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PTPD REPORT NO. 77-35 AFPEA PROJECT NO. 77-P7-31

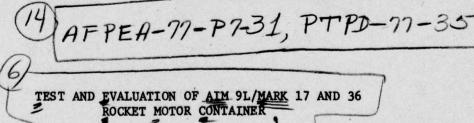
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AFALD/PTPD AIR FORCE PACKAGING EVALUATION AGENCY Wright-Patterson AFB OH 45433 Sep

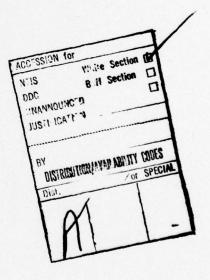
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## ABSTRACT

One each of AIM 9L/MARK 17 and 36 shipping/storage containers with inert rocket motors were received from HQ ADTC/SDMT, Eglin AFB FL at the Air Force Packaging Evaluation Agency, Wright-Patterson AFB OH. Pressure and rough handling tests were conducted on the containers in accordance with Federal Test Method Standard 101B.

Visual inspection indicated no physical damage to the containers upon completion of the tests.



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PUBLICATION DATE:

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Evaluation Agency

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE	
NOTICE	
ABSTRACT	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
INTRODUCTION	
TEST OUTLINE AND TEST EQUIPMENT	
PROCEDURES AND RESULTS	
AIM 9L/MARK 17 CONTAINER	
Leak Test	
Vibration Test	
Cornerwise Drop (Rotational) Test	
Edgewise Drop (Rotational) Test	
Pendulum-Impact Test	
Leak Test	
AIM 9L/MARK 36 CONTAINER	
Leak Test	
Vibration Test	
Cornerwise Drop (Rotational) Test	
Edgewise Drop (Rotational) Test	
Pendulum-Impact Test	
Leak Test	
DISCUSSION	

111

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TEST PLANS																										
Figure 1	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	7	
Figure 2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	8	
Figure 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•					•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	9	
ILLUSTRATIONS													•													
Figure 4	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	11	
Figure 5	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	11	
Figure 6	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	12	
Figure 7	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	12	
DISTRIBUTION LIST	•	•	•	•	•	•	•.		•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	13	
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#### INTRODUCTION

HQ ADTC/SDMT, Eglin AFB FL requested the Air Force Packaging Evaluation Agency (AFPEA), Wright-Patterson AFB OH to conduct pressure and rough handling tests on the AIM 9L/MARK 17 and 36 containers with inert rocket motors.

The AIM 9L/MARK 17 and 36 containers were originally fabricated by Metric Systems, Fort Walton Beach FL for shipment and storage of Sparrow missiles. For these tests each Sparrow container was modified to accept four inert rocket motors.

#### TEST OUTLINE AND TEST EQUIPMENT

Tests were conducted in accordance with Federal Test Method Standard (FTMS) 101B, Level A packing. Figures 1 through 3 outline the container test plans.

A Meriam, Model RC-4615, water manometer graduated in 0.20 inch increments was used for the leak tests. An Endevco, Model 2233E, piezoelectric accelerometer was used to instrument all tests on the AIM 9L/MARK 17 and 36 containers. Conditioning of the accelerometer output was accomplished by an Endevco charge amplifier, Model 2641C, powered by an Endevco power supply, Model 2622C. The continuous output was displayed on a Tektronix, Model 564B, storage oscilloscope equipped with a Tektronic still camera, Model C-12.

A L.A.B. Corporation vibration machine, Serial No. 56801, Type 5000-96B which has a frequency servoloop constant displacement cam linked motor drive was used for the vibration test.

A pendulum-impact tester fabricated in accordance with Figure 1 of FTMS 101B, Method 5012, was used for the impact test.

