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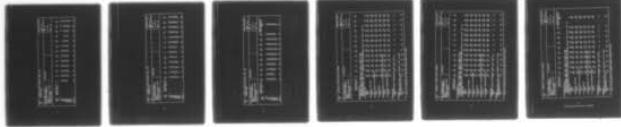
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VOLUME III

(2) 

(6) **USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA
HANDBOOK**

Volume 111.

MC-1A Motor-Generator, Mobile.

(9) Technical rept.,

(10) Nick A. Farmacci

(11) DEC 1976

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AEROSPACE MEDICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY
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This technical report has been reviewed and is approved for publication.

FOR THE COMMANDER

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Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The MC-1A Motor-Generator is an electric motor-driven unit designed to furnish AC and DC electrical power for use in aircraft hangars. This report provides measured data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this unit operating inside a large aircraft hanger at normal rated/loaded conditions. Near-field data are reported for 37 locations in a wide variety of physical and psychoacoustic measures: overall and band sound pressure levels, C-weighted and A-weighted sound levels, preferred speech interference level, perceived		

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noise level, and limiting times for total daily exposure of personnel with and without standard Air Force ear protectors. Refer to Volume 1 of this handbook, USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Vol 1: Organization, Content and Application, AMRL-TR-75-50(1) 1975, for discussion of the objective and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc.

PREFACE

This report was prepared by the Biodynamic Environment Branch, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, under Project/Task 723104, Measurement and Prediction of Noise Environments of Air Force Operations.

The author acknowledges the efforts of Mr. Robert T. England and Mr. Robert G. Powell who conducted the field measurements, and Mr. John N. Cole who established the data analysis requirements and assisted in the preparation of this report. Mr. Henry Mohlman and Mr. David Eilerman of the University of Dayton assisted in the mechanics of data processing, and Mrs. Norma Peachey typed and prepared the graphics.

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INTRODUCTION

The MC-1A Motor-Generator is an electric motor-driven unit designed to furnish AC and DC electrical power for use in aircraft hangers.

This volume provides measured data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this unit. Such data are essential to evaluate ear protection requirements, limiting personnel exposure times, voice communication capabilities, and annoyance problems associated with operations of the MC-1A generator.

This volume is one of a series published by the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory (AMRL) under the same report number (AMRL-TR-75-50) as a multi-volume handbook that quantifies the noise environments produced at flight/ground crew locations and in surrounding communities by operations of Air Force aircraft and ground support equipment. The far-field, community-type, noise data in the handbook describe the noise produced during *ground operations* of aircraft, ground support equipment, and other ground-based equipment or facilities.

Volume 1 of this handbook discusses the objectives and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc. Volume 2 provides a method and data for adjusting the handbook's far-field noise data, which are for standard meteorological conditions (15C temperature, 70% rel humidity, 0.760 meters Hg barometric pressure) to derive comparable data for other meteorological conditions. Refer to Volumes 1 and 2 (references 1 and 2) for such information because it is not repeated in other handbook volumes.

A cumulative index lists those aerospace systems contained in the handbook, and identifies the specific volumes containing each type of environmental noise data available (i.e., inflight/flight crew and passenger noise, near-field/ground crew noise, far-field/community noise). Volume numbers are assigned sequentially as individual volumes are published. This index is periodically updated as individual volumes are published, and is available upon request from AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433. Organizations on the distribution list for the handbook will automatically receive a copy of the updated index as it is generated.

Direct any questions concerning the technical data in this report and other handbook volumes to: AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433; Autovon 78-53675 or 78-53664; Commercial (513) 255-3675 or (513) 255-3664.

1. Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Volume 1: Organization, Content and Application*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (1), Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, 1975.
2. Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Volume 2: Procedure to Evaluate Effects of Non-standard Meteorological Conditions on Far-Field Noise*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (2), AMRL, WPAFB, OH, 1975.

NEAR-FIELD NOISE

MEASUREMENTS

A standard MC-1A Motor-Generator was operated inside, and approximately in the center of a large aircraft hanger (190.5 m long \times 95.1 m wide \times 18.3 m high) on a concrete floor at normal rated/loaded conditions. The hanger walls and ceiling were not acoustically treated. No aircraft were in the vicinity of the unit while being measured. No far-field acoustic data were acquired because of the relatively close proximity of the hanger walls. The load bank was physically located so as to not interfere with the MC-1A noise field.

