	BAY	Cuba	
Guatemala, Republic of (conv); República de Guatemala (Spanish)	PCLI		
Guinea, Republic of (conv); République de Guinée (French)	PCLI		
Guinea-Bissau, Republic of (conv); República da Guiné-Bissau (Portuguese)	PCLI		
Guma (conv); P'i-shan (Chinese)	PPL	China	

<u>Habomai Islands</u> (conv); Habomai-shotō (Japanese)	ISLS	Japan
<u>Hadhramaut</u> (conv); Ḥaḡramawt (Arabic)	RGN	Yemen (Aden)
<u>Haifa</u> (conv); Hefa (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel
<u>Haifa District</u> (conv); Mehoz Hefa (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel
<u>Hailar</u> (conv); Hai-la-erh (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Hainan Strait</u> (conv); Ch'üung-chou Hai-hsia (Chinese)	STRT	China
<u>Haiphong</u> (conv); Hải Phòng (Vietnamese)	PPL	Vietnam
<u>Haiti, Republic of</u> (conv); République d'Haïti (French)	PCLI	Vietnam
<u>Hanoi</u> (conv); Hà Nội (Vietnamese)	PPL	Vietnam
<u>Harbin</u> (conv); Ha-erh-pin (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Havana</u> (conv); La Habana (Spanish)	PPL	Cuba
<u>Hawara, Pyramid of</u> (conv); Haram Hawwārat al Maqṭa' (Arabic)	PYR	Egypt
<u>Hebron</u> (conv); Al Khalīl (Arabic)	PPL	Jordan
<u>Heilungkiang Province</u> (conv); Hei-lung-chiang Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Hejaz</u> (conv); Al Ḥijāz (Arabic)	RGN	Saudi Arabia
<u>Heliopolis</u> (conv); Miṣr al Jadīdah (Arabic)	PPLX	Egypt
<u>Herculaneum</u> (conv); Ercolano (Italian)	SITE	Italy
<u>Hermon, Mount</u> (conv); Jabal ash Shaykh (Arabic)	MT	Syria, Lebanon
<u>Hindu Kush</u> (conv and Pakistan); Hendū Kosh (Afghanistan)	MTS	Afghanistan, Pakistan
<u>Hokkaido</u> (conv); Hokkaidō (Japanese)	ISL	Japan
<u>Honan Province</u> (conv); Ho-nan Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Honduras, Republic of</u> (conv); República de Honduras (Spanish)	PCLI	China
<u>Honshu</u> (conv); Honshū (Japanese)	ISL	Japan
<u>Hopoh Province</u> (conv); Ho-peī Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Horn, Cape</u> (conv); Cabo de Hornos (Spanish)	CAPE	Chile
<u>Hunan Province</u> (conv); Hu-nan Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Hungary</u> (conv short form); <u>Hungarian Peoples Republic</u> (conv long form); Magyarország (Hungarian short form); Magyar Népköztársaság (Hungarian long form)	PCLI	China
<u>Hupei Province</u> (conv); Hu-peī Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Iberian Peninsula</u> (conv); Península Ibérica (Spanish and Portuguese)	PEN	Spain, Portugal
<u>Iceland, Republic of</u> (conv); Lýðveldið Ísland (Icelandic)	PCLI	
<u>Indonesia, Republic of</u> (conv); Republik Indonesia (Indonesian)	PCLI	Pakistan, India, China
<u>Indus River</u> (conv, Pakistan, India); Yin-tu Ho (China)	STM	
<u>Inland Sea</u> (conv); Seto-naikai (Japanese)	SEA	Japan
<u>Inner Mongolia</u> (conv short form); <u>Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region</u> (conv long form); Nei-meng-ku Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	ADMD	China

<u>Ionian Islands</u> (conv); Iónioi Nísoi (Greek)			
<u>Iran, Empire of</u> (conv); Keshvar-e Shāhanshāhī-ye Īrān (Persian)			
<u>Iraq, Republic of</u> (conv); Al 'Irāq (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Irāqīyah (Arabic long form)	ISLS PCLI PCLI		Greece
<u>Iron Gate</u> (conv); Porțile de Fier (Romanian); Gvozdena Vrata (Serbo-Croatian)	GRGE		Romania, Yugoslavia
<u>Iskenderun, Gulf of</u> (conv); iskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)	GULF		Turkey
<u>Ismailia</u> (conv); Al Ismā'īlīyah (Arabic)	PPL		Egypt
<u>Israel, State of</u> (conv); Medinat Yisra'el (Hebrew); Dawlat Isrā'īl (Arabic)	PCLI		
<u>Istria</u> (conv and Italy); Istra (Yugoslavia)	PEN		Italy, Yugoslavia
<u>Italy</u> (conv short form); Italian Republic (conv long form); Italia (Italian short form); Repubblica Italiana (Italian long form)	PCLI		
<u>Ivory Coast, Republic of the</u> (conv); République de Côte d'Ivoire (French)	ISL		Japan
<u>Iwo Jima</u> (conv); Iō-jima (Japanese)			
<u>Japanese Alps</u> (conv); Nihon-arupusu (Japanese)	MTS		Japan
<u>Jars, Plain of</u> (conv); Thōng Haihin (Laotian)	PLN		Laos
<u>Java</u> (conv); Pulau Jawa (Indonesian)	ISL		Indonesia
<u>Java Head</u> (conv); Tandjung Gede (Indonesian)	CAPE		Indonesia
<u>Java Sea</u> (conv); Laut Jawa (Indonesian)	SEA		Indonesia
<u>Jericho</u> (conv); Arīḥā (Arabic)	PPL		Jordan
<u>Jerusalem</u> (conv); Al Quds (Jordan); Yerushalayim (Israel)	PPL		Jordan, Israel
<u>Jerusalem Corridor</u> (conv); Prozdor Yerushalayim (Hebrew)	CRDR		Israel
<u>Jerusalem District</u> (conv); Meḥoz Yerushalayim (Hebrew)	ADMD		Israel
<u>Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of</u> (conv); Al Urdun (Arabic short form); Al Mamlakah al Urdunīyah al Hāshimīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI		
<u>Jordan River</u> (conv); Nahr al Urdun (Jordan, Syria); Ha Yarden (Israel)	STM		Jordan, Syria, Israel
<u>Jordan Valley</u> (conv); 'Emeq Ha Yarden (Israel)	VAL		Israel, Syria, Jordan
<u>Judaea</u> (conv); Yehuda (Israel); Yahūdḥā (Jordan)	RGN		Israel, Jordan
<u>Julian Alps</u> (conv); Alpi Giulie (Italy); Julijske Alpe (Yugoslavia)	MTS		Italy, Yugoslavia
<u>Jutland</u> (conv); Jylland (Danish)	RGN		Denmark
<u>Jutland Bank</u> (conv); Jyllands Banke (Danish)	BNKM		Denmark
<u>Kailas</u> (conv); Kang-ti-ssu Shan (Chinese)	MT		China
<u>Kailas Range</u> (conv); Kang-ti-ssu Shan-mo (Chinese)	MTS		China
<u>Kalgan</u> (conv); Chang-chia-k'ou (Chinese)	PPL		China
<u>Kamaran Island</u> (conv); Kamarān (Arabic)	ISL		Yemen (Aden)

