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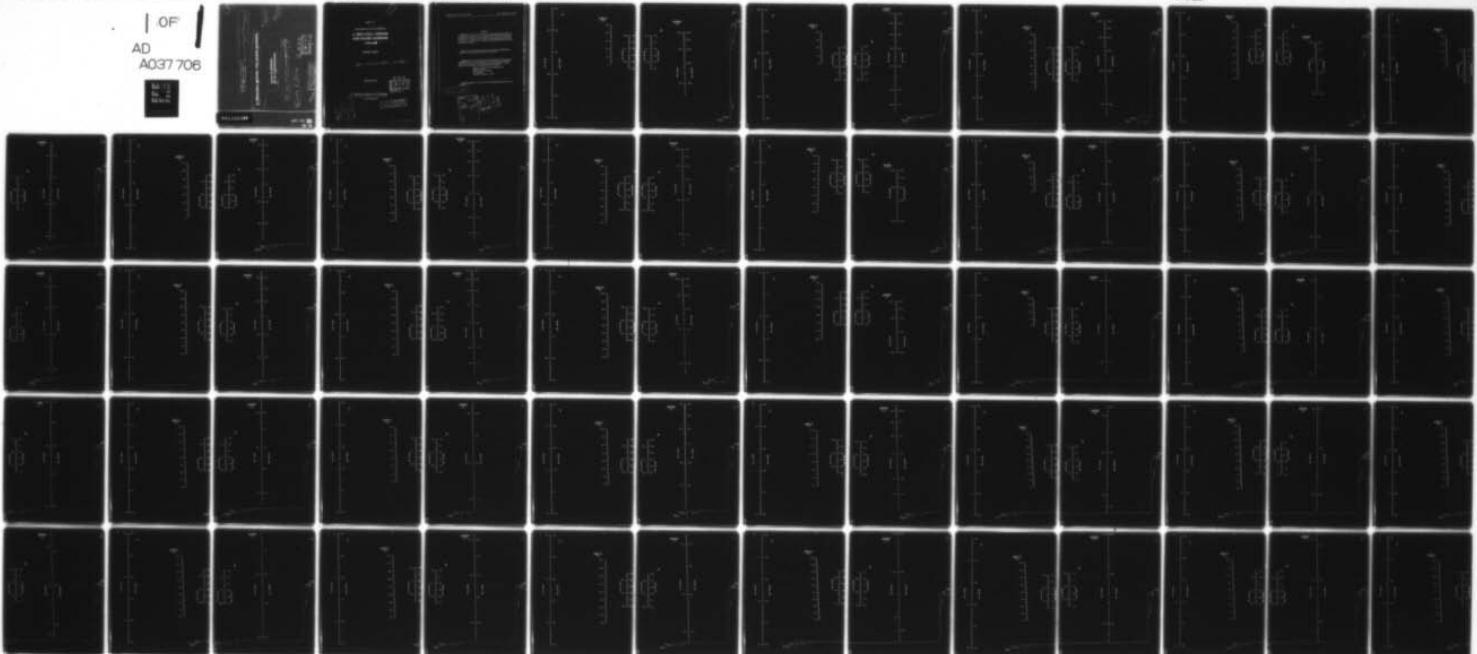
MICHIGAN UNIV ANN ARBOR INST OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY F/G 17/1  
A TRINAURAL METHOD FOR SOUND RANGING. VOLUME II. APPENDIX. SET --ETC(U)  
FEB 65 A R HERCZ DA-28-043-AMC-00013(E)

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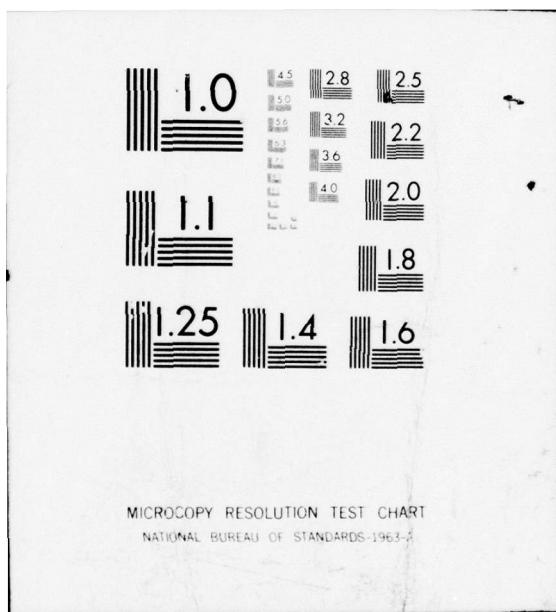
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## A TRINAURAL METHOD FOR SOUND RANGING.

Volume II, APPENDIX,  
SET OF 33 NOMOGRAMS,

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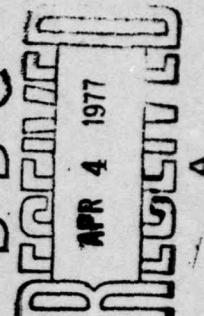
Memo. of Project Michigan

11 Feb 65

12 2690

15 DA-28-413-Ame-ph00213(E)

10 Arthur R. Herz



6400-1-R

Memorandum of Project MICHIGAN

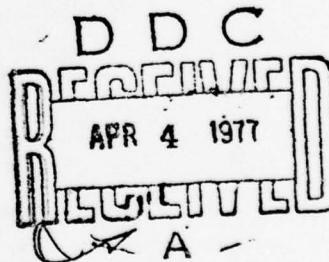
## A TRINAURAL METHOD FOR SOUND RANGING

## Volume 11

ARTHUR R. HERCZ

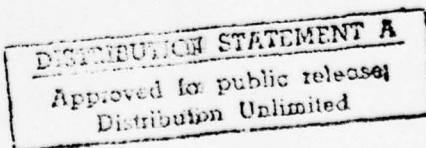
DA-28-043-AHC-0013(E)

February 1965



*Institute of Science and Technology*  
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN  
Ann Arbor, Michigan

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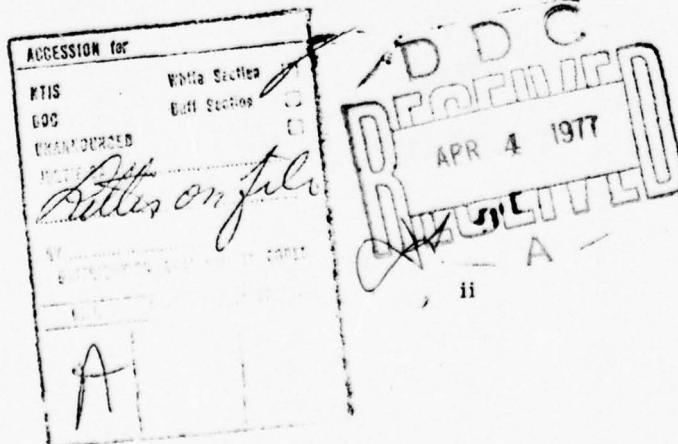
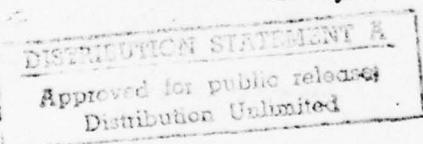
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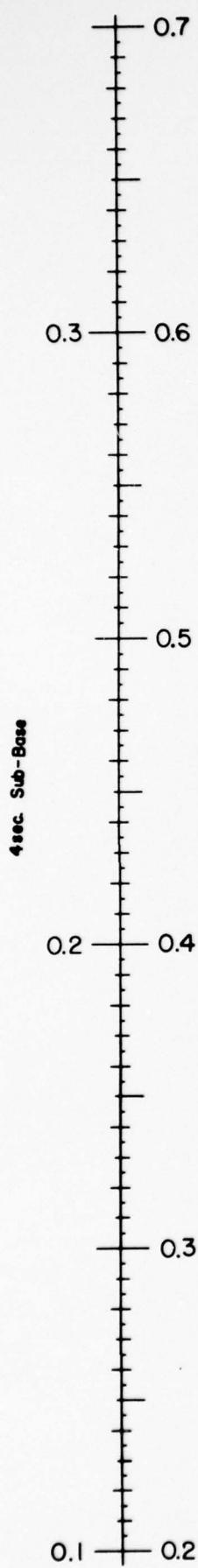
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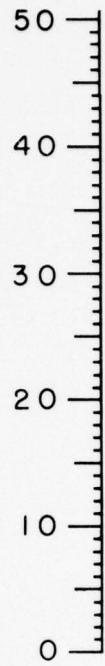
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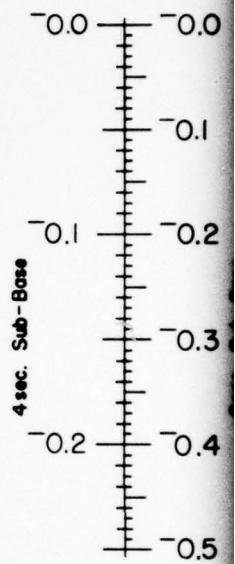


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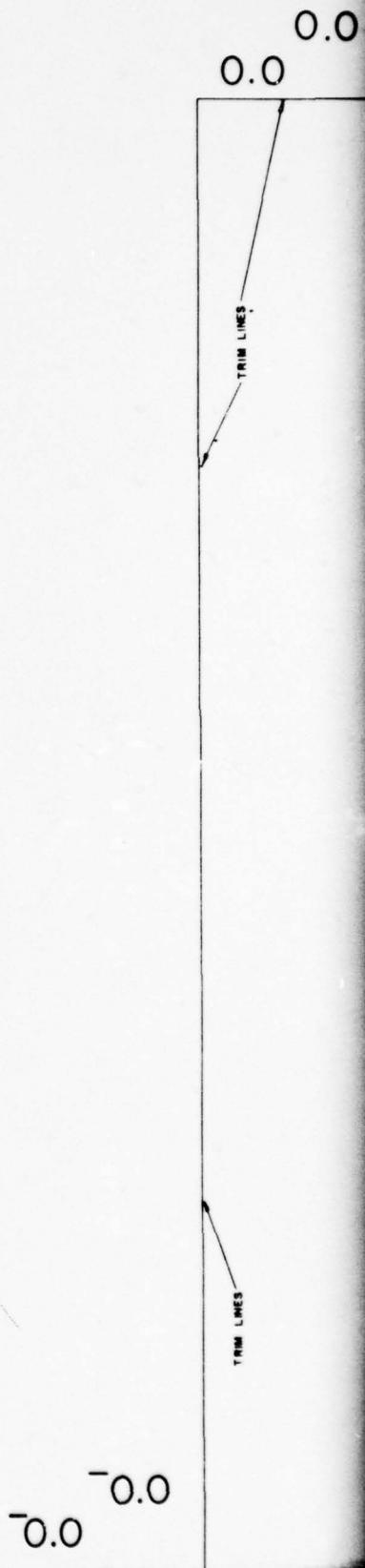
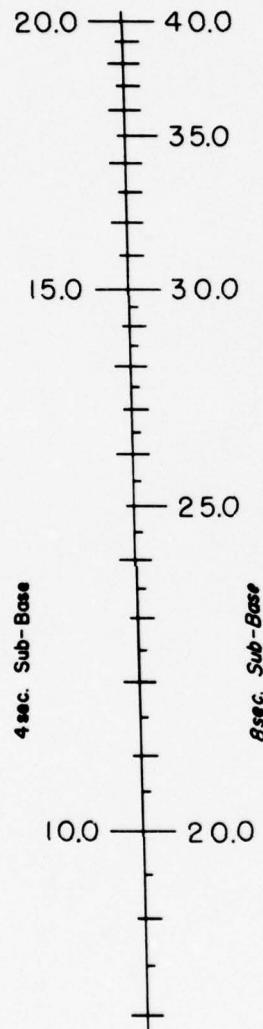
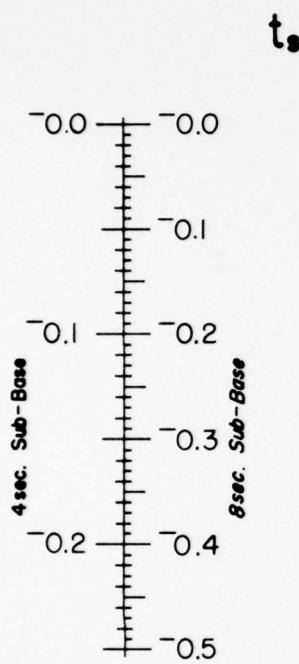
ANGLE  
(mils.)



θ sec. Sub-Base



**RANGE**  
(Km.)



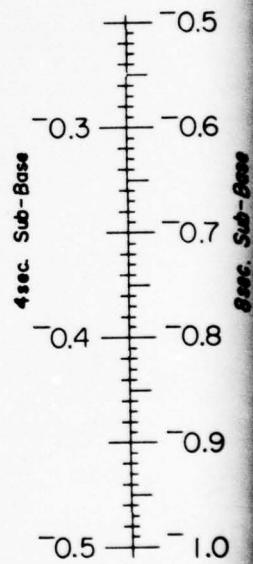
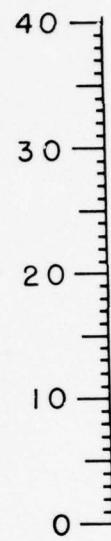


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*θ sec. Sub-Base*

4 sec. Sub-Base

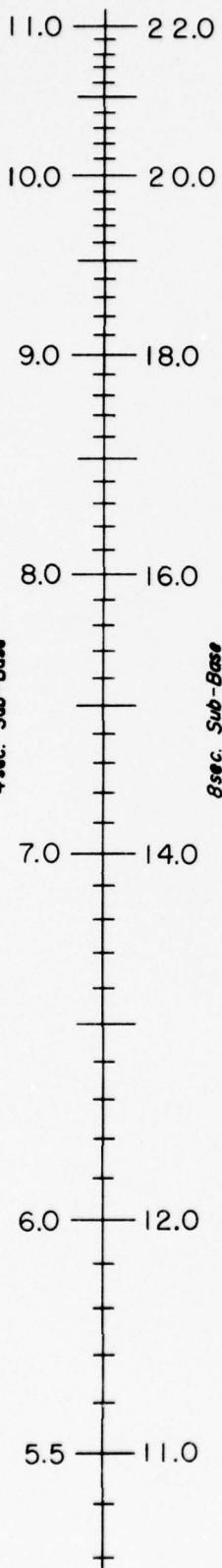
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(mils.)



*θ sec. Sub-Base*

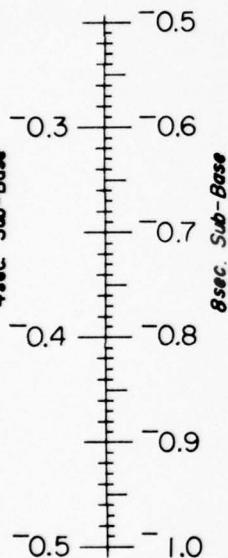
1  
RANGE

(Km.)



