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⑥ USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA  
HANDBOOK.

Volume 113.

MK-1 Test Stand, Aircraft Hydraulic System

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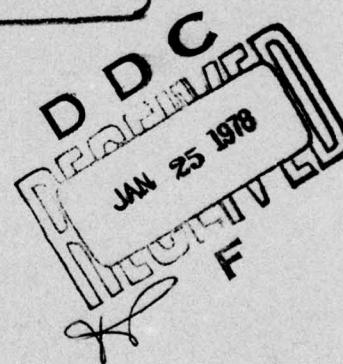
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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The MK-1 Hydraulic Test Stand is an electric motor-driven unit designed to test aircraft hydraulic systems. This report provides measured data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this unit operating inside a large aircraft hangar at normal rated/loaded conditions. Near-field data are reported for 37 locations in a wide variety of physical and psychoacoustic measures: overall and band sound pressure levels, C-weighted and A-weighted sound levels, preferred speech interference level, perceived noise level, and		

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limiting times for total daily exposure of personnel with and without standard Air Force ear protectors. Refer to Volume 1 of this handbook, USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Vol. 1: Organization, Content and Application, AMRL-TR-75-50(1) 1975, for discussion of the objective and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc.

1

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## PREFACE

This report was prepared by the Biodynamic Environment Branch, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, under Project/Task 723104, Measurement and Prediction of Noise Environments of Air Force Operations.

The author acknowledges the efforts of Mr. Robert T. England and Mr. Robert G. Powell who conducted the field measurements, and Mr. John N. Cole who established the data analysis requirements and assisted in the preparation of this report. Mr. Henry Mohlman and Mr. David Eilerman of the University of Dayton assisted in the mechanics of data processing, and Mrs. Norma Peachey typed and prepared the graphics.

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## Table of Contents

	<i>Page</i>
INTRODUCTION .....	3
NEAR-FIELD NOISE .....	4

## List of Tables

### NEAR-FIELD NOISE

1. Measurement Location and Test Condition for Operator Noise Measurements .....	4
2. Measured Sound Pressure Level 1/3 Octave Band .....	6-8
Octave Band .....	9-11
3. Measures of Human Noise Exposure .....	12-14

## List of Figures

### NEAR-FIELD NOISE

1. Measurement Locations .....	5
--------------------------------	---

## INTRODUCTION

MK-1 Hydraulic Test Stand is an electric motor-driven unit designed to test aircraft hydraulic systems.

This volume provides measured data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this unit. Such data are essential to evaluate ear protection requirements, limiting personnel exposure times, voice communication capabilities, and annoyance problems associated with operations of the MK-1 test stand.

This volume is one of a series published by the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory (AMRL) under the same report number (AMRL-TR-75-50) as a multi-volume handbook that quantifies the noise environments produced at flight/ground crew locations and in surrounding communities by operations of Air Force aircraft and ground support equipment. The far-field, community-type, noise data in the handbook describe the noise produced during *ground operations* of aircraft, ground support equipment, other ground-based equipment or facilities.

Volume 1 of this handbook discusses the objectives and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc. Volume 2 provides a method and data for adjusting the handbook's far-field noise data, which are for standard meteorological conditions (15°C temperature, 100% relative humidity, 0.760 meters Hg barometric pressure) to derive comparable data for other meteorological conditions. Refer to Volumes 1 and 2 (references 1 and 2) for such information because it is not repeated in other handbook volumes.

The cumulative index lists those aerospace systems contained in the handbook, and identifies the specific volumes containing each type of environmental noise data available (i.e., inflight/flight crew and passenger noise, near-field/ground crew noise, far-field/community noise). Volume numbers are assigned sequentially as individual volumes are published. This index is periodically updated as individual volumes are published, and is available upon request from AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433. Organizations on the distribution list for the handbook will automatically receive a copy of the updated index as it is generated.

Contact any questions concerning the technical data in this report and other handbook volumes to: AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433; Autovon 78-53675 or 78-53664; Commercial (513) 881-3675 or (513) 255-3664.

Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Volume 1: Organization, Content and Application*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (1), Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, 1975.

Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Volume 2: Procedure to Evaluate Effects of Non-standard Meteorological Conditions on Far-Field Noise*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (2), AMRL, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH, 1975.