<u>Kamchatka Peninsula</u> (conv); Poluostrov Kamchatka (Russian)	PEN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kansu Province</u> (conv); Kan-su Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Karakoram Pass</u> (conv and India); K'a-la-k'un-lun Shan-k'ou (China)	PASS	India, China
<u>Karamai</u> (conv); K'o-la-ma-i (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kara Sea</u> (conv); Karskoye More (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
<u>Karashahr</u> (conv); Yen-ch'i (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Karelian Isthmus</u> (conv); Karel'skiy Peresheyek (Russian)	ISTH	U.S.S.R.
<u>Karghalik</u> (conv); Yeh-ch'eng (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kashgar</u> (conv); K'a-shih (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Kazakhskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kenya, Mount</u> (conv); Kirinyaga (Swahili)	MT	Kenya
<u>Keriya</u> (conv); Yü-t'ien (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kerulen River</u> (conv); Herlen Gol (Mongolia); K'o-lu-lun Ho (China)	STM	Mongolia, China
<u>Khanka, Lake</u> (conv); Hsing-k'ai Hu (China); Ozero Khanka (U.S.S.R.)	LK	China, U.S.S.R.
<u>Khara Khoto</u> (conv); Hei-ch'eng (Chinese)	RUIN	China
<u>Khartoum</u> (conv); Al Khurtüm (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
<u>Khartoum North</u> (conv); Al Khurtüm Baḡñ (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
<u>Khotan</u> (conv); Ho-t'ien (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Khyber Pass</u> (conv and Pakistan); Kowtal-e Khaybar (Afghanistan)	PASS	Pakistan, Afghanistan
<u>Kiangsi Province</u> (conv); Chiang-hsi Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Kiangsu Province</u> (conv); Chiang-su Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Kiel Canal</u> (conv); Nord-Ostsee-Kanal (German)	CNL	West Germany
<u>Kiev</u> (conv); Kiyev (Russian)	PPL	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kirgiz Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Kirgizskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kirin</u> (conv); Chi-lin (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kirin Province</u> (conv); Chi-lin Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Koko Nor</u> (conv); Ch'ing-hai Hu (Chinese)	LK	China
<u>Kola Peninsula</u> (conv); Kol'skiy Poluostrov (Russian)	PEN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Korea</u> (conv); Chosön (Korean)	CTY	
<u>Kra, Isthmus of</u> (conv and Burma); Khokhok Kra (Thailand)	ISTH	Burma, Thailand
<u>Kuldja</u> (conv); I-ning (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Kunlun Mountains</u> (conv and India); K'un-lun Shan (Chinese)	MTS	India, China
<u>Kuril Islands</u> (conv); Chishima-rettō (Japanese); Kuril'skiye Ostrova (Russian)	ISLS	Japan, U.S.S.R.
<u>Kuril Strait</u> (conv); Pervyy Kuril'skiy Proliv (Russian)	STRT	U.S.S.R.
<u>Kuwait</u> (conv); Al Kuwait (Arabic)	PPL	Kuwait
<u>Kuwait, State of</u> (conv); Al Kuwait (Arabic short form); Dawlat al Kuwait (Arabic long form)	PCLI	

<u>Kuwait Bay</u> (conv); Jūn al Kuwait (Arabic)			
<u>Kuznetsk Basin</u> (conv); Kuzbass (Russian short form); Kuznetskiy Basseyn (Russian)	BAY	Persian Gulf	
<u>Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region</u> (conv); Kuang-hsi-chuang-tsu Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	RGN	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Kwangtung Province</u> (conv); Kuang-tung Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China	
<u>Kwantung Peninsula</u> (conv); Kuan-tung Pan-tao (Chinese)	ADMD	China	
<u>Kweichow Province</u> (conv); Kwei-chow Sheng (Chinese)	PEN	China	
<u>Kyushu</u> (conv); Kyūshū (Japanese)	ADMD	China	
	ISL	Japan	
<u>Ladoga, Lake</u> (conv); Ladozhskoye Ozero (Russian)	LK	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Laos</u> (conv short form); <u>Lao Peoples Democratic Republic</u> (conv long form); Sathalanalat Paxathipatai Paxaxôn Lao (Lao)	PCLI		
<u>Lapteu Sea</u> (conv); More Laptevykh (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Latakia</u> (conv); Al Lādhiqiyyah (Arabic)	PPL	Syria	
<u>Latvia</u> (conv); Latvija (Latvian)	REP		
<u>Latvian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Latvīyskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	
<u>Lebanon, Republic of</u> (conv); Al Jumhūrīyah al Lubnāniyah (Arabic long form); Lubnān (Arabic short form)	PCLI		
<u>Lebanon Mountains</u> (conv); Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)	MTS	Lebanon	
<u>Leon</u> (conv); León (Spanish)	RGN	Spain	
<u>Leptis Magna</u> (conv); Labdah (Arabic)	SITE	Libya	
<u>Lesser Khingan Range</u> (conv); Hsiao-hsing-an Ling (Chinese)	MTS	China	
<u>Lesser Sunda Islands</u> (conv); Nusa Tenggara (Indonesian)	ISLS	Indonesia	
<u>Lhasa</u> (conv); La-sa (Chinese)	PPL	China	
<u>Liaoning Province</u> (conv); Liao-ning Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China	
<u>Libya</u> (conv short form); <u>Socialist Peoples Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</u> (conv long form); Al Jamāhīriyah al 'Arabīyah al Lībiyah ash Sha'biyah al Ishtirākīyah (Arabic)	PCLI		
<u>Libyan Desert</u> (conv); Aṣ Ṣaḥrā' al Lībiyah (Arabic)	DSRT	Egypt, Libya, Sudan	
<u>Libyan Plateau</u> (conv); Aḍ Ḍiffah (Libya)	UPLD	Egypt, Libya	
<u>Liechtenstein, Principality of</u> (conv); Fürstentum Liechtenstein (German)	PCLI		
<u>Limpopo River</u> (conv and Southern Rhodesia, Botswana); Rio Limpopo (Mozambique); Limpoporivier (South Africa)	STM	Southern Rhodesia, Botswana Mozambique, South Africa	
<u>Lion, Gulf of</u> (conv); Golfe du Lion (French)	GULF	France	
<u>Lisbon</u> (conv); Lisboa (Portuguese)	PPL	Portugal	
<u>Lithuania</u> (conv); Lietuva (Lithuanian)	REP		
<u>Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Litovskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.	

