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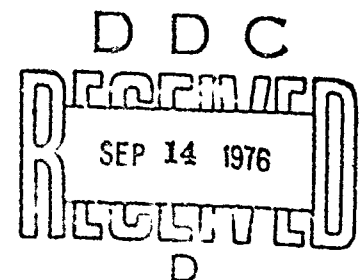


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**USAF BIOENVIRONMENTAL NOISE DATA  
HANDBOOK  
Volume 5  
MA-1A Power Unit, Gas Turbine Engine  
(Continental)**

JUNE 1975

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited



AEROSPACE MEDICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY  
AEROSPACE MEDICAL DIVISION  
Air Force Systems Command  
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio 45433

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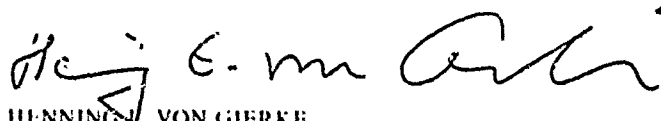
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FOR THE COMMANDER



HENNING L. VON GIERKE  
Director  
Biodynamics and Bionics Division  
Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The MA-1A Power Unit is a gas turbine driven air compressor for providing the sustained high mass flow necessary to operate pneumatic starters for aircraft jet engines and other pneumatically operated power equipment. This report provides measured and extrapolated data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this unit operating outdoors on a concrete apron at normal rated/loaded conditions. Near-field data are reported for 37 locations		

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in a wide variety of physical and psychoacoustic measures: overall and band sound pressure levels, C-weighted and A-weighted sound levels, preferred speech interference level, perceived noise level, and limiting times for total daily exposure of personnel with and without standard Air Force ear protectors. Far-field data measured at 36 locations are normalized to standard meteorological conditions and extrapolated from 5-800 meters to derive sets of equal-value contours for these same seven acoustic measures as functions of angle and distance from the source. Refer to Volume 1 of this handbook, "USAF Bioenvironmental Noise Data Handbook, Vol 1: Organization, Content and Application, AMRL-TR-75-50(1) 1975, for discussion of the objective and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc.

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## PREFACE

This report was prepared by the Biodynamic Environment Branch, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, under Project/Task 723104, Measurement of Noise and Vibration Environments of Air Force Operations.

The author acknowledges the efforts of Mr. Robert T. England and Mr. Robert G. Powell who conducted the field measurements, and Mr. John N. Cole who established the data analysis requirements and assisted in the preparation of this report. Mr. Henry Mohlman and Mr. David Eilerman of the University of Dayton assisted in the mechanics of data processing, and Mrs. Norma Peachy and Mr. Mike Patterson prepared the graphics.

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### FAR-FIELD NOISE

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## INTRODUCTION

The MA-1A Power Unit is a gas turbine driven air compressor for providing the sustained high mass flow necessary to operate pneumatic starters for aircraft jet engines and other pneumatically operated power equipment. This unit is manufactured by the Continental Aviation and Engineering Corporation.

This volume provides measured and extrapolated data defining the bioacoustic environments produced by this unit. Such data are essential to evaluate ear protection requirements, limiting personnel exposure times, voice communication capabilities, and annoyance problems associated with operations of the MA-1A power unit.

This volume is one of a series published by the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory (AMRL) under the same report number (AMRL-TR-75-50) as a multi-volume handbook that quantifies the noise environments produced at flight/ground crew locations and in surrounding communities by operations of Air Force aircraft and aerospace ground equipment. The far-field, community-type, noise data in the handbook describe the noise produced during *ground operations* of aircraft, aerospace ground equipment, and other ground-based equipment or facilities.

Volume 1 of this handbook discusses the objectives and design of the handbook, the types of data presented, measurement procedures, instrumentation, data processing, definitions of quantities, symbols, equations, applications, limitations, etc. Volume 2 provides a method and data for adjusting the handbook's far-field noise data, which are for standard meteorological conditions (15C temperature, 70% rel humidity, 0.760 meters Hg barometric pressure) to derive comparable data for other meteorological conditions. *Refer to Volumes 1 and 2* (references 1 and 2) for such information because it is not repeated in other handbook volumes.

A cumulative index lists those aerospace systems contained in the handbook, and identifies the specific volumes containing each type of environmental noise data available (i.e., inflight/flight crew and passenger noise, near-field/ground crew noise, far-field/community noise). Volume numbers are assigned sequentially as individual volumes are published, and is available upon request from AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433. Organizations on the distribution list for the handbook will automatically receive a copy of the updated index as it is generated.

Direct any questions concerning the technical data in this report and other handbook volumes to: AMRL/BBE, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433; Autovon 78-53675 or 78-53664; Commercial (513) 255-3675 or (513) 255-3664.

## NEAR-FIELD NOISE

### MEASUREMENTS

A standard MA-1A power unit was operated outdoors on a concrete apron at normal rated conditions of 35,000 RPM, and loaded at 40 PSI and unloaded at 0 PSI with no significant sound-reflective surfaces present except the ground plane. Table 1 notes the surface meteorological conditions at the time of measurement.

Figure 1 identifies 72 noise measurement locations at a height of 1.5 meters above the concrete apron (nominal ear level of ground crew). The 0 degree reference direction passes through the tow bar. The 36 locations on the two inner circles are in the acoustic near-field of the source where the sound wave fronts generally do not spherically diverge and the source appears to be spatially distributed (i.e., not a point source). Consequently, these near-field data cannot be extrapolated to longer distances but do properly define the levels at locations close to the unit.

Near-field measurements were also made at ear level at the operator control panel. Table 1 lists the numerical/alphabetic designator used on the data pages in this report to identify the operator measurement location and test condition. The designator 1/A means operator location 1 and test condition A. Such a descriptor is essential in many handbook volumes that involve multiple combinations of locations/conditions. It is used in this report to maintain format consistency.

### RESULTS

The measured data presented in Table 2 define the sound pressure levels (SPL) produced by the MA-1A unit at the 37 specified, near-field locations. This table includes the overall, 1/3 octave band, and octave band levels. From these data one can calculate the variety of measures in Table 3 which are widely used to assess the effects of noise on personnel and their performance.

For data at other intermediate near-field locations (i.e., for radial distances less than 5 meters) you can interpolate between the 72 measured data points. All near field data are for the meteorological conditions at the time of test but are valid for all typical airbase meteorology because of the short distances over which the sound is propagated.

TABLE 1  
MEASUREMENT LOCATION AND TEST CONDITION  
FOR OPERATOR NOISE MEASUREMENTS

MA-1A Power Unit, Gas Turbine Engine (Continental)  
Eglin AFB, 9 Aug 1971  
Serial # 283559DEG1351

#### *Measurement Location*

1 Operator Control Panel

#### *AGE Operation*

A 35,000 RPM  
Unloaded (0 PSI)

#### *Meteorology*

Temperature 31 C  
Bar Pressure .761 M Hg  
Rel Humidity 63%



## FAR-FIELD NOISE

### MEASUREMENTS

Noise measurements were also made on the same MA-1A unit under the same loaded test conditions at the outer circle locations on Figure 1. These 36 locations are in the acoustic far-field of the source where the sound wave fronts spherically diverge and the unit may be regarded as a point noise source. Under these far-field conditions, the measured data can be extrapolated to longer distances.

### RESULTS

Table 4 lists the overall and 1/3 octave band SPL measured at the 36 far-field locations under the meteorological conditions at the time of test. These data were normalized to 10 meters distance and standard meteorological conditions (15C temperature, 70% rel humidity, 0.760 meter Hg barometric pressure) and used to derive the graphic data in Figure 2 which provides a compact summary of the far-field noise characteristics of the MA-1A power unit in a standard format.

These measured data were also used to derive sets of equal noise contours (Figures 3 through 9) describing seven different measures of noise as functions of angle and distance from the source for standard day meteorology. Note that Figure 3 contours identify limiting exposure times for personnel. Missing data points on any of the contours are the result of eliminating measured data which contained excessive influence of spurious background noise present at the time of measurement. In some cases contour levels at these missing data points were estimated and indicated with dashed lines.

Volume 2 of the handbook defines the influence of meteorology on far-field noise environments and provides, if required, the factors necessary to adjust the handbook standard meteorological day data.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB) 1/3 OCTAVE BAND		IDENTIFICATION:											
2		OMEGA 3.2											
		TEST 71-020-280											
		RUN 01											
		03 SEP 74											
		PAGE F1											
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OPERATION:											
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS		(											
TURBINE ENGINE		( 35,000 RPM (100%)											
(CONTINENTAL)		( LOADED (40 PSI)											
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS		(											
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M)-->	2	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240
25	78	81	78	78	77	77	76<	78	80	81	80	80	80
31.5	81	81	81	81	81	79	81	84	84	85	84	85	82
40	84	83	83	83	83	83	82	84	85	86	85	85	84
50	84	86	86	86	85	86	86	86	85	88	88	86	86
63	87	86	88	88	87	87	87	87	87	91	89	88	88
80	88	89	90	89	90	88	89	88	89	89	88	88	89
100	92	94	94	93	94	94	94	94	96	97	94	95	95
125	100	101	100	99	100	99	101	103	105	105	104	102	102
160	103	102	102	102	102	104	106	109	110	110	109	108	108
200	103	102	102	103	105	108	110	111	113	114	113	112	111
250	97	97	96	98	100	101	103	105	108	110	109	108	106
315	99	98	96	95	96	97	98	101	103	104	102	101	99
400	99	98	97	97	97	98	99	102	104	105	104	102	100
500	99	99	99	97	98	99	101	102	104	105	104	101	100
630	99	100	99	97	99	100	100	102	104	105	103	100	99
800	101	99	95	95	96	97	94	99	105	109	102	96	97
1000	99	96	93	94	95	93	94	99	105	109	104	97	95
1250	93	91	90	92	95	92	95	99	104	106	103	98	95
1600	90	88	88	88	89	89	93	90	98	101	97	95	92
2000	86	88	88	87	89	88	91	95	96	98	96	93	91
2500	86	90	88	87	87	88	89	94	93	94	93	92	90
3150	84	89	89	85	85	86	88	92	93	94	92	91	88
4000	88	91	91	87	87	88	89	94	94	95	93	92	90
5000	96	97	96	91	92	92	93	96	96	99	96	94	93
6300	89	95	96	91	91	93	93	99	99	101	98	96	93
8000	93	96	99	94	95	97	98	103	103	104	104	100	98
10000	97	101	102	97	98	100	101	104	105	107	106	102	100
OVERALL	111	111	111	110	111	112	114	116	118	120	118	116	115

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)													IDENTIFICATION:			
1/3 OCTAVE BAND													OMEGA 3.2			
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: )													TEST 71-020-280			
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )													RUN 02			
TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )													03 SEP 74			
(CONTINENTAL) ( LOADED (49 PSI) )													PAGE F2			
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( )																
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M)	260	280	300	320	340	2	1	1	20	40	60	80	100	120	140
25	79	79	78	78	80	78	86	86	87	87	87	88	91	92	89	92
31.5	62	80	80	80	79	81	85	85	88	88	88	88	91	91	93	93
40	84	85	83	83	83	83	89	89	89	90	90	91	93	95	94	95
50	86	86	87	85	85	85	90	91	92	92	92	92	95	97	96	97
63	87	87	87	87	87	86	93	93	94	94	94	95	97	96	98	97
80	89	88	89	88	88	88	96	96	96	97	97	97	98	99	100	101
100	95	96	95	95	94	93	102	102	102	102	102	103	101	103	104	105
125	101	101	101	101	100	101	107	107	107	108	108	107	105	108	110	111
160	106	106	104	104	103	103	105	104	104	104	106	106	106	109	111	113
200	108	108	107	104	103	103	105	103	103	105	106	106	108	109	113	114
250	103	102	101	99	99	97	105	103	103	103	102	102	103	105	108	110
315	97	96	95	96	96	98	102	101	102	102	101	101	102	104	105	107
400	99	97	97	97	98	98	103	103	103	103	103	105	103	107	109	112
500	100	99	99	99	98	98	100	105	105	105	105	105	105	109	112	113
630	99	99	95	95	97	98	102	103	103	101	100	100	104	106	105	106
800	98	97	95	95	94	100	103	100	103	99	99	99	101	103	103	105
1000	97	95	95	94	94	95	102	98	98	97	98	98	102	103	101	109
1250	96	95	92	90	90	90	96	94	94	95	95	97	101	100	102	108
1600	90	89	89	88	88	88	90	92	94	94	93	93	96	97	101	104
2000	89	88	87	88	88	86	88	91	93	93	92	92	93	95	98	100
2500	88	86	86	86	87	87	88	89	89	92	92	91	92	94	96	100
3150	86	84	85	87	87	88	85	88	88	92	92	90	90	93	95	98
4000	89	86	87	89	90	90	87	92	92	95	92	92	91	94	95	99
5000	93	90	90	90	94	98	94	99	99	99	99	95	94	99	98	101
6300	92	88	88	88	90	89	89	95	95	98	98	95	94	99	100	103
8000	98	92	92	92	93	93	92	96	96	100	100	99	98	104	105	108
10000	100	96	96	97	97	98	97	100	104	104	102	102	102	106	108	110
OVERALL	113	112	111	110	110	111	114	114	114	115	115	115	116	118	120	122

LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.



TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:											
1/3 OCTAVE BAND		OMEGA 3.2											
		TEST 71-020-280											
		RUN 04											
		03 SEP 74											
		PAGE F4											
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: )													
MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( )													
TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )													
( CONTINENTAL ) ( )													
( HEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( UNLOADED (0 PSI) ) )													
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -->	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	2	2
	ANGLE (DEG) -->	160	170	180	190	200	160	180	160	180	200	180	200
25		76<	71<	74<	75<	74<	80	80	80	82	82	84	84
31.5		78	74<	73<	76<	75<	82	84	84	84	84	85	84
40		79	77	78	78	79	84	85	84	85	87	87	85
50		80	80	80	81	81	84	88	88	88	89	89	89
63		83	82	82	84	84	88	89	90	90	95	96	95
80		85	85	86	84	85	91	95	104	103	104	108	109
100		88	89	88	89	91	95	108	108	108	114	113	113
125		94	95	94	95	95	104	108	108	108	109	109	109
160		95	96	95	95	96	104	108	108	108	109	109	109
200		96	97	97	96	97	104	108	108	108	109	109	109
250		96	96	97	96	97	104	108	108	108	109	109	109
315		98	97	98	98	98	104	108	108	108	109	109	109
400		100	100	101	100	101	104	108	108	108	109	109	109
500		101	103	101	103	104	105	107	107	107	107	107	106
630		97	98	97	98	97	105	105	105	105	105	105	103
800		97	97	100	99	96	105	108	108	108	108	108	102
1000		98	103	101	102	98	106	109	106	106	106	106	104
1250		97	98	98	96	97	105	107	105	105	105	105	104
1600		91	93	93	93	91	99	101	99	99	99	99	99
2000		88	89	88	90	89	96	97	96	96	96	96	96
2500		85	88	86	83	89	94	94	94	94	94	94	93
3150		86	88	86	87	86	95	94	94	94	94	94	91
4000		92	91	86	88	88	97	94	97	94	93	93	93
5000		93	93	88	90	90	97	95	97	95	95	94	94
6300		95	96	90	94	93	98	97	98	97	94	94	94
8000		101	102	95	100	99	103	101	103	101	101	99	99
10000		103	104	96	103	102	103	102	103	102	102	102	100
OVERALL		110	111	110	111	110	118	119	118	118	118	119	118

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)		IDENTIFICATION:												
OCTAVE BAND														
2		OMEGA 3.2												
		TEST 71-020-280												
		RUN 01												
		03 SEP 74												
		PAGE J1												
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OPERATION:												
MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS														
TURBINE ENGINE		35,000 RPM (100%)												
(CONTINENTAL)		LOADED (40 PSI)												
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS														
FREQ (HZ)	DISTANCE (M) -->	2	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240
ANGLE (DEG) -->	0	86	87	86	86	86	85	85	86	88	89	88	88	87
31.5		86	87	86	86	86	85	85	86	88	89	88	88	87
63		91	92	93	93	93	92	92	91	92	94	93	92	93
125		105	105	104	104	104	105	107	110	111	111	110	109	109
250		105	104	104	105	106	109	111	112	114	116	115	114	112
500		104	104	103	102	103	104	105	107	109	109	108	106	104
1000		103	101	98	98	100	99	99	104	109	113	108	102	100
2000		92	93	93	92	93	93	96	100	101	103	100	98	96
4000		97	98	98	93	94	94	99	99	99	101	98	97	95
8000		98	103	104	99	100	102	103	107	108	109	108	104	103
OVERALL		111	111	111	110	111	112	114	116	118	120	118	116	115









MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE										IDENTIFICATION:			
3										OMEGA 3.2			
( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: )										TEST 71-020-280			
( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS )										RUN 01			
( TURBINE ENGINE )										03 SEP 74			
( (CONTINENTAL) )										PAGE H1			
( NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )													
DISTANCE (M)--> 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2										2 2 2			
ANGLE (DEG)--> 0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 180										200 220 240			
HAZARD/PROTECTION													
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN OBC) AT EAR													
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN OBA) AT EAR													
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)													
NO PROTECTION													
OASLC	111	111	110	109	110	112	114	116	118	119	118	116	115
OASLA	107	107	107	105	106	106	108	111	113	116	113	110	108
T	9	9	9	13	11	11	8	4.5	3.2	P	3.2	5	8
MINIMUM QPL EAR HUFFS	87	80	87	86	87	89	91	93	95	96	95	93	92
OASLA*	285	240	285	339	285	202	143	101	71	60	71	101	120
T	AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR HUFFS												
OASLA*	82	83	83	82	83	84	86	89	90	91	90	89	88
T	679	571	771	679	571	480	339	202	170	143	170	202	240
V-51R EAR PLUGS	83	83	82	81	82	83	84	87	90	92	89	86	85
OASLA*	571	571	679	807	679	571	480	285	170	120	202	339	404
T	AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR HUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS												
OASLA*	69	69	69	67	68	69	70	73	76	78	76	72	71
T	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT	79	79	78	77	78	79	81	84	86	89	86	83	82
OASLA*	960	960	960	960	960	960	807	480	339	202	339	571	679
T	COMMUNICATION												
PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)	100	99	98	97	98	99	100	104	106	108	105	102	100
PSIL	ANNOYANCE												
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNDB)	123	123	121	119	120	121	123	125	127	128	127	125	123
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PNLT	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C													

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.  
P ADDITIONAL EAR PROTECTION REQUIRED.

MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE										IDENTIFICATION:									
3																			
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: )										OMEGA 3.2									
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( )										TEST 71-020-260									
TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )										RUN 02									
( CONTINENTAL ) ( LOADED (40 PSI) )										03 SEP 74									
( NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )										PAGE H2									
DISTANCE (M) --> 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2										1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1									
ANGLE (DEG) --> 260 260 280 300 320 340 0 0 0 0										80 100 120 140									
HAZARD/PROTECTION																			
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DBC) AT EAR																			
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DBA) AT EAR																			
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)																			
NO PROTECTION																			
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS																			
OASLC																			
OASLA*																			
T																			
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS																			
OASLA*																			
T																			
V-51R EAR PLUGS																			
OASLA*																			
T																			
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS																			
OASLA*																			
T																			
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT																			
OASLA*																			
T																			
COMMUNICATION																			
PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)																			
PSIL																			
ANNNOYANCE																			
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNOB)																			
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)																			
PNLT																			
C																			

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.  
P ADDITIONAL EAR PROTECTION REQUIRED.

MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE													IDENTIFICATION
3													OMEGA 3.2
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: )													TEST 71-020-280
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( )													RUN 03
TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )													03 SEP 74
(CONTINENTAL) ( LOADED (40 PSI) )													PAGE H3
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( )													
DISTANCE (M)--> 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1													OPERATOR LOCATION
ANGLE (DEG)--> 160 180 200 220 240 260 280 300 320 340													TEST CONDITION
HAZARD/PROTECTION													
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR													
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR													
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)													
NO PROTECTION													
	124	125	124	123	120	117	116	115	115	114	112		
	121	122	120	118	114	113	110	110	110	109	111		
	P	P	P	P	2.7	3.2	5	5	5	6	4.5		
MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS													
	101	101	101	100	97	95	93	93	92	92	89		
	25	25	25	30	50	71	101	101	120	120	202		
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS													
	96	97	97	95	92	90	89	88	88	87	84		
	60	50	50	71	120	170	202	240	240	285	480		
V-51R EAR PLUGS													
	97	98	97	94	91	89	87	86	86	85	84		
	50	42	50	85	143	202	285	339	339	339	480		
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR MUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS													
	83	85	83	80	77	75	73	72	72	72	70		
	571	404	571	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960		
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT													
	93	95	93	90	87	85	83	82	82	82	81		
	101	71	101	170	285	404	571	679	679	679	807		
COMMUNICATION PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)													
	115	116	114	111	107	106	103	103	103	103	98		
ANNoyANCE													
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNDB)													
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)													
	135	136	135	132	127	126	125	124	126	123	131		
	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	4		
	C												

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.  
P ADDITIONAL EAR PROTECTION REQUIRED.

MEASURES OF HUMAN NOISE EXPOSURE										IDENTIFICATION:
3										
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:										OMEGA 3.2
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS										TEST 71-020-200
TURBINE ENGINE										RUN 04
(CONTINENTAL)										03 SEP 74
NEAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS										PAGE H4
OPERATION:										
35,000 RPM (100%)										
UNLOADED (0 PSI)										
DISTANCE (M) -->										
ANGLE (DEG) -->										
HAZARD/PROTECTION										
C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC IN DB) AT EAR										
A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA IN DB) AT EAR										
MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T IN MINUTES) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73)										
NO PROTECTION										
OASLC										
OASLA										
T										
MINIMUM QPL EAR HUFFS										
OASLA*										
T										
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR HUFFS										
OASLA*										
T										
V-51R EAR PLUGS										
OASLA*										
T										
AMERICAN OPTICAL 1700 EAR HUFFS PLUS V-51R EAR PLUGS										
OASLA*										
T										
H-133 GROUND COMMUNICATION UNIT										
OASLA*										
T										
COMMUNICATION										
PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL IN DB)										
PSIL										
ANNoyANCE										
PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT IN PNOB)										
TONE CORRECTION (C IN DB)										
PNLT										
C										

\* BASED ON CALCULATED SPL SPECTRUM UNDER PROTECTIVE DEVICE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (08)		IDENTIFICATION:																	
1/3 OCTAVE BAND		OMEGA 1.3																	
DISTANCE = 5 METERS		TEST 71-020-280																	
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:		OPERATION:																	
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS		METEOROLOGY:																	
TURBINE ENGINE		TEMP = 31 C																	
(CONTINENTAL)		BAR PRESS = .761 M HG																	
FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS		REL HUMID = 63 %																	
		PAGE 2																	
FREQ (HZ)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
25	72<	70<	71<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	70<	72<	72<	71<	71<	74<	74<	74<	73<	76<	75<
31.5	75<	75<	75<	75<	74<	74<	73<	74<	73<	74<	76<	76<	75<	74<	75<	74<	77<	78<	78<
40	78	79	78	80	78	77	77	77	78	78	80	78	77	77	78	79	80	80	79
50	81	82	81	83	81	81	81	81	81	79	81	79	81	81	81	81	81	82	83
63	84	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	84	84	84	83	83	83	83	84	84	84
80	87	86	87	86	86	86	86	86	85	87	87	85	86	85	86	85	86	86	85
100	89	88	89	89	87	87	87	87	88	89	88	87	88	88	88	87	88	88	88
125	88	89	87	89	89	89	90	91	92	93	93	92	92	93	93	94	94	94	94
160	86	87	87	89	89	89	90	91	92	91	92	90	92	93	94	95	96	96	95
200	90	89	88	87	86	86	86	86	86	86	88	88	90	93	94	95	96	96	95
250	93	92	91	90	89	89	89	88	88	87	88	88	89	91	93	95	95	96	97
315	95	94	93	91	90	90	90	90	89	90	91	93	95	96	96	97	97	98	98
400	96	94	94	95	96	94	93	92	93	93	93	95	96	97	99	100	101	101	103
500	94	93	94	97	97	93	94	93	93	93	94	97	99	101	103	104	104	104	105
630	95	95	91	92	91	87	86	87	87	88	88	89	90	91	93	96	98	99	99
800	93	94	92	92	89	87	88	88	89	89	89	89	90	91	92	95	98	100	101
1000	93	92	90	88	87	87	87	88	88	88	89	87	89	92	95	97	100	103	105
1250	88	89	88	88	86	87	88	88	87	86	86	87	89	90	92	94	96	98	99
1600	84	84	84	86	85	83	84	84	84	84	84	86	87	89	91	92	91	92	94
2000	82	83	81	84	83	82	82	83	82	82	82	82	84	84	86	89	89	90	92
2500	81	81	81	83	83	83	81	80	80	81	82	82	83	86	87	88	88	88	89
3150	80	81	83	85	83	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	82	85	86	88	86	87	88
4000	83	85	85	85	86	82	82	81	79	80	81	82	83	85	87	89	88	88	88
5000	88	93	89	91	89	87	88	87	82	83	85	86	86	88	89	91	90	90	89
6300	84	85	86	89	88	85	82	81	82	83	85	86	87	90	91	93	93	92	93
8000	87	89	89	92	91	89	86	85	87	88	90	91	92	95	96	98	97	97	97
10000	93	94	94	95	95	93	92	92	90	91	94	93	95	97	98	101	100	99	100
OVERALL	104	104	103	104	104	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	105	106	108	109	110	111	112

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

TABLE: MEASURED SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (DB)													IDENTIFICATION:				
1/3 OCTAVE BAND													OMEGA 1.3				
DISTANCE = 5 METERS													TEST 71-020-280				
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:													RUN 02				
OPERATION:													METEOROLOGY:				
HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS													TEMP = 31 C				
TURBINE ENGINE													BAR PRESS = .761 H HG				
(CONTINENTAL)													REL HUMID = 63 %				
FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS													PAGE 2				
FREQ (HZ)	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350
25	82	78	75	80	76	76	80	74	70	71	69	71	70	71	70	70	72
31.5	81	76	77	77	76	77	77	75	72	74	71	74	74	74	74	74	75
40	80	79	79	80	79	78	79	78	77	77	76	77	77	77	78	78	78
50	80	82	84	84	80	80	84	82	82	81	82	81	80	81	81	80	84
63	84	84	85	85	85	84	85	84	85	85	85	85	86	85	85	86	87
80	85	84	85	85	85	84	85	84	85	85	85	85	86	85	85	86	87
100	88	82	89	88	88	88	88	87	88	87	88	87	87	87	88	87	89
125	96	95	94	94	93	93	93	92	92	93	91	92	89	88	89	89	89
160	98	97	96	96	93	93	92	92	92	93	93	92	91	90	89	88	87
200	97	96	95	94	94	92	91	89	89	89	90	90	90	90	89	89	89
250	95	95	94	94	94	91	91	89	88	87	87	87	87	88	89	90	92
315	97	97	96	95	96	94	94	92	91	90	89	90	90	90	90	92	94
400	99	100	98	97	95	95	93	92	92	91	90	90	92	94	93	93	95
500	103	103	101	101	99	97	95	93	93	93	93	94	94	95	95	95	92
630	99	97	95	93	91	90	91	91	90	89	88	88	88	89	89	90	93
800	98	96	92	91	89	88	90	89	89	88	87	86	85	87	89	91	92
1000	103	100	94	93	91	90	89	88	89	89	89	89	87	87	87	88	91
1250	96	95	94	93	92	90	88	86	88	88	86	87	86	87	86	87	87
1600	92	90	90	89	88	86	86	84	85	84	83	83	83	83	83	83	82
2000	89	90	88	89	88	86	85	83	83	83	82	83	83	83	82	82	82
2500	86	87	87	88	86	85	83	83	84	82	81	82	83	82	81	81	80
3150	85	88	88	86	84	84	85	83	82	81	80	81	81	82	83	82	81
4000	86	88	87	86	85	86	84	84	84	84	83	85	83	84	83	85	87
5000	89	90	87	88	86	86	85	85	84	85	85	89	87	88	87	91	95
6300	91	91	88	89	87	85	84	84	84	83	81	83	83	84	83	83	83
8000	96	96	93	94	91	90	88	88	88	86	84	86	86	87	87	86	86
10000	99	96	95	96	95	93	92	92	92	90	88	91	91	92	92	91	91
OVERALL	110	109	107	107	105	104	103	102	102	102	101	102	102	102	102	103	104

< LEVEL CORRECTED TO REMOVE BACKGROUND/ELECTRONIC NOISE.

