

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY NAVY EXPERIMENTAL DIVING UNIT Panama City, Florida 32401

NAVY EXPERIMENTAL DIVING UNIT REPORT 10-76

EVALUATION OF THE HEALTHWAYS MODEL 1971 CAPILLARY-TUBE DEPTH GAUGE

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March 1976



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ABSTRACT

The Healthways Diving Company submitted two model 1971 capillary-tube depth gauges to the Navy Experimental Diving Unit for test and evaluation.

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Although the tests proved the gauge to be accurate, they also disclosed a problem with the dial face. Inasmuch as the dial is secured with only one screw, there is a real danger of the dial turning if the screw loosens or if the rubber mounting case is compressed.

The Healthways Model 1971 capillary-tube depth gauge is not recommended for Navy approval.

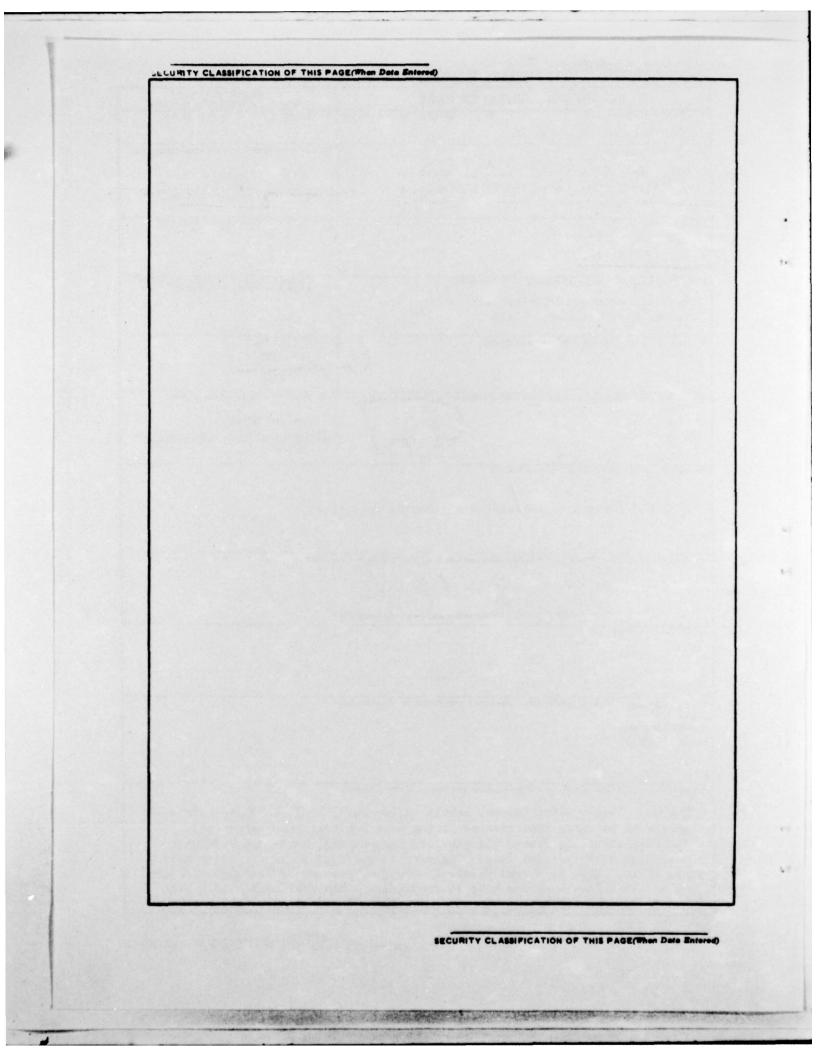
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UNCLASSIFIED SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Date Entered) **READ INSTRUCTIONS REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE** BEFORE COMPLETING FORM REPORT NUMBER 2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. 3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER NEDU REPORT NO. 10-76 ERIOD COVERED TITLE (and Subtitle) Evaluation of the Healthways Final Model 1971 Capillary-Tube Depth Gauge GORG. REPORT NUI AUTHOR(.) CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(.) D. J. Schmitt PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS Navy Experimental Diving Unit Panama City, Florida 32401 Z. REPORT DATE 11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Marc 176 10111-4 15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) 14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS(II differen Hine Office) Unclassified DECLASSIFICATION DOWNGRADING 15. 16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited. 17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the she NEDUL-10-76 18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES 19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Depth Gauge Evaluation ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The Healthways Diving Company submitted two model 1971 capillary-tube depth gauges to the Navy Experimental Diving Unit for test and evaluation. Although the tests proved the gauge to be accurate, they also disclosed a problem with the dial face. Inasmuch as the dial is secured with only one screw, there is a real danger of the dial turning if the screw loosens or if the rubber mounting case is compressed. The Healthways Model 1971 capillary-tube depth gauge is not recommended for Navy approval. DD 1 JAN 73 1473 EDITION OF I NOV SE IS OBSOLETE UNCLASSIFIED SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (Then Data Entered) S/N 0102-014-6601 | 253650 and the state and the second sec



