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AMRL-TR-75-50  
Volume 79

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**USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA HANDBOOK**

**Volume 79**

**T-28D Aircraft, Near and Far-Field Noise**

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AEROSPACE MEDICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY  
AEROSPACE MEDICAL DIVISION  
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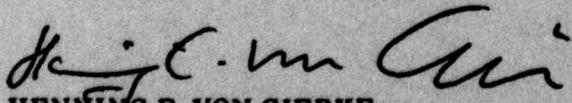
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This technical report has been reviewed and is approved for publication.

FOR THE COMMANDER

  
HENNING E. VON GIERKE  
Director  
Biodynamics and Bionics Division  
Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) → The USAF T-28D aircraft is a flight trainer powered by an R1820-86A reciprocating engine. This report provides measured and extrapolated data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this aircraft operating on a concrete runup pad for three engine/power configurations. Near-field data are reported for two locations in a wide variety of physical and psychoacoustic measures: overall and band sound pressure levels, C-weighted and A-weighted sound levels, preferred speech interference level, perceived noise level, and	17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report) DDC RECEIVED JAN 26 1978 F	

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limiting times for total daily exposure of personnel with and without standard Air Force ear protectors. Far-field data measured at 19 locations are normalized to standard meteorological conditions and extrapolated from 50-8000 meters to derive sets of equal-value contours for these same seven acoustic measures as functions of angle and distances from the source. Refer to Volume I of this handbook, "USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Vol 1: Organization, Content and Application", AMRL-TR-75-50(1) 1975, for discussion of the objective and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc.)

## PREFACE

This report was prepared by the Biodynamic Environment Branch, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, under Project/Task 723104, Measurement and Prediction of Noise Environments of Air Force Operations.

The author gratefully acknowledges Mr. John Cole for his assistance in preparing this report, Mr. Robert England for his assistance in acquiring the raw data, Mr. Keith Kettler, Mr. Henry Mohlman and Mr. David Eilerman of the University of Dayton for assistance in the mechanics of data processing, and Mrs. Norma Peachey and Mr. Mike Patterson for assistance in typing and preparation of the graphics.

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## INTRODUCTION

The USAF T-28D is a trainer-type aircraft powered by an R1820-86A reciprocating engine. The aircraft was manufactured by the Columbus Division of North American Rockwell and the engines by the Wright Aeronautical Division of Curtis-Wright.

This volume provides measured and extrapolated data defining bioacoustic environments produced by this aircraft during ground runup operations. Such data are essential to evaluate ear protection requirements, limiting personnel exposure times, voice communication capabilities, and annoyance problems associated with ground runups of the T-28D aircraft.

This volume is one of a series published by the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory (AMRL) under the same report number (AMRL-TR-75-50) as a multi-volume handbook that quantifies the noise environments produced at flight/ground crew locations and in surrounding communities by operations of Air Force aircraft and ground support equipment. The far-field, community-type, noise data in the handbook describe the noise produced during *ground operations* of aircraft, ground support equipment, and other ground-based equipment or facilities.

Volume 1 of this handbook discusses the objectives and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc. Volume 2 provides a method and data for adjusting the handbook's far-field noise data, which are for standard meteorological conditions (15°C temperature, 70% rel humidity, 0.760 meters Hg barometric pressure), to derive comparable data for other meteorological conditions. *Refer to Volumes 1 and 2* (references 2 and 3) for such information because it is not repeated in other handbook volumes.

A cumulative index lists those aerospace systems contained in the handbook, and identifies the specific volumes containing each type of environmental noise data available (i.e., inflight/flight crew and passenger noise, near-field/ground crew noise, far-field/community noise). Volume numbers are assigned sequentially as individual volumes are published. This index is periodically updated as individual volumes are published and is available upon request from AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433. Organizations on the distribution list for the handbook will automatically receive a copy of each updated index.

Direct any questions concerning the technical data in this report and other handbook volumes to: AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433; AUTOVON 78-53675 or 78-53664; Commercial (513) 255-3675 or (513) 255-3664.

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1. Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook Volume 1: Organization, Content and Application*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (1), Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, 1975.
  2. Cole, John N., *USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Volume 2: Procedure to Evaluate Effects of Non-standard Meteorological Conditions on Far-Field Noise*, AMRL-TR-75-50 (2), AMRL, WPAFB, OH, 1975.

## NEAR-FIELD NOISE

### MEASUREMENTS

AMRL acquired near-field noise data on the T-28D aircraft during ground runup operations of its reciprocating engine. For these tests the aircraft was located on a concrete runup pad at Hurlburt Field, Eglin, AFB, with no significant reflecting surfaces in the vicinity except the ground plane. Table 1 gives the surface meteorological conditions and the engine condition. The ground-crew chief selected power conditions and near-field locations generally used during routine maintenance or engine runup for preflight checks.

At each near-field location a test engineer randomly moved a hand-held microphone in and around each location, probing all areas where a crew member's head would normally be located. He recorded all the noise samples on magnetic tape. During analysis of each sample, he determined the root-mean-square sound pressure using a 4- or 8-second integration time to derive a power-averaged level for each location. Figure 1 shows the two near-field locations where ground crews are usually located for maintenance and/or preflight checkout operations. Estimates of noise levels at other locations are difficult since the noise source is spatially distributed, i.e., not a point source. The noise levels at near-field locations can vary widely depending upon relative distances from each noise source (intake noise, exhaust noise, panel resonances, internal engine noise through the engine wall, etc.).

Table 1 lists the numeric/alphabetic designators used on the data pages in this report to identify the measurement locations and test conditions. For example, the designator 1/A means ground crew location 1 and test condition A.

### RESULTS

The measured data presented in Table 2 define the sound pressure levels (SPL) produced by the T-28D aircraft at the two ground crew locations. This table includes the overall, 1/3 octave band, and octave band levels. From these data one can calculate the variety of measures given in Table 3, which are widely used to assess the effects of noise on personnel and their performance.

All near-field data are for the meteorological conditions at the time of test but are valid for all typical airbase meteorology because of the short sound propagation distances involved.

TABLE 1

MEASUREMENT LOCATIONS AND TEST CONDITIONS  
FOR NEAR-FIELD NOISE MEASUREMENTS

T-28D Aircraft, Ground Runup, Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB, 6 Aug 1971

*Ground Crew Location*

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Engine Start, Fire Guard |
| 2 | Wheel Chock Pull         |

*Aircraft Engine (and AGE) Operation*

- |   |            |
|---|------------|
| A | Idle Power |
|---|------------|

*Meteorology*

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| Temperature  | 28.9 C         |
| Bar Pressure | 0.763 M Hg     |
| Rel Humidity | 72 %           |
| Wind — Speed | 1 M/Sec (2 kt) |
| — Direction  | 60 Deg         |

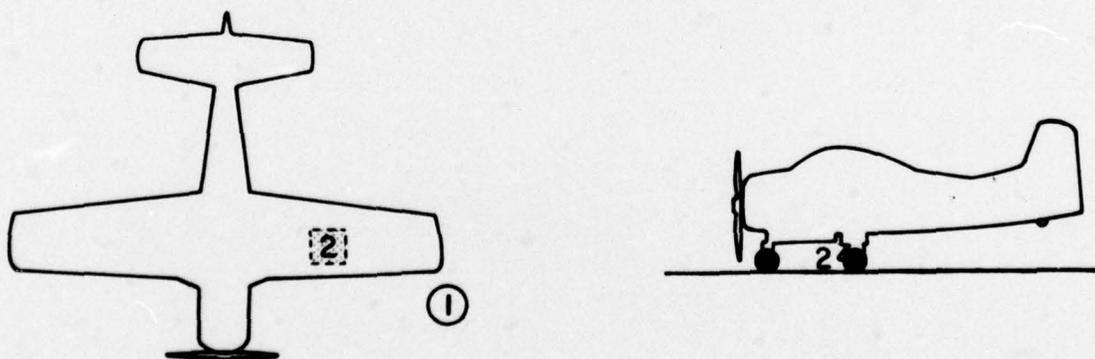


Figure 1. Near-Field Measurement Locations on Runup Pad at Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB FL

## FAR-FIELD NOISE

### MEASUREMENTS

AMRL acquired both near- and far-field data during a 1-hour test period, thus keeping similar meteorological conditions. Figure 2 shows the ground runup pad, ground cover, aircraft orientation and the 19 microphone measurement sites on the semicircle. The center of the 30 meter radius semicircle used in surveying the R1820-86A engine was on the ground directly below the intersection of the aircraft's centerline and the plane passing through the engine's propeller plane.

Table 4 provides cockpit readouts of some engines characteristics (RPM and manifold pressure) for each power setting used in the far-field tests. Also listed in this table are the surface meteorological conditions during data acquisition.

All microphone measurement sites are in the acoustic far-field of the source where the sound wave-fronts spherically diverge and the noise source may be regarded as a point source.

Test personnel acquired far-field noise data at Hurlburt Field by using a hand-held microphone (1.7 meters/5½ feet above the ground plane and pointed at the noise source, 0° incidence) and sequentially recording 5-10 seconds of data at each far-field location on a portable microphone/tape recorder system.

### RESULTS

Table 5 lists the overall and 1/3 octave band SPL measured at the far-field locations under meteorological conditions at the time of the test. Data in all other figures and tables are based on these levels. These data were normalized to 100 meters distance and standard meteorological conditions (15°C temperature, 70% relative humidity, 0.760 meter Hg barometric pressure) and used to derive the graphic data in Figure 3 which provides a compact summary of the far-field noise characteristics of the T-28D aircraft in a standard format.

Figure 4 and Table 6 present two basic acoustic measures, the acoustic power levels and the directivity index, respectively. The acoustic power level describes the power radiated by the source as a function of frequency. The directivity index is a standard acoustical engineering measure that describes the geometric way in which the source radiates this power as a function of both frequency and angle from source. These basic source measures are primarily of interest for acoustical engineers and noise generation/control specialists.

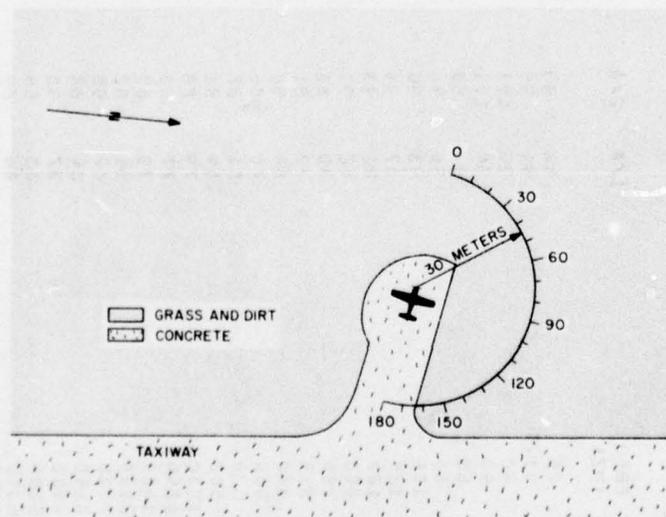
Estimates of noise levels for intermediate power conditions (e.g., 1800 RPM) can be determined as explained in Volume 1 of this handbook.

Figures 5 through 11 are sets of equal noise contours describing seven different measures of noise as a function of angle and distance from the source for standard day meteorology. They are, respectively, overall sound pressure level, C-weighted sound level, A-weighted sound level, perceived noise level, speech interference level, permissible exposure times for personnel and octave band sound pressure levels.

Data excessively influenced by spurious background/electronic noise were eliminated from all figures and tables. No data are presented at the 170 and/or 180 degree locations for highest power setting because of turbulent air flow behind the aircraft. Typically, the A-weighted levels for these angles are 10 to 20 dBA below those at the 160 degree microphone location.

Test personnel performed noise surveys during quiet periods when the background noise was minimal, e.g., early in the morning when no other aircraft or engine test stands were operating. Data eliminated because they were near the background/electronic noise were generally not significant because the levels were so low (e.g., Table 5 and Figure 11 at idle power).

Volume 2 of the handbook describes the influence of meteorology on far-field noise environments, and provides, if required, the factors necessary to adjust the handbook's standard meteorological day data.



**Figure 2. Far-Field Measurement Locations on Runup Pad at Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB FL**

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:
2	1/3 OCTAVE BAND	
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OMEGA 3.2
( OPERATION:		TEST 71-019-107
( (		RUN 01
( T-280 AIRCRAFT		
( GROUND CREW		04 DEC 74
( NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS		PAGE F1
		LOCATION/CONDITION
FREQ (HZ)	1/A	2/A
25	86	93
31.5	86	95
40	95	101
50	94	101
63	93	98
80	90	94
100	93	96
125	87	94
160	82	93
200	82	91
250	80	88
315	82	91
400	84	90
500	78	86
630	81	87
800	84	91
1000	79	88
1250	77	90
1600	79	89
2000	81	92
2500	82	90
3150	84	88
4000	87	90
5000	83	88
6300	84	89
8000	85	92
10000	85	91
OVERALL	102	108

LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:	
OCTAVE BAND			
2			
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:	( OPERATION:		
T-280 AIRCRAFT	(		OMEGA 3.2
GROUND CREW	(		TEST 71-019-107
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS	(		RUN 01
	(		04 DEC 74
	(		PAGE J1
LOCATION/CONDITION			
FREQ (HZ)	1/A	2/A	
31.5	96	102	
63	97	103	
125	94	99	
250	86	95	
500	86	93	
1000	86	95	
2000	85	95	
4000	90	93	
8000	89	95	
OVERALL	102	106	

MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE		IDENTIFICATION:
<b>3</b>		
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:	( OPERATION: )	OMEGA 3.2
	( )	TEST 71-019-107
	( )	RUN 01
T-280 AIRCRAFT	( )	
GROUND CREW	( )	04 DEC 74
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS	( )	PAGE H1
	1/A 2/A	
HAZARD/PROTECTION		
G-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR		
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR		
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)		
NO PROTECTION		
OASLC	101 107	
OASLA	95 101	
T	71 25	
MINIMUM OPL EAR MUFFS		
OASLA*	76 82	
T	960 679	
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS		
OASLA*	73 78	
T	960 960	
V-51R EAR PLUGS		
OASLA*	68 75	
T	960 960	
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS		
OASLA*	57 63	
T	960 960	
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT		
OASLA*	69 75	
T	960 960	
COMMUNICATION		
PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)		
PSIL	86 94	
ANNOYANCE		
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PND8)		
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)	112 117	
PNLT	1 1	
C		

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

TABLE 4

TEST CONDITIONS  
FOR FAR-FIELD NOISE MEASUREMENTS

T-28D Aircraft, Ground Runup, Hurlburt Field, Eglin AFB  
6 Aug 1971

*Aircraft Engine Operation*

Idle/Taxi Power	1200 RPM 19 Inches Manifold Pressure
Magneto Check	2250 RPM 30 RPM MAP
Military Power	2650 RPM 45 RPM MAP

*Meteorology*

Temperature	28.9 C
Bar Pressure	0.763 M Hg
Rel Humidity	72 %
Wind — Speed	1 M/Sec (2 kt)
— Direction	60 Deg

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:																		
1/3 OCTAVE BAND		OMEGA 1.4																		
DISTANCE = 30 METERS		TEST 75-002-044																		
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		RUN 01																		
( OPERATION:		METEOROLOGY:																		
( IDLE/TAXI POWER		TEMP = 29 C																		
( 1200 RPM		BAR PRESS = .763 M HG																		
( FAR FIELD NOISE		REL HUMID = 72 %																		
		PAGE 2																		
FREQ	ANGLE (DEGREES)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
25	69<	71<	67<	70<	66<	67<	67<	67<	67<	66<	66<	68<	68<	68<	68<	68<	69<	69<	69<	68<
31.5	85	88	82	87	81	80	80	78	74<	73<	82	82	84	83	83	84	85	85	85	81
40	78	77	75	74	73	73	73	75	77	79	80	79	80	78	78	79	78	77	77	80
50	76<	79	82	85	88	89	90	90	90	91	92	92	93	94	93	93	92	89	82	72<
63	86	88	85	86	87	86	86	86	85	86	86	88	88	88	90	88	86	84	82	80
80	85	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	87	87	87	88	88	89	88	85	80	80	80
100	85	86	86	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	84	84	84	85	87	87	88	87	86	83
125	86	88	87	84	85	84	83	83	83	82	82	82	82	83	83	83	84	85	80	83
160	83	85	85	79	80	79	81	81	81	81	81	81	82	83	82	81	81	82	78	77
200	79	81	83	77	77	77	77	78	78	79	79	77	78	79	81	80	81	81	83	74
250	81	80	80	76	76	76	76	77	77	77	80	79	79	79	81	81	81	81	83	75
315	82	82	81	80	77	76	76	75	76	76	76	78	82	81	81	81	81	81	84	76
400	80	82	81	76	76	76	76	75	76	76	76	78	75	76	77	77	78	81	74	78
500	76	77	76	72	73	71	70	70	70	71	72	74	74	74	76	75	75	75	79	69
630	74	76	76	73	74	72	70	70	70	70	70	73	73	74	76	76	76	80	68	72
800	73	72	74	73	72	70	68	68	68	68	69	70	73	74	74	75	75	78	65	66
1000	72	71	72	71	71	70	69	69	67	68	71	72	71	72	71	73	74	77	64	66
1250	71	71	73	72	71	70	69	69	68	68	71	72	71	72	72	71	72	74	61	63
1600	70	70	72	71	69	70	70	70	71	71	72	73	71	71	71	71	72	71	73	62
2000	69	69	72	69	68	69	69	69	74	75	76	75	73	71	70	71	69	70	60	62
3150	67	66	68	66	65	66	66	67	67	71	72	72	70	67	66	67	66	68	59	60
4000	67	66	68	66	66	66	66	66	68	69	71	73	73	68	66	67	66	68	59	60
5000	66	66	67	65	64	64	65	65	67	69	71	73	73	66	65	66	65	67	59	59
6300	65	65	66	65	65	65	65	67	68	70	71	73	71	65	63	65	63	65	58	58
8000	65	65	66	65	65	65	66	68	69	70	72	74	72	65	63	65	63	64	57	58
10000	64	64	64	64	64	64	66	66	66	68	71	71	71	62	62	64	61	61	55	56
OVERALL	94	96	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	96	96	96	97	97	97	96	96	90	91