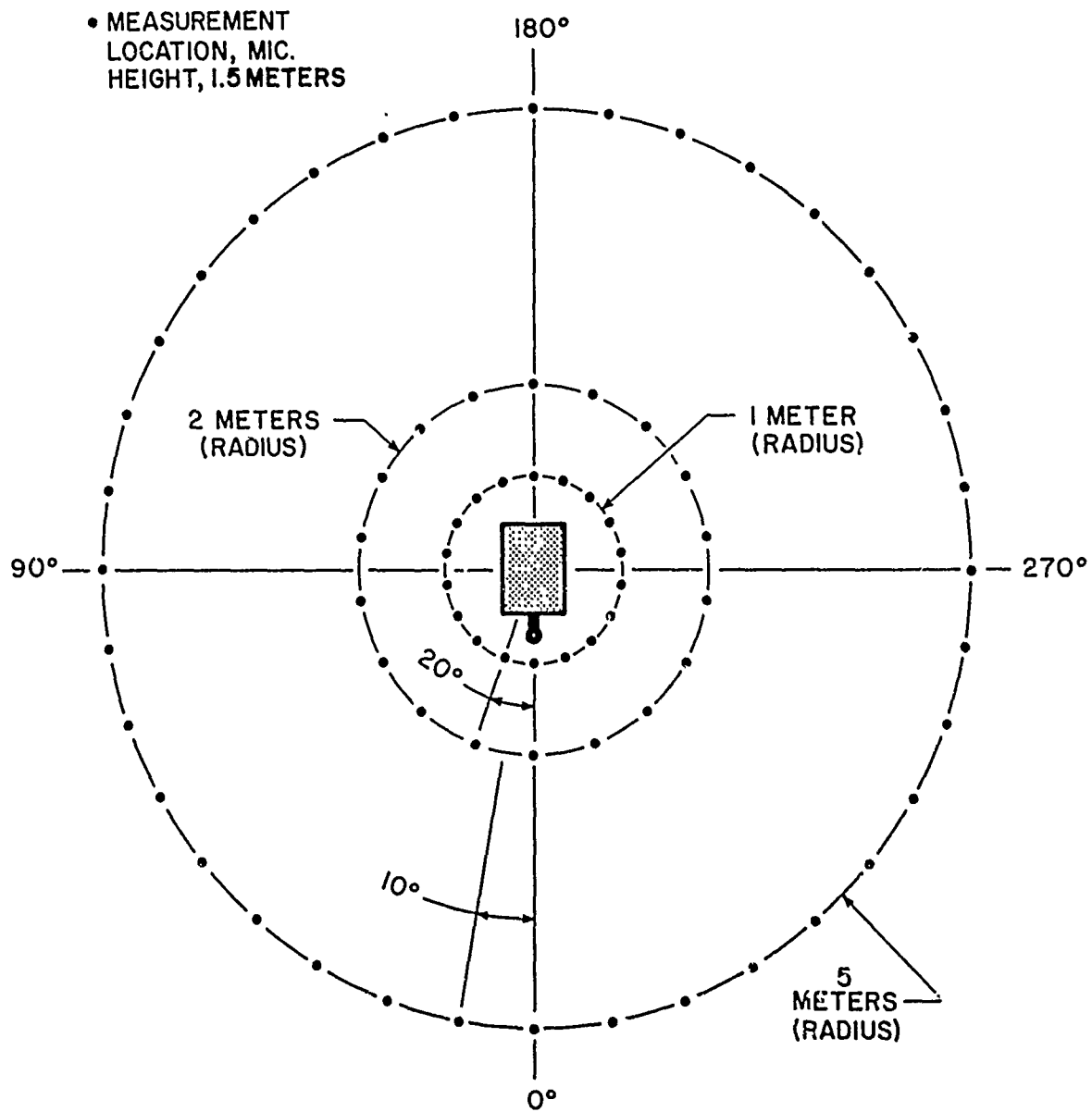
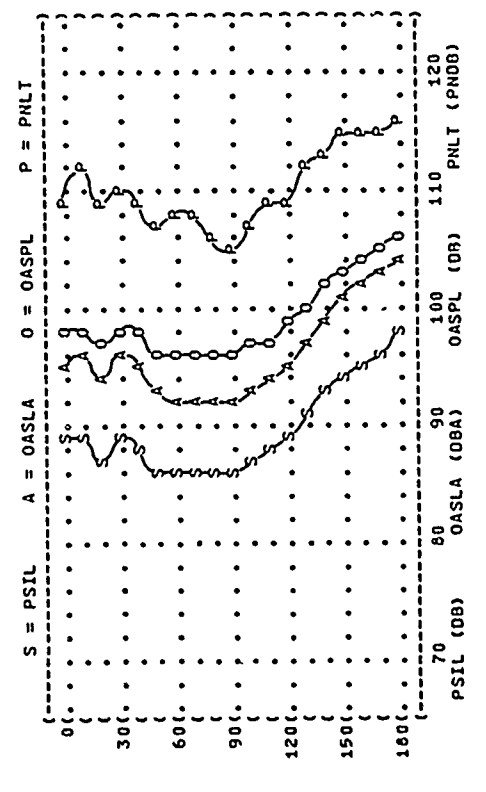
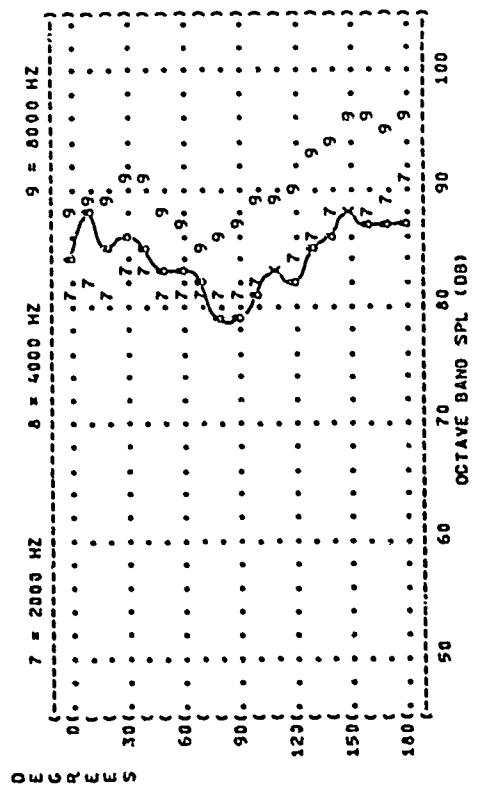
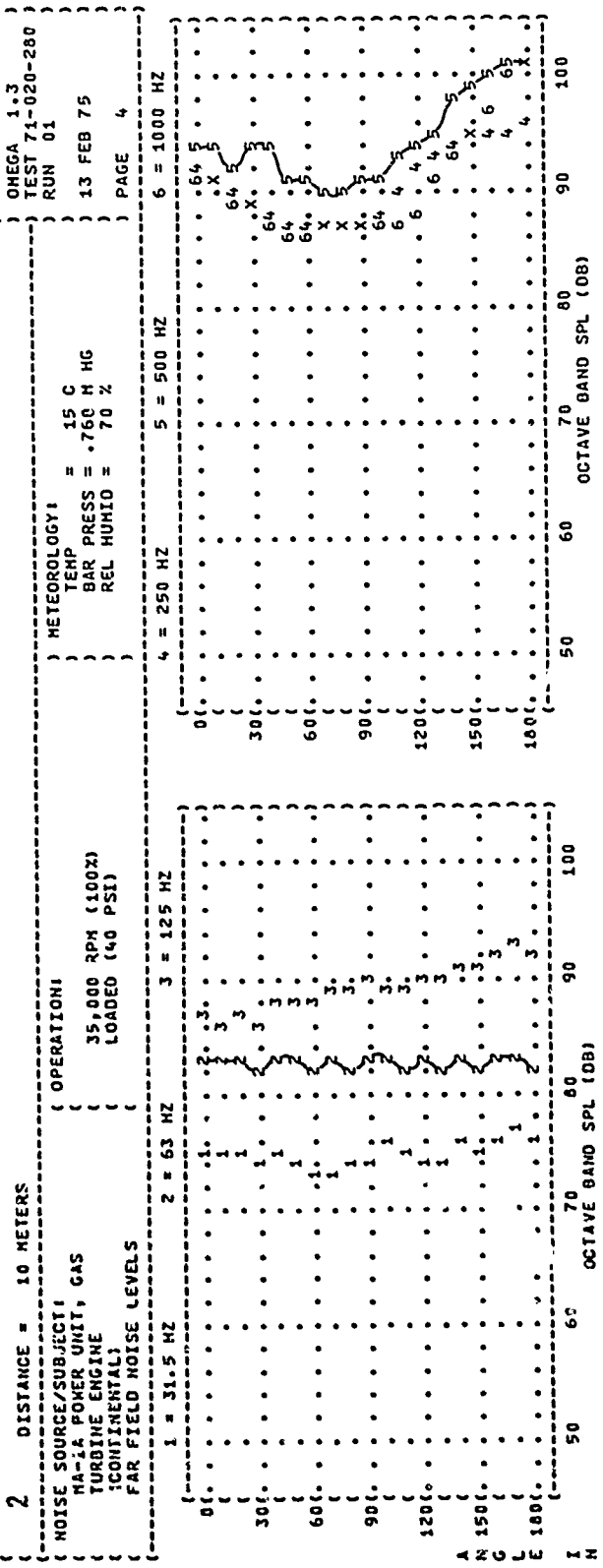


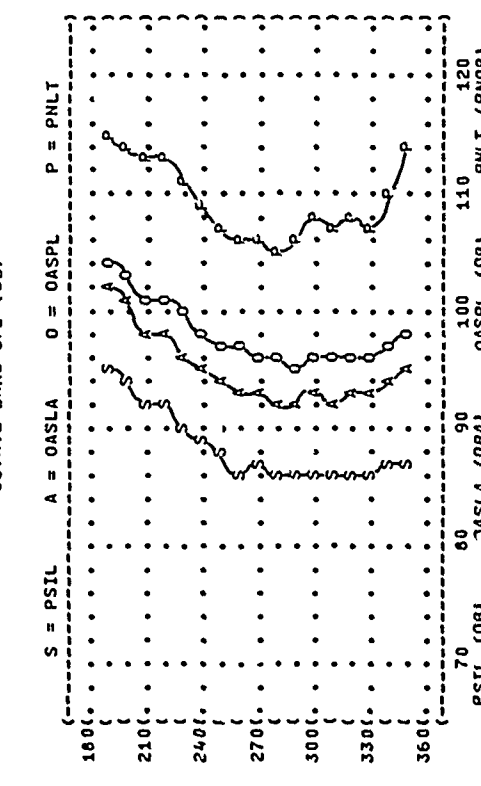
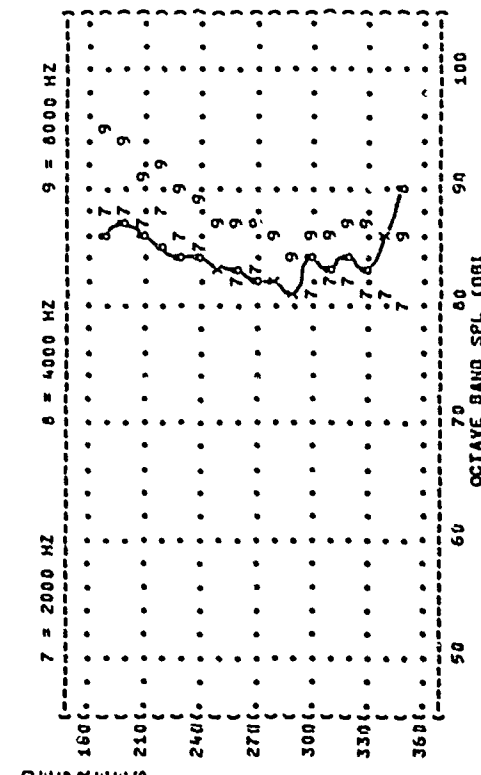
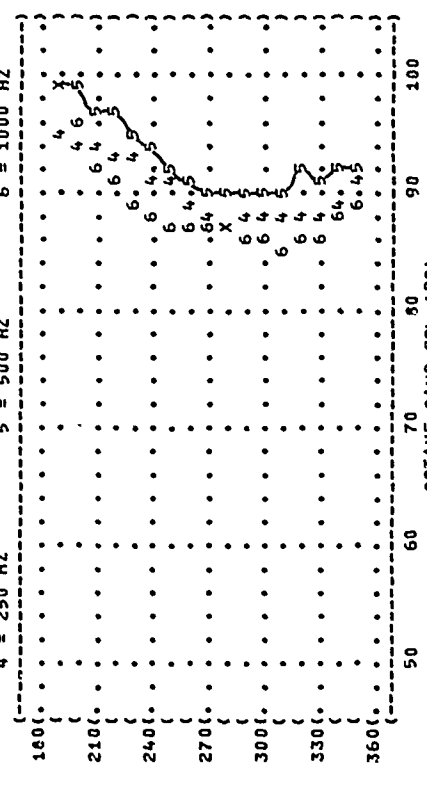
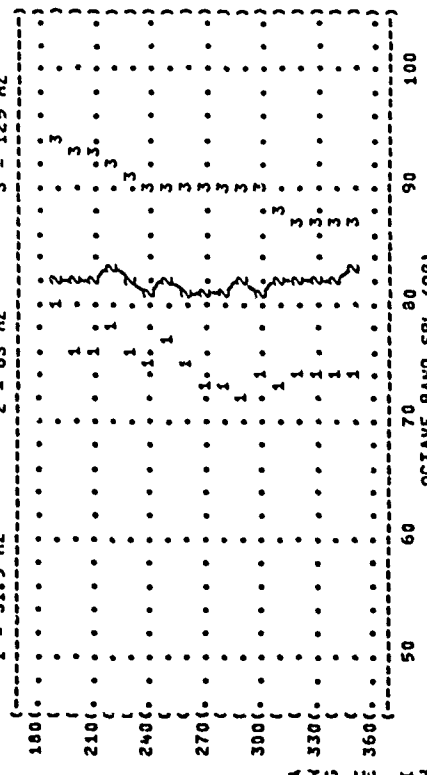
Figure 1. Measurement Locations



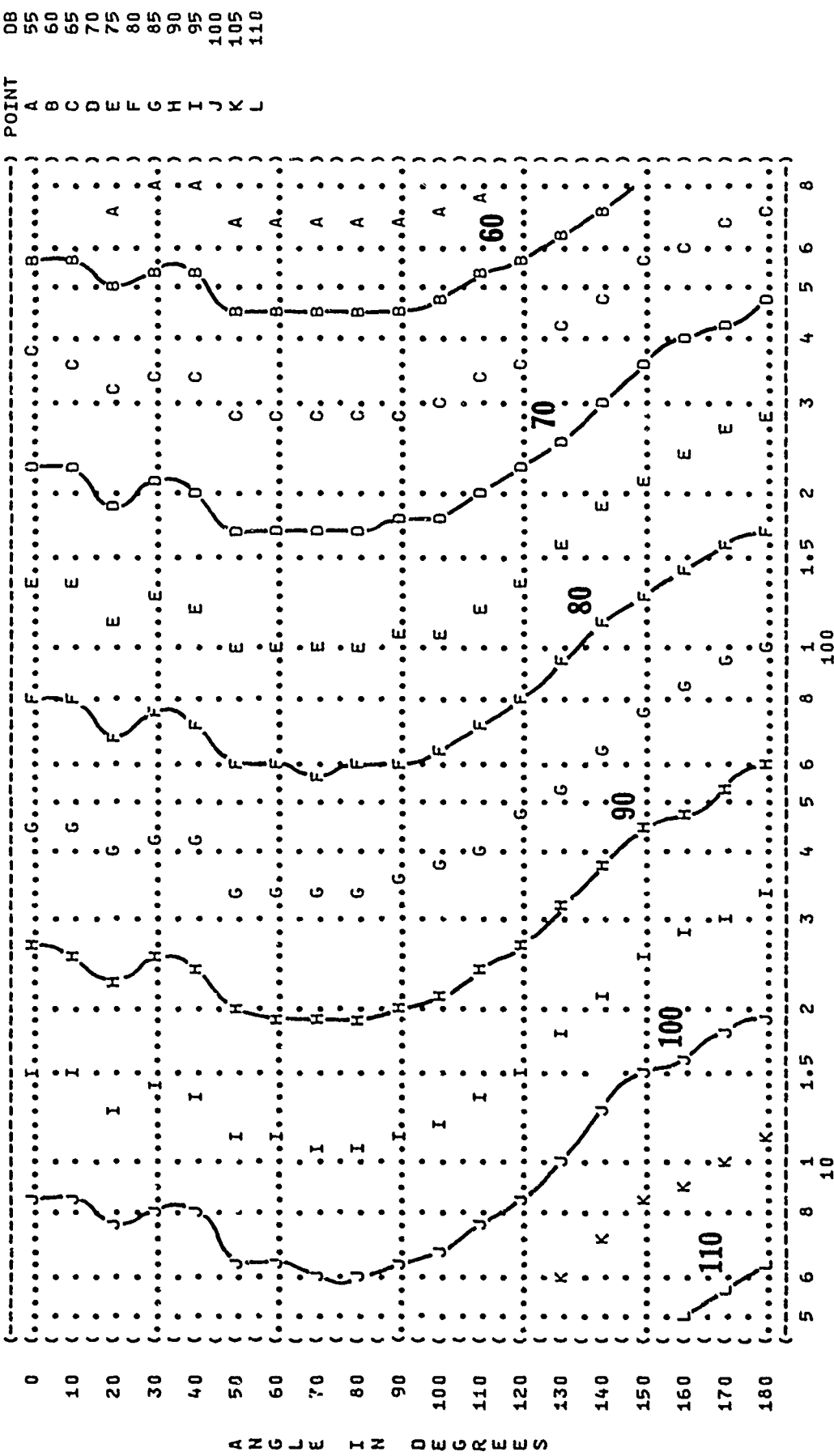
FIGURE 1: NORMALIZED FARFIELD NOISE LEVELS



( ( FIGURE 1 NORMALIZED FARFIELD NOISE LEVELS ) )  
 ( ( 2 DISTANCE = 10 METERS ) )  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) )  
 ( ( MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ) )  
 ( ( TURBINE ENGINE ) )  
 ( ( (CONTINENTAL) ) )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ) )  
 ( ( 1 = 31.5 HZ 2 = 63 HZ 3 = 125 HZ ) )  
 ( ( 4 = 250 HZ 5 = 500 HZ 6 = 1000 HZ ) )  
 ( ( OPERATION: ) )  
 ( ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) )  
 ( ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: ) )  
 ( ( TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( ( BAR PRESS = .760 H HG ) )  
 ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( ( 13 FEB 75 ) )  
 ( ( PAGE 4 ) )  
 ( ( IDENTIFICATION: ) )  
 ( ( OMEGA 1.3 ) )  
 ( ( TEST 74-020-200 ) )  
 ( ( RUN 02 ) )



