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EMERGENCY EVACUATION COMPUTER
SIMULATION - PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

AND USER'S GUIDE

JAMES GILLESPIE



OCTOBER 1976

INTERIM REPORT



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EMERGENCY EVACUATION COMPUTER SIMULATION - PROGRAM DESCRIPTION AND USER'S GUIDE

October 1976

Interim Report

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INTRODUCTION

High costs and injuries to test subjects during emergency evacuation demonstrations have led to the development of computer simulation models of emergency evacuations with a long-range goal of eventually replacing the certification demonstrations. Besides the obvious advantages of low cost and no human injury, a computer model can be used to simulate a wide range of emergencies rather than those done under the restrictive criteria established for a certification demonstration.

An emergency evacuation computer model described in Reference 1 has been developed by FAA Aeronautical Center personnel. This computer program is based on the assumption that the door is a bottleneck and passenger movement in the interior of the aircraft is not considered except as a queue at the exit door. The computer model in Reference 1 is written in GPSS. The present computer model is written in FORTRAN and traces a passenger from his seat to the exit he selects during evacuation. Separate programs have been developed for wide and narrow body aircraft.

MODEL DESCRIPTION

AIRCRAFT INTERIOR REPRESENTATION - The interior of the aircraft is treated as a matrix of I, J values that identify passenger seating, aisle, and exit locations. A general representation of wide and narrow body aircraft is shown in figures 1 and 2. The I denotes row number and the J denotes column number. Thus, I = 1, J = 1 represents the seat of the upper left hand passenger in figures 1 and 2. Figures 1 and 2 show input parameters, which will be discussed in detail in the program input section, that allow the program user to specify the seating arrangement and passenger assigned to a particular exit. Further flexibility is added to the model by allowing the user to identify empty seats in the aircraft. In the narrow body program the user can identify seats in exit rows that are common in overwing exits.

EXIT PATH TIME COMPONENTS - Referring to figures 1 and 2, in evacuating a passenger must get out of his seat and move through boxes where seats are present, move through aisle boxes, and then move through boxes which may or may not contain seats, to reach the exit door. Let \mathbf{T}_1 be the time required for a passenger to move through a box without seats and \mathbf{T}_2 the time required for a passenger to move through a box with seats.

As a passenger moves toward the exit door he may encounter a delay due to a line at the door. This delay will be dependent on the movement of the passengers in front of him and the door opening time. Let T_3 be the time required for door opening and exit equipment deployment.

When a door exit is free, the passenger goes through the door and down a slide or off a wing to reach the ground. Let T_4 be the time required for a passenger to go through the exit door and T_5 the time required for a passenger to reach the ground.

The total evacuation time of a passenger can be represented as a function of T_1 , T_2 , T_3 , T_4 , and T_5 . First the individual time components must be determined and then be combined in a suitable manner to determine passenger evacuation time. The computer programs have been written to accept time component input for each open exit. All times except T_3 are passenger related.

DETERMINATION OF EXIT PATH TIMES - The same mathematical model is used for all five time components. Each passenger is given a unique T_1 , T_2 , T_4 and T_5 . Each open exit is given a unique T_3 . For each time component, evacuation test data suitable to that segment of the evacuation path are required. The mean, standard deviation, minimum, and maximum component times are required for a group of passengers or exit doors as program input. A gamma function is fitted to this data by the Method of Moments (2). From the gamma function a table of probability versus time is generated. A random probability between 0 and 1 is then determined. The random probability is then used to generate a time from the table of probability versus time.

Factors influencing the time components are:

- T₁ aisle width, aircraft attitude, aisle blockage, visibility, passenger physical condition
- T₂ seat configuration, seat belt removal time, aircraft attitude, passenger physical condition
- 3. T₃ door and equipment configuration, passenger or crewmember opening door
- 4. T₄ door configuration, crew effort
- 5. T_5 type of path followed to ground, passenger physical condition.

This list is not necessarily complete. Passenger mental attitude is certainly an important factor. A systematic small scale test program will probably be required to generate suitable input data for these functions. The factors cited above must be considered in obtaining ranges of data.

Because the data used to generate the time components are statistical, provision is made in the program to allow the user to generate a desired number of emergency evacuations. Average data obtained from a series of runs is probably more representative of evacuation tests. Generally, similar evacuation tests will produce different results.

CALCULATION OF EVACUATION TIME - Consider the movement of the first passenger to a given open exit door. Referring to figures 1 and 2, the passenger time to the door (T_D) is:

$$\mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{D}} = \mathbf{N}_{1} \cdot \mathbf{T}_{1} + \mathbf{N}_{2} \cdot \mathbf{T}_{2}$$

where N₁ = number of boxes without seats passenger must move through to reach exit

N₂ = number of boxes with seats passenger must move through to reach exit

Upon reaching the door the passenger is either delayed by the time it takes the door to open or he goes through the door. The time spent inside the aircraft (T_A) is taken as the greater of T_3 or T_D . The total evacuation time (T) is:

$$T = T_A + T_4 + T_5$$

If there is no delay, the second passenger to exit reaches the door in the time determined from equation 1. Note that N_1 , T_1 , N_2 , and T_2 are different for the second passenger. If the second passenger is delayed, his time to the door is given by:

$$T_D = T_A + T_4$$

where T_A and T_4 are values for the first passenger preceding him. The T_A for the second passenger is taken as the greater T_D computed by equations 1 and 3. The total evacuation time for the second passenger is given by equation 2 using T_4 and T_5 appropriate to the second passenger. For each passenger, T_A is used to keep a record of the delays encountered by that passenger or is the time determined by equation 1 depending on which is greater. Equation 2 is used to compute evacuation time for each passenger. Thus, the door may not necessarily be a bottleneck throughout the evacuation process in this computer model.

INITIAL PASSENGER EXIT SELECTION - Two options are available in the computer programs. In the first option, a passenger evacuates through the nearest open exit. The nearest exit is determined by counting the total number of boxes the passenger must move through to reach each open exit and selecting the exit with the smallest total of boxes. In the second option, passengers assigned to a given exit must evacuate through it if it is open. Passengers assigned to blocked exits evacuate through the nearest open exit in both options. The second option has been included in the computer model because passengers may not necessarily evacuate through the exit nearest them. This gives the program user some flexibility in selecting an exit for a passenger if this has been observed in evacuation tests. In both options, the passenger exit selection is an initial one and passengers at the ends of lines of exits with long evacuation times are redistributed to exits with shorter evacuation times. The redistribution is based on exit flow rates determined from the initial passenger exit selection.

UPPER DECK WIDE BODY MODEL - Since wide body aircraft may have upper or lower decks in addition to the main deck, provision has been added in the wide body program to handle this situation. The upper deck model is shown in figure 3. It consists of a passenger seating configuration with one

aisle only, a staircase to the main deck, and one exit to the outside. By using I, J notation, the location of the staircase and exit may be varied. It should be noted that the same I, J values can be used for upper and main deck passengers since the program handles the decks separately. The program user can assign any combination of passengers to the exit to the outside and staircase. For passengers assigned to the staircase, the user must also select their escape exit on the main deck. The escape path and time segments for passengers exiting directly are handled the same as lower deck exits using time segment data appropriate to the upper deck exit. However, for passengers using the staircase, a new model is needed.

The time it takes a passenger to move to the stair entrance is similar to equation 1 using T_1 and T_2 appropriate to the upper deck and the boxes a passenger must move through to reach the stair entrance. A new time function T_6 must be defined for passenger movement on the staircase. This function is the same mathematically as the five time functions previously discussed. Upon reaching the main deck a passenger moves through a number of boxes to reach the exit. This time segment is T_2 appropriate to the main deck exit times the number of boxes the passenger moves through. The passenger time to the exit is thus composed of his time to the staircase entrance, time on the staircase, and time from staircase to exit door.

PASSENGER EXIT REDISTRIBUTION - The aircraft exits must be numbered as shown in figure 4 in order for the exit redistribution logic to work properly. After the initial evacuation, the exit with the greatest evacuation time is determined. Passengers at the end of this exit line are redistributed to another exit in the following manner:

- The exit with the shortest evacuation time in the vicinity of the exit with the longest time is determined.
- 2. Vicinity of an exit is defined as any exit one exit away on either side of the aircraft. For example, referring to figure 4, exits in the vicinity of exit 1 are exits 2, 3, and 4. Exits in the vicinity of exit 3 are exits 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6.
- 3. The flow rates for the longest exit time and shortest exit time in the vicinity are computed by:

$$R_{L} = (T_{L} - T_{3_{L}})/N_{L}$$

$$R_{S} = (T_{S} - T_{3})/N_{S}$$

where R = flow rate for exit with longest time

R_S = flow rate for exit with shortest time

T_L = longest evacuation time

 T_{3} = exit preparation time for exit with longest time

T₃ = exit preparation time for exit with shortest time

T_S = shortest evacuation time

N_L = number of passengers evacuating through exit with longest time

N_S = number of passengers evacuating through exit with shortest time

4. The following values are determined by:

$$T_{AV} = (T_L + T_S)/2$$

$$\Delta N_{L} = (T_{L} - T_{AV})/R_{L}$$

$$\Delta N_S = (T_{AV} - T_S)/R_S$$

It should be noted that ΔN_L and ΔN_S are truncated to integer values in the computer program. The smallest of ΔN_L and ΔN_S is taken as the net change in passengers between exits (ΔN).

- 5. The evacuation time for the longest time exit is reduced by $\Delta N \cdot R_L$ and the total amount of passengers is reduced by ΔN .
- 6. The evacuation time for the shortest time exit is increased by ΔN $R_{\rm c}$ and the total amount of passengers is increased by ΔN .

