

Blast Loading and Assessment: Sense & Test (BLAST) Enabling Capability & Ongoing D&I Research into mTBI

A brief to/for:
NAVAL CIED Knowledge Network (NCKN)

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ONR 342 FHP Deputy



O F F I C E O F N A V A L R E S E A R C H



Office of Naval Research

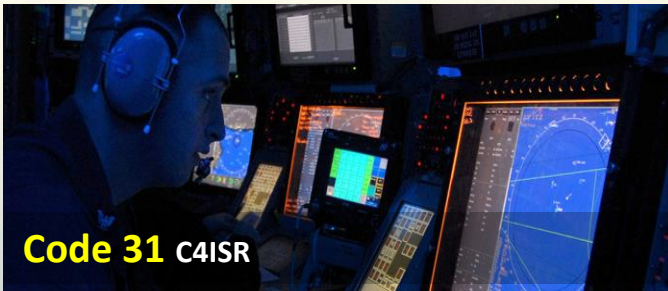
ONR Has Six Science & Technology Departments



Code 30 Expeditionary Maneuver Warfare & Combating Terrorism Department



Code 33 Sea Warfare and Weapons



Code 31 C4ISR



Code 34 Warfighter Performance Department



Code 32 Ocean Battlespace Sensing



Code 35 Naval Air Warfare and Weapons



Warfighter Performance Dept

ONR 34 Warfighter Performance
Department Head
Dr. Terry Allard, SES

Deputy
CAPT John Schmidt, PhD

ONR 341 Human &
Bioengineered Systems
Division Head
Dr. John Tangney, SES

ONR 342 Warfighter Protection
& Applications
Division Head
CAPT John Schmidt, PhD

ONR 343 Research Protections
Division Head
Dr. Tim Singer

Future Naval Capabilities:

- **CAPABLE MANPOWER**
- **FORCE HEALTH PROTECTION**

Basic Biomedical Science

Biophysics

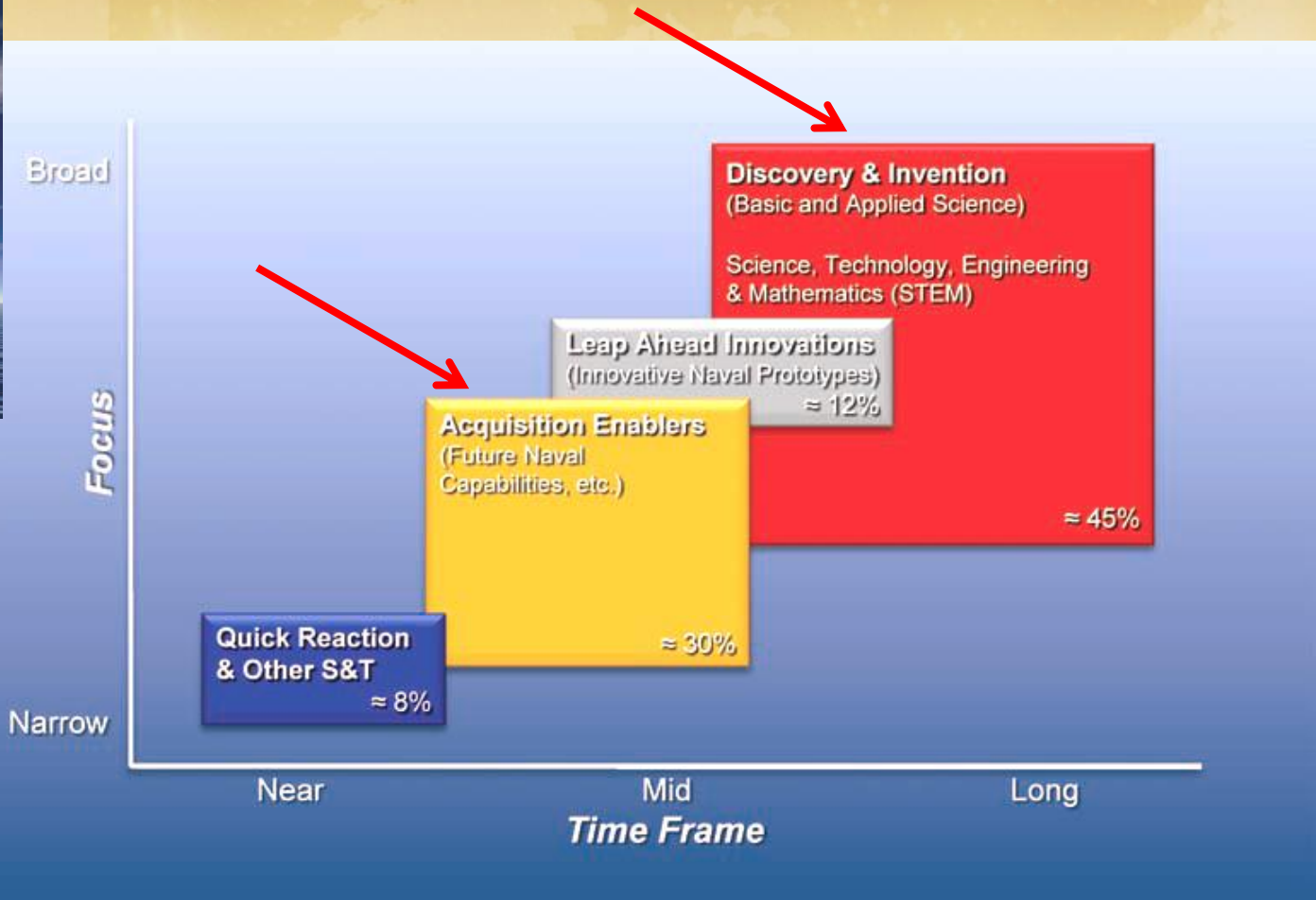
Stress Physiology

Naval Biosciences

Undersea Medicine (NNR)

Noise Induced Hearing Loss

Funding at ONR



<http://www.onr.navy.mil/About-ONR/~//media/Navy%20and%20Marine%20Strategy%20Plans/Naval-Strategic-Plan-2009.ashx>

Force Health Protection

A Continuum of Care

Advanced Forward (Point-of-Injury) Care



- Hemostatic Agents
- Pharmacologic Resuscitation
- Rapid Blood Typing & Pathogen Detection
- TBI detection & Treatment
- Hypoxia Mitigation

Pre-Deployment Care & Prevention



- Hearing Loss Prevention & Treatment
- PTSD Prevention & Mitigation
- M&S for Improved PPE
- Submariner Health

En Route and Automated Care



- Closed Loop Fluid & Ventilation System
- Non-pulmonary Oxygenation
- Critical Care System

Post-Deployment Care, Treatment, and Restoration



- Wound Healing/Repair
- AFIRM: Armed Forces Institute of Regenerative Medicine

The FY13 Portfolio Force Health Protection

FHP-FY08-01

Casualty Prevention



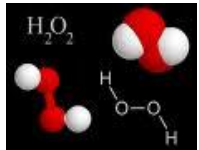
Models of
Head and
Cervical Spine

FHP-FY08-02

Advanced Forward Care



Closed Loop
Fluid Delivery



Non-
Pulmonary
Oxygenation

FHP-FY08-03

Rapid Blood Treatment



Hemostatic
Agents



Pharmacologic
Resuscitation

FHP-FY08-04

Warfighter Restoration



Hearing Loss
Prevention
and Treatment



Post-Traumatic
Stress
Mitigation



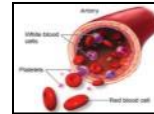
Repetitive
Neurotrauma



Wound Healing

FHP-FY11-01

Multi-Functional Blood Substitute



Multifunctional
Resuscitation
Fluid

FHP-FY12-01

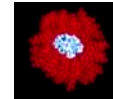
ACCS



Automated Critical
Care System

FHP-FY12-02

SEMPer Fi



SEMPer Fi Air



SEMPer Fi Land

FHP-FY13-02

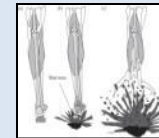
Extreme Operations



Hypoxia Alert
& Mitigation
System

FHP-FY14-01

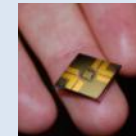
ACCSSIL



Acute Care Cover
for Severely
Injured Limbs

FHP-FY14-02

BLAST



Blast Sensors



Neuro-Cognitive
Assessment



Algorithm

Blast TBI Mitigation Efforts

Computational Modeling



- Predictive Modeling
- Blast & Acceleration Forces
- Physiologically-relevant
- Operationally-relevant
- Validated