<u>Little Alfold</u> (conv); Kis Alfvöld (Hungarian)	PLN	Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary
<u>Little Ararat</u> (conv); Küçükagrı Dağı (Turkish)	PK	Turkey
<u>Little Bitter Lake</u> (conv); Al Buhayrah al Murrāh aṣ Ṣuḡhrā (Arabic)	LK	Egypt
<u>Little Saint Bernard Pass</u> (conv); Colle del Piccolo San Bernardo (Italy); Col du Petit-Saint-Bernard (France)	PASS	Italy, France
<u>Little Zab River</u> (conv); Nahr az Zāb aṣ Ṣaḡhīr (Arabic); Rūdikhāneh-ye Zāb-e Kūchek (Persian)	STM	Iraq, Iran
<u>Livingstone Falls</u> (conv); Chutes de Livingstone (French)	FLLS	Congo, Zaire
<u>Lombardy</u> (conv); Lombardia (Italian)	RGN	Italy
<u>Lop Nor</u> (conv); Lo-pu Po (Chinese)	LK	China
<u>Lower Egypt</u> (conv); Miṣr Bahri (Arabic)	RGN	Egypt
<u>Lucerne</u> (conv and French); Luzern (German)	PPL	Switzerland
<u>Lucerne, Lake of</u> (conv); Vierwaldstätter See (German)	LK	Switzerland
<u>Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of</u> (conv); Grand-Duché de <u>Luxembourg</u> (French); Grossherzogtum <u>Luxemburg</u> (German)	PCLI	
<u>Luxor</u> (conv); Al Uqṣur (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
<u>Macao</u> (conv); Macau (Portuguese)	PPL	
<u>Macao, Province of</u> (conv); Província de Macau (Portuguese)	PCLD	
<u>Macao Island</u> (conv); Ao-men Tao (Chinese); Ilha de Macau (Portuguese)	ISL	South China Sea
<u>Madagascar, Democratic Republic of</u> (conv); République Démocratique de Madagascar (French); Madagasikara (Malagasy short form); Repoblika Demokratika Malagasy (Malagasy long form)	PCLI	
<u>Madeira Islands</u> (conv); Arquipélago da Madeira (Portuguese)	ISLS	Portugal
<u>Magellan, Strait of</u> (conv); Estrecho de Magallanes (Spanish)	STRT	Argentina, Chile
<u>Majorca Island</u> (conv); Isla de Mallorca (Spanish)	ISL	Spain
<u>Makassar Strait</u> (conv); Selat Makasar (Indonesian)	STRT	Indonesia
<u>Makran</u> (conv); Mokrān (Iran); Makrān (Pakistan)	RGN	Iran, Pakistan
<u>Makran Coast</u> (conv); Makrān Coast (Pakistan); Savāḡel-e Mokrān (Iran)	CST	Iran, Pakistan
<u>Mali, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Mali</u> (French)	PCLI	
<u>Manama</u> (conv); Al Manāmah (Arabic)	PPL	Bahrain
<u>Manasarowar</u> (conv); Ma-fa-mu-ts'o Hu (Chinese)	LK	China
<u>Manchurian Plain</u> (conv); Tung-pei P'ing-yüan (Chinese)	PLN	China
<u>Mandelbaum Gate</u> (conv); Ma'tavar Shim'on (Israel)	PPQ	Israel, Jordan
<u>Marcus Island</u> (conv); Mirami-tori-shima (Japanese)	ISL	Japan
<u>Maritime Alps</u> (conv); Alpi Marittime (Italian); Alpes Maritimes (French)	MTS	Italy, France
<u>Maritsa River</u> (conv); Maritsa (Bulgaria); Évros Potamós (Greece); Meriç Nehri (Turkey)	STM	Bulgaria, Greece, Turkey

<u>Marmara, Sea of</u> (conv); Marmara Denizi (Turkish)	SEA	Turkey
<u>Maroni River</u> (conv); Fleuve Maroni (French Guiana); Marowijne Rivier (Surinam)	STM	French Guiana, Surinam
<u>Martinique, Department of</u> (conv); Département de la <u>Martinique</u> (French)	PCLX	
<u>Masira, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalij Mašīrah (Arabic)	GULF	Arabian Sea
<u>Matterhorn</u> (conv and Switzerland); Monte Cervino (Italy)	MT	Switzerland, Italy
<u>Mauritania, Islamic Republic of</u> (conv); Mūrītāniyā (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al Islāmīyah al Mūrītāniyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
<u>Mecca</u> (conv); Makkah (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
<u>Medina</u> (conv); Al Madīnah (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
<u>Mekong River</u> (conv and Burma); Mènam Khong (Laos); Mékôngk (Cambodia); Lan-ts'ang Chiang (China); Sông Tiền Giang (Vietnam); Mae Nam Khong (Thailand)	STM	Burma, Cambodia, China, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam
<u>Merca</u> (conv); Marka (Somali)	PPL	Somalia
<u>Mexican Plateau</u> (conv); Altiplanicie Mexicana (Spanish)	UPLD	Mexico
<u>Mexico</u> (conv short form); <u>United Mexican States</u> (conv long form); México (Spanish short form); Estados Unidos Mexicanos (Spanish long form)	PCLI	
<u>Mexico</u> (conv); Ciudad de México (Spanish)	PPL	Mexico
<u>Milan</u> (conv); Milano (Italian)	PPL	Italy
<u>Minorca Island</u> (conv); Isla de Menorca (Spanish)	ISL	Spain
<u>Minusinsk Basin</u> (conv); Minusinskaya Kotlovina (Russian)	PLN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Minya Konka</u> (conv); Kung-ka Shan (Chinese)	MT	China
<u>Mitla Pass</u> (conv); Mamarr Mitlā (Arabic)	PASS	Egypt
<u>Mocha</u> (conv); Al Mukhā (Arabic)	PPL	Yemen (Sana)
<u>Mogadiscio</u> (conv); Muqdisho (Somali)	PPL	Somalia
<u>Moldavian Carpathians</u> (conv); Carpații Moldovenești (Romanian)	MTS	Romania
<u>Moldavian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Moldavskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Moluccas</u> (conv); Maluku (Indonesian)	ISLS	Indonesia
<u>Molucca Sea</u> (conv); Laut Maluku (Indonesian)	SEA	Indonesia
<u>Monaco, Principality of</u> (conv); Principauté de Monaco (French)	PCLI	
<u>Mongolia</u> (conv short form); <u>Mongolian Peoples Republic</u> (conv long form); Mongol Uls (Mongolian short form); Bügd Nayramdah Mongol Ard Uls (Mongolian long form)	PCLU	
<u>Mont Blanc Tunnel</u> (conv); Tunnel du Mont Blanc (France); Traforc del Monte Bianco (Italy)	TNL	France, Italy
<u>Montenegro</u> (conv); Crna Gora (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Moravia</u> (conv); Morava (Czechoslovak)	RGN	Czechoslovakia
<u>Moravian Gate</u> (conv); Moravská Brána (Czechoslovak)	PASS	Czechoslovakia
<u>Morocco, Kingdom of</u> (conv); Al Maghrib (Arabic short form); Al Mamlakah al Maghribīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	