#### TEST PROCEDURES AND RESULTS

#### AIM 9L/MARK 17 CONTAINERS: The following tests were conducted:

1. LEAK TEST: Immediately upon receipt of the container at the AFPEA, a leak test was conducted on the container in accordance with the procedure in FTMS 101B, Method 5009, paragraph 1.2(c) (see Figure 4). RESULTS: The results of this test are shown in tabulated

form below:

	TABLE I	
TIME (SECONDS)	INCHES H20 DISPLACED	PSIG
00	41.60	1.50
30	41.60	1.50
60	41.60	1.50
90	41.60	1.50
120	41.60	1.50
150	41.60	1.50
180	41.60	1.50
210	41.60	1.50
240	41.60	1.50
270	41.60	1.50
300	41.60	1.50

2. VIBRATION TEST: A vibration test was conducted in accordance with the procedure in FTMS 101B, Method 5019. A one inch double amplitude and 4.5 Hz frequency was maintained for two hours (see Figure 5).

RESULTS: Visual inspection revealed no damage to the container. A maximum of 28 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the test (see Figure 6).

3. CORNERWISE DROP (ROTATIONAL) TEST: The cornerwise drop (rotational) test was conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5005. A 24 inch drop height was used during the tests. Drops were made once to each of two diagonally opposite corners of the base.

RESULTS: Visual inspection revealed that the first latch on the aft end and the first latch on the opposite end unbuckled during the first drop. A maximum of 100 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the test. No damage was noted to the container.

4. EDGEWISE DROP (ROTATIONAL) TEST: The edgewise drop test was conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5008. A 24 inch drop height was used during the tests. Drops were made once to each end of the container.

RESULTS: No damage was noted to the container. A maximum of 150 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the test.

5. PENDULUM-IMPACT TEST: The pendulum-impact test was conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5012. Impact was at seven feet per second. Both ends and both sides were impacted.

RESULTS: Visual inspection revealed that a pop rivet on the gasket retaining aluminum strip on the aft end sheared during the impact tests. A maximum of 12 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the tests. No other damage was noted to the container.

6. LEAK TEST: At the end of the rough handling tests the container was leak tested in accordance with the procedure in FTMS 101B, Method 5009, paragraph 1.2(c).

RESULTS: Air pressure could not be maintained. Leaks were noted on the front end, at the spot welds (see Figure 7), and at the joint of the gasket.

AIM 9L/MARK 36 CONTAINER: The following tests were conducted:

1. LEAK TEST: Immediately upon receipt of the container at the AFPEA, a leak test was conducted on the container in accordance with the procedure in FTMS 101B, Method 5009, paragraph 1.2(c).

RESULTS: The results of this test are shown in tabulated form below:

### TABLE II

TIME (SECONDS)	INCHES H20 DISPLACED	PSIG
00	41.45	1.498
30	41.45	1.498
60	41.45	1.498
90	41.45	1.498

TIME (SECONDS)	INCHES H20 DISPLACED	PSIG
120	41.43	1.497
150	41.42	1.496
180	41.42	1.496
210	41.42	1.496
240	41.41	1,496
270	41.40	1.495
300	41.40	1.495

TABLE II (Continued)

2. VIBRATION TEST: A vibration test was conducted in accordance with the procedure in FTMS 101B, Method 5019. A one inch double amplitude and 4.5 Hz frequency was maintained for two hours.

RESULTS: Visual inspection revealed that the pin which holds the latch bolt to the handle dropped out during the test and the cushioning in the top of the container slipped from center to the aft end (from 34 to 18 1/4 inches). A maximum of 5 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the test.

3. CORNERWISE DROP (ROTATIONAL) TEST: The cornerwise drop test was conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5005. A 24 inch drop height was used during the tests. Drops were made once to each of two diagonally opposite corners of the base.

**RESULTS:** Visual inspection revealed no damage to the containers. A maximum of 18 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the test.

4. EDGEWISE DROP (ROTATIONAL) TEST: The edgewise drop test was conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5008. A 24 inch drop height was used during the test. Drops were made once to each end of the container.

RESULTS: Visual inspection indicated no damage to the container. A maximum of 14 G's was recorded on the inert rocket motors during the tests.