The same procedure is again repeated reducing evacuation time and passengers for the exit now having the greatest evacuation time. The procedure is repeated until ΔN_L or ΔN_S equals 0. Experience to date indicates that a maximum of five iterations is required.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Both wide and narrow body programs use the same names for subroutines. The wide body program has one more subroutine (UDECK) than the narrow body program. The main program and subroutine NTH contain slightly different logic between the two programs. A complete FORTRAN listing of the wide body program is given in Appendix I. A listing of the main program and subroutine PATH for the narrow body program is given in Appendix II. A description of each subroutine is given below:

- Main program The main program reads in all the input data. It determines initial passenger exit selection using two options described in the paragraph entitled INITIAL PASSENGER EXIT SELECTION. The main program calls subroutines GAMF, PATH, and OPTIM.
- 2. Subroutine GAMF This subroutine is called by the main program. It acts as a controlling program to establish the gamma function fit to input time segment data. It returns tables of time versus probability to the main program. Subroutine GAMF calls subroutine CDTR.
- Subroutine CDTR This subroutine is called by subroutine GAMF. It
 computes tables of time versus probability based on a gamma function
 fit and returns them to GAMF. Subroutine CDTR calls subroutines
 NDTR and DLGAM.
- Subroutine NDTR This subroutine is called by subroutine CDTR. It
 is used by subroutine CDTR in the calculation of tables of probability versus time.
- 5. Subroutine DLGAM This subroutine is called by subroutine CDTR. It computes the double precision natural logarithm of the gamma function and is used by subroutine CDTR in the calculation of tables of probability versus time.
- 6. Subroutine PATH This subroutine is called by the main program. It calculates the evacuation time for each individual passenger as described in the paragraph entitled CALCULATION OF EVACUATION TIME. Subroutine PATH calls subroutines RANDU and LININ.
- 7. Subroutine RANDU This subroutine is called by subroutine PATH.

 It generates a random probability between 0 and 1 for each passenger and open exit door which is returned to subroutine PATH.
- 8. Subroutine LININ This subroutine is called by subroutine PATH. It uses the random probability generated by subroutine RANDU to linearly interpolate the tables of probability versus time generated by subroutine GAMF. It returns times T₁, T₂, T₃, T₄, and T₅ to subroutine PATH.
- 9. Subroutine OPTIM This subroutine is called by the main program. It changes the exit route of certain passengers as described in the paragraph entitled PASSENGER EXIT REDISTRIBUTION.
- 10. Subroutine UDECK This subroutine is only in the wide body program. It is called by the main program if the aircraft has an upper deck. This subroutine simulates evacuation from an upper or lower deck using the procedure described in the paragraph entitled upper deck wide body model.

PROGRAM INPUT

WIDE BODY PROGRAM

CARD A FORMAT (415)

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
NRUN	1-5 WEY	No. of simulations desired
NEXIT	6-10	No. of main deck aircraft exits < 10
NOPT	11-15 Mandalate to of you to	= 0 Passenger evacuates through nearest open exit
		= 1 Passenger evacuates through assigned exit
	no rodsuo schino sees to ship such to despis	(See paragraph entitled initial passenger exit selection)
NDECK	16-20	= 0 No upper or lower deck
		= 1 Upper or lower deck

CARDS B FORMAT (915)

These cards must be repeated NEXIT times. The cards must be in the exit number order shown in Figure 4. The aircraft seats must be numbered for each exit as shown in Figure 1.

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
IROWE	1-5 min	Exit row No. (See Figure 1)
NRF	6-10	First row No. of passenger seats assigned to exit (See Figure 1)
NRL TELEVISION	11-15	Last row No. of passenger seats assigned to exit (See Figure 1)
NCOL1	16-20	Column number of passenger seats nearest aisle assigned to left side exit. Lowest column number of passenger seats assigned to right side exit (See Figure 1)
NCOL2	21-25 2 2000 1 3 20000 1 3 2000 1 3 2000 1 3 2000 1 3 2000 1 3 2000 1 3 2000 1 3 200	Last column number of passenger seats assigned to left side exit. Column number of passenger seats nearest aisle assigned to right side exit (See Figure 1)
NSIDE	26-30	= 0 Left side exit
		= 1 Right side exit
NCOL3	31-35	Last column number of passenger seats assigned to right side exit (See Figure 1)
NOPEN	36-40	= 0 Exit is open
		= 1 Exit is closed
NEMP	41-45	No. of empty passenger seats in exit section.

CARDS C FORMAT (1615)

The I, J values of empty seats are input 8 pairs to a card. If there are more than 8 empty seats to an exit continue on the next card. A new card must be started for each exit with empty seats. Do not input any cards for exits where NEMP = 0.

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION	
IV	1-5, 11-15, 21, 25,	I or row number of empty seat in section	
JV	6-10, 16-20, 26-30,	J or column number of empty seat in section	1

CARDS D FORMAT (5F 10.0)

Five sets of cards are input for each open exit following the order of Figure 4. card ol the size done for Desirate to the CARD of the Third From Size

CARD D1

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION TO THE ACT OF THE ACT
XMN1	1-10	Mean value of time data for time Tl.
SD1	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time Tl.
XUl	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time Tl.
XINTI	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU1/XINT1. No. of points < 50.
XL1	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time Tl.
		CARD D2
XMN2	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T2.
SD2	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T2.
XU2	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T2.
XINT2	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU2/XINT2. No. of points ≤ 50 .
XL2	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T2.
		CARD D3
XMN3	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T3.
SD3	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T3.
хиз	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T3.

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
	CARD	D3 (Continued)
XINT3	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU3/XINT3. No. of points ≤ 50.
XIL3	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T3.
		CARD D4
XMN4	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T4.
SD4 Jaza to a	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T4.
XU4	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T4.
XINT4	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU4/XINT4. No. of points < 50.
XIA	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T4.
		CARD D5
XMN5	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T5.
SD5	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T5.
XU5	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T5.
XINT5	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU5/XINT5. No. of points < 50.
XL5	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T5.

CARDS E

Input only if NDECK = 1.

CARD E1 FORMAT (715)

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION	
IROWE	and will-5	Exit row No. (See Figure 3)	
NRF	6-10	First row of passengers in upper de (See Figure 3)	ck
NRL , MT Smit T	11-15 of size entr to egin	Last row of passengers in upper dec (See Figure 3)	k Max
NCOLL STAB		Column No. of seats on left of aisl (See Figure 3)	le
		Largest column No. of seats in upper deck (See Figure 3)	raux
	of io. of .lsvarat particle of colors of color	= 0 Upper deck exit open	
	arab only to autay m	= 1 Upper deck exit closed	
NEMP	31-35	No. of empty seats in upper deck	
	CARD 1	E2 FORMAT (715)	
IU	ol atab emily to ables 1-5	Row No. of entrance to staircase in upper deck	SON SON
JU	6-10	Column No. of entrance to staircase upper deck	in
IL	11-15	Row No. of staircase exit on main d	leck
JL TOVER NOW W	16-20	Column No. of staircase exit on mai	ın
NOUT	21-25	Exit No. on main deck that upper depassengers evacuate through	ck
NNOUT	26-30	No. of passengers on upper deck the use staircase	it
NUOUT	31-35	No. of passengers on upper deck that upper deck exit	it use
		12	

CARD E3 FORMAT (1615)

The I,J values of passengers that use the upper deck exit are input eight pairs to a card. If there are more than eight passengers assigned to the upper deck exit continue on the next card. Do not input if NUOUT = 0.

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
IUD	1-5, 11-15, 21-25,	I or row number of passenger assigned to upper deck exit
JUD	6-10, 16-20, 26-30,	J or column number of passenger assigned to upper deck exit

CARD E4 FORMAT (1615)

The I,J values of empty seats are input eight pairs to a card. If there are more than eight empty seats in the upper deck continue on the next card. Do not input if NEMP = 0.

TO KIND BALL TOX	1-5, 11-15, 21-25,	I or row number of empty seat in upper deck
JV	6-10, 16-20, 26-30,	J or column number of empty seat in upper deck

CARDS E5 FORMAT (5F10.0)

CARD E5.1

XMN1	1-10	Mean value of time data for time Tl
SD1	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time Tl
XUL	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time Tl
XINT1	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XUL/XINTL. No. of points < 50.
XL1	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time Tl

CARD E5.2

QUANTITY	NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
XMN2	d the J 1-10 and the second and	Mean value of time data for time T2 on upper deck
SD2	11-20 60774193830	Standard deviation of time data for time T2
XU2	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T2
	31-40.785 XMA	NO. OI DOINTS < 50.
XI-2	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T2

CARD E5.3

XMN3	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T3 of upper deck exit
SD3	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T3
хиз	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T3
XINT3	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU3/XINT3. No. of points < 50.
XL3	41-50 41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T3
		CARD E5.4
XMN4	1-10 omis to ediay t	Mean value of time data for time T4 of upper deck
SD4 at attalog t		Standard deviation of time data for time T4
XU4	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T4
XINT4	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU4/XINT4. No. of points < 50.
XI.4	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T4

CARD E5.5

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
XMN5	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T5 of upper deck
SD5	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T5
XU5	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T5
XINT5	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU5/XINT5. No. of points < 50.
XL5	41-50	Minimum value of time data for time T5
	INITIAL TOTAL TO HOSTER CARD	E5.6
XMN6	1-10	Mean value of time data for time T6 of staircase
SD6	11-20	Standard deviation of time data for time T6
xu6	21-30	Maximum value of time data for time T6
XINT6	31-40	Table interval. No. of points in time versus probability table is XU6/XINT6. No. of points < 50.
XL6	41~50	Minimum value of time data for time T6

PROGRAM INPUT

NARROW BODY PROGRAM

CARD A FORMAT (415)

31918

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
NRUN	1-5	No. of simulations desired
NEXIT	6-10	No. of aircraft exits < 10
NOPT	11-15	= 0 Passenger evacuates through nearest open exit
		= 1 Passenger evacuates through assigned exit
		(See paragraph entitled initial passenger exit selection)
JEMP	16-20	Column number of aisle (See Figure 2)

CARDS B FORMAT (815)

These cards must be repeated NEXIT times. The cards must be in the exit number order shown in Figure 4. The aircraft seats must be numbered for each exit as shown in Figure 2.

