

**SPECIAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY
SERIES**

NO. 122

**MODERN AFRICAN, ASIAN, LATIN AMERICAN, AND
MIDDLE EASTERN MILITARY HISTORY:
A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BOOKS
AND ARTICLES PUBLISHED FROM 1960-2013:**

**REVISED AND UPDATED TO INCLUDE BOOKS AND
ARTICLES PUBLISHED THROUGH 2018**



April 2019

**SPECIAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY
SERIES**

NO. 122

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE					<i>Form Approved</i> <i>OMB No. 0704-0188</i>	
The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Department of Defense, Executive Service Directorate (0704-0188). Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.						
PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ORGANIZATION.						
1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 04/01/2019		2. REPORT TYPE Bibliography			3. DATES COVERED (From - To)	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Modern African, Asian, Latin American, and Middle Eastern Military History: A Bibliography of English-Language Books and Articles Published from 1960-2013: Revised and Updated to Include Books and Articles Published Through 2018				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER		
				5b. GRANT NUMBER		
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER		
				5d. PROJECT NUMBER		
6. AUTHOR(S) John M. Jennings				5e. TASK NUMBER		
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER		
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) HQ USAFA / DFLIB-REF 2354 FAIRCHILD DRIVE, STE 3A22 USAF ACADEMY, CO 80840-6214					8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE MCDERMOTT LIBRARY U.S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY USAF ACADEMY, CO 80840-6214					10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
					11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) Special Bibliography Series #122	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT A						
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES						
14. ABSTRACT This is an updating of my 2014 bibliography of English-language books and articles on the modern military history of Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East, to include over 200 new publications, largely materials published through the end of 2018. As was the case with the 2014 version, modern is defined as from approximately the sixteenth century to the present day. This bibliography is also organized by region in alphabetical order, and within each region, books and articles are listed in separate categories.						
15. SUBJECT TERMS						
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF: a. REPORT U b. ABSTRACT U c. THIS PAGE U			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT UU		18. NUMBER OF PAGES 126	
19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON					19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) 719-333-4406	

Reset

MODERN AFRICAN, ASIAN, LATIN
AMERICAN, AND MIDDLE
EASTERN MILITARY HISTORY: A
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH-
LANGUAGE BOOKS AND ARTICLES
PUBLISHED FROM 1960-2013:

REVISED AND UPDATED TO
INCLUDE BOOKS AND ARTICLES
PUBLISHED THROUGH 2018

John M. Jennings

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	1
Introduction	2
Africa	3-30
Books	3-8
Articles	9-30
Asia, the Pacific and Oceania	31-84
Books	31-47
Articles	48-84
Latin America and the Caribbean	85-107
Books	85-88
Articles	89-107
The Middle East and North Africa	108-126
Books	108-112
Articles	113-126

INTRODUCTION

This is an updating of my 2014 bibliography of English-language books and articles on the modern military history of Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East, to include over 200 new publications, largely materials published through the end of 2018. As was the case with the 2014 version, modern is defined as from approximately the sixteenth century to the present day. This bibliography is also organized by region in alphabetical order, and within each region, books and articles are listed in separate categories.

Although the bibliographer aims for comprehensive coverage, the selection of sources is ultimately a matter of judgment, and the bibliography comes to be defined by what is not included just as much as by what is included. Regarding the former, the reader will note that the following types of sources have been largely omitted: memoirs and other first-hand accounts, militaria-related books, and American-centric sources on the Pacific, Korean and Vietnam War. On the other hand, this bibliography does include, for example, sources of the origins and termination of conflicts in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East.

Finally, I would like to thank the staff of the McDermott Library of the US Air Force Academy for their support and assistance in the preparation and publication of this bibliography, especially Joseph Barry, Frances Scott, and Diane Klare. Any lacunae or errors are solely my responsibility.

John M. Jennings
Department of History
United States Air Force Academy
1 May 2019

AFRICA

BOOKS

- Adelman, Howard and Govind C. Rao, eds. *War and Peace in Zaire-Congo: Analyzing and Evaluating Intervention, 1996-1997*. Trenton NJ: Africa World Press, 2004.
- Anderson, David. *Histories of the Hanged: The Dirty War in Kenya and the End of Empire*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2005.
- Assensoh, A.B. *African Military History and Politics: Coups and Ideological Incursions, 1900-Present*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Azevedo, Mario. *The Roots of Violence: A History of War in Chad*. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Baas, Saskia. *From Civilians to Soldiers and from Soldiers to Civilians: Mobilization and Demobilization in Sudan*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2012.
- Bartlett, W.B. *Zulu: Queen Victoria's Most Famous Little War*. Stroud UK: The History Press, 2011.
- Bennett, Huw. *Fighting the Mau Mau: The British Army and Counterinsurgency in the Kenya Emergency*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Bhebe, Ngwabi and Terence Ranger. *Soldiers in Zimbabwe's Liberation War*. London: Heinemann, 1995.
- Boas, Morten and Kevin C. Dunn, eds. *African Guerrillas: Raging Against the Machine*. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007.
- Burger, Marlene and Chandre Gould. *Secrets and Lies: Wouter Basson and South Africa's Chemical and Biological Warfare Programme*. Cape Town: Zebra Press 2012.
- Byfield, Judith A., et al., eds. *Africa and World War II*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Burr, J. Millard and Robert O. Collins. *Africa's Thirty Years' War: Chad-Libya-the Sudan, 1963-1993*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1999.
- Cann, John P. *Counterinsurgency in Africa: The Portuguese Way of War, 1961-1974*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1997.

- Chivvis, Christopher S. *The French War on Al Qa'ida in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Cilliers, Jakkie and Christian Dietrich, eds. *Angola's War Economy: The Role of Oil and Diamonds*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2000.
- Ciment, James. *Angola and Mozambique: Postcolonial Wars in Southern Africa*. New York: Facts on File, 1997.
- Clark, John F., ed. *The African Stakes of the Congo War*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Clayton, Anthony. *Frontiersman: Warfare in Africa Since 1950*. London: Taylor and Francis, 1999.
- , *The Wars of French Decolonization*. London: Longman Publishing Group, 1994.
- , *Zanzibar Revolution and Its Aftermath*. London: C. Hurst and Company Publishers Ltd., 1981.
- Cock, Jaclyn and Laurie Nathan, eds. *War and Society: The Militarisation of South Africa*. Glosderry SA: David Philip, 1989.
- Croukamp, Dennis. *Selous Scouts: Rhodesian Counter-Insurgency Specialists*. Solihull UK: Helion and Company, 2011.
- Dominy, Graham. *Last Outpost on the Zulu Frontiers: Fort Napier and the British Imperial Garrison*. Urbana IL: University of Illinois Press, 2016.
- Echenberg, Myron. *Colonial Conscripts: The Tirailleurs Senegalais in French West Africa, 1857-1960*. London: Heinemann, 1990.
- Edgerton, Robert. *Africa's Armies: From Honor to Infamy*. New York: Basic Books, 2004.
- , *The Fall of the Asante Empire: The Hundred-Year War for Africa's Gold Coast*. New York: Free Press, 1995.
- Eichstaedt, Peter. *Consuming the Congo: War and Conflict Minerals in the World's Deadliest Place*. Chicago: Chicago Review Press, 2011.
- Falola, Toyin, et al. eds. *Warfare, Ethnicity and National Identity in Nigeria*. Trenton: Africa World Press, Inc., 2013.
- Farwell, Byron. *Queen Victoria's Little Wars*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1985.
- , *The Great Anglo-Boer War*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1990.

- , *The Great War in Africa: 1914-1918*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1989.
- George, Edward. *The Cuban Intervention in Angola, 1965-1991: From Che Guevara to Cuito Cuanavale*. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Grundy, Kenneth W. *Soldiers Without Politics: Blacks in the South African Armed Forces*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- Guimarães, Fernando Andresen. *The Origins of the Angolan Civil War: Foreign Intervention and Domestic Political Conflict*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Heitman, Helmoed-Römer. *War in Angola: The Final South African Phase*. Garden City NJ: Ashanti Publishing, 1990.
- Howe, Herbert M. *Ambiguous Order: Military Forces in African States*. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004.
- James III, W. Martin. *A Political History of the Civil War in Angola: 1974-1990*. Edison NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2011.
- James, Lawrence. *The Savage Wars: British Campaigns in Africa, 1870-1920*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985.
- Jonas, Raymond A. *The Battle of Adwa: African Victory in the Age of Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Judd, Denis. *The Boer War: A History*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2013.
- Kisangani, Emizet Francois. *Civil Wars in the Democratic Republic of Congo, 1960-2010*. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, 2012.
- Kuss, Susanne. *German Colonial Wars and the Context of Military Violence*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2017.
- Lamphear, John, ed. *African Military History*. Chesterfield UK: Ashgate, 2007.
- Leband, John. *Bringers of War: The Portuguese in Africa during the Age of Gunpowder & Sail from the 15th to 18th Century*. Barnsley UK: Frontline Books, 2013.
- , *Kingdom in Crisis: The Zulu Response to the British- Invasion of 1879*. Barnsley UK: Pen and Sword, 2008.
- , *Zulu Warriors: The Battle for the South African Frontier*. New Haven CT: Yale University Press, 2014.

- Legum, Colin and Tony Hodges. *After Angola: The War over Southern Africa*. Teaneck NJ: Holmes and Meier Publishers, 1976.
- Mazov, Sergey. *A Distant Front in the Cold War: The USSR in West Africa and the Congo, 1956-1964*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2010.
- Miller, Stephen M., ed. *Soldiers and Settlers in Africa, 1850-1918*. Leiden: Brill, 2009.
- Minter, William. *Apartheid's Contras: An Inquiry into the Roots of War in Angola and Mozambique*. London: Zed Books, 1994.
- Moorcraft, Paul L. and Peter McLaughlin. *The Rhodesian War: A Military History*. Johannesburg: Sygma Books, 1982.
- Morris, Donald R. *The Washing of The Spears: The Rise and Fall Of The Zulu Nation*. Cambridge: Da Capo Press, 1998.
- Namikas, Lise. *Battleground Africa: Cold War in the Congo, 1960-1965*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2013.
- Ogot, Bethwell, ed. *War and Society in Africa*. London: Frank Cass, 1972.
- Page, Malcolm. *King's African Rifles: A History*. Barnsley UK: Pen and Sword, 2011.
- Pakenham, Thomas. *The Boer War*. New York: Random House, 1979.
- , *The Scramble for Africa: White Man's Conquest of the Dark Continent from 1876 to 1912*. New York: Avon Books, 1992.
- Parsons, Timothy H. *The African Rank-and-File: Social Implications of Colonial Military Service in the King's African Rifles, 1902-1964*. London: Heinemann, 1999.
- Polack, Peter. *The Last Hot Battle of the Cold War: South Africa vs. Cuba in the Angolan Civil War*. Havertown PA: Casemate, 2013.
- Pretorius, Fransjohan. *Historical Dictionary of the Anglo-Boer War*. Lanham MD: Scarecrow Press, 2009.
- Prunier, Gérard. *Africa's World War: Congo, the Rwandan Genocide, and the Making of a Continental Catastrophe*. London: C. Hurst and Company, 2009.
- Purkitt, Helen E. and Stephen Burgess. *South Africa's Weapons of Mass Destruction*. Bloomington IN: Indiana University Press, 2005.
- Raugh, Jr., Harold E. *Anglo-Zulu War: A Selected Bibliography*. Lanham MD: Scarecrow Press, 2011.

- Reid, Richard. *Frontiers of Violence in North-East Africa: Genealogies of Conflict Since c.1800*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- . *Political Power in Pre-colonial Buganda: Economy, Society and Warfare in the 19th Century*. Woodbridge UK: James Currey, 2002.
- . *War in Pre-Colonial Eastern Africa: The Patterns and Meanings of State-Level Conflict in the 19th Century*. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2007.
- . *Warfare in African History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Reno, William. *Warfare in Independent Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- . *Warlord Politics and African States*. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.
- Reyntjens, Filip. *The Great African War: Congo and Regional Geopolitics, 1996-2006*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Schmidt, Elizabeth. *Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terror*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Smaldone, Joseph P. *Warfare in the Sokoto Caliphate: Historical and Sociological Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Smith, Robert. *Warfare and Diplomacy in Pre-colonial West Africa*. Madison WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989.
- Stapleton, Timothy J. *A Military History of Africa* (3 Volumes). Westport CT: Praeger, 2013.
- . *A Military History of South Africa: From the Dutch-Khoi Wars to the End of Apartheid*. Santa Barbara CA: Praeger, 2010.
- . *Africa: War and Conflict in the Twentieth Century*. London: Routledge, 2018.
- . *African Police and Soldiers in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1923-80*. Rochester NY: University of Rochester Press, 2011.
- . *Warfare and Tracking in Africa, 1952–1990*. London: Routledge, 2015.
- Stearns, Jason K. *Dancing in the Glory of Monsters: The Collapse of the Congo and the Great War of Africa*. New York: Public Affairs, 2011.
- Straus, Scott. *The Order of Genocide: Race, Power, and War in Rwanda*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 2008.

- Tareke, Gebru. *The Ethiopian Revolution: War in the Horn of Africa*. Newhaven CT: Yale University Press, 2009.
- Thornton, John K. *Warfare in Atlantic Africa, 1500-1800*. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Turner, Thomas. *The Congo Wars: Conflict, Myth and Reality*. London: Zed Books, 2007.
- Vandervort, Bruce. *Wars of Imperial Conquest in Africa, 1830-1914*. London: UCL Press, 1998.
- Van Der Waals, W.A. *Portugal's War in Angola: 1961-1974*. Pretoria: Protea Boekhuis, 2012.
- Van Galen Last, Dick and Ralf Futselaar. *Black Shame: African Soldiers in Europe, 1914-1922*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2015.
- Venter, Al J. *Biafra's War 1967-1970: A Tribal Conflict in Nigeria That Left a Million Dead*. Solihull UK: Helion and Company, 2016.
- , *Portugal's Guerrilla Wars in Africa: Lisbon's Three Wars in Angola, Mozambique and Portuguese Guinea 1961-74*. Solihull UK: Helion and Company, 2013.
- Villafana, Frank. *Cold War in the Congo: The Confrontation of Cuban Military Forces, 1960-1967*. Edison NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2012.
- Weigert, Stephen L. *Angola: A Modern Military History, 1961-2002*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- , *Traditional Religion and Guerrilla Warfare in Modern Africa*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1996.
- Williams, Paul D. *War and Conflict in Africa*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.
- Wlodarczyk, Nathalie. *Magic and Warfare: Appearance and Reality in Contemporary African Conflict and Beyond*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Wood, J.R.T. *Counter-Strike from the Sky: The Rhodesian All-Arms Fireforce in the War in the Bush 1974-1980*. Solihull UK: Helion and Company, 2009.
- , *Zambezi Valley Insurgency: Early Rhodesian Bush War Operations (Africa at War)*. Solihull UK: Helion and Company, 2012.

ARTICLES

- Adam, Heribert. "Conquest and Conflict in South Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XIII 4 (December 1975): 621-640.
- Agadjanian, Victor and Ndola Prata. "War and Reproduction: Angola's Fertility in Comparative Perspective." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXVII 2 (June 2001): 329-347.
- , "War, Peace, and Fertility in Angola." *Demography* XXXIX 2 (May 2002): 215-231.
- Ajayi, J.A.F. "Professional Warriors in Nineteenth-Century Yoruba Politics." *Tarikh* I (1968): 72-81.
- Akinyemi, A. B. "The British Press and the Nigerian Civil War." *African Affairs* LXXI 285 (October 1972): 408-426.
- Allen, Chris. "Warfare, Endemic Violence & State Collapse in Africa." *Review of African Political Economy* XXVI 81 (September 1999): 367-84.
- Ammons, Lila. "Consequences of War on African Countries' Social and Economic Development." *African Studies Review* XXXIX 1 (April 1996): 67-82.
- Amuta, Chidi. "The Nigerian Civil War and the Evolution of Nigerian Literature." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XVII 1 (1983): 85-99.
- Andrew, C. M. and A. S. Kanya-Forstner. "France, Africa, and the First World War." *The Journal of African History* XIX 1 (1978): 11-23.
- Arndt, Jochen S. "Treacherous Savages & Merciless Barbarians: Knowledge, Discourse and Violence during the Cape Frontier Wars, 1834 -1853." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIV 3 (July 2010): 709-735.
- Atmore, Anthony, J. M. Chirenje, and S. I. Mudenge. "Firearms in South Central Africa." *The Journal of African History* XII 4 (1971): 545-556.
- Atmore, Anthony and Peter Sanders. "Sotho Arms and Ammunition in the Nineteenth Century." *The Journal of African History* XII 4 (1971): 535-544.
- Awe, Bolanle. "Militarism and Economic Development in Nineteenth Century Yoruba Country: The Ibadan Example." *The Journal of African History* XIV 1 (1973): 65-77.
- Baaz, Maria Eriksson and Maria Stern. "Why Do Soldiers Rape? Masculinity, Violence, and Sexuality in the Armed Forces in the Congo (DRC)." *International Studies Quarterly* LIII 2 (June 2009): 495-518.

- Badsey, Stephen. "The Boer War (1899-1902) and British Cavalry Doctrine: A Re-Evaluation." *The Journal of Military History* LXXI 1 (January 2007): 75-97.
- Barrett, John. "The Rank and File of the Colonial Army in Nigeria, 1914-18." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XV 1 (March 1977): 105-115.
- Baum, Robert M. "Shrines, Medicines, and the Strength of the Head: The Way of the Warrior among the Diola of Senegambia." *Numen* XL 3 (September 1993): 274-292.
- Baynham, Simon. "Divide et Impera: Civilian Control of the Military in Ghana's Second and Third Republics." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXIII 4 (December 1985): 623-642.
- Beachey, R. W. "The Arms Trade in East Africa in the Late Nineteenth Century." *The Journal of African History* III 3 (1962): 451-467.
- Becker, Felicitas. "Traders, 'Big Men' and Prophets: Political Continuity and Crisis in the Maji Maji Rebellion in Southeast Tanzania." *The Journal of African History* XLV 1 (2004): 1-22.
- Bender, Gerald J. "The Limits of Counterinsurgency: An African Case." *Comparative Politics* IV 3 (April 1972): 331-360.
- Benjaminsen, Tor A. "Does Supply-Induced Scarcity Drive Violent Conflicts in the African Sahel? The Case of the Tuareg Rebellion in Northern Mali." *Journal of Peace Research* XLV 6 (November 2008): 819-836.
- Benjaminsen, Tor A. and Boubacar Ba. "Farmer-Herder Conflicts, Pastoral Marginalisation and Corruption: A Case Study from the Inland Niger Delta of Mali." *The Geographical Journal* CLXXV 1 (March 2009): 71-81.
- Berg, Gerald M. "The Sacred Musket. Tactics, Technology, and Power in Eighteenth-Century Madagascar." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XXVII 2 (April 1985): 261-279.
- Bienen, Henry. "Military Rule and Political Process: Nigerian Examples." *Comparative Politics* X 2 (January 1978): 205-225.
- Blattman, Christopher. "From Violence to Voting: War and Political Participation in Uganda." *The American Political Science Review* CIII 2 (May 2009): 231-247.
- Bowman, Joye L. "Abdul Njai: Ally and Enemy of the Portuguese in Guinea-Bissau, 1895-1919." *The Journal of African History* XXVII 3 (1986): 463-479.
- Brands, Hal. "Wartime Recruiting Practices, Martial Identity and Post-World War II Demobilization in Colonial Kenya." *The Journal of African History* XLVI 1 (2005): 103-125.