5. PENDULUM-IMPACT TEST: The pendulum-impact test was conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5012. Impact was at seven feet per second. Both ends and both sides were impacted.

RESULTS: Visual inspection revealed that the fin mounts of one motor made contact with another motor during the side impact. No readings were recorded. A maximum of 26 G's was recorded from end impact, on the inert rocket motors during the tests.

6. LEAK TEST: At the end of the rough handling tests the container was leak tested in accordance with FTMS 101B, Method 5009, paragraph 1.2(c).

RESULTS: Air pressure could not be maintained. Leaks were noted on front end, at spot welds, and at the joint of the gasket.

Test plan, Figure 3, was conducted on the AIM 9L/MARK 36 container on the redesigned cushioning was received from Eglin AFB FL. Tests re again conducted in accordance with FTMS 101B.

RESULTS: Visual inspection indicated no damage to the container. Maximum G readings recorded on the inert rocket motors during the tests were as follows:

- a. Vibration Test 5 G's
- b. Cornerwise Drop (Rotational) Test 20 G's
- c. Edgewise Drop (Rotational) Test 20 G's
- d. Pendulum-Impact Test 15 G's

#### DISCUSSION

Visual inspection of the containers at the end of the rough handling tests indicated no physical damage to the containers.

Instrumentation indicates the AIM 9L/MARK 36 has better designed cushioning than the AIM-9L/MARK 17 container.

	AIR FO		CKAGING		ION AGE	NCY	AFPEA PROJ	
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35-1/2x18-1	/2x23	553	345	21.09	MANUFACT	URER		
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ROUGH HAND	LING TES	STS						
3	FTMS 1 Method	LO1 1 5005	24 incl	n Drop He	ight	Once to eac Diagonally corners of	opposite	Inst.
4	FTMS : Method	LO1 1 5008	24 incl	h Drop He	ight	Once to eac container	ch end of	Inst.
5	FTMS I Method	LO1 1 5012	7 FPS	Impact		Both ends -	Both sides	Inst.
LEAK TEST								
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4	FTMS Meth	101 od 5008		drop het	lght	Once to eac container	ch end of	Inst
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4	FTMS 101 Method 5008	24 inch d	rop heig	hț	Once to eac container	h end of	Inst	
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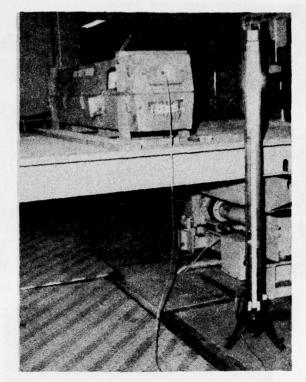


FIGURE 4. LEAK TEST USING WATER MANOMETER

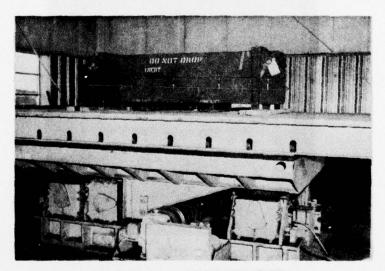


FIGURE 5. VIBRATION TEST

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FIGURE 6. ACCELEROMETER MOUNTED ON ROCKET MOTOR



FIGURE 7. LEAKS AT SPOT WELDS, FRONT END

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TEST AND EVALUATION OF AIM 9L/MARK 17 AND 36	TECHNICAL - AUGUST 1977
ROCKET MOTOR CONTAINER	6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
7. AUTHOR(*) EDWARD J. KOWALSKI Mechanical Engineer Design Division	8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(*)
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS	10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
AIR FORCE PACKAGING EVALUATION AGENCY (AFALD/PTPD Wright-Patterson AFB OH 45433	
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS	12. REPORT DATE SEPTEMBER 1977
Wright-Patterson AFB OH 45433	13. NUMBER OF PAGES 16
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS(If different from Controlling Office)	15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report)
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