$t_s$

4 sec. Sub-Base



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

2  
0.5  
0.25



-0.5  
-0.25

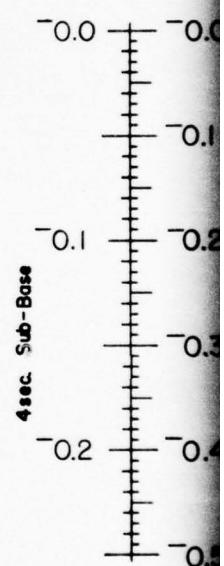
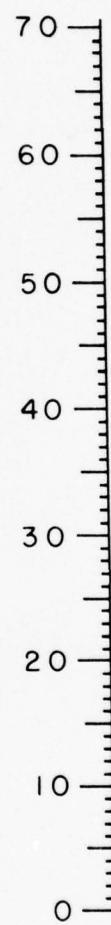


$t_L$

4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

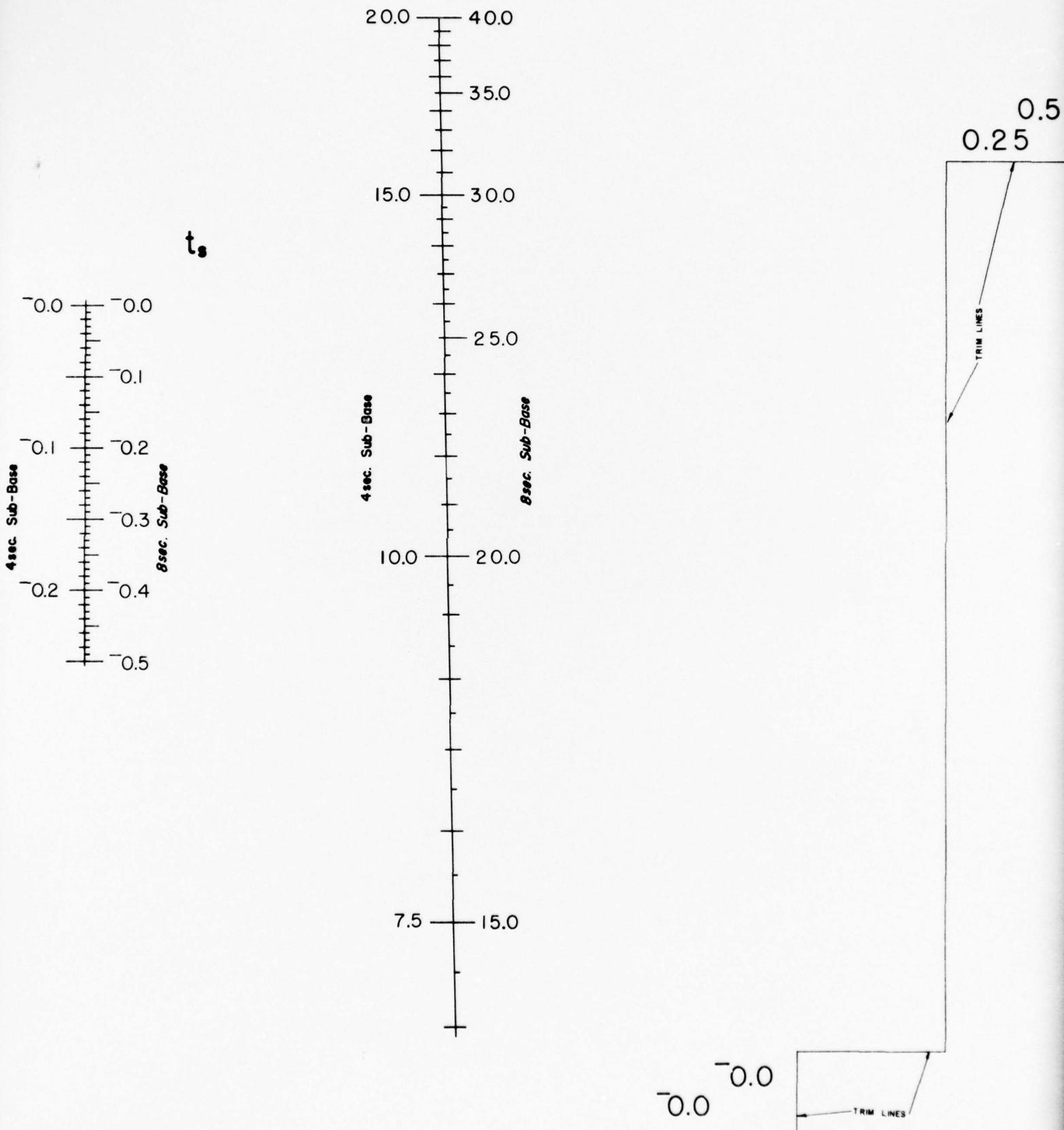
ANGLE  
(mils.)



4 sec. Sub-Base

# RANGE

(Km.)

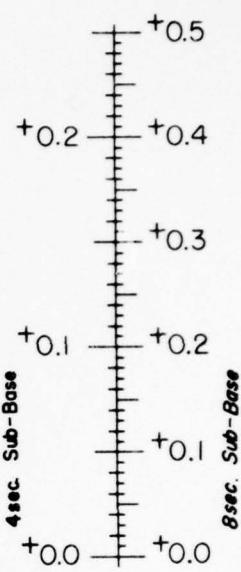
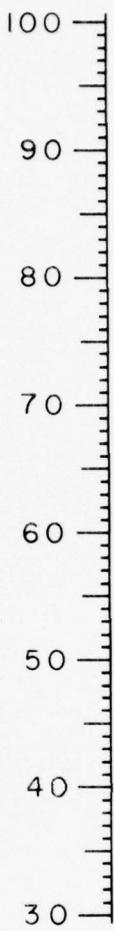




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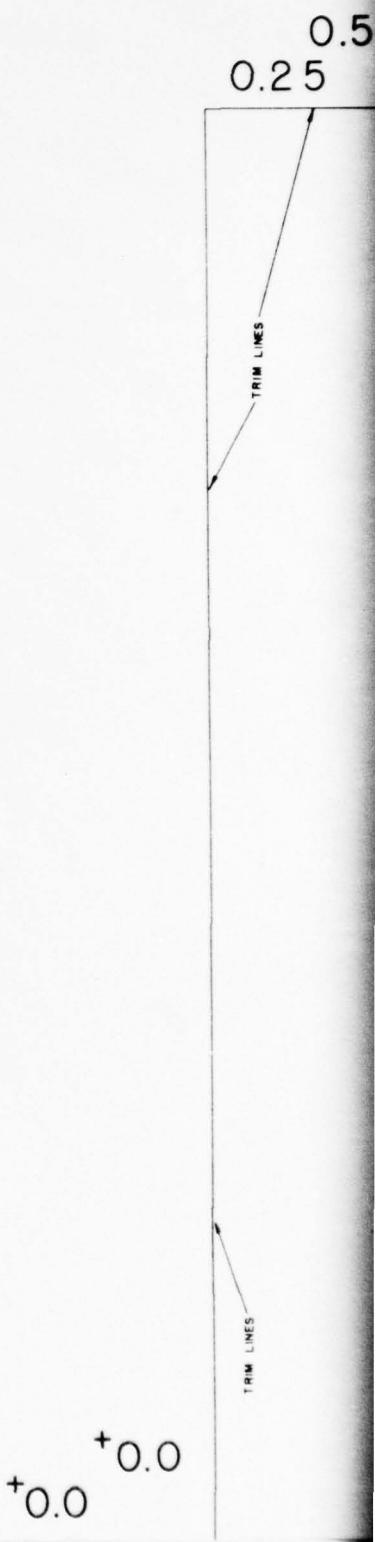
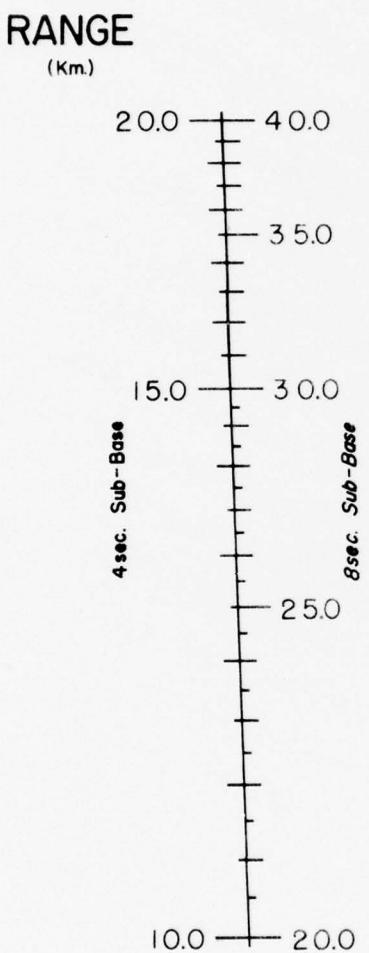
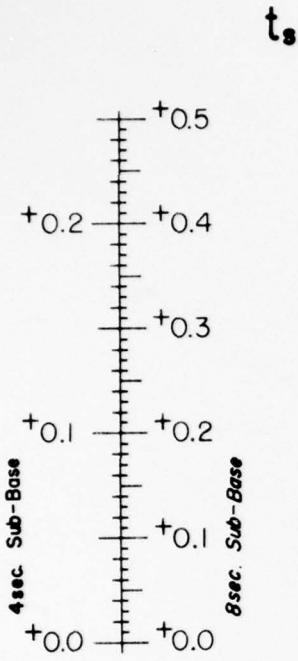
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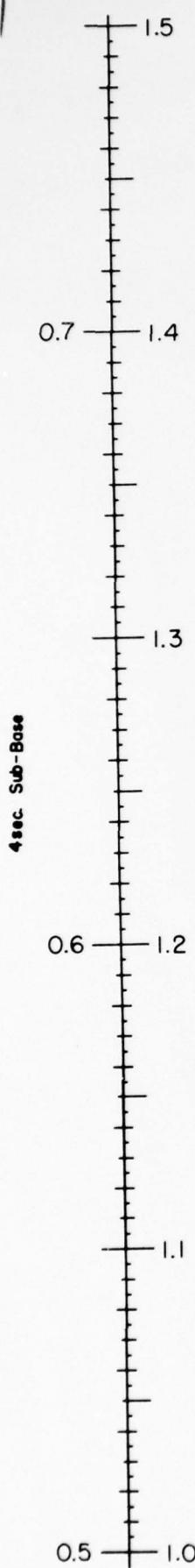
### ANGLE (mils.)



$t_s$

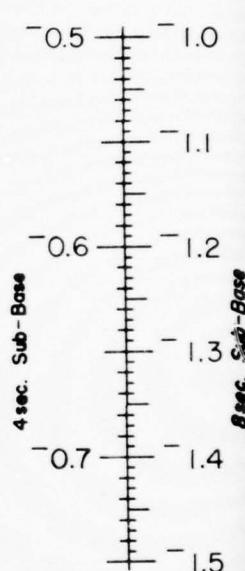
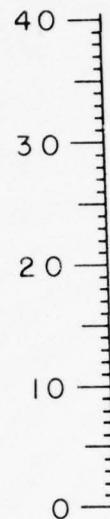
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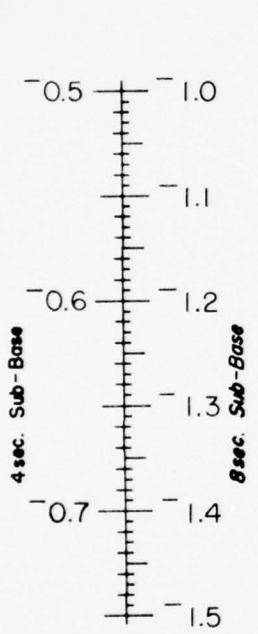
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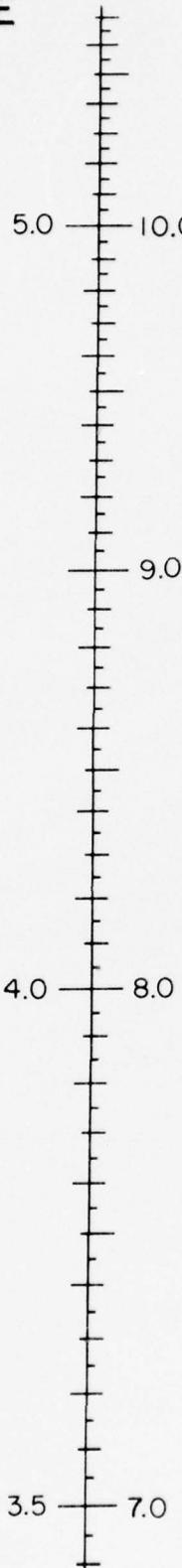
θsec. Sub-Base

2

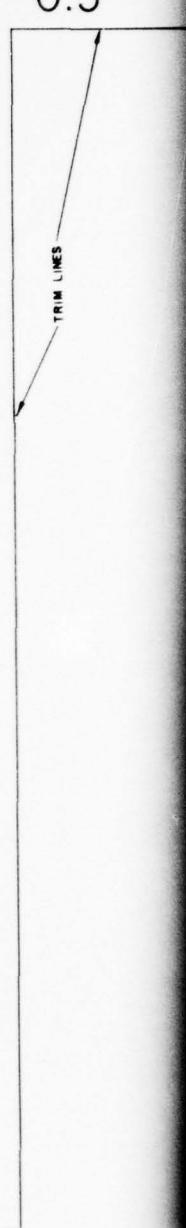
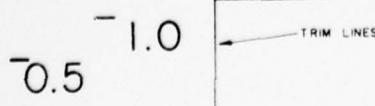
**RANGE**  
(Km.)



4 sec. Sub-Base



8 sec. Sub-Base



1.0

0.5

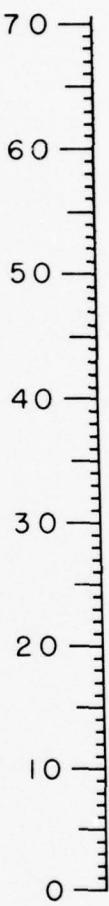
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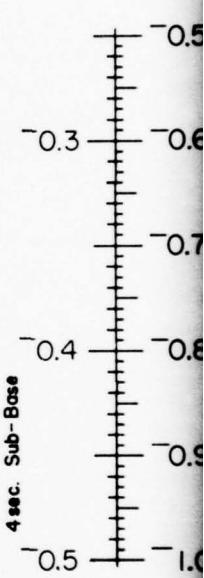
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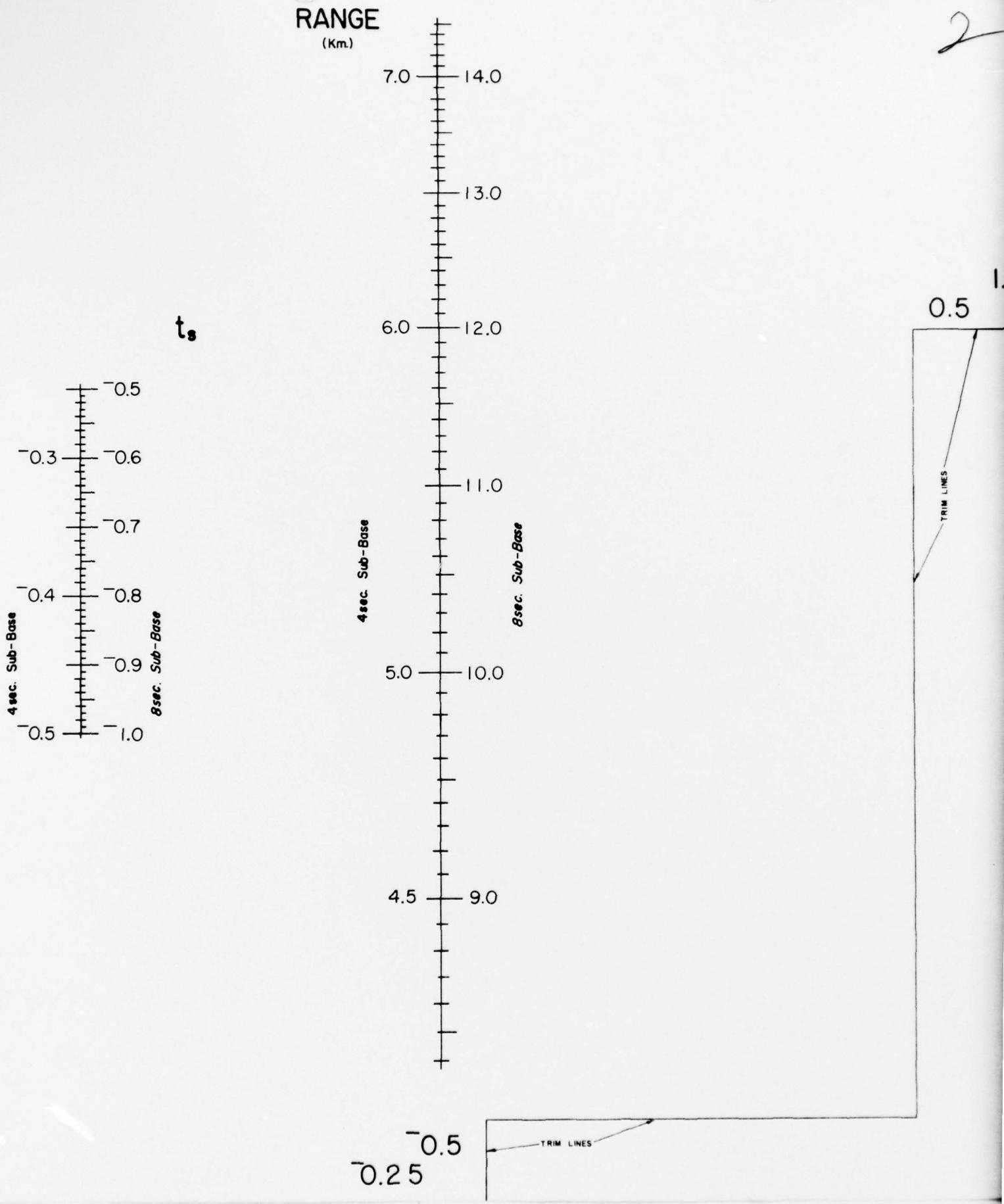
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ANGLE  
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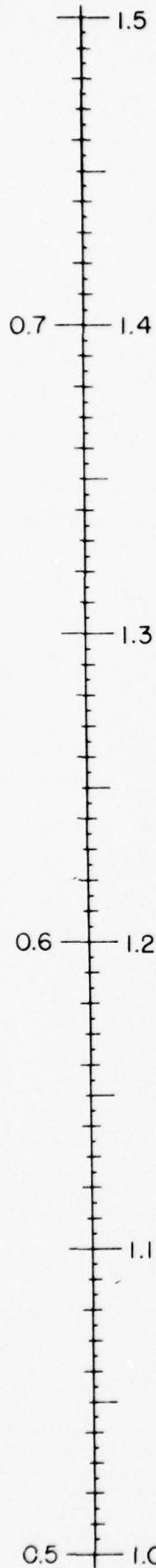


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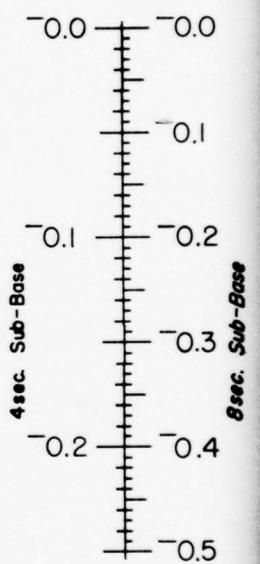
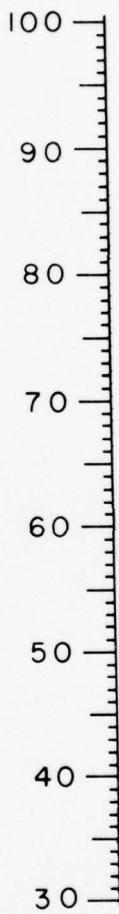
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$t_L$

8 sec. Sub-Base

ANGLE  
(mils.)