- Brayton, Abbott A. "The Politics of Arms Limitations in Africa." *African Studies Review* XXVI 1 (March 1983): 73-89.
- Brinkman, Inge. "Routes and the War for Independence in Northern Angola (1961-74)." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XL 2 (2006): 205-234.
- , "War, Witches and Traitors: Cases from the MPLA's Eastern Front in Angola (1966-1975)." *The Journal of African History* XLIV 2 (2003): 303-325.
- Brown, Spencer H. "Colonialism on the Cheap: A Tale of Two English Army Surgeons in Lagos, Samuel Rowe and Frank Simpson, 1862-1882." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXVII 3 (1994): 551-588.
- Brückner, Markus and Antonio Ciccone. "International Commodity Prices, Growth and the Outbreak of Civil War in Sub-Saharan Africa." *The Economic Journal* CXX 544 (May 2010): 519-534.
- Campbell, Gwyn. "The Menalamba Revolt and Brigandry in Imperial Madagascar, 1820-1897." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXIV 2 (1991): 259-291.
- Carey, Sabine C. "Rebellion in Africa: Disaggregating the Effect of Political Regimes." *Journal of Peace Research* XLIV 1 (January 2007): 47-64.
- Caulk, R. A. "Armies as Predators: Soldiers and Peasants in Ethiopia c. 1850-1935." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XI 3 (1978): 457-493.
- , "Firearms and Princely Power in Ethiopia in the Nineteenth Century." *The Journal of African History* XIII 4 (1972): 609-630.
- Chabal, Patrick. "National Liberation in Portuguese Guinea, 1956-1974." *African Affairs* LXXX 318 (January 1981): 75-99.
- Chanaiwa, David. "The Army and Politics in Pre-Industrial Africa: The Ndebele Nation, 1822-1893." *African Studies Review* XIX 2 (September 1976): 49-67.
- Chirenje, J. Mutero. "Portuguese Priests and Soldiers in Zimbabwe, 1560-1572: The Interplay between Evangelism and Trade." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* VI 1 (1973): 36-48.
- Clarence-Smith, Gervase. "The Impact of the Spanish Civil War and the Second World War on Portuguese and Spanish Africa." *The Journal of African History* XXVI 4 (1985): 309-326.
- Clark, John F. "Explaining Ugandan Intervention in Congo: Evidence and Interpretations." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXIX 2 (June 2001): 261-287.

- Cock, Jacklyn. "Women and the Military: Implications for Demilitarization in the 1990s in South Africa." *Gender and Society* VIII 2 (June 1994): 152-169.
- Cohen, Barry. "The War in Rhodesia: A Dissenter's View." *African Affairs* LXXVI 305 (October 1977): 483-494.
- Coker, Christopher. "The Western Alliance and Africa 1949-81." *African Affairs* LXXXI 324 (July 1982): 319-335.
- Collins, Robert O. "The Turkana Patrol of 1918 Reconsidered." *Ethnohistory* LIII 1 (Winter 2006): 95-119.
- Cooke, James J. "Madagascar and Zanzibar: A Case Study in African Colonial Friction, 1894-1897." *African Studies Review* XIII 3 (December 1970): 435-443.
- Cosgrove, Richard A. "The Boer War and the Modernization of British Martial Law." *Military Affairs* XLIV 3 (October 1980): 124-127.
- Coulter, Chris. "Female Fighters in the Sierra Leone War: Challenging the Assumptions?" *Feminist Review* LXXXVIII 88 (2008): 54-73.
- Craft, Cassady and Joseph P. Smaldone. "The Arms Trade and the Incidence of Political Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1967-97." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXIX 6 (November 2002): 693-710.
- Crocker, Chester A. "Military Dependence: The Colonial Legacy in Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XII 2 (June 1974): 265-286.
- Curtin, Philip D. "Jihad in West Africa: Early Phases and Inter-Relations in Mauritania and Senegal." *The Journal of African History* XII 1 (1971): 11-24.
- Dale, Richard. "The Armed Forces as an Instrument of South African Policy in Namibia." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XVIII 1 (March 1980): 57-71.
- Decalo, Samuel. "Military Coups and Military Regimes in Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XI 1 (March 1973): 105-127.
- , "Modalities of Civil-Military Stability in Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXVII 4 (December 1989): 547-578.
- Dederling, Tilman. "The Ferreira Raid of 1906: Boers, Britons and Germans in Southern Africa in the Aftermath of the South African War." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXVI 1 (March 2000): 43-60.

- , "War and Mobility in the Borderlands of South Western Africa in the Early Twentieth Century." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXIX 2 (2006): 275-294.
- DeMars, William. "War and Mercy in Africa." *World Policy Journal* XVII 2 (Summer 2000): 1-10.
- Dhada, Mustafah. "The Liberation War in Guinea-Bissau Reconsidered." *The Journal of Military History* LXII 3 (July 1998): 571-593.
- Dinwiddy, Hugh. "The Ugandan Army and Makerere under Obote, 1962-71." *African Affairs* LXXXII 326 (January 1983): 43-59.
- Doom, Ruddy and Koen Vlassenroot. "Kony's Message: A New Koine? The Lord's Resistance Army in Northern Uganda." *African Affairs* XCVIII 390 (January 1999): 5-36.
- Dorn, Walter A. "The UN's First "Air Force": Peacekeepers in Combat, Congo 1960-64." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVII 4 (October 2013): 1399-1425.
- Duder, C. J. D. "An Army of One's Own: The Politics of the Kenya Defence Force." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XXV 2 (1991): 207-225.
- Dumett, Raymond. "Africa's Strategic Minerals During the Second World War." *The Journal of African History* XXVI 4 (1985): 381-408.
- Dunn, John. "'For God, Emperor and Country': The Evolution of Ethiopia's 19th-Century Army." *War in History* I 3 (November 1994): 278-299.
- Dunne, J. Paul and Nadir A. L. Mohammed. "Military Spending in Sub-Saharan Africa: Some Evidence for 1967-85." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXII 3 (August 1995): 331-343.
- Echenberg, Myron. "'Morts Pour la France'; The African Soldier in France During the Second World War." *The Journal of African History* XXVI 4 (1985): 363-380.
- , "Paying the Blood Tax: Military Conscription in French West Africa, 1914-1929." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* IX 2 (1975): 171-192.
- Echenberg, Myron J. "Late Nineteenth-Century Military Technology in Upper Volta." *The Journal of African History* XII 2 (1971): 241-254.
- Echenberg, Myron and Jean Filipovich. "African Military Labour and the Building of the Office du Niger Installations, 1925-1950." *The Journal of African History* XXVII 3 (1986): 533-551.

- Edmondson, Laura. "Marketing Trauma and the Theatre of War in Northern Uganda." *Theatre Journal* LVII 3 (October 2005): 451-474.
- Elbe, Stefan. "HIV/AIDS and the Changing Landscape of War in Africa." *International Security* XXVII 2 (Autumn 2002): 159-177.
- Elbl, Ivana. "The Horse in Fifteenth-Century Senegambia." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXIV 1 (1991): 85-110.
- Elbourne, Elizabeth. "'Race', Warfare, and Religion in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Southern Africa: The Khoikhoi Rebellion against the Cape Colony and Its Uses, 1850-58." *Journal of African Cultural Studies* XIII 1 (June 2000): 17-42.
- Eldredge, Elizabeth A. "Sources of Conflict in Southern Africa, C. 1800-30: The 'Mfecane' Reconsidered." *The Journal of African History* XXXIII 1 (1992): 1-35.
- Emizet, Kisangani N. F. "The Massacre of Refugees in Congo: A Case of UN Peacekeeping Failure and International Law." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXVIII 2 (July 2000): 163-202.
- Epstein, A. L. "Military Organization and the Pre-Colonial Polity of the Bemba of Zambia." *Man* X 2 (June 1975): 199-217.
- Falode, James Adewunmi. "The Nature of Nigeria's Boko Haram War, 2010-2015: A Strategic Analysis." *Perspectives on Terrorism* X 1 (February 2016): 41-52.
- Falola, Toyin. "'Salt is Gold': The Management of Salt Scarcity in Nigeria during World War II." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XXVI 3 (1992): 412-436.
- Fedorowich, Kent. "German Espionage and British Counter-Intelligence in South Africa and Mozambique, 1939-1944." *The Historical Journal* XLVIII 1 (March 2005): 209-230.
- Fetter, Bruce. "Changing War Aims: Central Africa's Role, 1940-41, as Seen from Léopoldville." *African Affairs* LXXXVII 348 (July 1988): 377-392.
- Fisher, Humphrey J. "'He Swalloweth the Ground with Fierceness and Rage': The Horse in the Central Sudan: I. Its Introduction." *The Journal of African History* XIII 3 (1972): 367-388.
- , "'He Swalloweth the Ground with Fierceness and Rage': The Horse in the Central Sudan II: Its Use." *The Journal of African History* XIV 3 (1973): 355-379.
- , "Prayer and Military Activity in the History of Muslim Africa South of the Sahara." *The Journal of African History* XII 3 (1971): 391-406.

- Fogarty, Richard S., and David Killingray. "Demobilization in British and French Africa at the End of the First World War." *Journal of Contemporary History* L 1 (January 2015): 100-23.
- Fox, Renee C., Willy de Craemer, and Jean-Marie Ribeaucourt. "'The Second Independence': A Case Study of the Kwilu Rebellion in the Congo." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* VIII 1 (October 1965): 78-109.
- Gadsden, Fay. "Wartime Propaganda in Kenya: The Kenya Information Office, 1939-1945." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XIX 3 (1986): 401-420.
- Gershoni, Yekutieli. "War without End and an End to a War: The Prolonged Wars in Liberia and Sierra Leone." *African Studies Review* XL 3 (December 1997): 55-76.
- Girshick, Paula Ben-Amos and John Thornton. "Civil War in the Kingdom of Benin, 1689-1721: Continuity or Political Change?" *The Journal of African History* XLII 3 (2001): 353-376.
- Gleijeses, Piero. "The First Ambassadors: Cuba's Contribution to Guinea-Bissau's War of Independence." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXIX 1 (February 1997): 45-88.
- Goldsworthy, David. "Civilian Control of the Military in Black Africa." *African Affairs* LXXX 318 (January 1981): 49-74.
- Gordon, Andrew. "Time after Time in the Horn of Africa," *The Journal of Military History* LXXIV 1 (January 2010): 107-144.
- Gordon, Robert J. "The Impact of the Second World War on Namibia." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XIX 1 (March 1993): 147-165.
- Gray, Richard. "Portuguese Musketeers on the Zambezi." *The Journal of African History* XII 4 (1971): 531-533.
- Gregory, Shaun. "The French Military in Africa: Past and Present." *African Affairs* XCIX 396 (July 2000): 435-448.
- Gruhn, Isebill V. "Land Mines: An African Tragedy." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXIV 4 (December 1996): 687-699.
- Grundlingh, Albert. "The King's Afrikaners? Enlistment and Ethnic Identity in the Union of South Africa's Defence Force during the Second World War, 1939-45." *The Journal of African History* XL 3 (1999): 351-365.
- Grundy, Kenneth W. "A Black Foreign Legion in South Africa?" *African Affairs* LXXX 318 (January 1981): 101-114.

- Gutteridge, William F. "The Political Role of African Armed Forces: The Impact of Foreign Military Assistance." *African Affairs* LXVI 263 (April 1967): 93-103.
- Guy, J. J. "A Note on Firearms in the Zulu Kingdom with Special Reference to the Anglo-Zulu War, 1879." *The Journal of African History* XII 4 (1971): 557-570.
- Hamilton, Carolyn Anne. "The Character and Objects of Chaka': A Reconsideration of the Making of Shaka as 'Mfecane' Motor." *The Journal of African History* XXXIII 1 (1992): 37-63.
- Hansen, Emmanuel and Paul Collins. "The Army, the State, and the 'Rawlings Revolution' in Ghana." *African Affairs* LXXIX 314 (January 1980): 3-23.
- Hanson, John H. "Generational Conflict in the Umarian Movement after the Jihād: Perspectives from the Futanke Grain Trade at Medine." *The Journal of African History* XXXI 2 (1990): 199-215.
- Harms, Robert. "The Wars of August: Diagonal Narrative in African History," *The American Historical Review*, LXXXVIII 4 (October 1983): 809-834.
- Hatton, P. H. S. "The Gambia, the Colonial Office, and the Opening Months of the First World War." *The Journal of African History* VII 1 (1966): 123-131.
- Henderson, Errol A. "Disturbing the Peace: African Warfare, Political Inversion and the Universality of the Democratic Peace Thesis." *British Journal of Political Science* XXXIX 1 (January 2009): 25-58.
- Henriksen, Thomas H. "People's War in Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XIV 3 (September 1976): 377-399.
- , "Some Notes on the National Liberation Wars in Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau." *Military Affairs* XLI 1 (February 1977): 30-37.
- Herbst, Jeffrey. "African Militaries and Rebellion: The Political Economy of Threat and Combat Effectiveness." *Journal of Peace Research* XLI 3 (May 2004): 357-369.
- , "War and the State in Africa." *International Security* XIV 4 (Spring 1990): 117-139.
- Hoffman, Danny. "The Civilian Target in Sierra Leone and Liberia: Political Power, Military Strategy, and Humanitarian Intervention." *African Affairs* CIII 411 (April 2004): 211-226.
- , "Violent Virtuosity: Visual Labor in West Africa's Mano River War." *Anthropological Quarterly* LXXXIV no. 4 (Fall 2011): 949-75.

- Hollick, Julian Crandall. "Civil War in Chad, 1978-82." *The World Today* XXXVIII 7/8 (July-August 1982): 297-304.
- Howe, Herbert M. "The South African Defence Force and Political Reform." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXII 1 (March 1994): 29-51.
- Howe, John. "Western Sahara: A War Zone." *Review of African Political Economy* 11 (January-April 1978): 84-92.
- Howe, Russell Warren. "War in Southern Africa." *Foreign Affairs* XLVIII 1 (October 1969): 150-165.
- Hutchful, Eboe. "Reconstructing Civil-Military Relations and the Collapse of Democracy in Ghana, 1979-81." *African Affairs* XCVI 385 (October 1997): 535-560.
- Ibrahim, Hassan Ahmed. "Mahdist Risings against the Condominium Government in the Sudan, 1900-1927." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XII 3 (1979): 440-471.
- Ikelegbe, Austine. "State, Ethnic Militias, and Conflict in Nigeria." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XXXIX 3 (2005): 490-516.
- Inikori, J.E. "The Import of Firearms into West Africa 1750-1807: A Quantitative Analysis." *The Journal of African History* XVIII 3 (1977): 339-368.
- Isaacman, Allen and Barbara Isaacman. "Resistance and Collaboration in Southern and Central Africa, c. 1850-1920." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* X 1 (1977): 31-62.
- Isaacman, Allen and Derek Peterson. "Making the Chikunda: Military Slavery and Ethnicity in Southern Africa, 1750-1900." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXVI 2 (2003): 257-281.
- Iyob, Ruth. "The Ethiopian-Eritrean Conflict: Diasporic vs. Hegemonic States in the Horn of Africa, 1991-2000." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXVIII 4 (December 2000): 659-682.
- Jackson, Ashley. "African Soldiers and Imperial Authorities: Tensions and Unrest during the Service of High Commission Territories Soldiers in the British Army, 1941-46." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXV 4 (December 1999): 645-665.
- , "Motivation and Mobilization for War: Recruitment for the British Army in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1941-42." *African Affairs* XCVI 384 (July 1997): 399-417.
- , "Supplying War: The High Commission Territories' Military-Logistical Contribution in the Second World War." *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 3 (July 2002): 719-760.

- Jacob, Abel. "Israel's Military Aid to Africa, 1960-66." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* IX 2 (August 1971): 165-187.
- Jenkins, J. Craig and Augustine J. Kposowa. "Explaining Military Coups D'État: Black Africa, 1957-1984." *American Sociological Review* LV 6 (December 1990): 861-875.
- Joffe, E. G. H. "The International Consequences of the Civil War in Chad." *Review of African Political Economy* 25 (September-December 1982): 91-104.
- Johns, Sheridan. "Obstacles to Guerrilla Warfare - A South African Case Study." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XI 2 (June 1973): 267-303.
- Johnson, Douglas H. "The Structure of a Legacy: Military Slavery in Northeast Africa." *Ethnohistory* XXXVI 1 (Winter 1989): 72-88.
- Jok, Madut and Sharon Elaine Hutchinson. "Sudan's Prolonged Second Civil War and the Militarization of Nuer and Dinka Ethnic Identities." *African Studies Review* XLII 2 (September 1999): 125-145.
- Kaba, Lansiné. "Archers, Musketeers, and Mosquitoes: The Moroccan Invasion of the Sudan and the Songhay Resistance (1591-1612)." *The Journal of African History* XXII 4 (1981): 457-475.
- Kasfir, Nelson. "Guerrillas and Civilian Participation: The National Resistance Army in Uganda, 1981-86." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XLIII 2 (June 2005): 271-296.
- Kea, R.A. "Firearms and Warfare on the gold and Slave Coasts from the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Centuries." *Journal of African History* XII 2 (1971): 185-213.
- Keenan, Jeremy. "US Silence as Sahara Military Base Gathers Dust." *Review of African Political Economy* XXXIV 113 (September 2007): 588-590.
- Keese, Alexander. "The Role of Cape Verdeans in War Mobilization and War Prevention in Portugal's African Empire, 1955-1965." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XL 3 (2007): 497-511.
- Keller, Edmond J. "Drought, War, and the Politics of Famine in Ethiopia and Eritrea." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXX 4 (December 1992): 609-624.
- Kenny, Michael G. "The Wasaki War: An Oral Narrative of Southwestern Kenya." *Anthropos* LXXIV (1979): 864-880.
- Killingray, David. "'A Swift Agent of Government': Air Power in British Colonial Africa, 1916-1939." *The Journal of African History* XXV 4 (1984): 429-444.
- , "Labour Exploitation for Military Campaigns in British Colonial Africa 1870-1945." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXIV 3 (July 1989): 483-501.

- , "Military and Labour Recruitment in the Gold Coast During the Second World War." *The Journal of African History* XXIII 1 (1982): 83-95.
- , "Repercussions of World War I in the Gold Coast." *The Journal of African History* XIX 1 (1978): 39-59.
- , "Soldiers, Ex-Servicemen, and Politics in the Gold Coast, 1939-50." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXI 3 (September 1983): 523-534.
- , "The Idea of a British Imperial African Army." *The Journal of African History* XX 3 (1979): 421-436.
- , "The Maintenance of Law and Order in British Colonial Africa." *African Affairs* LXXXV 340 (July 1986): 411-437.
- , "The Mutiny of the West African Regiment in the Gold Coast, 1901." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XVI 3 (1983): 441-454.
- , "The 'Rod of Empire': The Debate over Corporal Punishment in the British African Colonial Forces, 1888-1946." *The Journal of African History* XXXV 2 (1994): 201-216.
- Killingray, David and James Matthews. "Beasts of Burden: British West African Carriers in the First World War." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XIII 1/2 (1979): 6-23.
- Kipp, Jacob and Harry S. Gailey. "A Basic Bibliography of Books Related to the Military in Africa." *Military Affairs* XXXVIII 2 (April 1974): 79-82.
- Klien, Martin A. "The Impact of the Atlantic Slave trade on the Societies of the Western Sudan." *Social Science History* XIV (1990): 231-253.
- Koponen, Juhani. "War, Famine, and Pestilence in Late Precolonial Tanzania: A Case for a Heightened Mortality." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXI 4 (1988): 637-676.
- Kposowa, Augustine J. and J. Craig Jenkins. "The Structural Sources of Military Coups in Postcolonial Africa, 1957-1984." *The American Journal of Sociology* XC 1 (July 1993): 126-163.
- Laband, John. "The Slave Soldiers of Africa." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXI 1 (January 2017): 9-38
- Laitin, David D. "The Political Economy of Military Rule in Somalia." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XIV 3 (September 1976): 449-468.

- , "The War in the Ogaden: Implications for Siyaad's Role in Somali History." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XVII 1 (March 1979): 95-115.
- Lamphear, John. "Aspects of Turkana Leadership during the Era of Primary Resistance." *The Journal of African History* XVII 2 (1976): 225-243.
- Larick, Roy. "Age Grading and Ethnicity in the Style of Loikop (Samburu) Spears." *World Archaeology* XVIII 2 (October 1986): 269-283.
- , "Spears, Style and Time Among Maa-Speaking Pastoralists." *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* IV (1985): 206-220.
- Larmer, Miles and Giacomo Macola. "The Origins, Context, and Political Significance of the Mushala Rebellion Against the Zambian One-Party State." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XL 3 (2007): 471-496.
- Lau, Brigitte. "Conflict and Power in Nineteenth-Century Namibia." *The Journal of African History* XVII 1 (1986): 29-39.
- Law, Robin. "A West African Cavalry State: The Kingdom of Oyo." *The Journal of African History* XVI 1 (1975): 1-15.
- , "Dahomey and the Slave Trade: Reflections on the Historiography of the Rise of Dahomey." *The Journal of African History* XXVII 2 (1986): 237-267.
- , "Horses, Firearms, and Political Power in Pre-Colonial West Africa." *Past & Present* 72 (August 1976): 112-132.
- Le Billon, Philippe. "Angola's Political Economy of War: The Role of Oil and Diamonds, 1975-2000." *African Affairs* C 398 (January 2001): 55-80.
- Lefebvre, Jeffrey A. "The United States, Ethiopia and the 1963 Somali-Soviet Arms Deal: Containment and the Balance of Power Dilemma in the Horn of Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXVI 4 (December 1998): 611-643.
- Leonardi, Cherry. "'Liberation' or Capture: Youth in between 'Hakuma', and 'Home' during Civil War and Its Aftermath in Southern Sudan." *African Affairs* CVI 424 (July 2007): 391-412.
- Liesegang, Gerhard. "Dingane's Attack on Lourenco Marques in 1833." *The Journal of African History* X 4 (1969): 565-579.
- Lieven, Michael. "Heroism, Heroics and the Making of Heroes: The Anglo-Zulu War of 1879." *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies* XXX 3 (Autumn 1998): 419-438.