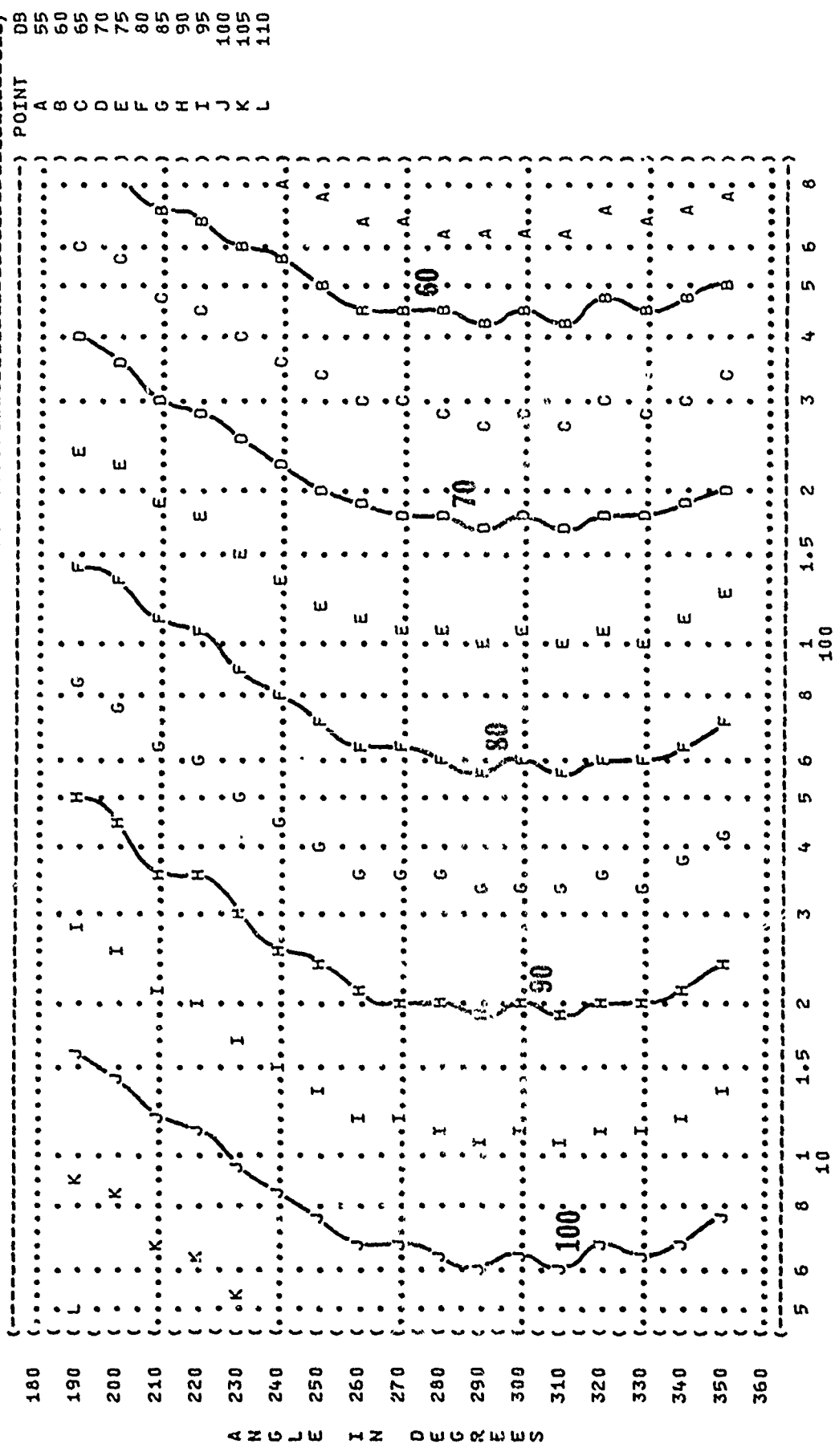
( ( FIGURE: OVERALL SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (OASPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ( 3 ) ) )  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) )  
 ( ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ) )  
 ( ( TURBINE ENGINE ) )  
 ( ( (CONTINENTAL) ) )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ) )  
 ( ( OPERATION: ) )  
 ( ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) )  
 ( ( LOADED (49 PSI) ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: ) )  
 ( ( TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( ( REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( ( TEST 71-020-280 ) )  
 ( ( RUN 01 ) )  
 ( ( 13 FEB 75 ) )  
 ( ( PAGE 11 ) )



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

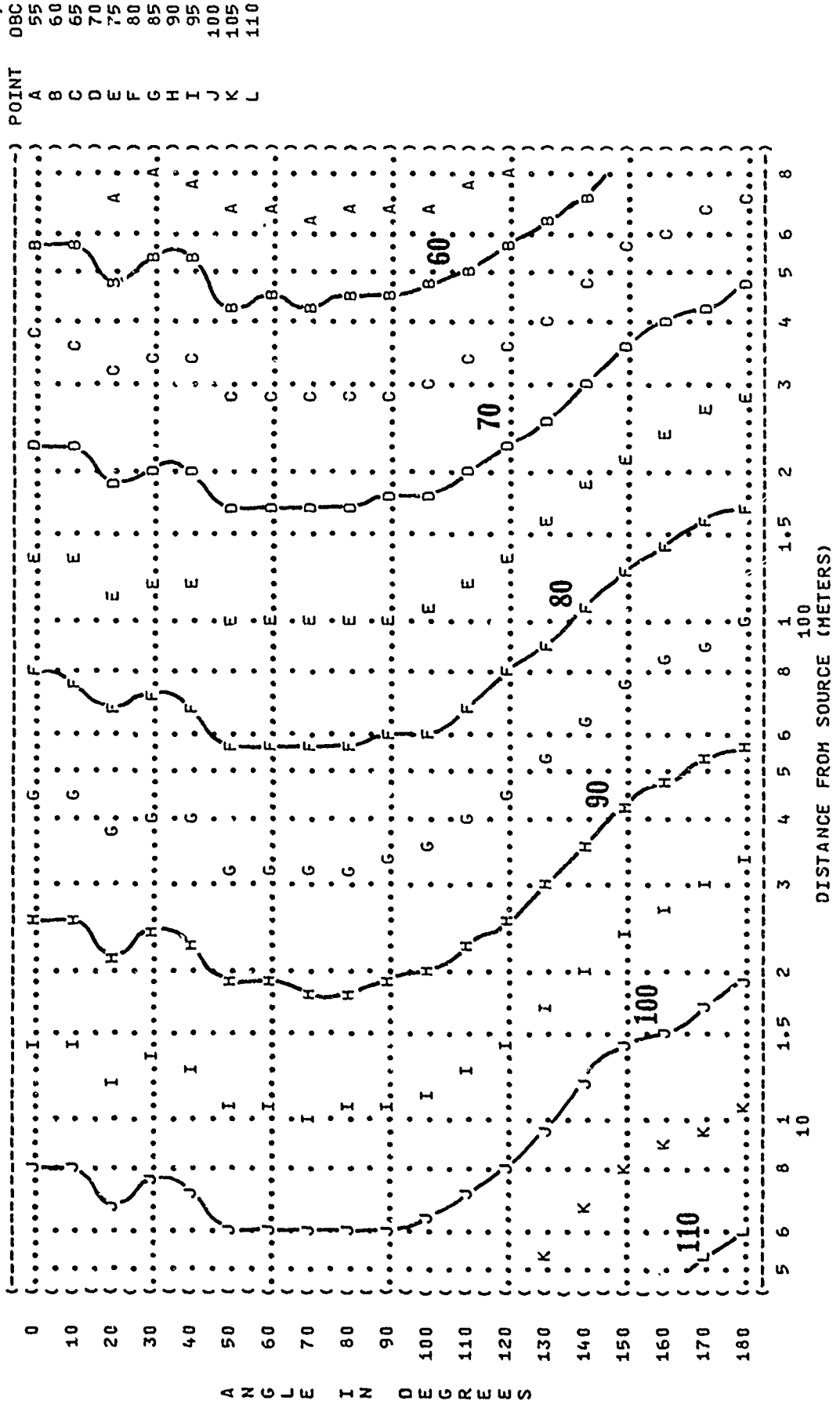
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

( FIGURE: OVERALL SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (OASPL) )  
 ( 3 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) )  
 ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( OMEGA 1.3 ) )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ( TEST 71-020-280 ) )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ( RUN 02 ) )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( 13 FEB 75 ) )  
 ( ( METEOROLOGY: ) )  
 ( TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( PAGE 11 ) )



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

( FIGURE: C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC)  
 ( 4 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (OBC)  
 ( ) IDENTIFICATION:  
 ( ) OMEGA 1.3  
 ( ) TEST 71-020-280  
 ( ) RUN 01  
 ( ) METEOROLOGY:  
 ( ) TEMP = 15 C  
 ( ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 ( ) REL HUMID = 70 %  
 ( ) PAGE 12  
 ( ) OPERATION:  
 ( ) MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS  
 ( ) TURBINE ENGINE (100%)  
 ( ) (CONTINENTAL)  
 ( ) FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS



A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

D I S T A N C E F R O M S O U R C E ( M E T E R S )

FIGURE: C-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLC)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (OBC)

4

IDENTIFICATION:  
 OMEGA 1.3  
 TEST 71-020-280  
 RUN 02  
 13 FEB 75  
 PAGE 12

METEOROLOGY:  
 TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

OPERATION:  
 35,000 RPM (100%)  
 LOADED (40 PSI)

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:  
 MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS  
 TURBINE ENGINE  
 (CONTINENTAL)  
 FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS

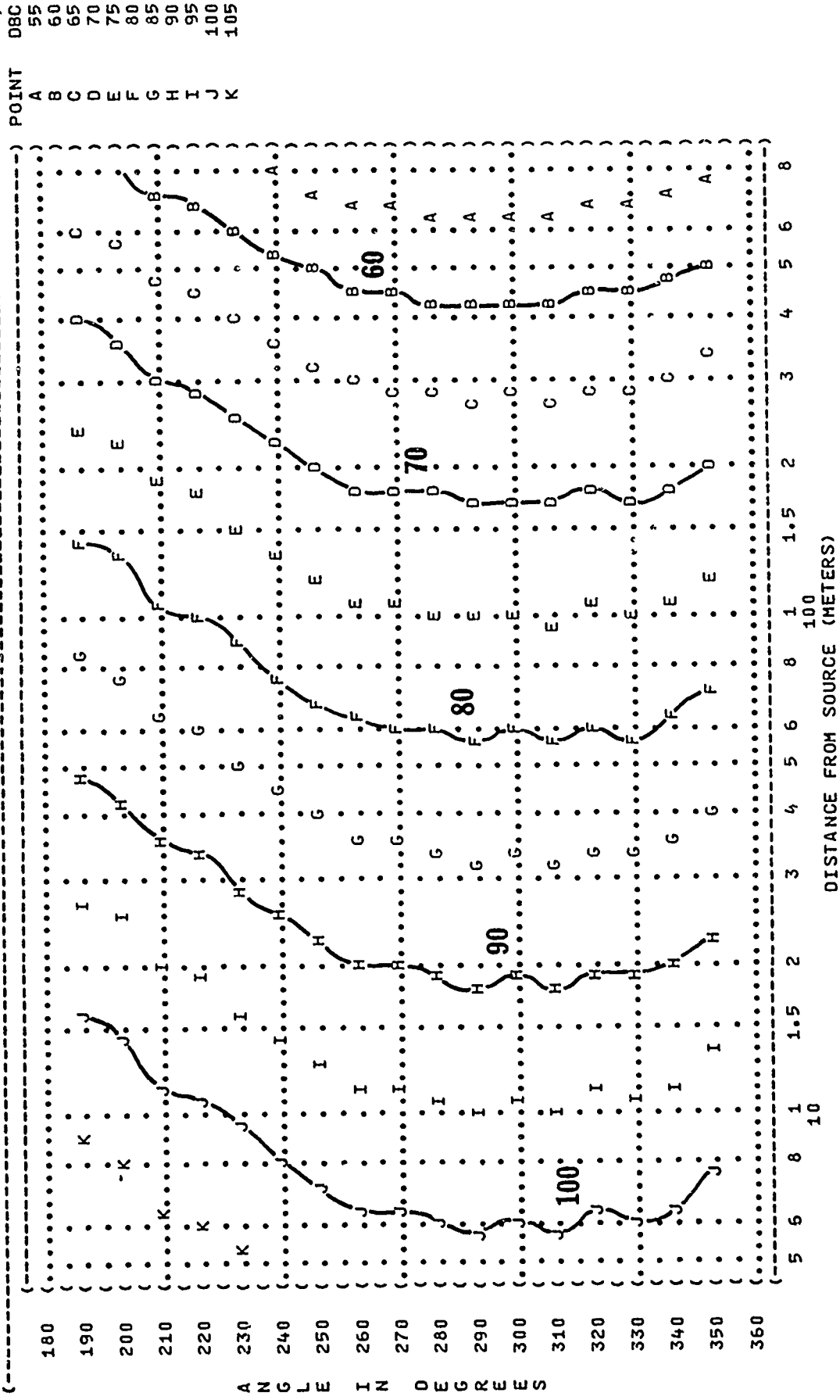
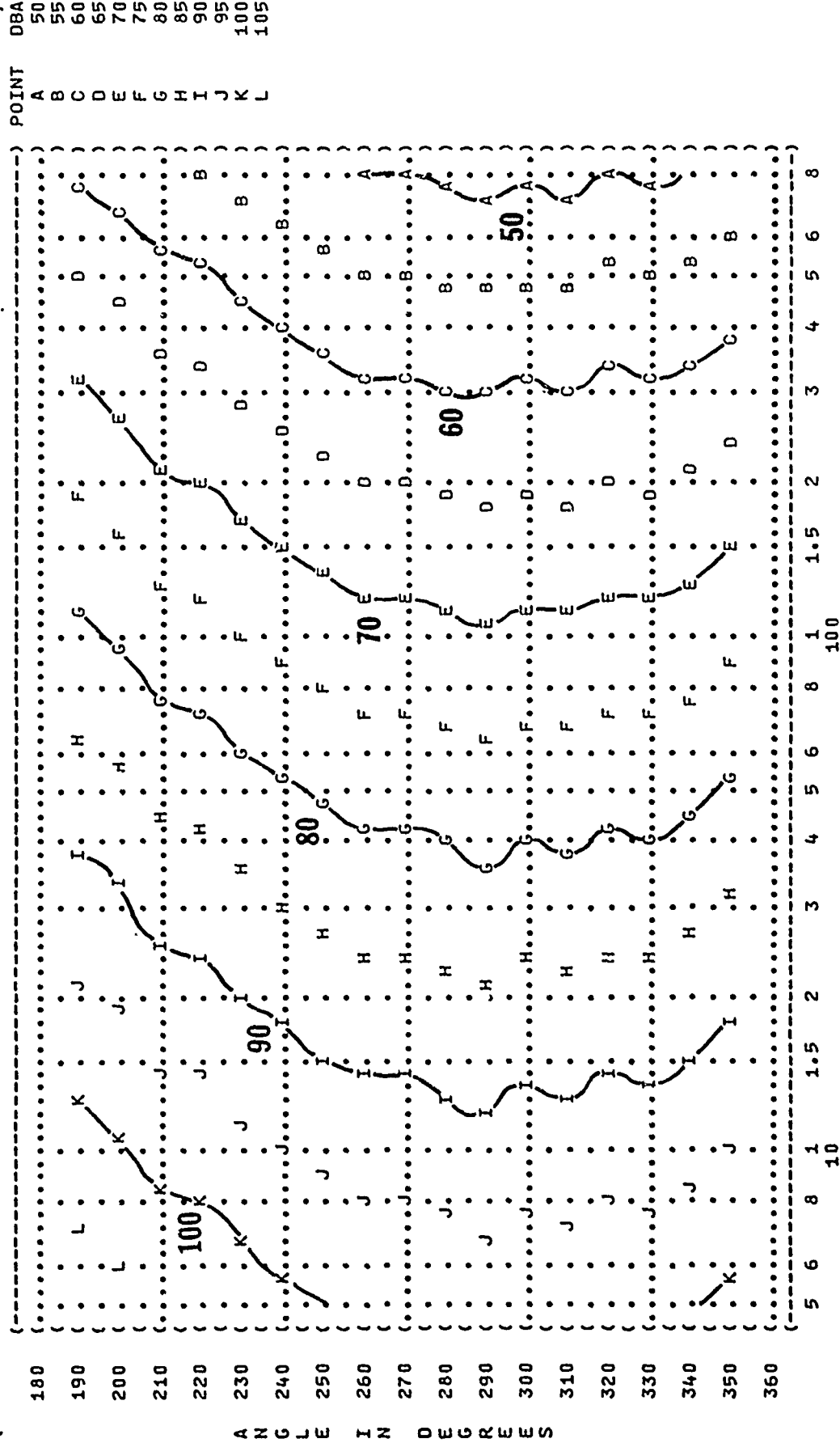




FIGURE: A-WEIGHTED OVERALL SOUND LEVEL (OASLA)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DBA)

5

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( 35,000 RPH (100%) ) TEMP = 15 C ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 TURBINE ENGINE ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 (CONTINENTAL) ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % ) RUN 02 )  
 FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( ) ) PAGE 13 )