Figure 1 identifies 36 noise measurement locations at a height of 1.5 meters above the concrete apron (nominal ear level of ground crew). The 0 degree reference direction passes through the tow bar. These locations are in the acoustic near-field of the source where the sound wave fronts generally do not spherically diverge and the source appears to be spatially distributed (i.e., not a point source). Consequently, these near-field data cannot be extrapolated to longer distances but do properly define the levels at locations close to the unit.

Near-field measurements were also made at ear level at the operator control panel. Table 1 lists the numeric/alphabetic designators used on the data pages in this report to identify the operator measurement location and test conditions. The designator 1/A means operator location 1 and test condition A. Such a descriptor is essential in many handbook volumes that involve multiple combinations of locations/conditions. It is used in this report to maintain format consistency.

RESULTS

The measured data presented in Table 2 define the sound pressure levels (SPL) produced by the MC-1A unit at the 37 specified, near-field locations. This table includes the overall, 1/3 octave band, and octave band levels. From these data one can calculate the variety of measures in Table 3 which are widely used to assess the effects of noise on personnel and their performance.

For data at other intermediate near-field locations (i.e., for radial distances less than 4 meters) you can interpolate between the 36 measured data points.

TABLE 1
MEASUREMENT LOCATION AND TEST CONDITION
FOR OPERATOR NOISE MEASUREMENTS

MC-1A Motor-Generator, Edwards AFB, 22 Sep 1972

Measurement Location

1

Operator Control Panel

Operation

A

Loaded

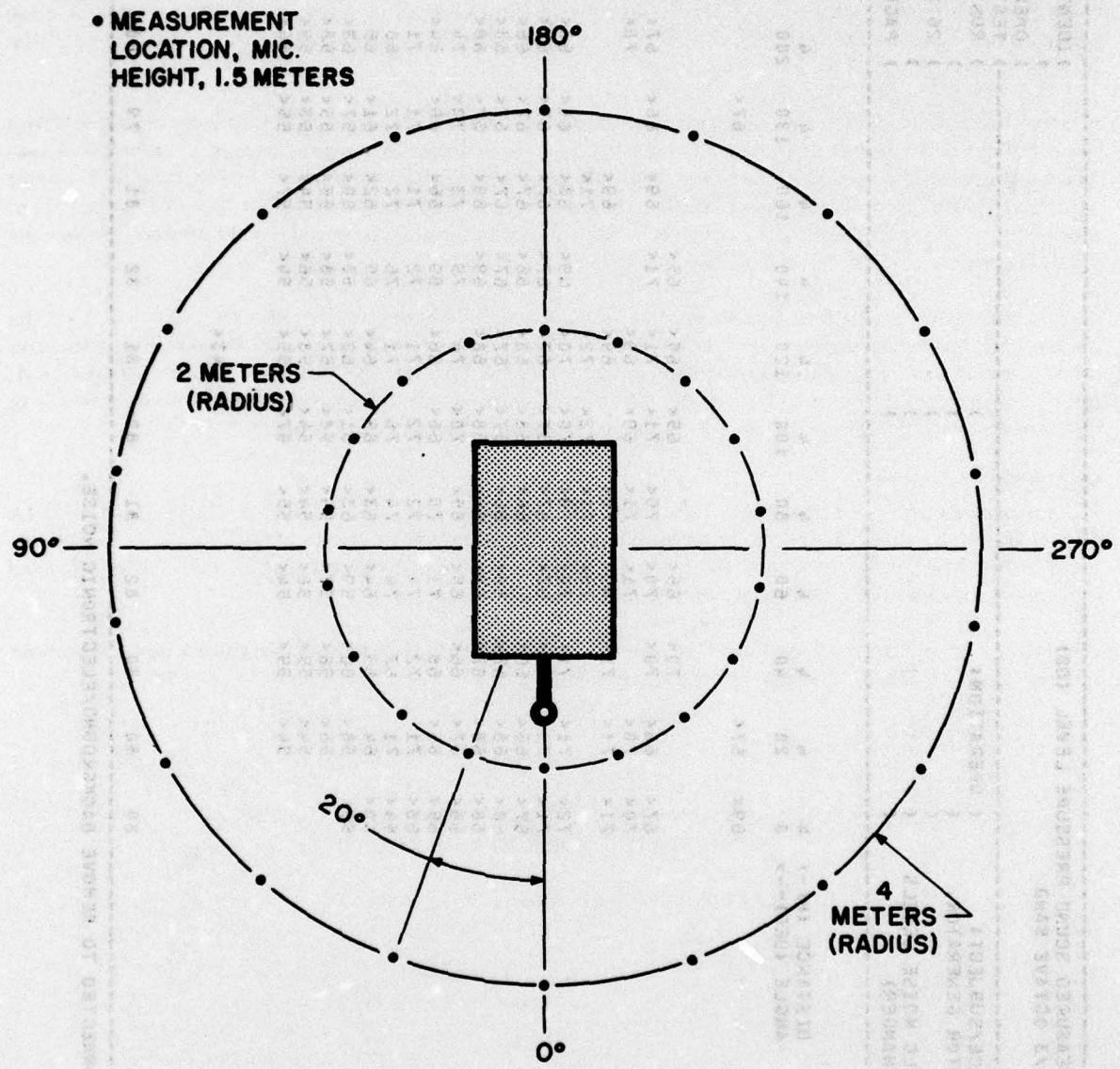


Figure 1. Measurement Locations

TABLE 2
MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)
1/3 OCTAVE BAND

2

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:
MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR,
MOBILE
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS
(INSIDE HANGER)

		IDENTIFICATION:									
		TEST 71-020-360									
		RUN 01									
		26 AUG 74									
		PAGE F1									
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) ->	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	ANGLE (DEG) -->	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180
25		69<	67<								67<
31.5											
40											
50											
63		66<	66<	70<	70<	70<	71<	71<	71<	71<	70<