- Lippert, Anne. "The Human Costs of War in Western Sahara." *Africa Today* XXXIV 3 (3rd Quarter 1987): 47-59.
- Lobban, Richard. "The Eritrean War: Issues and Implications." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* X 2 (1976): 335-346.
- Lofchie, Michael F. "The Uganda Coup-Class Action by the Military." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* X 1 (May 1972): 19-35.
- Looney, Robert E. "Military Expenditures and Socio-Economic Development in Africa: A Summary of Recent Empirical Research." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXVI 2 (June 1988): 319-325.
- Luckham, Robin. "The Military, Militarization and Democratization in Africa: A Survey of Literature and Issues." *African Studies Review* XXXVII 2 (September 1994): 13-75.
- Lujala, Päivil, Nils Petter Gleditsch and Elisabeth Gilmore. "A Diamond Curse? Civil War and a Lutable Resource." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XLIX 4 (August 2005): 538-562.
- Lunn, Joe. "Les Races Guerrieres': Racial Preconceptions in the French Military about West African Soldiers during the First World War." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXIV 4 (October 1999): 517-536.
- Lye, William F. "The Difaqane: The Mfecane in the Southern Sotho Area, 1822-24." *The Journal of African History* VIII 1 (1967): 107-131.
- Macqueen, Norrie. "Portugal's First Domino: 'Pluricontinentalism' and Colonial War in Guiné-Bissau, 1963-1974." *Contemporary European History* VIII 2 (July 1999): 209-230.
- Makhura, Tlou John. "Another Road to the Raid: The Neglected Role of the Boer-Bagananwa War as a Factor in the Coming of the Jameson Raid, 1894-1895." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXI 2 (June 1995): 257-267.
- Marjomaa, Risto. "The Martial Spirit: Yao Soldiers in British Service in Nyasaland (Malawi), 1895-1939." *The Journal of African History* XLIV 3 (2003): 413-432.
- Marks, Shula and Anthony Atmore. "Firearms in Southern Africa: A Survey." *The Journal of African History* XII 4 (1971): 517-530.
- Mashike, Lephophotho. "Blacks Can Win Everything, but the Army': The 'Transformation' of the South African Military between 1994 and 2004." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXXIII 3 (September 2007): 601-618.
- Maxwell, David J. "Local Politics and the War of Liberation in North-East Zimbabwe." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XIX 3 (September 1993): 361-386.

- McCann, James. "The Political Economy of Rural Rebellion in Ethiopia: Northern Resistance to Imperial Expansion, 1928-1935." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XVIII 4 (1985): 601-623.
- McCracken, John. "Coercion and Control in Nyasaland: Aspects of the History of a Colonial Police Force." *The Journal of African History* XXVII 1 (1986): 127-147.
- McDougall, E. Ann. "The View from Awdaghost: War, Trade and Social Change in the Southwestern Sahara, from the Eighth to the Fifteenth Century." *The Journal of African History* XXVI 1 (1985): 1-31.
- McGowan, Pat and Thomas H. Johnson. "African Military Coups d'Etat and Underdevelopment: A Quantitative Historical Analysis." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXII 4 (December 1984): 633-666.
- McGowan, Patrick J. "African Military Coups d'Etat, 1956-2001: Frequency, Trends and Distribution." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XLI 3 (September 2003): 339-370.
- McGowan, Winston. "Fula Resistance to French Expansion into Futa Jallon 1889-1896." *The Journal of African History* XXII 2 (1981): 245-261.
- McIntyre, W. D. "British Policy in West Africa: The Ashanti Expedition of 1873-4." *The Historical Journal* V 1 (1962): 19-46.
- McLane, Charles B. "Soviet Doctrine and the Military Coups in Africa." *International Journal* XXI 3 (Summer 1966): 298-310.
- Miers, Sue. "Notes on the Arms Trade and Government Policy in Southern Africa between 1870 and 1890." *The Journal of African History* XII 4 (1971): 571-577.
- Miller, Stephen M. "Duty or Crime? Defining Acceptable Behavior in the British Army in South Africa, 1899-1902." *Journal of British Studies* XLIX 2 (April 2010): 311-331.
- Mirzeler, Mustafa and Crawford Young. "Pastoral Politics in the Northeast Periphery in Uganda: AK-47 as Change Agent." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXVIII 3 (September 2000): 407-429.
- Mkandawire, Thandika. "The Terrible Toll of Post-Colonial 'Rebel Movements' in Africa: Towards an Explanation of the Violence against the Peasantry." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XL 2 (June 2002): 181-215.
- Mkutu, Kennedy Agade. "Small Arms and Light Weapons among Pastoral Groups in the Kenya-Uganda Border Area." *African Affairs* CVI 422 (January 2007): 47-70.
- Mohamed, Jama. "The 1937 Somaliland Camel Corps Mutiny: A Contrapuntal Reading." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXIII 3 (2000): 615-634.

- Monson, Jamie. "Relocating Maji Maji: The Politics of Alliance and Authority in the Southern Highlands of Tanzania, 1870-1918." *The Journal of African History* XXXIX 1 (1998): 95-120.
- Moore, Bob. "Unwanted Guests in Troubled Times: German Prisoners of War in the Union of South Africa, 1942-1943." *The Journal of Military History* LXX 1 (January 2006): 63-90.
- Moore, David B. "Democracy, Violence, and Identity in the Zimbabwean War of National Liberation: Reflections from the Realms of Dissent." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XXIX 3 (1995): 375-402.
- Morgan, Glenda. "Violence in Mozambique: Towards an Understanding of Renamo." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXVIII 4 (December 1990): 603-619.
- Mouser, Bruce. "Rebellion, Marronage and Jihād: Strategies of Resistance to Slavery on the Sierra Leone Coast, c. 1783-1796." *The Journal of African History* XLVIII 1 (2007): 27-44.
- Mungeam, G. H. "Masai and Kikuyu Responses to the Establishment of British Administration in the East Africa Protectorate." *The Journal of African History* XI 1 (1970): 127-143.
- Murphy, William P. "Military Patrimonialism and Child Soldier Clientalism in the Liberian and Sierra Leonean Civil Wars." *African Studies Review* XLVI 2 (September 2003): 61-87.
- Nasson, Bill. "Delville Wood and South African Great War Commemoration." *The English Historical Review* CXIX 480 (February 2004): 57-86.
- , "Waging Total War in South Africa: Some Centenary Writings on the Anglo-Boer War, 1899-1902." *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 3 (July 2002): 813-828.
- , "Why They Fought: Black Cape Colonists and Imperial Wars, 1899-1918." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXVII 1 (2004): 55-70.
- Nasson, W. R. "Moving Lord Kitchener: Black Military Transport and Supply Work in the South African War, 1899-1902, with Particular Reference to the Cape Colony." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XI 1 (October 1984): 25-51.
- Nkemdirim, Bernard A. "Reflections on Political Conflict, Rebellion, and Revolution in Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XV 1 (March 1977): 75-90.
- Ogunbadejo, Oye. "Nigeria and the Great Powers: The Impact of the Civil War on Nigerian Foreign Relations." *African Affairs* LXXV 298 (January 1976): 14-32.
- Ogunbambi, Rafiq O. A. "Military Intervention in Independent African States Revisited: A Review 1960-1983." *Africa Spectrum* XIX 3 (1984): 291-297.

- O'Toole, Thomas. "The 1928-1931 Gbaya Insurrection in Ubangui-Shari: Messianic Movement or Village Self-Defense?" *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* XVIII 2 (1984): 329-344.
- Pagaard, Stephen A. "Disease and the British Army in South Africa, 1899-1900." *Military Affairs* L 2 (April 1986): 71-76.
- Page, Melvin E. "The War of Thangata: Nyasaland and The East African Campaign, 1914-1918." *The Journal of African History* XIX 1 (1978): 87-100.
- , "With Jannie in the Jungle': European Humor in an East African Campaign, 1914-1918." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XIV 3 (1981): 466-481.
- Pankhurst, Richard. "Guns in Ethiopia." *Transition* 20 (1965): 26-33.
- Parker, Ron. "The Senegal-Mauritania Conflict of 1989: A Fragile Equilibrium." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXIX 1 (March 1991): 155-171.
- Parsons, Timothy. "The Lanet Incident, 2-25 January 1964: Military Unrest and National Amnesia in Kenya." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XL 1 (2007): 51-70.
- Parsons, Timothy H. "'Wakamba Warriors Are Soldiers of the Queen': The Evolution of the Kamba as a Martial Race, 1890-1970." *Ethnohistory* XLVI 4 (Autumn, 1999): 671-701.
- Pateman, Roy. "Intelligence Agencies in Africa: A Preliminary Assessment." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXX 4 (December 1992): 569-585.
- Pearson, Mike Parker. "Close Encounters of the Worst Kind: Malagasy Resistance and Colonial Disasters in Southern Madagascar." *World Archaeology* XXVIII 3 (February 1997): 393-417.
- Pereira, Anthony W. "The Neglected Tragedy: The Return to War in Angola, 1992-3." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXII 1 (March 1994): 1-28.
- Phillips, Earl. "The Egba at Ikorodu, 1865: Perfidious Lagos?" *African Historical Studies* III 1 (1970): 23-35.
- Porter, Andrew. "The South African War and the Historians." *African Affairs* XCIX 397 (October 2000): 633-648.
- Prein, Philipp. "Guns and Top Hats: African Resistance in German South West Africa, 1907-1915." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XX 1 (March 1994): 99-121.
- Preston, Matthew. "Stalemate and the Termination of Civil War: Rhodesia Reassessed." *Journal of Peace Research* XLI 1 (January 2004): 65-83.

- Preston, Rosemary. "Integrating Fighters after War: Reflections on the Namibian Experience, 1989-1993." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXIII 3 (September 1997): 453-472.
- Price, Robert M. "A Theoretical Approach to Military Rule in New States: Reference-Group Theory and the Ghanaian Case." *World Politics* XXIII 3 (April 1971): 399-430.
- Prunier, Gérard. "Rebel Movements and Proxy Warfare: Uganda, Sudan and the Congo (1986-99)." *African Affairs* CIII 412 (July 2004): 359-383.
- Purkitt, Helen E. and Stephen Burgess. "South Africa's Chemical and Biological Warfare Programme: A Historical and International Perspective." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXVIII 2 (June 2002): 229-253.
- Randall, Sara. "The Demographic Consequences of Conflict, Exile and Repatriation: A Case Study of Malian Tuareg." *European Journal of Population / Revue Européenne de Démographie* XXI 2/3 (June 2005): 291-320.
- Ranger, Terence. "Afterword: War, Violence and Healing in Zimbabwe." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XVIII 3 (September 1992): 698-707.
- Redding, Sean. "Government Witchcraft: Taxation, the Supernatural, and the Mpondo Revolt in the Transkei, South Africa, 1955-1963." *African Affairs* XCV 381 (October 1996): 555-579.
- Reid, Richard. "Mutesa and Mirambo: Thoughts on East African Warfare and Diplomacy in the Nineteenth Century." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXI 1 (1998): 73-89.
- , "War and Militarism in Pre-Colonial Buganda." *Azania* XXXIV (1999): 45-60.
- Reno, William. "Uganda's Politics of War and Debt Relief." *Review of International Political Economy* IX 3 (August 2002): 415-435.
- , "War, Markets, and the Reconfiguration of West Africa's Weak States." *Comparative Politics* XXIX 4 (July 1997): 493-510.
- Rice, Laura. "African Conscripts/European Conflicts: Race, Memory, and the Lessons of War." *Cultural Critique* 45 (Spring 2000): 109-149.
- Roberts, Andrew. "Firearms in North-eastern Zambia Before 1900." *Transafrican Journal of History* I 2 (1972): 3-21.
- Roberts, Richard L. "Production and Reproduction of Warrior States: Segu Bambara and Segu Tokolor, c. 1712-1890." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XIII 3 (1980): 389-419.

- Rodgers, Nini. "The Abyssinian Expedition of 1867-1868: Disraeli's Imperialism or James Murray's War?" *The Historical Journal* XXVII 1 (March 1984): 129-149.
- Rodney, Walter. "A Reconsideration of the Mane Invasions of Sierra Leone." *The Journal of African History* VIII 2 (1967): 219-246.
- Roessler, Philip. "The Enemy Within: Personal Rule, Coups, and Civil War in Africa." *World Politics* LXIII 2 (April 2011): 300-346.
- Sagala, John Kemoli. "HIV/AIDS and the Military in Sub-Saharan Africa: Impact on Military Organizational Effectiveness." *Africa Today* LIII 1 (Autumn 2006): 53-77.
- Salih, M. A. Mohamed. "The Europeanization of War in Africa: From Traditional to Modern Warfare." *Current Research on Peace and Violence* XII 1 (1989): 27-37.
- Şaul, Mahir. "The War Houses of the Watara in West Africa." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXI 3 (1998): 537-570.
- Schafer, Jessica. "Guerrillas and Violence in the War in Mozambique: De-Socialization or Re-Socialization?" *African Affairs* C 399 (April 2001): 215-237.
- Scheck, Raffael. "'They Are Just Savages': German Massacres of Black Soldiers from the French Army in 1940." *The Journal of Modern History* LXXVII 2 (June 2005): 325-344.
- Scott, William R. "Black Nationalism and the Italo-Ethiopian Conflict 1934-1936." *The Journal of Negro History* LXIII 2 (April 1978): 118-134.
- Seddon, David. "Polisario and the Struggle for the Western Sahara: Recent Developments, 1987-1989." *Review of African Political Economy* 45/46 (1989): 132-142.
- Seely, Jennifer C. "A Political Analysis of Decentralisation: Coopting the Tuareg Threat in Mali." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXIX 3 (September 2001): 499-524.
- Shellum, Brian G. "African American Officers in Liberia, 1910-1942." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXII 3 (July 2018): 739-757.
- Simelane, Hamilton Sipho. "Labor Mobilization for the War Effort in Swaziland, 1940-1942." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXVI 3 (1993): 541-574.
- Smaldone, Joseph P. "Bibliographical Sources for African Military Studies." *A Current Bibliography on African Affairs* IV 11 (1979): 101-109.
- , "Firearms in Central Sudan: A Revaluation." *Journal of African History* XIII 4 (1972): 591-607.

- , "Materials for the Study of African Military History." *A Current Bibliography on African Affairs* IV 3 (1971): 177-191.
- Smith, Robert. "Yoruba Armament." *The Journal of African History* VIII 1 (1967): 87-106.
- Smith, Teresa K. "Africa Rights Monitor: Human Rights and the Western Saharan War." *Africa Today* XXXIV 3 (3rd Quarter 1987): 61-73.
- Stapleton, Tim. "'Bad Boys': Infiltration and Sedition in the African Military Units of the Central African Federation (Malawi, Zambia and Zimbabwe) 1953-63." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIII 4 (October 2009): 1167-1193.
- Summers, Anne and R. W. Johnson. "World War I Conscription and Social Change in Guinea." *The Journal of African History* XIX 1 (1978): 25-38.
- Sunseri, Thaddeus. "Famine and Wild Pigs: Gender Struggles and the Outbreak of the Majimaji War in Uzaramo (Tanzania)." *The Journal of African History* XXXVIII 2 (1997): 235-259.
- Swart, Sandra. "'A Boer and His Gun and His Wife Are Three Things Always Together': Republican Masculinity and the 1914 Rebellion." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXIV 4 (December 1998): 737-751.
- Talbott, Strobe. "The Crisis in Africa: Local War and Regional Peace." *World Policy Journal* XVII 2 (Summer 2000): 21-25.
- Tareke, Gebru. "From Af Abet to Shire: The Defeat and Demise of Ethiopia's 'Red' Army 1988-89." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XLII 2 (June 2004): 239-281.
- , "The Ethiopia-Somalia War of 1977 Revisited." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXXIII 3 (2000): 635-667.
- Taylor, Raymond M. "Warriors, Tributaries, Blood Money and Political Transformation in Nineteenth-Century Mauritania." *The Journal of African History* XXXVI 3 (1995): 419-441.
- Thakur, Ramesh. "From Peacekeeping to Peace Enforcement: The UN Operation in Somalia." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XXXII 3 (September 1994): 387-410.
- Thomas, Martin. "Imperial Backwater or Strategic Outpost? The British Takeover of Vichy Madagascar, 1942." *The Historical Journal* XXXIX 4 (December 1996): 1049-1074.
- Thompson, J. Malcolm. "Colonial Policy and the Family Life of Black Troops in French West Africa, 1817-1904." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXIII 3 (1990): 423-453.

- Thornton, John K. "The Art of War in Angola, 1575-1680." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XXX 2 (April 1988): 360-378.
- , "Warfare, Slave Trading, and European Influence: Atlantic Africa, 1450-1800. In *War in the Early Modern World, 1450-1815*, ed. Jeremy Black. London: Taylor and Francis, 1998.
- Travers, T. H. E. "Technology, Tactics, and Morale: Jean de Bloch, the Boer War, and British Military Theory, 1900-1914." *The Journal of Modern History* LI 2 (June 1979): 264-286.
- Turton, E. R. "Kirk and the Egyptian Invasion of East Africa in 1875: A Reassessment." *The Journal of African History* XI 3 (1970): 355-370.
- Uche, Chibuike. "Oil, British Interests and the Nigerian Civil War." *The Journal of African History* XLIX 1 (2008): 111-135.
- Ukpabi, S. C. "Military Considerations in African Foreign Policies." *Transition* 31 (June- July 1967): 35-40.
- , "West Indian Troops and the Defence of British West Africa in the Nineteenth Century." *African Studies Review* XVII 1 (April 1974): 133-150.
- Utley, Rachel. "Not to Do Less but to Do Better ...!: French Military Policy in Africa." *International Affairs* LXXVIII 1 (January 2002): 129-146.
- Uzoigwe, G. N. "Pre-Colonial Military Studies in Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XIII 3 (September 1975): 469-481.
- Van Acker, Frank. "Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army: The New Order No One Ordered." *African Affairs* CIII 412 (July 2004): 335-357.
- Vandervort, Bruce. "African Military History Comes of Age." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXI 1 (January 2017): 205-208.
- Van Onselen, Charles. "'The Regiment of the Hills': South Africa's Lumpenproletarian Army 1890-1920." *Past & Present* 80 (August 1978): 91-121.
- Vellut, Jean-Luc. "Smaller States and the Problem of War and Peace: Some Consequences of the Emergence of Smaller States in Africa." *Journal of Peace Research* IV 3 (1967): 252-269.
- Vogt, John. "Saint Barbara's Legion: Portuguese Artillery In the Struggle For Morocco, 1415-1578." *Military Affairs* XLI 4 (December 1977): 176-182.
- Volman, Daniel. "US to Create New Regional Military Command for Africa: AFRICOM." *Review of African Political Economy* XXXIV 114 (December 2007): 737-744.