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

# RANGE

(Km)

11.0 22.0

10.0 20.0

9.0 18.0

8.0 16.0

7.0 14.0

6.0 12.0

5.5 11.0

$t_s$

-0.0 -0.0

-0.1 -0.1

-0.2 -0.2

-0.3 -0.3

-0.4 -0.4

-0.5 -0.5

4 sec. Sub-Base  
8 sec. Sub-Base

4 sec. Sub-Base  
8 sec. Sub-Base

4 sec. Sub-Base  
8 sec. Sub-Base

-0.0 -0.0

TRIM LINES

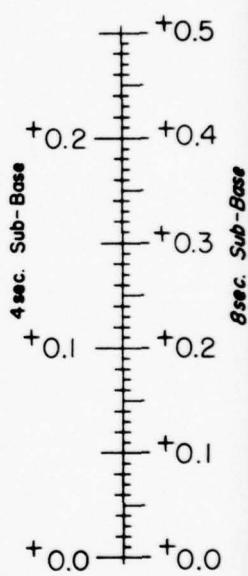
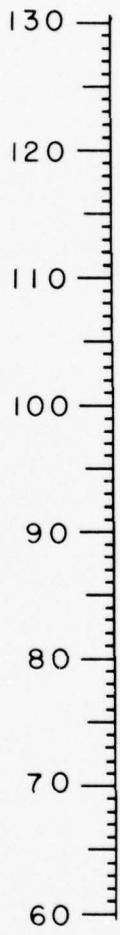
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1.0

TRIM LINES



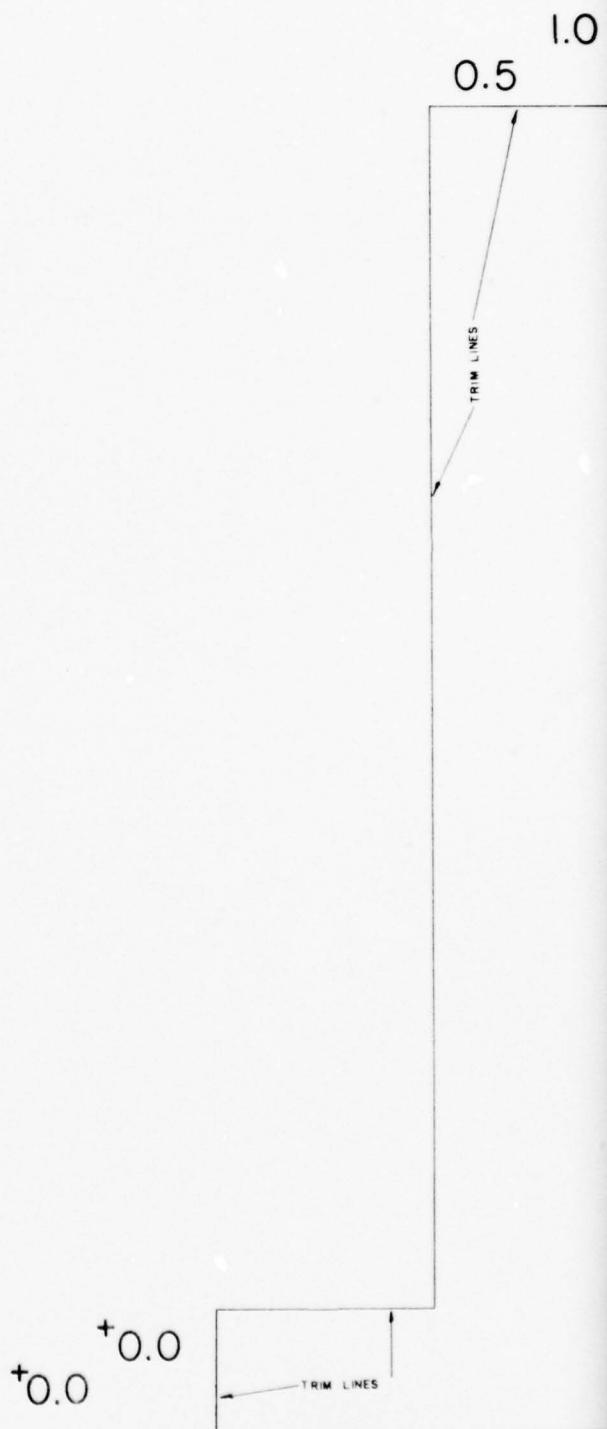
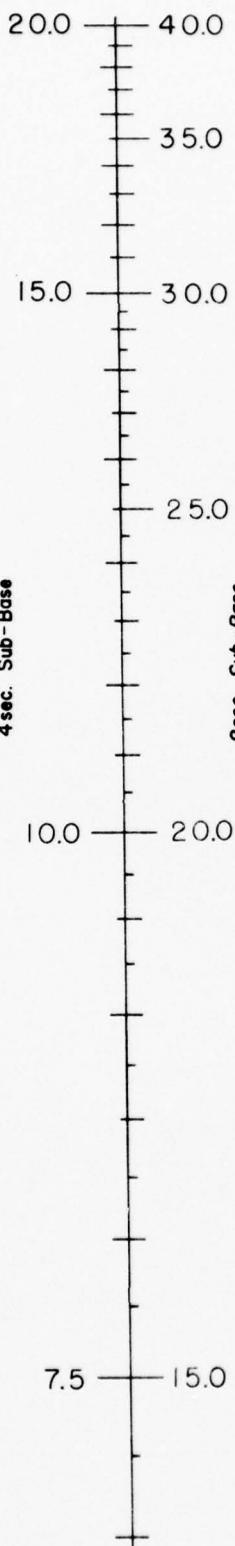
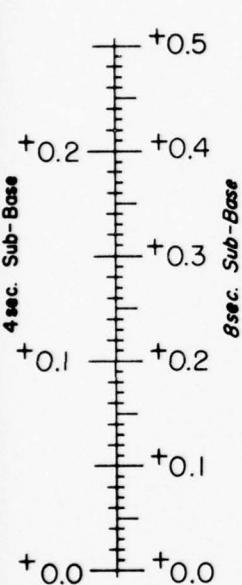
ANGLE  
(mils.)



8 sec. Sub-Base

# RANGE

(Km.)

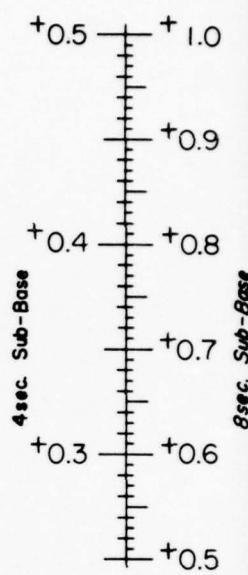
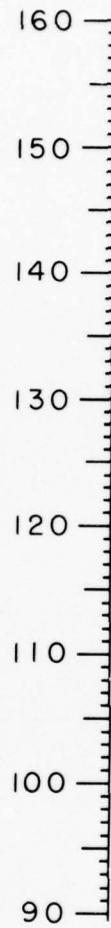


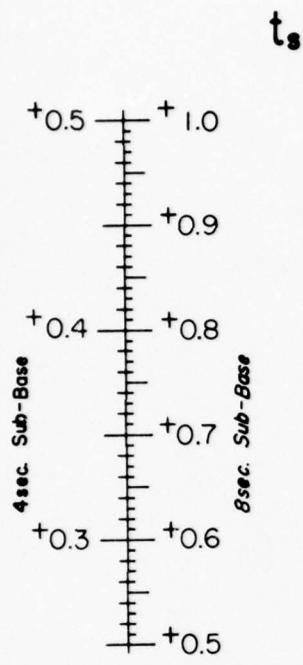
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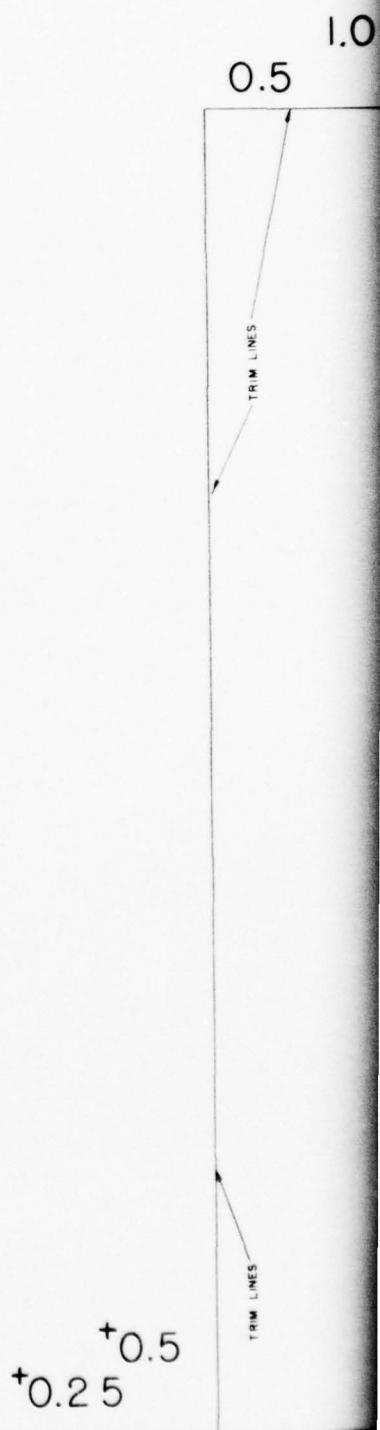
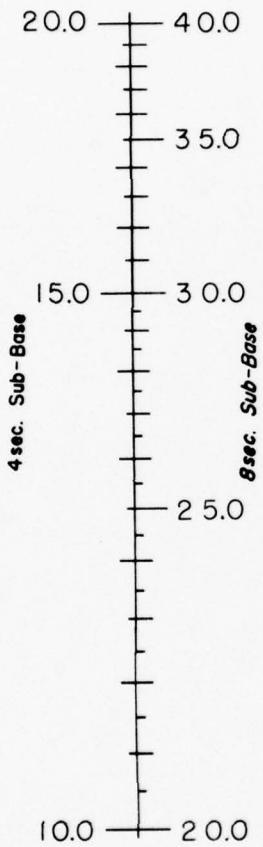
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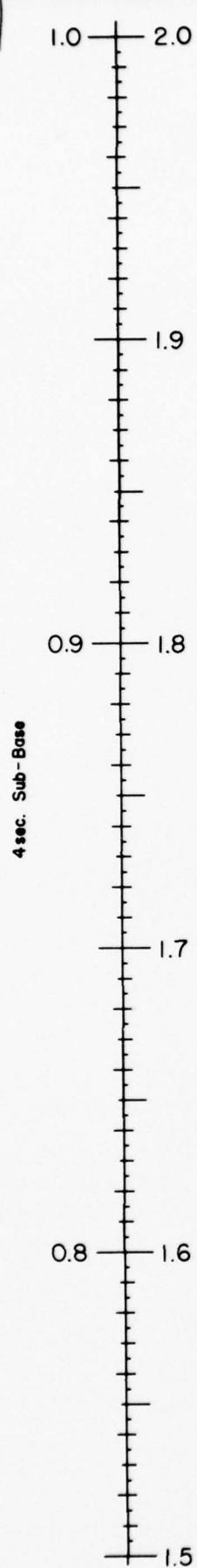
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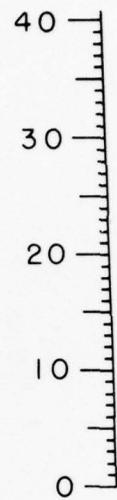
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(Km.)



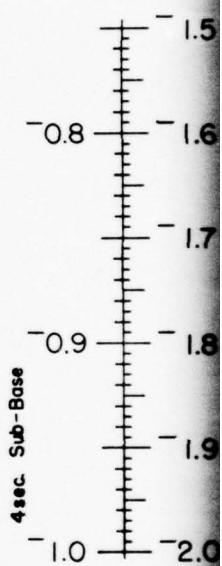


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ANGLE  
(mils.)

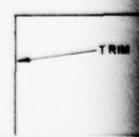


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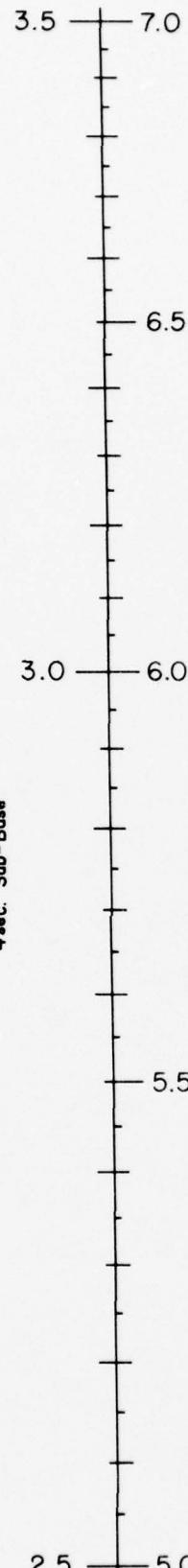


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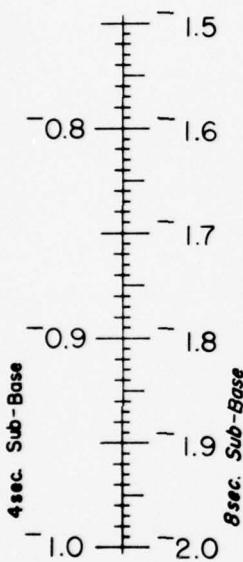
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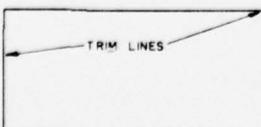
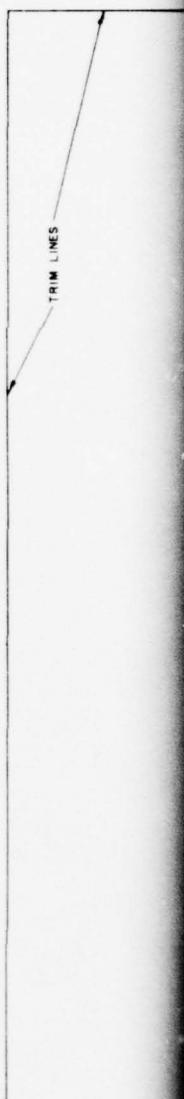
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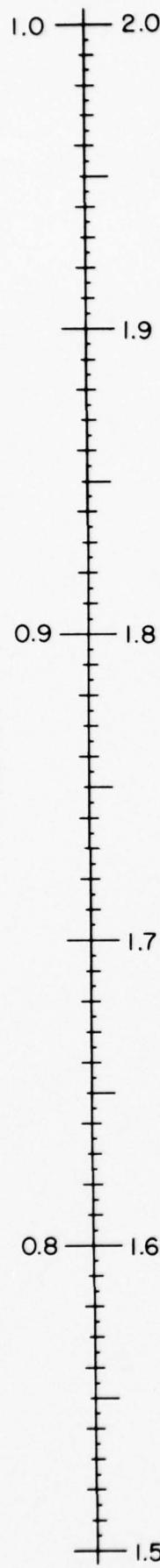


1.5  
0.75



1.5  
5

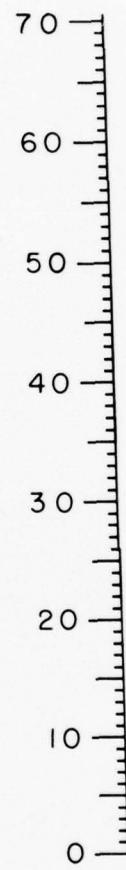
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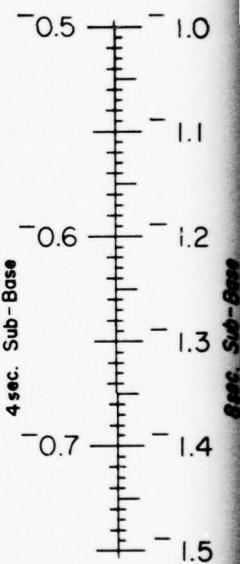
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$t_L$

ANGLE  
(mils.)