80		70<	70<	71<	71<	71<	69<	69<	69<	71<	71<
100		71<	71<	71<	69<	70<	69<	69<	69<	69<	69<
125											
160											
200											
250											
315											
400											
500											
630											
800											
1000											
1250											
1600											
2000											
2500											
3150											
4000											
5000											
6300											
8000											
10000											
OVERALL		60	60	80	82	81	82	81	80	80	82

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

AMERICAN
MOTORS
CORPORATION
SUGARLAND, TEXAS

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)
1/3 OCTAVE BAND
2

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OPERATION:		IDENTIFICATION:									
MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR, MOBILE				TEST 71-020-368									
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)				RUN 02									
				26 AUG 74									
				PAGE F2									
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) ->	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
	ANGLE (DEG) -->	260	280	300	320	340	360	20	40	60	80	100	120
25	60<	67<	68<	69<	70<	71<	72<	73<	74<	75<	76<	77<	78<
40	71<	71<	71<	71<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	73<	73<	73<
50	72<	74<	74<	74<	73<	73<	73<	73<	73<	73<	74<	74<	74<
63	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<
80	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	72<	72<	72<
100	70<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<
125	70<	70<	69<	69<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<
160	69<	68<	68<	68<	69<	71<	71<	70<	70<	71<	71<	71<	70<
200	70<	70<	70<	70<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	70<
250	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	67<	67<	67<
315	67<	68<	68<	68<	69<	69<	69<	69<	69<	69<	70<	70<	69<
400	68<	67<	68<	67<	67<	66<	66<	67<	67<	67<	71<	71<	71<
500	73	68<	72	69<	69<	66<	72	69<	70<	70<	73	73	74
630	66<	66<	66<	66<	66<	64<	64<	63<	65<	66<	66	66	66
800	74	73	73	75	72	67<	72	69	72	75	74	73	73
1000	74	72	74	76	74	70	70	71	81	79	77	76	75
1250	67	68	67	64	60<	63<	64	69	71	73	69	70	71
1600	64<	65	63<	61<	59<	62<	66	63<	63<	63<	66	65	66
2000	62<	61<	59<	58<	56<	55<	57<	61<	62<	60<	61<	61<	63<
2500	58<	58<	58<	58<	58<	56<	56<	57<	57<	59<	61<	62<	60<
3150	58<	58<	58<	59<	56<	56<	56<	57<	57<	59<	61<	60<	61<
4000	56<	57<	55<	55<	55<	55<	55<	53<	53<	53<	55<	54<	55<
5000	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<	50<
6300	45<	45<	45<	43<	43<	44<	44<	44<	44<	44<	46<	46<	45<
8000	10000												
OVERALL		82	81	82	83	81	83	83	85	85	85	85	84