Models of Head and Cervical Spine

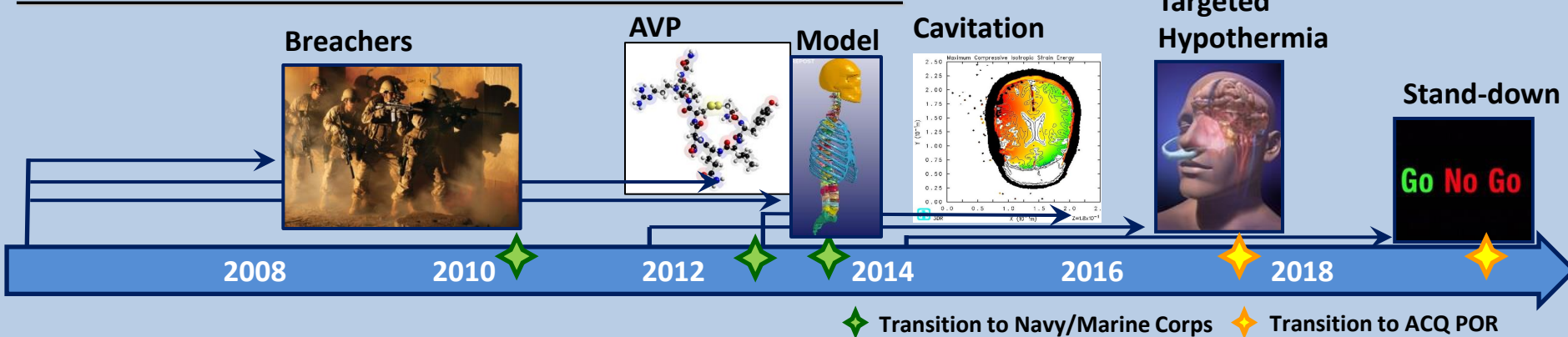
Therapies and Treatments



- Targeted Hypothermia
- Perfluorocarbons
- Reduce Metabolism
- Effective in Cardiac Arrest
- Effecting in preliminary animal studies

SEMPer Fi Land

Timeline - Current Portfolio & Recent Successes:

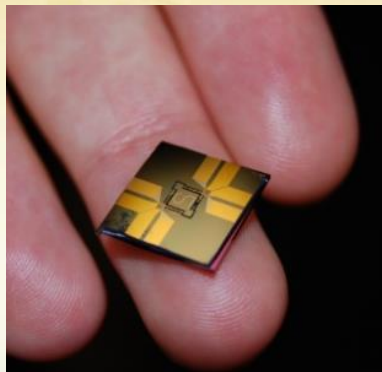




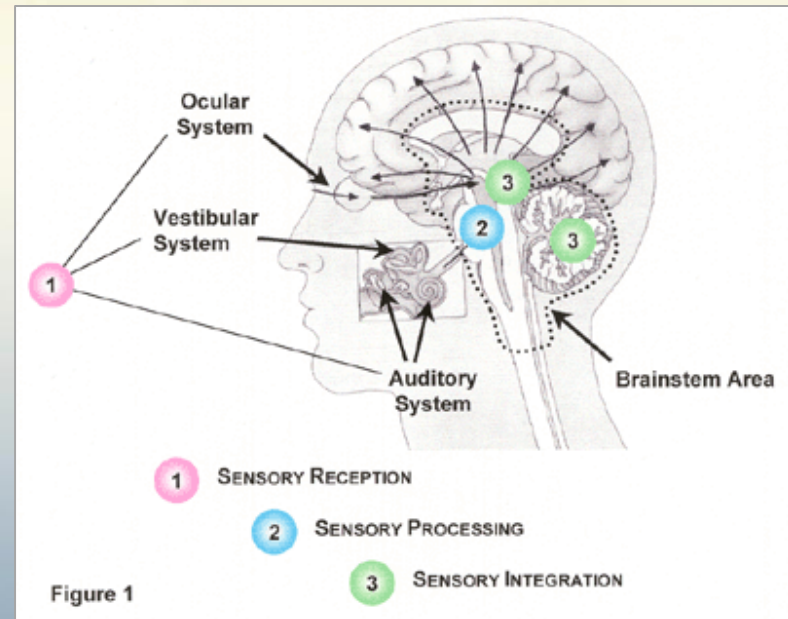
Blast Load and Assessment: Sense and Test (BLAST)

BLAST Program

...will integrate “operational exposure to blast” data using lightweight self-powered sensors...



...with “cognitive evaluation data” using novel objective measurement devices...



...for the development of a deployable algorithm that will produce binary Go/No-Go output...

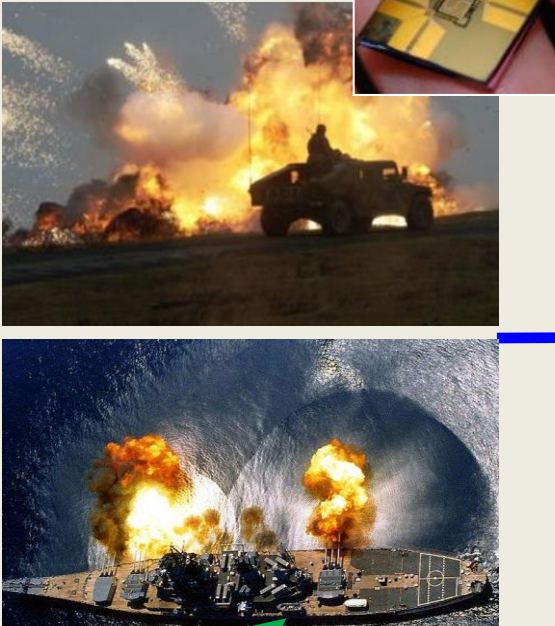


...in order to provide operational and cognitive rationale to stand down or return to the field following blast events.