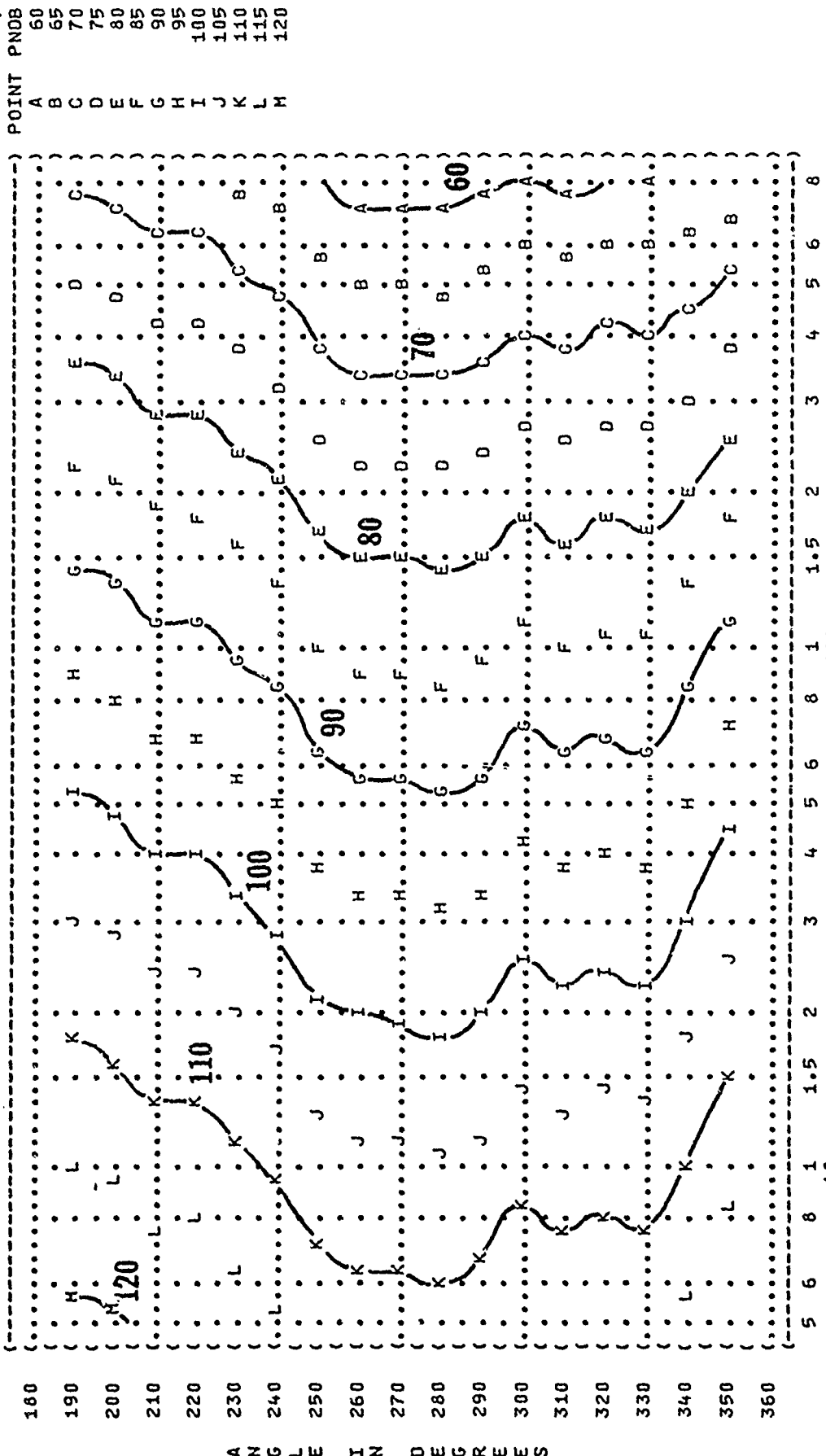


DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)





( FIGURE: PERCEIVED NOISE LEVEL, TONE CORRECTED (PNLT) )  
 ( 6 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (PNDB) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) )  
 ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( ) )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( ) )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: ) )  
 ( TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: ) )  
 ( OMEGA 1.3 ) )  
 ( TEST 71-020-280 ) )  
 ( RUN 02 ) )  
 ( 13 FEB 75 ) )  
 ( PAGE 14 ) )



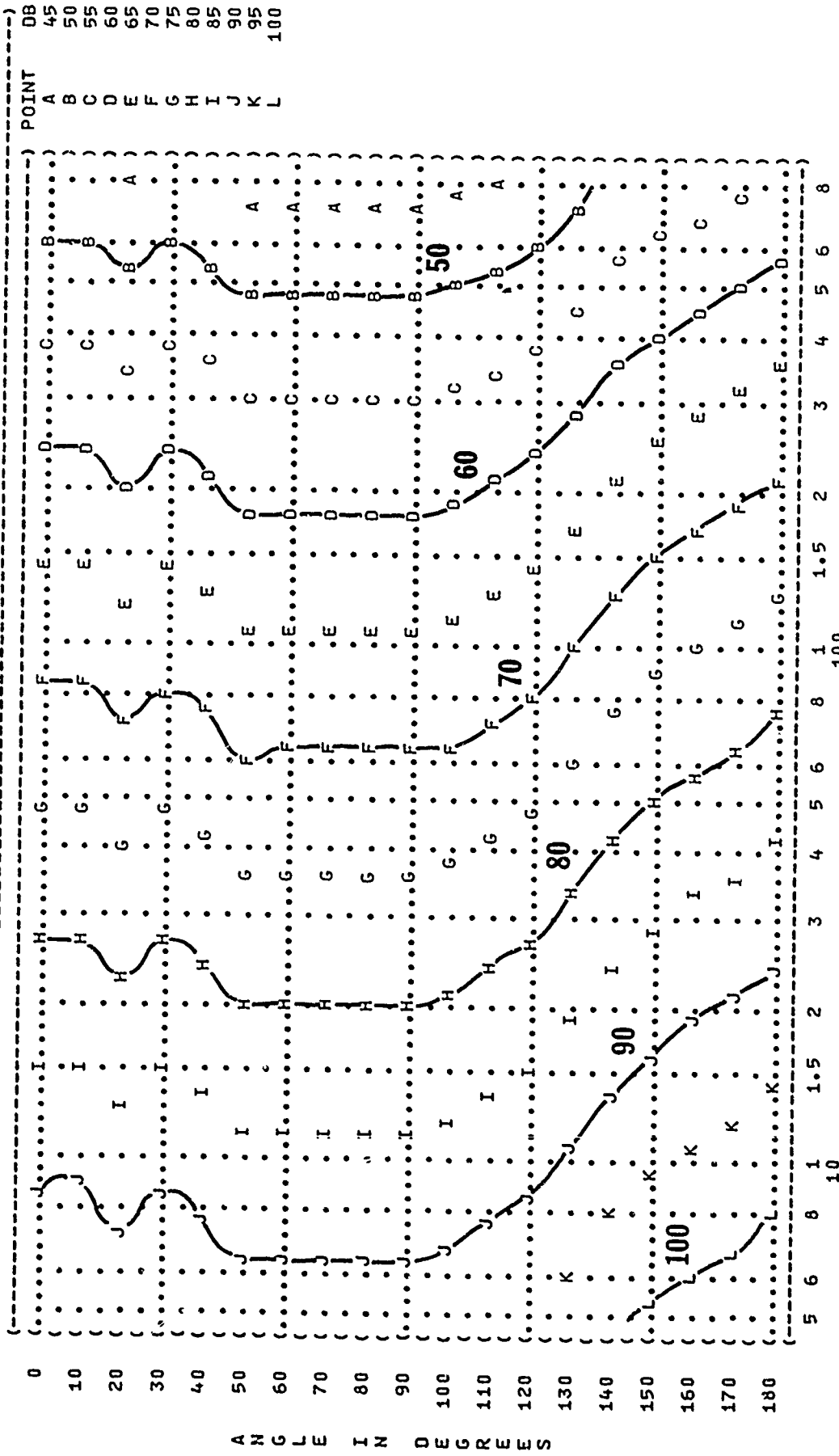
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

FIGURE 7: PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL) EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)

IDENTIFICATION: OMEGA 1.3  
 TEST 71-020-280  
 RUN 01  
 13 FEB 75  
 PAGE 15

METEOROLOGY:  
 TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

OPERATION:  
 HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS  
 TURBINE ENGINE (CONTINENTAL)  
 35,000 RPM (100%)  
 LOADED (40 PSI)  
 FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS



ANG  
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 N  
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 S

FIGURE: PREFERRED SPEECH INTERFERENCE LEVEL (PSIL)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)

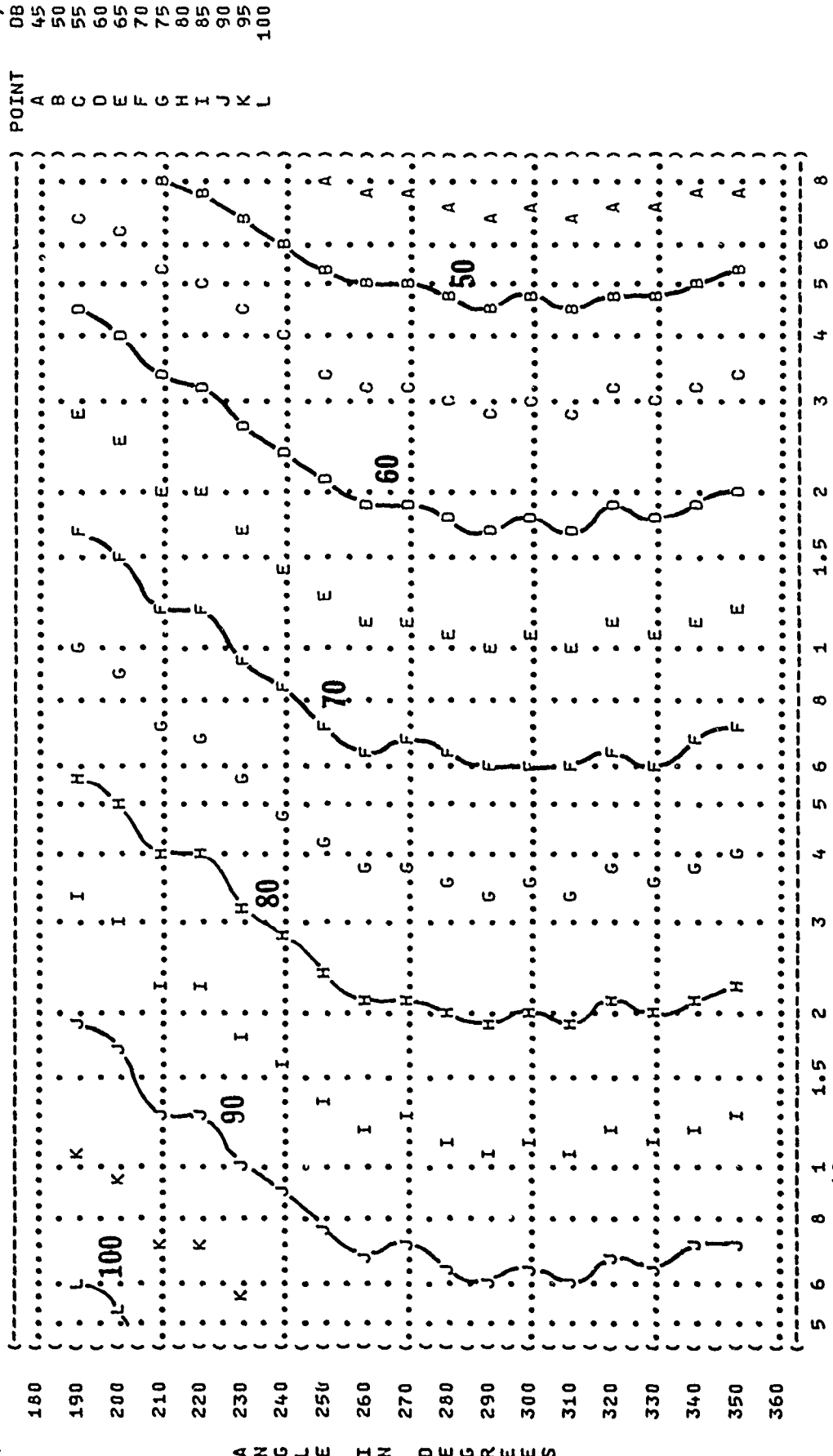
7

IDENTIFICATION:  
 OMEGA 1.3  
 TEST 71-020-280  
 RUN 02

METEOROLOGY:  
 TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

OPERATION:  
 35,000 RPM (100%)  
 LOADED (40 PSI)

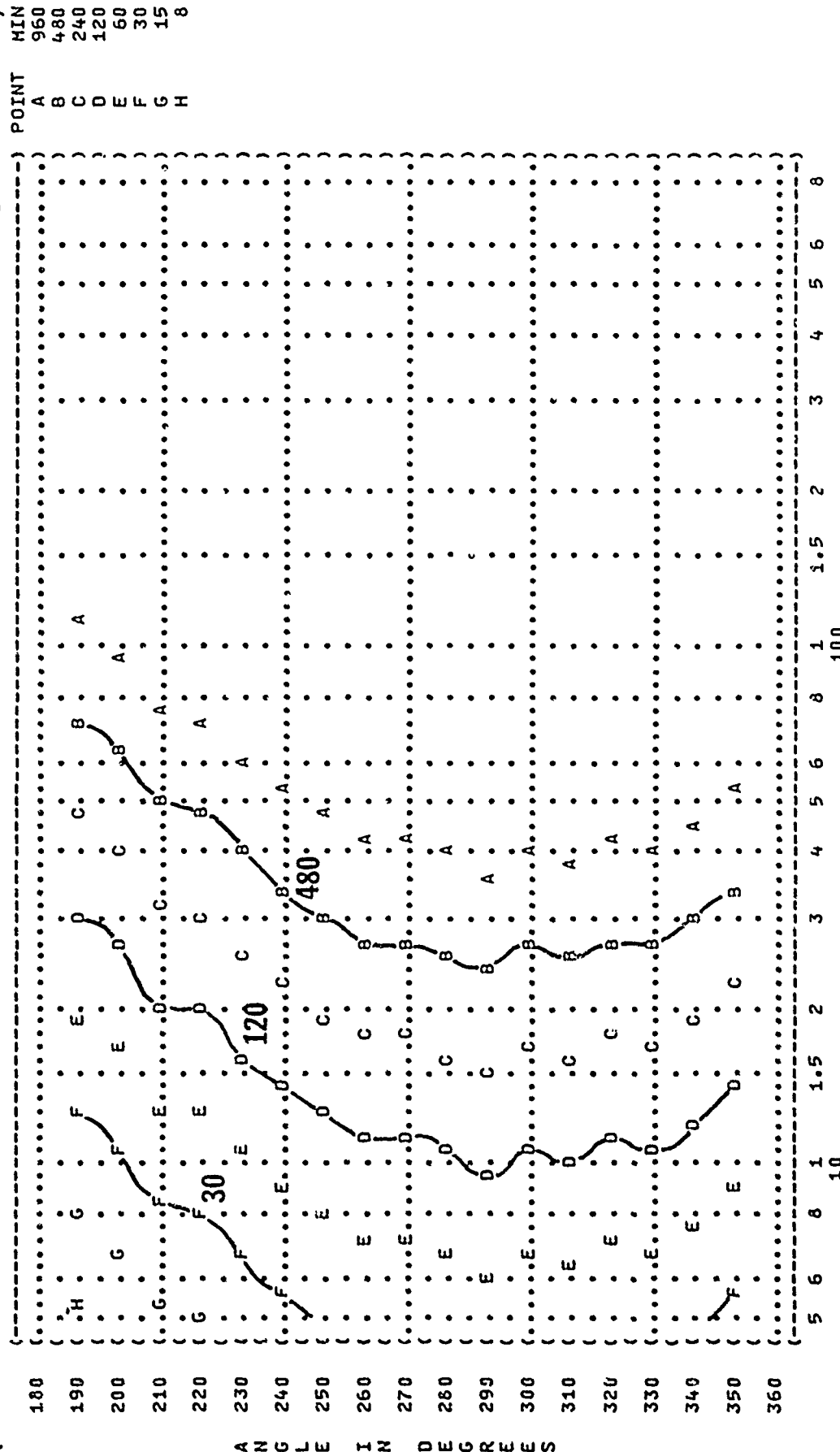
NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT:  
 MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS  
 TURBINE ENGINE  
 (CONTINENTAL)  
 FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)



( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ( 8 EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) )  
 ( NO PROTECTION )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( ) ) PAGE 5 )



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

( ( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( ( 8 EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) )  
 ( ( MINIMUM QPL EAR MUFFS ) ) OMEGA 1.3  
 ( ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ( ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( ) TEMP ( ) ) RUN 01 )  
 ( ( TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) 13 FEB 75 )  
 ( ( (CONTINENTAL) ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( ) ) ) PAGE 6 )

	5	6	8	1	1.5	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	100	1.5	2	3	4	5	6	8	POINT	MIN
0																					A	960
10																					B	480
20																						
30																						
40																						
50																						
60																						
70																						
80																						
90																						
100																						
110																						
120																						
130																						
140																						
150																						
160																						
170																						
180																						