4 sec. Sub-Base



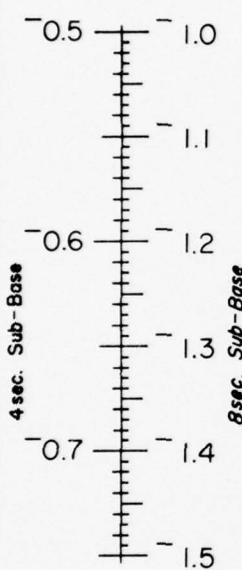
-1.  
-0.5

2

RANGE  
(Km.)

4.0 8.0

$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

3.5 7.0

8 sec. Sub-Base

3.0 6.0

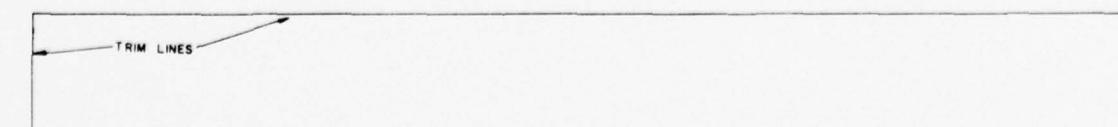
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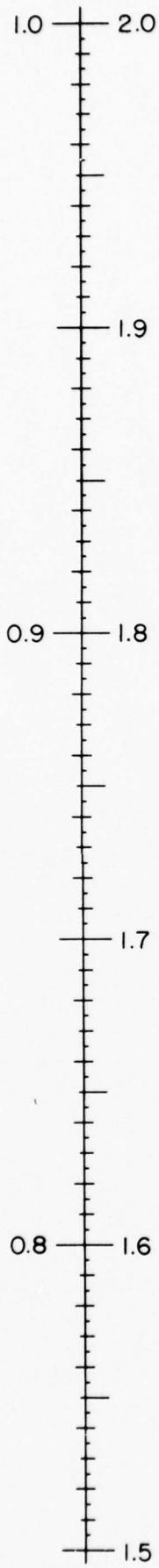
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0.75

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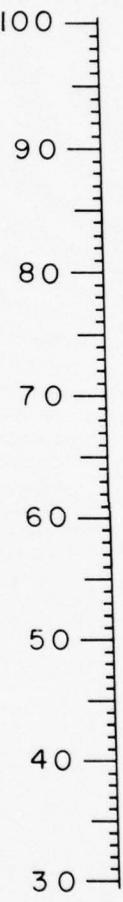
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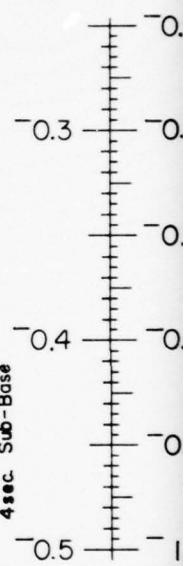
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8 sec. Sub-Base

ANGLE  
(mils.)



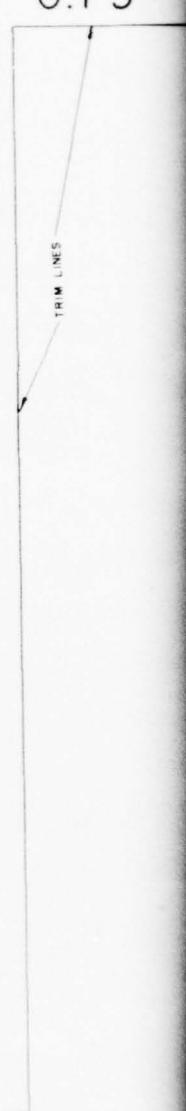
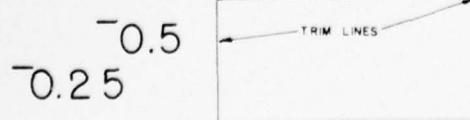
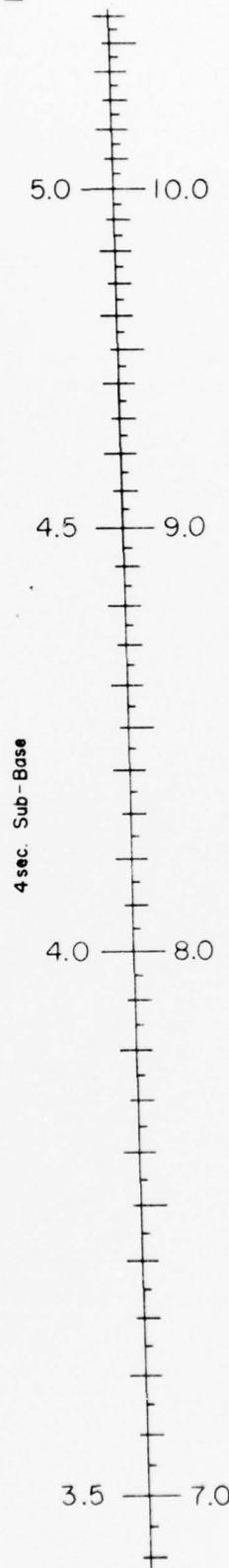
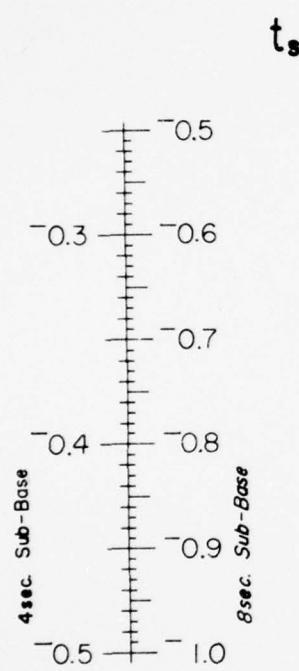
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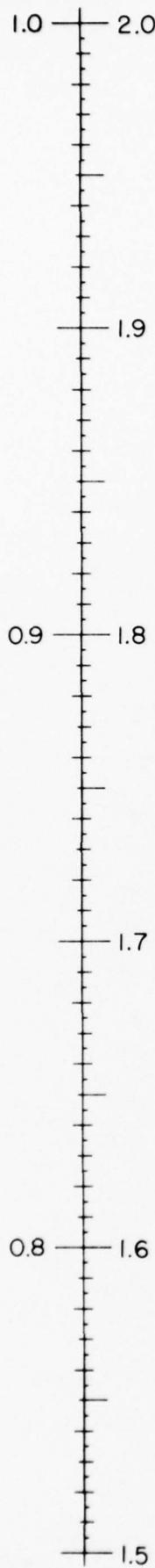
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# RANGE

(Km.)



4 sec. Sub-Base



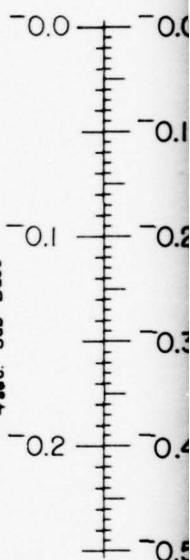
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ANGLE  
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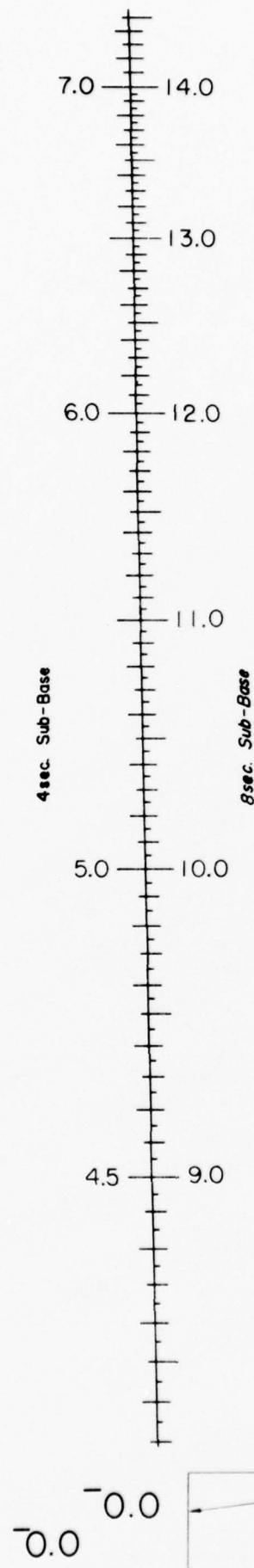
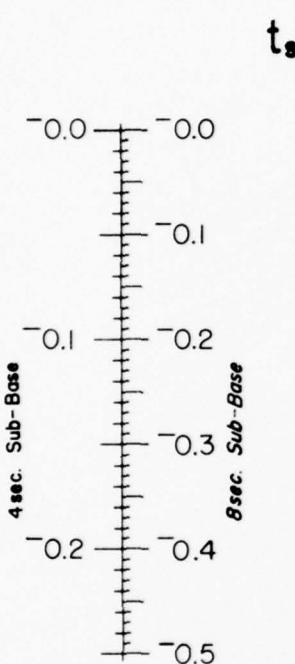


4 sec. Sub-Base



1  
2

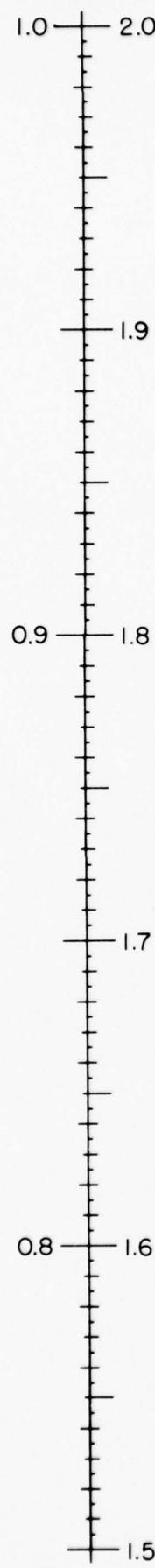
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(Km)



0.75



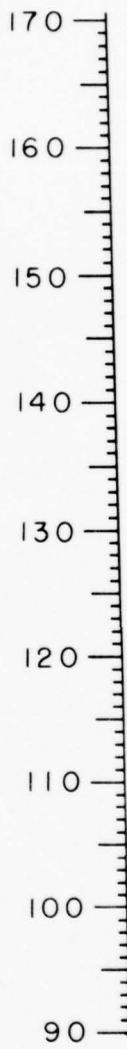
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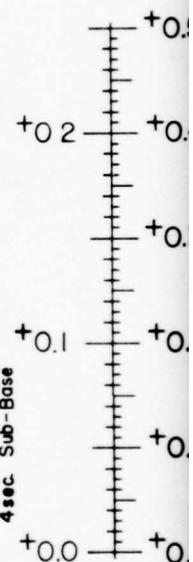
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8 sec. Sub-Base

ANGLE  
(mils.)

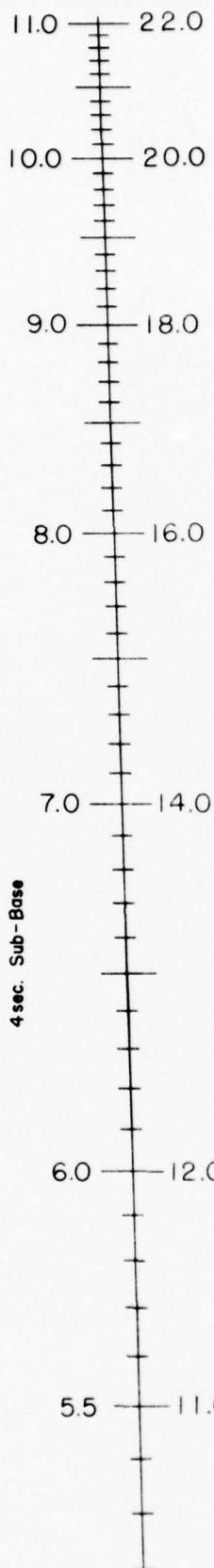


4 sec. Sub-Base

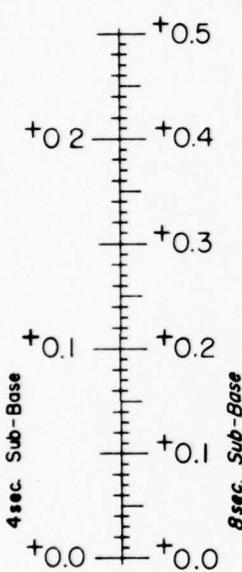


**RANGE**

(Km.)



$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

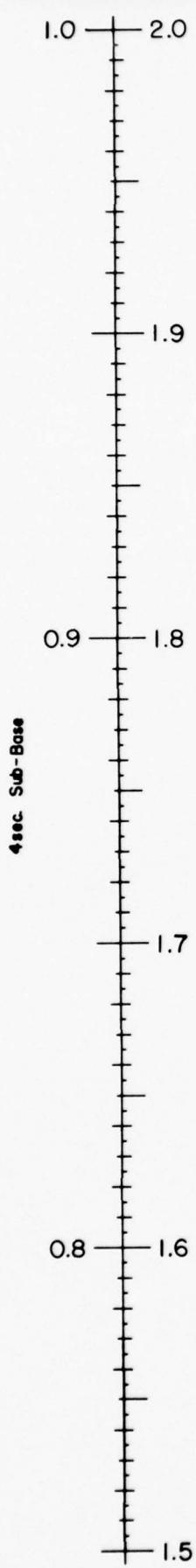
8 sec. Sub-Base

+0.0  
+0.0

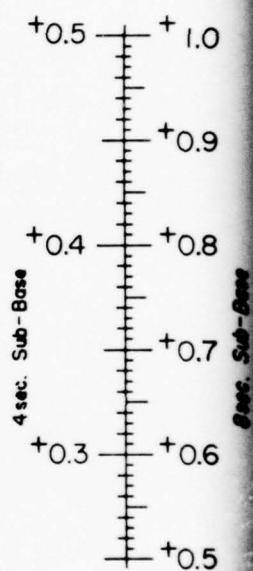
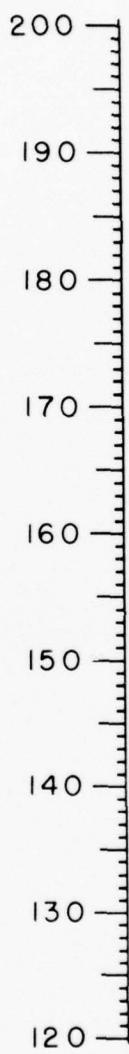
0.75

1.5



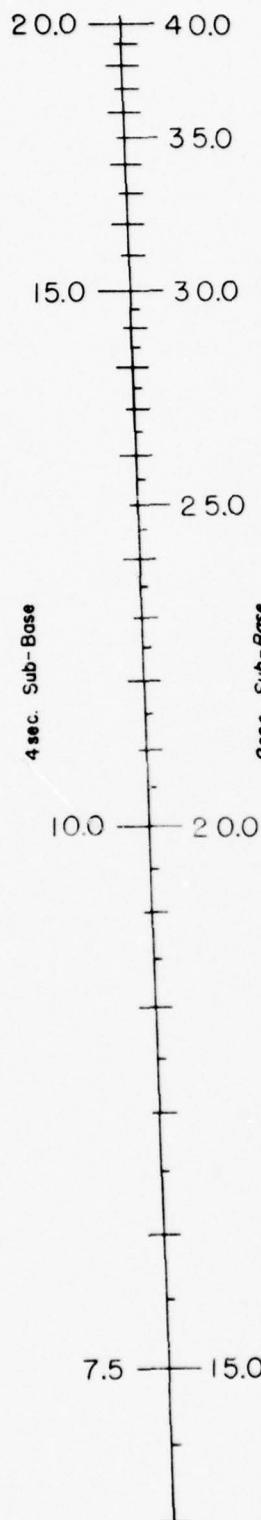


ANGLE  
(mils.)