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

FLUGELARTY & ZONE

TABLE I MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)
1/3 OCTAVE BAND

2

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR,
MOBILE
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS
(INSIDE HANGER)

FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -> ANGLE (DEG) ->	OPERATION:			2 260	2 280	2 300	2 320	2 340	2 360	TEST CONDITION 1/A
		2 200	2 220	2 240							
25	65<	65<	67<	67<	66<	68<	66<	67<	65<	68<	68<
31.5	50	73<	75<	76<	74<	75<	75<	75<	73<	77	77
40	63	72<	72<	74<	74<	74<	74<	74<	73<	78<	78<
50	80	70<	71<	71<	71<	71<	72<	73<	73<	73<	73<
63	100	72<	72<	72<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	71<	70<
80	125	70<	70<	70<	70<	71<	70<	71<	70<	70<	70<
100	160	68<	69<	67<	66<	68<	66<	65<	66<	67<	69<
125	200	67<	67<	67<	69<	70<	69<	69<	70<	70<	72<
160	250	72	72	71<	71<	74	74	74	74	71<	73
200	315	75	72<	75	77	77	77	75	76	73<	76
250	400	77	78	81	80	78	73	73	74	75	82
315	500	69	68	69	70	68	69	67	66<	65<	74
400	630	73	72	75	75	74	75	74	74	71	75
500	800	73	71	74	73	73	76	79	80	76	76
630	1000	68	65	68	70	73	74	73	70	66	74
800	1250	62<	64<	65	69	68	69	71	67	64<	63<
1000	1600	60<	60<	58<	60<	66	65	64<	65<	62<	59<
1250	2000	58<	57<	58<	62<	67	65	64	64	62<	66
1600	2500	55<	56<	57<	60<	65	63	63	62<	57<	64
2000	3150	57<	53<	56<	56<	60<	59<	58<	57<	54<	62<
2500	4000	50<	45<	50<	55<	55<	55<	53<	53<	57<	57<
3150	5000	43<	43<	45<	50<	50<	50<	49<	49<	44<	55
4000	6300	8000	8000	8000	48<	48<	48<	46<	46<	46<	54<
5000	10000				42<	42<	41<	40<	40<	40<	49<
6300											
8000											
10000											
OVERALL					84	84	85	86	85	85	87

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

67<

PAGE F3

IDENTIFICATION:	
OMEGA 3.2	TEST 71-020-360
RUN 03	26 AUG 74
PAGE F3	

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)
2 OCTAVE BAND

IDENTIFICATION:	
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR, MOBILE	OPERATION: NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)
TEST 71-020-360	RUN 01
	26 AUG 74
	PAGE J1
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -> ANGLE (DEG) -->
31.5	0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 180 200 220 240
63	71 72 73 74 73 74 72 74 72 72 72 74 74
125	75 74 74 75 75 74 75 75 74 72 72 72 75
250	74 73 72 70 71 72 72 71 72 72 72 72 72
500	71 72 72 73 72 73 72 73 75 77 75 75 78
1000	70 74 73 77 76 77 74 76 75 74 73 76 76
2000	61 62 62 65 63 64 63 64 62 60 65 65 69
4000	61 62 62 61 61 60 60 60 60 61 62 62 62
OVERALL	80 80 80 82 81 82 81 81 80 78 79 80 82

TABLE 1 MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (dB)
2 OCTAVE BAND

IDENTIFICATIONS									
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR, MOBILE NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)									
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -> ANGLE (DEG) -->	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
31.5	260	280	300	320	340	0	20	40	60
63	75	76	75	73	72	76	76	77	78
125	73	73	73	74	73	77	76	76	76
250	73	73	74	74	74	75	75	75	75
500	75	72	74	72	70	76	74	76	76
1000	78	76	77	80	76	72	74	81	78
2000	67	67	66	64	62	64	67	66	69
4000	61	61	60	61				59	62
8000								48	61
OVERALL		82	81	82	83	81	83	85	85
								84	84