BLAST Program

In the Field & Afloat

Multiple micro sensors are embedded in Protective Equipment



At the Base

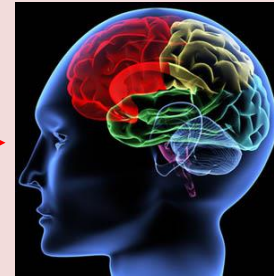
Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) technology automatically reads individual exposures



NO-GO

GO

Cognitive evaluation with *objective* test



Medical evaluation

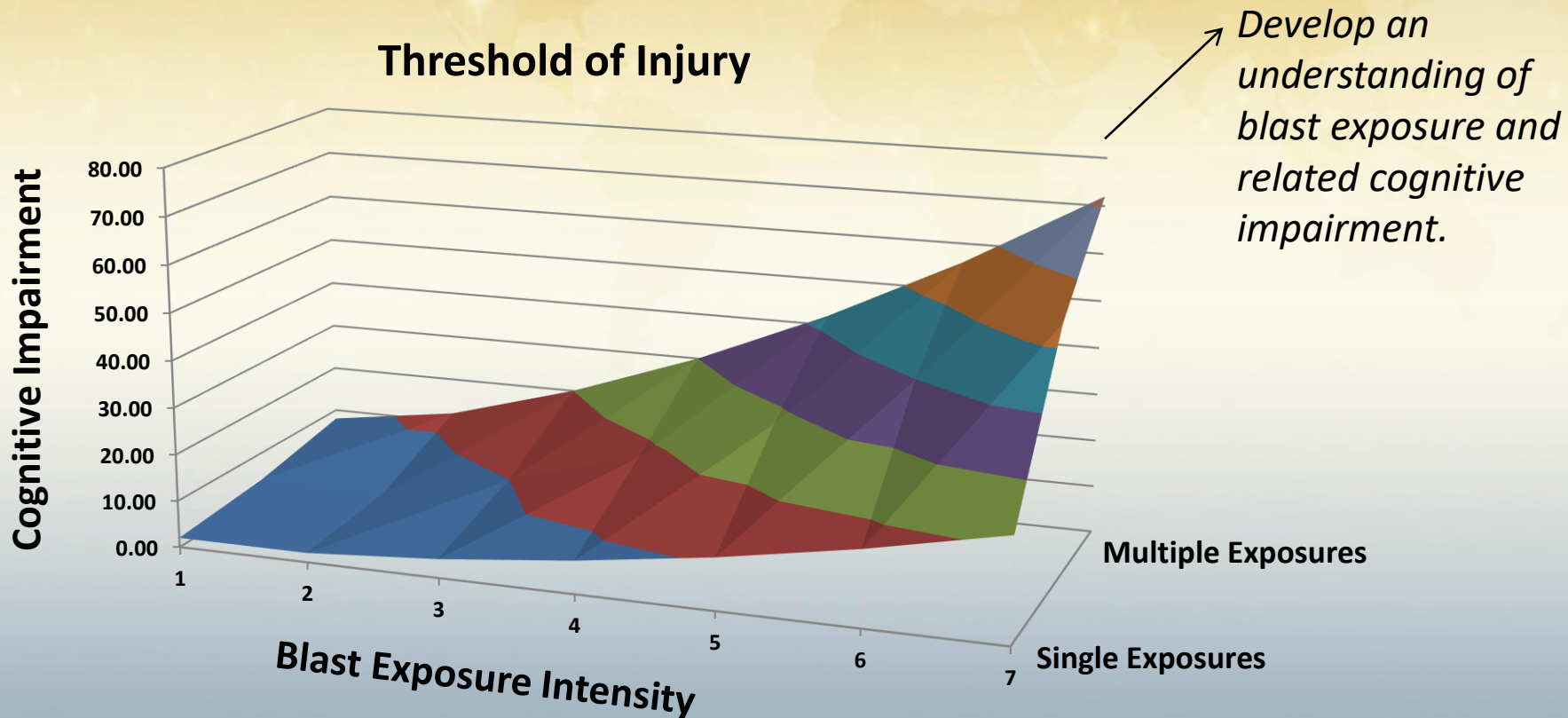


Return to Duty

STAND DOWN and Treatment

BLAST Program

Mapping Blast Exposure to Impairment



Cognitive impairment increases with both blast intensity and repetition in a complex, non-linear fashion.