## **NEAR-FIELD NOISE**

## **MEASUREMENTS**

A standard MK-1 Test Stand was operated inside, and approximately in the center of a large aircraft hanger (167.6 m long  $\times$  36.6 m wide  $\times$  18.3 m high) on a concrete floor at a normal rated/loaded condition. The hanger walls and ceiling were not acoustically treated. No aircraft were in the vicinity of the unit while being measured. No far-field acoustic data were acquired because of the relatively close proximity of the hanger walls.

Figure 1 identifies 36 noise measurement locations at a height of 1.5 meters above the concrete apron (nominal ear level of ground crew). The 0 degree reference direction passes through the tow bar. These locations are in the acoustic near-field of the source where the sound wave fronts generally do not spherically diverge and the source appears to be spatially distributed (i.e., not a point source). Consequently, these near-field data cannot be extrapolated to longer distances but do properly define the levels at locations close to the unit.

Near-field measurements were also made at ear level at the operator control panel. Table 1 lists the numeric/alphabetic designators used on the data pages in this report to identify the operator measurement location and test conditions. The designator 1/A means operator location 1 and test condition A. Such a descriptor is essential in many handbook volumes that involve multiple combinations of locations/conditions. It is used in this report to maintain format consistency.

## RESULTS

The measured data presented in Table 2 define the sound pressure levels (SPL) produced by the MK-1 unit at the 37 specified, near-field locations. This table includes the overall, 1/3 octave band, and octave band levels. From these data one can calculate the variety of measures in Table 3 which are widely used to assess the effects of noise on personnel and their performance.

For data at other intermediate near-field locations (i.e., for radial distances less than 4 meters) you can interpolate between the 36 measured data points.