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)										IDENTIFICATION:									
1/3 OCTAVE BAND										OMEGA 1.4									
DISTANCE = 30 METERS										TEST 75-002-044									
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:										METEOROLOGY:									
( OPERATION: )										TEMP = 29 C									
( MAGNETO CHECK POWER )										BAR PRESS = .763 M HG									
( 2250 RPM )										REL HUMID = 72 %									
( )										PAGE 2									
( )										)									
FREQ	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
(HZ)																			
25	72<	79	79	81	83	84	84	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	83	80	84	87
31.5	75<	77	80	82	85	87	89	90	91	92	92	94	93	92	91	90	86	83	84
40	81	83	88	92	95	97	98	100	101	102	102	103	103	103	102	100	97	90	86
50	79	80	83	84	86	87	88	89	90	90	91	93	93	92	91	90	86	81	79
63	89	86	93	91	92	90	86	91	96	99	101	102	102	100	98	93	88	85	81
80	102	96	102	102	103	100	85	100	107	110	112	112	113	112	109	102	95	95	90
100	88	89	89	87	88	90	92	94	93	95	96	98	98	100	99	97	90	84	84
125	90	91	94	89	91	92	95	98	98	101	102	104	105	107	109	108	102	94	86
160	100	98	99	98	99	101	101	102	105	106	107	108	108	109	107	106	107	101	88
200	91	93	91	90	89	88	88	89	93	96	97	95	94	97	100	99	97	90	81
250	91	93	90	88	91	88	89	94	95	97	95	93	96	96	96	94	92	84	81
315	92	92	93	91	91	88	92	92	91	91	91	96	94	95	96	97	89	81	78
400	94	93	93	92	91	90	91	91	93	93	95	96	97	96	95	96	90	84	81
500	93	91	91	88	89	86	89	91	93	94	93	93	96	96	93	94	88	81	79
630	89	91	89	87	87	88	87	85	86	89	93	89	92	90	89	90	85	80	79
800	92	92	91	89	88	87	87	85	89	90	95	93	94	91	89	91	87	82	78
1000	92	90	89	88	88	88	88	87	88	90	94	95	94	91	89	90	86	82	79
1250	90	89	88	87	88	88	88	88	88	90	92	93	95	92	90	92	88	81	79
1600	89	90	89	88	89	89	90	91	93	96	98	95	96	94	90	90	87	82	80
2000	91	91	90	89	89	90	91	91	93	95	96	102	97	95	94	88	85	80	78
3150	86	86	87	86	87	88	88	88	91	93	95	97	94	92	86	86	83	78	76
4000	87	86	88	88	90	91	92	94	94	95	96	94	92	93	86	85	84	78	75
5000	85	86	86	87	88	89	89	91	93	94	96	92	90	91	84	84	82	76	74
6300	85	84	85	87	87	88	89	91	92	94	90	89	89	82	82	80	74	72	72
8000	85	85	86	86	87	88	89	91	92	93	94	91	88	89	82	80	75	72	72
10000	83	83	84	85	85	86	88	89	90	92	89	86	87	79	79	79	78	72	70
OVERALL	107	105	107	106	107	106	106	108	111	113	115	115	116	116	114	112	109	103	97

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE 1 MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)													IDENTIFICATION:						
1/3 OCTAVE BAND													) OMEGA 1.4						
DISTANCE = 30 METERS													) TEST 75-002-044						
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:													) RUN 03						
OPERATION:													) METEOROLOGY:						
MILITARY POWER													) TEMP = 29 C						
2650 RPM													) BAR PRESS = .763 M HG						
FAR FIELD NOISE													) REL HUMID = 72 %						
PAGE 2																			
ANGLE (DEGREES)																			
FREQ (HZ)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
25	77	79	80	82	82	81	84	86	84	87	87	89	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
31.5	80	80	81	83	83	83	85	84	85	86	86	87	88	88	89	88	86	86	86
40	89	83	89	96	98	100	102	104	105	107	108	109	110	110	110	110	108	104	104
50	83	82	83	89	92	93	95	97	95	98	98	100	102	103	102	101	99	99	99
63	86	87	90	92	93	94	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	100	100	97	95	95	95
80	98	98	96	102	106	106	100	101	109	113	115	117	117	117	115	111	101	101	101
100	96	96	93	100	104	103	98	99	103	110	112	115	114	115	114	110	101	101	101
125	94	91	93	95	97	99	100	101	101	102	103	104	103	105	107	107	107	104	104
160	99	99	102	104	104	107	110	112	113	113	112	114	113	112	115	116	112	112	112
200	97	98	97	100	101	103	107	108	106	108	109	112	112	112	113	110	107	107	107
250	92	92	93	93	99	95	92	98	102	109	109	108	97	103	103	100	99	99	99
315	94	94	94	92	95	95	97	101	102	102	107	105	102	103	104	104	97	104	97
400	98	96	95	96	96	95	95	98	101	101	105	107	105	103	104	105	104	98	104
500	95	94	95	96	97	96	96	101	100	103	101	101	102	101	103	101	95	95	95
630	93	91	91	92	91	91	94	96	97	98	99	98	98	96	98	96	92	92	92
800	94	94	94	95	93	92	95	96	96	99	99	98	100	97	97	98	94	94	94
1000	95	93	93	93	93	92	93	95	96	97	97	97	98	98	97	97	93	93	93
1250	94	93	94	93	93	93	94	96	96	98	98	98	99	100	99	98	95	95	95
1600	95	95	95	93	95	95	95	95	96	97	99	100	99	98	97	98	95	95	95
2000	95	96	96	96	97	96	98	98	100	102	104	103	102	99	99	99	96	96	96
2500	95	96	97	97	97	98	99	101	102	104	106	106	102	102	99	99	97	97	97
3150	93	92	94	94	96	96	98	100	102	101	105	104	99	100	97	97	95	95	95
4000	94	95	94	96	96	98	99	101	101	102	104	104	100	101	98	98	96	96	96
5000	93	93	94	96	97	98	98	101	101	102	104	104	99	100	97	97	95	95	95
6300	92	92	93	94	95	96	97	99	100	101	103	102	97	98	96	96	93	93	93
8000	92	92	93	94	95	96	98	100	100	100	102	102	97	97	96	95	93	93	93
10000	90	90	91	92	93	94	96	98	98	98	100	99	94	95	93	93	90	90	90
OVERALL	108	108	108	111	113	113	114	116	117	120	121	122	121	121	121	120	115	115	115

LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

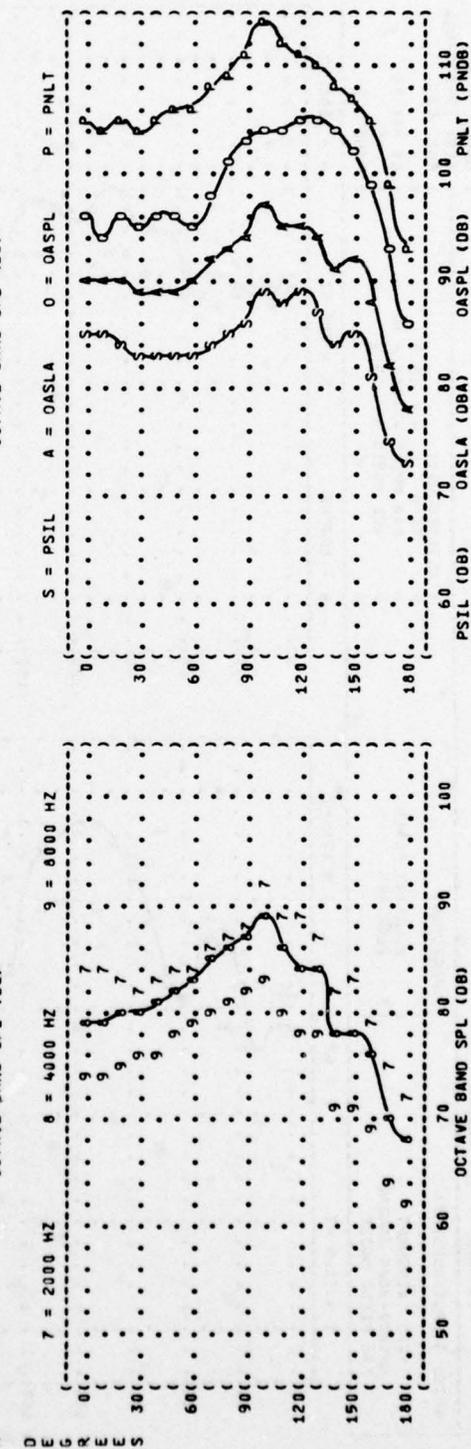
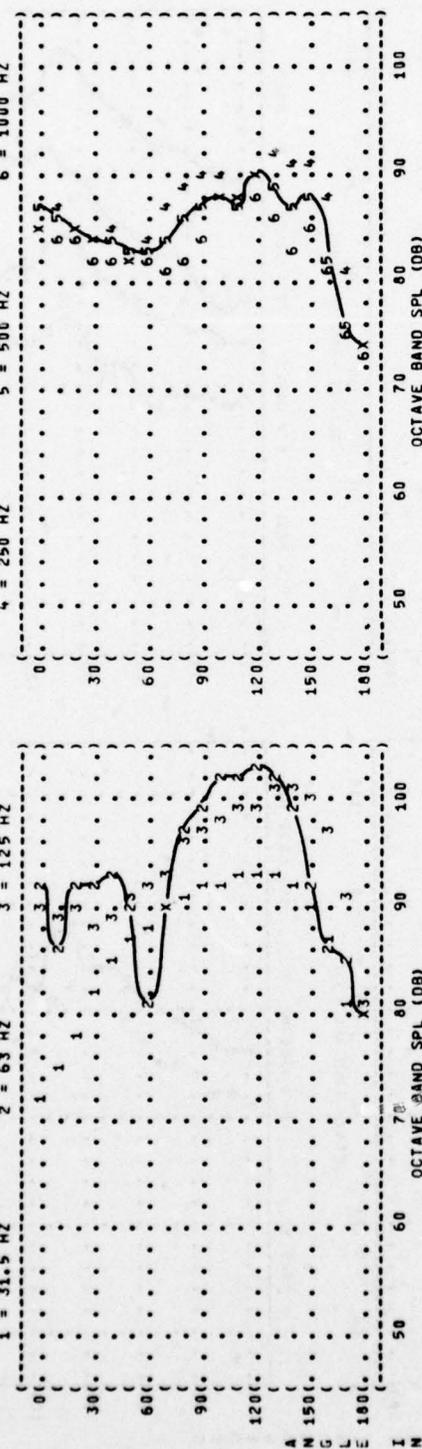


TABLE: DIRECTIVITY INDEX (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:																		
6		OMEGA 1.4																		
		TEST 75-002-044																		
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		RUN 02																		
( OPERATION:		METEOROLOGY:																		
( ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER		TEMP = 29 C																		
( ( 2250 RPM		BAR PRESS = .763 M HG																		
( (		REL HUMID = 72 %																		
( (		PAGE 4																		
FREQ (HZ)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	
ANGLE (DEGREES)																				
1/3 OCTAVE																				
25	-12	-5	-5	-3	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31.5	-15	-14	-10	-8	-6	-3	-2	-1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3
40	-20	-18	-13	-9	-6	-4	-2	-1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
50	-11	-10	-7	-6	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1	0	0	1	1	3	3	2	1	0	-4	-9
63	-9	-12	-5	-7	-6	-8	-12	-7	-2	1	3	4	4	4	2	-0	-5	-10	-13	-17
80	-6	-12	-6	-7	-6	-9	-24	-9	-2	1	3	3	5	3	3	1	-6	-13	-14	-18
100	-7	-6	-7	-9	-7	-6	-3	-2	-3	-1	0	3	3	5	4	1	-5	-12	-11	
125	-13	-12	-8	-14	-12	-11	-8	-5	-5	-2	-1	1	2	5	6	5	-1	-8	-16	
160	-5	-7	-6	-6	-7	-5	-4	-3	0	0	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	-5	-18	
200	-5	-2	-4	-6	-6	-7	-7	-3	0	2	-0	-2	1	4	3	4	2	-6	-14	
250	-3	-1	-4	-6	-3	-6	-5	-0	1	3	1	-1	2	2	2	2	-0	-2	-10	-13
315	-2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-5	-1	-2	-2	3	0	2	2	1	3	3	-5	-12	-16	
400	-0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	-4	-10	-13	
500	1	-2	-2	-5	-3	-7	-4	-2	0	2	0	0	4	4	3	0	1	-5	-11	-14
630	-0	2	0	-2	-2	-1	-4	-3	-3	0	4	2	3	1	-0	1	-4	-9	-10	
800	1	1	1	-2	-2	-4	-3	-6	-2	0	4	2	3	1	-1	0	-4	-9	-13	
1000	1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-3	-1	3	4	3	-0	-2	-1	-5	-9	-12	
1250	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	1	3	4	3	4	2	0	-1	-3	-10	-12
1600	-2	-1	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	-0	-1	0	2	1	4	0	0	-3	-1	-6	-10	-12
2000	-2	-3	-3	-5	-3	-3	-2	-0	-0	2	4	1	2	1	-4	-3	-7	-12	-14	
2500	-6	-6	-6	-7	-6	-5	-4	-2	-0	1	6	2	2	-0	-1	-7	-6	-10	-15	-17
3150	-6	-6	-5	-6	-5	-4	-4	-1	1	3	5	2	0	0	-6	-6	-9	-14	-16	
4000	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-0	2	1	2	3	2	-1	0	-7	-7	-9	-15	-17	
5000	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-0	2	3	5	1	-1	-1	-8	-8	-10	-15	-18	
6300	-5	-6	-5	-3	-2	-1	1	1	2	2	4	1	-1	-0	-8	-8	-10	-16	-17	
8000	-5	-5	-4	-4	-3	-1	1	1	2	3	4	1	-2	-1	-8	-8	-10	-15	-18	
10000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-0	1	2	2	4	1	-2	-1	-9	-9	-10	-16	-18	
OCTAVE																				
31.5	-19	-16	-12	-8	-6	-4	-2	-1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	1	-0	-4	-10	-10
63	-6	-12	-6	-7	-6	-9	-18	-8	-2	1	3	3	5	3	3	1	-6	-13	-14	-18
125	-7	-8	-7	-9	-8	-6	-5	-4	-1	-1	0	2	2	4	4	2	0	-6	-17	
250	-3	-2	-3	-5	-4	-6	-4	-2	-0	1	1	-1	2	3	3	3	0	-8	-14	
500	0	-1	-1	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-1	0	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	-4	-10	-12
1000	0	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-2	-1	3	3	3	1	1	0	-4	-9	-12		
2000	-4	-3	-4	-5	-4	-3	-1	-0	1	5	1	2	-0	-5	-4	-8	-13	-15		
4000	-6	-6	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	3	4	2	-1	-0	-7	-7	-9	-14	-17	
8000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	1	-2	-1	-8	-8	-10	-16	-18	
10000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-0	1	2	2	4	1	-2	-1	-9	-9	-10	-16	-18	
OVERALL	-6	-8	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-4	-1	1	2	3	3	3	2	-0	-3	-9	-16	