- Waldman, Marilyn Robinson. "The Fulani *Jihad*: A Reassessment." *Journal of African History* VI 3 (1965): 333-355.
- Wang, T. Y. "Arms Transfers and Coups d'État: A Study on Sub-Saharan Africa." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXV 6 (November 1998): 659-675.
- Warnier, Jean-Pierre. "Trade Guns in the Grassfields of Cameroon." *Paideuma* (1980): 79-92.
- Waters, Alan Rufus. "The Cost of Air Support in Counter-Insurgency Operations: The Case of the Mau Mau in Kenya." *Military Affairs* XXXVII 3 (October 1973): 96-100.
- Weatherby, J.M. "Inter-Tribal Warfare on Mount Elgon in the 19th and 20th Centuries." *Uganda Journal* XXVI 2 (1962): 200-212.
- , "Nineteenth-Century Wars in Western Kenya." *Azania* II (1967): 133-144.
- Welch, Claude E., Jr. "Continuity and Discontinuity in African Military Organisation." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* XIII 2 (June 1975): 229-248.
- , "Military Intervention in Africa." *Issue: A Journal of Opinion* VIII 4 (Winter 1978): 40-42.
- , "Obstacles to 'Peasant War' in Africa." *African Studies Review* XX 3 (December 1977): 121-130.
- Weldemichael, Awet T. "The Eritrean Long March: The Strategic Withdrawal of the Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), 1978–1979." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIII 4 (October 2009): 1231-1271.
- Wells, Alan. "The Coup d'Etat in Theory and Practice: Independent Black Africa in the 1960s." *American Journal of Sociology* LXXIX 4 (January 1974): 871-887.
- Werner, Wolfgang. "'Playing Soldiers': The Truppendienst Movement among the Herero of Namibia, 1915 to ca. 1945." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XVI 3 (September 1990): 476-502.
- West, Harry G. "Girls with Guns: Narrating the Experience of War of Frelimo's 'Female Detachment'." *Anthropological Quarterly* LXXIII 4 (October 2000): 180-194.
- Wheeler, Douglas L. "The Portuguese Army in Angola." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* VII 3 (October 1969): 425-439.
- Whitaker, Paul M. "The Revolutions of 'Portuguese' Africa." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* VIII 1 (April 1970): 15-35.
- White, Gavin. "Firearms in Africa: An Introduction." *The Journal of African History* XII 2 (1971): 173-184.

- White, Luise. "Whoever Saw a Country with Four Armies?': The Battle of Bulawayo Revisited." *Journal of Southern African Studies* XXXIII 3 (September 2007): 619-631.
- Williams, Paul D. "Continuity and Change in War and Conflict in Africa." *Prism* VI 4 (2017): 32-45.
- Wiseberg, Laurie S. "An Emerging Literature: Studies of the Nigerian Civil War." *African Studies Review* XVIII 1 (April 1975): 117-126.
- Wiseman, John A. "Military Rule in the Gambia: An Interim Assessment." *Third World Quarterly* XVII 5 (December 1996): 917-940.
- Wolde-Mariam, Mesfin. "The Background of the Ethio-Somalian Boundary Dispute." *Journal of Modern African Studies* II 2 (1964): 189-219.
- Wright, John. "A.T. Bryant and the 'Wars of Shaka.'" *History in Africa* XVIII (1991): 409-425.
- Wylie, Kenneth C. "Innovation and Change in Mende Chieftaincy 1880-1896." *The Journal of African History* X 2 (1969): 295-308.
- Zewde, Bahru. "The Ethiopian Intelligentsia and the Italo-Ethiopian War, 1935-1941." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XXVI 2 (1993): 271-295.

ASIA, THE PACIFIC, AND OCEANIA

BOOKS

- Alavi, Seema. *The Sepoys and the Company: Tradition and Transition in Northern India 1770-1830*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Arnander, Christopher and Frances Wood. *Betrayed Ally: China in the Great War*. Barnsley UK: Pen and Sword, 2016.
- Asada Sadao. *From Mahan to Pearl Harbor: The Imperial Japanese Navy and the United States*. Annapolis: US Naval Institute Press, 2006.
- Atwood, Rodney. *The March to Kandahar: Roberts in Afghanistan*. Barnsley UK: Pen and Sword, 2012.
- Barnhart, Michael A. *Japan Prepares for Total War: The Search for Economic Security, 1919-1941*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 1987.
- Barthorp, Michael. *Afghan Wars: And the North-West Frontier 1839-1947*. London: Cassell, 2002.
- Barua, Pradeep P. *The State at War in South Asia*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Bayly, C.A. *Empire and Information: Intelligence Gathering and Social Communication in India, 1780-1870*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Bell, Walter F. *The Philippines in World War II, 1941-1945: A Chronology and Select Annotated Bibliography of Books and Articles in English*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1999.
- Bose, Sugata. *His Majesty's Opponent: Subhas Chandra Bose and India's Struggle Against Empire*. Cambridge MA: Belknap Press (May 1, 2011)
- Boyd, Carl and Yoshida Akihiko. *The Japanese Submarine Force and World War II*. Annapolis: US Naval Institute Press, 2002.
- Brackman, Arnold C. *The Other Nuremberg: The Untold Story of the Tokyo War Crimes Trials*. New York: Quill, 1987.
- Brigham, Robert K. *ARVN: Life and Death in the South Vietnamese Army*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2006.

- Brook, Timothy, ed. *Documents on the Rape of Nanking*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1999.
- Buruma, Ian. *The Wages of Guilt: Memories of War in Germany and Japan*. New York: Farrar Strauss Giroux, 1994.
- Callahan, Raymond A. *Triumph at Imphal-Kohima: How the Indian Army Finally Stopped the Japanese Juggernaut*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2017.
- Chan, Anthony B. *Arming the Chinese: The Western Armaments Trade in Warlord China, 1920-1928*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1982.
- Chang, Iris. *The Rape of Nanking: The Forgotten Holocaust of World War II*. New York: Basic Books, 1997.
- Charney, Michael. *Southeast Asian Warfare, 1300-1900*. Leiden: Brill, 2004.
- Chen Jian. *China's Road to the Korean War: The Making of the Sino-American Confrontation*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994.
- Ch'i Hsi-sheng. *Warlord Politics in China 1916-1928*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1976.
- Cloughley, Brian. *A History of the Pakistan Army: Wars and Insurrections*. New York: Carrel Books, 2016.
- Coble, Parks M. *China's War Reporters*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.
- Cohen, Paul A. *History in Three Keys: The Boxers as Event, Experience, and Myth*. New York: Colombia University Press, 1998.
- Cohen, Stephen P. *Arming Without Aiming: India's Military Modernization*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2010.
- , *The Indian Army: Its Contribution to the Development of a Nation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Cole, Bernard D. *Gunboats and Marines: The United States Navy in China, 1925-1928*. Newark DE: University of Delaware Press, 1983.
- Collie, Craig and Marutani Hajime. *The Path of Infinite Sorrow: The Japanese on the Kokoda Track*. London: Allen & Unwin, 2010.
- Conboy, Kenneth. *The Cambodian Wars: Clashing Armies and CIA Covert Operations*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2013.

- Cook, Haruko Taya. *Japan at War: An Oral History*. New York: The New Press, 1993.
- Coox, Alvin D. *Nomonhan: Japan Against Russia, 1939*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1990.
- , *The Anatomy of a Small War: The Soviet-Japanese Struggle for Changkufeng/Khasan, 1938*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1977.
- Costello, John. *The Pacific War 1941-1945*. New York: Quill, 1981.
- Crowley, James B. *Japan's Quest for Autonomy: National Security and Foreign Policy, 1930-1938*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
- Cumings, Bruce. *The Korean War: A History*. New York: The Modern Library, 2010.
- De la Garza, Andrew. "The Mughal Battlefield: Personnel, Technology, and Tactics in the Early Empire, 1500–1605." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVIII 3 (July 2014): 927-60.
- Deshpande, Anirudh. *British Military Policy in India, 1900-1945: Colonial Constraints and Declining Power*. Delhi: Manohar, 2005.
- Dickinson, Frederick R. *War and National Reinvention: Japan in the Great War, 1914-1918*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Asian Center, 1999.
- Di Cosmo, Nicola, ed. *Military Culture in Imperial China*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2009.
- Dingman, Roger. *Deciphering the Rising Sun: Navy and Marine Corps Codebreakers, Translators, and Interpreters in the Pacific War*. Annapolis MD: Naval Institute Press, 2009.
- , *Power in the Pacific: The Origins of Naval Arms Limitation, 1914-22*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976.
- Dower, John W. *Japan in War and Peace: Selected Essays*. New York: New Press, 1993.
- , *War Without Mercy: Race and Power in the Pacific War*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1986.
- Drea, Edward J. *In the Service of the Emperor: Essays on the Imperial Japanese Army*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1998.
- , *Japan's Imperial Army: Its Rise and Fall, 1853-1945*. Lawrence KS: University of Kansas Press, 2009.
- Dreyer, Edward L. *China at War 1901-1949*. London: Routledge, 2014.

- Duiker, William J. *Cultures in Collision: The Boxer Rebellion*. New York: Presidio Press, 1978
- , *Sacred War: Nationalism and Revolution in A Divided Vietnam*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1994.
- Dull, Paul S. *A Battle History of the Imperial Japanese Navy (1941-1945)*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1978.
- Dunscombe, Paul. *Japan's Siberian Intervention, 1918–1922: 'A Great Disobedience Against the People'*. Lanham MD: Lexington Books, 2011.
- Earhart, David C. *Certain Victory: Images of World War II in the Japanese Media*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2008.
- Eastman, Lloyd E., et al. *The Nationalist Era in China, 1927-1949*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Edgerton, Robert B. *Warriors of the Rising Sun: A History of the Japanese Military*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1997.
- Elleman, Bruce. *Modern Chinese Warfare, 1795-1989*. London: Routledge, 2001.
- Esherick, Joseph W. *The Origins of the Boxer Uprising*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988.
- Evans, Donald C. and Mark R. Peattie. *Kaigun: Strategy, Tactics, and Technology in the Imperial Japanese Navy 1887-1941*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1997.
- Farwell, Byron. *Armies of the Raj: From the Great Indian Mutiny to Independence, 1858-1947*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1991.
- Fay, Peter Ward. *Opium War, 1840-1842: Barbarians in the Celestial Empire in the Early Part of the Nineteenth Century and the War by Which They Forced Her Gates*. Chapel Hills NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- , *The Forgotten Army: India's Armed Struggle for Independence, 1942-1945*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1995.
- Fenby, Jonathan. *Chiang Kai-Shek: China's Generalissimo and the Nation He Lost*. New York: Carroll and Graf Publishers, 2003.
- Frühstück, Sabine. *Playing War: Children and the Paradoxes of Modern Militarism in Japan*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2017.
- , *Uneasy Warriors: Gender, Memory, and Popular Culture in the Japanese Army*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2007.

- Gates, John M. *Schoolbooks and Krags: The United States Army in the Philippines, 1898-1902*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1973.
- Gates, Scott and Kaushik Roy. *Limited War in South Asia: From Decolonization to Recent Times*. London: Routledge, 2017.
- Gibney, Frank, ed. *Senso: The Japanese Remember the Pacific War*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1995.
- Gillin, Donald G. *Warlord: Yen Hsi-Shan in Shansi Province 1911-1949*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1967.
- Gilmore, Alison B. *You Can't Fight Tanks with Bayonets: Psychological Warfare Against the Japanese Army in the Southwest Pacific*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1998.
- Glantz, David M. *Soviet Operational and Tactical Combat in Manchuria, 1945: 'August Storm'*. London: Routledge, 2003.
- Gold, Hal. *Unit 731 Testimony*. Tokyo: Yenbooks, 1996.
- Gommans, Jos J.L. *Mughal Warfare: Indian Frontiers and Highroads to Empire 1500-1700*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Gommans, Jos J.L. and Dirk H.A. Kolff. *Warfare and Weaponry in South Asia 1000-1800*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Goncharov, Sergei, John W. Lewis, and Xue Litai. *Uncertain Partners: Stalin, Mao, and the Korean War*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1993.
- Gow, Ian. *Military Intervention in Pre-War Japanese Politics: Admiral Kato Kanji and the 'Washington System'*. London: Routledge, 2004.
- Graff, David and Robin Higham, eds. *A Military History of China*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 2002.
- Grey, Jeffrey. *A Military History of Australia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Hack, Karl and Tobias Rettig, eds. *Colonial Armies in Southeast Asia*. London: Routledge, 2005.
- Hanami, Andrew K. *The Military Might of Modern Japan: With Student Guide for the Military Might of Modern Japan*. Dubuque IA: Kendall Hunt Publishing Company, 1995.
- Harmsen, Peter. *Nanjing 1937: Battle for a Doomed City*. Philadelphia: Casemate, 2015.
- , *Shanghai 1937: Stalingrad on the Yangtze*. Philadelphia: Casemate, 2013.

- Harries, Meirion and Susie. *Soldiers of the Sun: The Rise and Fall of the Imperial Japanese Army*. New York: Random House, 1991.
- Harris, Sheldon H. *Factories of Death: Japanese Biological Warfare 1932-1945 and the American Cover Up*. London: Routledge, 1994.
- Hata Ikuhiko, Izawa Yasuho, and Christopher Shores. *Japanese Army Fighter Aces 1931-1945*. Mechanicsburg PA: Stackpole Books, 2012.
- Havens, Thomas R.H. *Valley of Darkness: The Japanese People and World War Two*. Lanham MD: University Press of America, 1986.
- Hawley, Samuel. *The Imjin War: Japan's Sixteenth-Century Invasion of Korea and Attempt to Conquer China*. Seoul: Royal Asiatic Society-Korea Branch, 2005.
- Heathcote, T.A. *The Military in British India: The Development of British Land Forces in South Asia, 1600-1947*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1995.
- Herring, George C. *America's Longest War: The United States and Vietnam, 1950-1975*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001.
- Hotta, Eri. *Japan 1941: Countdown to Infamy*. New York: Knopf, 2013.
- , *Pan-Asianism and Japan's War 1931-1945*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Hsiung, James C. and Steven I. Levine, eds. *China's Bitter Victory: The War with Japan 1937-1945*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1992.
- Hu Wanli. *Mao's American Strategy and the Korean War*. Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag, 2008.
- Humphreys, Leonard A. *The Way of the Heavenly Sword: The Japanese Army in the 1920's*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1995.
- Hunter-Chester, David. *Creating Japan's Ground Self-Defense Force, 1945-2015: A Sword Well Made*. Lanham MD: Lexington Books, 2018.
- Ienaga Saburo. *The Pacific War: A Critical Perspective on Japan's Role in World War II*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1978.
- Igarashi Yoshikuni. *Homecomings: The Belated Return of Japan's Lost Soldiers*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2016.
- Ike Nobutaka. *Japan's Decision for War: Records of the 1941 Policy Conferences*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1967.

- Ingram, Edward. *In Defence of British India: Great Britain in the Middle East, 1775-1842*. London: Routledge, 1984.
- Iriye Akira. *Pearl Harbor and the Coming of the Pacific War: A Brief History with Documents and Essays*. New York: Bedford St. Martin's, 1999.
- , *Power and Culture: The Japanese-American War 1941-1945*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.
- Ishida Jintaro. *The Remains of War: Apology and Forgiveness*. Guilford CT: The Lyons Press, 2001.
- Jeffreys, Alan and Patrick Rose, eds. *The Indian Army, 1939-47: Experience and Development*. London: Routledge, 2012.
- Jenkins, David. *Suharto and His Generals: Indonesian Military Politics, 1975-1983*. Singapore: Equinox Publishing, 2010.
- Johnston, Alastair Iain. *Cultural Realism: Strategic Culture and Grand Strategy in Chinese History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Jordan, Donald A. *The Northern Expedition: China's National Revolution of 1926-1928*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1976.
- Johnson, Rob. *A Region in Turmoil: South Asian Conflicts Since 1947*. London: Reaktion Books, 2005.
- Kakehashi Kumiko. *So Sad to Fall in Battle: An Account of War Based on General Tadamichi Kuribayashi's Letters from Iwo Jima*. New York: Ballantine Books, 2007
- Kawamura Noriko. *Emperor Hirohito and the Pacific War*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2016.
- Khan, Iqtidar Alam. *Gunpowder and Firearms: Warfare in Medieval India*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Khan, Yasmin. *India At War: The Subcontinent and the Second World War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Kim Hodong. *Holy War in China: The Muslim Rebellion and State in Chinese Central Asia, 1864-1877*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004.
- Koburger Jr., Charles W. *Naval Expeditions: The French Return to Indochina, 1945-1946*. Westport CT: Praeger, 1997.
- Kolff, Dirk H.A. *Naukar, Rajput, and Sepoy: The Ethnohistory of the Military Labour Market of Hindustan, 1450-1850*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

- Koshiro Yukiko. *Imperial Eclipse: Japan's Strategic Thinking about Continental Asia before August 1945*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 2013.
- Kotani Ken. *Japanese Intelligence in World War II*. Oxford: Osprey Publishing, 2009.
- Kowner, Rotem. *Historical Dictionary of the Russo-Japanese War*. Lanham MD: Scarecrow Press, 2006.
- , ed. *The Impact of the Russo-Japanese War*. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Kuhn, Philip A. *Rebellion and Its Enemies in Late Imperial China: Militarization and Social Structure, 1796-1864*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- Lai, Benjamin. *The Dragon's Teeth: The Chinese People's Liberation Army—Its History, Traditions, and Air Sea and Land Capability in the 21st Century*. Havertown PA: Casemate, 2016.
- Lamers, Jeroen. *Japonius Tyrannus: The Japanese Warlord Oda Nobunaga Reconsidered*. Leiden: Hotei Publishing, 2001.
- Lary, Diana. *China's Civil War: A Social History, 1945–1949*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- , *The Chinese People at War: Human Suffering and Social Transformation, 1937-1945*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- , *Warlord Soldiers: Chinese Common Soldiers 1911-1937*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Lary, Diana and Stephen Mackinnon, eds. *Scars of War: The Impact of Warfare on Modern China*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2002.
- Lavoy, Peter. *Asymmetric Warfare in South Asia: The Causes and Consequences of the Kargil Conflict*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Lebra, Joyce C. *Japanese-Trained Armies in Southeast Asia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1977.
- , *The Indian National Army and Japan*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008.
- , *Women Against the Raj: The Rani of Jhansi Regiment*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2014.
- Lee Chong-Sik. *Counterinsurgency in Manchuria: The Japanese Experience, 1931-1940*. Santa Monica CA: The RAND Corporation, 1967.

- , *Revolutionary Struggle in Manchuria: Chinese Communism and Soviet Interests, 1922-1945*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- Levine, Steven I. *Anvil of Victory: The Communist Revolution in Manchuria, 1945-1948*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1987.
- Lew, Christopher R. *The Third Chinese Revolutionary Civil War, 1945-49: An Analysis of Communist Strategy and Leadership*. London: Routledge, 2009.
- Lewis, John Wilson and Xue Litai. *China Builds the Bomb*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Li Fei Fei, Robert Sabella, and David Liu, eds. *Nanking 1937: Memory and Healing*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2002.
- Li Xiaobing, *A History of the Modern Chinese Army*. Lexington KY: The University Press of Kentucky, 2009.
- , ed. *China at War: An Encyclopedia*. Santa Barbara CA: ABC-CLIO, 2012.
- Li Xiaobing, Bin Yu, and Alan R. Millett, eds. *Mao's Generals Remember Korea*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2001.
- Lintner, Bertil. *China's India War: Collision Course on the Roof of the World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Levine, Steven I. *Anvil of Victory: The Communist Revolution in Manchuria, 1945-1948*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1987.
- Lone, Stewart. *Army, Empire, and Politics in Meiji Japan: The Three Careers of General Katsura Taro*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- , *Japan's First Modern War: Army and Society in the Conflict With China, 1894-95*. London: Macmillan, 1994.
- , *Provincial Life and the Military in Imperial Japan: The Phantom Samurai*. London: Routledge, 2009.
- Lorge, Peter. *The Asian Military Revolution: From Gunpowder to the Bomb*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- , *War, Politics, and Society in Early Modern China, 900-1795*. London: Routledge, 2005.
- Luttikhuis, Bart and A. Dirk Moses, eds. *Colonial Counterinsurgency and Mass Violence: The Dutch Empire in Indonesia*. London: Routledge, 2014.

- MacKinnon, Stephen, Diana Lary and Ezra Vogel, eds. *China at War: Regions of China, 1937-45*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007.
- Macri, Franco David. *Clash of Empires in South China: The Allied Nations' Proxy War With Japan, 1935-1941*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2012.
- Maeda Tetsuo. *The Hidden Army: The Untold Story of Japan's Military Forces*. Chicago: Edition Q, 1994.
- Manning, Paul. *Hirohito: The War Years*. New York: Dodd, Meade and Company, 1986.
- Marston, Daniel P. and Chandar S. Sundaram, eds. *A Military History of India and South Asia: From the East India Company to the Nuclear Era*. Bloomington IN: Indiana University Press, 2008.
- Mason, Philip. *A Matter of Honour: An Account of the Indian Army, its Officers and Men*. London: Jonathan Cape, 1974.
- McCormack, Gavan. *Chang Tso-lin in Northeast China 1911-1928: China, Japan, and the Manchurian Idea*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1977.
- McCoy, Alfred W. *Closer Than Brothers: Manhood at the Philippine Military Academy*. New Haven CT: Yale University Press, 1999.
- Meixsel, Richard B. *Philippine-American Military History, 1902-1942: An Annotated Bibliography*. Jefferson NC: Mcfarland and Company, 2002.
- Mi Zanchen. *The Life of General Yang Hucheng*. Hongkong: Joint Publishing Company, 1981.
- Michael, Franz. *The Taiping Rebellion: History and Documents* (3 Volumes). Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1966.
- Minear, Richard H. *Victors' Justice: The Tokyo War Crimes Trial*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1971.
- Mitter, Rana. *China's War with Japan, 1937-1945: The Struggle for Survival*. London: Penguin Books Ltd., 2014.
- , *Forgotten Ally: China's World War II, 1937-1945*. New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2013.
- Mohan, P.V.S. Jagan and Samir Chopra. *The India-Pakistan Air War of 1965*. Delhi: Manohar, 2005.
- Moore, William Aaron *Writing War: Soldiers Record the Japanese Empire*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2013.