Technical Support Working Group (TSWG)

Low-Level Repeated Blast (LLRB) Brain Injury Criteria

LLRB Exposure Criteria

Exposure criteria will ultimately be applicable to:

- Enemy Attacks (*SINGLE, LARGE EXPOSURE*)



- Use of Explosives (*REPEATED, MODERATE-LEVEL EXPOSURE*)

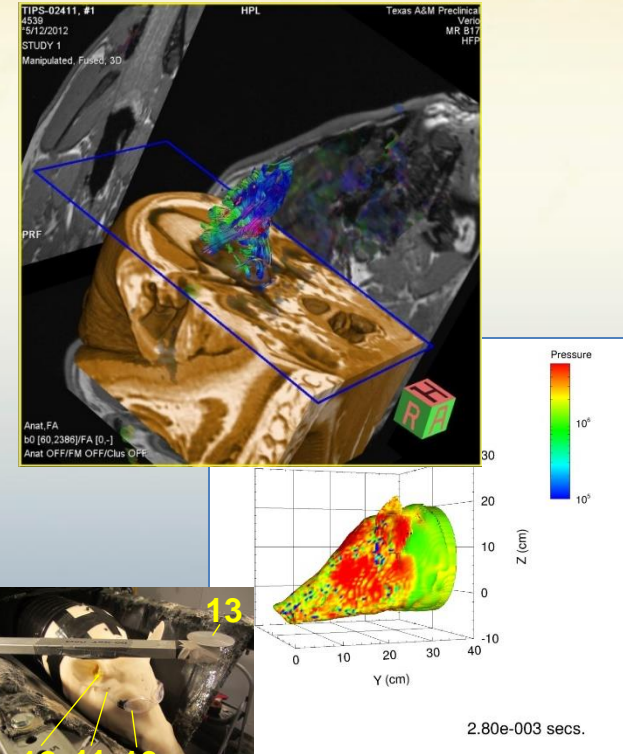


- Weapons Back-Blast (*REPEATED, LOW-LEVEL EXPOSURE*)



Repeated exposure to Blast will result in injury in proportion to:

- Number of exposures
- Exposure frequency
- Magnitude of each event



LLRB Surface Loading



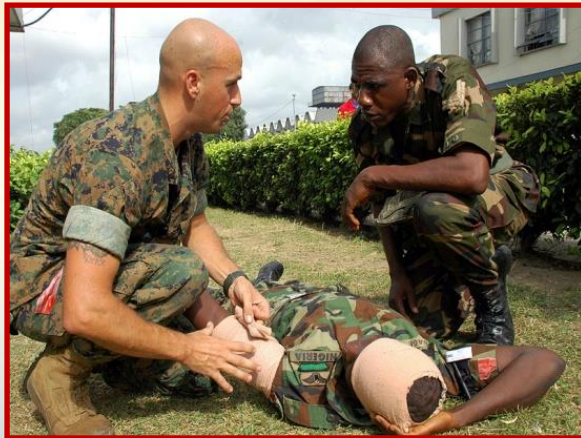
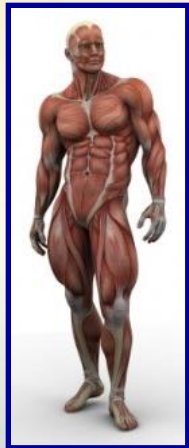


Incapacitation Prediction for Readiness in Expeditionary Domains: an Integrated Computational Tool (I PREDICT)

Proposed Enabling Capability for FY16

I PREDICT

...is a software tool based on
human physiology, **response to injury** and **operationally-relevant injury criteria**...



...to provide an integrated human model for medical response planning, injury prevention and treatment CoAs, and PPE validation and testing *in silico*

Virtual testing via a digital human will save time, save money, and provide methods of injury avoidance.

I PREDICT

INTEGRATE PRIOR INVESTMENTS

- ONR (EMW & FHP FNCs, STTR)
- NAVAIR (Injury Models)
- Army (WIAman)
- Air Force (HE-MAP)
- Academia (e.g. Univ of Iowa, JHU/APL)
- Industry (e.g. SwRI, CC)

LEVERAGE INJURY EPIDEMIOLOGY

- Combat Trauma Registry
- Joint Theater Trauma Registry
- JTAPIC
- Dismounted Injuries Analysis Team
- Naval Health Safety Center
- Injury Surface Mapping Program (TSWG)

INJURY FX v1.0

File Options Scenario Data



50th PERCENTILE
MALE

ARMOR PACKAGE:

STANDARD

INSULT:

IED, DISMOUNT.