INPUT QUANTITY	CARD COLUMN NUMBERS	DESCRIPTION
IROWE	1-5	Exit row No. (See Figure 2)
NRF	6-10	First row No. of passenger seats assigned to exit (See Figure 2)
NRL	11-15	Last row No. of passenger seats assigned to exit (See Figure 2)
NCOL1	16-20	Column number of passenger seats nearest aisle assigned to left side exit. Last column number of passenger seats assigned to right side exit (See Figure 2)
NSIDE	21-25	= 0 Left side exit = 1 Right side exit
NSEAT	26-30	= 0 No seats in exit row = 1 Seats in exit row
NOPEN	31-35	= 0 Exit is open = 1 Exit is closed
NEMP	41-45	No. of empty passenger seats in exit section

CARDS C

(Same as Wide Body Program)

1 11 to get the contract of the same state of the same of the same state of the same of the same

DESCRIPTION .	CARD COLUMN WOMBERS	TURNI
Dait row Mo. (Ape Figure 2)		
First fow Ma. of passenger sould Assigned to sait (See Figure 2)	91-9	THE THE
Last row No. of passager satter assagned to exit (See Figure 2)		PAR
Column rander of pageanner gists near ert airs arise exic. Inst column number of phasesums near a cast of phasesums reares are the column number of phasesums randers arise exic (Sec. 216)	16,20	
Time bile that the	21-25	anan (
tixe abia sabif 1 -		
= 0 No souts in east row		
	28-35	
We of empty jurishings sease in exit	41-45	

PERMIT GRAD EXPLAN

established and no becames and a CARDS Decaye in amusia - Massard when start start sit is sentent with a sentent with a sentent sit is a problem of motification who ship is a figure of new we some (Same as Wide Body Program) so into time set of without and to security and not sentent with a best of this is noting that after set indicate not not sentent a situation of the aw seems alphase to brise set associated and sentent of best set in the set of best were in testable.

We wish how to assign the passengers who used outt 1 to that exit. For ourd HT:

 $180002 = 3 \qquad 0.000 = 1 \qquad 0.000 = 0.00001 = 3$

NCOLL = 12 HEIDE - D WOOL E CHEER MORES = D

IS - GREEN

The only quantity that needs explanation is passed at 1, which is the number of emoty sents. Since we have assigned the instandars on the cient side of the interact to a left hand exit, the external logic cannot depend a fact the first that exist a side ordinar I empty, we will have simulated at size. This totals eight empty sound alone now 3 is assumed empty by program logic since it is a row east four row 8 we wish to lonour any passengers who was as exit is a row east find market using exit I is 8. Simularly for row 9 its prober using exit I is 8. This gives a total of 21 expery seats for exit I.

Although at paneamours are assigned to exit.), asores locks requires input values. We will input one among year for exit ?. For dard B.

WILDOW I - 1 - 1937 L + 1937 L - 1 - 20071

T = SUPP T = SUPP T = SUPP

I as GMSU

To stwar and I wouldn't work at a construct and a state of the said

For exit 3, card BB:

TENNO - 14 NET - 8 NOTE = 20 NOTE = 4

Maron adding the supply the second control was a control of the second and the se

BC + SMEW

NEW = 28 is composed of 12 seats for the light hand state, 5 seats for row 8, 2 seats for row 9, 2 seats for row 15, and 7 seats for row 20.

SAMPLE CASE INPUT

WIDE BODY PROGRAM - Assume an evacuation test has occurred on the hypothetical wide body configuration shown in Figure 5. The numbers in the seats indicate the exit that passengers used in the test. Since we wish to duplicate the test option 1 will be used in the program. For the purpose of this sample case, we will do only one run although a number such as ten might be better if we wished to actually compare test and program data. For card A:

NRUN = 1 NEXIT = 6 NOPT = 1 NDECK = 0

We wish now to assign the passengers who used exit 1 to that exit. For card B1:

IROWE = 3 NRF = 1 NRL = 9 NCOL1 = 3

NCOL1 = 12 NSIDE = 0 NCOL 3 (blank) NOPEN = 0

NEMP = 21

The only quantity that needs explanation is NEMP = 21, which is the number of empty seats. Since we have assigned the passengers on the right side of the aircraft to a left hand exit, the program logic cannot determine where the right hand aisle is. However, if we make column 9 empty, we will have simulated an aisle. This totals eight empty seats since row 3 is assumed empty by program logic since it is a row exit. For row 8 we wish to ignore any passengers who use an exit different from 1. The number using exit 3 is 5. Similarly for row 9 the number using exit 3 is 8. This gives a total of 21 empty seats for exit 1.

Although no passengers are assigned to exit 2, program logic requires input values. We will input one empty seat for exit 2. For card B2:

IROWE = 3 NRF = 1 NRL = 1 NCOL1 = 7

NCOL2 = 7 NSIDE = 1 NCOL3 = 7 NOPEN = 1

NEMP = 1

We will later specify 1 empty seat in row 1, column 7 for exit 2.

For exit 3, card B3:

IROWE = 14 NRF = 8 NRL = 20 NCOL1 = 3

NCOL2 = 12 NSIDE = 0 NCOL3 (blank) NOPEN = 0

NEMP = 28

NEMP = 28 is composed of 12 seats for the right hand aisle, 5 seats for row 8, 2 seats for row 9, 2 seats for row 19, and 7 seats for row 20.

For exit 4, card B4:

IROWE = 14 NRF = 10 NRL = 10 NCOL1 = 7

NCOL2 = 7 NSIDE = 1 NCOL3 = 7 NOPEN = 1

NEMP = 1

We will later specify 1 empty seat in row 10, column 7 for exit 4.

For exit 5, card B5: " W The data of the state of the wi

IROWE = 25 NRF = 19 NRL = 30 NCOL1 = 3

NCOL2 = 12 NSIDE = 0 NCOL3 (Blank) NOPEN = 0

NEMP = 22 :33 Since I at street .1 = THEM 18 fire tot

NEMP = 22 is composed of 11 seats for the right hand aisle, 8 seats for row 19, and 3 seats for row 20.

Por exit 6, card B6: and slame talints more to just notices we ed

IROWE = 25 NRF = 20 NRL = 20 NCOL1 = 7

NCOL2 = 7 NSIDE = 1 NCOL3 = 7 NOPEN = 1

NEMP = 1

We will later specify 1 empty seat in row 20, column 7 for exit 6.

For exit 1, NEMP = 21. There are 3 cards C1:

IV = 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 JV = 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9

IV = 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9 JV = 1, 5, 8, 11, 12, 1, 2, 5

IV = 9, 9, 9, 9, 9 JV = 6, 7, 8, 11, 12

For exit 2, NEMP = 1. There is 1 card C2:

IV = 1 JV = 7

For exit 3, NEMP = 28. There are 4 cards C3:

IV = 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16 JV = 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9

IV = 17, 18, 19, 20, 8, 8, 8, 8 JV = 9, 9, 9, 9, 2, 3, 6, 7

IV = 8, 9, 9, 19, 19, 20, 20, 20 JV = 10, 3, 10, 6, 10, 1, 2, 6

IV = 20, 20, 20, 20 JV = 7, 8, 11, 12

For exit 4, NEMP = 1. There is 1 card C4:

IV = 10 JV = 7

For exit 5, NEMP = 22. There are 3 cards C5:

IV = 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27 JV = 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9

IV = 28, 29, 30, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19 JV = 9, 9, 9, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7

IV = 19, 19, 19, 20, 20, 20 JV = 8, 11, 12, 3, 5, 10

For exit 6, NEMP = 1. There is 1 card C6:

Times IV = 20 a Small but is no JV = 7 years if the Descende out it = cycle

Assume that the following data have been obtained for each exit from the evacuation test or from similar small scale tests. Note that input are required only for each open exit. All times are in seconds.

EXIT 1

		STANDARD		
	MEAN	DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
Tl	.6	.6	3.	I = 1005% .3
T 2	a time not t	nerios OR wor al'a	teas yaqata i yalbaqa 4.	Tedai like ow
т3	8.	a 2.	18.	6.
т4	.75	.5	2. a . T . a . a . a	.5
т5	3.	1. = v5	*	i.

For exit 3, arent 1 - There is rive rol

	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
T1	.6	A carde C3:	EMP = 28. There are	For extt 3, W
T2	e .e .e .e	6, 16 W = 9, 8,	9, 10, 11, 12, 11, 1	.5
Т3	8. 2. 8	,0 ,0 = 00 . 8 .	18, 19, 20, 8, 8, 8	.T. = V.

EXIT 3 (Cont'd.)

MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
T4 .75	J. = 1707.5	,E = f0X 2. 0. =)	ige .5 - 240
T5 4.5	2.		1.5
	AIMTE = 1.	EXIT 5 EUX	
MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
Tl .6	XINGS + .2	(= 1. XUS = 5,	
	.6 Nis case is abown	ORTEGN COLLING Sheet for t	A copy of the P
T2 1.	1.	Assume now that we waste	.5
T3 8.	that . gie upper an	quely dis. 18 sed Assume	de body. 6 ase previ
T4 .75	the growining old	the upper deck exat and	or forth region will
		the Chrone, Card A dort	d No. A to svacus
EXIT 1 EXIT 3 EXIT 5	.1, .1, 1	1., .1, .2 1., .1, .5 1., .1, .2	
For cards Di			
XMN1 = .6		XU1 = 3. XINT1 = .1	
XMN2 = 1.		xu2 = 4. $xint2 = .1$	XL2 = .5
XMN3 = 8.		CU3 = 18. XINT3 = 1.	XL3 = 6.
XMN4 = .75	SD4 = .5	$XU4 = 2. \qquad XINT4 = .1$	XI.4 = .5
XM0N5 = 3.	SDS = 1.	XU5 = 5. XINT5 = .2	XL5 = 1.
For cards D2	•		
XMN1 = .6	SD1 = .6	KU1 = .3 XINT1 = .1	XL1 = .3
XMN2 = .1	SD2 = 1.	CU2 = 4. XINT2 = .1	xI.2 = .5
XMN3 = 8.	SD3 = 2.	(U3 = 18. XINT3 = 1.	XL3 = 6.
XMN4 = .75		TU4 = 2. XINT4 = .1	
XMN5 = 4.5		CU5 = 7. XINT5 = .5	

For cards D3:

XMN1 = .6	SD1 = .6	xu1 = 3.	XINT1 = .1	XL1 = .3
XMN2 = 1.	SD2 = 1.	xu2 = 4.	XINT2 = .1	XI.2 = .5
XMN3 = 8.	SD3 = 2.	XU3 = 18.	XINT3 = 1.	XL3 = 6.
xmn4 = .75	SD4 = .5	xu4 = 2.	XINT4 = .1	XL4 = .5
XMN5 = 3.	SD5 = 1.	xu5 = 5.	XINT5 = .2	xL5 = 1.

A copy of the FORTRAN coding sheet for this case is shown in Figure 6.

UPPER DECK OPTION - Assume now that we wish to add an upper deck to the wide body case previously discussed. Assume that the upper deck configuration is given by Figure 3. Let us assign the eight passengers at the rear of the upper deck to the upper deck exit and the remaining eight passengers to the staircase. When they reach the main deck they will be assigned to exit No. 1 to evacuate through. Card A must be changed. Cards E are then inserted after cards D for the main deck.

For card A:

NRUN = 1 NEXIT = 6 NOPT = 1 NDECK = 1

For card El:

IROWE = 6 NRF = 2 NRL = 5 NCOL1 = 2 NCOL2 = 5

NOPEN = 0 NEMP = 0

Assume the staircase is at I = 3, J = 6 on the main deck. For card E2:

 $IU = 1 \qquad JU = 3 \qquad IL = 3 \qquad JL - 6 \qquad NOUT = 1$

I. = CHONE

NNOUT = 8 NUOUT = 8

For card E3:

IUD = 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5

JUD = 1, 2, 4, 5, 1, 2, 4, 5

Since NEMP = 0, there is no card E4.

Assume the following data has been obtained from evacuation tests:

UPPER DECK EXIT

	MEAN _ LIODH	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
Tl	• 6	0 = 62404	o = tagen	o = Adiex •3
T2	thus states	l nacion ni stap	to delete passen	Boss ed Hiw 5 - Tes
Т3	12.	4.	20.	.pmilion in all dari
T4	1.5	.5	4.	196 hang 775
T 5	5.3 = 1,700M	18 - 188	10.	1 = 5405
	. 0 = dwgm	STAIR	CASE	I - Moran
T6	ide of the aircra	e gidi no avera	eang yns grafer o	h is not hecessar, in
Let us	use the following	intervals for	the time tables:	.1, .1, .2, .2, .5, .2
Fo	or cards E5:			or atele column which
XMN1 =	.6 SD1 = .	6 XU1 = 3	3. XINT1 =	.1 XL1 = .3
XMN2 =	1. SD2 = 1	. XU2 = 4	XINT2 =	.1 XL2 = .5
XMN3 =	12. SD3 = 4	. xu3 = 2	20. XINT3 =	2. XL3 = 6.
XMN4 =	1.5 SD4 = .	5 XU4 = 4	4. XINT4 =	.2 XL4 = .75
XMN5 =	5. SD5 = 1	. xu5 = 1	10. XINT5 =	.5 XL5 = 2.
XMN6 =	4. SD6 = 1	xu6 = 8	8. XINT6 =	.2 XL6 = 1.

The FORTRAN coding for this case is shown in Figure 6 after the coding for the main deck only case.

NARROW BODY PROGRAM - Assume we wish to simulate an emergency evacuation in the narrow body aircraft shown in Figure 7. In this case we will let passengers evacuate through the nearest open exit. Seating assignment to an exit is not important except that all the seats in the aircraft must be assigned to exits.

Let us simulate ten evacuations.

For card A:

NRUN = 10 NEXIT = 8 NOPT = 0 JEMP = 4

Let us assign the first class passengers to exits 1 and 2. For card B1:

IROWE = 1 NRF = 2 NRL = 8 NCOL1 = 3

NSIDE = 0 NSEAT = 0 NOPEN = 0 NEMP = 7

NEMP = 7 will be used to delete passengers in column 1 thus simulating the first class seating.

For card B2:

IROWE = 1 NRF = 2 NRL = 8 NCOL1 = 6

NSIDE = 1 NSEAT = 0 NOPEN = 1 NEMP = 0

It is not necessary to delete any passengers on this side of the aircraft since program logic will take columns 5 and 6 only because NCOL1 = 6. For the left side exit NCOL1 = 3 and the program logic will take columns 1, 2, and 3. If NCOL1 = 2 had been input there would have been a mismatch with the aisle column which is input as JEMP = 4.

For card B3:

IROWE = 12 NRF = 9 NRL = 14 NCOL1 = 3

NSIDE = 0 NSEAT = 1 NOPEN = 1 NEMP = 0

Notice there are seats in the exit row for this exit so NSEAT = 1.

For card B4:

IROWE = 12 NRF = 9 NRL = 14 NCOL1 = 7

NSIDE = 1 NSEAT = 1 NOPEN = 0 NEMP = 0

For card B5:

IROWE = 15 NRF = 15 NRL = 20 NCOL1 = 3

NSIDE = 0 NSEAT = 1 NOPEN = 1 NEMP = 0

sast med to exite.

For card B6:

IROWE = 15 NRF = 15 NRL = 20 NCOL1 = 7

NSIDE = 1 NSEAT = 1 NOPEN = 0 NEMP = 0

S - THOM

For card B7:

For card B8:

For card Cl:

There are no more C cards.

Assume that the following data are available from previous testing. There are four sets of this data, one set for each open exit. All times are in seconds.

EXIT 1

	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
Tl	.6	.6	3.	.3
T2	1.	1.	4.	.5
Т3	10.	2.	20.	6.
т4	1.	1.	3.	.5
T 5	2.5	1.	4.	1.

Exit 4 slaving intervals and eau au tel

	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
Tl	.6	.6	C. I 3.	a rix.3
T2	1.	1.	E. d. v. 4.	5
T 3	6.	2.	12.	6.
T4	1.5	1.5	4.	.5

EXIT 4 Cont'd.

STANDARD

	MEAN	DEVIATION	MUMIXAM	MINIMUM
T 5	4 4664	0 -w-1, 1 ,40,4	0 = 0.6.	0 = MCIRK3.
		E	KIT 6	For cand Be:
		STANDARD	MRR = 21	ZC = ZWYZ
	MEAN	DEVIATION	MUMIXAM	MINIMUM
Tl	.6	.6	3.	For oard CV:
T 2	1	1 1 1 1 1 1	. a . 4. a . a .	7. Iv = 2, 3, 4
T 3	6.	2.	12. abs	ac D axon on 6.
T4	1.5	1.5	A STE MALE 4. Dentis	Assume that the Y
T 5	4. 114 .912	, necessary tells.	6.	an a security and a
		E	KIT 7	
	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
Tl	.6	.6	3.	.3
T2	1.	1.	4.	.5
Т3	10.	2.	20.	6.
14	³ -1.	1.	3.	.5
T 5	2.5	1.	4.	1.

Let us use the following intervals for the time tables for each exit:

EXIT	1	.1,	.1,	2.,	.1,	.2
EXIT	3	.1,	.1,	1.,	.1,	.2
EXIT	6	.1,	.1,	1.,	.1,	.2
EXIT	7	.1,	.1,	2.,	.1,	.2

El	cards	ni.
	CATOS	111:

			XINT1 = .1	
XMN2 = 1.	SD2 = 1.	XU2 = 4.	XINT2 = .1	XL2 = .5
XMN3 = 10.	SD3 = 2.	XU3 = 20.	XINT3 = 2.	XL3 = 6.
			XINT4 = .1	XL4 = .5
XMN5 = 2.5			XINT5 = .2	
For cards	D2:	se tot law div		it column, exi
XMN1 = .6	SD1 = .6	xu1 = 3.	XINT1 = .1	XL1 = .3
XMN2 = 1.	SD2 = 1.	XU2 = 4.	XINT2 = .1	XL2 = .5
XMN3 = 6.	SD3 = 2.	XU3 = 12.	XINT3 = 1.	XL3 = 6.
XMN4 = 1.5	SD4 = 1.5	XU4 = 4.	XINT4 = .1	XL4 = .5
			XINTS = .2	
			XINT2 = .1	
XIN2 = 1. 01			th ebouter libbs	
	SD2 = 1.	XU2 = 4.	XINT2 = .1	VII - 13
	d, Tris is repea			
XMN3 = 6.	SD3 = 2.	XU3 = 12.	XINT3 = 1.	XL3 = 6.
XMN3 = 6. XMN4 = 1.5	SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.5	XU3 = 12. XU4 = 4.	XINT3 = 1. XINT4 = .1	XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5
XMN3 = 6. XMN4 = 1.5 For cards	SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.5	XU3 = 12. XU4 = 4.	XINT3 = 1. XINT4 = .1	XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5
XMN3 = 6. XMN4 = 1.5 For cards XMN1 = .6	SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.5 B D4: SD1 = .6	XU3 = 12. XU4 = 4. XU1 = 3.	XINT3 = 1. XINT4 = .1 XINT1 = .1	XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5 XL1 = .3
XMN3 = 6. XMN4 = 1.5 For cards XMN1 = .6 XMN2 = 1.	SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.5 D4: SD1 = .6 SD2 = 1.	XU3 = 12. XU4 = 4. XU1 = 3. XU2 = 4.	XINT3 = 1. XINT4 = .1 XINT1 = .1 XINT2 = .1	XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5 XL1 = .3 XL2 = .5
XMN3 = 6. XMN4 = 1.5 For cards XMN1 = .6 XMN2 = 1. XMN3 = 10.	SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.5 SD1 = .6 SD2 = 1. SD3 = 2.	xu3 = 12. xu4 = 4. xu1 = 3. xu2 = 4. xu3 = 20.	XINT3 = 1. XINT4 = .1 XINT1 = .1 XINT2 = .1 XINT3 = 2.	XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5 XL1 = .3 XL2 = .5 XL3 = 6.
XMN3 = 6. XMN4 = 1.5 For cards XMN1 = .6 XMN2 = 1. XMN3 = 10. XMN4 = 1.	SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.5 SD1 = .6 SD2 = 1. SD3 = 2. SD4 = 1.	XU3 = 12. XU4 = 4. XU1 = 3. XU2 = 4. XU3 = 20. XU4 = 3.	XINT3 = 1. XINT4 = .1 XINT1 = .1 XINT2 = .1 XINT3 = 2.	XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5 XL1 = .3 XL2 = .5 XL3 = 6. XL4 = .5

A copy of the FORTRAN coding sheet for this case is shown in Figure 8.

PROGRAM OUTPUT

A copy of the program output for the wide body sample case with upper deck is shown in Figure 9. The first page of output consists of a print out of the input aircraft configuration data in the same format as the input. This allows the user an easy check to make sure input data is correct. The aircraft configuration data are followed by the time segment input data. The exit appropriate to the time data is identified in the last column of this output. Next are the input data for the upper deck if this option is used in the program.

The first output consists of a list of passengers identifying seat row, seat column, exit assigned, and exit out. For each passenger his time to the exit door, door delay time, and evacuation time are given. By comparing time to the exit door and door delay time the user can determine if a bottle-neck is occurring at the door. If time to the exit door is greater than door delay time for any passenger, this indicates that the door is not always a bottleneck. A new page is started for each exit that is used in the evacuation. The first exit listed is the upper deck exit if the upper deck option is used. This exit number is set equal to NEXIT + 1. This, passengers on the upper deck that use a main deck exit may be identified by looking for NEXIT + 1 in their exit assigned column. The remaining exit data is in the order of main deck exit numbers.

The next page of output starts out with a summary of the total number of passengers that used an exit, the total evacuation time for that exit, and the exit's number for the initial evacuation. Passengers are then redistributed to exits with shorter lines and the next line of output indicates where passengers were taken from and where they went. The new passenger totals and evacuation times for all the exits are then listed. This is repeated until logic is not able to redistribute any more passengers between exits.

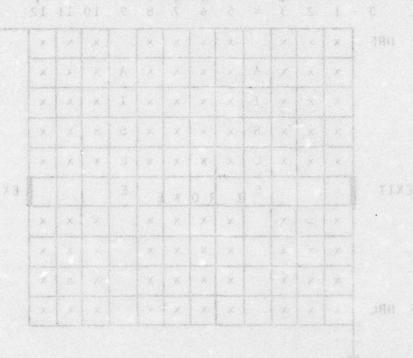
The narrow body program has the same output as the wide body program except there is no upper deck output for the narrow body program. A copy of the program output for one of the ten simulations of the narrow body sample case is shown in Figure 10. All times are in seconds in these programs. The CPU time for five evacuations is approximately one minute on the IMB 370/155 for this case. CPU time has ranged up to 90 minutes for 100 evacuations of a 389 passenger wide body aircraft.

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SUMMARY

Mathematical models for wide and narrow body aircraft emergency evacuations have been developed. Fortran computer programs have been developed from the mathematical models. Several cases have been run using all program options producing reasonable results for the wide and narrow body programs. The programs require evacuation path time segment input data. Some small scale testing will be required to generate a valid range of appropriate time segment input data. Correlation between full scale evacuation tests and program output should then be performed to provide program validation.



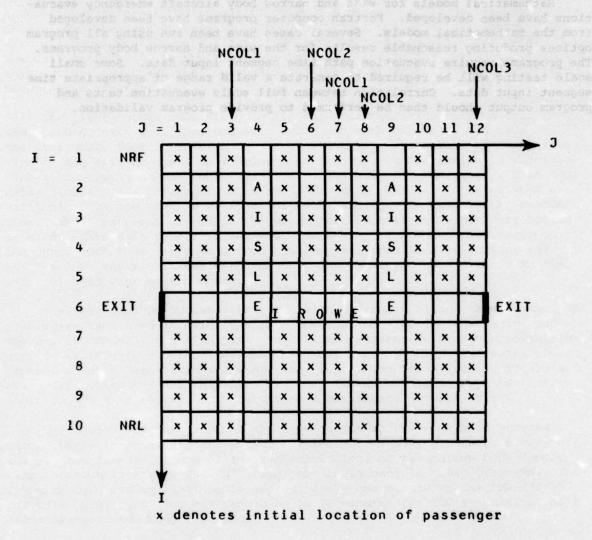
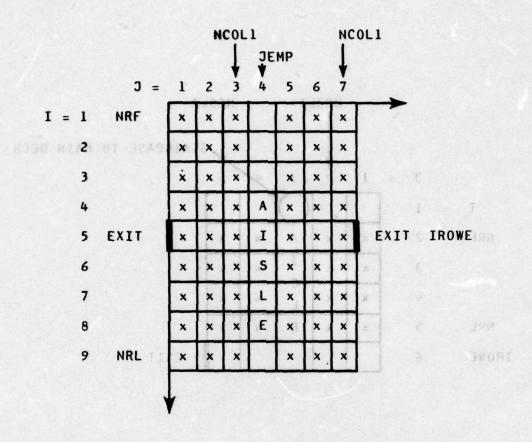
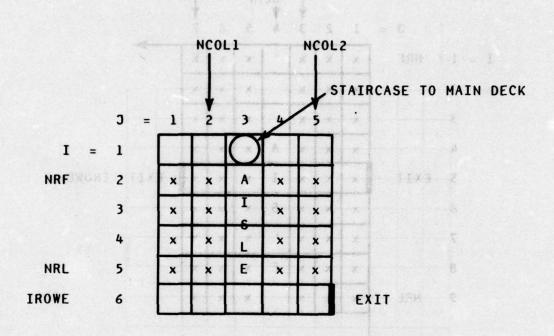


Fig. 1 - Wide body jet model



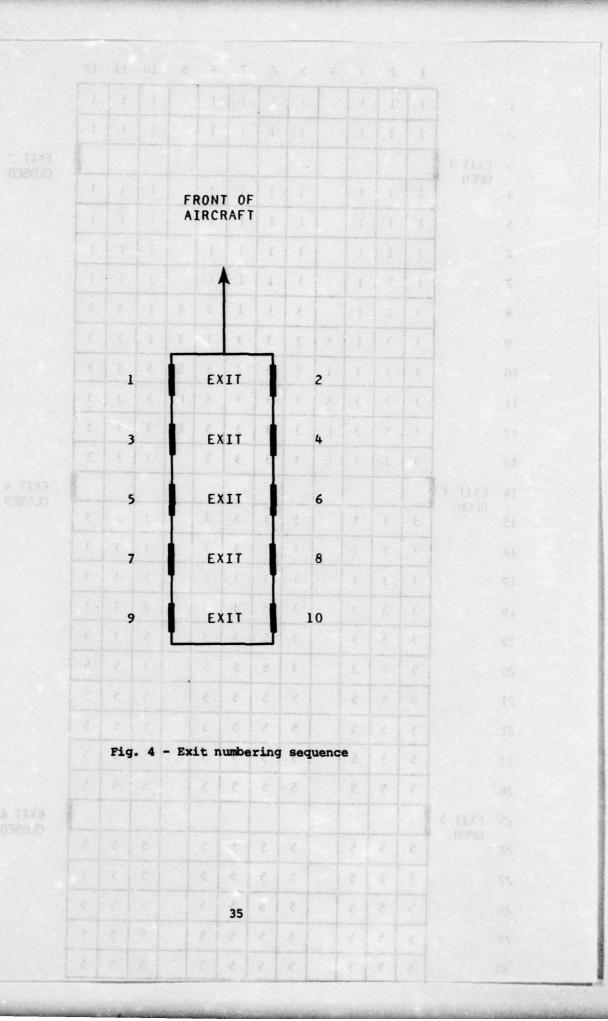
x denotes initial location of passenger

Fig. 2 - Narrow body model



x Denotes Passenger

Fig. 3 - Upper deck model



		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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Fig. 6 - Input for wide body sample case

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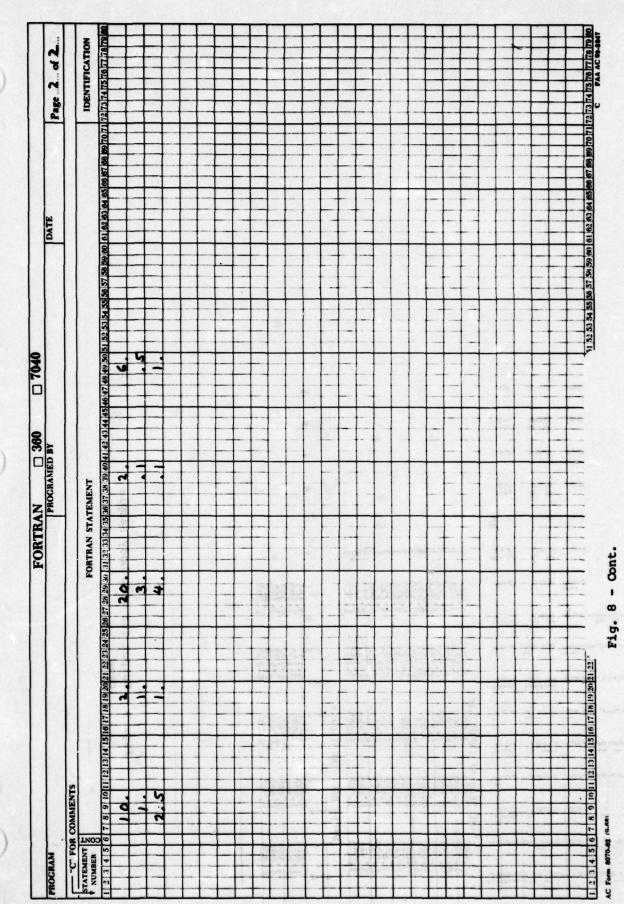
Fig. 6 - Cont.