<u>Moscow</u> (conv); Moskva (Russian)	PPL	U.S.S.R.
<u>Moselle River</u> (conv); Moselle (French); Mosel (German)	STM	France, Luxembourg, West Germany
<u>Mosul</u> (conv); Al Mawşil (Arabic)	PPL	Iraq
<u>Mozambique, Peoples Republic of</u> (conv); República Popular de <u>Mogambique</u> (Portuguese)	PCLI	
<u>Munich</u> (conv); München (German)	PPL	West Germany
<u>Muscat</u> (conv); Masqaţ (Arabic)	PPL	Oman
<u>Mweru, Lake</u> (conv and Zambia); Lac Moero (Zaire)	LK	Zambia, Zaire
<u>Namcha Barwa</u> (conv); Na-mu-cho-pa-erh-wa Shan (Chinese)	MT	China
<u>Nankow Pass</u> (conv); Chü-yung Kuan (Chinese)	PASS	China
<u>Naples</u> (conv); Napoli (Italian)	PPL	Italy
<u>Nasser, Lake</u> (conv and Sudan); Buḡayrat Nāşir (Egypt)	RSV	Egypt, Sudan
<u>Navarre</u> (conv and French); Navarra (Spanish)	RGN	France, Spain
<u>Nazareth</u> (conv); Nazerat (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel
<u>Negev</u> (conv); HaNegev (Hebrew)	RGN	Israel
<u>Neisse River</u> (conv); Nysa-Łużycka (Polish); Neisse (German); Lužická Nisa (Czechoslovak)	STM	Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Poland
<u>Netherlands, Kingdom of the</u> (conv); Nederland (Dutch short form); Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (Dutch long form)	PCLI	
<u>Netherlands Antilles</u> (conv); Nederlandse Antillen (Dutch)	PCLX	
<u>New Caledonia</u> (conv); Nouvelle-Calédonie (French)	ISL	Southwest Pacific
<u>New Caledonia and Dependencies, Territory of</u> (conv); Territoire de la <u>Nouvelle-Calédonie</u> et Dépendances (French)	PCLD	
<u>New Castile</u> (conv); Castilla la Nueva (Spanish)	RGN	Spain
<u>New Siberian Islands</u> (conv); Novosibirskije Ostrova (Russian)	ISLS	U.S.S.R.
<u>Nicaragua, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Nicaragua</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	
<u>Niger, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Niger</u> (French)	PCLI	
<u>Nile River</u> (conv and Uganda); Nahr an Nil (Egypt and Sudan)	STM	Egypt, Sudan, Uganda
<u>Nineveh</u> (conv); Ninawá (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region</u> (conv); Ning-hsia-hui-tsu Tzu-chih-ch'u (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Niya</u> (conv); Min-feng (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>North Albanian Alps</u> (conv); Prokletije (Yugoslavia); Beshkët e Nemuna (Albania)	MTS	Albania, Yugoslavia
<u>Northern District</u> (conv); Mehoz <u>HaZafon</u> (Hebrew)	ADMD	Israel
<u>Northern Sporades</u> (conv); Nísoi <u>Várfioi Sporádes</u> (Greek)	ISLS	Greece
<u>North Frisian Islands</u> (conv); Nordfriesische Inseln (German); Nordfrisiske Øer (Danish)	ISLS	Denmark, West Germany

North Korea (conv short form); Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea (conv long form); Chosŏn-minjujuŭi-inmin-konghwaguk (Korean)	PCLU	
Norway, Kingdom of (conv); Kongeriket Norge (Norwegian)	PCLI	
Nyasa, Lake (conv and Tanzania); Lago Niassa (Mozambique); Lake Malawi (Malawi)	LK	Tanzania, Mozambique, Malawi
Oddur (conv); Xuddur (Somali)	PPL	Somalia
Oder River (conv); Oder (German); Odra (Czechoslovak and Polish)	STM	Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Poland
Ohrid, Lake (conv); Ohridsko Jezero (Yugoslavia); Liqen i Ohrit (Albania)	LK	Albania, Yugoslavia
Old Castile (conv); Castilla la Vieja (Spanish)	RGN	Spain
Olives, Mount of (conv); Jabal aţ Ťūr (Arabic)	MT	Jordan
Olympus, Mcunt (conv); Óros Ólimbos (Greek)	MT	Greece
Oman (conv); 'Umān (Arabic)	RGN	Arabian Peninsula
Oman, Sultanate of (conv); Salţanat 'Umān (Arabic)	PCLI	
Oman Proper (conv); 'Umān al Wustā (Arabic)	RGN	Arabian Peninsula
Omdurman (conv); Umm Durmān (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
Onega, Lake (conv); Onezhskoye Ozero (Russian)	LK	U.S.S.R.
Ordos Desert (conv); O-erh-to-ssu (Chinese)	DSRT	China
Orontes River (conv); Nahr al 'Aşī (Syria and Lebanon); Asi Nehri (Turkey)	STM	Syria, Lebanon, Turkey
Pakchan River (conv and Burma); Mae Nam Kra Buri (Thailand)	STM	Burma, Thailand
Palmyra (conv); Tudmur (Arabic)	SITE	Syria
Pampas (conv); Pampa (Argentina)	RGN	Argentina
Panama (conv); Panamá (Spanish)	PPL	Panama
Panama, Isthmus of (conv); Istmo de Panamá (Spanish)	ISTH	Panama
Panama, Republic of (conv); República de Panamá (Spanish)	PCLI	
Paraguay, Republic of (conv); República del Paraguay (Spanish)	PCLI	
Paris Basin (conv); Bassin Parisien (French)	BSN	France
Pasargadae (conv); Pāzārgād (Persian)	SITE	Iran
Peipus, Lake (conv); Peipsi Järv (Estonian); Chudskoye Ozero (Russian)	LK	Estonia, U.S.S.R.
Peking (conv); Pei-ching (Chinese)	PPL	China
Peking Municipality (conv); Pei-ching Shih (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Peninsular Malaysia (conv); Semenanjung Malaysia (Malaysia)	RGN	Malaysia
Perim Island (conv); Barīm (Arabic)	ISL	Yemen (Aden)
Persepolis (conv); Takht-e Jamshīd (Persian)	SITE	Iran
Peru, Republic of (conv); República del Perú (Spanish)	PCLI	