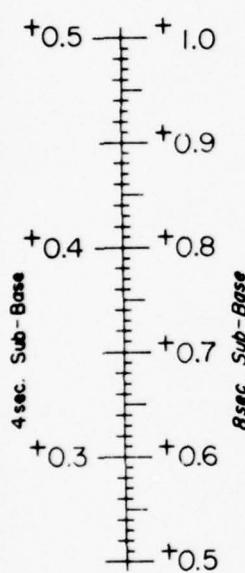


# RANGE

(Km.)



$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

10.0 20.0

7.5 15.0

+0.5  
+0.25

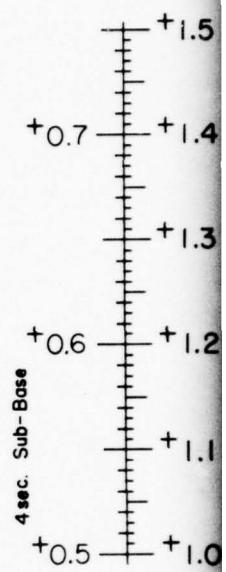
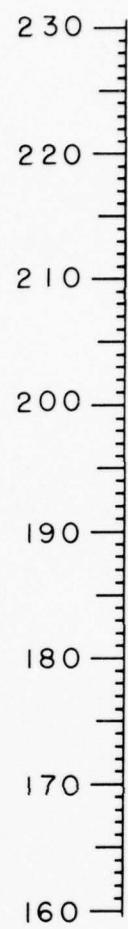
1.5  
0.75

TRIM LINES

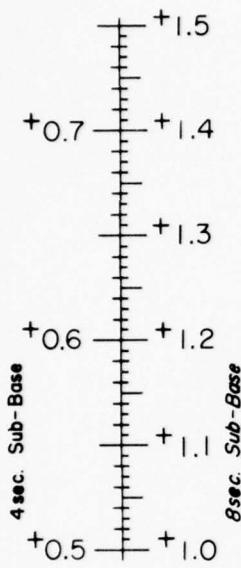
TRIM LINES



ANGLE  
(mils.)

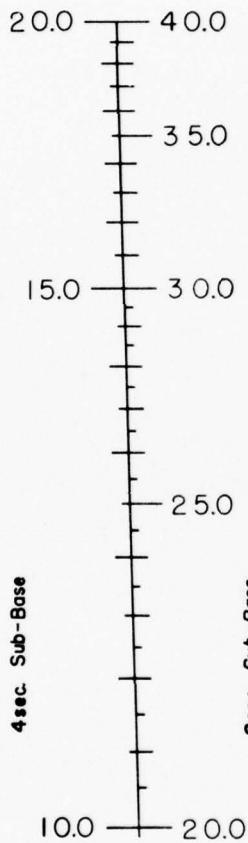


2

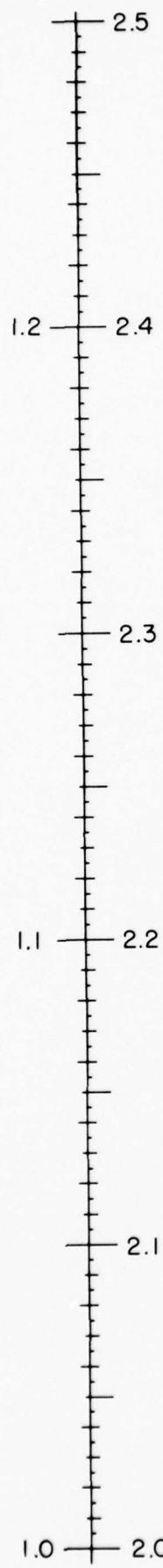
 $t_s$ 

## RANGE

(Km.)

1.5  
0.75+1.0  
+0.5

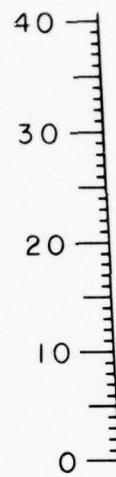
4 sec. Sub-Base



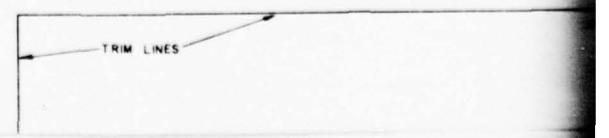
$t_L$

$\theta$  sec. Sub-Base

ANGLE  
(mils)

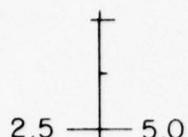


-1.0 -2.0

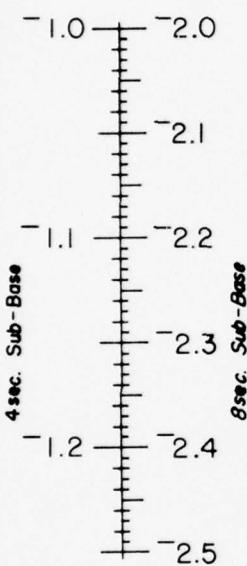


# RANGE

(Km.)

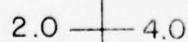


$t_s$



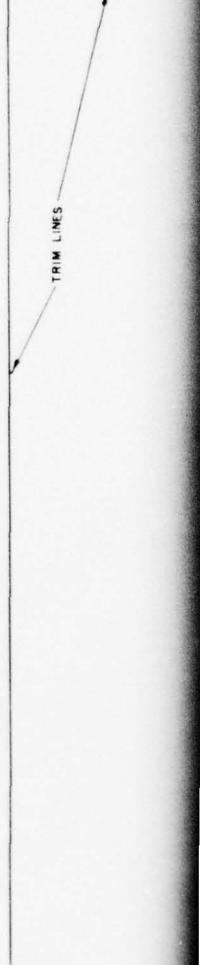
4 sec. Sub-Base

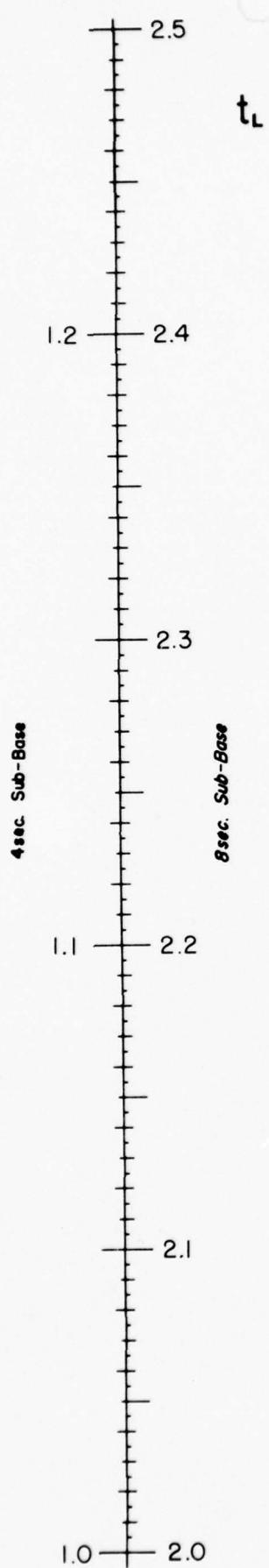
8 sec. Sub-Base



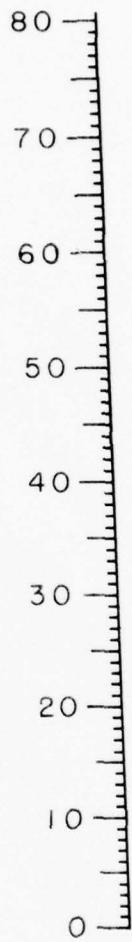
2.0  
1.0

TRIM LINES

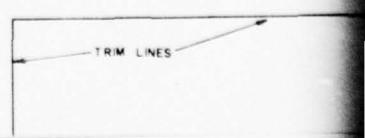
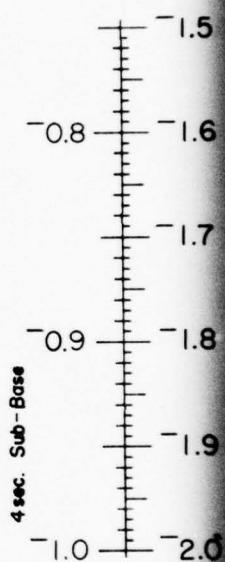




ANGLE  
(mils.)

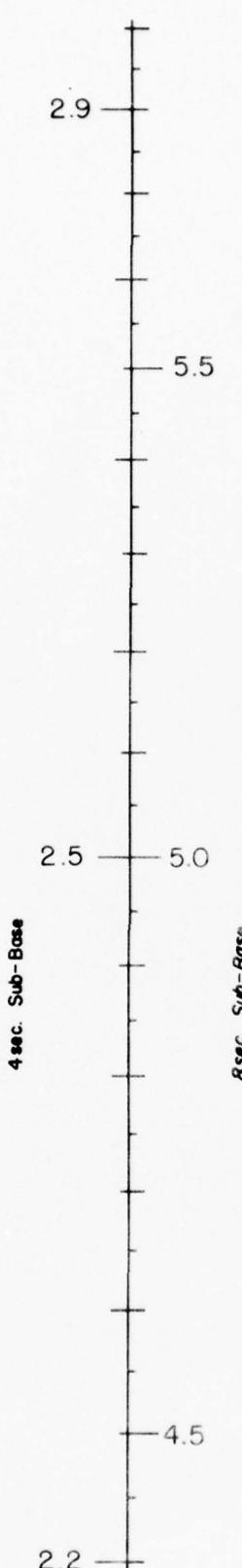
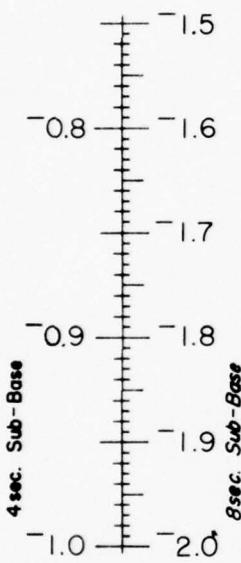


-1.5  
-0.75

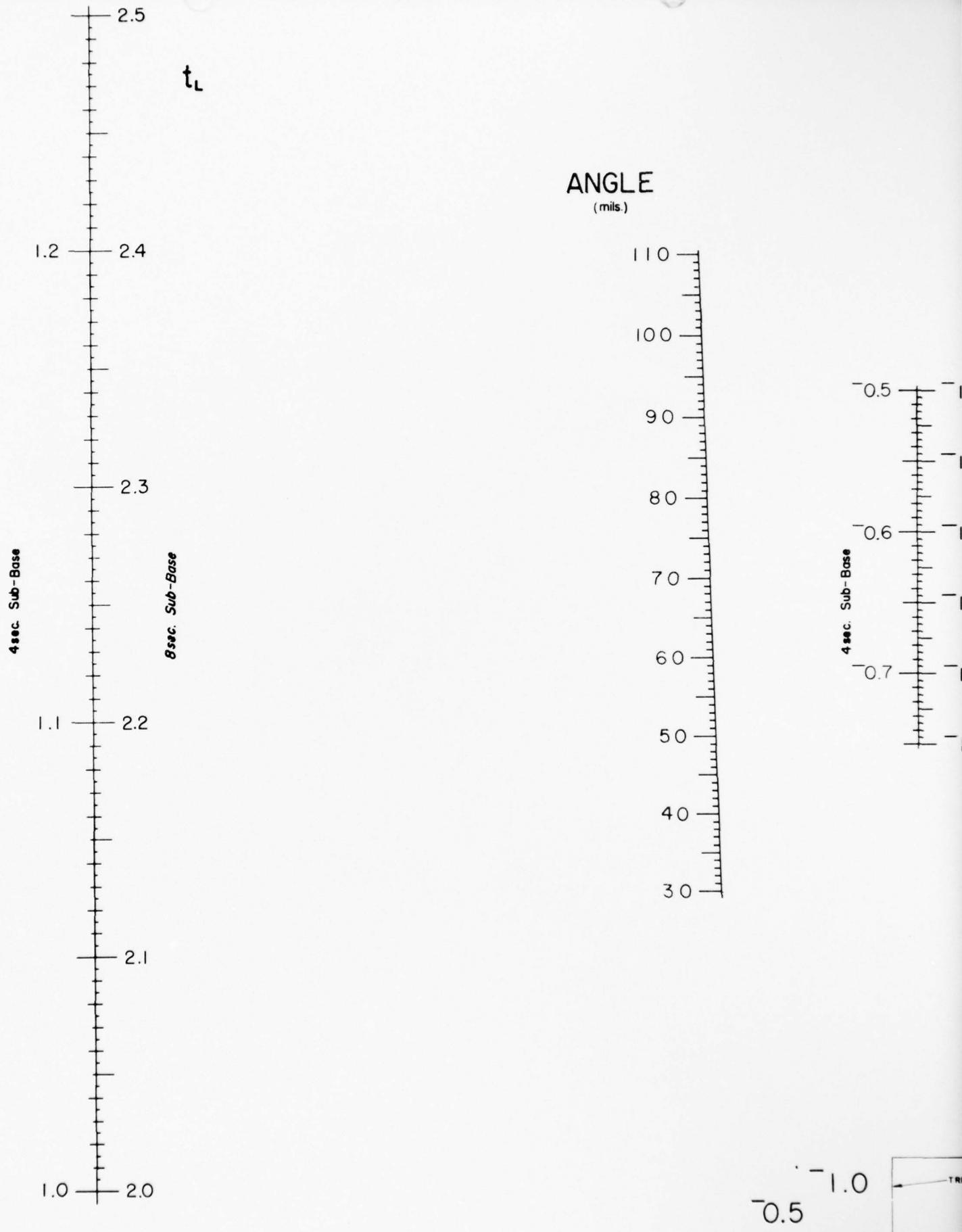


**RANGE**  
(Km.)

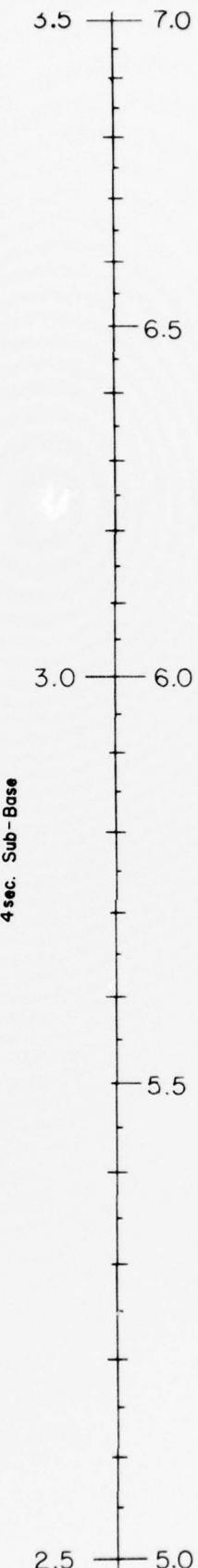
$t_s$



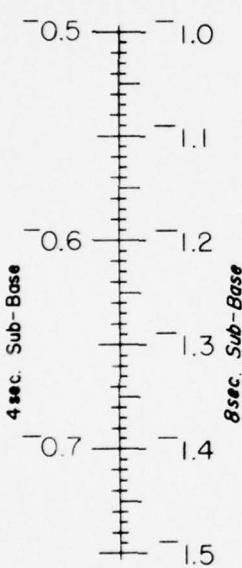
TRIM LINES



FANGE  
(Km.)