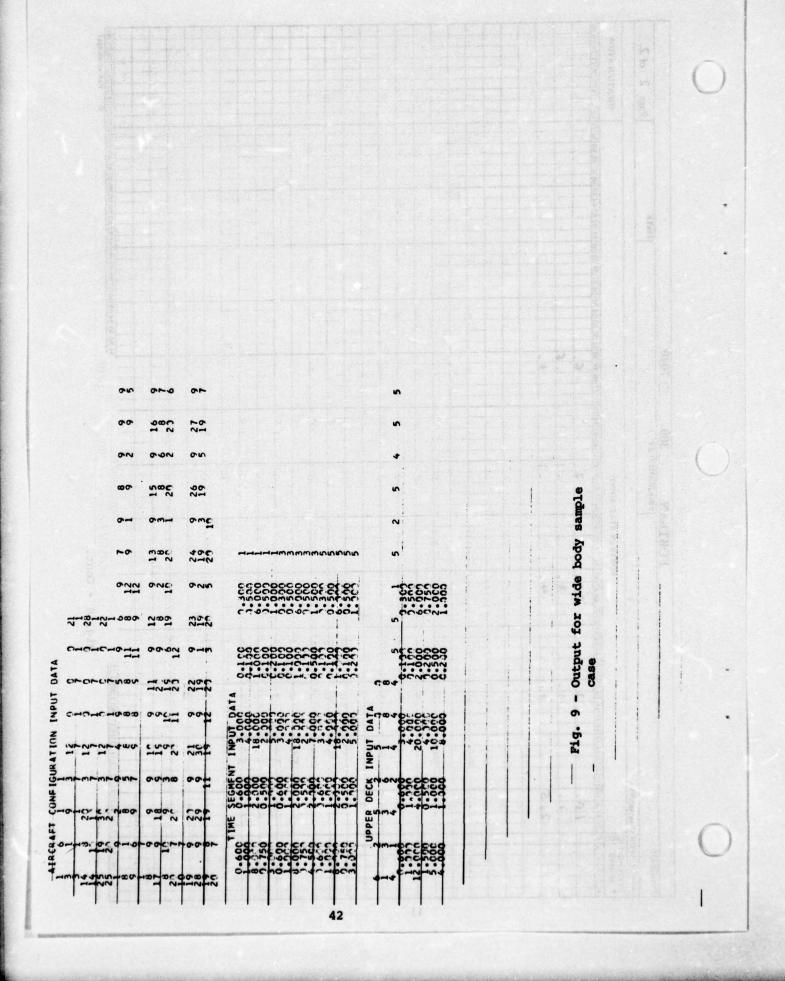
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Fig. 8 - Input for narrow body sample case

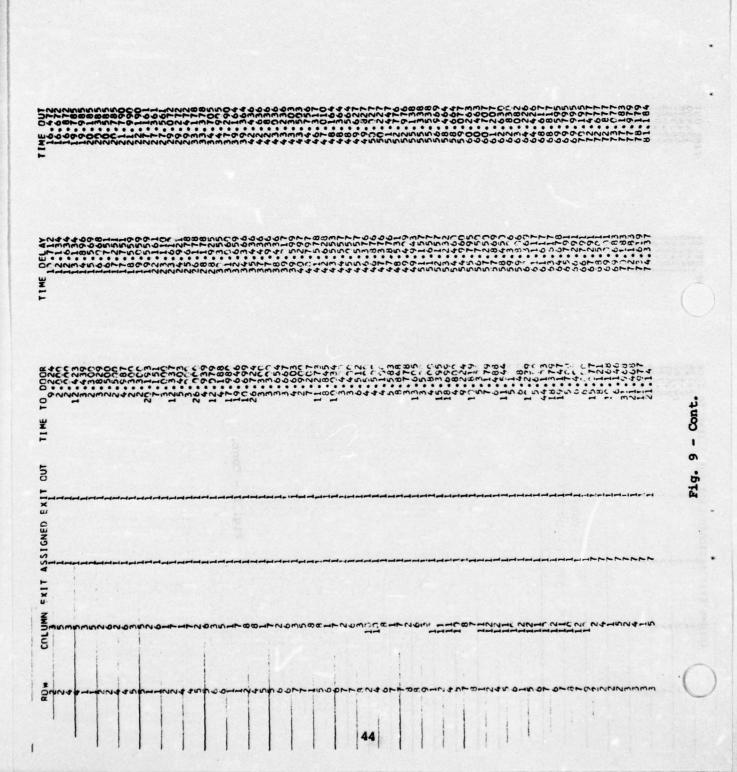


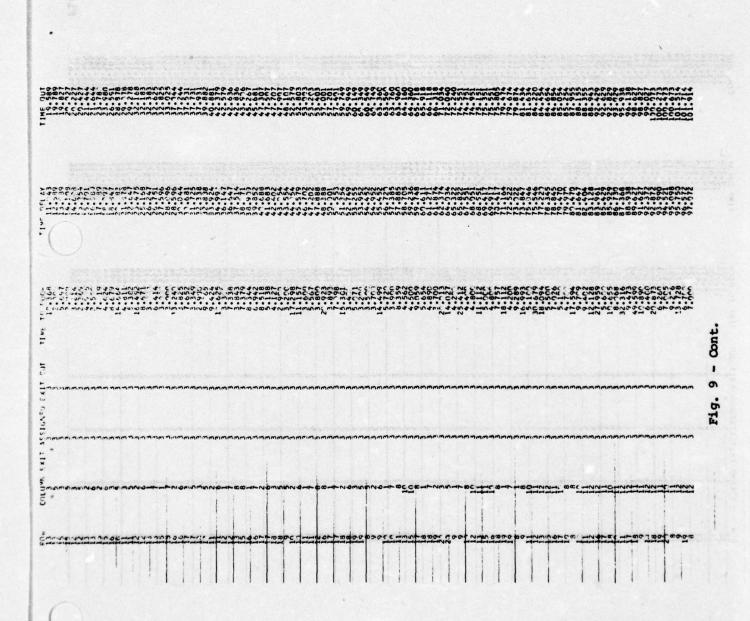


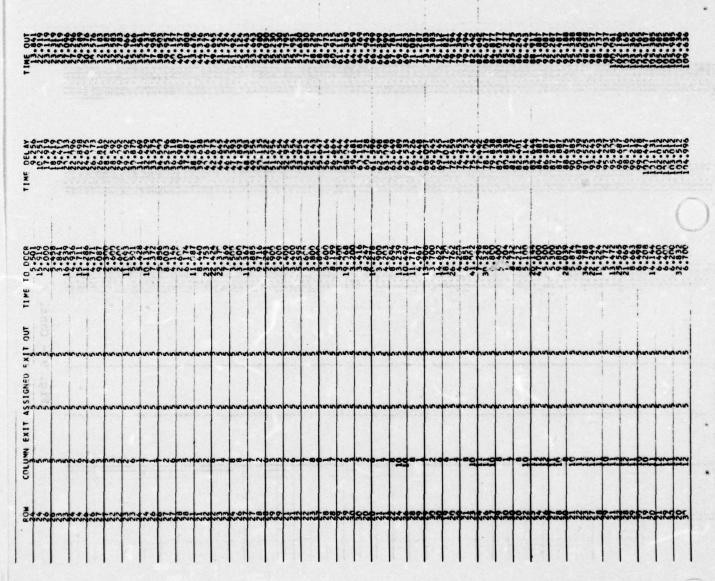
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Fig. 9 - Cont.