<u>Pescadores Channel</u> (conv); P'eng-hu Shui-tao (Chinese)	STRT	Formosa Strait
<u>Pescadores Islands</u> (conv); Penghu (conv); P'eng-hu Lieh-tao (Chinese)	ISLS	China
<u>Petra</u> (conv); Baṭrā'(Arabic)	SITE	Jordan
<u>Philippines, Republic of the</u> (conv); <u>Republika ng Pilipinas</u> (Pilipino)	PCLI	
<u>Philoteris</u> (conv); Kawm Madīnat Wāṭifah (Arabic)	SITE	Egypt
<u>Phnom Penh</u> (conv); Phnum Pénh (Cambodian)	PPL	Cambodia
<u>Piedmont</u> (conv); Piemonte (Italian)	RGN	Italy
<u>Pigs, Bay of</u> (conv); Bahía de Cochinos (Spanish)	BAY	Cuba
<u>Pindus Mountains</u> (conv); Píndhos Óros (Greek)	MTS	Albania, Greece
<u>Poland</u> (conv short form); <u>Polish Peoples Republic</u> (conv long form); <u>Polska</u>	PCLI	
Rzeczpospolita Ludowa (Polish)		
<u>Port Arthur</u> (conv); Lü-shun (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Port Said</u> (conv); Būr Sa'īd (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
<u>Port Sudan</u> (conv); Būr Sūdān (Arabic)	PPL	Sudan
<u>Portugal</u> (short form); <u>Portuguese Republic</u> (conv long form); República Portuguesa (Portuguese long form)	PCLI	
<u>Prague</u> (conv); Praha (Czechoslovak)	PPL	Czechoslovakia
<u>Prespa, Lake</u> (conv); Liqen i Prespës (Albania); Límnī Megáli Prép̄sa (Greece); Преспанско Језеро (Yugoslavia)	LK	Albania, Greece, Yugoslavia
<u>Prome</u> (conv); Pye (Burmese)	PPL	Burma
<u>Pрут River</u> (conv); Prutul (Romanian); Prut (Russian)	STM	Romania, U.S.S.R.
<u>Pskov, Lake</u> (conv); Pskovskoye Ozero (Russian); Pihkva Järv (Estonian)	LK	Estonia, U.S.S.R.
<u>Pyrenees</u> (conv); Pirineos (Spanish); Pyrénées (French)	MTS	France, Spain
<u>Qatar, State of</u> (conv); Dawlat <u>Qatar</u> (Arabic)	PCLI	
<u>Qattara Depression</u> (conv); Munkhafad al Qaṭṭārah (Arabic)	DEPR	Egypt
<u>Quemoy</u> (conv); Chin-men Tao (Chinese)	ISL	China
<u>Ras Tanura</u> (conv); Raṣ Tannūrah (Arabic)	PPL	Saudi Arabia
<u>Red River</u> (conv); Sông Hồng Hà (Vietnam); Yüan Chiang (China)	STM	China, Vietnam
<u>Reunion</u> (conv); Île de la Réunion (French)	ISL	
<u>Reunion, Department of</u> (conv); Département de la Réunion (French)	PCLD	
<u>Rhaetian Alps</u> (conv); Rhätische Alpen (Austria and Switzerland); Alpi Retiche (Italy)	MTS	Austria, Switzerland, Italy
<u>Rhine River</u> (conv); Rhein (German); Rhin (French); Rijn (Dutch)	STM	Austria, France, Liechtenstein, Netherlands, Switzerland, West Germany

Rhodes (conv); Nísos Ródhos (Greek)			
Rhodope Mountains (conv); Rodopi (Bulgaria); Orosirá Rodhópis (Greece)			
Riyadh (conv); Ar Riyāḍ (Arabic)			
Romania, Socialist Republic of (conv); Republica Socialistă România (Romanian)			
Rome (conv); Roma (Italian)			
Rosetta (conv); Rashīd (Arabic)			
Rosetta Branch (conv); Far' Rashīd (Arabic)			
Rosetta Mouth (conv); Maṣabb Rashīd (Arabic)			
Rub' al Khali (conv); Ar Rub' al Khālī (Saudi Arabia, Oman, U.A.E., Yemen (Aden), Yemen (Sana))			
Rudolf, Lake (conv); Lake Turkana (Kenya); Rudolf Hāyk' (Ethiopia)	LK		Ethiopia, Kenya
Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic (conv); Rossiyskaya Sovetskaya Federativnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR		U.S.S.R.
Rwanda (short form); Republic of Rwanda (conv long form); République Rwandaise (French long form) Republika y'u Rwanda (Kinyarwanda long form)	PCLI		
Ryukyu Islands (conv); Nansei-shotō (Japanese)	ISLS		Japan
Saar River (conv); Saar (German); Sarre (French)	STM		France, West Germany
Saigon (conv); Ho Chi Minh City (English); Thành Phố Hồ Chí Minh (Vietnamese)	PPL		Vietnam
Saint Gotthard (conv); San Gottardo (Italian)	MTS		Switzerland
Saint Gotthard Pass (conv); Passo del San Gottardo (Italian)	PASS		Switzerland
Saint Gotthard Tunnel (conv); Gotthardtunnel (German)	TNLR		Switzerland
Saint Martin (conv); Île Saint-Martin (French); Sint Maarten (Dutch)	ISL		West Indies
Saint Moritz (conv); Sankt Moritz (German)	PPL		Switzerland
Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Department of (conv); Département de Saint-Pierre et Miquelon (French)	ADMD		
Sakhalin (conv); Ostrov Sakhalin (Russian)	ISL		U.S.S.R.
Salween River (conv and Burma); Nu Chiang (China); Mae Nam Khong (Thailand)	STM		Burma, China, Thailand
Samaria (conv); As Sāmīrah (Arabic)	RGN		Jordan
Sana (conv); San'ā' (Arabic)	PPL		Yemen Arab Republic
San Marino, Republic of (conv); Repubblica di San Marino (Italian)	PCLI		
Sao Tome and Principe, Democratic Republic of (conv); República Democrática de São Tomé e Príncipe (Portuguese)	PCLI		
Sap, Tonle (conv); Bœng Tônlé Sab (Cambodian)	LK		Cambodia
Sardinia (conv); Isola di Sardegna (Italian)	ISL		Italy
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (conv); Al 'Arabīyah as Su'ūdīyah (Arabic short form); Al Mamlakah al 'Arabīyah as Su'ūdīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI		