TABLE 1

## MEASUREMENT LOCATION AND TEST CONDITION FOR OPERATOR NOISE MEASUREMENTS

**MK-1 Test Stand, Aircraft Hydraulic System**  
**Wright Patterson AFB, 8 Nov 1972**

### **Measurement Location**

1 Operator Control Panel

### *Operation*

**A System Pressurized**

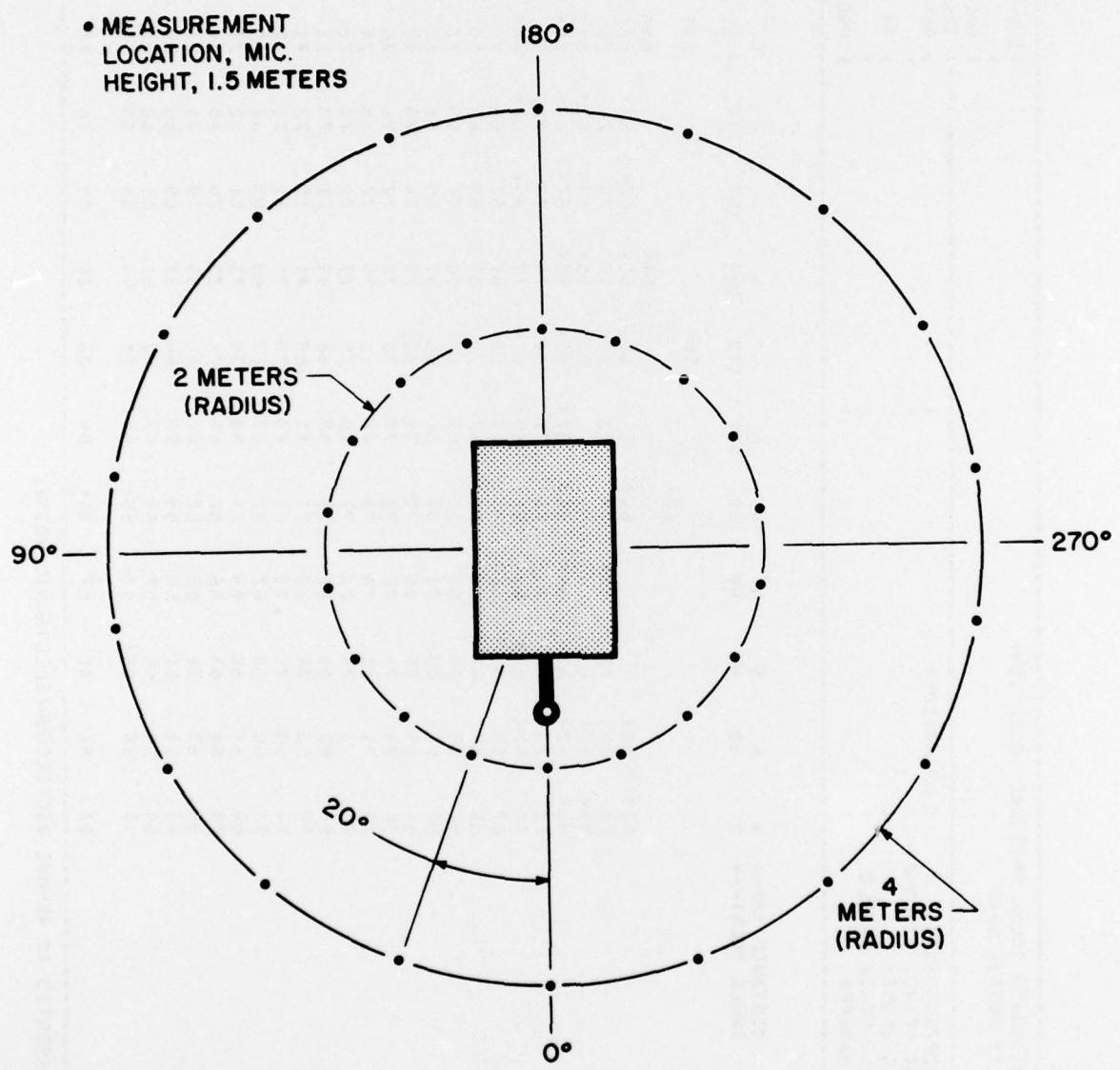


Figure 1. Measurement Locations

TABLE 2  
MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)  
1/3 OCTAVE BAND

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT 1		OPERATION:		IDENTIFICATION:											
MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT				TEST 71-020-360		OMEGA 3.2				RUN 01					
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM						20 AUG 74									
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS						PAGE F1									
(INSIDE HANGER)															
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) ->	'	'	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	ANGLE (DEG) -->	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240	
25				63<	64<	65<	66<	67<	68<	69<	69<	69<	69<	69<	69<
40				60<	60<	66<	71	71	79	80	75	74	75	77	75
63				75	74	66<	66<	67<	62<	61<	63<	63<	66<	66<	62<
80				59<	60<	60<	65<	66<	67<	62<	66<	67<	67<	66<	63<
100				66<	66<	67<	67<	73	73	76	77	70<	74	77	73
125				73	73	76	71	71	76	77	70<	74	78	74	66<
160				70	67<	66<	66<	66<	65<	67<	72	65<	68<	68<	64<
200				67	69	68	64<	64<	67	67	68	67	67	69	71
250				68	67	67	66	66	66	67	70	69	69	67	70
315				67	66	65	65	65	65	67	70	71	69	70	67
400				68	66	68	70	67	66	66	67	69	68	68	67
500				84	85	85	79	78	83	75	84	79	82	84	82
630				76	78	77	76	72	72	75	72	77	76	76	74
800				75	71	71	70	73	70	71	74	77	75	74	73
1000				75	73	75	73	77	75	75	75	72	78	72	70
1250				69	69	69	68	70	69	68	71	73	71	72	66
1600				72	68	74	70	71	69	71	75	72	71	72	69
2000				74	69	71	72	70	70	70	71	71	72	68	66
2500				70	66	68	67	67	67	67	69	69	68	69	66
3150				69	67	69	68	71	68	70	71	71	72	73	67
4000				70	68	68	66	67	66	70	73	74	75	74	71
5000				66	65	64	63	62	62	66	69	70	71	70	67
6300				63	63	61	59	59	59	64	67	69	67	64	63
8000				60	59	59	57	58	57	62	61	62	61	60	59
10000				58	58	56<	53<	55<	54<	58	59	58	58	57	55<
OVERALL				87	87	87	87	85	84	86	86	86	86	87	87