TABLE: DIRECTIVITY INDEX (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:																		
6		OMEGA 1.4 TEST 75-002-044 RUN 03																		
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		METEOROLOGY: = 29 C TEMP = .763 M HG BAR PRESS = 72 % REL HUMID = 09 MAY 75																		
( OPERATION:		PAGE 4																		
( T-280 AIRCRAFT																				
( R-1820-86/A ENGINE																				
( FAR FIELD NOISE																				
FREQ (MZH)		ANGLE (DEGREES)																		
		0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
1/3 OCTAVE	25	-9	-7	-6	-4	-4	-5	-3	-0	-2	0	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	31.5	-6	-6	-5	-3	-3	-3	-1	-2	-1	0	0	1	1	2	3	3	2	0	0
	40	-18	-24	-18	-11	-8	-7	-4	-3	-1	-1	1	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	-3
	50	-16	-17	-16	-10	-7	-6	-4	-2	-4	-1	1	3	3	4	3	2	0	0	0
	63	-11	-10	-7	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	3	3	3	0	-2	-12
	80	-15	-15	-17	-11	-7	-7	-13	-12	-4	0	2	4	4	4	2	2	-2	-12	-9
	100	-14	-14	-17	-11	-6	-7	-12	-11	-7	-0	2	4	4	4	3	3	-0	-9	1
	125	-8	-11	-10	-8	-5	-4	-2	-1	-2	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	5	1	1
	160	-13	-12	-10	-8	-8	-5	-2	-0	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	0
	200	-12	-11	-9	-8	-6	-6	-2	-1	-3	-1	0	3	3	3	3	4	1	-2	1
	250	-12	-12	-11	-11	-5	-8	-12	-6	-2	5	5	4	4	-1	-1	-4	-5	-5	-5
	315	-8	-9	-9	-10	-8	-8	-5	-1	-0	-0	5	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	-6
	400	-5	-6	-6	-4	-3	-5	-4	1	-1	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	-5	-5
	500	-3	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5	-2	-0	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	-4	-4
	630	-3	-3	-3	-2	-4	-5	-2	-1	-1	2	2	2	1	3	0	0	1	-1	-4
	800	-1	-3	-2	-3	-3	-4	-2	-1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-3
	1000	-3	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	-2
	1250	-3	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-2	-0	-0	1	2	2	2	2	1	-1	-1	-2	-4
	1600	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-2	-2	-0	2	4	3	2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-4
	2000	-8	-7	-6	-6	-5	-5	-4	-2	-0	1	5	4	4	-1	-1	-3	-5	-5	-5
	2500	-7	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	4	4	4	-1	-1	-3	-3	-4	-4
	3150	-7	-6	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	-0	0	1	3	3	3	0	0	-3	-3	-4	-4
	4000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	2	4	4	3	-1	-1	-3	-4	-6	-6
	5000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	2	4	4	3	-2	-1	-3	-3	-6	-6
	6300	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	2	4	4	3	-2	-1	-3	-4	-6	-6
	8000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-2	-1	1	2	2	4	4	3	-2	-2	-3	-4	-6	-6
	10000	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-2	-0	1	1	2	4	3	3	-2	-1	-3	-4	-7	-7
OCTAVE	31.5	-17	-21	-17	-10	-8	-6	-4	-3	-1	-0	1	2	3	3	3	3	1	-3	-3
	63	-14	-15	-16	-11	-7	-7	-11	-10	-4	0	1	4	4	4	4	3	3	-2	-9
	125	-13	-13	-12	-9	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	0	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	-2	-2
	250	-11	-11	-11	-9	-7	-6	-3	-1	-2	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	-3	-3
	500	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-4	-1	-1	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-5	-5
	1000	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-2	-1	-1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	-2	-4
	2000	-6	-5	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	1	4	3	1	-0	-2	-2	-3	-4	-4
	4000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	1	1	4	3	1	-1	-1	-3	-3	-5	-5
	8000	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	1	1	2	4	3	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-6	-6
	10000	-7	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-2	1	1	2	4	3	3	-2	-1	-3	-4	-7	-7
OVERALL		-10	-11	-10	-8	-6	-5	-5	-3	-2	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	-4	-4

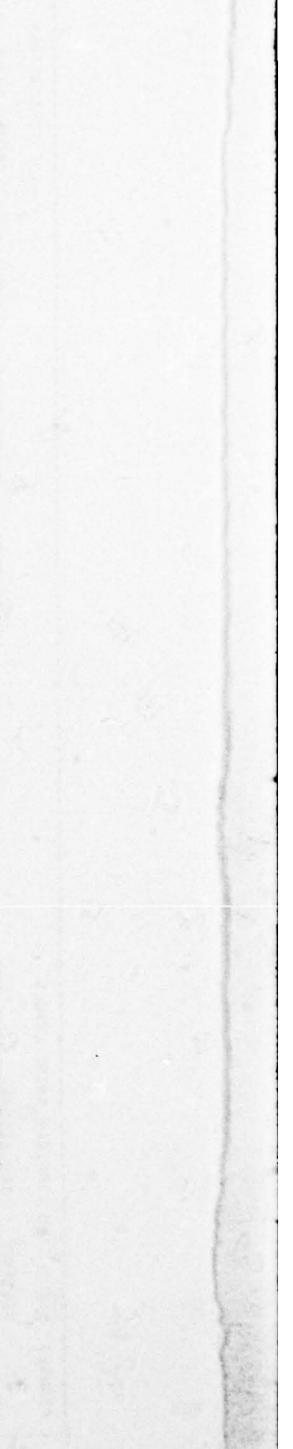
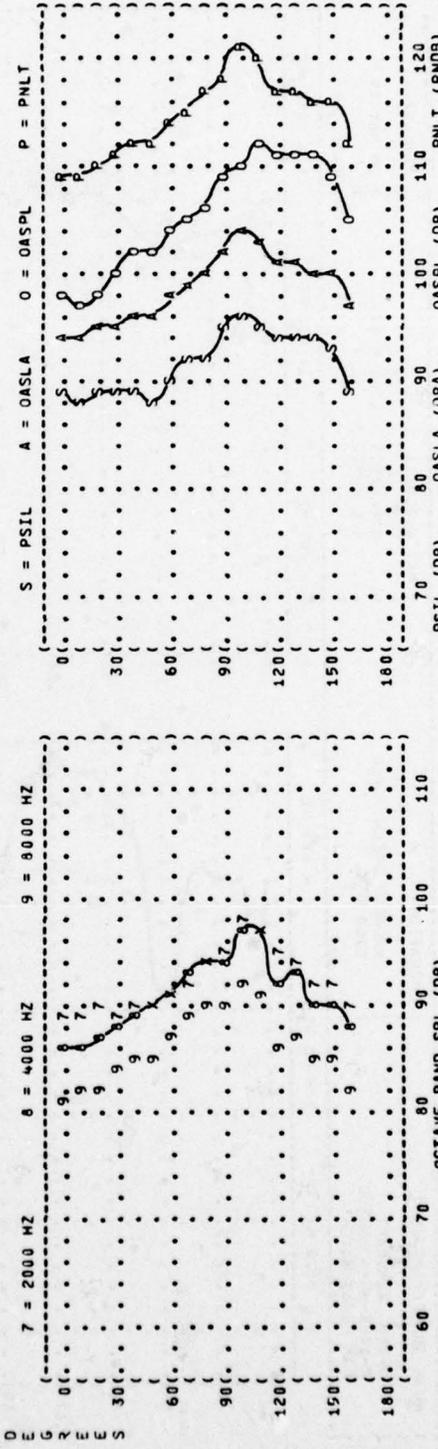
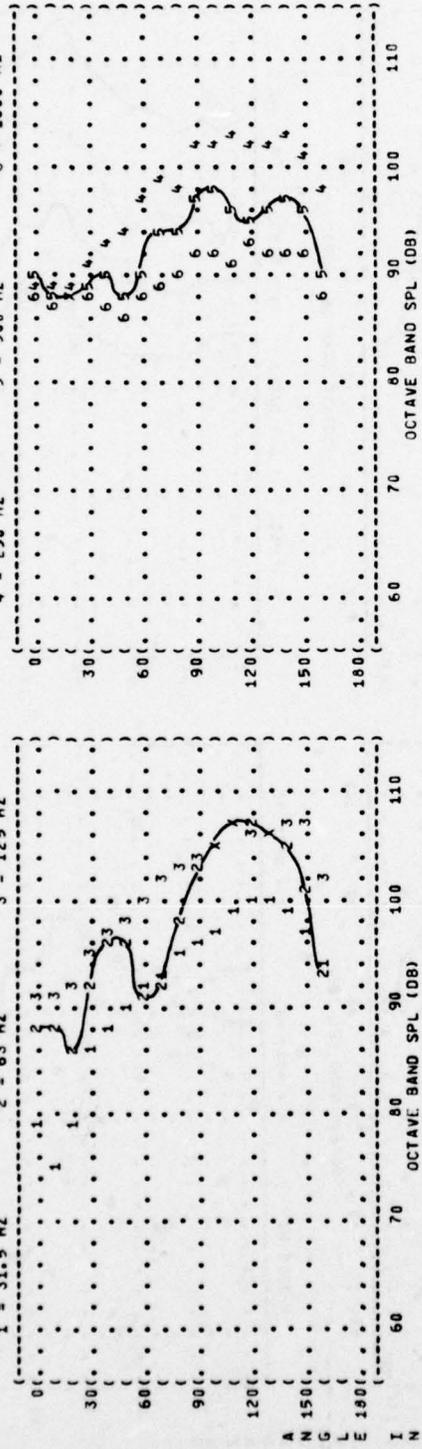


( ( FIGURE 1 NORMALIZED FARFIELD NOISE LEVELS ) ) IDENTIFICATION#  
 ( ( 3 DISTANCE = 100 METERS ) ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT ) ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ) ) METEOROLOGY# ) )  
 ( ( R-1820-96/A ENGINE ) ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( ( ) ) REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( ( ) ) PAGE b  
 ( ( ) )



A  
 N  
 G  
 L  
 E  
 I  
 N

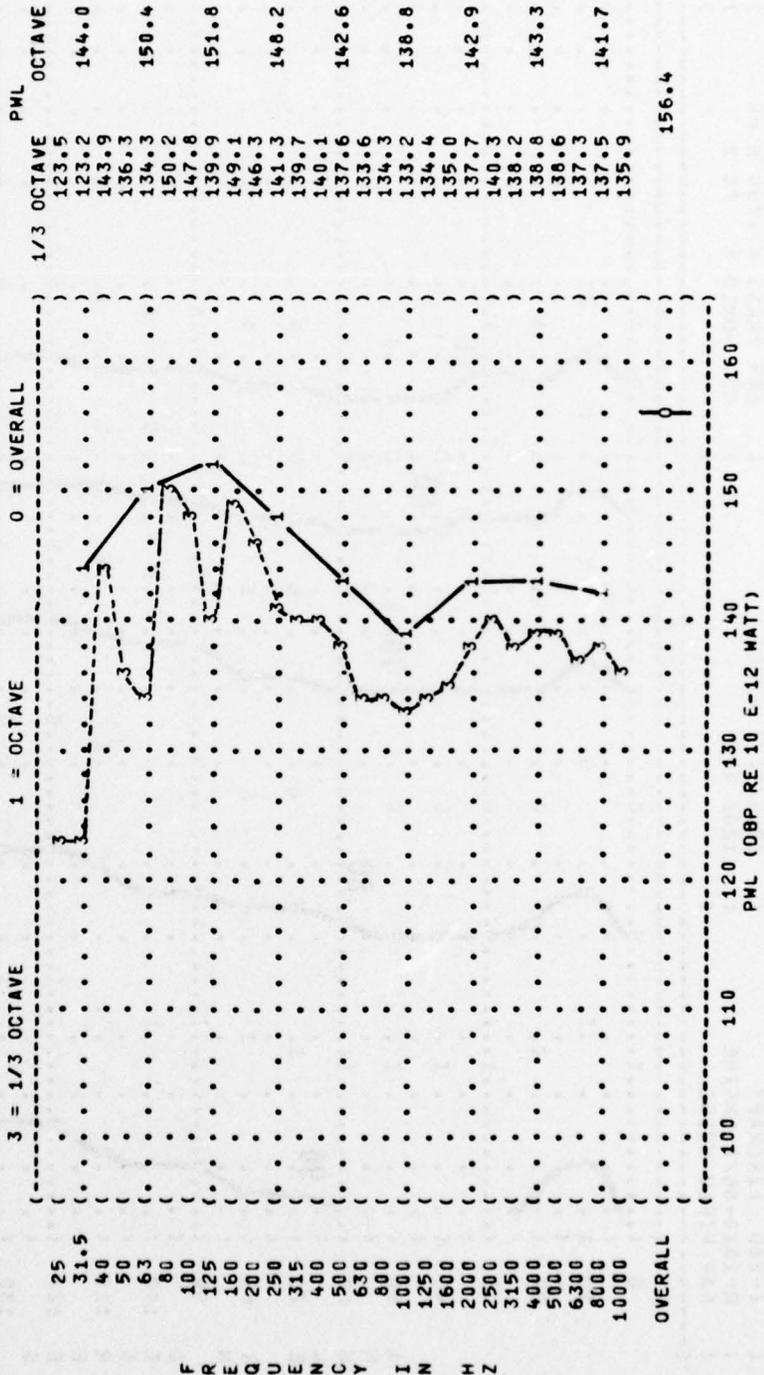
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 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 03  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY: TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) PAGE 5  
 ( ) DISTANCE = 100 METERS  
 ( ) NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( ) OPERATION:  
 ( ) T-280 AIRCRAFT ( ) MILITARY POWER  
 ( ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( ) 2650 RPM  
 ( ) FAR FIELD NOISE  
 ( ) 1 = 31.5 HZ 2 = 63 HZ 3 = 125 HZ  
 ( ) 4 = 250 HZ 5 = 500 HZ 6 = 1000 HZ



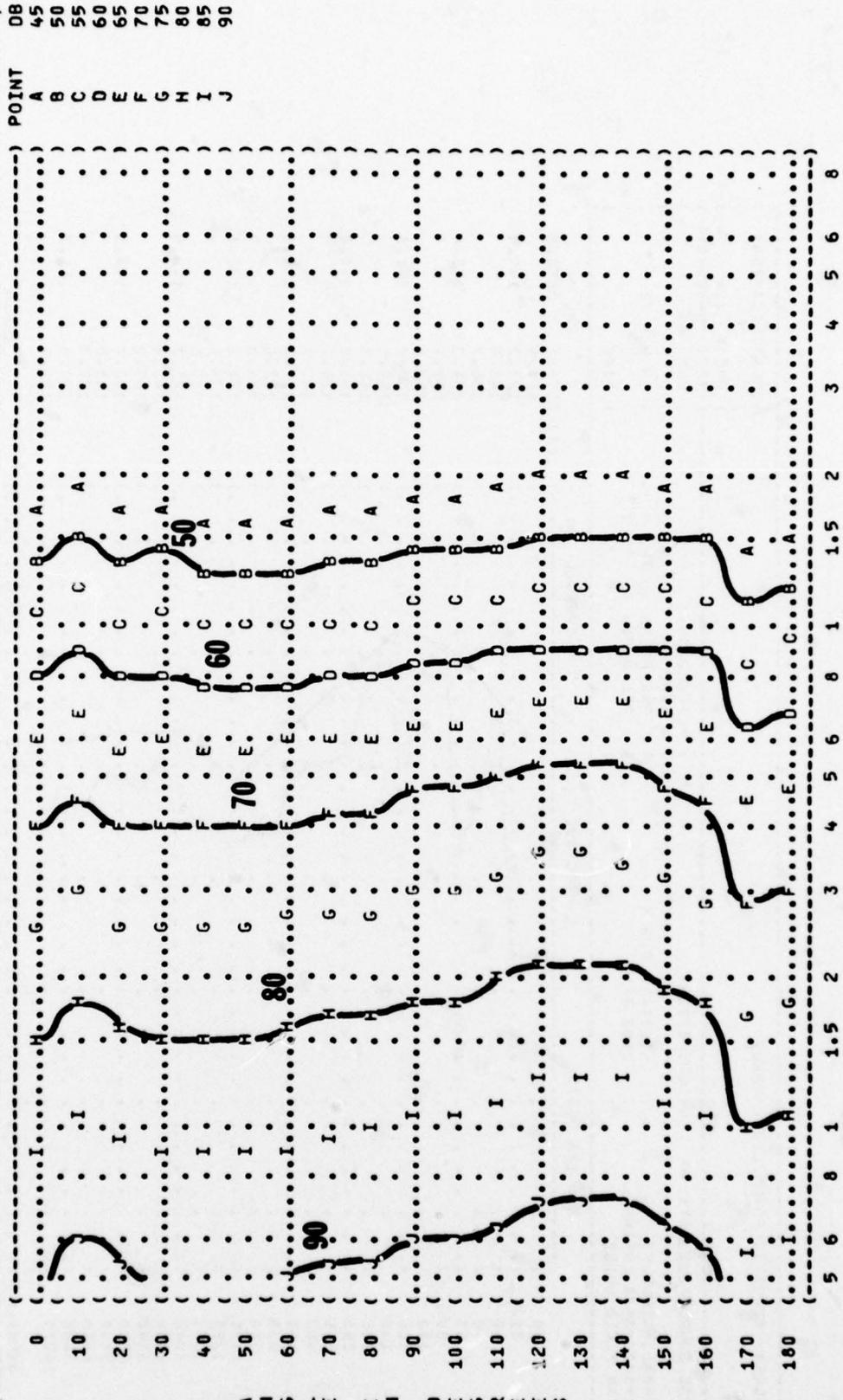




( ( FIGURE: ACOUSTIC POWER LEVEL (PWL) ) )  
 ( ( 4 ) )  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) )  
 ( ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ) )  
 ( ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ) )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) )  
 ( ( OPERATIONS: ) )  
 ( ( MILITARY POWER ) )  
 ( ( 2650 RPM ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: ) )  
 ( ( TEMP = 29 C ) )  
 ( ( BAR PRESS = .763 M HG ) )  
 ( ( REL HUMID = 72 % ) )  
 ( ( IDENTIFICATIONS: ) )  
 ( ( OMEGA 1.4 ) )  
 ( ( TEST 75-002-044 ) )  
 ( ( RUN 03 ) )  
 ( ( 09 MAY 75 ) )  
 ( ( PAGE 3 ) )