$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

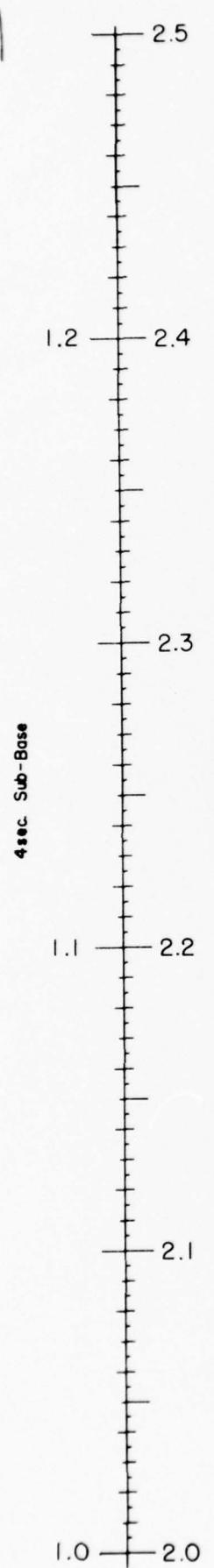
8 sec. Sub-Base

2.0  
1.0



1.0

5

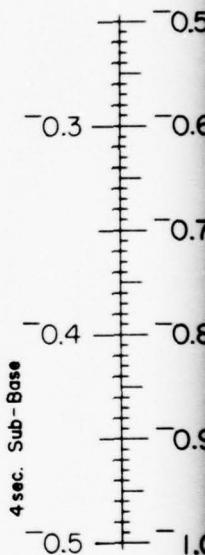


$t_L$

ANGLE  
(mils.)



8 sec. Sub-Base



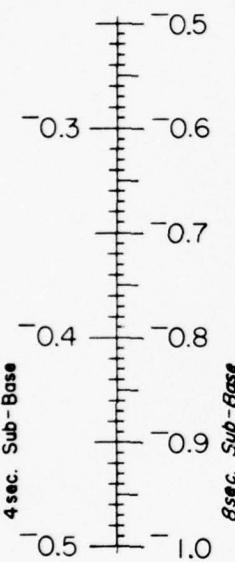
-0.25

(  
RANGE  
(Km.)

4.0 8.0

7.5

$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

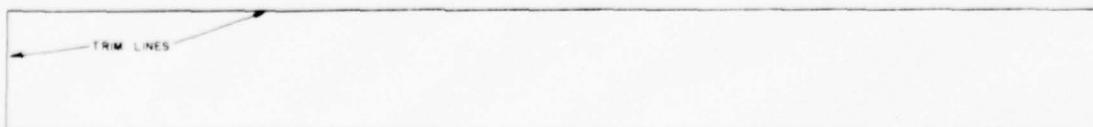
3.5 7.0

8 sec. Sub-Base

6.5

3.0 6.0

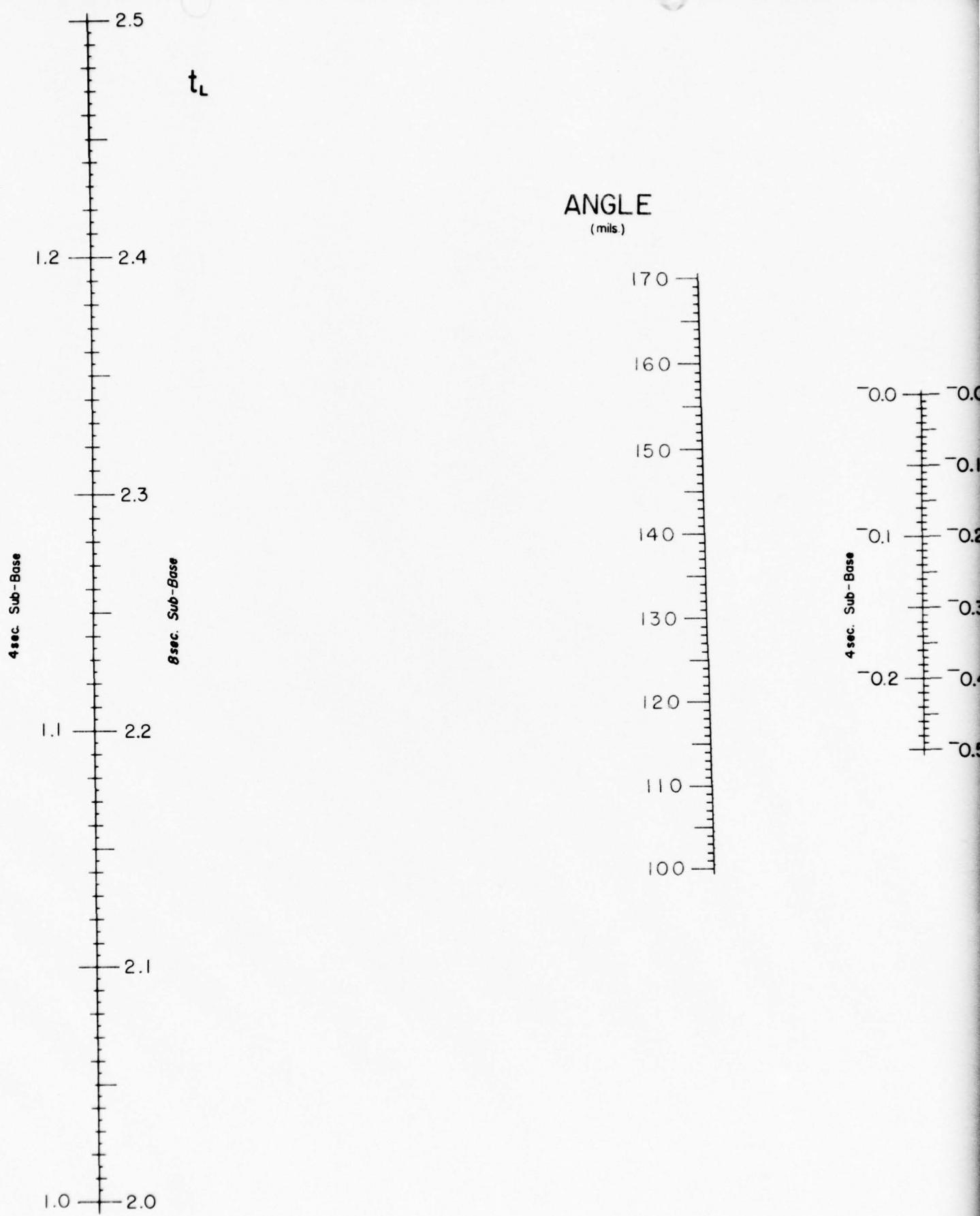
-0.5  
-0.25



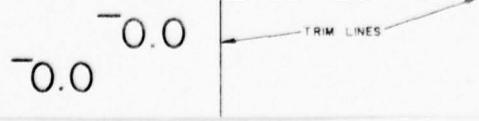
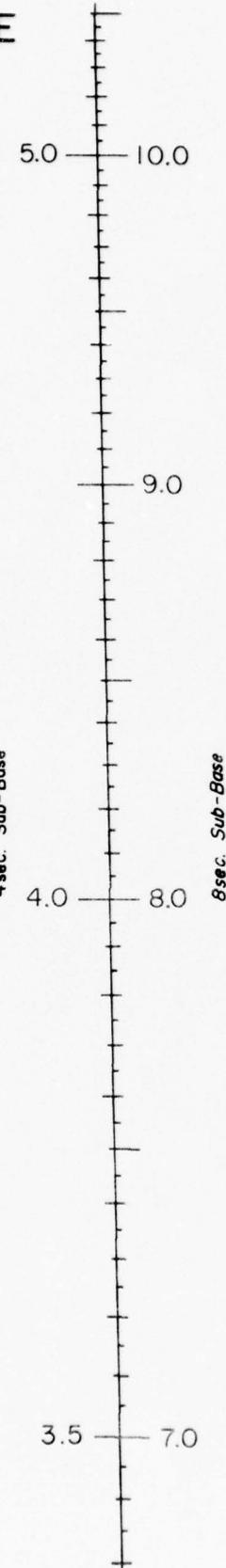
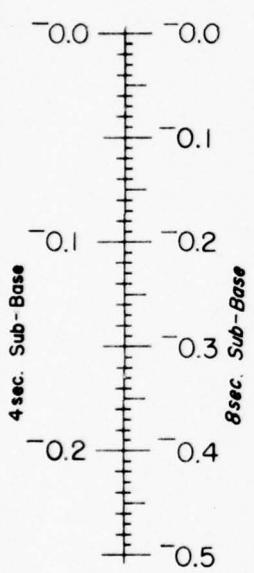
TRIM LINES

1.0

2.0



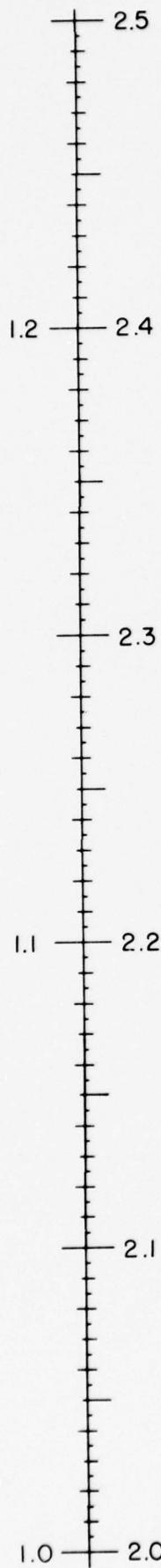
**RANGE**  
(Km.)



2.0  
1.0



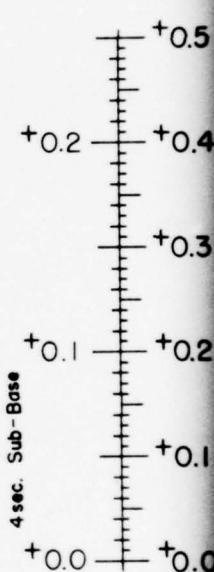
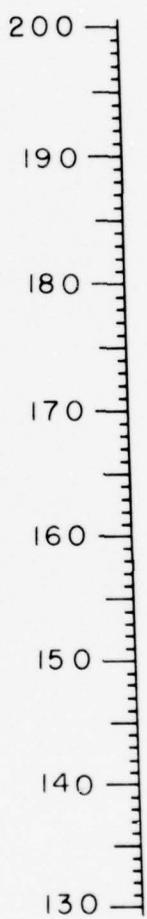
4 sec. Sub-Base



$t_L$

8 sec. Sub-Base

**ANGLE**  
(mils.)



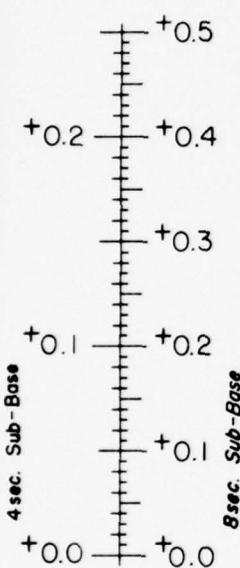
**RANGE**  
(Km.)

7.0 14.0

13.0

6.0 12.0

$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

5.0 10.0

4.5 9.0

+0.0

2.0

1.0

TRIM LINES

TRIM LINES

2

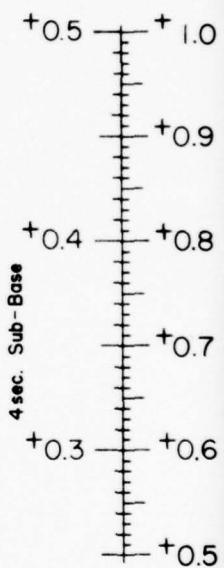
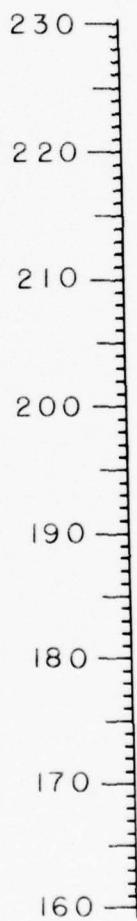
4 sec. Sub-Base



$t_L$

8 sec. Sub-Base

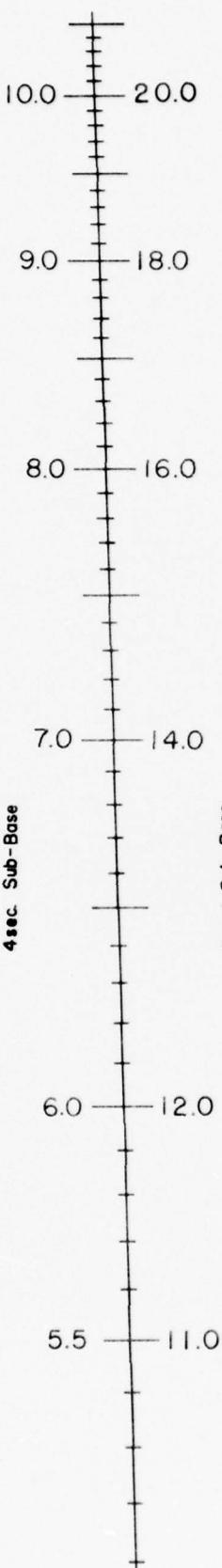
ANGLE  
(mils.)



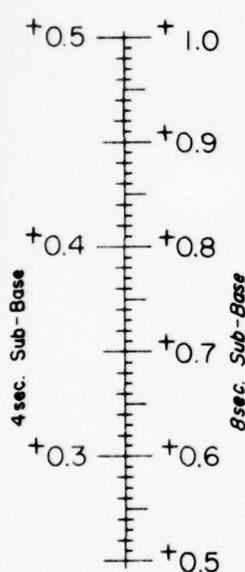
8 sec. Sub-Base

**RANGE**

(Km.)



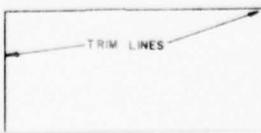
**$t_s$**



4 sec. Sub-Base

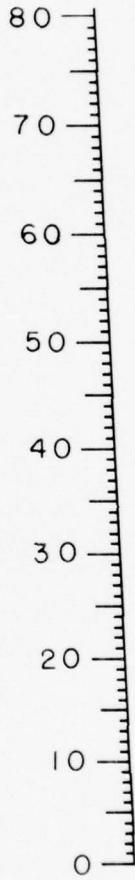
8 sec. Sub-Base

+0.5  
+0.25

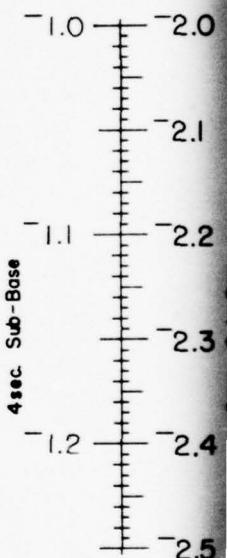
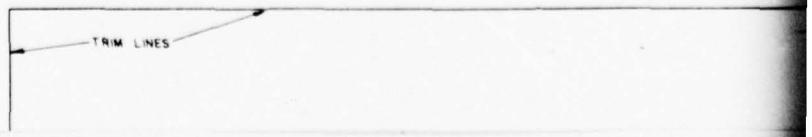


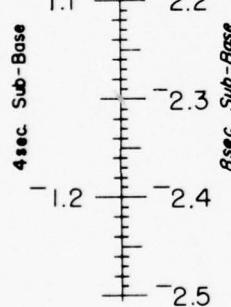


ANGLE  
(mils.)