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Fig. 10 - Output for narrow body sample case

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WIDE BODY PROGRAM DISTING

Fig. 10 - Con

APPENDIX I

WIDE BODY PROGRAM LISTING

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00776 00 1 1 = N 1 . N 2	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	0086 DC 20 L=1 VIK, L) . AND	I PET LOS INDE	NOPT - EQ. 2) GO TO	N(I) J.K.K I = JEMP+I AB	OTOS IF INDENITY OF STATE	0109	8 N(1, J, K, L) = NCOL 3 (L)	CONTRACT	IFINOPENLIS	20 GC TO 13	23	9125 16 NT 3.K.[[= KK	28 IFINDECK.EU	32 [FIL.GT.NEXITIGO 34 [FINOPENILI.EC.])	S	40 CALL GAME (XMN 2(L) .S	50 KK=1000 50 KF (XMN S(L) .5	45 NZ=NR[(K)	48 00 37 1=N1,N2	60 51 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50		CONTINUE	1163 CALL 535-K4-LL) = 1000	IF (NO ECK . EQ . 0 1 GO

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FINSIDE(L).EQ.DJKK=IABS(IRCWE(L)	FINSIDE (L) -EG: 1)KK = IABS(IRONF(L)	95 CALL PATH (KK. TIU(1) , JU(1), AL. 1.0.T. 13, TIU(1), 1)	X=NX+1 ALL OP TIMIT, NC CUNT, NE XIT, NCP EN, NSICE, T3)	PTINX LT NKUNIGO TO 79	ORMAT(5F10.0) CRMAT(1615)	UKRATISK JAMATHERAFT CONFIGURATI ORMATITH) 9X,23HTIME SEGMENT INP ORMATISF10.3,15)	ORMATTINE TO DOOR, LOX, LOHTIME DE	NAME - MAIN, OPT=03, LINECNT=74, SIZE=0000K,	*OPTIONS IN EFFECT* SOURCE, EBCDIC, NOLIST, NODECK, LOAD, NOMAP, NOEDIT, 10, NOXREF	STATEMENTS = 187 , PROGRAM SIZE = 19135	*STATISTICS* NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED	ON SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF
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K, BOLT . I D. NOKREF F13) . K(5) . T 3(19)																		· Introduction	
MAIN OP T= 7. LINF CNT = 74. SIZE CE, EBCDIC, NOLIST, NO. PER LOAD, NO. PIT H(T, NCOUNT (1)), NO. PER NIT NO. SIDE XIT FO. 1) GO TO 4.) NCOUNT(1), TILL), I	60 10 2 1	111.54.0160 TO 5		70 3 m 3	FF961760 TO 3					EXIT) GO TO 6	11160 10 70 6		WC DUNTE K 2 1	(TI) SZNCOUNT(TI)	70 11 WTC 12-N1	*RZ JUNT (K2)+N1 *R1	Section of Party as Control of	R2 N2 N7 (K2)+N2	NSAVE +013K2
COMPILER OPTIONS - NAME = SOURCE, SOUR	15 (1) 15	CONTINUE IFINSTOE	XXXX 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007	11=10-15 00 3 J=1,5 16(KLJ) - LE 2) GU	FINOPENCED FO	A TISTAKII KZSKI 3 CONTINUE	5 K(1)=11-2 K(2)=11-1	K (4)= + + + + + + + + +	71=1000	IF(K(J).GT.NEXI	IFCTCKI).LT.TI)	7 TI=T(KI) K2=KI	15 DELTA(TT-T1)/2 R1=(T1-T3(K2))/	NI=0E(T/R]	15(N) 61-N2)60 NCOUNT(11) = NCOU	NCOUNT(K2)=NCOU T(K2)=T(K2)+NI=	NSA VE =N 1 GO TO 1 2	1 11) = 1 11) - N2* NCOUNT (K2) = NC CU	12 WITE (6.107) NSA WITE (6.107) NSA F (NSAVE . E 0.2) G
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	NE SEE		DK.	. NO	2		
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	話		14.5	100	1 51		
	3× 6,		NT=7N	ECK	GRAP		
-	FRO		NEC	ON	PRO		
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080	260	500	=	N	1105	1108	****** END OF COMPILATION *****
ZZZ	ZZZ	Z	TOWN	LONS	TIST	TIST	1
		-	E	14	TA	T	-
	ISM 0090 30 CONTINUE ISM 0091 121 FORMAT(2FX-11C-F13-3-112)	ISN 2090 ISN 2091 ISN 2091 ISN 2093 ICT FORMATI 25.15.15.15.15.15.15.15.15.15.11.15.11.16.6X.8HEXIT NO.1	ISN 0090 30 CCNTINUE IN 6091 171 FORMATI FIG. F13.3.117) PASS. 3X, 4HTIME. 6X, 8HEXIT NO.) PASS. 15N 6092 165 FORMATI FORMAT FORMAT FORMATI FORMAT FORMAT FORMATI FORMAT FORM	EFFEC	SN 0090 121 FORMATICE 123 FORMATICE 123 FORMATICE 124 FORMATICE 125 FORMATICE 12	15N 0090 131 CONTINUE 15N 0090 131 CONTINUE 15N 0093 15T FORMATI (20.51).3.11.3 15N 0093 15T FORMATI (20.515.16H PASS. FROM EXIT.12.11H GO TC EXIT.12.) 15N 0095 15N	15N 0090 15N

T USEG

DATE 75.337/18.30.14 99K BYTES OF CINE NOT USED PL0-09009 COMPILER OPTIONS - NAME MAIN OPT = 7. LINE CNT = 74. SIZE = 7. NOECK SOURCE, EBCOIT, 10, NOXREF

SOURCE, EBCOIC, NOLIST, NODECK, LOAD, NOEDIT, 10, NOXREF

DATA IX, NX/39.0/ SOURCE . EBCCIC . NOLIST . NODECK . LUAD . NOMAP . NCFCIT, 10 . NUXPEF NAME = MAIN, UPT=0.J. LINECAT=74, SIZF=0.000K, OS/360 FORTRAN H 13 . PROGRAM SIZE = *STATISTICS* NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED *STATISTICS* SOURCE STATEMENTS = SASSES END OF COMPILATION *****

OPTIONS IN EFFECT *OPTIONS IN EFFECT*

JUN 74 1

LEVEL 2

99K BYTES OF CJAE NOT USED SOUPCE, FBCDIC, NOLIST, NCDECK, LOAD, NOMAP, NCFUIT, 10, NOXREF NAMF = MAIN, DPT= 31, LINECAT = 74, SIZE= " K, US/360 . C.TERY H 14 , PRUGRAM SIZE = *STATISTICS* NC PIAGNOSTICS GENERATED - SOURCE STATEMENTS = ***** END OF COMPILATION ***** LEVEL 21.8 (JUN 74) *OPTIONS IN EFFECT* *CPTIONS IN EFFECT* *STATISTICS*

99K BYTES OF CURE NOT USED #PILER OPTIONS - NAME = MAIN.OPT=30, LINECNT=74.512E=77

SUBROUTING GAMFICKIN, SD. xU.XINT, P. XX.NN)

SUBROUTING GAMFICKIN, SD. xU.XINT, P. XX.NN)

SOURCE EBCOIC, NOLIST, NNDECK, LOAD, NDMAL, COIT, ID, NOXREF

BETA=50, SOURT (A. 1)

SOURTING GAMFICKIN, SO. XII, SOURT (A. 1)

AND 30 I = 1 * XINT

XXII) = 1 * XINT

CAL COTR (X, G, PII), D, IER)

RETURN

ELONTINUE

RETURN SOURCE, FBC DIC, NOLIST, NCDECK, LOBO, NOMAP, NOF DIT, ID, NOX REF NAME = MAIN, OPT=09, LINECAT=74, SIZE=9030K, US/36 FCPTRAN H 13 , PROGRAM SIZE = SOURCE STATEMENTS = *STATISTICS* NO DIAGNESTICS GENERATED ***** ENC OF COMPILATION ***** JUN 74 1 ** OPTIONS IN EFFECTS *CPTIONS IN EFFECT* *STATISTICS* LEVEL 21

SUBROUTINE COTR (* 660 COMPUTES POX OCCAPUTES POX OCCAPUTE	NOLIST, NODECK, LUAG, NOMAP, NUEDIT, 10, NUXR		PROBABILITY THAT THE RANDOM VARIABLE U. ROING TO THE CHI-SQUARE DISTRIBUTION WILL TO X. F(G.X)	CHI-SQUARE DENSITY AT X, IS ALSO COMP D, IER1	HICH PIX) IS COMPUTED.	DEGREES OF TREEDUN OF THE CHISSUANCE ON. G. IS A CONTINUOUS PARAMETER.	DE WHERE	OR G IS LESS THAN 0.5 **(+5). P AND C ARE SE UTPUT. P IS LESS THAN	CAL DESCRIPTION) HAS FAIL P IS SET TO 1.675.	. DESCRIPTION.	FUNCTION SUBPROGRAMS REQUIRED	RGMANN AND S.P. GHOSH, STATISTICAL GRAMS FCR A COMPUTER LANGUAGE, ORT RC-1094, 1963.	AC XZ	Jr Date 3,10				THAN 1.E+6
5 5000000000000000000000000000000000000	SOURCE, EBCOIC,	SUBROUTINE COTR	TEO ACCO	R (X,G,P,	SCRIPTION O	O I S	ER - RESU	1		EMARKS SEE MATHE	DLGAM VOTR	REFER TO R.E.	SUBROUTINE COTR (x,6, DOUBLE PRECISION xx,	TE(G-[-5-1-6-5)]	TEST FOR X NEAR	1 1 6 2 5 6 7 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	a t gen neret	TEST FOR X GREAT