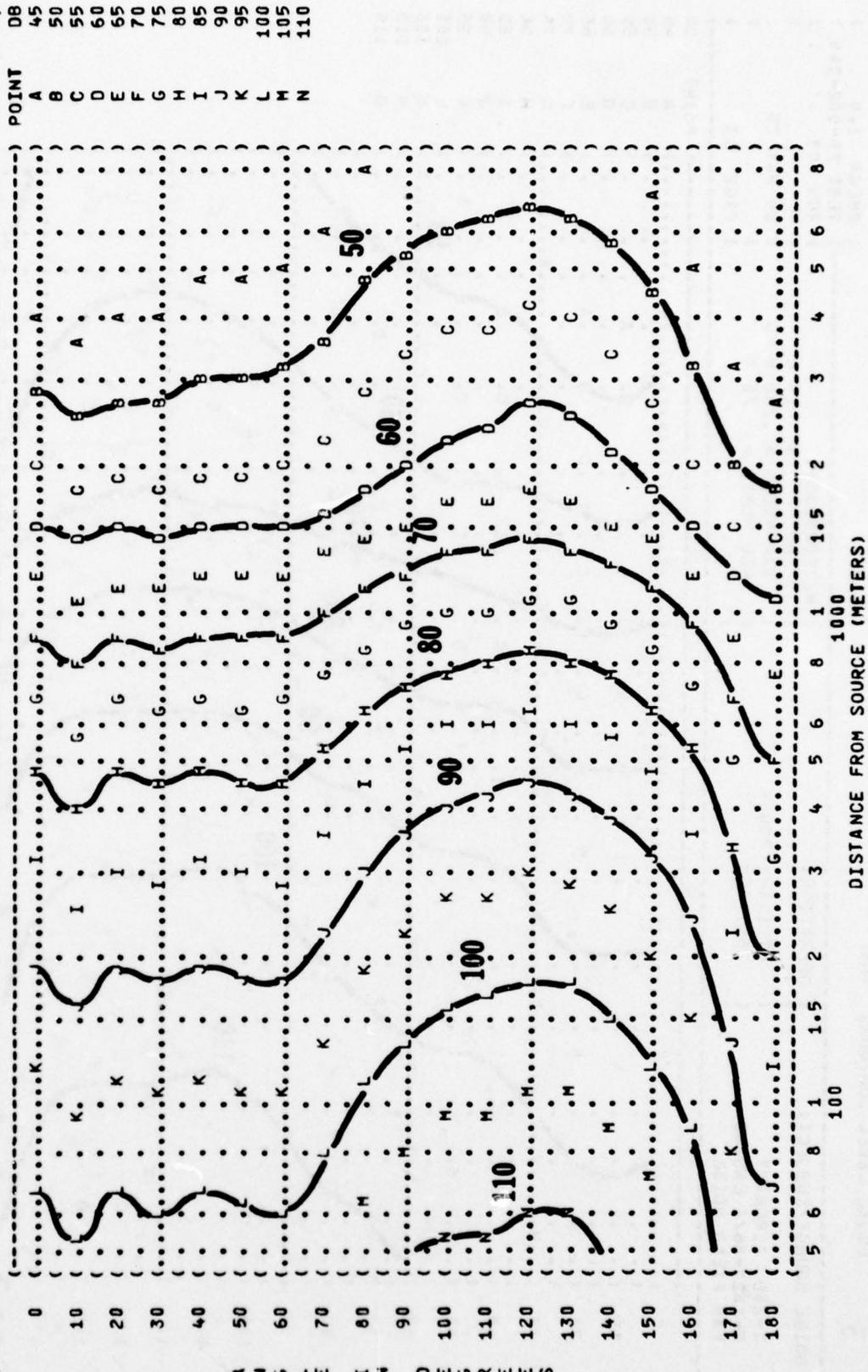
) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ) RUN 01 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) IDLE/TAXI POWER )  
 ) 1200 RPM )  
 ) NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ) T-280 AIRCRAFT )  
 ) R-1020-86/A ENGINE )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ) PAGE 13 )



) POINT DB  
 ) A 45  
 ) B 50  
 ) C 55  
 ) D 60  
 ) E 65  
 ) F 70  
 ) G 75  
 ) H 80  
 ) I 85  
 ) J 90

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ) RUN 02 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) MAGNETO CHECK POWER )  
 ) 2250 RPM )  
 ) NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ) T-280 AIRCRAFT )  
 ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ) PAGE 13 )



A N G L E I M D E G R E E S

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

FIGURE: OVERALL SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (OASPL)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)

5

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MILITARY POWER  
 R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2650 RPM  
 FAR FIELD NOISE ( )

METEOROLOGY:  
 TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

IDENTIFICATION:  
 OMEGA 1.4  
 TEST 75-002-044  
 RUN 03  
 09 MAY 75  
 PAGE 13

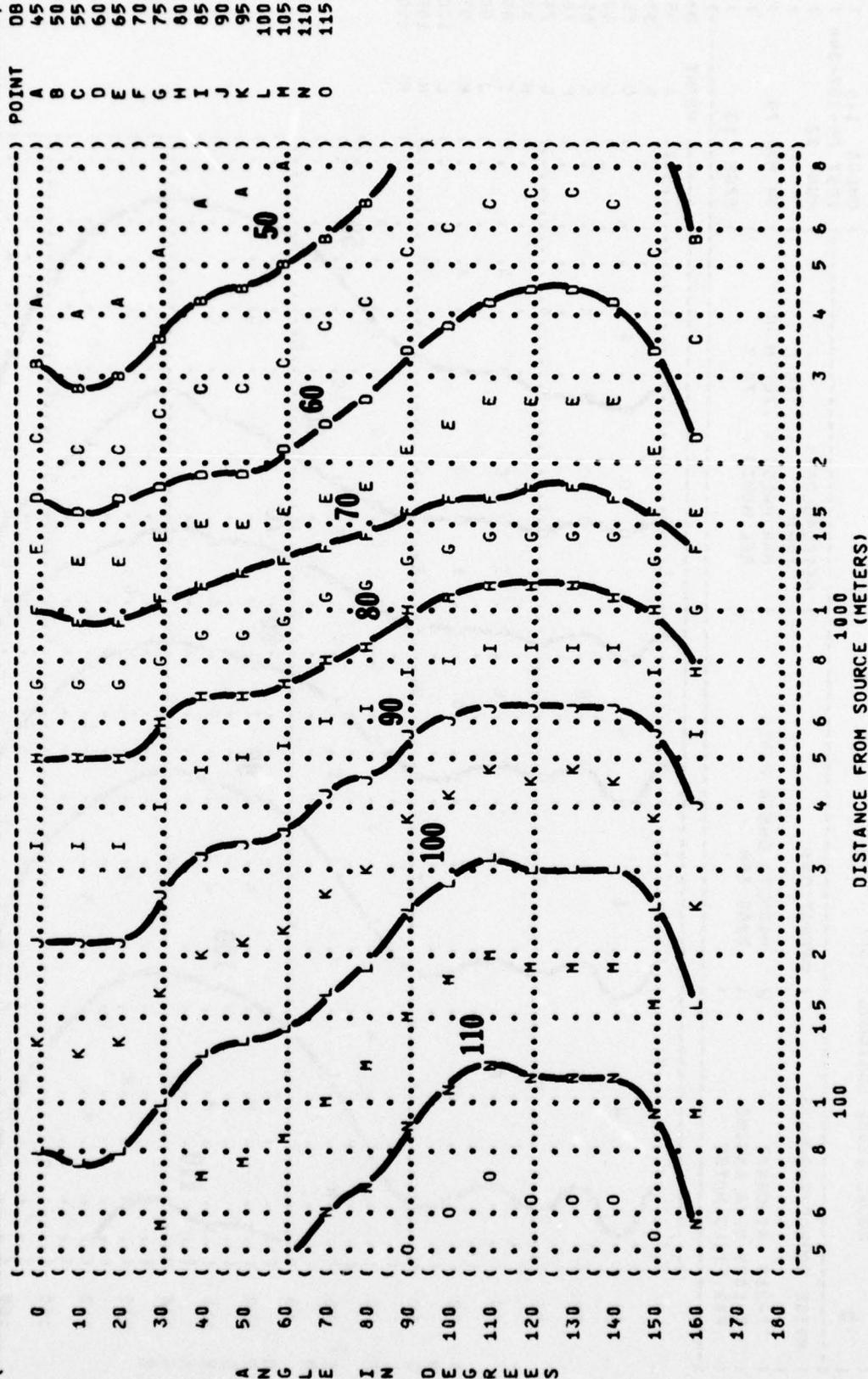


FIGURE: C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBC)