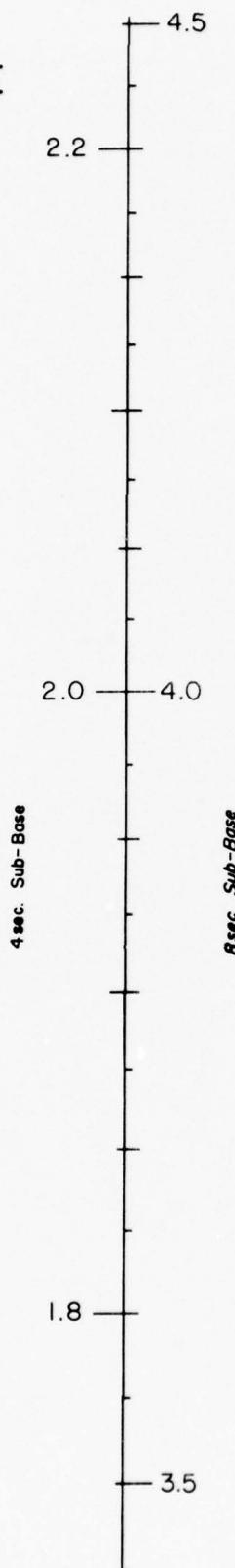


-1.0 — 2.0

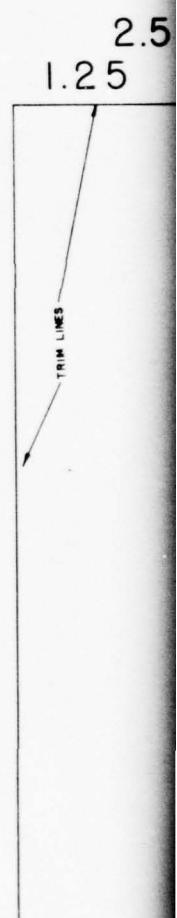




$t_s$



8 sec. Sub-Base

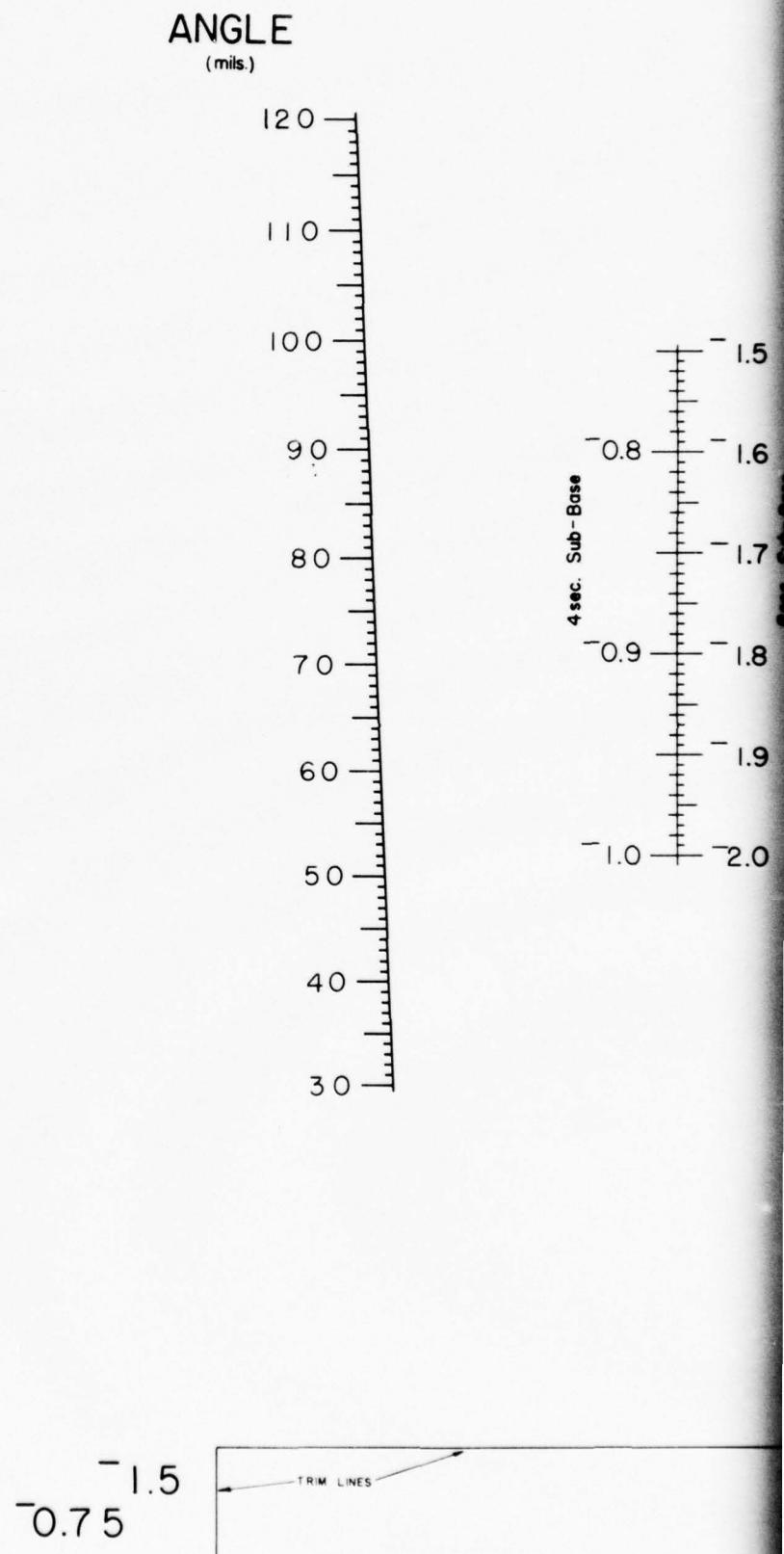
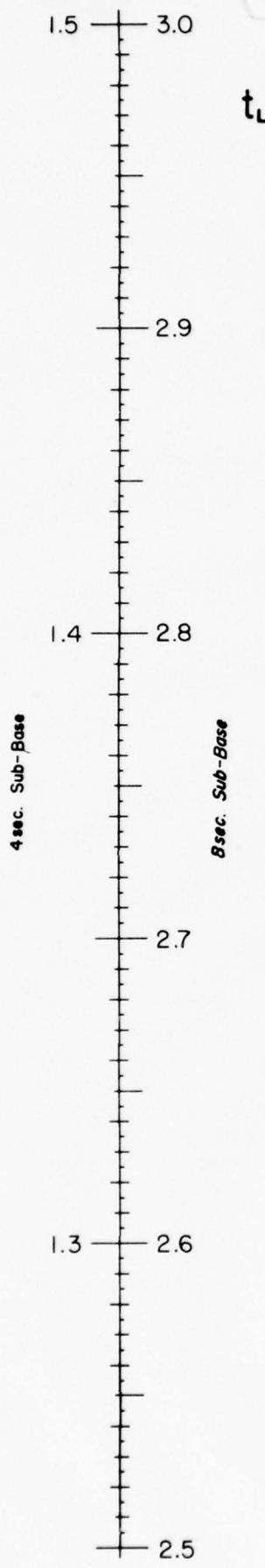


TRIM LINES

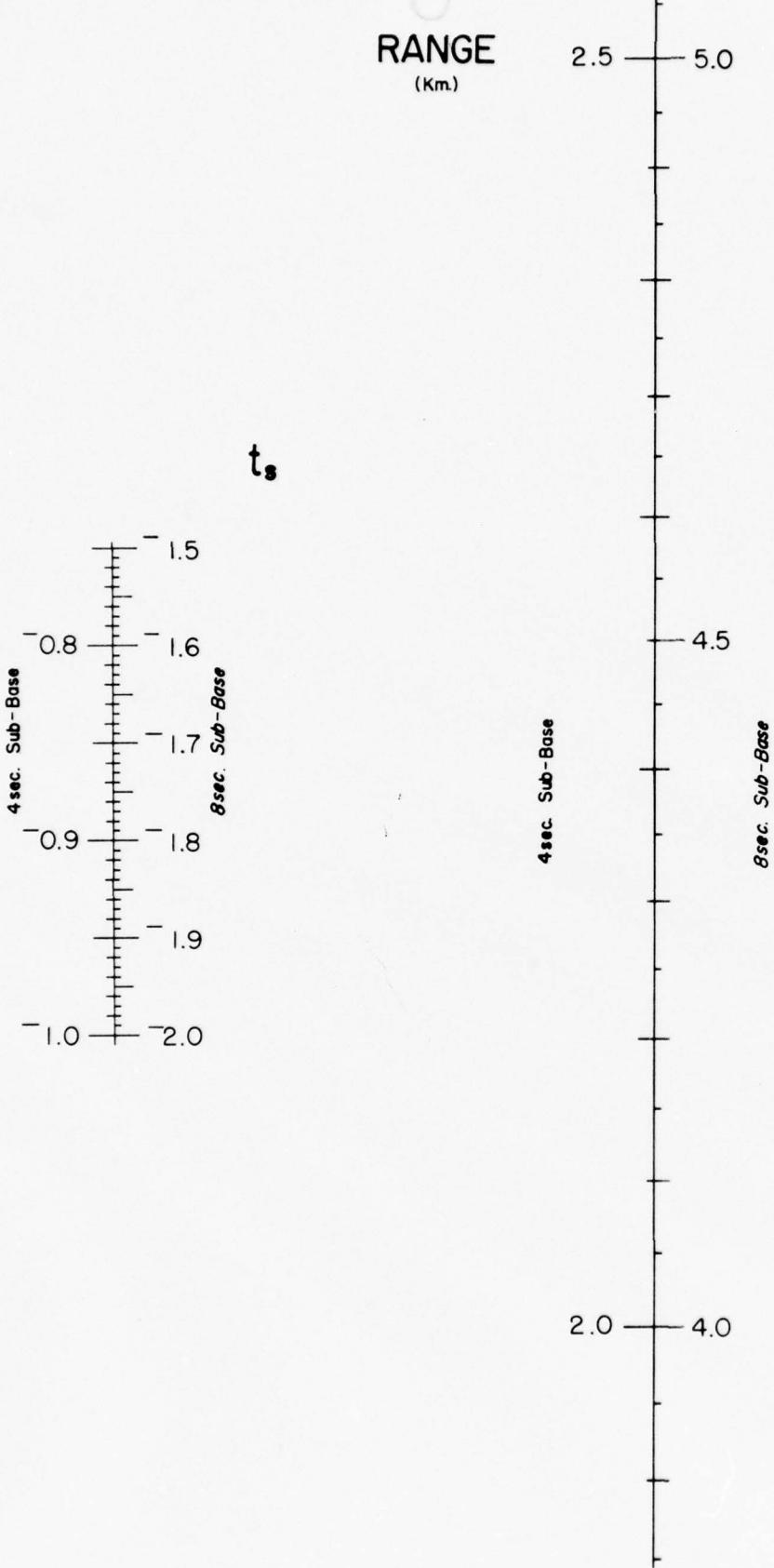
**RANGE**  
(Km.)

2.5      5.0

2



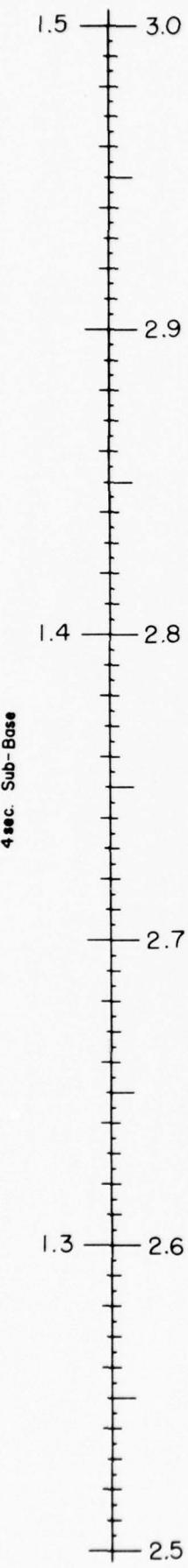
2



8 sec. Sub-Base

1.25

TRIM LINES

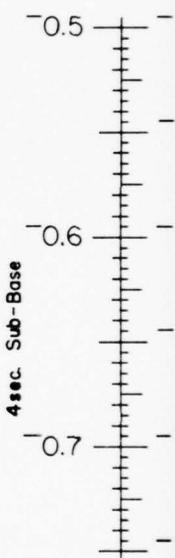


$t_L$

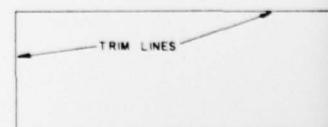
ANGLE  
(mils.)



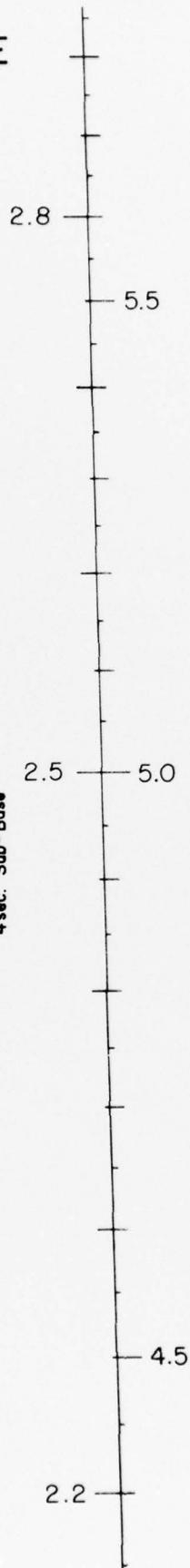
8 sec. Sub-Base



-1.0  
-0.5



RANGE  
(Km.)



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

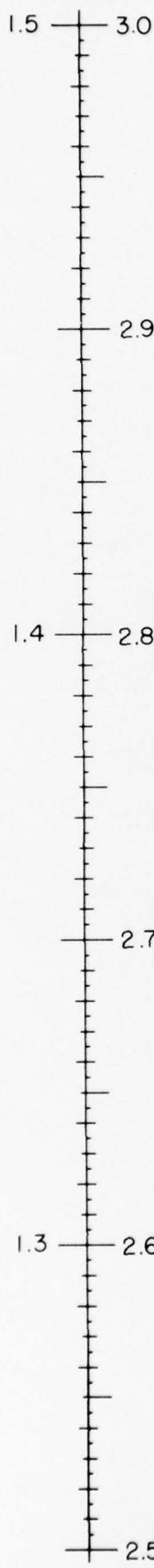
4 sec. Sub-Base

2.5  
1.25



TRIM LINES

4 sec. Sub-Base



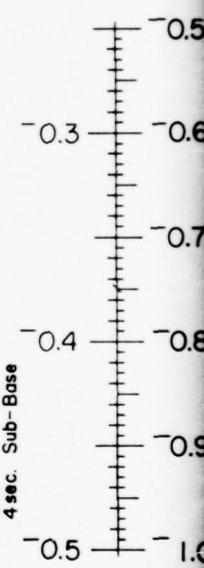
$t_L$

8 sec. Sub-Base

ANGLE  
(mils.)



4 sec. Sub-Base



-0.25 -0.5

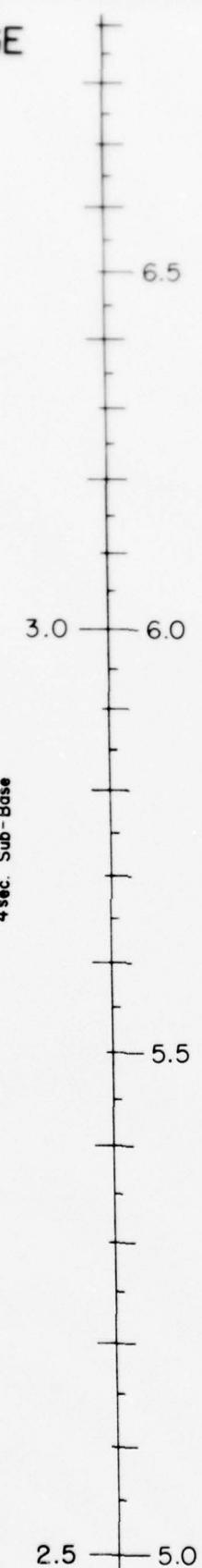
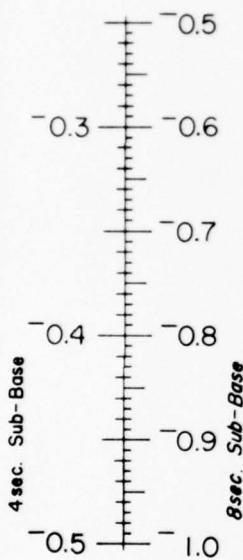


RANGE

(Km.)

2

$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

4 sec. Sub-Base

8 sec. Sub-Base

2.5 5.0

1.25

2.5

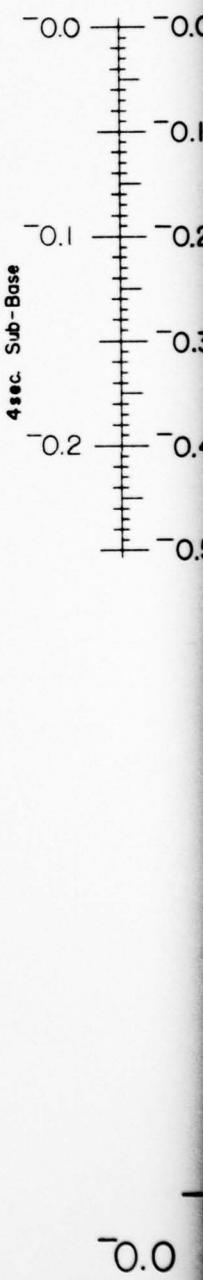


TRIM LINES

0.5  
25



ANGLE  
(mils.)



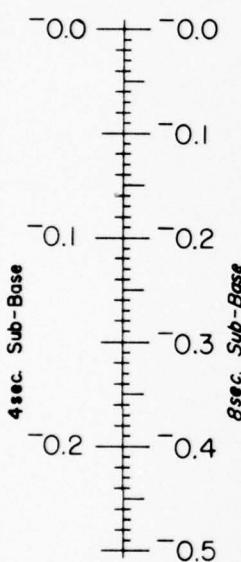
RANGE  
(Km.)