0		delar 45 and	599453 -6L62	!				:		<u>.</u>					N 0.0 AND		
. 0	SET PROGRAM PARAMETERS =DRIE(X) *X=DLCG(XX) XZ=DLCG(XZ) XZ=DLCG(XZ) =XX-Z-DCG(XZ) = XZ-DCG(XZ)	COMPUTE CROINATE	CALL DLCAM(G2,GLG2,IOK) DD=(G2-1,D0)=0L XX-X2-G2*,69314718G5599453 F(D0-1,68072) 117,117,12 F(D0-1,68072) 130,130,140	60 T0 150 D=2 3 150 D=0E X P(DD)	TEST FOR G GREATER THAN 1997.0	150.	10 10 610 6173.00 = 0.00 (1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0	E-2-04/4-09-661 C=(A-1.07-81/050R1(B) SC=SNGL(C) CALL NDTR(SC,P,DUMNY) G0 490	COMPUTE THETA	- IDINT(82) HETA=G2-DFLOAT(K) F(THETA-1.D-8) 200.293,210 HETA=3.00 FPI=THETA+1.DO	SELECT METHOD OF COMPUTING TI	TEXX-10.00) 260,260,320 COMPUTE TI FOR THETA EQUALS 0.0	.240 .240	11=1.00-0Expt-x2) 1=SNGL(T11) 0_T0_4C0	COMPUTE TI FOR THETA GREATER THAN	ER=X2*(1.00/THP1 -X2/(THP1+1.00))	CC=0FELOAT(J) DC = 2T
	1 19 800222	بان	1	3 5	المان	202	180 A	BONDO	Jou	2012		220 1	244	62	٠٠٠٠	260	JOA NO.
ISN	SN 3022 SN 3022 SN 3022 SN 3022 SN 6022 6022 6022 6022		97.50 00.00 00	SN 9332 SN 9333 SN 933		-	+==	5 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N		SN 2047 SN 2048 SN 2048 SN 2055 SN 205		ISN 0053	***	SN 7757 SN 6758 SN 6059		2	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N

TERM DE SIGNITERM .CC) CC				2697.40	/XI) -6TH-DLOG(XI)	18581427				- FC H	AL TO 2.	AL TO 4.9
220 CECT PROPERTY OF THE TAIL		Sac.	AND THE SECOND	AND LESS THAN	H.10K) 0.34 6.330 0.34 6.330	/156.0)-XX/312.0° LGG 8)-GTH-3.9512437 37), 350		RESSICN FOR	REATER THAN	14PI * . 693 14 71 8055994	GREATER THAN OR	GREATER THAN OR EQU
E \$5 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	TERMINOS IGNITED STATES TO COLOR TO COL	CAL DLGAM(1HP1,GTF TLOG=THETA*DLXZ+DLC TTTT TCG+1.68DC2) 3	7=		CALL DECAMITHED GT 11 1 2 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	CONTINUE =1.31282.51+THETA. B-0A8.5(A) C=-x2+THP1#0LX-00 IF(C+1.680-27.379.51		SELECT SELECT IFIG-2-1	CALL DEGAMETHP	60321 21 21	COMPUTE P FOR AND LESS THAN P=11 GC TO 490	
	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	38 8	-		339	340	2 E E		. 2	430	4	9 9

SET ERROR INDICATOR

79K BYTES OF CURE NOT USED

SOURCE . F BCDIC . NOLIST . NODFCK , LOAD , NOMAP , NOEDIT , ID , NOXREF

150 . PRUGRAM SIZE =

NAME = MAIN, OPT = 50, LINECAT = 74, SIZE = 9995K,

69

OPTIONS IN EFFECT

STATISTICS SOURCE STATEMENTS = *STATISTICS* NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED

***** END CF CCMPILATION *****

COMPLIER OPTIONS COMPLER OPTIONS COMPL
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O. JEDIT, ID, NOXREF	LOGARITHM OF THE	FOR T	V LCG GAMAA FUNCTION 1) CF BEING ZERO OR 15 SET TO -1.0075	REQUIRED	THE SEVENTH DERIVATIVE TERMITE AND THE SEVENTH OF SEVENTHENT OF SEVENTHENT OF SEVENTHENTICS			CALC TAILOR		74777777777770-2 +(.0479
OPTIONS - NAME MA	SUBROUTINE DLGAM PURGUES THE DOUBLE PRECIS GAMMA FUNCTION OF A GIVEN	IERS PRECISION	IFR - RESULTANT COUBLE PRECISION IFR - RESULTANT ERROR CODE WHERE IER NO ERROR CODE WHERE IER	NONE SUBROUTINES AND FUNCTION SUBPROGRAMS RE	METHOD THE EULER-MCLAURIN EXPANSION TO THE 15 USED AS GIVEN BY A BRANDWITZ A HANDROOK OF MATHEMATICAL FUNCTIONS COMMERCE, NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDAR SERIES: 1966; EQUATION 6.1.41.	SUBROUTINE OLGAMIXX.OLNG.IER) DEUBLE PRECISION XX.ZZ.TERN.R.ZZ.DLNG	72=XX 27=XX 1 F(XX-1.0) 0 6.9.9 1 F(XX-1.0) 0 6.9.9	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0	1 000 1 8 00 1 6 0 0 7 1 8 00 1 6 0 0 7	.05/22*** 7.12************************************	8 DLNG=22+(DLGC(22)-1.00)
COMP ILER		200000		00000	JOOGOOO	15N 0092 15N 0004 15N 0004	推出了"四层等外的"。	15N 2009 15N 2009 15N 2011	NS N	1 2 2	15N 0020 C

710 720 720	14444 14444		201 201 201	IOT USED					
33	2000	O-NOX REF		99K BYTES OF CURE NOT USED					
XX GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TC 1.0+70	9 IER=+1 10 REMO=1-D75 10 END	* NAME = MAIN, OPT=09, LINECNT=74, SIZE=0000K, * SOURCE, EBCOIC, NOLIST, NODECK, LOAD, NOMAP, NOEDIT, ID, NOX REF	RCE S A GNCS		*STATISTICS* NO DIAGNOSTICS THIS STEP		The state of the s		
UU	1 SN 0922 1 SN 0023 1 SN 0024 1 SN 0024	*OPTIONS IN EFFECT*	*STATISTICS*	***** ENC CF COMPILATION *****	+STATISTICS+ NO			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4.000 M.C.

72

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APPENDIX II

NARROW BODY PROGRAM LISTING

OF MAIN PROGRAM AND SUBROUTINE

PATH

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UNICPTEDCS | INCONTENT | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
                  US/36 ) FCRTRATH
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                                                                                                       COMPILER OPTIONS -
LEVEL 21.8 ( JLN 74 )
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                3
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JJ,K4,LLJ,EL,100JC: TC 52
K4,LLJ=100C
H(KK,II,JJ,KY,LL,ASICE(K4),ASF;T(K4),T,T3)
                                                                                                                                                                                  MILL) . EU. C. AND. NOPENILLL) . EC. 01 UC TO 18
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                LEINNP
EUSTVIKALI AND J. EU. JVIKALI) GC TC IO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | UE (K) - E C- G) JS = J
| UD E (K) - E C- I) JS = NS AVI (K ) + 1 - J
| DE (L) - E C- O) N [ 1-J - K - L) = JS
| DE (L) - E C- I) N (I - J - K - L) = NS AVI (L) + 1 - JS
| UE (L) - E C- I) N (I - J - K - L) = NS AVI (L) + L - JS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       FILE CPTIP(T. NCCUNT. NEXIT, NCPEN, NS ICE, T3)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             IFIL-GT.NEXIT 160 TO 51
IFIL-GT.NEXIT 160 TO 51
IFINOPENIL: EC. 13 GO TO 52
INTERING GAPF (XPN 16.1) SCICL) XU1(1) X INTICLED GAPF (XPN 16.1) SCICL) XU2(1) X INTICLED GAPF (XPN 16.1) SCICL) XU3(1) X INTICLED GAPF (XPN 16.1) X INTICLE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 FINDPEN(L) - EC. 1) GU TO 13
FINCE 13 4 - L) - L - L - KK) GU TO 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 JEI(K)
|=N1,N2
|=1,N3
|-1,K,L| -LT.KK).U TO 31
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       NSIDE (K.) ESCOGE TO 17
# [K] - EU-016C TO 12
                                                                                                                                                       22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     13 5
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3HAIRCRAFT CONFIGURATION INPUT DATA)

3.3.3HTIME SEGRENT INPUT DATA)

3.3.3HRCM.5X.6HCOLUMN, 1X.13FEXIT ASSIGNED, 1X.8HEXIT DUI.

TO DOOR, 13X.13HTIME DELAY, 12X.8HTIME OUT) NAME = MAIN, OPT = 00, LINECNT = 74, SIZE = 5000K,
SOURCE, EBCDIC, NOLIST, NCDECK, LOAD, NOMAP, NCECIT, ID, NOKREF 181 . PROGRAM SIZE = 57516 STATISTICS* NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED SOURCE STATEMENTS . ***** ENC CF CCMPILATION ***** *OPTIONS IN EFFECT* *OPTIONS IN EFFECT* *STATISTICS*

59K BYTES OF CURE NOT USED

```
$4.1 NECNT = 74.5 3.2 E NOWA # NOEDIT . 10. NOXREF
                                                                  500 - XX3 (50 ); XX4 (56); XX5 (50)

500 fund

60) - XL3 (10); LCLC, TOLD, NSAVI (10) . I ROWE (10)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           JJ-NCOL1(K))+T2+(NJJ+NCCL1(K))
{(L)-ANC.K.E9-L)TT00=T2+N
{(L)-ANO.K.NE.L)TT00=T2+(N-1)+T1
05/360 FORTRAN
                                                                                                                                                           (X2, YFL. T2. ANZ. XL2(L))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            1.17 11(1) -10(0+.2
NSAVI(K)-J+1
1.14 K()+1700. TSAVE, T(L)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             .Eu. 3)T Sun-T3 (L)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       . 11001 TSUM-TTCO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       (4115,3013x,F13,311
                         COMPILER OPTIONS -
8 ( JUN 74
```

95K BYTES OF CURE NOT USED

SOLRCE, EBCDIC. NOLIST. NCDECK, LOAC, NCMAP, NCECIT, ID, NOXREF

52 . PRUGRAM S12E =

#STATISTICS* NO DIAGNESTICS GENERATED

***** END CF COMPILATION *****

SOURCE STATEMENTS =

OPTIONS IN EFFECT

STATISTICS

NAME = MAIN, OP T = 63, LINEC NT = 74, SIZE = 9009K,