TABLE II. SYSTEMATIC TESTS OF NOISE-EMITTING DEVICE

ONE CONNECTION TO THE CIRCUIT
NOISE LEVEL MEASURED IN dB(A) AND dB(B)

TABLE I. MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (dB)
OCTAVE BAND
2

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT		OPERATION		IDENTIFICATION	
MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR,				OMEGA	3.2
MOBILE				TEST 71-020-360	
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)				RUN	03

DISTANCE (M) -->		ANGLE (DEG) -->		TEST CONDITION	
2		2		2	
31.5		76	76	76	76
63		76	76	76	76
125		75	75	74	74
250		75	74	76	76
500		79	80	82	81
1000		76	75	76	76
2000		65	66	70	72
4000		59	58	62	66
8000		64	64	66	64
OVERALL		64	64	66	66

TABLE I MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE

3

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR,
MOBILE
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS (INSIDE HANGER)

HAZARD/PROTECTION	DISTANCE (M) ->	ANGLE (DEG) ->	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR															
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR															
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)															
NO PROTECTION															
OASLC															
OASLA															
T															
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS															
OASLC*															
T															
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS															
OASLA*															
T															
V-51R EAR PLUGS															
OASLC*															
T															
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS															
OASLA*															
T															
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT															
OASLA*															
T															
COMMUNICATION PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)															
PSIL															
ANNOYANCE PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN DB)															
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)															
PNLT															
C															

69	69	71	71	71	72	71	69	71	71	74					
ANNOUNCE															
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN DB)	82	86	86	86	86	90	90	90	90	90	87	86	86	93	93
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3

* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

TABLE 3
MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE

HAZARD/PROTECTION										IDENTIFICATION					
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)										TEST 71-020-360					
NO PROTECTION										RUN 02					
OASLC	82	81	82	83	81	82	83	82	83	OASLC	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
OASLA ^a	79	78	76	80	77	76	77	76	77	TEST 71-020-360					
T	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	RUN 02					
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS	56	57	57	56	57	56	57	56	59	26	62	61	61	61	60
OASLA ^a	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	679	679	679	679	679	679
T	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS	53	53	53	53	52	52	52	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
OASLA ^a	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
V-51R EAR PLUGS	56	54	55	57	57	54	54	54	54	59	59	59	59	59	59
OASLA ^a	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
T	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS	42	41	41	44	44	40	40	40	40	46	45	45	44	44	43
OASLA ^a	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
T	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT	52	51	51	54	51	50	51	50	51	56	55	55	54	54	53
OASLA ^a	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
T	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
COMMUNICATION PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)	73	72	72	72	69	71	72	75	75	74	75	75	75	75	75
PSIL															
ANNOYANCE															
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNDB)															
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)															
PNLT	90	69	69	92	89	69	87	94	94	93	92	91	91	91	91
C	2	1	2	3	3	2	0	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

TABLE I MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE
3

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT		OPERATION:		IDENTIFICATION:	
MC-1A MOTOR GENERATOR,		TEST 71-020-360		OMEGA 3-2	
MOBILE		RUN 03			
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS		26 AUG 74			
(INSIDE HANGER)		PAGE H3			
DISTANCE (M) -->		2	2	2	2
ANGLE (DEG) -->		160	180	200	220
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR		240	260	280	300
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR		240	260	280	300
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)		240	260	280	300
NO PROTECTION		240	260	280	300
OASLC		83	83	84	85
OASLA		79	79	80	82
T		960	960	960	960
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS		60	60	61	62
OASLC*		960	960	960	960
T		960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS		55	55	56	57
OASLC*		960	960	960	960
T		960	960	960	960
V-51R EAR PLUGS		57	57	58	59
OASLC*		960	960	960	960
T		960	960	960	960
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS		42	42	43	44
OASLC*		960	960	960	960
T		960	960	960	960
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT		51	51	53	53
OASLC*		960	960	960	960
T		960	960	960	960
COMMUNICATION		73	73	75	77
PREFERENCE SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)		77	77	76	75
ANNOYANCE		73	73	75	77
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNDB)		95	95	94	92
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB):		2	3	2	3
PNLT		92	92	92	92
C		2	3	2	3

* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.