2

4.0 8.0

7.5

$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

3.5 7.0

6.5

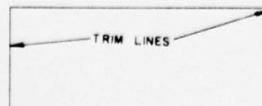
3.0 6.0

8 sec. Sub-Base

2.5  
1.25



-0.0



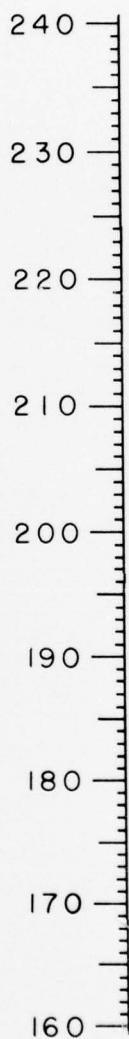
4 sec. Sub-Base



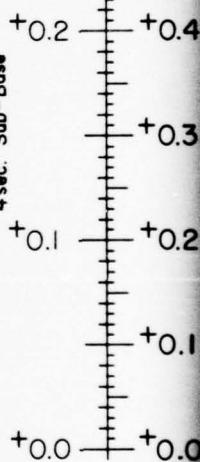
8 sec. Sub-Base

$t_L$

ANGLE  
(mils.)



4 sec. Sub-Base



RANGE

(Km.)

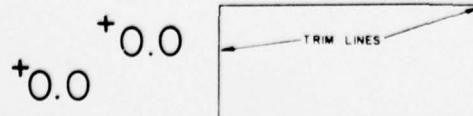
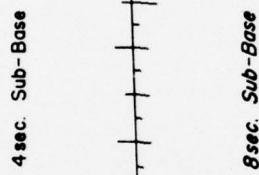
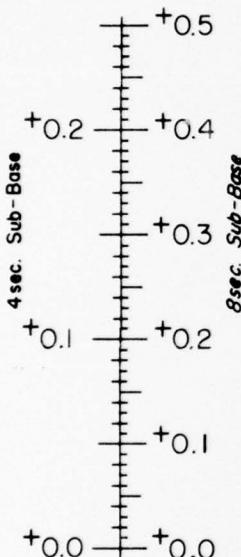
5.0 10.0

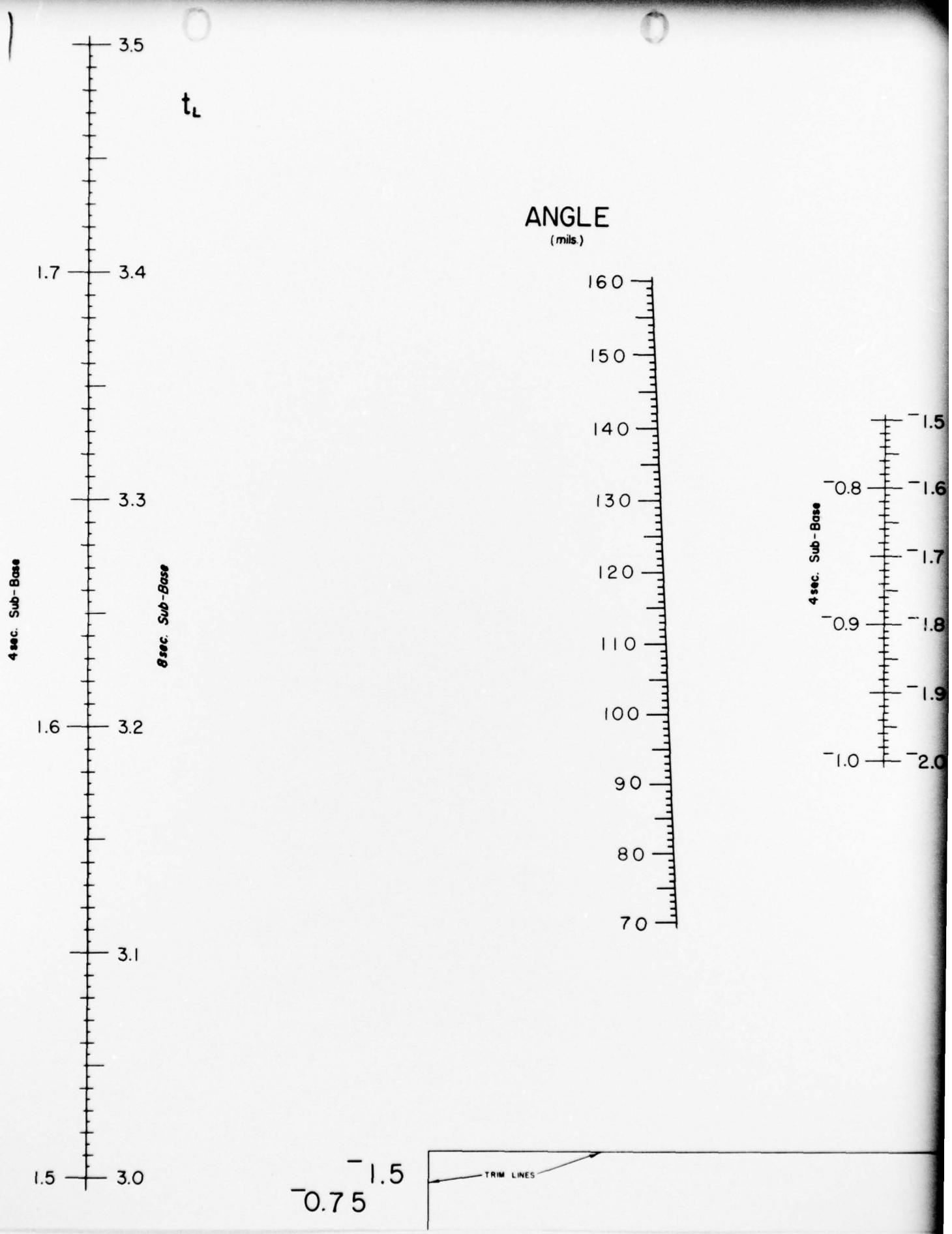
9.0

4.0 8.0

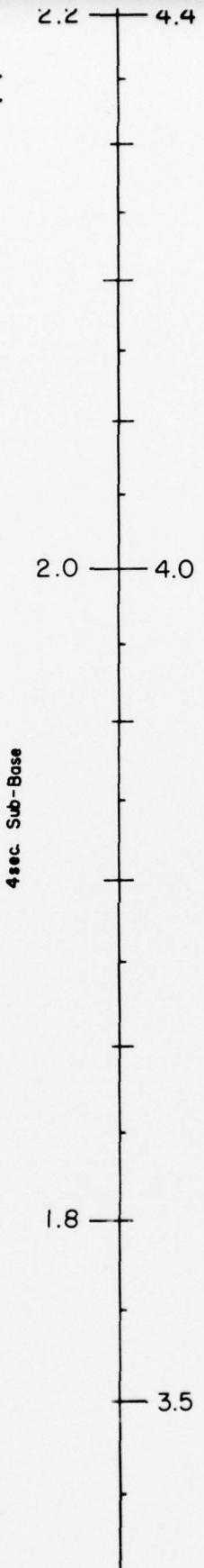
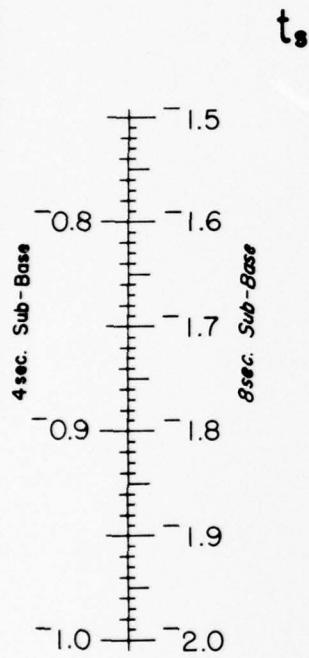
3.5 7.0

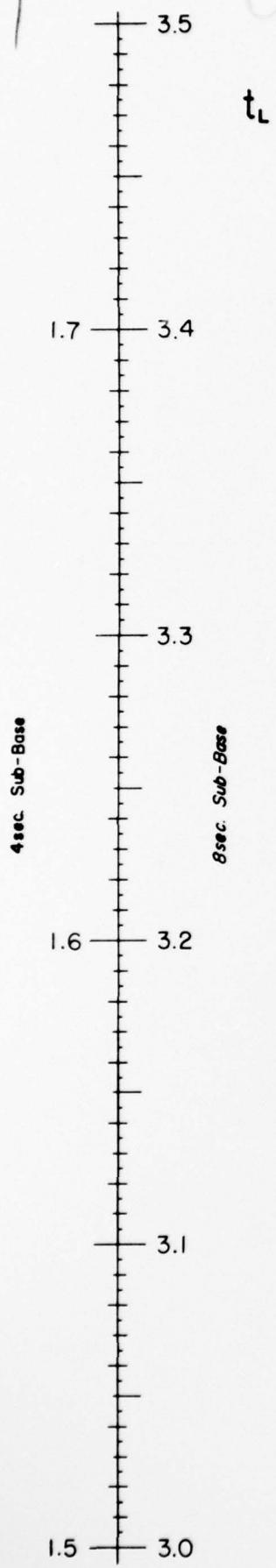
$t_s$



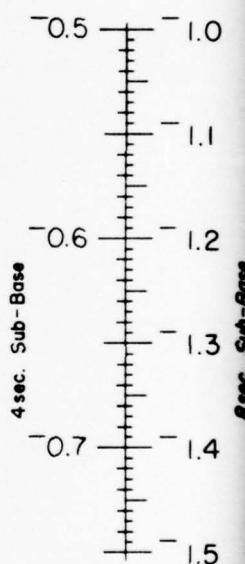


**RANGE**  
(Km.)





### ANGLE (mils.)



-1.0  
-0.5

TRIM LINES

RANGE  
(Km)

2.5 5.0

2

$t_s$

-0.5 - 1.0

-1.1

-0.6 - 1.2

-1.3

4 sec. Sub-Base

-0.7 - 1.4

-1.5

4 sec. Sub-Base

2.0 4.0

8 sec. Sub-Base

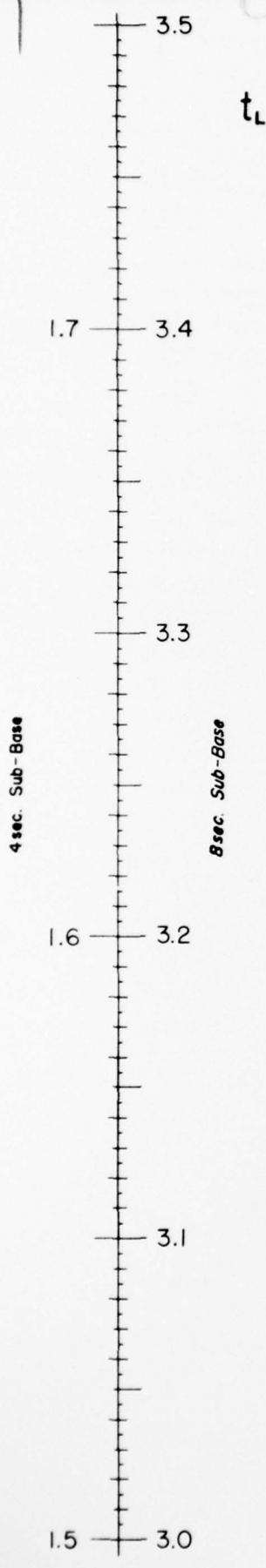
4.5

3.0

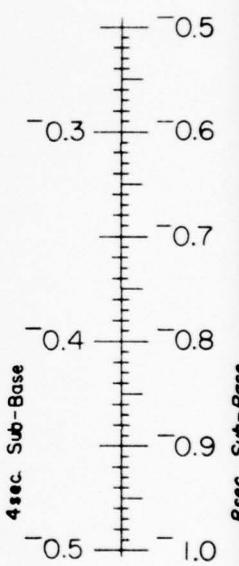
1.5

TRIM LINES

2.5 5.0



ANGLE  
(mils.)



-0.5  
-0.25



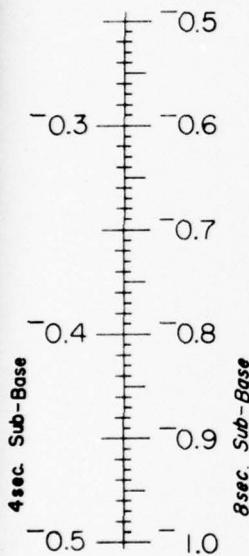
RANGE

(Km.)

2.8

5.5

$t_s$



4 sec. Sub-Base

2.5 5.0

8 sec. Sub-Base

4.5

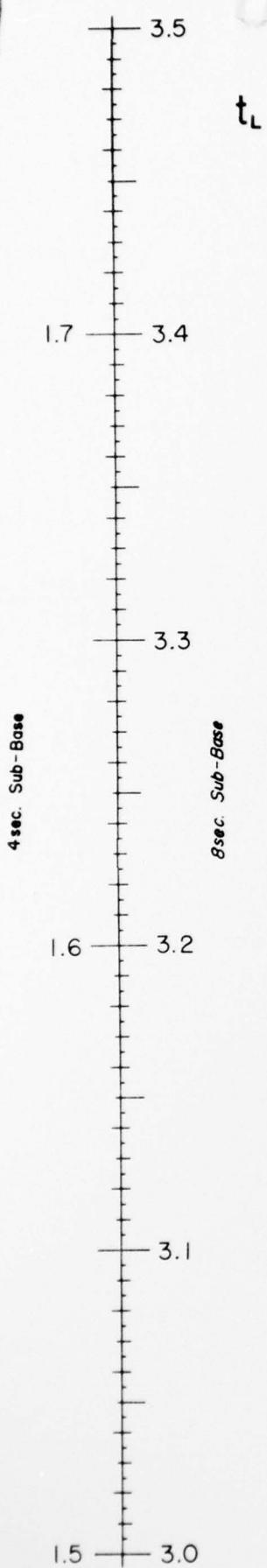
2.2

3.0

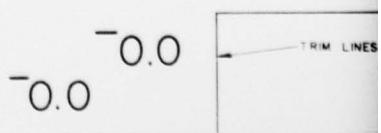
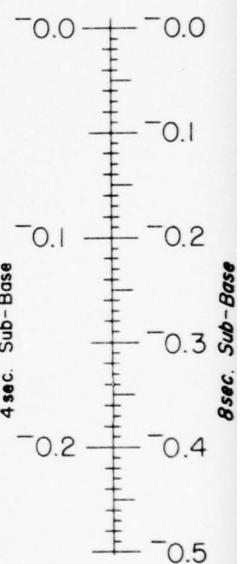
1.5

TRIM LINES

LINES

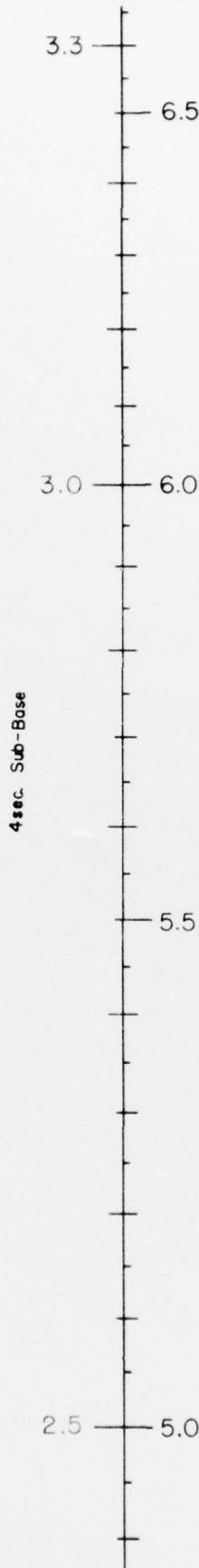
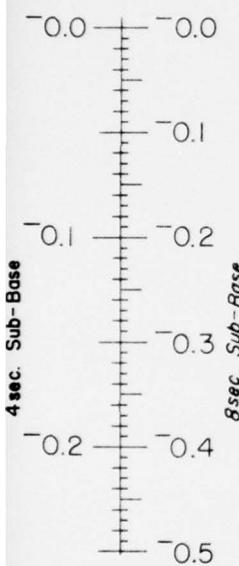


ANGLE  
(mils.)



**RANGE**  
(Km.)

$t_s$



8 sec. Sub-Base



2