SET PARAMETERS

CALCULATE

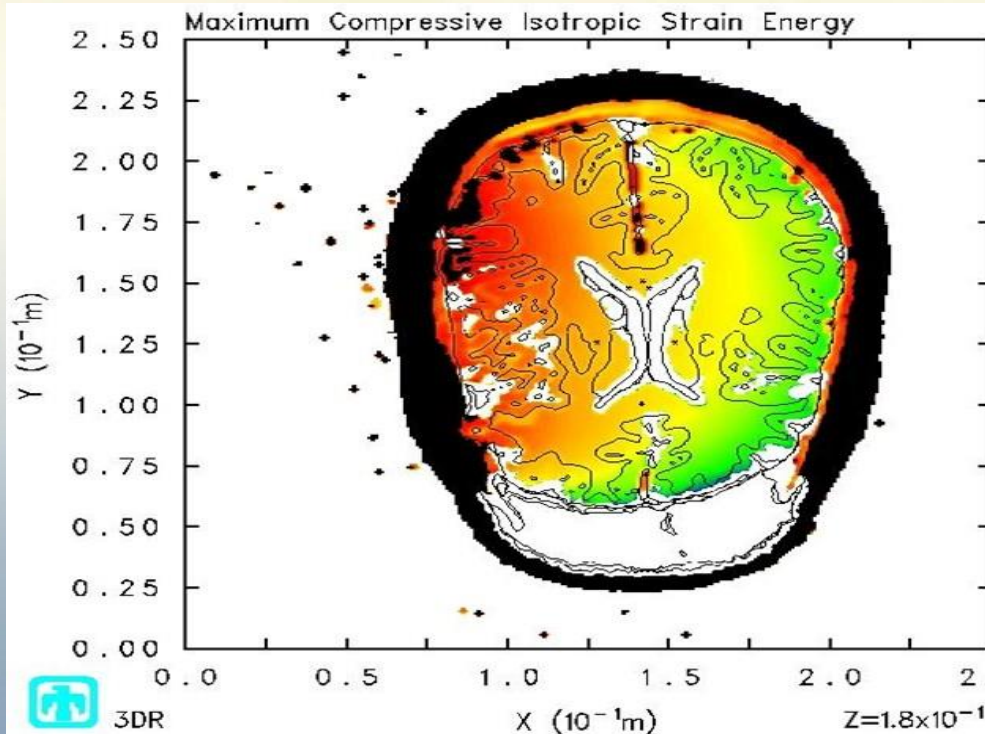
FILL GAPS

- Tissue response to high strain rate events
- Model of practical injury effects
 - Immediate incapacitation
 - Short-term disability
 - Injury effects over time, under TC3, etc.

CONDUCT MODEL Validation, Verification & Accreditation

- Validation against animal and human tissue
- Validation of predictions against new epidemiological data

Discovery & Invention: *Micro-Cavitation as a Mechanism of Neuronal Injury*



Cavitation is Destructive

BLAST ———→ **Hydrodynamic Cavitation** ———→ **Localized Brain Injury**

Mantis or Pistol Shrimp produce cavitations with their high speed claws. Microbubble collapse helps smash the prey's shell.

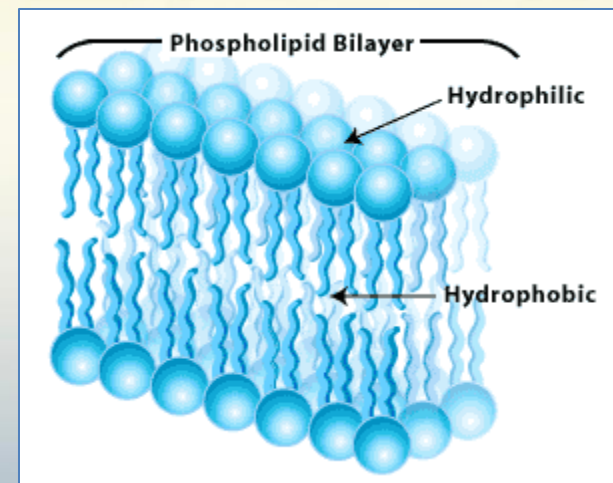
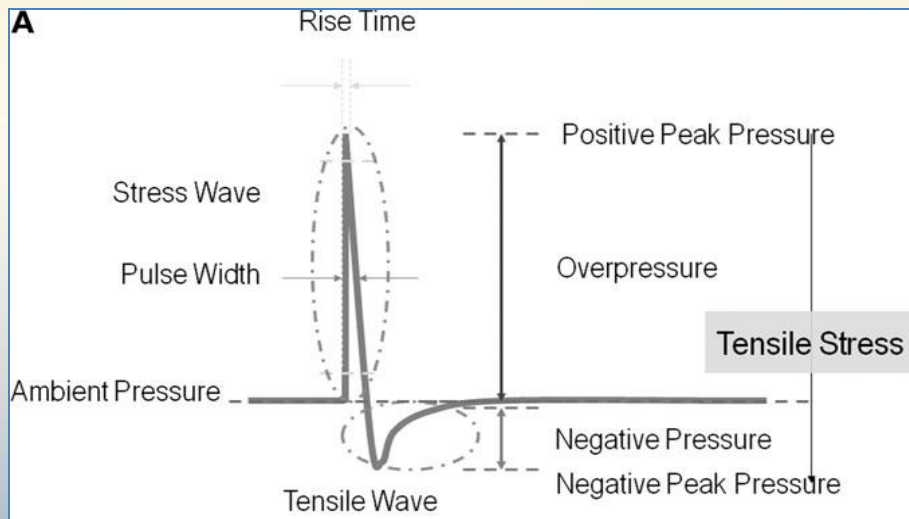
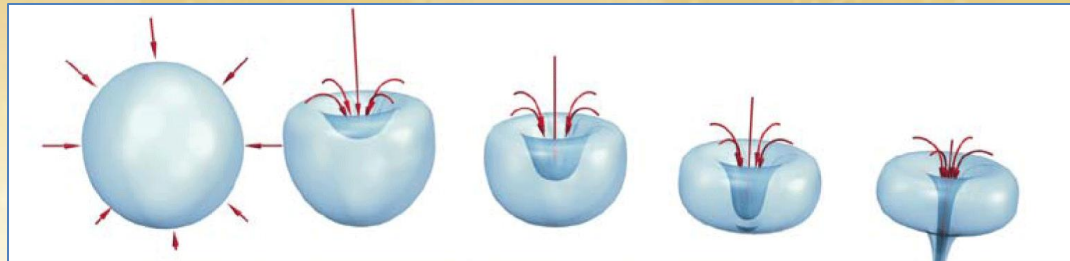