Saxony (conv); Sachsen (German)	RGN	East Germany
Scopus, Mount (conv); Har HaZofim (Israel); Rats al Masharif (Jordan)	MT	Israel, Jordan
Scutari, Lake (conv); Skadarsko Jezero (Yugoslavia); Ligen i Shkodrës (Albania)	LK	Albania, Yugoslavia
Second Cataract (conv); Ash Shallāl ath Thāni (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Senegal, Republic of</u> (conv); République du <u>Sénégal</u> (French)	PCLI	
Seoul (conv); Sōul (Korean)	PPL	South Korea
Serbia (conv); Srbija (Serbo-Croatian)	RGN	Yugoslavia
Shanghai (conv); Shang-hai (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Shanghai Municipality</u> (conv); <u>Shang-hai</u> Shih (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Shansi Province</u> (conv); <u>Shan-hsi</u> Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Shantung Province</u> (conv); <u>Shan-tung</u> Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Sharon, Plain of</u> (conv); HaSharon (Hebrew)	PLN	Israel
<u>Shensi Province</u> (conv); <u>Shaan-hsi</u> Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Sian (conv); Hsi-an (Chinese)	PPL	China
Siberia (conv); Sibir' (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
Sicily (conv); Isola di <u>Sicilia</u> (Italian)	ISL	Italy
<u>Sidon</u> (conv); Şaydā (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon
<u>Sidra, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalīj Surt (Arabic)	GULF	Libya
<u>Simplon Tunnel</u> (conv); Galleria del Sempione (Italy); Simplon-Tunnel (Switzerland)	TNLR	Italy, Switzerland
<u>Sinai Peninsula</u> (conv); Shihb Jazīrat Sīnā' (Arabic)	PEN	Egypt
<u>Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region</u> (conv); Hsin-chiang-wei-wu-erh Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Siwa Oasis</u> (conv); Wāḥat Siwah (Arabic)	OAS	Egypt
<u>Sixth Cataract</u> (conv); Shallāl as Sablūkah (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Skaw, The</u> (conv); Skagens Odde (Danish)	CAPE	Denmark
<u>Slovakia</u> (conv); Slovensko (Slovak)	RGN	Czechoslovakia
<u>Slovenia</u> (conv); Slovenija (Yugoslavia)	RGN	Yugoslavia
<u>Smolensk-Moscow Upland</u> (conv); Smolensko-Moskovskaya Vozvyshennost' (Russian)	UPLD	U.S.S.R.
<u>Society Islands</u> (conv); Îles de la Société (French)	ISLS	French Polynesia
<u>Socotra</u> (conv); Suqūṭrā (Arabic)	ISL	Yemen (Aden)
<u>Sofia</u> (conv); Sofiya (Bulgarian)	PPL	Bulgaria
<u>Sollum, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalīj as Sallūm (Arabic)	GULF	Egypt, Libya
<u>Solomons Pools</u> (conv); Birak Sulaymān (Arabic)	RSV	Jordan
<u>Sound, The</u> (conv); Øresund (Danish); Öresund (Swedish)	SD	Denmark, Sweden
<u>Southern District</u> (conv); Mehoz HaDarom (Hebrew)	ADMD	
<u>South Korea</u> (conv short form); <u>Republic of Korea</u> (conv long form); Taehan-min'guk (Korean)	PCLI	Israel

Soviet Union (conv short form); Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (conv long form); Sovetskiy Soyuz (Russian short form); Soyuz Sovetskikh Sotsialisticheskikh Respublik (Russian long form)	PCLI	
Spain (conv short form); Spanish State (conv long form); España (Spanish short form); Estado Español (Spanish long form)	PCLI	
Sparta (conv); Spárti (Greek)	FPL	Greece
Sphinx (conv); Abū al Hawl (Arabic)	MNMT	Egypt
Struma River (conv); Struma (Bulgaria); Potamós Strimón (Greece)	STM	Bulgaria, Greece
Suchow (conv); Hsü-chou (Chinese)	PPL	China
Sudan, Democratic Republic of the (conv); As Sūdān (Arabic short form) Jumhūrīyat as Sūdān ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Sudeten (conv and German); Sudety (Czechoslovakian and Polish)	MTS	East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Poland
Suez (conv); As Suways (Arabic)	PPL	Egypt
Suez, Gulf of (conv); Khalīj as Suways (Arabic)	GULF	Egypt
Suez Bay (conv); Baḥr al Qulzum (Arabic)	BAY	Egypt
Suez Canal (conv); Qanāt as Suways (Arabic)	CNL	Egypt
Sumatra (conv); Pulau Sumatera (Indonesian)	ISL	Indonesia
Sungari Reservoir (conv); Sung-hua Hu (Chinese)	RSV	China
Sungari River (conv); Sung-hua Chiang (Chinese)	STM	China
Sun God, Sanctuary of the (conv); Abū Jirāb (Arabic)	SITE	Egypt
Surinam, Republic of (conv); Republiek van Suriname (Dutch)	PCLI	
Sutlej River (conv and Pakistan); Satluj River (India); Lang-ch' u Ho (China)	STM	China, India, Pakistan
Swatow (conv); Shan-t'ou (Chinese)	PPL	China
Sweden, Kingdom of (conv); Konungariket Sverige (Swedish)	PCLI	
Switzerland (conv short form); Swiss Confederation (conv long form); Schweiz (German short form); Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft (German long form); Confédération Suisse (French); Confederazione Svizzera (Italian)	PCLI	
Syria (conv short form); Syrian Arab Republic (conv long form); Sūrīyah (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah as Sūrīyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Syrian Desert (conv); Bādiyat ash Shām (Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Syria, Jordan)	DSRT	Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Syria, Jordan
Szechwan Basin (conv); Ssu-ch'uan P'en-ti (Chinese)	RGN	China
Szechwan Province (conv); Ssu-ch'uan Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Tabor, Mount (conv); Har Tavor (Hebrew)	MT	Israel
Tadzhik Soviet Socialist Republic (conv); Tadzhikskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.