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)  
1/3 OCTAVE BAND

2

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT HYDRAULIC SYSTEM  
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT HYDRAULIC SYSTEM		OPERATION!										IDENTIFICATION:		
FREQ (HZ)	ANGLE (DEG)-->	DISTANCE (M)-->	4	4	4	4	4	20	40	60	80	100	120	140
25	31.5	61<	55<											
40		59<	65<	62<										
50		64<	77	79	75	71	74	69	71	76	78	80	81	76
63		63<	63<	62<	61<	62<	64<	64<	64<	60<	60<	60<	61<	62<
80		64<	65<	63<	63<	64<	65<	67<	66<	66<	66<	66<	67<	67<
100		73	71	70<	71	68<	70<	73	76	76	75	79	72	76
125		65<	66<	64<	64<	65<	64<	73	72	69	70	71	67<	70
160		65<	65<	64<	64<	65<	64<	74	73	71	68	66<	68	72
200		64<	65<	64<	64<	65<	64<	73	74	73	68	66<	68	72
250		64<	64<	64<	64<	65<	64<	67	68	74	73	68	68	68
315		64	66	66	66	67	67	72	69	68	68	68	68	70
400		68	68	69	71	71	71	73	71	70	68	69	71	71
500		79	74	76	78	87	88	74	79	82	79	75	79	77
630		72	69	72	79	80	80	74	75	73	71	74	75	75
800		72	74	67	70	70	77	74	73	71	71	71	77	77
1000		68	74	67	77	74	81	79	78	70	80	74	79	82
1250		65	67	65	70	68	74	73	73	69	72	69	72	76
1600		68	65	71	72	75	77	75	73	72	73	72	72	75
2000		71	64	69	72	67	76	70	73	70	69	72	70	72
2500		65	63	65	66	66	72	71	70	71	67	68	68	73
3150		63	65	68	67	68	73	75	75	73	74	74	72	74
4000		66	67	69	69	69	76	75	73	71	70	69	70	75
5000		63	63	65	66	67	72	71	68	67	67	66	66	72
6300		62	61	63	63	64	69	68	67	65	64	64	65	69
8000		59	59	59	61	60	65	65	64	63	62	63	62	64
10000		55<	55<	56<	59	58	62	65	63	61	60	59	60	61
OVERALL		84	83	82	84	89	91	86	86	86	87	86	87	88

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE 2  
MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)  
1/3 OCTAVE BAND

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT		OPERATION		IDENTIFICATION					
MK-1 TEST STAND	AIRCRAFT	HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS	INSIDE HANGER	TEST 71-020-360	RUN 03	20 AUG 74	PAGE F3	OMEGA 3-2
25	31.5	64<	57<	62<	65<	63<	64<	56<	60<
40	50	63<	75	74	78	82	83	81	78
63	65<	67<	65<	64<	65<	65<	65<	64<	64<
80	100	71<	73	70<	65<	65<	65<	68<	66<
100	125	81	84	82	75	72	72	76	77
125	160	72	73	72	69	67<	66<	67<	62<
160	200	75	76	76	71	69	67	68	70
200	250	75	76	72	68	68	68	70	70
250	315	74	77	74	72	70	67	67	66
315	400	72	74	72	72	71	71	72	71
400	500	85	87	84	72	74	81	82	81
500	630	81	83	81	72	70	74	75	75
630	800	81	81	79	75	75	73	73	73
800	1000	83	81	81	76	73	72	71	71
1000	1250	78	77	76	73	69	67	67	76
1250	1600	78	79	77	72	71	66	68	81
1600	2000	76	76	76	74	70	68	67	75
2000	2500	74	74	74	71	67	65	64	74
2500	3150	79	79	76	72	69	72	71	75
3150	4000	79	81	78	74	70	69	70	74
4000	5000	75	77	75	71	67	67	67	75
5000	6300	72	74	72	69	65	66	66	70
6300	8000	67	68	66	64	62	63	64	67
8000	10000	63	65	62	61	60	60	60	66
10000	OVERALL	91	93	91	86	86	87	87	88
									88

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)  
**2**  
OCTAVE BAND

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: OPERATION:  
MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT  
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM  
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS  
(INSIDE HANGER)

FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) --> ANGLE (DEG) -->	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
31.5	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220
63	76	74	71	77	76	72	78	77	75	74	75	77
125	75	74	77	72	70	71	71	73	73	78	75	74
250	72	72	72	70	70	71	73	73	74	73	75	71
500	84	86	86	86	80	79	83	83	85	81	83	82
1000	78	76	77	75	79	77	77	78	79	80	77	80
2000	77	73	77	75	74	74	73	75	77	75	75	72
4000	73	71	72	71	72	71	74	76	77	77	74	71
8000	66	65	63	62	62	62	66	69	70	70	68	66
OVERALL		87	87	87	85	84	86	86	88	86	87	85