ANGLES

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)









( FIGURE: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE TIME (T) FOR ONE EXPOSURE PER DAY (AFR 161-35, JULY 73) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) )  
 ( 8 V-51R EAR PLUGS ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ( ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ( ) RUN 01 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ) LOADED (40 PSI) ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ) ) PAGE 8 )

	DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)										POINT	MIN
	0	1	1.5	2	3	4	5	6	8	100	A	B
0	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
10	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
20	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
30	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
40	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
50	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
60	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
70	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
80	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
90	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
100	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
110	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
120	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
130	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
140	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
150	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
160	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
170	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(
180	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(	(

A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

480

5 6 8 1 1.5 2 3 4 5 6 8 100 1.5 2 3 4 5 6 8

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

( FIGURE: MAINTENANCE CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ( 8 EQUAL TIME CONTOURS (MINUTES) ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ( V-51R EAR PLUGS ) RUN 02 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ) LOADED (40 PSI) ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ) ) PAGE 8 )

	10	1	1.5	2	3	4	5	6	8	100	1	1.5	2	3	4	5	6	8	POINT	MIN
180																			A	960
190																			B	480
200																				
210																				
220																				
230																				
240																				
250																				
260																				
270																				
280																				
290																				
300																				
310																				
320																				
330																				
340																				
350																				
360																				

A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)



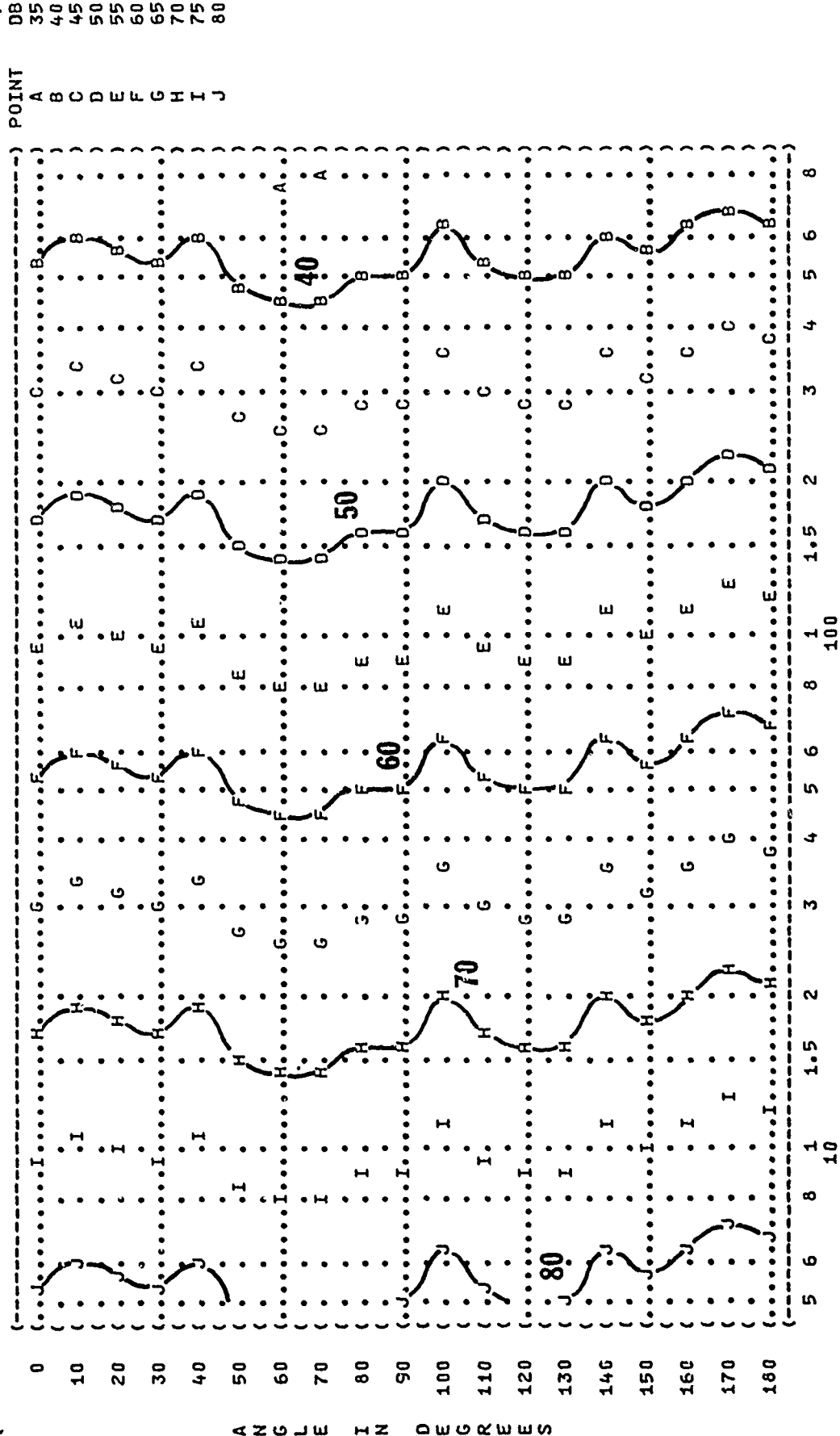




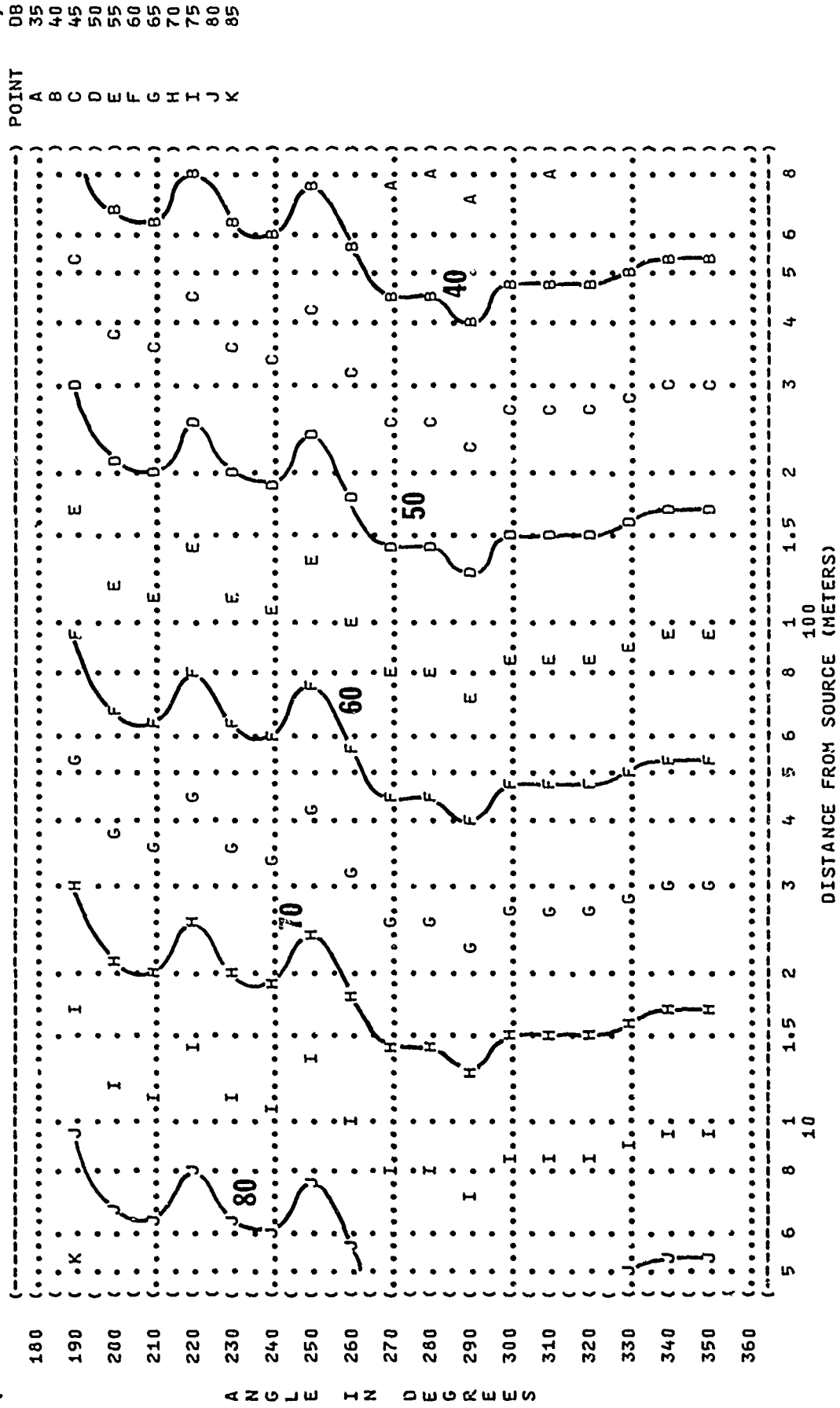




( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) } IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) )  
 ( 9 31.5 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) OMEGA 1.3  
 ( ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ( ) RUN 01 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ( ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( ) ) PAGE 16 )



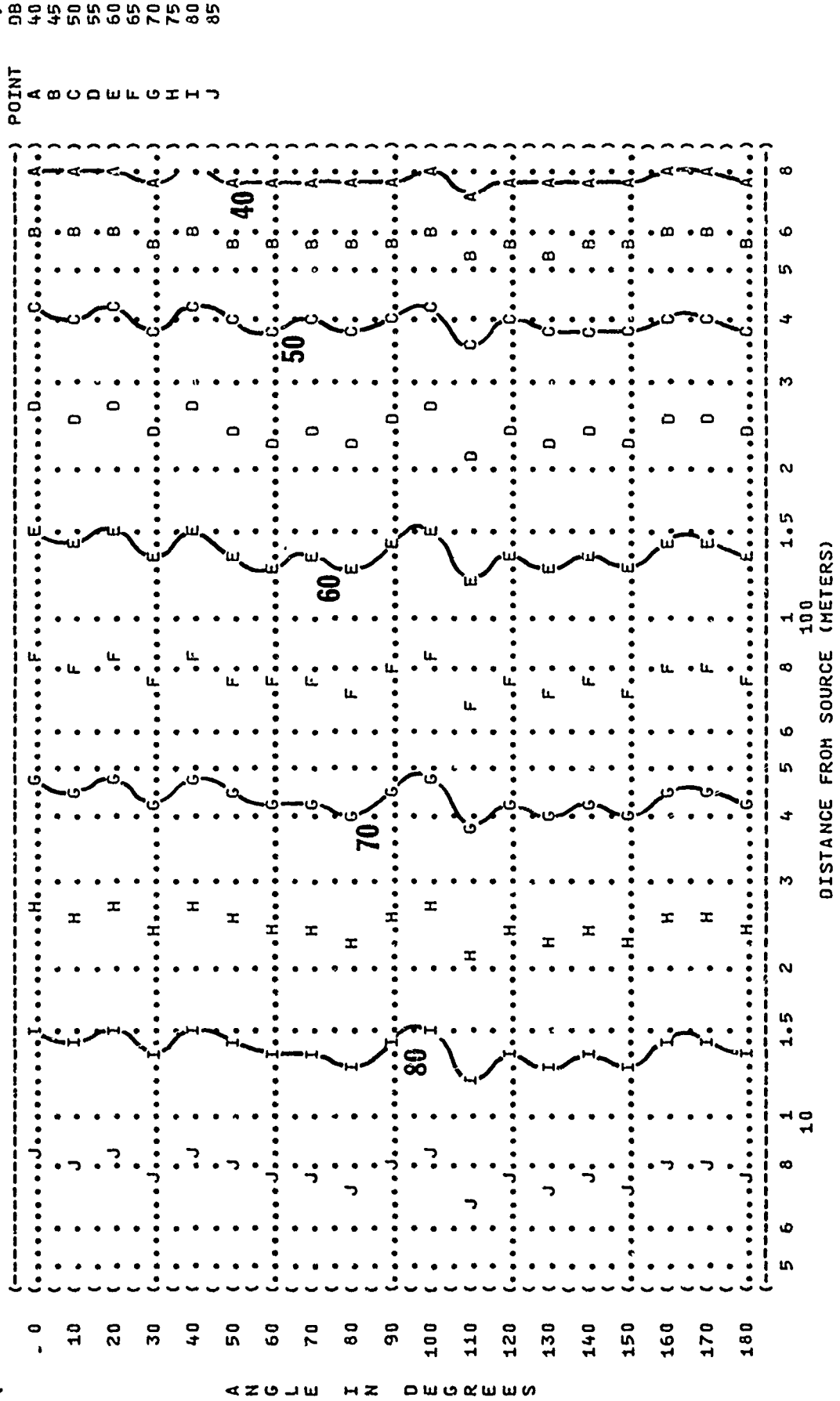
IDENTIFICATION: )  
 OMEGA 1.3 )  
 TEST 71-020-280 )  
 RUN 02 )  
 METEOROLOGY: )  
 TEMP = 15 C )  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 OPERATION: )  
 35,000 RPM (100%) )  
 LOADED (40 PSI) )  
 NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS )  
 TURBINE ENGINE )  
 (CONTINENTAL) )  
 FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

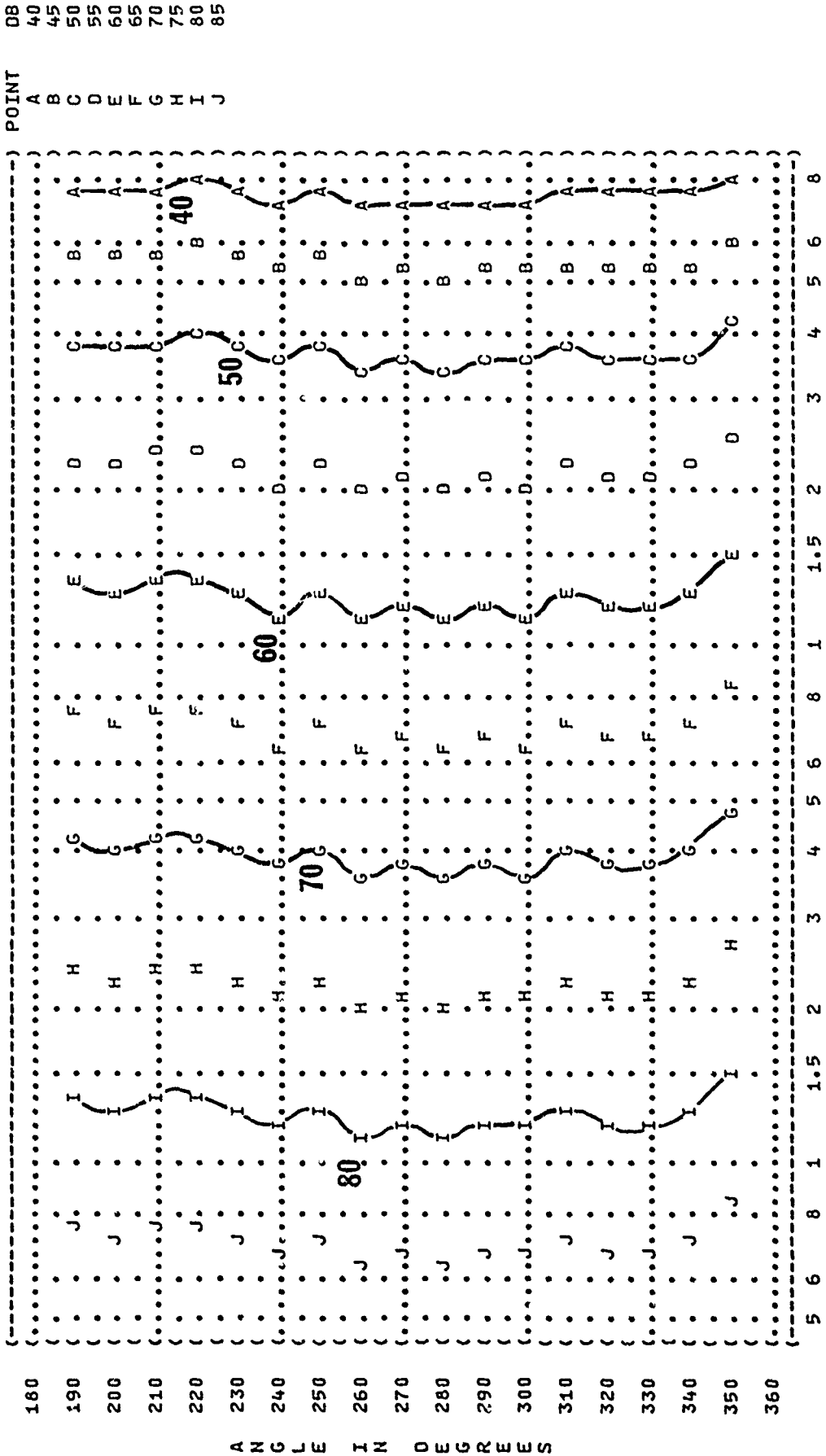
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S  
 35  
40  
45  
50  
55  
60  
65  
70  
75  
80  
85

( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL {SPL} ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )  
 ( 9 63 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ( ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ( ) RUN 01 )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ) ) PAGE 17 )



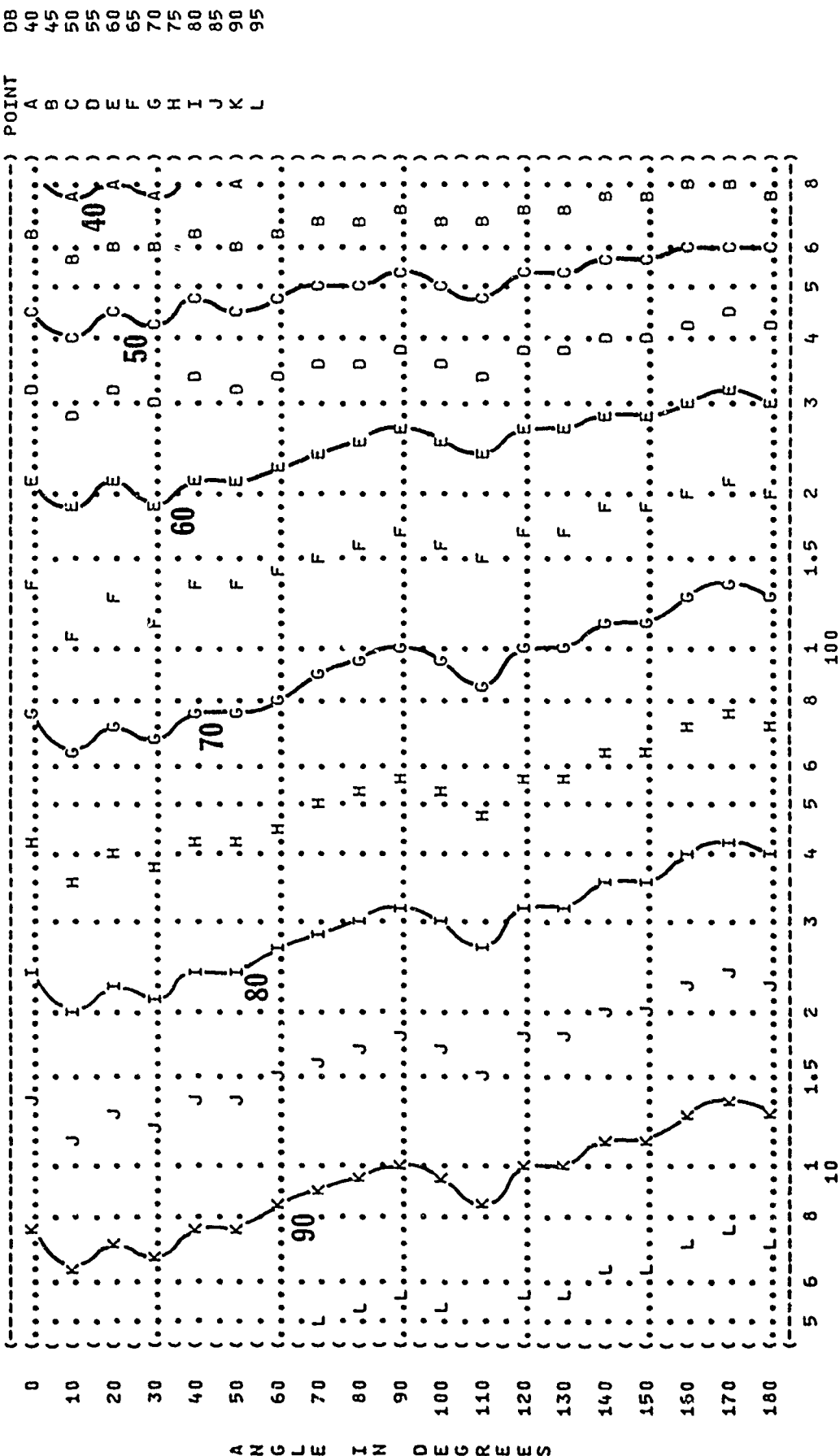
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ) RUN 02 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS )  
 ) TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )  
 ) (CONTINENTAL) ( LOADED (40 PSI) )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( )



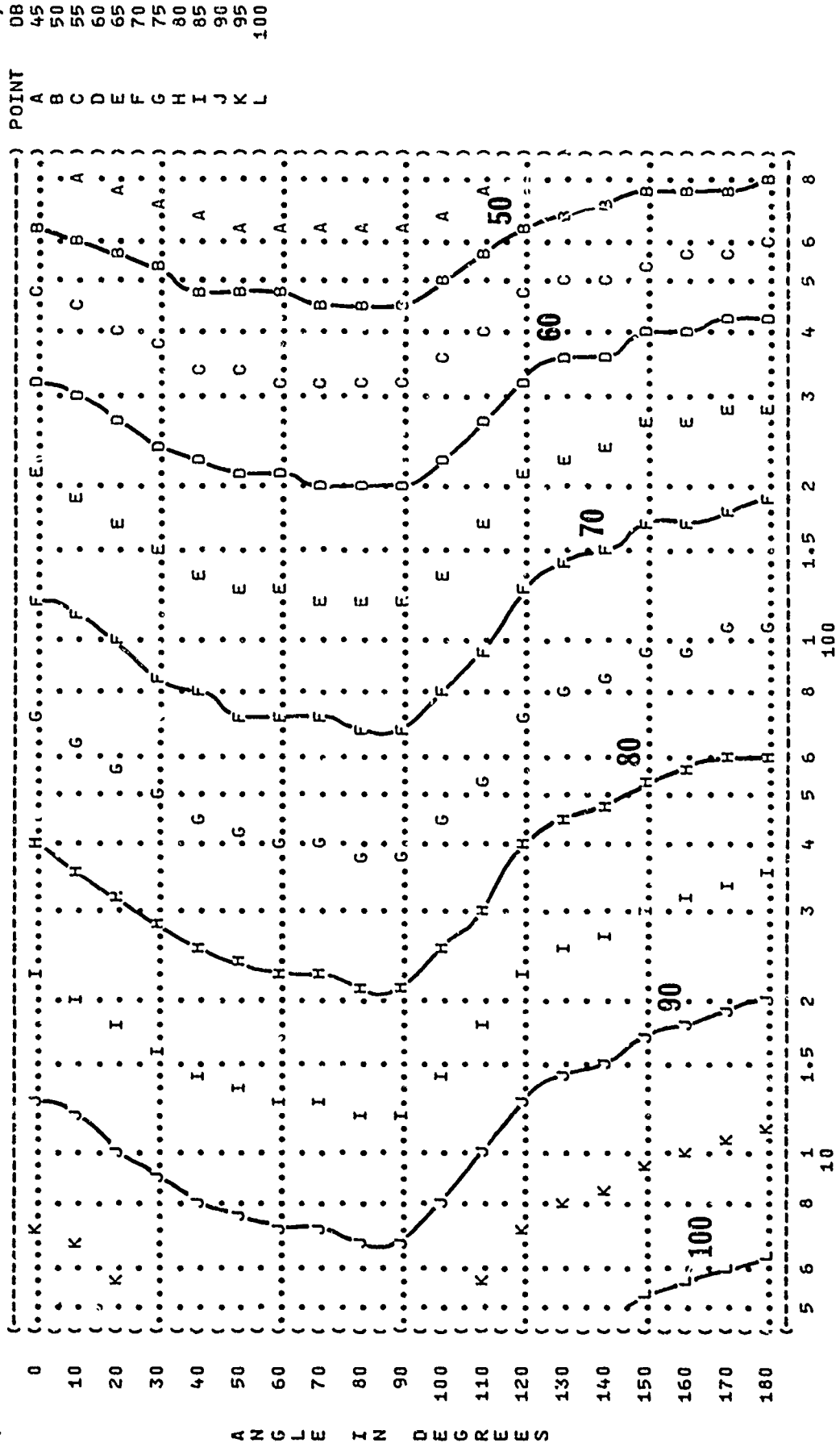
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 9 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )  
 ( 125 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) )  
 ( ) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( ) TEMP = 15 C ) )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG ) )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) REL HUMID = 70 % ) )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( ) ) PAGE 18 )



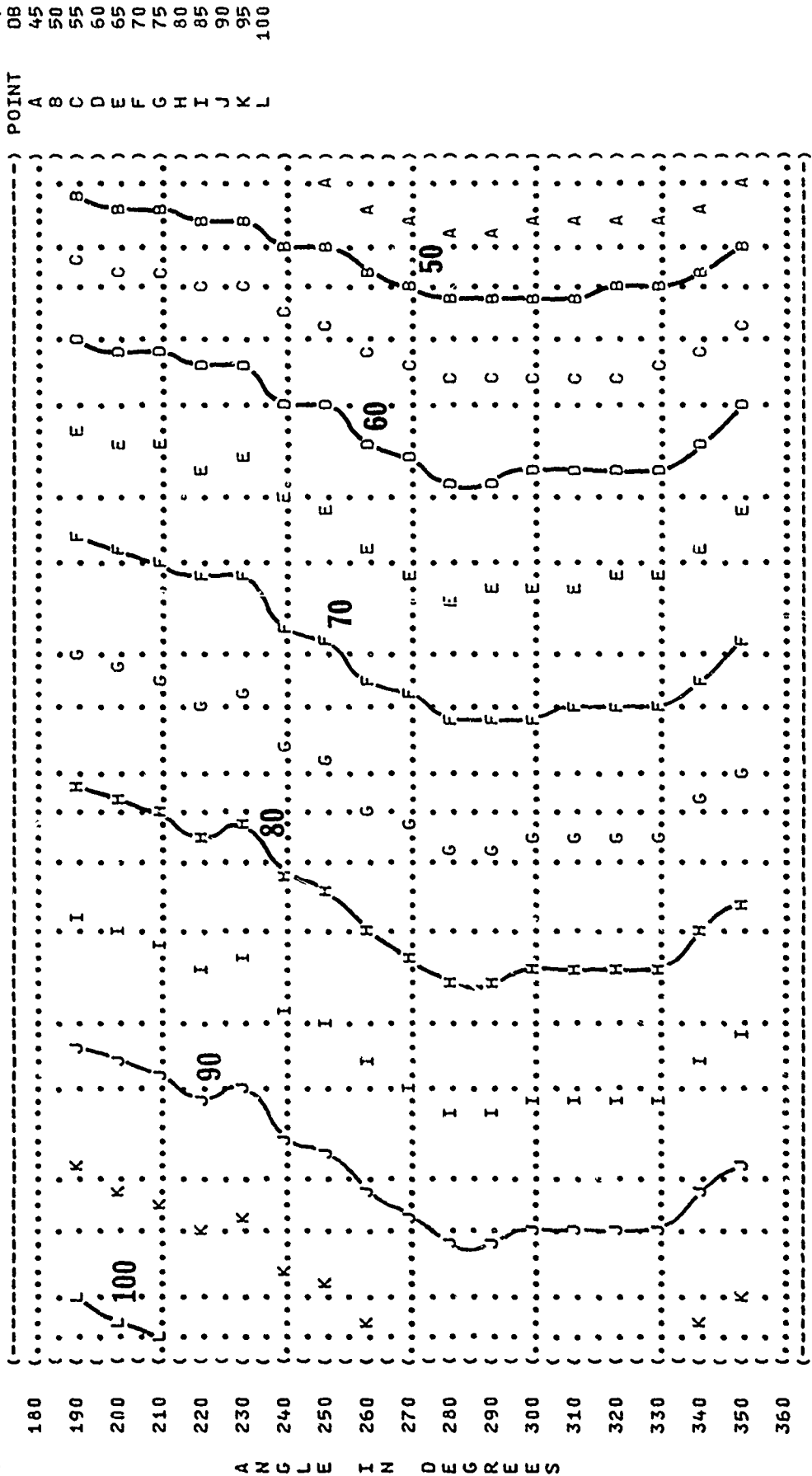
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) ) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( 9 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB) ) )  
 ( 250 HZ OCTAVE BAND ) )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ) OPERATION: ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ) ( 35,000 RPM (100%) ) ( TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE ) ( LOADED (40 PSI) ) ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( (CONTINENTAL) ) ) ( REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ) ) ( PAGE 19 ) )



A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

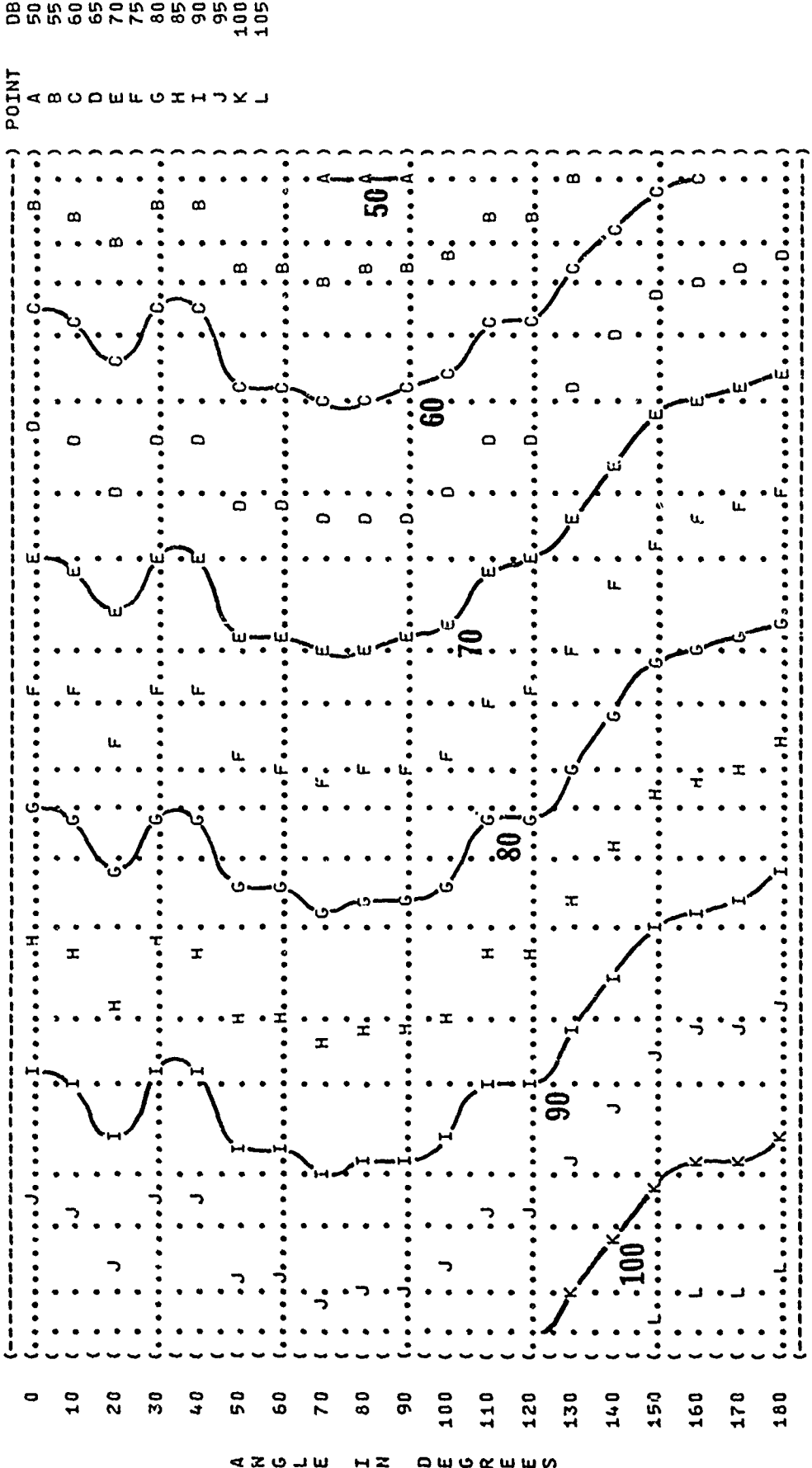
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 ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ) RUN 02 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS )  
 ) TURBINE ENGINE )  
 ) (CONTINENTAL) )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )  
 ) PAGE 19 )