- Moreman, Timothy Robert. *The Army in India and the Development of Frontier Warfare, 1849-1947*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1998.
- Mott, William H. and Jae Chang Kim. *The Philosophy of Chinese Military Culture: Shih vs. Li*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Muscolino, Micah S. *The Ecology of War in China: Henan Province, the Yellow River, and Beyond, 1938–1950*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Nawaz, Shuja. *Crossed Swords: Pakistan, Its Army, and the Wars Within*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Nish, Ian H. *The Origins of the Russo-Japanese War*. London: Routledge, 1985.
- Nguyen Lien-Hang T. *Hanoi's War: An International History of the War for Peace in Vietnam*. Chapel Hills NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 2012.
- O'Balance, Edgar. *The Red Army of China: A Short History*. Westport CT: Praeger, 1962.
- O'Dowd, Edward C. *Chinese Military Strategy in the Third Indochina War: The Last Maoist War*. London: Routledge, 2007.
- Omissi, David. *The Sepoy and the Raj: The Indian Army, 1860-1940*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1998.
- Paine, S.C.M. *The Sino-Japanese War of 1894-1895: Perceptions, Power, and Primacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- , *The Wars for Asia, 1911-1949*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Palmer, Brandon. *Fighting for the Enemy: Koreans in Japan's War, 1937-1945*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2013.
- Parillo, Mark R. *The Japanese Merchant Marine in World War II*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1993.
- Pauer, Erich, ed. *Japan's War Economy*. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Peattie, Mark R. *Ishiwara Kanji and Japan's Confrontation with the West*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1975.
- , *Sunburst: The Rise of Japanese Naval Air Power, 1909-1941*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1991.

- Peattie, Mark R., Edward J. Drea, and Hans van de Ven, eds. *The Battle for China: Essays on the Military History of the Sino-Japanese War of 1937-1945*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2010.
- Peers, Douglas M. *Between Mars and Mammon: Colonial Armies and the Garrison State in Early Nineteenth-century India*. London: I. B. Tauris, 1995.
- Pelz, Stephen E. *Race to Pearl Harbor: The Failure of the Second London Naval Conference and the Onset of World War II*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1974.
- Perdue, Peter C. *China Marches West: The Qing Conquest of Central Eurasia*. Cambridge MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2010.
- Pepper, Suzanne. *Civil War in China: The Political Struggle 1945-1949*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978.
- Platt, Stephen R. *Autumn in the Heavenly Kingdom: China, the West, and the Epic Story of the Taiping Civil War*. New York: Knopf, 2012.
- , *Imperial Twilight: The Opium War and the End of China's Last Golden Age*. New York: Knopf, 2012.
- Pong, David, ed., *Resisting Japan: Mobilization for War in Modern China, 1935-1945*. Camphor Press Ltd., 2008.
- Porter, Patrick. *Military Orientalism: Eastern War Through Western Eyes*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2009.
- Prange, Gordon W. *At Dawn We Slept: The Untold Story of Pearl Harbor*. New York: Penguin Books, 1981.
- , *Target Tokyo: The Story of the Sorge Spy Ring*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1984.
- Preston, Diana. *The Boxer Rebellion: The Dramatic Story of China's War on Foreigners that Shook the World in the Summer of 1900*. New York: Berkley Books, 2001.
- Raghavan, Srinath. *India's War: World War II and the Making of Modern South Asia*. New York: Basic Books, 2016.
- Rawlinson, John L. *China's Struggle for Naval Development, 1839-1895*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1967.
- Ray, Ayesha. *The Soldier and the State in India: Nuclear Weapons, Counterinsurgency, and the Transformation of Indian Civil-Military Relations*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, 2013.

- Record, Jeffrey. *A War It Was Always Going to Lose: Why Japan Attacked America in 1941*. Washington DC: Potomac Books, 2010.
- Rommelink, Willem, ed. *The Invasion of the Dutch East Indies*. Leiden: Leiden University Press, 2016.
- Riseman, Noah. *Defending Whose Country? Indigenous Soldiers in the Pacific War*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2012.
- Rosen, Stephen Peter. *Societies and Military Power: India and Its Armies*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Roy, Kaushik. *India and World War II: War, Armed Forces, and Society, 1939-45*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- , *Military Transition in Early Modern Asia, 1400-1750: Cavalry, Guns, Government and Ships*. London, Bloomsbury Academic, 2014.
- , *The Army in British India: From Colonial Warfare to Total War 1857 – 1947*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014.
- , *War, Culture and Society in Early Modern South Asia, 1740-1849*. London: Routledge, 2011.
- , *War and Society in Afghanistan from the Mughals to the Americans, 1500-2013*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- , *Warfare in Pre-British India - 1500BCE to 1740CE*. London: Routledge, 2015.
- Roy, Kaushik and Peter Lorge, eds. *Chinese and Indian Warfare - From the Classical Age to 1870*. London: Routledge, 2014.
- Sbrega, John J. *The War Against Japan, 1941-1945: An Annotated Bibliography*. New York: Garland Publishing Inc., 1989.
- Scalia, Joseph Mark. *Germany's Last Mission to Japan: The Failed Voyage of U-234*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 2000.
- Schencking, J. Charles. *Making Waves: Politics, Propaganda, and the Emergence of the Imperial Japanese Navy 1868-1922*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2005.
- Shen Zhihua. *Mao, Stalin, and the Korean War: Trilateral Communist Relations in the 1950s*. London: Routledge, 2012.
- Sheridan, James E. *Chinese Warlord: The Career of Feng Yü-hsiang*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1966.

- Sigal, Leon V. *Fighting to a Finish: The Politics of War Termination in the United States and Japan, 1945*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 1988.
- Silbey, David J. *A War of Frontier and Empire: The Philippine-American War, 1899-1902*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2008.
- , *The Boxer Rebellion and the Great Game in China*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2012.
- Skya, Walter A. *Japan's Holy War: The Ideology of Radical Shinto Ultrnationalism*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2009.
- Smethurst, Richard J. *A Social Basis for Prewar Japanese Militarism: The Army and the Rural Community*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.
- Smith Jr., Myron J. *Pearl Harbor, 1941: A Bibliography*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1991.
- Spurr, Russell. *Enter the Dragon: China's Undeclared War Against the U.S. in Korea, 1950-51*. New York: Newmarket Press, 1988.
- Steinberg, John W., et al. *The Russo-Japanese War in Global Perspective: World War Zero*. Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers, 2005.
- Stephan, John J. *Hawaii Under the Rising Sun: Japan's Plans for Conquest After Pearl Harbor*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1984.
- Strauss, Ulrich. *The Anguish of Surrender: Japanese POWs of World War II*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2003.
- Stueck, William. *The Korean War: An International History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Subramanian, Arjun. *India's Wars: A Military History, 1947-1971*. Annapolis MD: Naval Institute Press, 2017.
- Sun Youli. *China and the Origins of the Pacific War, 1931-41*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1996.
- Sutton, Donald S. *Provincial Militarism and the Chinese Republic: The Yunnan Army, 1905-1925*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1980.
- Swami, Praveen. *India, Pakistan and the Secret Jihad: The Covert War in Kashmir, 1947-2004*. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Swope, Kenneth M. *A Dragon's Head and a Serpent's Tail: Ming China and the First Great East Asian War, 1592-1598*. Norman OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 2009.

- , *On the Trail of the Yellow Tiger: War, Trauma, and Social Dislocation in Southwest China during the Ming-Qing Transition*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2018.
- Szonyi, Michael. *Cold War Island: Quemoy on the Front Line*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Tanaka Yuki. *Hidden Horrors: Japanese War Crimes in World War II*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1996.
- Tanner, Harold M. *The Battle for Manchuria and the Fate of China: Siping, 1946*. Bloomington IN: Indiana University Press, 2013.
- Tanner, Stephen. *Afghanistan: A Military History from Alexander the Great to the War against the Taliban*. Cambridge MA: Da Capo Press, 2009.
- Tarling, Nicholas. *A Sudden Rampage: The Japanese Occupation of Southeast Asia, 1941-1945*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2001.
- , *Britain, Southeast Asia and the Onset of the Pacific War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Taylor, Jay. *The Generalissimo: Chiang Kai-shek and the Struggle for Modern China*. Cambridge MA: Belknap Press, 2009.
- Teltscher, Kate. *The High Road to China: George Bogle, the Panchen Lama, and the First British Expedition to Tibet*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2007.
- Thorne, Christopher. *The Issue of War: States, Societies, and the Far Eastern Conflict of 1941-1945*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Tien Chen-ya. *Chinese Military Theory: Ancient, Medieval, and Modern*. Oakville, Canada: Mosaic Press, 1992.
- Tohmatsu Haruo and H.P. Willmott. *A Gathering Darkness: The Coming of War to the Far East and the Pacific, 1921-1942*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2004.
- Trefalt, Beatrice. *Japanese Army Stragglers and Memories of the War in Japan, 1950-75*. London: Routledge Curzon, 2003.
- Tuck, Christopher. *Confrontation, Strategy and War Termination. Britain's Conflict with Indonesia*. Farnham UK: Ashgate, 2013.
- Utley, Jonathan G. *Going to War with Japan 1937-1941*. Knoxville: The University of Tennessee Press, 1985.

- Van de Ven, Hans. *China at War: Triumph and Tragedy in the Emergence of the New China*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- . *War and Nationalism in China: 1925-1945*. London: Routledge, 2012.
- Verma, Shiv Kunal. *1962: The War That Wasn't*. New Delhi: Aleph/Rupa Book Company, 2016.
- Wada, Haruki. *The Korean War: An International History*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2013.
- Wald, Erica. *Vice in the Barracks: Medicine, the Military, and the Making of Colonial India, 1780-1868*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.
- Walker, Michael M. *The 1929 Sino-Soviet War: The War Nobody Knew*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2017.
- Warner, Denis and Peggy. *The Tide at Sunrise: A History of the Russo-Japanese War, 1904-05*. London: Routledge, 2004.
- Waterford, Van. *Prisoners of the Japanese in World War II*. Jefferson NC: McFarland and Company, 1994.
- West, Philip, Steven I. Levine, and Jackie Hiltz, eds. *America's Wars in Asia: A Cultural Approach to History and Memory*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1998.
- Westad, Odd Arne. *The Chinese Civil War, 1946-1950*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2003.
- Wetzler, Peter. *Hirohito and War: Imperial Tradition and Military Decision Making in Prewar Japan*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1998.
- Wickremesekera, Channa. *Kandy at War: Indigenous Military Resistance to European Expansion in Sri Lanka 1594-1818*. New Delhi: Manohar, 2004.
- Wilbur, C. Martin. *The Nationalist Revolution in China 1923-1928*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Williams. Peter and David Wallace. *Unit 731: Japan's Secret Biological Warfare in World War II*. New York: The Free Press, 1989.
- Willmott, H.P. *Empires in the Balance: Japanese and Allied Pacific Strategies to April 1942*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 2008.
- . *The Barrier and the Javelin: Japanese and Allied Strategies, February to June 1942*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 2008.

- , *The War with Japan: The Period of Balance, May 1942-October 1943*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2002.
- Wilson, Jon. *The Chaos of Empire: The British Raj and the Conquest of India*. New York: Public Affairs, 2016.
- Wilson, Noell. *Defensive Positions: The Politics of Maritime Security in Tokugawa Japan*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.
- Wood, James B. *Japanese Military Strategy in the Pacific War: Was Defeat Inevitable?* London: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers Inc., 2007.
- Worthing, Peter. *A Military History of Modern China: From the Manchu Conquest to Tian'anmen Square*. Westport CT: Praeger, 2007.
- , *General He Yingqin: The Rise and Fall of Nationalist China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Xu Guoqi. *China and the Great War: China's Pursuit of a New National Identity and Internationalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Yamashita, Samuel Hideo. *Daily Life in Wartime Japan, 1940-1945*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 2017.
- Yapp, M. E. *Strategies of British India: Britain, Iran, and Afghanistan, 1798-1850*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Yong Tan Tai. *The Garrison State: The Military, Government, and Society in Colonial Punjab, 1849-1947*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2005.
- Young, Marilyn. *Vietnam Wars 1945-1990*. New York: Harper Perennial, 1991.
- Zhai Qiang. *China and the Vietnam Wars, 1950-1975*. Chapel Hills: The University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Zhang Shu Guang. *Mao's Military Romanticism: China and the Korean War, 1950-1953*. Lawrence KS: University Press of Kansas, 1995.
- Zhang Xiaoming. *Deng Xiaoping's Long War: The Military Conflict between China and Vietnam, 1979-1991*. Chapel Hills NC: The University of North Carolina Press, 2018.
- , *Red Wings over the Yalu: China, the Soviet Union, and the Air War in Korea*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2003.

ARTICLES

- Alavi, Seema. "The Company Army and Rural Society: The Invalid Thanah 1780-1830." *Modern Asian Studies* XXVII 1 (February 1993): 147-178.
- Aldrich, Richard J. "Britain's Secret Intelligence Service in Asia during the Second World War." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXII 1 (February 1998): 179-217.
- Alidio, Kimberly. "'When I Get Home, I Want to Forget': Memory and Amnesia in the Occupied Philippines, 1901-1904." *Social Text* 59 (Summer 1999): 105-122.
- Allan, Pierre and Albert A. Stahel. "Tribal Guerrilla Warfare against a Colonial Power: Analyzing the War in Afghanistan." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XXVII 4 (December 1983): 590-617.
- Allen, Louis. "Japanese Intelligence Systems." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXII 4 (October 1987): 547-562.
- , "Notes on Japanese Historiography: World War II." *Military Affairs* XXXV 4 (December 1971): 133-138.
- Alpern, Stephen I. "Insurgency in Northeast Thailand: A New Cause for Alarm." *Asian Survey* XV 8 (August 1975): 684-692.
- Anders, Roger M. "The Atomic Bomb and the Korean War: Gordon Dean and the Issue of Civilian Control." *Military Affairs* LII 1 (January 1988): 1-6.
- Anderson, Robert S. "Patrick Blackett in India: Military Consultant and Scientific Intervenor, 1947-72. Part One." *Notes and Records of the Royal Society of London* LIII 2 (May 1999): 253-273.
- Arima Seiho. "The Western Influence on Japanese Military Science, Shipbuilding, and Navigation." *Monumenta Nipponica* XIX 3/4 (1964): 352-379.
- Armentrout, L. Eve. "The Canton Rising of 1902-1903: Reformers, Revolutionaries, and the Second Taiping." *Modern Asian Studies* X 1 (1976): 83-105.
- Austin, Audrey. "Admiral Yi Sun-sin: National Hero." *Korean Culture* IX 2 (Summer 1988): 4-15.
- Baker, David. "Colonial Beginnings and the Indian Response: The Revolt of 1857-58 in Madhya Pradesh." *Modern Asian Studies* XXV 3 (July 1991): 511-543.
- Barkawi, Tarak. "Culture and Combat in the Colonies: The Indian Army in the Second World War." *Journal of Contemporary History* XLI 2 (April 2006): 325-355.

- , "Peoples, Homelands, and Wars? Ethnicity, the Military, and Battle among British Imperial Forces in the War against Japan." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XLVI 1 (January 2004): 134-163.
- Bartsch, William H. "Operation Dovetail: Bungled Guadalcanal Rehearsal, July 1942." *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 2 (April 2002): 443-476.
- Barua, Pradeep P. "Military Developments in India, 1750-1850." *The Journal of Military History* LVIII 4 (October 1994): 599-616.
- Beckett, Ian F. W. "The Road from Kandahar: The Politics of Retention and Withdrawal in Afghanistan, 1880-81." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVIII 4 (October 2014): 1263-1294.
- Bell, Christopher M. "'Our Most Exposed Outpost': Hong Kong and British Far Eastern Strategy, 1921-1941." *The Journal of Military History* LX 1 (January 1996): 61-88.
- Ben-Ari, Eyal and Sabine Frühstück. "The Celebration of Violence: A Live-Fire Demonstration Carried out by Japan's Contemporary Military." *American Ethnologist* XXX 4 (November 2003): 540-555.
- Bennell, A. S. "Factors in the Marquis Wellesley's Failure against Holkar, 1804." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* XXVIII 3 (1965): 553-581.
- Bennett, Judith A. "Fears and Aspirations: US Military Intelligence Operations in the South Pacific, 1941-1945." *The Journal of Pacific History* XXXIX 3 (December 2004): 283-307.
- Benton, Gregor. "The South Anhui Incident." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XLV 4 (August 1986): 681-720.
- Berger, Thomas U. "From Sword to Chrysanthemum: Japan's Culture of Anti-militarism." *International Security* XVII 4 (Spring 1993): 119-150.
- Bhattacharya, Sanjoy. "British Military Information Management Techniques and the South Asian Soldier: Eastern India during the Second World War." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXIV 2 (May 2000): 483-510.
- Biddle, Stephen D. "Allies, Airpower, and Modern Warfare: The Afghan Model in Afghanistan and Iraq." *International Security* XXX 3 (Winter 2005/2006): 161-176.
- Bilof, Edwin G. "China in Imperial Russian Military Planning, 1881-1887." *Military Affairs* XLVI 2 (April 1982): 69-75.
- Birt, Michael P. "Samurai in Passage: The Transformation of the Sixteenth-Century Kanto." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XI 2 (Summer 1985): 369-399.

- Birtle, Andrew J. "The U.S. Army's Pacification of Marinduque, Philippine Islands, April 1900-April 1901." *The Journal of Military History* LXI 2 (April 1997): 255-282.
- Bix, Herbert P. "The Showa Emperor's "Monologue" and the Problem of War Responsibility." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XVIII 2 (Summer 1992): 295-363.
- Blackburn, Kevin. "Recalling War Trauma of the Pacific War and the Japanese Occupation in the Oral History of Malaysia and Singapore." *The Oral History Review* XXXVI 2 (Summer- Fall 2009): 231-252.
- , "Reminiscence and War Trauma: Recalling the Japanese Occupation of Singapore, 1942-1945." *Oral History* XXXIII 2 (Autumn 2005): 91-98.
- Blasko, Dennis J., Philip T. Klapakis and John F. Corbett, Jr. "Training Tomorrow's PLA: A Mixed Bag of Tricks." *The China Quarterly* 146 (June 1996): 488-524.
- Bolitho, Harold. "The Echigo War, 1868." *Monumenta Nipponica* XXXIV 3 (Autumn 1979): 259-277.
- Boorman, Howard L. and Scott A. Boorman. "Chinese Communist Insurgent Warfare, 1935-49." *Political Science Quarterly* LXXXI 2 (June 1966): 171-195.
- Borch, Fred L. "'In the Name of the Queen': Military Trials of Japanese War Criminals in the Netherlands East Indies (1946-1949)." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIX 1 (January 2015): 93-125.
- Boyd, Carl. "American Naval Intelligence of Japanese Submarine Operations Early in the Pacific War." *The Journal of Military History* LIII 2 (April 1989): 169-189.
- , "U.S. Navy Radio Intelligence during the Second World War and the Sinking of the Japanese Submarine I-52." *The Journal of Military History* LXIII No. 2 (April 1999): 339-354.
- Boylan, Kevin M. "No "Technical Knockout": Giap's Artillery at Dien Bien Phu." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVIII 4 (October 2014): 1349-1383.
- Braisted, William R. "China, the United States Navy, and the Bethlehem Steel Company, 1909-1929." *The Business History Review* XLII 1 (Spring 1968): 50-66.
- Brecher, Michael. "Non-Alignment Under Stress: The West and the India-China Border War." *Pacific Affairs* LII 4 (Winter 1979-1980): 612-630.
- Brekke, Torkel. "The Ethics of War and the Concept of War in India and Europe." *Numen* LII 1 (2005): 59-86.