<u>Tagus River</u> (conv); Río Tajo (Spanish); Rio Tejo (Portuguese)	STM	Spain, Portugal
<u>Taipei</u> (conv); T'ai-pei (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Taiwan</u> (conv); T'ai-wan (Chinese)	ISL	China
<u>Taiwan Province</u> (conv); T'ai-wan Sheng (Chinese)	ADM	China
<u>Takla Makan Desert</u> (conv); T'a-k'o-la-ma-kan Sha-mo (China)	DSRT	China
<u>Talish Mountains</u> (conv); Talyshtskiy Gory (Russian); Kūhā-ye Tavālesh (Persian)	MTS	U.S.S.R., Iran
<u>Tanganyika, Lake</u> (conv and Tanzania, Zambia); Lac Tanganika (Zaire and Burundi)	LK	Tanzania, Zambia, Zaire, Burundi
<u>Tanger</u> (conv); Tanger (Morocco)	PPL	Morocco
<u>Tarim Basin</u> (conv); T'a-li-mu P'en-ti (Chinese)	BSN	China
<u>Tarim River</u> (conv); T'a-li-mu Ho (Chinese)	STM	China
<u>Tash Kurghan</u> (conv); T'a-shih-k'u-erh-kan (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tatar Strait</u> (conv); Tatarskiy Proliv (Russian)	STRT	U.S.S.R.
<u>Taurus Mountains</u> (conv); Toros Dağları (Turkish)	MTS	Turkey
<u>Tel Aviv District</u> (conv); Mehoz Tel Aviv (Hebrew)	ADM	Israel
<u>Tell Atlas</u> (conv); Atlas Tellien (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	MTS	Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
<u>The Hague</u> (conv); 's Gravenhage (Dutch)	PPL	Netherlands
<u>Thermopylae</u> (conv); Thermopīlai (Greek)	PASS	Greece
<u>Third Cataract</u> (conv); Ash Shallāl ath Thāliṭh (Arabic)	RPDS	Sudan
<u>Thuringia</u> (conv); Thüringen (German)	RGN	East Germany
<u>Tiber River</u> (conv); Fiume Tevere (Italian)	STM	Italy
<u>Tiberias</u> (conv); Teverya (Hebrew)	PPL	Israel
<u>Tiberias, Lake</u> (conv); Yam Kinneret (Hebrew)	LK	Israel
<u>Tibet</u> (conv short form); <u>Tibetan Autonomous Region</u> (conv long form); Hsi-tsang Tzu-chih-ch'ü (Chinese)	ADM	China
<u>Tibet, Plateau of</u> (conv); Ch'ing-tsang Kao-yüan (Chinese)	PLAT	China
<u>Tien Shan</u> (conv); Tyan' Shan' (Russian); T'ien Shan (Chinese)	MTS	China, U.S.S.R.
<u>Tientsin</u> (conv); T'ien-chin (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tientsin Municipality</u> (conv); T'ien-chin Shih (Chinese)	ADM	China
<u>Tigris River</u> (conv); Nahr Dīlah (Arabic); Dicle Nehri (Turkish)	STM	Iraq, Syria, Turkey
<u>Tiran, Strait of</u> (conv); Magīq Tirān (Arabic)	STRT	Red Sea
<u>Tirol</u> (conv and Austria); Tirolo (Italy)	RGN	Austria, Italy
<u>Tobruk</u> (conv); Tubruk (Arabic)	PPL	Libya
<u>Togo, Republic of</u> (conv); Togo (French short form); République Togolaise (French long form)	PCLI	
<u>Toksun</u> (conv); T'o-k'o-hsün (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tokyo</u> (conv); Tōkyō (Japanese)	PPL	Japan
<u>Tonkin</u> (conv); Bắc Phần (Vietnamese)	RGN	Vietnam

<u>Tortuga Island</u> (conv); Île de la Tortue (French)	ISL	Haiti
<u>Transbaikalia</u> (conv); Zabaykal'ye (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Transcaucasia</u> (conv); Zakavkaz'ye (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Transylvanian Alps</u> (conv); Carpații Meridionali (Romanian)	MTS	Romania
<u>Transylvanian Basin</u> (conv); Podișul Transilvaniei (Romanian)	PLAT	Romania
<u>Tripoli</u> (conv); Tarābulus (Arabic)	PPL	Libya
<u>Tripoli</u> (conv); Tarābulus (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon
<u>Tripolitania</u> (conv); Tarābulus (Arabic)	RGN	Libya
<u>Troy</u> (conv); Trovoharabesi (Turkish)	SITE	Turkey
<u>Tsaidam Basin</u> (conv); Ch'ai-ta-mu P'en-ti (Chinese)	BSN	China
<u>Tsinan</u> (conv); Chi-nan (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tsinghai Province</u> (conv); Ch'ing-hai Sheng (Chinese)	ADMD	China
<u>Tsingtao</u> (conv); Ch'ing-tao (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tsinling Shan</u> (conv); Ch'in Ling (Chinese)	MTS	China
<u>Tsitsihar</u> (conv); Ch'i-ch'i-ha-erh (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Tumen River</u> (conv); Tumyn'tsyan (Russian); T'u-men Chiang (Chinese); Tuman-gang (Korean)	STM	China, North Korea, U.S.S.R.
<u>Tumuc-Humac Mountains</u> (conv); Serra de Tumucumaque (Brazil); Massif des Tumuc-Humac (French Guiana); Toemoek Hoemak Gebergte (Surinam)	MTS	Brazil, French Guiana, Surinam
<u>Tunis, Gulf of</u> (conv); Khalij Tūnis (Arabic)	GULF	Tunisia
<u>Tunisia, Republic of</u> (conv); Tūnis (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūriyah at Tūniṣiyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	Tunisia
<u>Turfan</u> (conv); T'u-lu-fan (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Turfan Depression</u> (conv); T'u-lu-fan P'en-ti (Chinese)	DEPR	China
<u>Turkey, Republic of</u> (conv); Türkiye Cumhuriyeti (Turkish)	PCLI	U.S.S.R.
<u>Turkmen Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Turkmenkaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Tuscany</u> (conv); Toscana (Italian)	RGN	Italy
<u>Tyre</u> (conv); Şūr (Arabic)	PPL	Lebanon
<u>Ukraine</u> (conv); Ukraina (Russian)	RGN	U.S.S.R.
<u>Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Ukrainskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>United Arab Emirates</u> (conv); Al Imārāt al 'Arabīyah al Muttaḥidah (Arabic)	PCLI	Egypt
<u>Upper Egypt</u> (conv); Aş Şa'īd (Arabic)	RGN	Egypt
<u>Upper Volta, Republic of</u> (conv); République de Haute-Volta (French)	PCLI	U.S.S.R.
<u>Ural Mountains</u> (conv); Ural'skiy Khrebet (Russian)	MTS	U.S.S.R.