IDENTIFICATION:  
OMEGA 3.2  
TEST 71-020-380  
RUN 01  
20 AUG 74  
PAGE J1

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (dB)

2 OCTAVE BAND

		IDENTIFICATION:							
		TEST 71-020-380							
		RUN 02							
		20 AUG 74							
		PAGE J2							
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:	OPERATION:								
MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT									
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM									
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS									
(INSIDE HANGER)									
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -> ANGLE (DEG) -->	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2
	260	280	300	320	340	0	20	40	60
31.5	63	77	79	75	71	74	70	72	76
63	74	73	71	73	71	75	76	77	77
125	69	70	69	71	71	74	78	77	72
250	80	76	77	79	87	89	78	81	75
500	74	77	71	78	76	83	81	83	79
1000	73	69	73	76	76	80	77	76	80
2000	69	70	72	72	73	79	78	76	76
4000	64	64	65	66	66	71	71	69	68
8000									
OVERALL	84	83	82	84	89	91	86	86	87
									88

TABLE I MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)  
2 OCTAVE BAND

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OPERATION:		IDENTIFICATION:			
MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT				OMEGA 3.2			
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM				TEST 71-020-380			
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS				RUN 03			
(INSIDE HANGER)					20 AUG 74		
						PAGE J3	
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -->	2	2	2	2	2	2
	ANGLE (OEG) -->	160	180	200	220	240	260
31.5		66	76	79	82	83	82
63		67	75	79	74	73	74
125		82	83	76	74	73	77
250		80	81	80	76	74	72
500		86	89	85	77	77	82
1000		86	85	84	80	78	77
2000		81	81	80	77	74	71
4000		83	84	81	77	73	75
8000		74	75	73	70	68	68
OVERALL		91	93	91	86	86	87
					85	87	86
					87	85	89
					86	86	86

TABLE I: MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

TABLE I MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE  
3

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT		OPERATION		IDENTIFICATION	
MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT		TEST 71-020-380		OMEGA 3.2	
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM		RUN 02		NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS	
(INSIDE HANGER)		20 AUG 74		PAGE H2	
DISTANCE (M) -->		4	4	2	2
ANGLE (DEG) -->		260	280	300	320
NO PROTECTION		340	340	20	40
OASLC		84	83	82	84
OASLA		81	80	80	83
T		807	960	960	571
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS		57	57	59	65
OASLA*		60	58	58	57
T		960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS		55	54	53	54
OASLA*		960	960	960	960
V-51R EAR PLUGS		57	56	54	58
OASLA*		960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS		42	42	39	44
OASLA*		960	960	960	960
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT		52	53	51	55
OASLA*		960	960	960	960
COMMUNICATION		76	74	74	80
PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)		84	79	79	78
PSIL		80	84	79	76
ANNOYANCE		79	79	78	79
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNDB)		80	80	79	80
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)		96	94	95	97
PNLT		3	2	2	3
C		2	2	3	3

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

TABLE I MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE

3

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OPERATION:		IDENTIFICATION:	
MK-1 TEST STAND, AIRCRAFT		TEST 71-020-360		OMEGA 3.2	
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM		RUN 03			
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)		20 AUG 74			
		PAGE H3			
DISTANCE (M) ->	ANGLE (DEG) -->	2	2	2	2
160	180	200	220	240	260
HAZARD/PROTECTION	C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DBC) AT EAR	A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DBA) AT EAR	MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)	NO PROTECTION	OPERATOR LOCATION TEST CONDITION 1/A
OASLC	91	93	90	86	85
OASLA	90	91	89	84	82
T	170	143	202	480	679
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS	67	69	66	61	60
OASLA*	960	960	960	960	960
T	AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS	61	63	61	57
OASLA*	T	960	960	960	960
V-51R EAR PLUGS	65	66	64	58	57
OASLA*	T	960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS	51	51	50	45	43
OASLA*	T	960	960	960	960
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT	62	62	61	57	55
OASLA*	T	960	960	960	960
COMMUNICATION	PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)	85	83	78	76
PSIL				77	74
ANNOYANCE	PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNDB)				
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)	PNLT	105	107	104	99
C	C	3	3	2	1
				1	3
				3	4
				1	2

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.