- Bridges, Brian. "Britain and Japanese Espionage in Pre-War Malaya: The Shinozaki Case." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXI 1 (January 1986): 23-35.
- Brodkin, E. I. "The Struggle for Succession: Rebels and Loyalists in the Indian Mutiny of 1857." *Modern Asian Studies* VI 3 (1972): 277-290.
- Brook, Timothy. "The Tokyo Judgment and the Rape of Nanking." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LX 3 (August 2001): 673-700.
- Brown, Rebecca M. "Inscribing Colonial Monumentality: A Case Study of the 1763 Patna Massacre Memorial." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LXV 1 (February 2006): 91-113.
- Bryant, G. J. "Asymmetric Warfare: The British Experience in Eighteenth-Century India." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 2 (April 2004): 431-469.
- Buck, James H. "The Japanese Self-Defense Forces." *Asian Survey* VII 9 (September 1967): 597-613.
- , "The Satsuma Rebellion of 1877. From Kagoshima Through the Siege of Kumamoto Castle." *Monumenta Nipponica* XXVIII 4 (Winter 1973): 427-446.
- Burke, S. M. "The Postwar Diplomacy of the Indo-Pakistani War of 1971." *Asian Survey* XIII 11 (November 1973): 1036-1049.
- Burrell, R.M. "Arms and Afghans in Makrān: An Episode in Anglo-Persian Relations 1905-1912." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* XLIX 1 (1986): 8-24.
- Buzzanco, Bob. "The American Military's Rationale Against the Vietnam War." *Political Science Quarterly* CI 4 (1986): 559-576.
- Callahan, Raymond A. "Cornwallis and the Indian Army, 1786-1797." *Military Affairs* XXXIV 3 (October 1970): 93-97.
- Carland, John M. "Winning the Vietnam War: Westmoreland's Approach in Two Documents." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 2 (April 2004): 553-574.
- Chang, Gordon H. "Whose 'Barbarism'? Whose 'Treachery'? Race and Civilization in the Unknown United States-Korea War of 1871." *The Journal of American History* LXXXIX 4 (March 2003): 1331-1365.
- Chang, Gordon H. and He Di. "The Absence of War in the U.S.-China Confrontation over Quemoy and Matsu in 1954-1955: Contingency, Luck, Deterrence." *The American Historical Review* XCVIII 5 (December 1993): 1500-1524.

- Chang Jui-Te. "Nationalist Army Officers during the Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 1033-1056.
- Charles, David A. "The Dismissal of Marshal P'eng Teh-huai." *The China Quarterly* 8 (October-December 1961): 63-76.
- Charney, Michael W. "A Reassessment of Hyperbolic Military Statistics in Some Early Modern Burmese Texts." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* XLVI 2 (2003): 193-214.
- Charoenwong Kaemmanee. "The Evacuation of the Nationalist Chinese (Kuomintang/KMT) Troops in Northern Thailand from the 1950s to Today." *Asian Cultural Studies* 30 (2004): 159-175.
- Chellaney, Brahma. "Fighting Terrorism in Southern Asia: The Lessons of History." *International Security* XXVI 3 (Winter 2001-2002): 94-116.
- Ch'en, Jerome. "Defining Chinese Warlords and Their Factions." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* XXXI 3 (1968): 563-600.
- Chen Jian. "China and the First Indo-China War, 1950-54." *The China Quarterly* 133 (March 1993): 85-110.
- Chen, King C. "Hanoi's Three Decisions and the Escalation of the Vietnam War." *Political Science Quarterly* XC 2 (Summer 1975): 239-259.
- Cheng, J. Chester. "Problems of Chinese Communist Leadership as Seen in the Secret Military Papers." *Asian Survey* IV 6 (June 1964): 861-872.
- Cheng, Victor Shiu Chiang. "Imagining China's Madrid in Manchuria: The Communist Military Strategy at the Onset of the Chinese Civil War, 1945-1946." *Modern China* XXXI 1 (January 2005): 72-114.
- , "Modern War on an Ancient Battlefield: The Diffusion of American Military Technology and Ideas in the Chinese Civil War, 1946-1949." *Modern China* XXXV 1 (January 2009): 38-64.
- Chew, Emrys. "The Naning War, 1831-1832: Colonial Authority and Malay Resistance in the Early Period of British Expansion." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXII 2 (May 1998): 351-387.
- Chieu Vu Ngu. "The Other Side of the 1945 Vietnamese Revolution: The Empire of Viet-Nam (March-August 1945)." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XLV 2 (February 1986): 293-328.
- Choi, Young. "The North Korean Military Buildup and Its Impact on North Korean Military Strategy in the 1980s." *Asian Survey* XXV 3 (March 1985): 341-355.

- Chung Kiwon. "The North Korean People's Army and the Party." *The China Quarterly* 14 (April-June 1963): 105-124.
- Coble, Parks M. "Writing about Atrocity: Wartime Accounts and their Contemporary Uses." *Modern Asian Studies* XLV 2 (March 2011): 379-398.
- Coffman, Edward M. "The American 15th Infantry Regiment in China, 1912-1938: A Vignette in Social History." *The Journal of Military History* LVIII 1 (January 1994): 57-74.
- Cohen, Paul A. "The Contested Past: The Boxers as History and Myth." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LI 1 (February 1992): 82-113.
- Cohen, Stephen P. "Subhas Chandra Bose and the Indian National Army." *Pacific Affairs* XXXVI 4 (Winter, 1963-1964): 411-429.
- , "The Untouchable Soldier: Caste, Politics, and the Indian Army." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXVIII 3 (May 1969): 453-468.
- Condon-Rall, Mary Ellen. "U.S. Army Medical Preparations and the Outbreak of War: The Philippines, 1941-6 May 1942." *The Journal of Military History* LVI 1 (January 1992): 35-56.
- Conley, Michael Charles. "Communist Thought and Viet Cong Tactics." *Asian Survey* VIII 3 (March 1968): 206-222.
- Connor, John. "Climate, Environment, and Australian Frontier Wars: New South Wales, 1788-1841." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXI 4 (October 2017): 985-1006.
- Conroy, Hilary. "Japan's War in China: Historical Parallel to Vietnam?" *Pacific Affairs* XLIII 1 (Spring 1970): 61-72.
- Constable, Philip. "The Marginalization of a Dalit Martial Race in Late Nineteenth- and Early Twentieth-Century Western India." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LX 2 (May 2001): 439-478.
- Cooper, Randolph G. S. "Beyond Beasts and Bullion: Economic Considerations in Bombay's Military Logistics, 1803." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXIII 1 (February 1999): 159-183.
- , "Wellington and the Marathas in 1803." *The International History Review* XI 1 (February 1989): 31-38.
- Coox, Alvin D. "Effects of Attrition on National War Effort: The Japanese Army Experience China, 1937-1938." *Military Affairs* XXXII 2 (October 1968): 57-62.
- , "High Command and Field Army: The Kwantung Army and the Nomonhan Incident, 1939." *Military Affairs* XXXIII 2 (October 1969): 302-312.

- , "Needless Fear: The Compromise of U.S. Plans to Invade Japan in 1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXIV 2 (April 2000): 411-437.
- , "The Lake Khasan Affair of 1938: Overview and Lessons." *Soviet Studies* XXV 1 (July 1973): 51-65.
- Cox, Gary P. "Of Aphorisms, Lessons, and Paradigms: Comparing the British and German Official Histories of the Russo-Japanese War." *The Journal of Military History* LVI 3 (July 1992): 389-402.
- Crane, Conrad C. "Raiding the Beggar's Pantry: The Search for Airpower Strategy in the Korean War." *The Journal of Military History* LXIII 4 (October 1999): 885-920.
- Crowell, Lorenzo M. "Military Professionalism in a Colonial Context: The Madras Army, circa 1832." *Modern Asian Studies* XXIV 2 (May 1990): 249-273.
- Crowley, James B. "A Reconsideration of the Marco Polo Bridge Incident." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXII 3 (May 1963): 277-291.
- , "Japanese Army Factionalism in the Early 1930's." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXI 3 (May 1962): 309-326.
- Dai Yingcong. "A Disguised Defeat: The Myanmar Campaign of the Qing Dynasty." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXVIII 1 (February 2004): 145-189.
- Dale, Stephen F. "The Mappilla Outbreaks: Ideology and Social Conflict in Nineteenth-Century Kerala." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXXV 1 (November 1975): 85-97.
- Daniels, Gordon. "The Japanese Civil War (1868)—A British View." *Modern Asian Studies* I 3 (1967): 241-263.
- Davis, Christina L. "Linkage Diplomacy: Economic and Security Bargaining in the Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1902-23." *International Security* XXXIII 3 (Winter 2008/2009): 143-179.
- De Graaff, Bob. "Hot Intelligence in the Tropics: Dutch Intelligence Operations in the Netherlands East Indies during the Second World War." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXII 4 (October 1987): 563-584.
- Destradi, Sandra. "India and Sri Lanka's Civil War: The Failure of Regional Conflict Management in South Asia." *Asian Survey* LII 3 (May/June 2012): 595-616.
- Devereux, David R. "The Sino-Indian War of 1962 in Anglo-American Relations." *Journal of Contemporary History* XLIV 1 (January 2009): 71-87.

- Dockrill, Saki. "Hirohito, the Emperor's Army and Pearl Harbor." *Review of International Studies* XVIII 4 (October 1992): 319-333.
- , "Missing Intentions: Japanese Intelligence and the Soviet Invasion of Manchuria, 1945." *Military Affairs* XLVIII 2 (April 1984): 66-73.
- Downs, Troy. "The Raj in Peril: The City of Benares during the Indian Uprising of 1857." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXI 1 (January 2017): 39-73.
- Drea, Edward. "Reading Each Other's Mail: Japanese Communication Intelligence, 1920-1941." *The Journal of Military History* LV 2 (April 1991): 185-206.
- Dreyer, June Teufel. "Deng Xiaoping: The Soldier." *The China Quarterly* 135 (September 1993): 536-550.
- Eaton, Richard M. "'Kiss My Foot', Said the King: Firearms, Diplomacy, and the Battle for Raichur, 1520." *Modern Asian Studies* XLIII 1 (January 2009): 289-313.
- Edwards, Walter. "Forging Tradition for a Holy War: The 'Hakkō Ichiu' Tower in Miyazaki and Japanese Wartime Ideology." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XXIX 2 (Summer 2003): 289-324.
- Elkin, Jerrold F. and W. Andrew Ritzel. "The Indo-Pakistani Military Balance." *Asian Survey* XXVI 5 (May 1986): 518-538.
- Elliott, Carolyn M. "Decline of a Patrimonial Regime: The Telengana Rebellion in India, 1946-51." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXXIV 1 (November 1974): 27-47.
- Elman, Benjamin A. "Naval Warfare and the Refraction of China's Self-Strengthening Reforms into Scientific and Technological Failure, 1865-1895." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXVIII 2 (May 2004): 283-326.
- Endicott, Stephen L. "Germ Warfare and 'Plausible Denial': The Korean War, 1952-1953." *Modern China* V 1 (January 1979): 79-104.
- Engelbert, Thomas. "Vietnamese-Chinese Relations in Southern Vietnam during the First Indochina Conflict." *Journal of Vietnamese Studies* III 3 (Fall 2008): 191-230.
- Eskildsen, Robert. "Of Civilization and Savages: The Mimetic Imperialism of Japan's 1874 Expedition to Taiwan." *The American Historical Review* CVII 2 (April 2002): 388-418.
- Everest-Phillips, Max. "The Pre-War Fear of Japanese Espionage: Its Impact and Legacy." *Journal of Contemporary History* XLII 2 (April 2007): 243-265.
- Falk, Stanley L. "Organization and Military Power: The Japanese High Command in World War II." *Political Science Quarterly* LXXVI 4 (December 1961): 503-518.

- Federspiel, Howard M. "The Military and Islam in Sukarno's Indonesia." *Pacific Affairs* XLVI 3 (Autumn 1973): 407-420.
- Fedorowich, Kent. "Cocked Hats and Swords and Small, Little Garrisons': Britain, Canada and the Fall of Hong Kong, 1941." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXVII 1 (February 2003): 111-157.
- Ferguson, Duncan Stuart. "'Splendid allies' or 'No more deadly enemies in the world?' General Sir Ian Hamilton, the British Military and Japan 1902—1914." *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* XX 4 (October 2010): 523-536.
- Fifield, Russell H. "The Thirty Years War in Indochina: A Conceptual Framework." *Asian Survey* XVII 9 (September 1977): 857-879.
- Figal, Gerald. "Between War and Tropics: Heritage Tourism in Postwar Okinawa." *The Public Historian* XXX 2 (Spring 2008): 83-107.
- Fitzgerald, John. "Warlords, Bullies, and State Building in Nationalist China: The Guangdong Cooperative Movement, 1932-1936." *Modern China* XXIII 4 (October 1997): 420-458.
- Ford, Douglas. "British Intelligence on Japanese Army Morale during the Pacific War: Logical Analysis or Racial Stereotyping?" *The Journal of Military History* LXIX 2 (April 2005): 439-474.
- Ford, Harold P. "Modern Weapons and the Sino-Soviet Estrangement." *The China Quarterly* 18 (April-June 1964): 160-173.
- Fox, John P. "Max Bauer: Chiang Kai-Shek's First German Military Adviser." *Journal of Contemporary History* V 4 (1970): 21-44.
- Friday, Karl F. "Bushidō or Bull? A Medieval Historian's Perspective on the Imperial Army and the Japanese Warrior Tradition." *The History Teacher* XXVII 3 (May 1994): 339-349.
- Friedman, Edward. "Revolution or Just Another Bloody Cycle?: Swatow and the 1911 Revolution." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXIX 2 (February 1970): 289-307.
- Frühstück, Sabine and Eyal Ben-Ari. "'Now We Show It All!' Normalization and the Management of Violence in Japan's Armed Forces." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XXVIII 1 (Winter 2002): 1-39.
- Fujitani Takashi. "Right to Kill, Right to Make Live: Koreans as Japanese and Japanese as Americans During WWII." *Representations* XCIX 1 (Summer 2007): 13-39.
- Fung, Allen. "Testing the Self-Strengthening: The Chinese Army in the Sino-Japanese War of 1894-1895." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4, (Oct.1996): 1007-1031.

- Gallicchio, Marc. "The Kuriles Controversy: U.S. Diplomacy in the Soviet-Japan Border Dispute, 1941-1956." *Pacific Historical Review* LX 1 (February 1991): 69-101.
- Garon, Sheldon. "Luxury is the Enemy: Mobilizing Savings and Popularizing Thrift in Wartime Japan." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XXVI 1 (Winter 2000): 41-78.
- Garthoff, Raymond L. "Sino-Soviet Military Relations." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* XXXVLIX (September 1963): 81-93.
- , "The Soviet Manchurian Campaign, August 1945." *Military Affairs* XXXIII 2 (October 1969): 312-336.
- Garver, John W. "Chiang Kai-shek's Quest for Soviet Entry into the Sino-Japanese War." *Political Science Quarterly* CII 2 (Summer 1987): 295-316.
- Gates, John M. "People's War in Vietnam." *The Journal of Military History* LIV 3 (July 1990): 325-344.
- Gentile, Gian P. "Shaping the Past Battlefield, 'For the Future': The United States Strategic Bombing Survey's Evaluation of the American Air War against Japan." *The Journal of Military History* LXIV 4 (October 2000): 1085-1112.
- Giangreco, D. M. "Casualty Projections for the U.S. Invasions of Japan, 1945-1946: Planning and Policy Implications." *The Journal of Military History* LXI 3 (July 1997): 521-581.
- Gibbs, David. "'Does the USSR Have a 'Grand Strategy'? Reinterpreting the Invasion of Afghanistan." *Journal of Peace Research* XXIV 4 (December 1987): 365-379.
- Gilbert, Arthur N. "Recruitment and Reform in the East India Company Army, 1760-1800." *The Journal of British Studies* XV 1 (Autumn 1975): 89-111.
- Gill, John H. "Glimpses Inside Pakistan's Elusive Army." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVII 1 (January 2013): 294-98.
- Gillin, Donald G. "China's First Five-Year Plan: Industrialization under the Warlords as Reflected in the Policies of Yen Hsi-Shan in Shansi Province, 1930-1937." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXIV 2 (February 1965): 245-259.
- , "Education and Militarism in Modern China: Yen Hsi-Shan in Shansi Province, 1911-30." *The Journal of Modern History* XXXIV 2 (June 1962): 161-167.
- Gillin, Donald G. and Charles Etter. "Staying On: Japanese Soldiers and Civilians in China, 1945-1949." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XLII 3 (May 1983): 497-518.

- Gittings, John. "China's Militia." *The China Quarterly* 18 (April-June 1964): 100-117.
- Godwin, Paul H. B. "Changing Concepts of Doctrine, Strategy and Operations in the Chinese People's Liberation Army 1978-87." *The China Quarterly* 112 (December 1987): 572-590.
- , "Chinese Military Strategy Revised: Local and Limited War." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* DXIX (January 1992): 191-201.
- Gommans, Jos J.L. "Warhorse and Gunpowder in India, c. 1000-1850." In *War in the Early Modern World, 1450-1815*, ed. Jeremy Black. London: Taylor and Francis, 1998.
- Goodman, Allan E. "South Vietnam: War without End?" *Asian Survey* XV 1 (January 1975): 70-84.
- Gordon, David M. "Historiographical Essay: The China-Japan War, 1931-1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXX 1 (January 2006): 137-182.
- Gordon, Leonard H. D. "United States Opposition to Use of Force in the Taiwan Strait, 1954-1962." *The Journal of American History* LXXII 3 (December 1985): 637-660.
- Gordon, Stewart. "Forts and Social Control in the Maratha State." *Modern Asian Studies* XIII 1 (1979): 1-17.
- Gordon, Stewart N. "The Slow Conquest: Administrative Integration of Malwa into the Maratha Empire, 1720—1760." *Modern Asian Studies* XI (1977): 1-40.
- Goscha, Christopher E. "Building Force: Asian Origins of Twentieth-Century Military Science in Vietnam (1905-54)." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* XXXIV 3 (October 2003): 535-560.
- Gowen, Robert Joseph. "British Legerdemain at the 1911 Imperial Conference: The Dominions, Defense Planning, and the Renewal of the Anglo-Japanese Alliance." *The Journal of Modern History* LII 3 (September 1980): 385-413.
- Green, Alex E. S. "Finding the Japanese Fleet in March 1945." *Interfaces* XXIII 5 (September-October 1993): 62-69.
- Greenhut, Jeffrey. "Race, Sex, and War: The Impact of Race and Sex on Morale and Health Services for the Indian Corps on the Western Front, 1914." *Military Affairs* XLV 2 (April 1981): 71-74.
- , "Sahib and Sepoy: An Inquiry into the Relationship between the British Officers and Native Soldiers of the British Indian Army." *Military Affairs* XLVIII 1 (January 1984): 15-18.

- Griffin, Nicholas J. "Britain's Chinese Labor Corps in World War I." *Military Affairs* XL 3 (October 1976): 102-108.
- Grinter, Laurence E. "How They Lost: Doctrines, Strategies and Outcomes of the Vietnam War." *Asian Survey* XV 12 (December 1975): 1114-1132.
- Grunden, Walter E., Mark Walker and Masakatsu Yamazaki. "Wartime Nuclear Weapons Research in Germany and Japan." *Osiris* II 20 (2005): 107-130.
- Grunden, Walter E., Yutaka Kawamura, Eduard Kolchinsky, Helmut Maier and Masakatsu Yamazaki. "Laying the Foundation for Wartime Research: A Comparative Overview of Science Mobilization in National Socialist Germany, Japan, and the Soviet Union." *Osiris* II 20 (2005): 79-106.
- Guan Ang Cheng. "Decision-Making Leading to the Tet Offensive (1968) - The Vietnamese Communist Perspective." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXIII 3 (July 1998): 341-353.
- , "The Vietnam War, 1962-64: The Vietnamese Communist Perspective." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXV 4 (October 2000): 601-618.
- Guan Shijie. "Chartism and the First Opium War." *History Workshop* 24 (Autumn 1987): 17-31.
- Guha, Sumit. "Nutrition, Sanitation, Hygiene, and the Likelihood of Death: The British Army in India c. 1870-1920." *Population Studies* XLVII 3 (November 1993): 385-401.
- Guillemot, François. "Death and Suffering at First Hand: Youth Shock Brigades during the Vietnam War (1950-1975)." *Journal of Vietnamese Studies* IV 3 (Fall 2009): 17-60.
- Gupta, Amit. "The Indian Arms Industry: A Lumbering Giant?" *Asian Survey* XXX 9 (September 1990): 846-861.
- Gupta, Narayani. "Military Security and Urban Development: A Case Study of Delhi 1857-1912." *Modern Asian Studies* V1 (1971): 61-77.
- Hacker, Barton C. "The Weapons of the West: Military Technology and Modernization in 19th-Century China and Japan." *Technology and Culture* XVIII 1 (January 1977): 43-55.
- Hadley, Gregory and James Oglethorpe. "MacKay's Betrayal: Solving the Mystery of the 'Sado Island Prisoner-of-War Massacre.'" *The Journal of Military History* LXXI 2 (April 2007): 441-464.
- Hagerty, Devin T. "Nuclear Deterrence in South Asia: The 1990 Indo-Pakistani Crisis." *International Security* XX 3 (Winter 1995-1996): 79-114.