) POINT DB  
 ) A 45  
 ) B 50  
 ) C 55  
 ) D 60  
 ) E 65  
 ) F 70  
 ) G 75  
 ) H 80  
 ) I 85  
 ) J 90  
 ) K 95  
 ) L 100

A N D E G R E E S  
 G L E I N D E G R E E S

) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ) RUN 01 )  
 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) 35,000 RPM (100%) )  
 ) TURBINE ENGINE )  
 ) (CONTINENTAL) )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )



5 6 8 1 1.5 2 3 4 5 6 8  
 10  
 DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

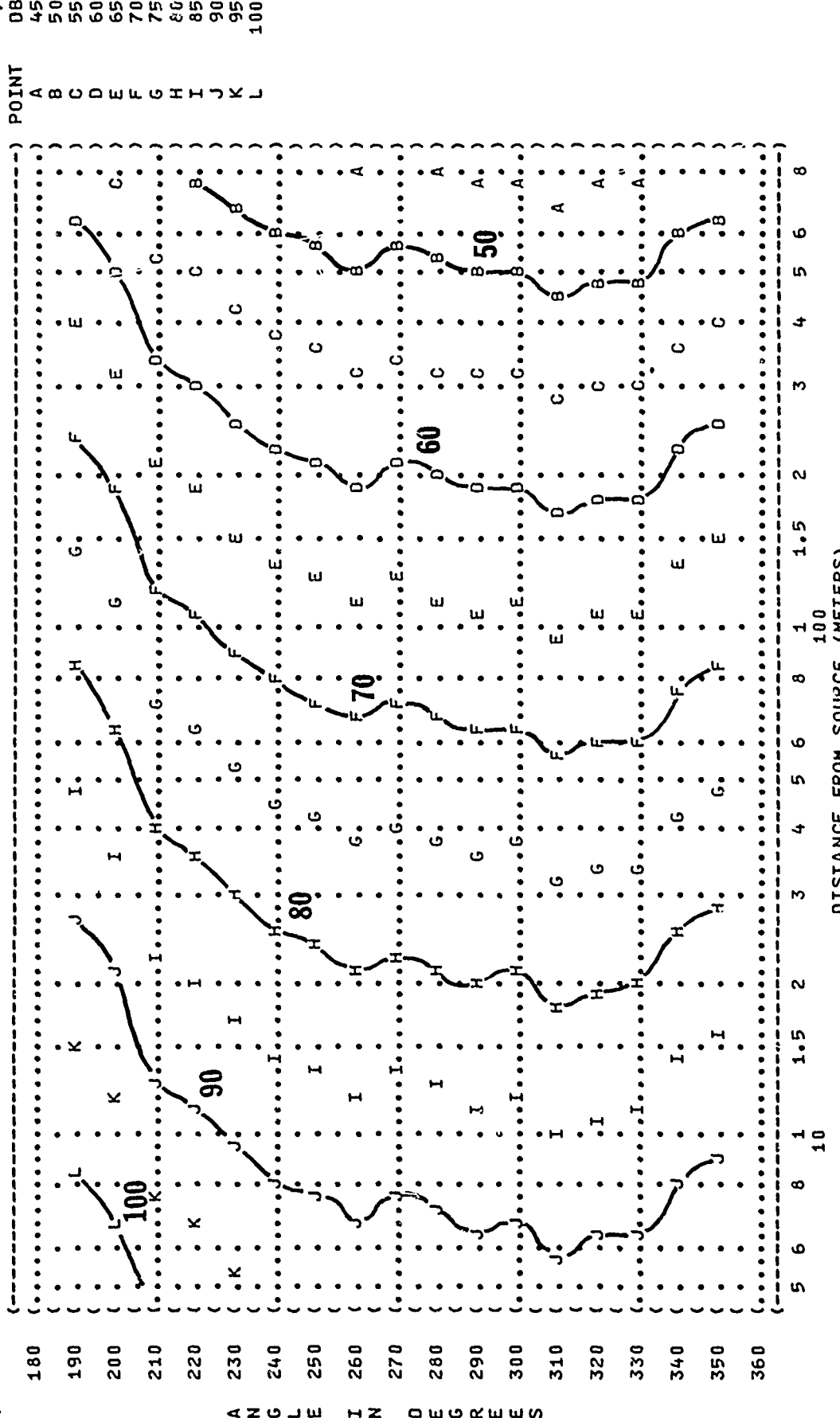
A N G L E I N D E G R E E S







( FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL) )  
 ( 9 ) EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 ( 1000 HZ OCTAVE BAND )  
 ( NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: )  
 ( HA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS )  
 ( TURBINE ENGINE )  
 ( CONTINENTAL )  
 ( FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )  
 ( OPERATION: )  
 ( 35,000 RPM (100%) )  
 ( LOADED (40 PSI) )  
 ( METEOROLOGY: )  
 ( TEMP = 15 C )  
 ( BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ( REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ( IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ( OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ( TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ( RUN 02 )  
 ( 13 FEB 75 )  
 ( PAGE 21 )



A N G L E I N D E G R E E S

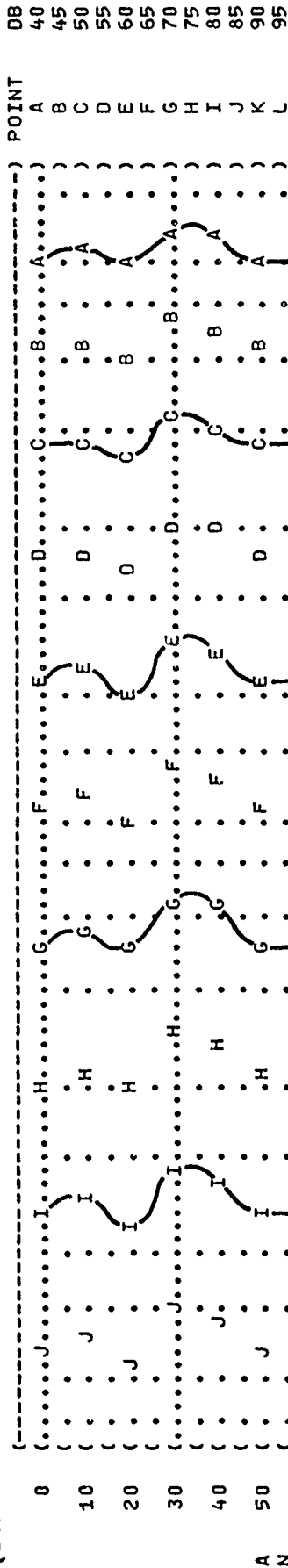
FIGURE: SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL (SPL)  
 EQUAL LEVEL CONTOURS (DB)  
 2000 HZ OCTAVE BAND

IDENTIFICATION:  
 OMEGA 1.3  
 TEST 71-020-280  
 RUN 01

NOISE SOURCE/SUBJECT: ( OPERATION:  
 MA-1A POWER UNIT, GAS ( 35,000 RPM (100%)  
 TURBINE ENGINE ( LOADED (40 PSI)  
 (CONTINENTAL) ( )  
 FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS ( )

METEOROLOGY:  
 TEMP = 15 C  
 BAR PRESS = .760 M HG  
 REL HUMID = 70 %

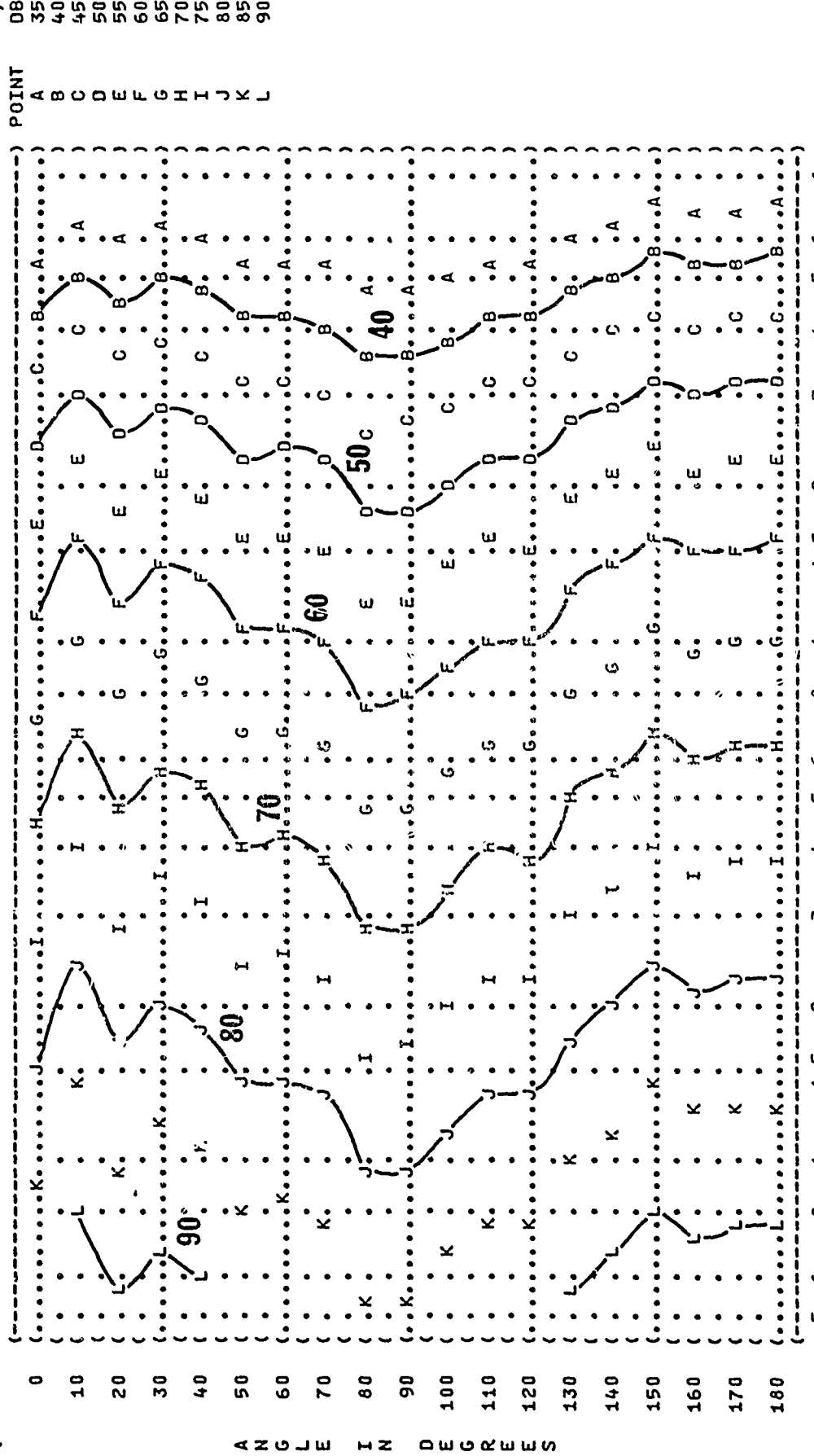
PAGE 22



DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)



) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ) RUN 01 )  
 ) )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) 35,000 RPM (100%) )  
 ) TURBINE ENGINE )  
 ) (CONTINENTAL) )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )  
 ) PAGE 23 )



) POINT DB  
 ) A 35  
 ) B 40  
 ) C 45  
 ) D 50  
 ) E 55  
 ) F 60  
 ) G 65  
 ) H 70  
 ) I 75  
 ) J 80  
 ) K 85  
 ) L 90

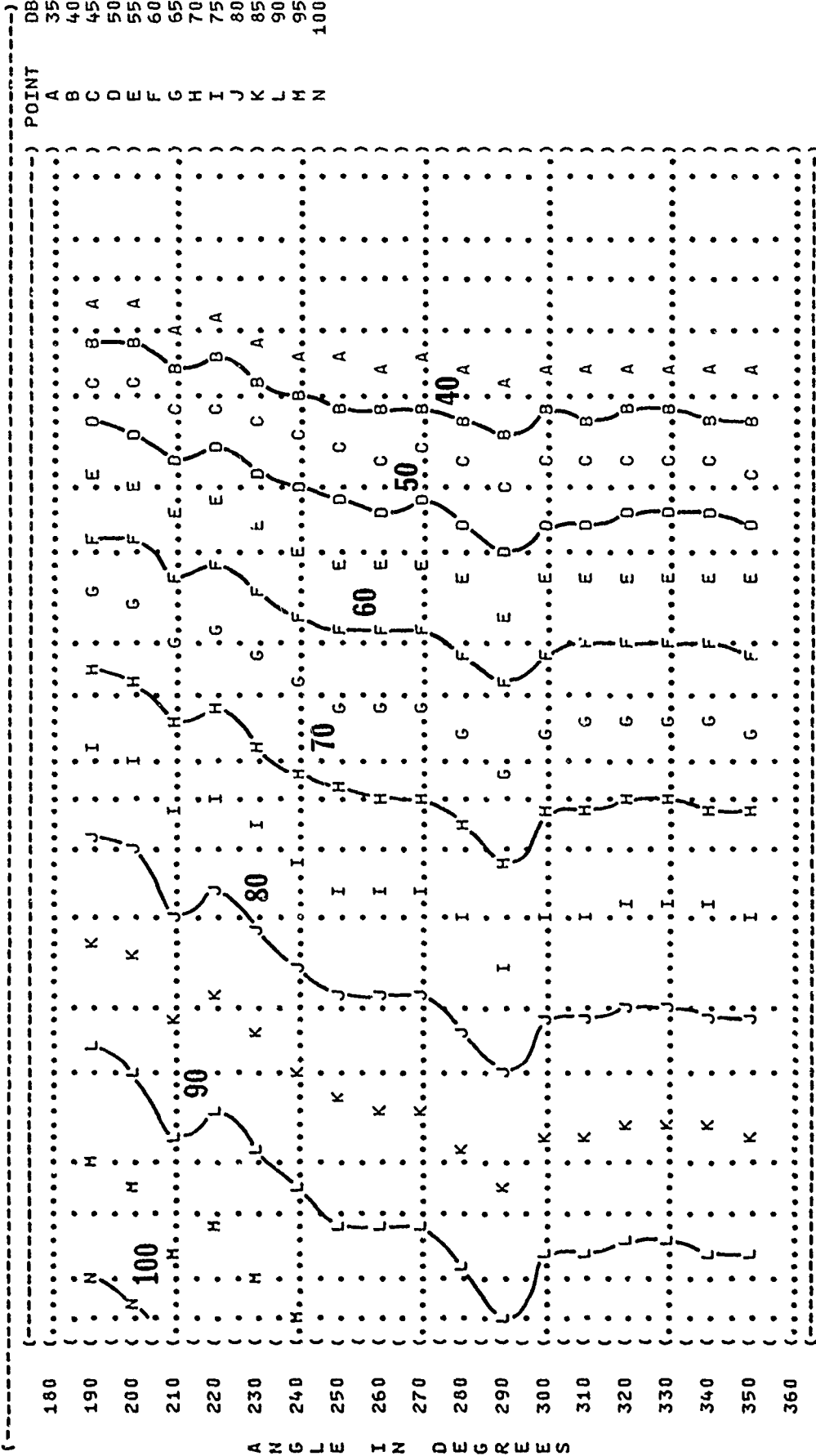
DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)  
 5 6 8 1 1.5 2 3 4 5 6 8 10 100







) IDENTIFICATION: )  
 ) OMEGA 1.3 )  
 ) TEST 71-020-280 )  
 ) RUN 02 )  
 ) METEOROLOGY: )  
 ) TEMP = 15 C )  
 ) BAR PRESS = .760 M HG )  
 ) REL HUMID = 70 % )  
 ) OPERATION: )  
 ) 35,000 RPM (100%) )  
 ) TURBINE ENGINE )  
 ) (CONTINENTAL) )  
 ) FAR FIELD NOISE LEVELS )  
 ) PAGE 24 )



) POINT ) DB  
 ) A ) 35  
 ) B ) 40  
 ) C ) 45  
 ) D ) 50  
 ) E ) 55  
 ) F ) 60  
 ) G ) 65  
 ) H ) 70  
 ) I ) 75  
 ) J ) 80  
 ) K ) 85  
 ) L ) 90  
 ) M ) 95  
 ) N ) 100

DISTANCE FROM SOURCE (METERS)

A N G L E I N D E G R E E S