6

IDENTIFICATIONS:  
 OMEGA 1.4  
 TEST 75-002-044  
 RUN 01

METEOROLOGY:  
 TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

OPERATION:  
 IDLE/TAXI POWER  
 1200 RPM

SOURCE/SUBJECT:  
 T-280 AIRCRAFT  
 R-1820-86/A ENGINE  
 FAR FIELD NOISE

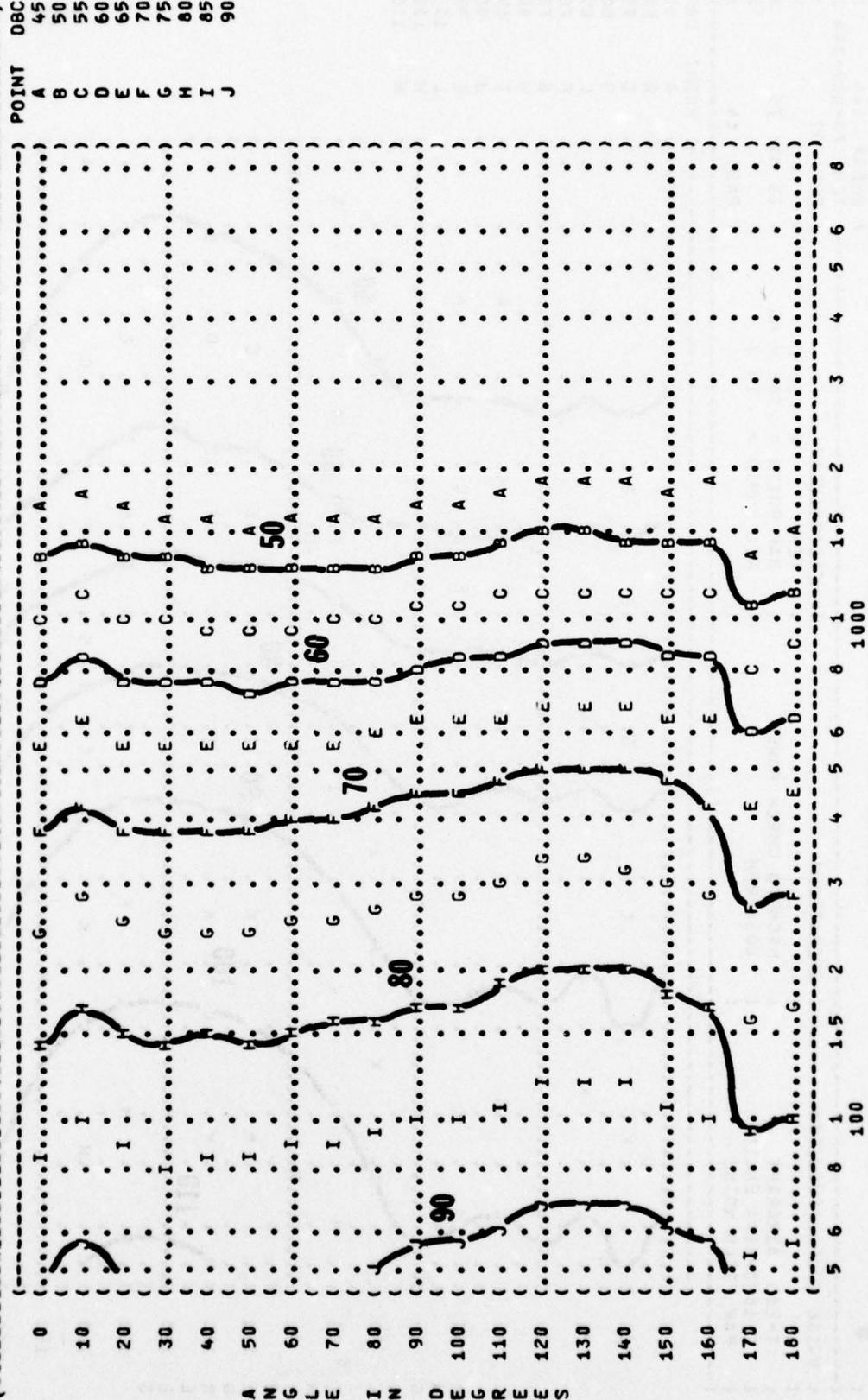


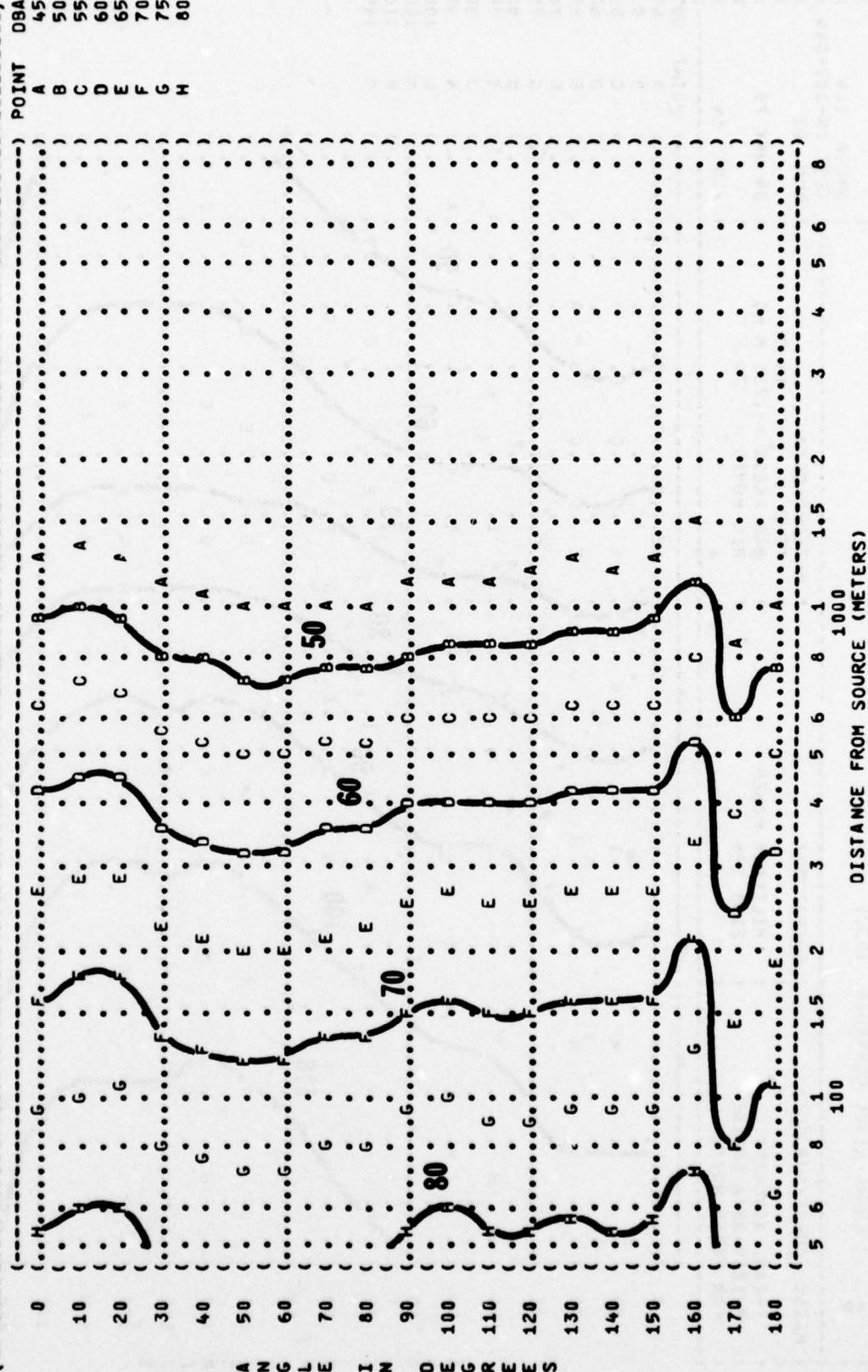




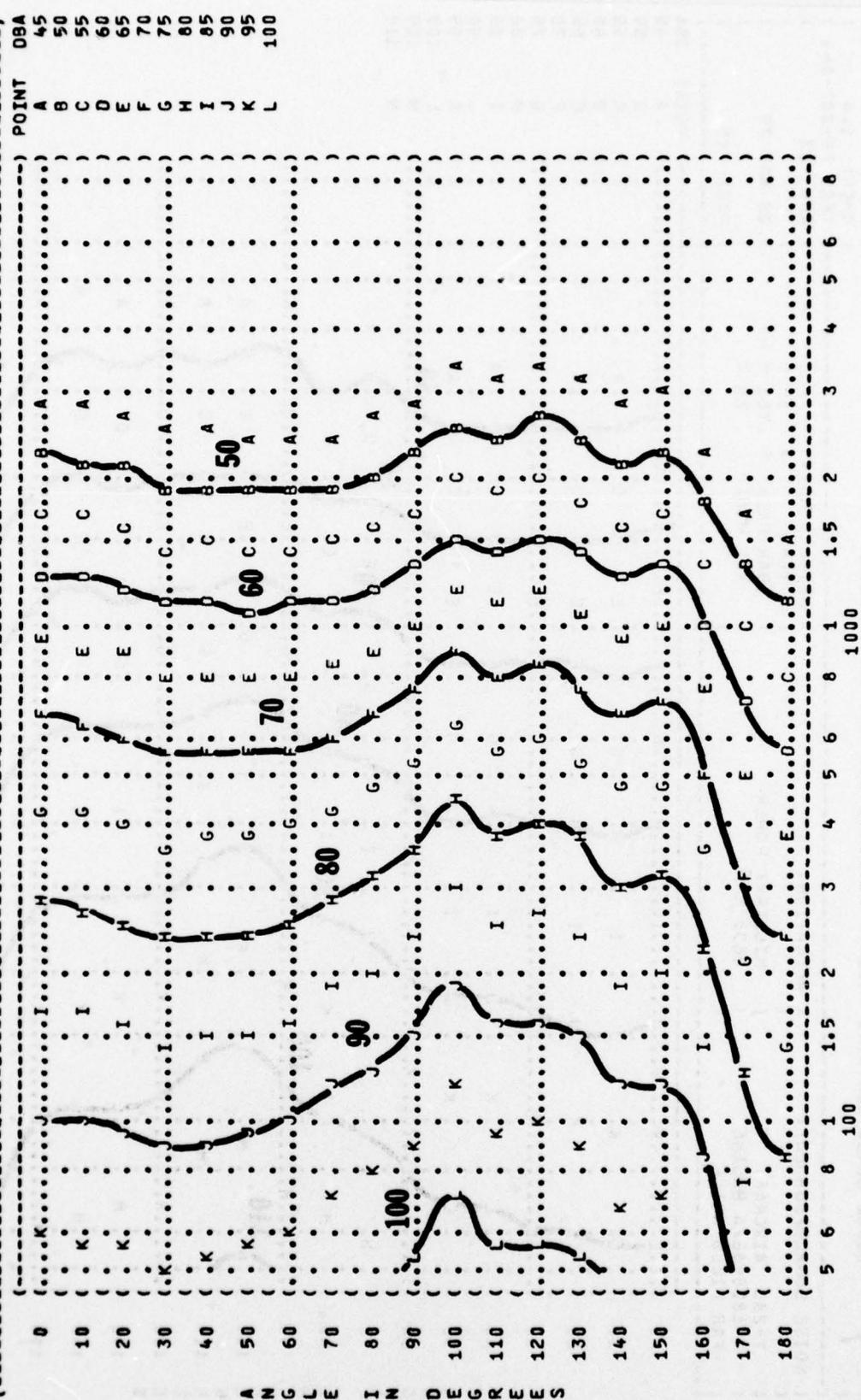
FIGURE 1 A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA)  
EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBA)

7

IDENTIFICATION:  
OMEGA 1.4  
TEST 75-002-044  
RUN 01  
METEOROLOGY:  
TEMP = 15 C  
BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
REL HUMID = 70 %  
OPERATION:  
IDLE/TAXI POWER  
1200 RPM  
T-280 AIRCRAFT  
R-1820-86/A ENGINE  
FAR FIELD NOISE



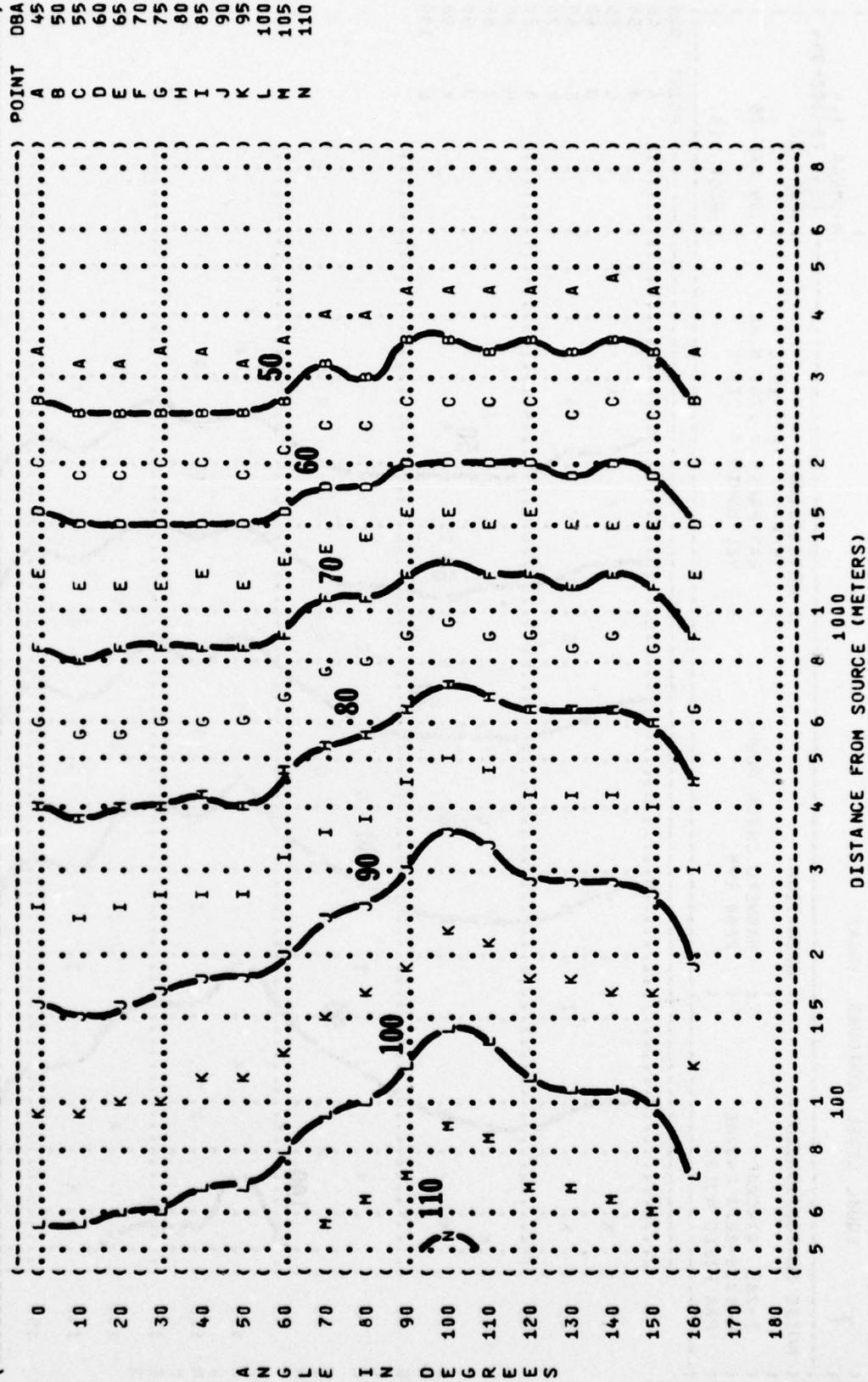
( FIGURE: A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA)  
 ( 7  
 ( IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 02  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ) TEMP = .15 C  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) OPERATION:  
 ( ) MAGNETO CHECK POWER  
 ( ) 2250 RPM  
 ( ) T-28D AIRCRAFT  
 ( ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE  
 ( ) FAR FIELD NOISE  
 ( ) PAGE 15



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

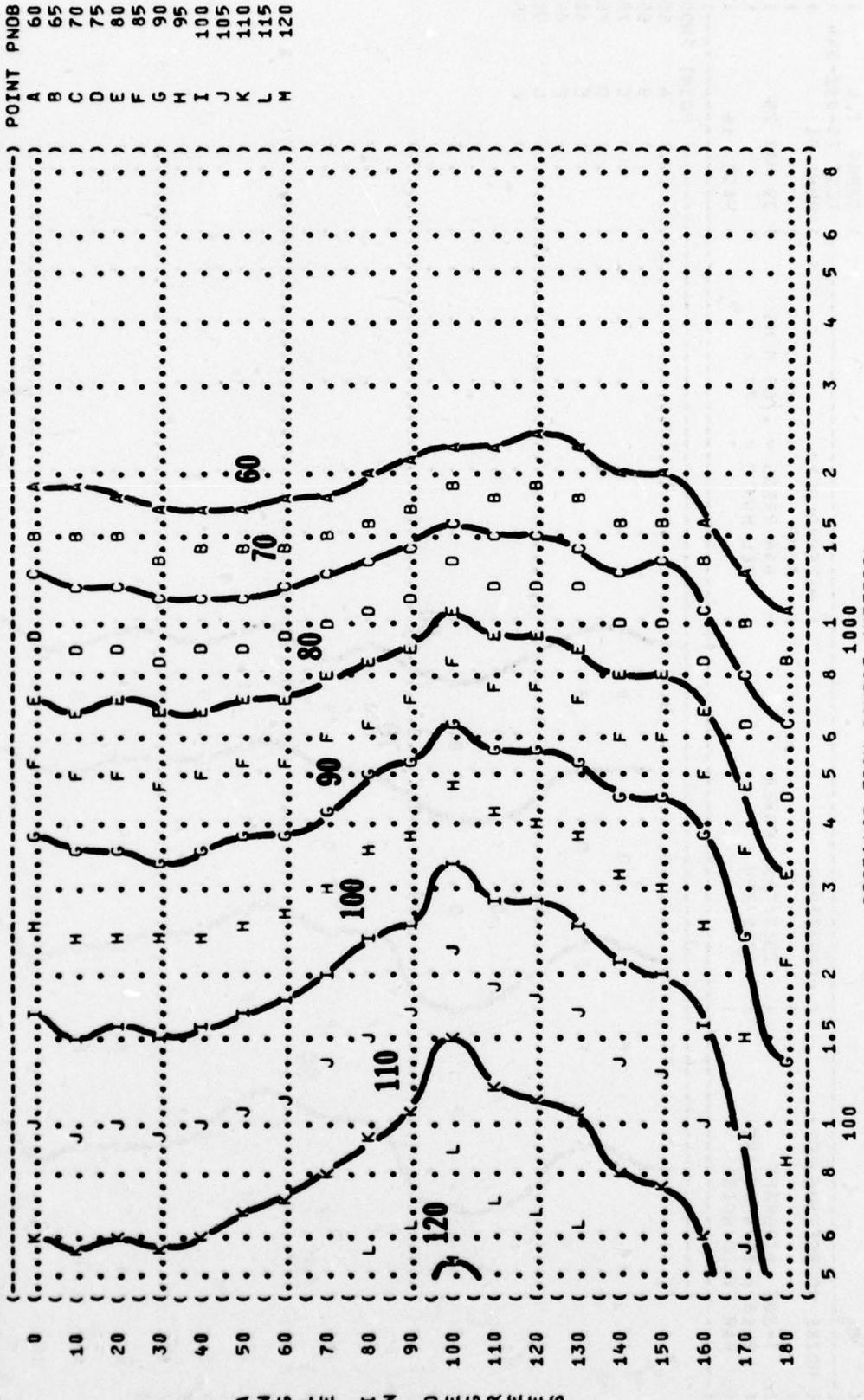
FIGURE: A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA)  
 7 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBA)

IDENTIFICATION: )  
 OMEGA 1.4 )  
 TEST 75-002-044 )  
 RUN 03 )  
 METEOROLOGY: )  
 TEMP = 15 C )  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 OPERATION: )  
 MILITARY POWER )  
 2650 RPM )  
 NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 T-280 AIRCRAFT )  
 R-1820-86/A ENGINE )  
 FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 PAGE 15 )



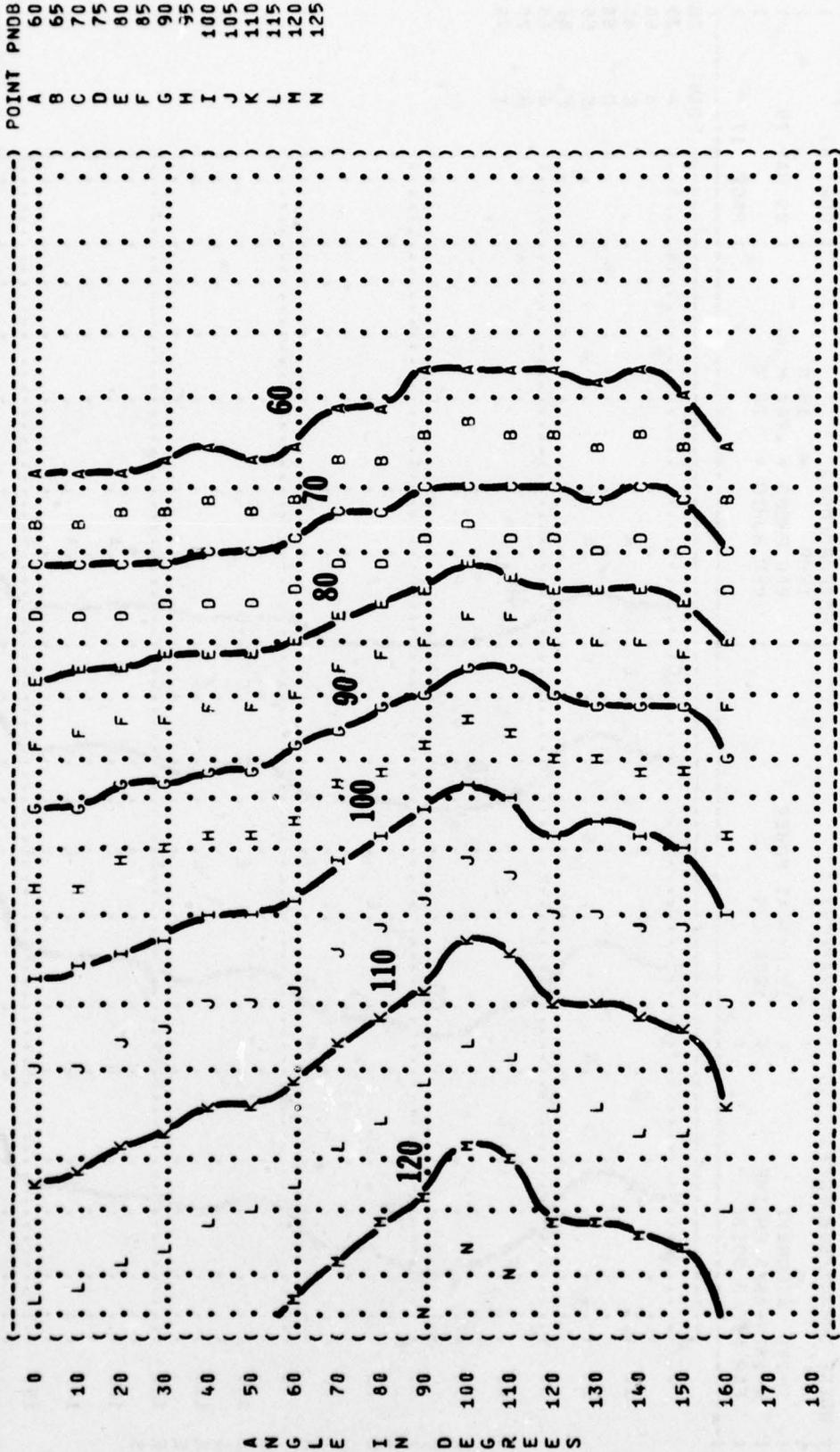


( FIGURE: PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL WITH SMOOTH TONE CORRECTION (PNLT) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 8 ) )  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( ) RUN 02 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATIONS: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( ) ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( R-1020-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ) ) PAGE 16 )



( ) POINT PNDB )  
 ( ) A 60 )  
 ( ) B 65 )  
 ( ) C 70 )  
 ( ) D 75 )  
 ( ) E 80 )  
 ( ) F 85 )  
 ( ) G 90 )  
 ( ) H 95 )  
 ( ) I 100 )  
 ( ) J 105 )  
 ( ) K 110 )  
 ( ) L 115 )  
 ( ) M 120 )

) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ) RUN 03 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) MILITARY POWER )  
 ) 2650 RPM )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ) PAGE 16 )