- Halperin, Morton H. "The Limiting Process in the Korean War." *Political Science Quarterly* LXXVIII 1 (March 1963): 13-39.
- Halperin, Morton H. and John Wilson Lewis. "New Tensions in Army-Party Relations in China (1965-1966)." *The China Quarterly* 26 (April-June 1966): 58-67.
- Hanami, Andrew K. "The Emerging Military-Industrial Relationship in Japan and the U.S. Connection." *Asian Survey* XXXIII 6 (June 1993): 592-609.
- Hansen, G. Eric. "The Impact of the Border War on Indian Perceptions of China." *Pacific Affairs* XL 3/4 (Autumn 1967-Winter 1967-1968): 235-249.
- Haron, Nadzan. "Colonial Defence and British Approach to the Problems in Malaya 1874-1918." *Modern Asian Studies* XXIV 2 (May 1990): 275-295.
- Harris, William R. "Chinese Nuclear Doctrine: The Decade prior to Weapons Development (1945-1955)." *The China Quarterly* 21 (January-March 1965): 87-95.
- Hardgrave, Robert L., Jr. "The Mappilla Rebellion, 1921: Peasant Revolt in Malabar." *Modern Asian Studies* XI 1 (1977): 57-99.
- Harpviken, Kristian Berg. "Transcending Traditionalism: The Emergence of Non-State Military Formations in Afghanistan." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXIV 3 (August 1997): 271-287.
- Harrison, Simon. "Skull Trophies of the Pacific War: Transgressive Objects of Remembrance." *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* XII 4 (December 2006): 817-836.
- Hauner, Milan. "One Man against the Empire: The Faqir of Ipi and the British in Central Asia on the Eve of and during the Second World War." *Journal of Contemporary History* XVI 1 (January 1981): 183-212.
- , "The Soviet Threat to Afghanistan and India 1938-1940." *Modern Asian Studies* XV 2 (1981): 287-309.
- Havens, Thomas R. H. "Women and War in Japan, 1937-45." *The American Historical Review* LXXX 4 (October 1975): 913-934.
- Hawkins, John M. "The Costs of Artillery: Eliminating Harassment and Interdiction Fire During the Vietnam War." *The Journal of Military History* LXX 1 (January 2006): 91-122.
- Hawkins, David C. "Britain and Malaysia -- Another View: Was the Decision to Withdraw Entirely Voluntary or Was Britain Pushed a Little?" *Asian Survey* IX 7 (July 1969): 546-562.

- Hayashi Hirofumi. "Disputes in Japan over the Japanese Military 'Comfort Women' System and Its Perception in History." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* DCXVII (May 2008): 123-132.
- Heginbotham, Eric. "The Fall and Rise of Navies in East Asia: Military Organizations, Domestic Politics, and Grand Strategy." *International Security* XXVII 2 (Autumn 2002): 86-125.
- Hendry, James B. "Economic Development under Conditions of Guerrilla Warfare: The Case of Viet Nam." *Asian Survey* II 4 (June 1962): 1-12.
- Hikita Yasuyuki. "Japanese Companies' Inroads into Indonesia under Japanese Military Domination." *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* CLII 4 (1996): 656-698.
- Hirschman, Charles, Samuel Preston and Vu Manh Loi. "Vietnamese Casualties During the American War: A New Estimate." *Population and Development Review* XXI 4 (December 1995): 783-812.
- Hitsman, J. Mackay and Desmond Morton. "Canada's First Military Attache: Capt. H. C. Thacker in the Russo-Japanese War." *Military Affairs* XXXIV 3 (October 1970): 82-84.
- Ho, Lee Young. "Military Balance and Peace in the Korean Peninsula." *Asian Survey* XXI 8 (August 1981): 852-864.
- Hobbins, Peter Graeme. "Living in Hell but Still Smiling': Australian Psychiatric Casualties of War during the Malaya-Singapore Campaign, 1941-42." *Health and History* IX 1 (2007): 28-55.
- Holzimmer, Kevin C. "Walter Krueger, Douglas MacArthur, and the Pacific War: The Wakde-Sarmi Campaign as a Case Study." *The Journal of Military History* LIX 4 (October 1995): 661-685.
- Hoskins, Janet. "On Losing and Getting a Head: Warfare, Exchange, and Alliance in a Changing Sumba, 1888-1988." *American Ethnologist* XVI 3 (August 1989): 419-440.
- Hosoya Chihiro. "Miscalculations in Deterrent Policy: Japanese-U. S. Relations, 1938-1941." *Journal of Peace Research* V 2 (1968): 97-115.
- , "The 1934 Anglo-Japanese Nonaggression Pact." *International Studies Quarterly* XXV 3 (September 1981): 491-517.
- Howland, Douglas. "The Sinking of the S. S. Kowshing: International Law, Diplomacy, and the Sino-Japanese War." *Modern Asian Studies* XLII 4 (July 2008): 673-703.
- Hsieh, Alice Langley. "China's Secret Military Papers: Military Doctrine and Strategy." *The China Quarterly* 18 (April-June 1964): 79-99.

- Hu Chi-hsi. "Hua Fu, the Fifth Encirclement Campaign and the Tsunyi Conference." *The China Quarterly* 43 (July-September 1970): 31-46.
- , "Mao, Lin Biao and the Fifth Encirclement Campaign." *The China Quarterly* 82 (June 1980): 250-280.
- Hughes, Matthew. "War Without Mercy? American Armed Forces and the Deaths of Civilians during the Battle for Saipan, 1944." *The Journal of Military History* LXXV 1 (January 2011): 93-123.
- Hung Chang-Tai. "The Politics of Songs: Myths and Symbols in the Chinese Communist War Music, 1937-1949." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 901-929.
- Hunt, Michael H. "Beijing and the Korean Crisis, June 1950-June 1951." *Political Science Quarterly* CVII 3 (Autumn 1992): 453-478.
- Hutchings, Graham. "Province at War: Guangxi during the Sino-Japanese Conflict, 1937-45." *The China Quarterly* 108 (December 1986): 652-679.
- Huynh Kim Khanh. "The Vietnamese August Revolution Reinterpreted." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXX 4 (August 1971): 761-782.
- Hyer, Eric. "China's Arms Merchants: Profits in Command." *The China Quarterly* 132 (December 1992): 1101-1118.
- Ienaga Saburo. "The Glorification of War in Japanese Education." *International Security* XVIII 3 (Winter 1993-1994): 113-133.
- Ikle, Frank W. "Japanese-German Peace Negotiations during World War I." *The American Historical Review* LXXI 1 (October 1965): 62-76.
- Iriye Akira. "Japan's Defense Strategy." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* DXIII (January 1991): 38-47.
- Jackson, Karl D. "Cambodia 1978: War, Pillage, and Purge in Democratic Kampuchea." *Asian Survey* XIX 1 (January 1979): 72-84.
- Jalali, Ali D. and Lester W. Grau. "Expeditionary Forces: Superior Technology Defeated - The Battle of Maiwand." *Military Review* LXXXI 3 (May-June 2001): 71-82.
- Jason, Philip K. "Vietnam War Themes in Korean War Fiction." *South Atlantic Review* LXI 1 (Winter 1996): 109-121.
- Jeans, Roger B. "Victims or Victimizers? Museums, Textbooks, and the War Debate in Contemporary Japan." *The Journal of Military History* LXIX 1 (January 2005): 149-195.

- Jeans, Roger B., Jr. "Alarm in Washington: A Wartime "Exposé" of Japan's Biological Warfare Program." *The Journal of Military History* LXXI 2 (April 2007): 411-439.
- , "Ghost Guerrillas: The CIA and 'Tiger General' Li Zongren's Third Force during the Early Cold War." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXI 2 (April 2017): 491-512.
- Jeffery, Keith. "An English Barrack in the Oriental Seas? India in the Aftermath of the First World War." *Modern Asian Studies* XV 3 (1981): 369-386.
- Jencks, Harlan W. "China's "Punitive" War on Vietnam: A Military Assessment." *Asian Survey* XIX 8 (August 1979): 801-815.
- , "The Chinese "Military-Industrial Complex" and Defense Modernization." *Asian Survey* XX 10 (October 1980): 965-989.
- Johnson, Matthew D. "Propaganda and Sovereignty in Wartime China: Morale Operations and Psychological Warfare under the Office of War Information." *Modern Asian Studies* XLV 2 (March 2011): 303-344.
- Johnson, R. A. "'Russians at the Gates of India'? Planning the Defence of India, 1885-1900." *The Journal of Military History* LXVII 3 (July 2003): 697-743.
- Johnston, Alastair I. "Changing Party–Army Relations in China, 1979-1984." *Asian Survey* XXIV 10 (October 1984): 1012-1039.
- Jones, Matthew. "A Decision Delayed: Britain's Withdrawal from South East Asia Reconsidered, 1961-68." *The English Historical Review* CXVII 472 (June 2002): 569-595.
- , "Maximum Disavowable Aid': Britain, the United States and the Indonesian Rebellion, 1957-58." *The English Historical Review* CXIV 459 (November 1999): 1179-1216.
- Jordan, Donald A. "The Place of Chinese Disunity in Japanese Army Strategy during 1931." *The China Quarterly* 109 (March 1987): 42-63.
- Kasza, Gregory J. "War and Welfare Policy in Japan." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LXI 2 (May 2002): 417-435.
- Kawashima Midori. "The Records of the Former Japanese Army concerning the Japanese Occupation of the Philippines." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* XXVII 1 (March 1996): 124-131.
- Keene, Donald. "Japanese Writers and the Greater East Asia War." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXIII 2 (February 1964): 209-225.
- , "The Barren Years. Japanese War Literature." *Monumenta Nipponica* XXXIII 1 (Spring 1978): 67-112.

- Kennedy, Thomas L. "Chang Chih-Tung and the Struggle for Strategic Industrialization: The Establishment of the Hanyang Arsenal, 1884-1895." *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* XXXIII (1973): 154-182.
- , "Li Hung-chang and the Kiangnan Arsenal," in eds. Samuel Chu and K.C. Liu, *Li Hung-chang and China's Early Modernization*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1994.
- Khalidi, Omar. "Ethnic Group Recruitment in the Indian Army: The Contrasting Cases of Sikhs, Muslims, Gurkhas and Others." *Pacific Affairs* LXXIV 4 (Winter 2001-2002): 529-552.
- Khan, Iqtidar Alam. "Early Use of Cannon and Musket in India: A.D. 1442-1526." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* XXIV 2 (May 1981): 146-164.
- , "Gunpowder and Empire: Indian Case." *Social Scientist* XXXIII 3/4 (March-April 2005): 54-65.
- , "Nature of Gunpowder Artillery in India during the Sixteenth Century: A Reappraisal of the Impact of European Gunnery." *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* IX 1 (April 1999): 27-34.
- , "The Gwalior Contingent in 1857-58: A Study of the Organization and Ideology of the Sepoy Rebels." *Social Scientist* XXVI 1/4 (January-April 1998): 53-75.
- Khan, Yasmin. "Sex in an Imperial War Zone: Transnational Encounters in Second World War India." *History Workshop Journal*, LXXIII (Spring 2012): 240-58.
- Khan, Zillur R. "Politicization of the Bangladesh Military: A Response to Perceived Shortcomings of Civilian Government." *Asian Survey* XXI 5 (May 1981): 551-564.
- Kiefer, Thomas M. "Modes of Social Action in Armed Combat: Affect, Tradition and Reason in Tausug Private Warfare." *Man* V 4 (December 1970): 586-596.
- Killigrew, John W. "A Critique of the Military Thought of Chiang Kai-shek." *Military Affairs* XXXVI 1 (February 1972): 6-10.
- Kinmonth, Earl H. "The Mouse That Roared: Saito Takao, Conservative Critic of Japan's 'Holy War' in China." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XXV 2 (Summer 1999): 331-360.
- Kirkland, Faris R. "The Attack on Cap Mui Lay, Vietnam, July 1968." *The Journal of Military History* LXI 4 (October 1997): 735-760.
- Kitaoka Shin'ichi. "Diplomacy and the Military in Showa Japan." *Daedalus* CXIX 3 (Summer 1990): 155-176.
- , "The Army as a Bureaucracy: Japanese Militarism Revisited." *The Journal of Military History* LVII 5 (October 1993): 67-86.

- Knapp, Gerrit. "Headhunting, Carnage and Armed Peace in Amboina, 1500-1700." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* XLVI 2 (2003): 165-192.
- Koshiro Yukiko. "Eurasian Eclipse: Japan's End Game in World War II." *The American Historical Review* CIX 2 (April 2004): 417-444.
- Krebs, Gerhard. "Operation Super Sunrise? Japanese-United States Peace Feelers in Switzerland, 1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXIX 4 (October 2005): 1081-1120.
- Kuehl, Daniel T. "Refighting the Last War: Electronic Warfare and U.S. Air Force B-29 Operations in the Korean War, 1950-53." *The Journal of Military History* LVI 1 (January 1992): 87-112.
- Kuhn, Philip A. "The T'uan-lien Local Defense System at The Time of The Taiping Rebellion." *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* XXVII (1967): 218-255.
- Kundu, Apurba. "The Indian Armed Forces' Sikh and Non-Sikh Officers' Opinions of Operation Blue Star." *Pacific Affairs* LXVII 1 (Spring 1994): 46-69.
- Kunwar, Mayura Jang. "China and War in the Himalayas, 1792-1793." *The English Historical Review* LXXVII 303 (April 1962): 283-297.
- Kuperman, Alan J. "The Stinger Missile and U.S. Intervention in Afghanistan." *Political Science Quarterly* CXIV 2 (Summer 1999): 219-263.
- Kushner, Barak. "Laughter as Matériel: The Mobilization of Comedy in Japan's Fifteen-Year War." *The International History Review* XXVI 2 (June 2004): 300-330.
- Kwong Chi Man. "The Failure of Japanese Land-Sea Cooperation during the Second World War: Hong Kong and the South China Coast as an Example, 1942-1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIX 1 (January 2015): 69-91.
- Ladwig, Walter C., III. "A Cold Start for Hot Wars? The Indian Army's New Limited War Doctrine." *International Security* XXXII 3 (Winter 2007/2008): 158-190.
- , "India and Military Power Projection: Will the Land of Gandhi Become a Conventional Great Power?" *Asian Survey* L 6 (November/December 2010): 1162-1183.
- Laffey, Ella S. "In the Wake of the Taipings: Some Patterns of Local Revolt in Kwangsi Province, 1850-1875." *Modern Asian Studies* X 1 (1976): 65-81.
- Lahiri, Nayanjot. "Commemorating and Remembering 1857: The Revolt in Delhi and Its Afterlife." *World Archaeology* XXXV 1 (June 2003): 35-60.
- Lary, Diana. "Warlord Studies." *Modern China* VI 4 (October 1980): 439-470.

- Lebra, Joyce C. "The Significance of the Japanese Military Model for Southeast Asia." *Pacific Affairs* XLVIII 2 (Summer 1975): 215-229.
- Lecomte-Tilouine, Marie and David N. Gellner. "Regicide and Maoist Revolutionary Warfare in Nepal: Modern Incarnations of a Warrior Kingdom." *Anthropology Today* XX 1 (February 2004): 13-19.
- Lee Jae-Hyung. "China's Expanding Maritime Ambitions in the Western Pacific and the Indian Ocean." *Journal of Contemporary Southeast Asia* XXIV 3 (December 2002): 549-568.
- Lee Na Young. "The Construction of Military Prostitution in South Korea during the U.S. Military Rule, 1945-1948." *Feminist Studies* XXXIII 3 (Fall 2007): 453-481.
- Leung, Edwin Pak-Wah. "The Quasi-War in East Asia: Japan's Expedition to Taiwan and the Ryūkyū Controversy." *Modern Asian Studies* XVII 2 (1983): 257-281.
- Lev, Daniel S. "The Political Role of the Army in Indonesia." *Pacific Affairs* XXXVI 4 (Winter 1963-1964): 349-364.
- Levi, Ariel and Philip E. Tetlock. "A Cognitive Analysis of Japan's 1941 Decision for War." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XXIV 2 (June 1980): 195-211.
- Lewis, Barry. "British Assessments of Tipu Sultan's Hill Forts in Northern Mysore, South India, 1802." *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* XVI 1 (March 2012): 164-198.
- Lewis, John Wilson and Xue Litai. "China's Search for a Modern Air Force." *International Security* XXIV 1 (Summer 1999): 64-94.
- Li Nan. "The PLA's Evolving Warfighting Doctrine, Strategy and Tactics, 1985-95: A Chinese Perspective." *The China Quarterly* 146 (June 1996): 443-463.
- Lin, Alfred H. Y. "Warlord, Social Welfare and Philanthropy: The Case of Guangzhou under Chen Jitang, 1929-1936." *Modern China* XXX 2 (April 2004): 151-198.
- Lin Chong-Pin. "The Military Balance in the Taiwan Straits." *The China Quarterly* 146 (June 1996): 577-595.
- Lind, Jennifer M. "Pacifism or Passing the Buck? Testing Theories of Japanese Security Policy." *International Security* XXIX 1 (Summer 2004): 92-121.
- Linn, Brian M. "Provincial Pacification in the Philippines, 1900-1901: The First District Department of Northern Luzon." *Military Affairs* LI 2 (April 1987): 62-66.
- Lipman, Jonathan N. "Ethnicity and Politics in Republican China: The Ma Family Warlords of Gansu." *Modern China* X 3 (July 1984): 285-316.

- Liu, Alan P. L. "The "Gang of Four" and the Chinese People's Liberation Army." *Asian Survey* XIX 9 (September 1979): 817-837.
- Liu Xiaoyuan. "China and the Issue of Postwar Indochina in the Second World War." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXIII 2 (May 1999): 445-482.
- Lorge, Peter. "War and Warfare in China 1450-1815." In *War in the Early Modern World, 1450-1815*, ed. Jeremy Black. London: Taylor and Francis, 1998.
- Loth, Vincent C. "Armed Incidents and Unpaid Bills: Anglo-Dutch Rivalry in the Banda Islands in the Seventeenth Century." *Modern Asian Studies* XXIX 4 (October 1995): 705-740.
- Lowe, Peter. "An Ally and a Recalcitrant General: Great Britain, Douglas MacArthur and the Korean War, 1950-1." *The English Historical Review* CV 416 (July 1990): 624-653.
- Macri, Franco David. "C Force to Hong Kong: The Price of Collective Security in China, 1941." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVII 1 (January 2013): 141-71.
- Magno, Jose P., Jr. and A. James Gregor. "Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in the Philippines." *Asian Survey* XXVI 5 (May 1986): 501-517.
- Malkasian, Carter. "Toward a Better Understanding of Attrition: The Korean and Vietnam Wars." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 3 (July 2004): 911-942.
- Manguin, Pierre-Yves. "Of Fortresses and Galleys The 1568 Acehnese Siege of Melaka, after a Contemporary Bird's-Eye View." *Modern Asian Studies* XXII 3 (1988): 607-628
- Mann, B. David. "Japanese Defense of Bataan, Luzon, Philippine Islands, 16 December 1944-4 September 1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXVII 4 (October 2003): 1149-1176.
- Marshall, P.J. "Western Arms in Maritime Asia in the Early Phases of Expansion." *Modern Asian Studies* XIV 1 (1980): 13-28.
- Marwah, Onkar. "India's Military Intervention in East Pakistan, 1971-1972." *Modern Asian Studies* XIII 4 (1979): 549-580.
- Mauch, Peter. "A Bolt from the Blue? New Evidence on the Japanese Navy and the Draft Understanding Between Japan and the United States, April 1941." *Pacific Historical Review* LXXVIII 1 (February 2009): 55-79.
- Maurer, Maurer. "A Delicate Mission: Aerial Reconnaissance of Japanese Island Before World War II." *Military Affairs* XXVI 2 (Summer 1962): 66-75.
- , "The Korean Conflict Was a War." *Military Affairs* XXIV 3 (Autumn 1960): 137-145.