Cavitation can tear apart steel propellers



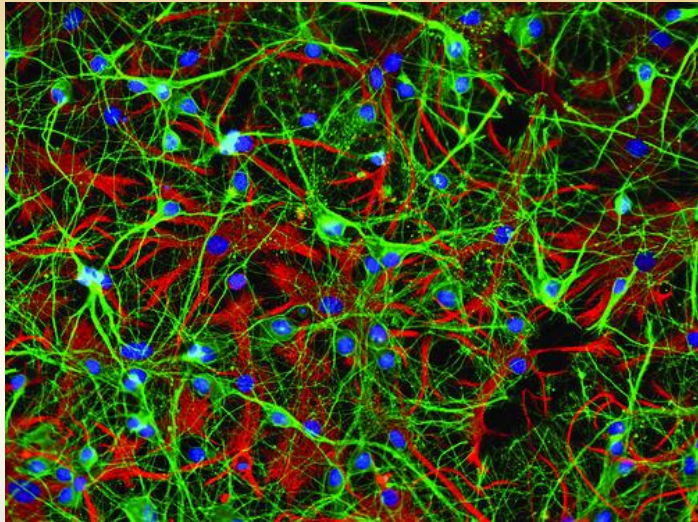
Cavitations formed by lithotripters destroy kidney stones

Primary Blast Pressure Wave Generation Can Lead to Cavitation



- Large-scale molecular dynamics simulations
- Interaction of shock waves with lipid bilayer
- Systematic study of shock wave induced bubble collapse

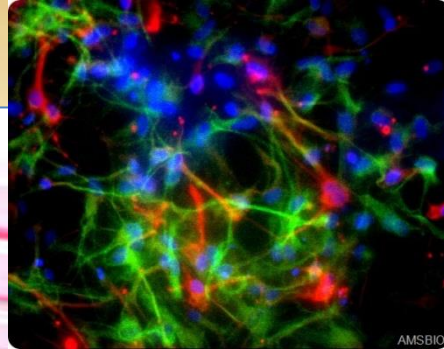
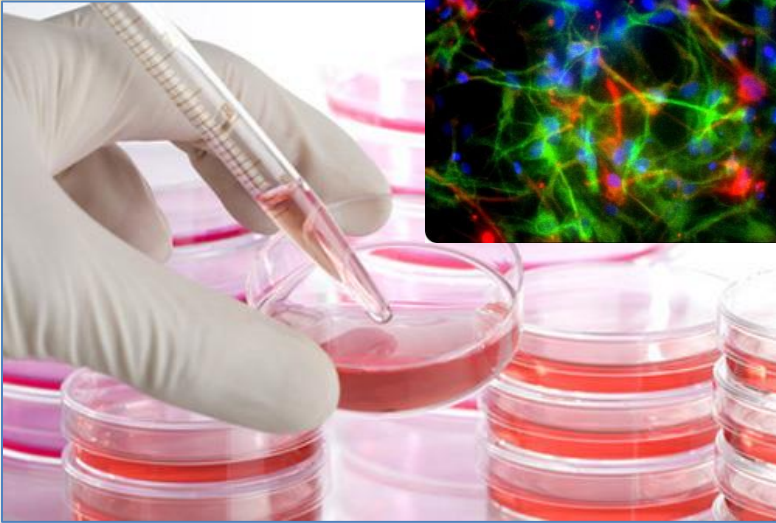
Elucidating Mechanisms: Shockwaves and Micro-Cavitation



Define the threshold shockwave parameters that lead to elucidation of the coupling mechanisms