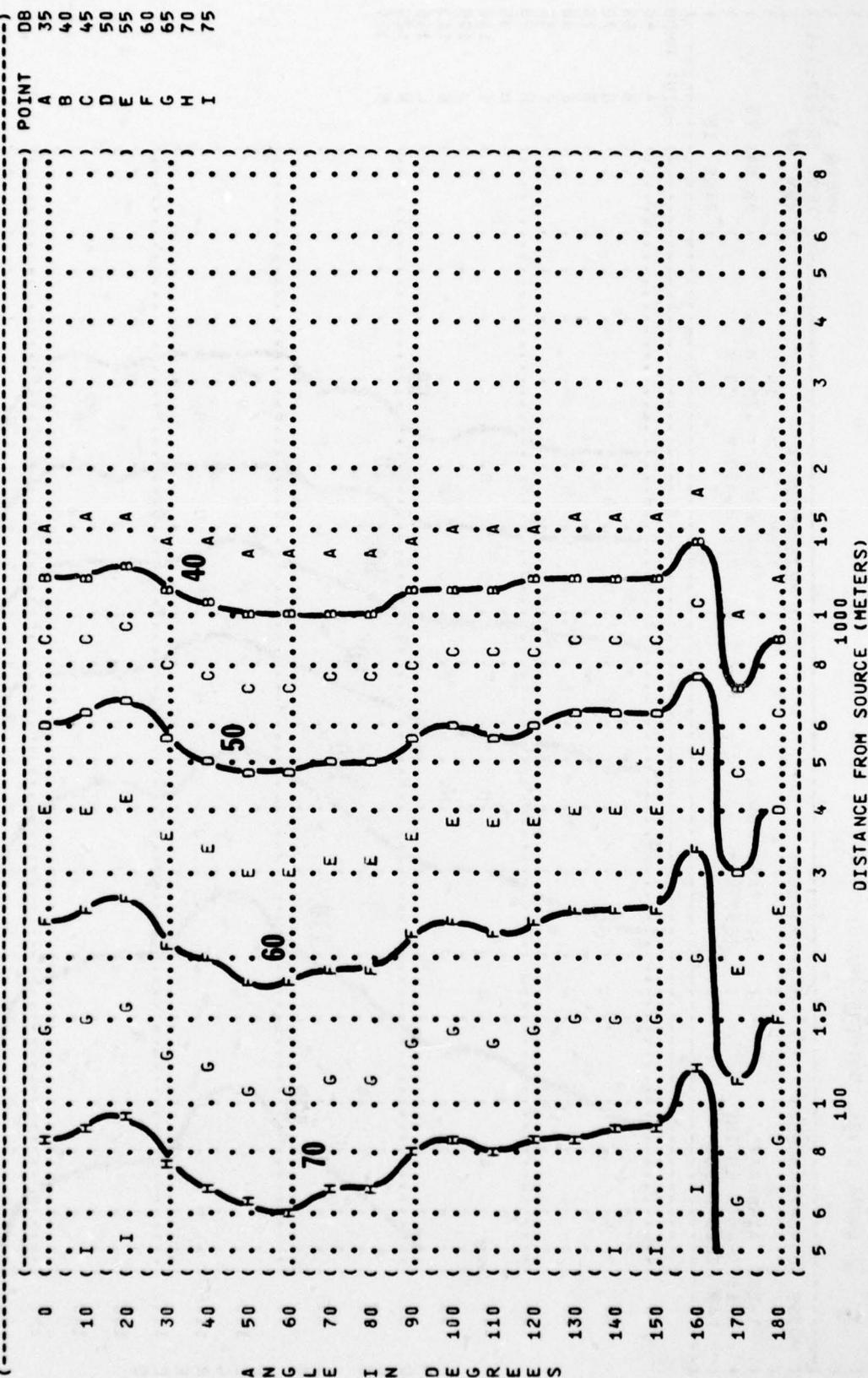


) POINT PNDB )  
 ) A 60 )  
 ) B 65 )  
 ) C 70 )  
 ) D 75 )  
 ) E 80 )  
 ) F 85 )  
 ) G 90 )  
 ) H 95 )  
 ) I 100 )  
 ) J 105 )  
 ) K 110 )  
 ) L 115 )  
 ) M 120 )  
 ) N 125 )

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

FIGURE 9: PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL) EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 T-280 AIRCRAFT ( ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ) TEMP = 15 C ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( ( 1200 RPM ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 FAR FIELD NOISE ( ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % ) RUN 01 )  
 ( ( ) ) ) 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( ( ) ) ) PAGE 17 )

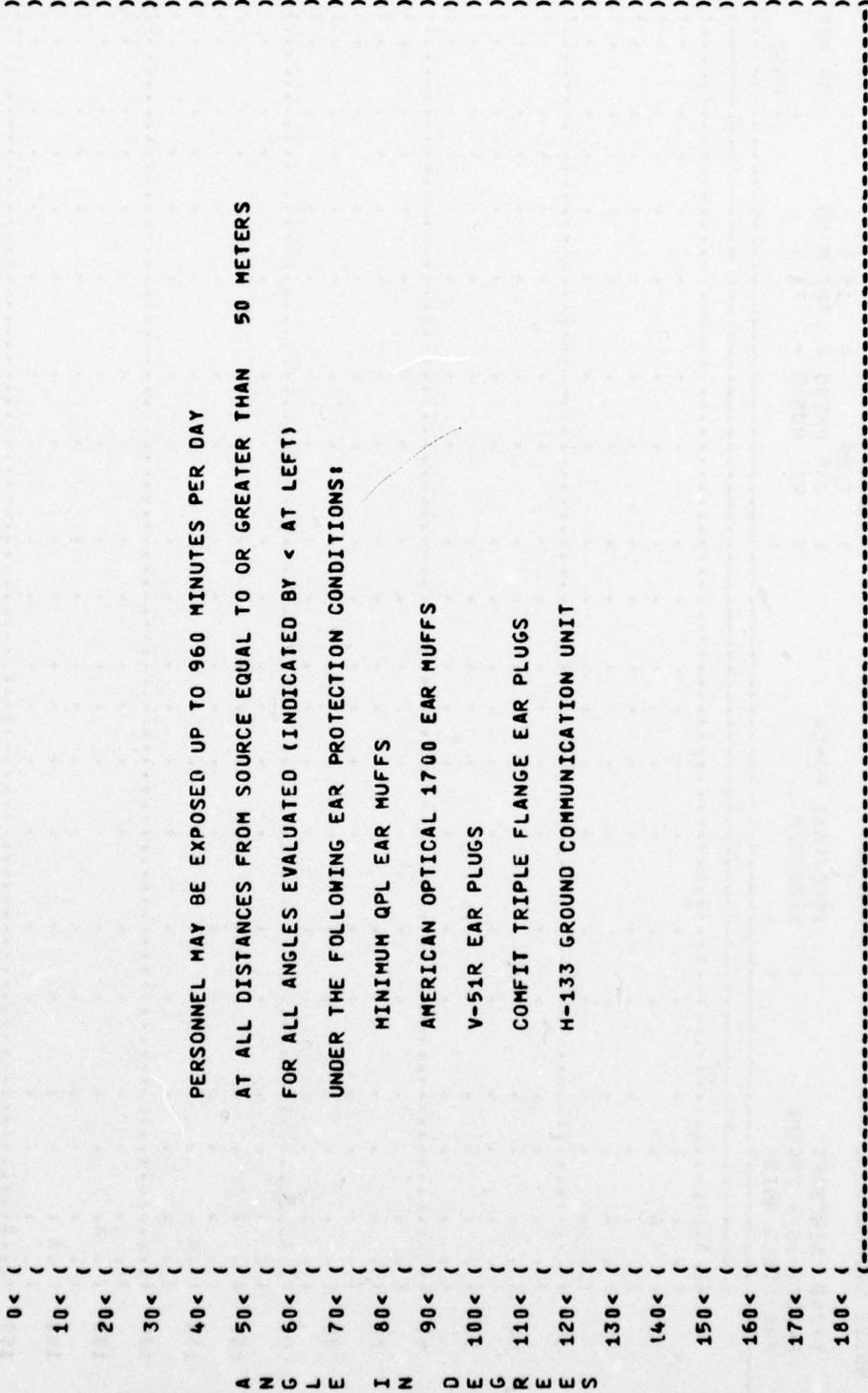








(-----) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) )  
 ( 10 EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) )  
 (-----) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 (-----) )  
 ( OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( RUN 01 )  
 ( 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( PAGE 8 )  
 (-----)



PERSONNEL MAY BE EXPOSED UP TO 960 MINUTES PER DAY  
 AT ALL DISTANCES FROM SOURCE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 50 METERS  
 FOR ALL ANGLES EVALUATED (INDICATED BY < AT LEFT)  
 UNDER THE FOLLOWING EAR PROTECTION CONDITIONS:

- MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS
- AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS
- V-51R EAR PLUGS
- COMFIT TRIPLE FLANGE EAR PLUGS
- H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT



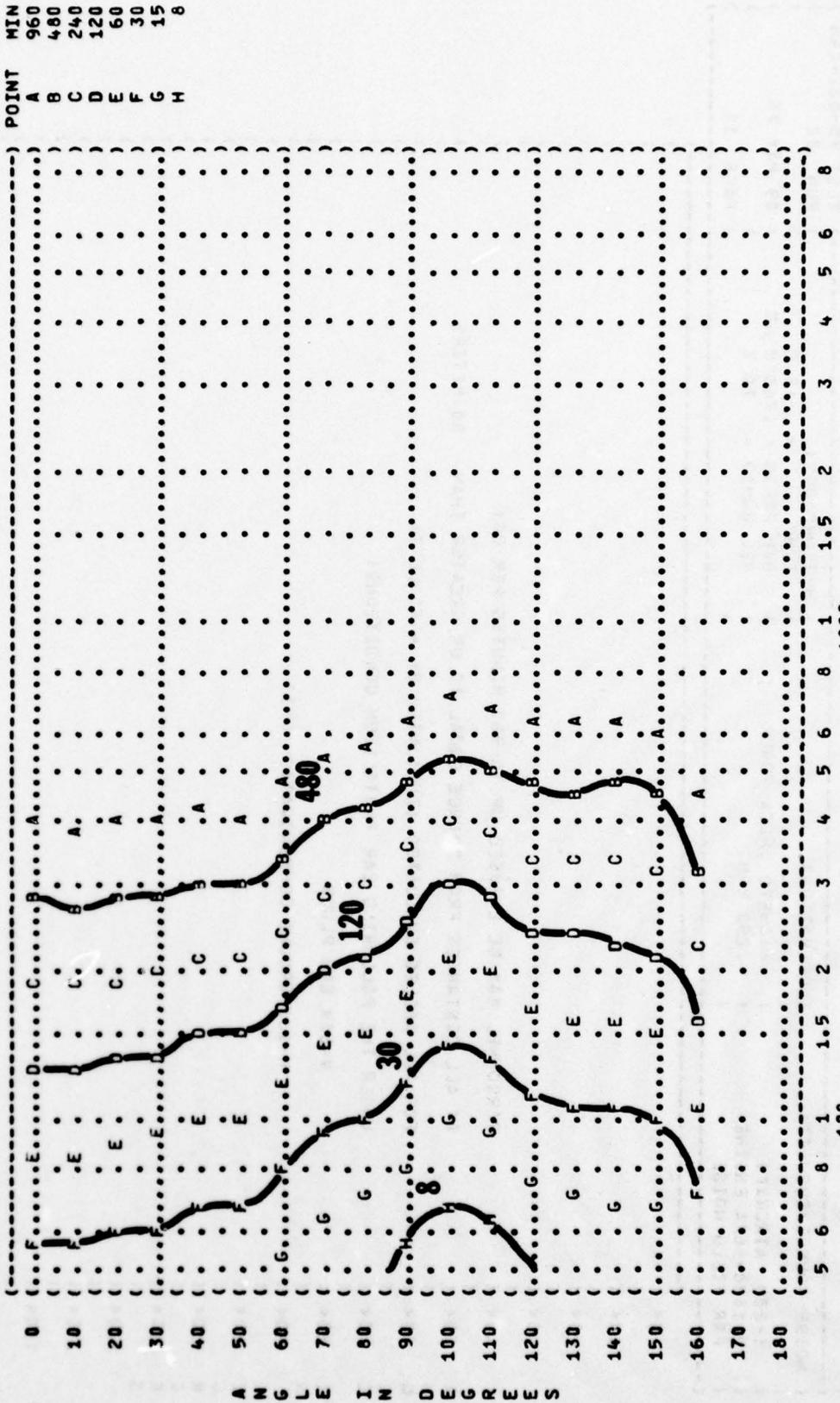








( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 10 EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( NO PROTECTION ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( ) ( ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ) ( ) MILITARY POWER ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( R-1920-86/A ENGINE ) ( ) 2650 RPM ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) ( ) ) PAGE 7 )