<u>Urmia, Lake</u> (conv); Daryächeh-ye Rezā 'īyeh (Persian)	LK	Iran
<u>Ur of the Chaldees</u> (conv); Tall al Muqayyar (Arabic)	SITE	Iraq
<u>Uruguay, Oriental Republic of</u> (conv); República Oriental del <u>Uruguay</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay
<u>Uruguay River</u> (conv); Río Uruguay (Brazil); Río Uruguay (Argentina and Uruguay)	STM	Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay
<u>Urumchi</u> (conv); Wu-lu-mu-ch'i (Chinese)	PPL	China
<u>Userkaf, Pyramid of</u> (conv); Al Haram al Mukharbash (Arabic)	PYR	Egypt
<u>Uspallata Pass</u> (conv); Paso de Uspallata (Chile); Paso de la Cumbre (Argentina)	SDL	Argentina, Chile
<u>Ussuri River</u> (conv); Ussuri (U.S.S.R.); Wu-su-li Chiang (China)	STM	China, U.S.S.R.
<u>Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic</u> (conv); Uzbekskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian)	SSR	U.S.S.R.
<u>Valdai Hills</u> (conv); 'Valdayskaya Vozvyshennost' (Russian)	HLLS	U.S.S.R.
<u>Van, Lake</u> (conv); Van Gölü (Turkish)	LK	Turkey
<u>Vardar River</u> (conv); Vardar (Yugoslavia); Axiós Potamós (Greece)	STM	Greece, Yugoslavia
<u>Vatican City, State of the</u> (conv); Stato della Città del Vaticano (Italian)	PCLI	
<u>Venezuela, Republic of</u> (conv); República de <u>Venezuela</u> (Spanish)	PCLI	Italy
<u>Venice</u> (conv); Venezia (Italian)	PPL	Austria
<u>Vienna</u> (conv); Wien (German)	PPL	Laos
<u>Vientiane</u> (conv); Viangchan (Laotian)	PPL	
<u>Vietnam, Socialist Republic of</u> (conv); Cộng Hòa Xã Hội Chủ Nghĩa <u>Việt Nam</u> (Vietnamese)	PCLI	
<u>Vistula</u> (conv); Wisła (Polish)	STM	Poland
<u>Volcano Islands</u> (conv); Kazan-rettō (Japanese)	ISLS	Japan
<u>Volga-Baltic Waterway</u> (conv); Volgo-Baltyskiy Vodnyy Put' Imeni V. I. Lenina (Russian)	WTS	U.S.S.R.
<u>Walachia</u> (conv); Valahia (Romanian)	RGN	Romania
<u>Wallis and Futuna Islands, Territory of the</u> (conv); Territoire des Îles Wallis et Futuna (French)	PCLD	
<u>Wallis Islands</u> (conv); Îles Wallis (French)	ISLS	Southwest Pacific
<u>Warsaw</u> (conv); Warszawa (Polish)	PPL	Poland
<u>West Berlin</u> (conv); West-Berlin (German)	PPL	Germany
<u>Western Desert</u> (conv); Aş Şahrā' al Gharbiyah (Arabic)	DSRT	Egypt
<u>Western Samoa, Independent State of</u> (English and conv); Malo Sa'oloto Tuto'atasi o Samoa i Sisifo (Samoan)	PCLI	
<u>West Frisian Islands</u> (conv); West Friese Eilanden (Dutch)	ISLS	Netherlands

West Germany (conv short form); Federal Republic of Germany (conv long form)	PCLI	
Bundesrepublik Deutschland (German)		
West Siberian Plain (conv); Zapadno-Sibirskaya Ravnina (Russian)	PLN	U.S.S.R.
White Nile (conv); Al Baḥr al Abyaḍ (Arabic)	STM	Sudan
White Sea (conv); Beloye More (Russian)	SEA	U.S.S.R.
White Sea-Baltic Canal (conv); Belomorsko-Baltiyskiy Kanal (Russian)	CNL	U.S.S.R.
White Sea-Baltic Waterway (conv); Belomorsko-Baltiyskiy Vodnyy Put' (Russian)	WTS	U.S.S.R.
Wilderness of Judaea (conv); Midbar Yehuda (Israel)	RGN	Israel, Jordan
Wrangel Island (conv). Ostrov Vrangelya (Russian)	ISL	U.S.S.R.
Yalu River (conv); Ya-lü Chiang (China); Amnok-kang (Korea)	STM	China, North Korea
Yangtze River (conv); Ch'ang Chiang (Chinese)	STM	China
Yarkand River (conv); Yeh-erh-ch'iang Ho (China)	STM	China
Yemen, Peoples Democratic Republic of (conv); Jumhūrīyat al Yaman ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah ash Sha'biyah (Arabic)	PCLI	
Yemen Arab Republic (conv); Al Yaman (Arabic short form); Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah al Yamaniyah (Arabic long form)	PCLI	
Yucatan Channel (conv); Canal de Yucatán (Spanish)	STRT	Mexico, Cuba
Yucatan Peninsula (conv); Península de Yucatán (Spanish)	PEN	Mexico
Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of (conv); Socijalistička Federativna Republika <u>Jugoslavija</u> (Serbo-Croatian)	PCLI	
Yunnan Province (conv); <u>Yün-nan Sheng</u> (Chinese)	ADMD	China
Zagros Mountains (conv); Kūhhā-ye Zagros (Persian)	MTS	Iran
Zaire, Republic of (conv); République du <u>Zaire</u> (French)	PCLI	
Zambezi River (conv and Zambia, Botswana, Southern Rhodesia, Namibia); Rio Zambeze (Angola, Mozambique)	STM	Angola, Botswana, Mozambique, Namibia, Southern Rhodesia, Zambia
Zion, Mount (conv); Har Ṣiyyon (Israel); Jabal Ṣahyūn (Jordan)	HLL	Israel, Jordan
Zoser, Step Pyramid of (conv); Al Haram al Mudarraḥ (Arabic)	PYR	Egypt

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