- 2D & 3D **Neuron** + **Astrocyte** cultures
- Generate micro-cavitation bubbles
- Real-time cellular and subcellular responses
 - mechanical deformation
 - morphological changes
 - altered membrane potential
 - loss of neurites, axonal shearing
 - production of neurotransmitters
 - cytoskeleton reorganization,
 - necrotic cell death & apoptosis

Protection Against Cavitation



- Physiologically-realistic
- 3D *in-vitro* cultures
- Spatial and temporal changes in neuronal viability & morphology
- Neuroprotective effects of mild hypothermia

- Diffuse Axonal Injury
- Axonal Swelling
- Apoptosis
- Necrosis/Degeneration





Back-Up

Future Naval Capabilities Program



Force Health Protection

Capable Manpower

Sea Basing

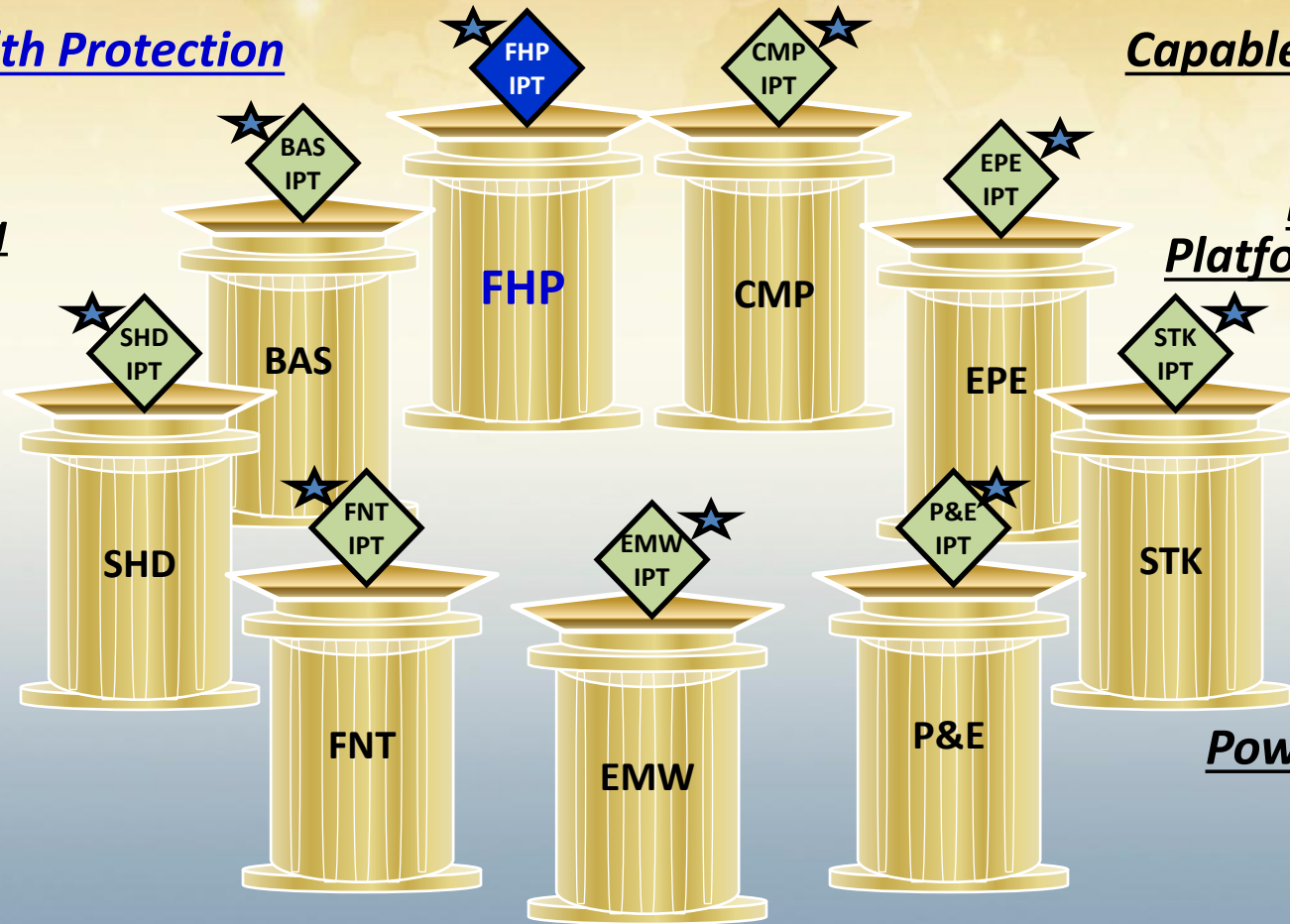
Enterprise & Platform Enablers

Sea Shield

Sea Strike

FORCEnet

Power & Energy



Naval Expeditionary Maneuver Warfare