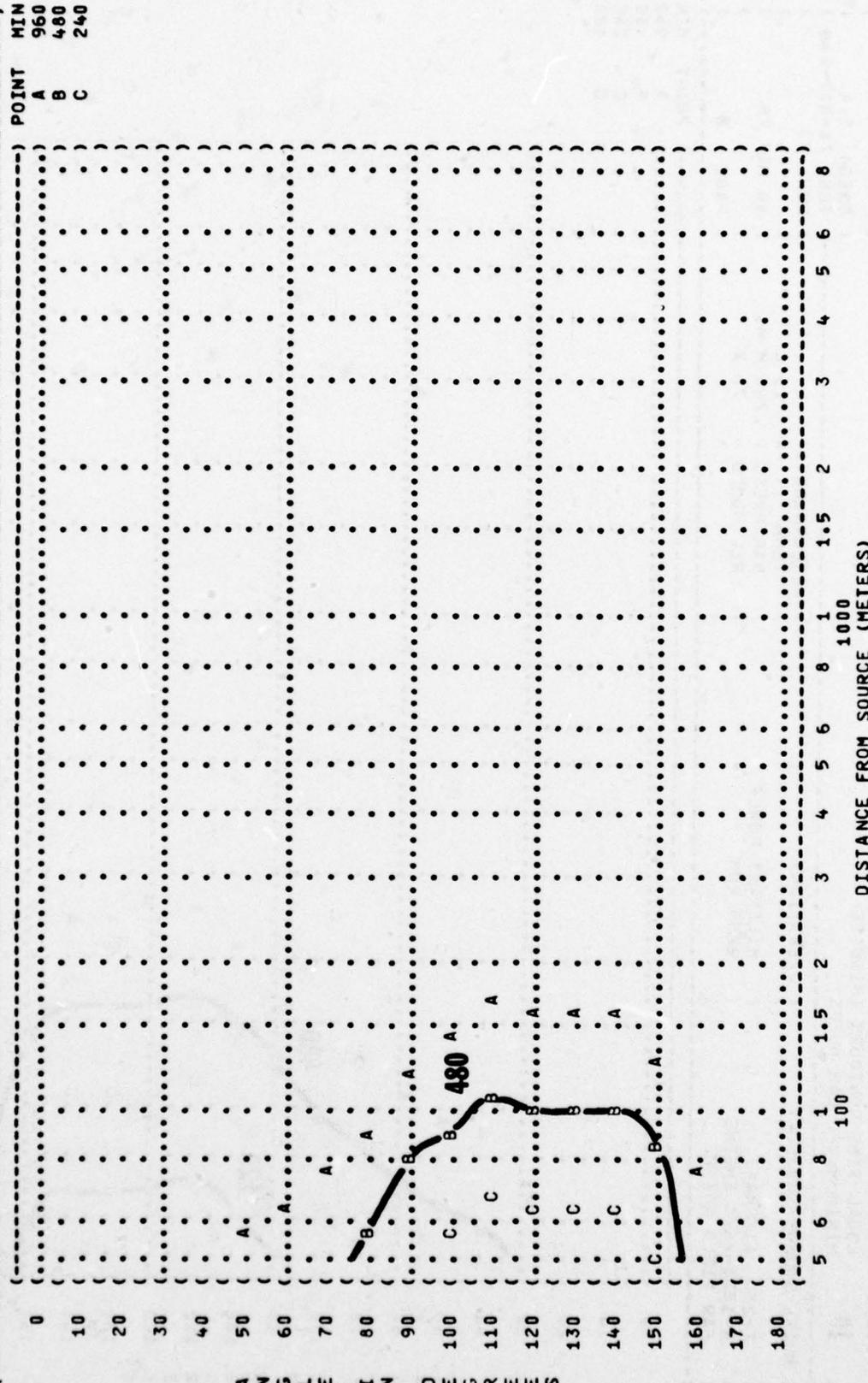


DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

A N G L E I N D E G R E E S



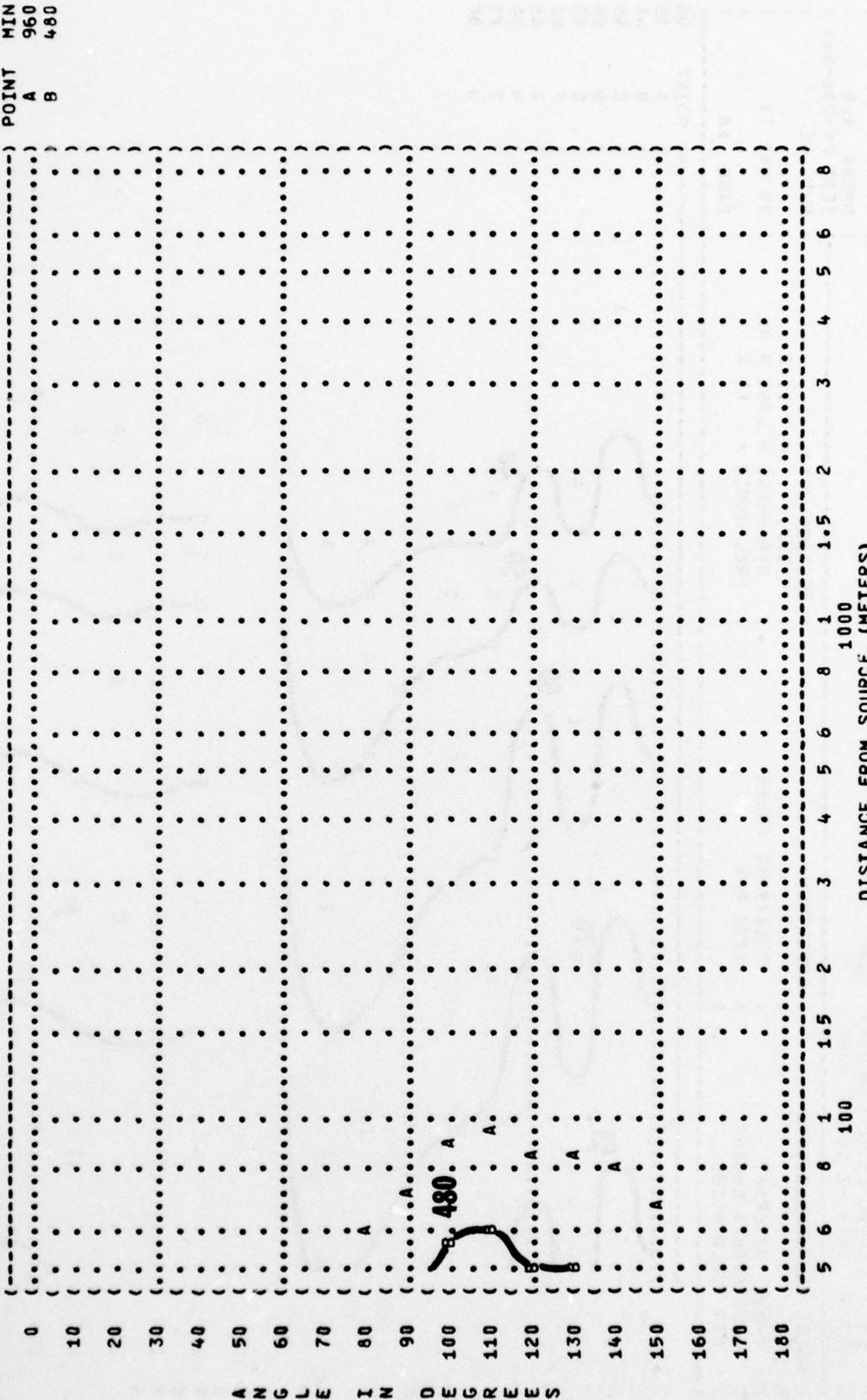
( ( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) ) IDENTIFICATION: ) )  
 ( ( EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) ) )  
 ( ( AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS ) ) )  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) ) )  
 ( ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ) ) )  
 ( ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ) ) )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) ) )  
 ( ( OPERATION: ) ) )  
 ( ( MILITARY POWER ) ) )  
 ( ( 2650 RPM ) ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: ) ) )  
 ( ( TEMP = 15 C ) ) )  
 ( ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) ) )  
 ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % ) ) )  
 ( ( RUN 03 ) ) )  
 ( ( TEST 75-002-044 ) ) )  
 ( ( 09 MAY 75 ) ) )  
 ( ( PAGE 9 ) ) )





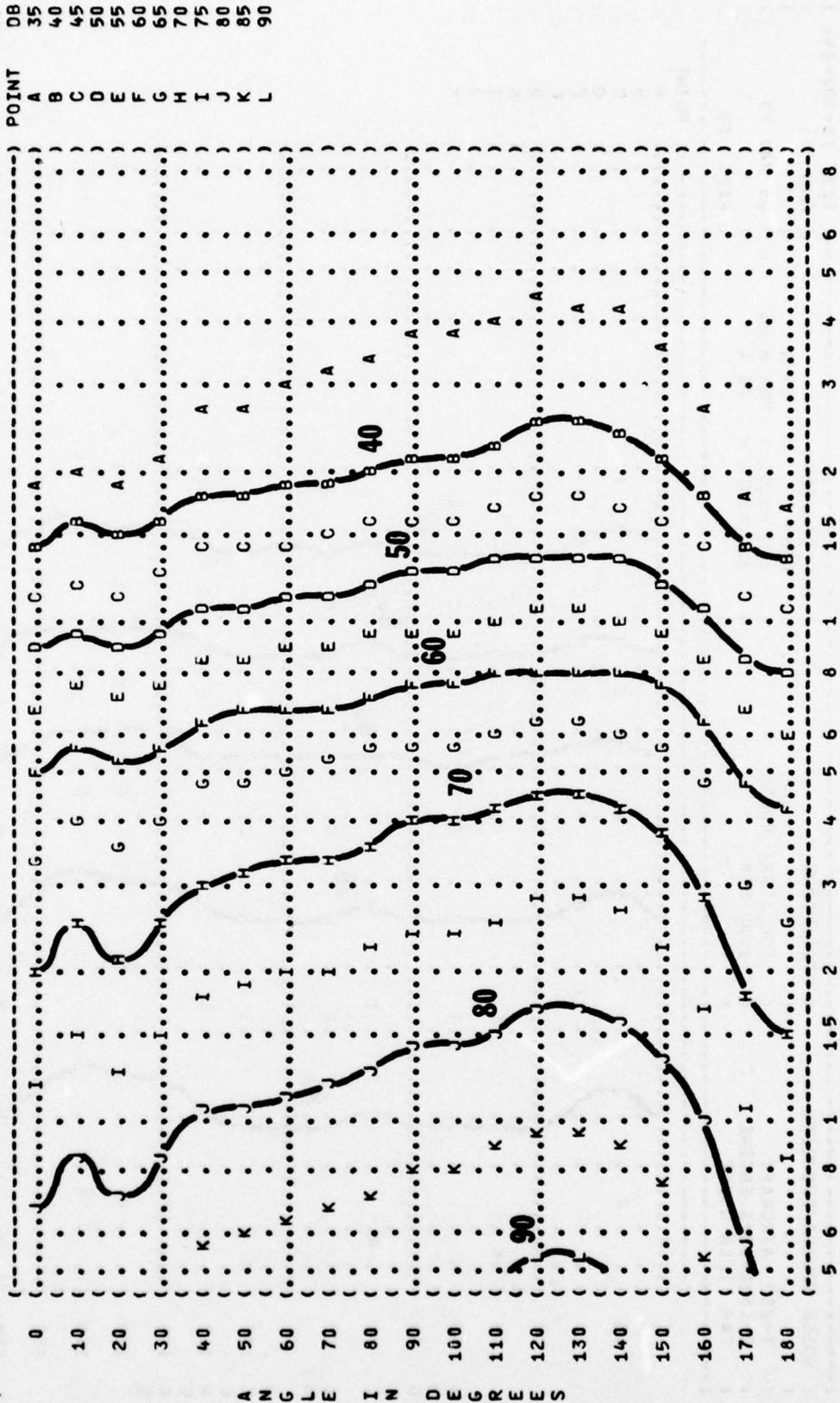


( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 10 EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: ) RUN 03 )  
 ( T-28D AIRCRAFT ( ) TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( ) MILITARY POWER ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( ) ) ) PAGE 12 )





( ( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( ( 63 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) OPERATION: )  
 ( ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ) IDLE/TAXI POWER )  
 ( ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ) 1200 RPM )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( ( TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( ( PAGE 19 )  
 ( ( RUN 01 )  
 ( ( 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( ( ) )  
 ( ( ) )  
 ( ( ) )

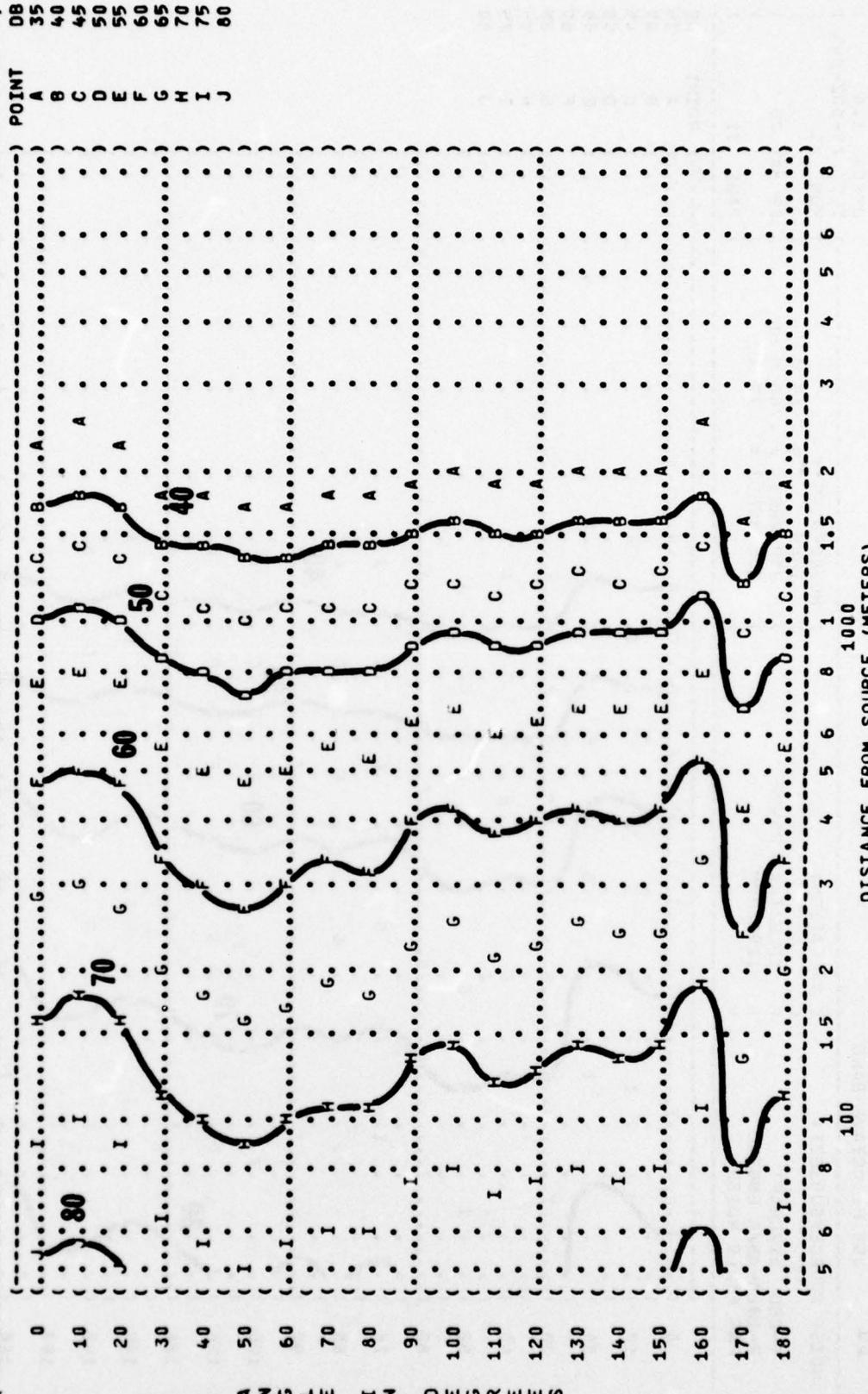


DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)





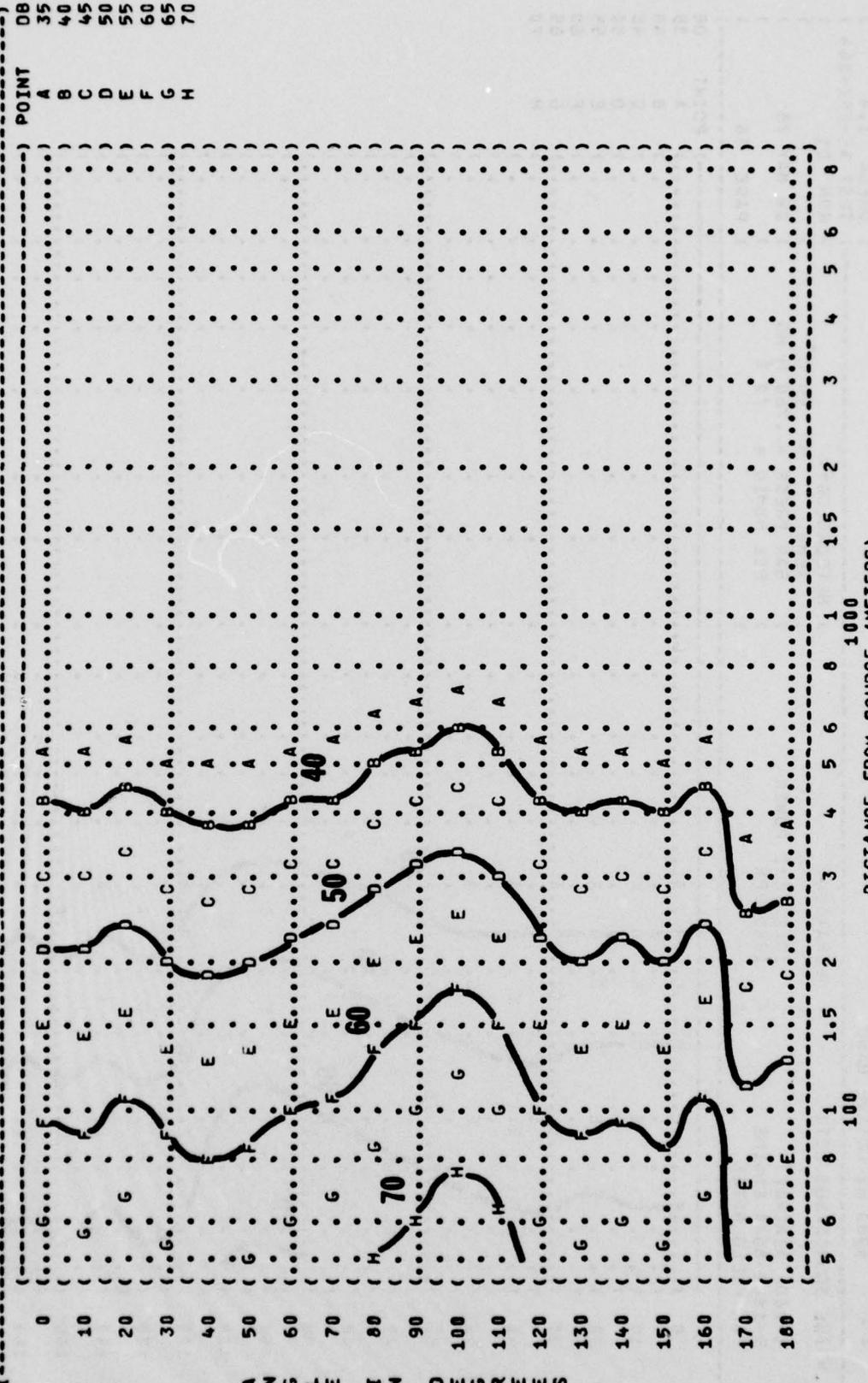
( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )  
 ( 500 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) OMEGA 1.4 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) TEST 75-002-044 )  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER ) RUN 01 )  
 ( R-1020-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM ) 09 MAY 75 )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( ) PAGE 22 )