INTRODUCTION

The Healthways Diving Company submitted two model 1971 capillary-tube SCUBA depth gauges for test and evaluation by the Navy Experimental Diving Unit in March 1976.

The capillary-tube depth gauge operation, based on Boyle's Law (a gas at constant temperature varies inversely with pressure), uses a water column. Its depth range is 0 to 250 feet of sea water (fsw).

TEST EQUIPMENT

A Bethlehem chamber, model 18.3610HP, serial No. 76.1018, and test gauge 25546-25011-GAG were required to test the capillary-tube depth gauges. The test gauge calibration is given in Figure 1. Calibration date was 1 March 1976.

TEST PROCEDURE

The depth gauges were placed in a pan and then covered with fresh water. The pan was placed in the Bethlehem chamber, which was then pressurized with high-pressure air to the depths shown in Table 1. The gauges were tested to 250 fsw. Gauge readings were achieved by looking through the chamber window.

RESULTS

Results of the tests of the two capillary-tube depth gauges are given in Table 1.

MAN-HOURS REQUIRED FOR TEST

Man-hours required for test were as follows:

Man-hours

| Chamber operation, 3 men, 2 hours | 6 |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Reporting manuscript, 1 man, 3 hours | 3 |
| Duplicating, 1 man, 1 hour | _1 |
| | |

TOTAL

10 Man-hours

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CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Readings on the Healthways capillary-tube depth gauges were very accurate. However, each dial face, although easy to read, is secured by only one screw in its center. If this screw should loosen or if the rubber mounting case were compressed, the dial would turn, and the gauge would be useless. (If the dial were secured in two locations instead of just one, the dial face could be kept from turning.) The Healthways capillary-tube depth gauge in its present configuration, therefore, cannot be recommended for Navy approval.

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TEST GAUGE

PART NUMBER 25546-25011 GAG SERIAL NUMBER 10,52-1

PRESSURE RANGE 200 P.S.I. ACCURACY + 1/4 % FULL SCALE (+ -1.1 P.S.I.)

CALIBRATION

| INC | REASING PRESS | URE |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Applied Press. | Indicated Press. | Difference |
| 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 30 | 30.26 | +.26 |
| 60 | 59.63 | 37 |
| 90 | 89.66 | 34 |
| 120 | 119.7 | 3 |
| 150 | 149.5 | 5 |
| 180 | 178.89 | -1.11 |
| 200 | 198.9 | -1.1 |

FIGURE 1. CALIBRATION OF TEST GAUGE

TABLE 1

TEST RESULTS OF HEALTHWAYS CAPILLARY-TUBE DEPTH GAUGES, MODEL 1971

| Test Depth | Te | st l | Tes | st 2 |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (ft) | Gauge 1 | Gauge 2 | Gauge 1 | Gauge 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| 50 | 50 | 48 | 50 | 50 |
| 70 | 70 | 68 | 70 | 70 |
| 80 | 80 | 75 | 80 | 80 |
| 100 | 100 | 96 | 100 | 100 |
| 150 | 150 | 140 | 150 | 150 |
| 200 | 200 | 190 | 200 | 200 |
| 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 50 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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