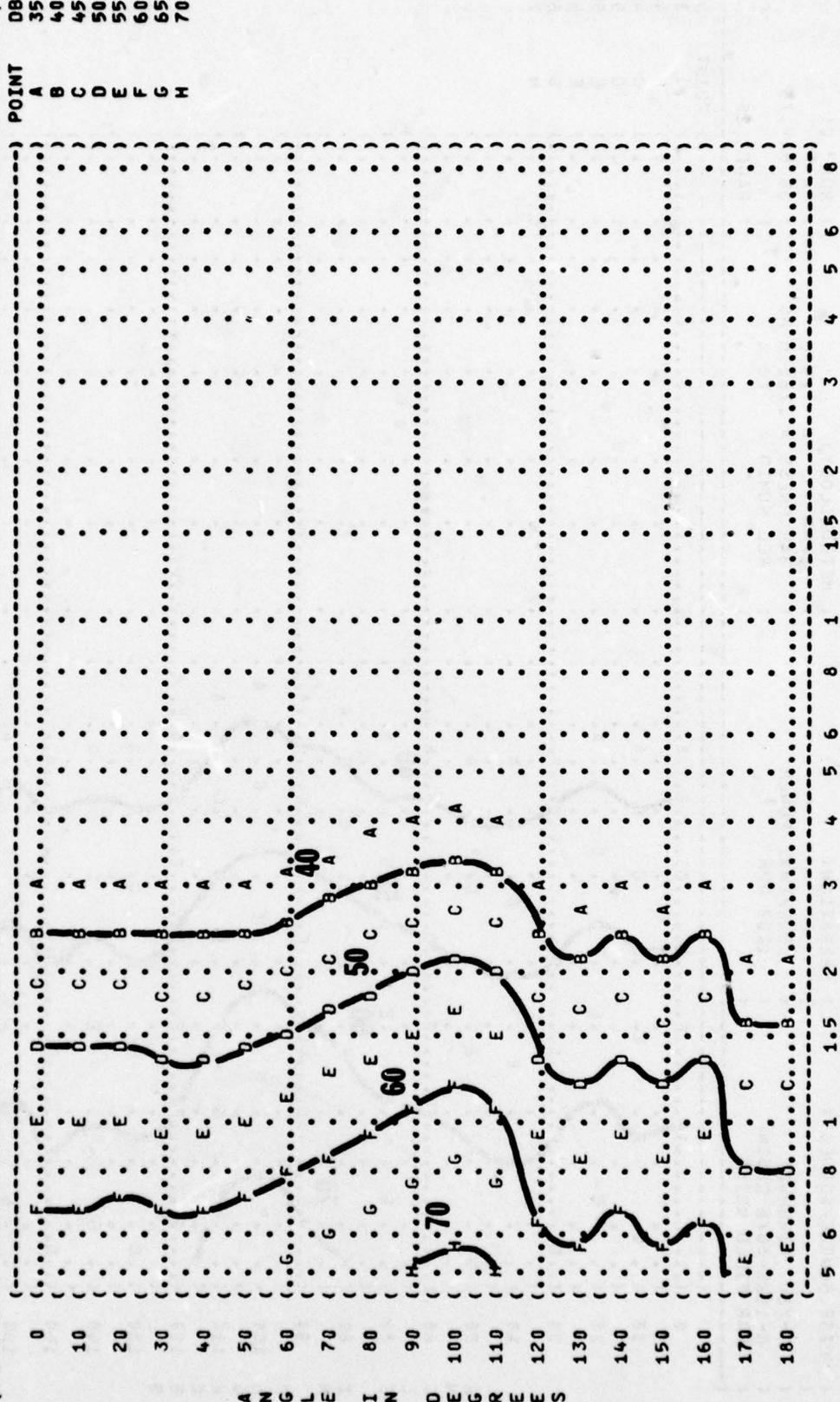
( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 4000 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( IDLE/TAXI POWER  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 1200 RPM  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: ( TEMP = 15 C  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) PAGE 25  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: ( )  
 ( OMEGA 1.4  
 ( TEST 75-002-044  
 ( RUN 01  
 ( 09 MAY 75  
 ( )



( ) POINT DB  
 ( ) A 35  
 ( ) B 40  
 ( ) C 45  
 ( ) D 50  
 ( ) E 55  
 ( ) F 60  
 ( ) G 65  
 ( ) H 70

A N G L E I N D E G R E E S  
 5 6 8 1 1.5 2 3 4 5 6 8 1000  
 DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 11 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )  
 ( 8000 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) OPERATION: )  
 ( ) ) )  
 ( T-28D AIRCRAFT ) ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ) ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ) ) IDLE/TAXI POWER )  
 ( ) ) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( ) ) ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( ) ) ) PAGE 26 )



A N G L E I N D E G R E E S



( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 11 63 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( T-280 AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: ( TEMP = 15 C  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: ( )  
 ( OMEGA 1.4  
 ( TEST 75-002-044  
 ( RUN 02  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75  
 ( ) PAGE 19

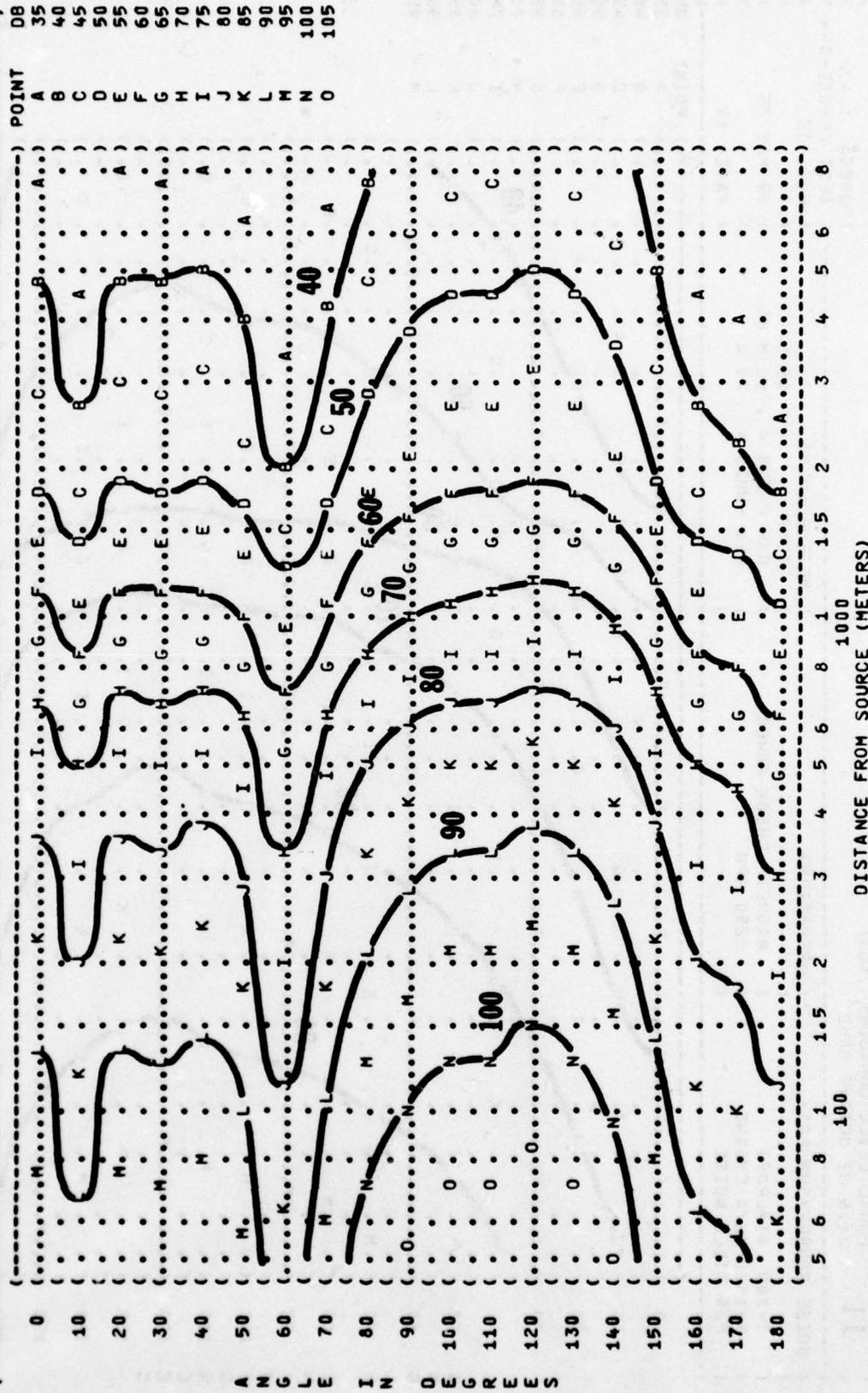






FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 500 HZ OCTAVE BAND

11

IDENTIFICATION:

OMEGA 1.4  
 TEST 75-002-044

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:

OPERATION:

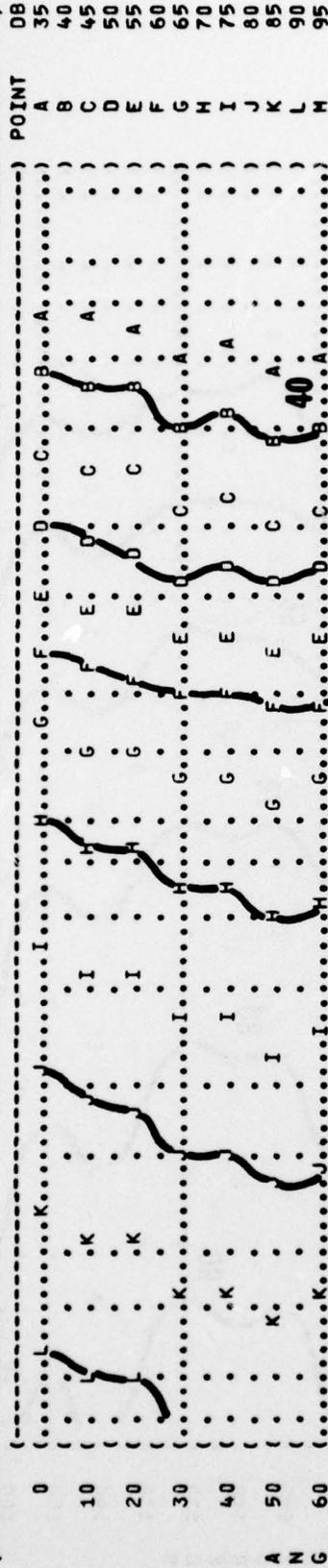
METEOROLOGY:

TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

RUN 02

09 MAY 75

PAGE 22

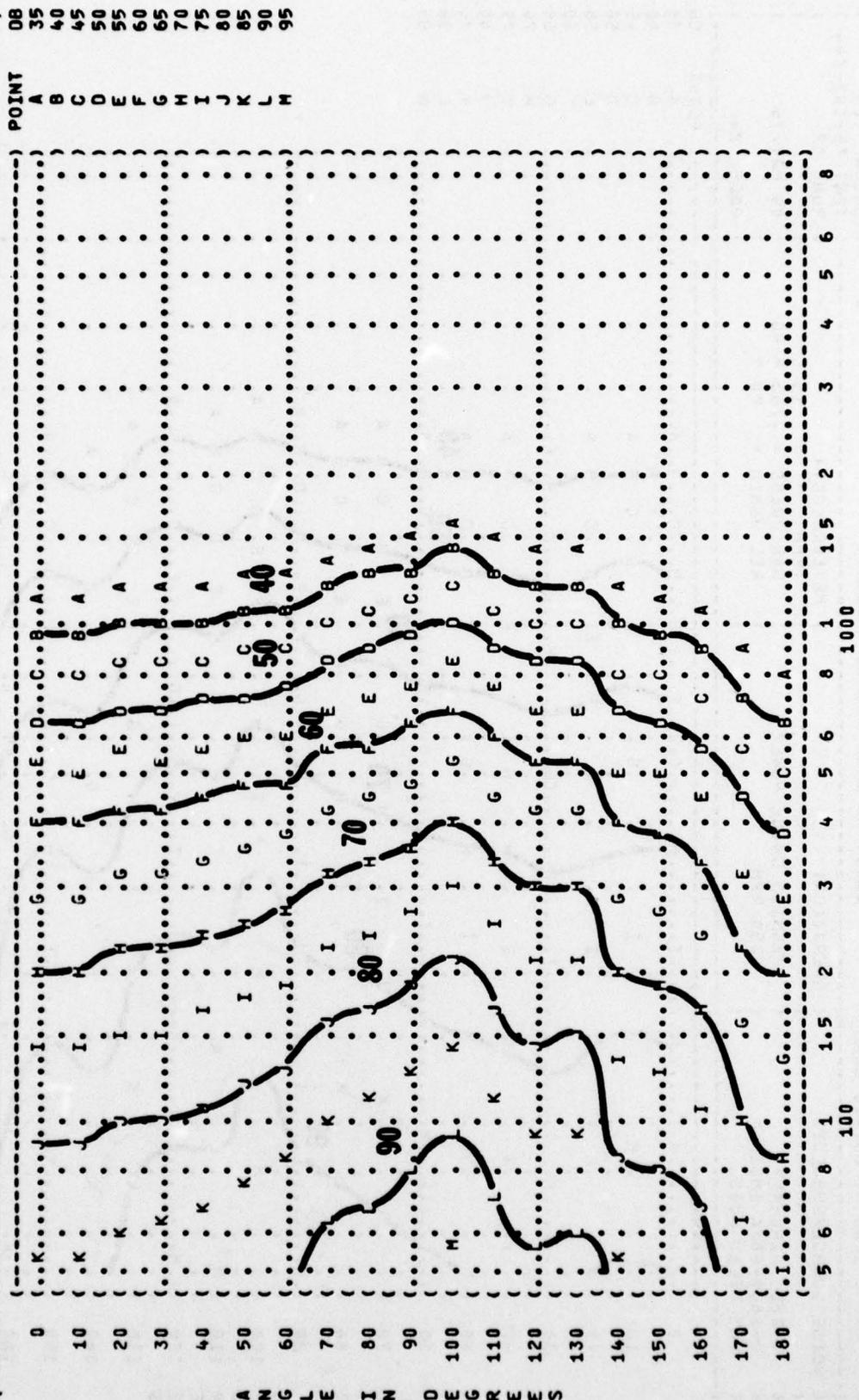


ANGLAIS





( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( **11** 4000 HZ OCTAVE BAND  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 ( T-28D AIRCRAFT ( MAGNETO CHECK POWER  
 ( R-1820-86/A ENGINE ( 2250 RPM  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE ( )  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY: = 15 C  
 ( ) TEMP ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) 09 MAY 75 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) PAGE 25 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ( ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ( ) RUN 02



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)



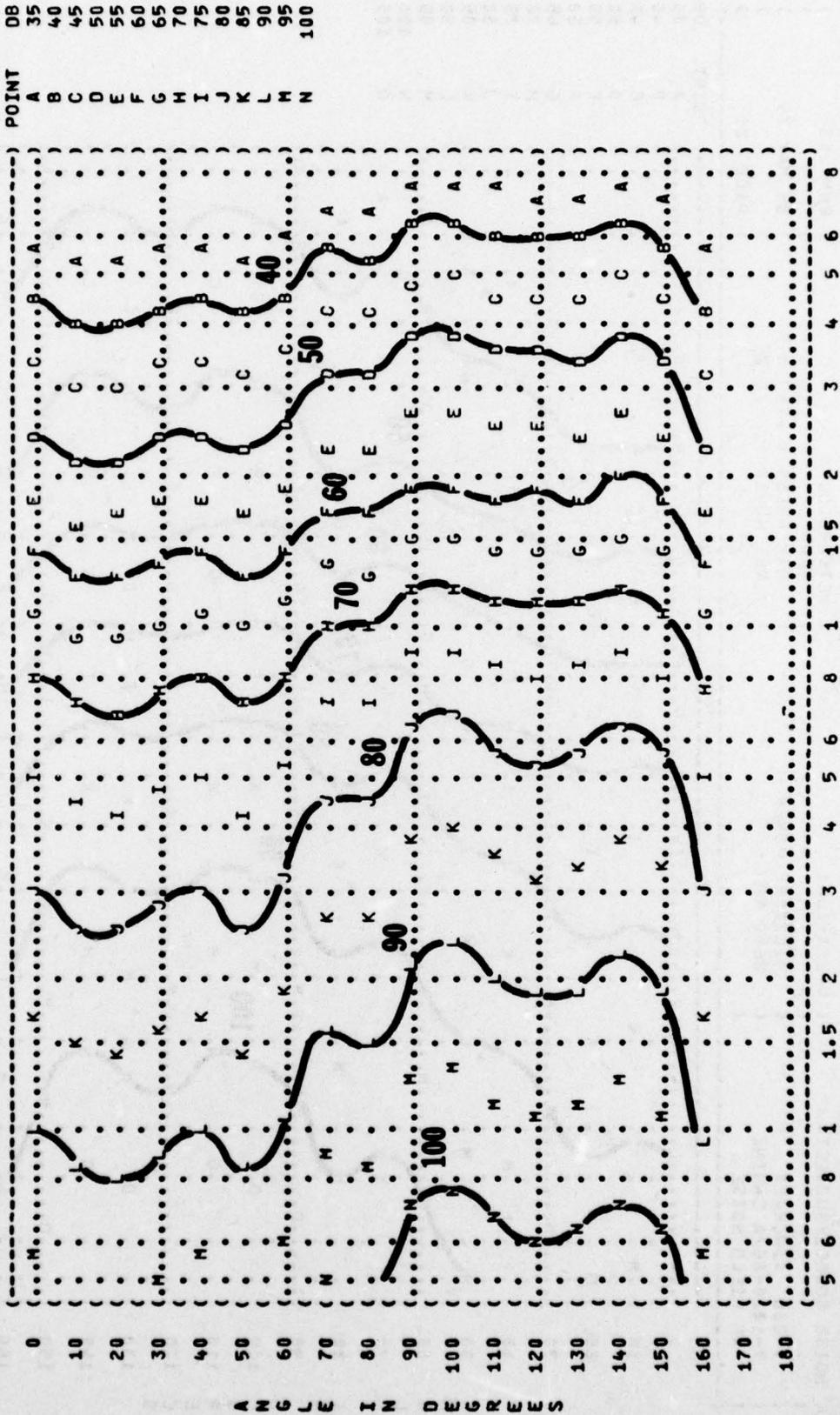








IDENTIFICATION: )  
 )  
 ) OMEGA 1.4  
 ) TEST 75-002-044  
 ) RUN 03  
 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) MILITARY POWER )  
 ) T-290 AIRCRAFT )  
 ) R-1820-86/A ENGINE )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE )  
 ) PAGE 22 )



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

A N G L E I N D E G R E E S  
 35  
40  
45  
50  
55  
60  
65  
70  
75  
80  
85  
90  
95  
100