- Mazumdar, Arijit. "Bhutan's Military Action against Indian Insurgents." *Asian Survey* XLV 4 (July/August 2005): 566-580.
- McCord, Edward A. "Cries That Shake the Earth: Military Atrocities and Popular Protests in Warlord China." *Modern China* XXXI 1 (January 2005): 3-34.
- , "Local Militia and State Power in Nationalist China." *Modern China* XXV 2 (April 1999): 115-141.
- , "Militia and Local Militarization in Late Qing and Early Republican China: The Case of Hunan." *Modern China* XIV 2 (April 1988): 156-187.
- , "'The 'Three Lords' of Qiyang County: Military Office and Local Elite Power in Republican China." *Modern China* XXIII 4 (October 1997): 459-492.
- , "Warlords against Warlordism: The Politics of Anti-Militarism in Early Twentieth-Century China." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 795-827.
- McCoy, Alfred W. "'Same Banana': Hazing and Honor at the Philippine Military Academy." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LIV 3 (August 1995): 689-726.
- McGibbon, Ian. "Australian–New Zealand Relations and Commitments to Asian Conflicts 1950–1972." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXI 4 (October 2017): 1059-1074.
- McHale, Shawn. "Understanding the Fanatic Mind? The Việt Minh and Race Hatred in the First Indochina War (1945–1954)." *Journal of Vietnamese Studies* IV 3 (Fall 2009): 98-138.
- McLean, David. "Surgeons of The Opium War: The Navy on the China Coast, 1840-42." *The English Historical Review* CXXI 491 (April 2006): 487-504.
- McMahon, Daniel. "Geomancy and Walled Fortifications in Late Eighteenth Century China." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVI 2 (April 2012): 373-393.
- McMahon, Robert J. "United States Cold War Strategy in South Asia: Making a Military Commitment to Pakistan, 1947-1954." *The Journal of American History* LXXV 3 (December 1988): 812-840.
- McNelly, Theodore. "The Renunciation of War in the Japanese Constitution." *Political Science Quarterly* LXXVII 3 (September 1962): 350-378.
- Means, Gordon P. and Ingunn N. Means. "Nagaland-The Agony of Ending a Guerrilla War." *Pacific Affairs* XXXIX 3/4 (Autumn 1966-Winter 1966-1967): 290-313.
- Meixsel, Richard B. "Major General George Grunert, WPO-3, and the Philippine Army, 1940-1941." *The Journal of Military History* LIX 2 (April 1995): 303-324.

- Merli, M. Giovanna. "Socioeconomic Background and War Mortality during Vietnam's Wars." *Demography* XXXVII 1 (February 2000): 1-15.
- Miller, Edward and Tuong Vu. "The Vietnam War as a Vietnamese War: Agency and Society in the Study of the Second Indochina War." *Journal of Vietnamese Studies* IV 3 (Fall 2009): 1-16.
- Millett, Allan R. "Introduction to the Korean War." *The Journal of Military History* LXV 4 (October 2001): 921-935.
- Milne, David. "'Our Equivalent of Guerrilla Warfare': Walt Rostow and the Bombing of North Vietnam, 1961-1968." *The Journal of Military History* LXXI 1 (January 2007): 169-203.
- Min Win. "Looking inside the Burmese Military." *Asian Survey* XLVIII 6 (November-December 2008): 1018-1037.
- Minear, Richard H. "Cross-Cultural Perception and World War II: American Japanists of the 1940s and Their Images of Japan." *International Studies Quarterly* XXIV 4 (December 1980): 555-580.
- Mitter, Rana. "Modernity, Internationalization, and War in the History of Modern China." *The Historical Journal* XLVIII 2 (June 2005): 523-543.
- , "Old Ghosts, New Memories: China's Changing War History in the Era of Post-Mao Politics." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXVIII 1 (January 2003): 117-131.
- Miwa Kimitada. "Japanese Opinions on Woodrow Wilson in War and Peace." *Monumenta Nipponica* XXII 3/4 (1967): 368-389.
- , "The Chinese Communists' Role in the Spread of the Marco Polo Bridge Incident into a Full-Scale War." *Monumenta Nipponica* XVIII 1/4 (1963): 313-328.
- Moore, John Norton. "The Lawfulness of Military Assistance to the Republic of Viet-Nam." *The American Journal of International Law* LXI 1 (January 1967): 1-34.
- Moore, Raymond A., Jr. "The Use of the Army in Nation-Building: The Case of Pakistan." *Asian Survey* IX 6 (June 1969): 447-456.
- Morris, L. P. "British Secret Missions in Turkestan, 1918-19." *Journal of Contemporary History* XII 2 (April 1977): 363-379.
- , "British Secret Service Activity in Khorassan, 1887-1908." *The Historical Journal* XXVII 3 (September 1984): 657-675.

- Molony, Barbara. "From 'Mothers of Humanity' to 'Assisting the Emperor': Gendered Belonging in the Wartime Rhetoric of Japanese Feminist Ichikawa Fusae." *Pacific Historical Review* LXXX 1 (February 2011): 1-27.
- Mueller, John E. "The Search for the 'Breaking Point' in Vietnam: The Statistics of a Deadly Quarrel." *International Studies Quarterly* XXIV 4 (December 1980): 497-519.
- Muir, Malcolm, Jr. "Rearming in a Vacuum: United States Navy Intelligence and the Japanese Capital Ship Threat, 1936-1945." *The Journal of Military History* LIV 4 (October 1990): 473-485.
- Munholland, J. Kim. "Admiral Jauréguiberry and the French Scramble for Tonkin, 1879-83." *French Historical Studies* XI 1 (Spring 1979): 81-107.
- , "'Collaboration Strategy' and the French Pacification of Tonkin, 1885-1897." *The Historical Journal* XXIV 3 (September 1981): 629-650.
- Nakamura Mitsuo. "General Imamura and the Early Period of Japanese Occupation." *Indonesia* X (October 1970): 1-26.
- Nakar, Eldad. "Memories of Pilots and Planes: World War II in Japanese 'Manga', 1957-1967." *Social Science Japan Journal* VI 1 (April 2003): 57-76.
- Nam Chang-hee. "Relocating the U.S. Forces in South Korea: Strained Alliance, Emerging Partnership in the Changing Defense Posture." *Asian Survey* XLVI 4 (July/August 2006): 615-631.
- Naske, Claus-M. "The Battle of Alaska has Ended and ... the Japs Won It." *Military Affairs* XLIX 3 (July 1985): 144-151.
- Neilands, J. B. "Vietnam: Progress of the Chemical War." *Asian Survey* X 3 (March 1970): 209-229.
- Neilson, Keith. "The Royal Navy, Japan, and British Strategic Foreign Policy, 1932-1934." *The Journal of Military History* LXXV 2 (April 2011): 505-531.
- Ness, Gayl D. and William Stahl. "Western Imperialist Armies in Asia." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XIX 1 (January 1977): 2-29.
- Nitz, Kiyoko Kurusu. "Japanese Military Policy Towards French Indochina during the Second World War: The Road to the 'Meigo Sakusen' (9 March 1945)." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* XIV 2 (September 1983): 328-353.
- Noble, Lela Garner. "The Moro National Liberation Front in the Philippines." *Pacific Affairs* XLIX 3 (Autumn 1976): 405-424.

- O'Hanlon, Rosalind. "Military Sports and the History of the Martial Body in India." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* L 4 (2007): 490-523.
- Oi Atsushi. "Rearmament and Japan: Thoughts on a Familiar Bogey." *Asian Survey* I 7 (September 1961): 10-15.
- Ota Atsushi. "Banten Rebellion, 1750-1752: Factors behind the Mass Participation." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXVII 3 (July 2003): 613-651.
- Overlack, Peter. "The Force of Circumstance: Graf Spee's Options for the East Asian Cruiser Squadron in 1914." *The Journal of Military History* LX 4 (October 1996): 657-682.
- Paige, Jeffery M. "Inequality and Insurgency in Vietnam: A Re-Analysis." *World Politics* XXIII 1 (October 1970): 24-37.
- Pape, Robert A. "Why Japan Surrendered." *International Security* XVIII 2 (Autumn 1993): 154-201.
- Pape, Robert A., Jr. "Coercive Air Power in the Vietnam War." *International Security* XV 2 (Autumn 1990): 103-146.
- Park Hong-Kyu. "American Involvement in the Korean War." *The History Teacher* XVI 2 (February 1983): 249-263.
- Park Myunglim. "The 'American Boundary', Provocation, and the Outbreak of the Korean War." *Social Science Japan Journal* I 1 (April 1998): 31-56.
- Partner, Simon. "Peasants into Citizens? The Meiji Village in the Russo-Japanese War." *Monumenta Nipponica* LXII 2 (Summer 2007): 179-209.
- Peers, Douglas M. "Between Mars and Mammon: The East India Company and Efforts to Reform Its Army, 1796-1832." *The Historical Journal* XXXIII 2 (June 1990): 385-401.
- , "The Habitual Nobility of Being': British Officers and the Social Construction of the Bengal Army in the Early Nineteenth Century." *Modern Asian Studies* XXV 3 (July 1991): 545-569.
- , "'Those Noble Exemplars of the True Military Tradition': Constructions of the Indian Army in the Mid-Victorian Press." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXI 1 (February 1997): 109-142.
- Pemble, John. "Resources and Techniques in the Second Maratha War." *The Historical Journal* XIX 2 (June 1976): 375-404.
- Perdue, Peter C. "Insiders and Outsiders: The Xiangtan Riot of 1819 and Collective Action in Hunan." *Modern China* XII 2 (April 1986): 166-201.

- , "Military Mobilization in Seventeenth and Eighteenth-Century China, Russia, and Mongolia." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 757-793.
- Perras, Galen Roger. "We Have Opened the Door to Tokyo: United States Plans to Seize the Kurile Islands, 1943-1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXI 1 (January 1997): 65-91.
- Perry, Elizabeth J. "Collective Violence in China, 1880-1980." *Theory and Society* XIII 3 (May 1984): 427-454.
- , "Worshippers and Warriors: White Lotus Influence on the Nian Rebellion." *Modern China* II 1 (January 1976): 4-22.
- Perry, John Curtis. "Great Britain and the Emergence of Japan as a Naval Power." *Monumenta Nipponica* XXI 3/4 (1966): 305-321.
- Phillips, R. T. "The Japanese Occupation of Hainan." *Modern Asian Studies* XIV 1 (1980): 93-109.
- Pollak, Oliver B. "A Mid-Victorian Coverup: The Case of the "Combustible Commodore" and the Second Anglo-Burmese War, 1851-1852." *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies* X 2 (Summer 1978): 171-183.
- Powell, Ralph L. "Maoist Military Doctrines." *Asian Survey* VIII 4 (April 1968): 239-262.
- , "The Increasing Power of Lin Piao and the Party-Soldiers 1959-1966." *The China Quarterly* 34 (April-June 1968): 38-65.
- Pratt, Lawrence. "The Anglo-American Naval Conversations on the Far East of January 1938." *International Affairs* XLVII 4 (October 1971): 745-763.
- , "The Military Affairs Committee and Party Control of the Military in China." *Asian Survey* III 7 (July 1963): 347-356.
- Preston, Adrian. "Sir Charles Macgregor and the Defence of India, 1857-1887." *The Historical Journal* XII 1 (1969): 58-77.
- Pribbenow, Merle L., II. "A Tale of Five Generals: Vietnam's Invasion of Cambodia." *The Journal of Military History* LXX 2 (April 2006): 459-486.
- , "The -Ology War: Technology and Ideology in the Vietnamese Defense of Hanoi, 1967." *The Journal of Military History* LXVII 1 (January 2003): 175-200.
- Pringsheim, Klaus H. "China, India, and Their Himalayan Border (1961-1963)." *Asian Survey* III 10 (October 1963): 474-495.

- Race, Jeffrey. "The War in Northern Thailand." *Modern Asian Studies* VIII 1 (1974): 85-112.
- Rawnsley, Gary D. "Old Wine in New Bottles: China-Taiwan Computer-Based 'Information Warfare' and Propaganda." *International Affairs* LXXXI 5 (October 2005): 1061-1078.
- Razzell, P. E. "Social Origins of Officers in the Indian and British Home Army: 1758-1962." *The British Journal of Sociology* XIV 3 (September 1963): 248-260.
- Reid, Anthony. "The Japanese Occupation and Rival Indonesian Elites: Northern Sumatra in 1942." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXXV 1 (November 1975): 49-61.
- Reiter, Dan. "Nationalism and Military Effectiveness: Post-Meiji Japan." In *Creating Military Power: The Sources of Military Effectiveness*, eds. Risa A. Brooks and Elizabeth A. Stanley. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007.
- Rice, Richard. "Economic Mobilization in Wartime Japan: Business, Bureaucracy, and Military in Conflict." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXXVIII 4 (August 1979): 689-706.
- , "Japanese Labor in World War II." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 38 (Fall 1990): 29-45.
- Richards, John F. "Warriors and the State in Early Modern India." *Journal of the Economic & Social History of the Orient* XLVII 3 (September 2004): 390-400.
- Ritter, William S. "Revolt in the Mountains: Fuzail Maksum and the Occupation of Garm, Spring 1929." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXV 4 (October 1990): 547-580.
- Robinson, Thomas W. "Chinese Military Modernization in the 1980s." *The China Quarterly* 90 (June 1982): 231-252
- , "The Sino-Soviet Border Dispute: Background, Development, and the March 1969 Clashes." *The American Political Science Review* LXVI 4 (December 1972): 1175-1202.
- , "The Wuhan Incident: Local Strife and Provincial Rebellion during the Cultural Revolution." *The China Quarterly* 47 (July-September 1971): 413-438.
- Rodriguez, Felice Noelle. "Juan de Salcedo Joins the Native Form of Warfare." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* XLVI 2 (2003): 143-164.
- Rogaski, Ruth. "Nature, Annihilation, and Modernity: China's Korean War Germ-Warfare Experience Reconsidered." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LXI 2 (May 2002): 381-415.
- Rogers, Frank E. "Sino-American Relations and the Vietnam War, 1964-66." *The China Quarterly* 66 (June 1976): 293-314.

- Rokuhara Hiroko. "Local Officials and the Meiji Conscription Campaign." *Monumenta Nipponica* LX 1 (Spring 2005): 81-110.
- Rolph, Hammond. "Vietnamese Communism and the Protracted War." *Asian Survey* XII 9 (September 1972): 783-792.
- Romance, Francis J. "Modernization of China's Armed Forces." *Asian Survey* XX 3 (March 1980): 298-310.
- Roy, Kaushik. "Coercion through Leniency: British Manipulation of the Courts-Martial System in the Post-Mutiny Indian Army, 1859-1913." *The Journal of Military History* LXV 4 (October 2001): 937-964.
- , "Discipline and Morale of the African, British and Indian Army Units in Burma and India during World War II: July 1943 to August 1945." *Modern Asian Studies* XLIV 6 (2010): 1255-1282.
- , "Military Loyalty in the Colonial Context: A Case Study of the Indian Army during World War II." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIII 2 (April 2009): 497-529.
- , "Military Synthesis in South Asia: Armies, Warfare, and Indian Society, c. 1740-1849." *The Journal of Military History*, LXIX 3 (July 2005): 651-690.
- Roy, Tapti. "Visions of the Rebels: A Study of 1857 in Bundelkhand." *Modern Asian Studies* XXVII 1 (February 1993): 205-228.
- Roy, Tirthankar. "Rethinking the Origins of British India: State Formation and Military-fiscal Undertakings in an Eighteenth Century World Region." *Modern Asian Studies* XLVII 4 (2013): 1125-1156.
- Rudner, Martin. "The Indonesian Military and Economic Policy: The Goals and Performance of the First Five-Year Development Plan, 1969—1974." *Modern Asian Studies* X 2 (1976): 249-284.
- Ryan, Mark A. "Early Chinese Attitudes Toward Civil Defence Against Nuclear Attack." *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 21 (January 1989): 81-109.
- Sacca, John Wands. "Like Strangers in a Foreign Land: Chinese Officers Prepared at American Military Colleges, 1904-37." *The Journal of Military History* LXX 3 (July 2006): 703-742.
- Sagen, Jens. "A Battle Against Tradition: The Rise of Naval Aviation in Modern Japan." *Asian Cultural Studies* 30 (2004): 71-85.
- Sakanaka Tomohisa. "Military Threats and Japan's Defense Capability." *Asian Survey* XX 7 (July 1980): 763-775.

- Samson, Allan A. "Army and Islam in Indonesia." *Pacific Affairs* XLIV 4 (Winter 1971-1972): 545-565.
- Samuels, Richard J. "'New Fighting Power!' Japan's Growing Maritime Capabilities and East Asian Security." *International Security* XXXII 3 (Winter 2007/2008): 84-112.
- Sarantakes, Nicholas Evan. "The Quiet War: Combat Operations along the Korean Demilitarized Zone, 1966-1969." *The Journal of Military History* LXIV 2 (April 2000): 439-457.
- Sato Kyojo. "Japan's Position before the Outbreak of the European War in September 1939." *Modern Asian Studies* XIV 1 (1980): 129-143.
- Scammell, G. V. "Indigenous Assistance in the Establishment of Portuguese Power in Asia in the Sixteenth Century." *Modern Asian Studies* XIV 1 (1980): 1-11.
- Schaller, Michael. "American Air Strategy in China, 1939-1941: The Origins of Clandestine Air Warfare." *American Quarterly* XXVIII 1 (Spring 1976): 3-19.
- Schencking, J. Charles. "The Imperial Japanese Navy and the Constructed Consciousness of a South Seas Destiny, 1872-1921." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXIII 4 (October 1999): 769-796.
- Schwarz, Benjamin. "Divided Attention: Britain's Perception of a German Threat to Her Eastern Position in 1918." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXVIII 1 (January 1993): 103-122.
- Scobell, Andrew. "Politics, Professionalism, and Peacekeeping: An Analysis of the 1987 Military Coup in Fiji." *Comparative Politics* XXVI 2 (January 1994): 187-201.
- Scott, Peter Dale. "The United States and the Overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-1967." *Pacific Affairs* LVIII 2 (Summer 1985): 239-264.
- Searle, Thomas R. "'It Made a Lot of Sense to Kill Skilled Workers': The Firebombing of Tokyo in March 1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 1 (January 2002): 103-133.
- Seaton, Philip. "Do You Really Want to Know What Your Uncle Did?' Coming to Terms with Relatives' War Actions in Japan." *Oral History* XXXIV 1 (Spring 2006): 53-60.
- Sella, Amnon. "Khalkhin-Gol: The Forgotten War." *Journal of Contemporary History* XVIII 4 (October 1983): 651-687.
- Selth, Andrew. "Australian Defence Contacts with Burma, 1945-1987." *Modern Asian Studies* XXVI 3 (July 1992): 451-468.
- , "Race and Resistance in Burma, 1942-1945." *Modern Asian Studies* XX 3 (1986): 483-507.

- Shambaugh, David. "China's Military in Transition: Politics, Professionalism, Procurement and Power Projection." *The China Quarterly* 146 (June 1996): 265-298.
- , "China's Military Views the World: Ambivalent Security." *International Security* XXIV 3 (Winter 1999-2000): 52-79.
- , "The People's Liberation Army and the People's Republic at 50: Reform at Last." *The China Quarterly* 159 (September 1999): 660-672.
- , "The Soldier and the State in China: The Political Work System in the People's Liberation Army." *The China Quarterly* 127 (September 1991): 527-568.
- Shaw, Tony. "The Information Research Department of the British Foreign Office and the Korean War, 1950-53." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXIV 2 (April 1999): 263-281.
- Shek, Richard. "The Revolt of the Zaili, Jindan Sects in Rehe (Jehol), 1891." *Modern China* VI 2 (April 1980): 161-196.
- Sheldon, Charles D. "Japanese Aggression and the Emperor, 1931-1941, from Contemporary Diaries." *Modern Asian Studies* X 1 (1976): 1-40.
- Shillony, Ben-Ami. "Universities and Students in Wartime Japan." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XLV 4 (August 1986): 769-787.
- Shultz, Richard. "Breaking the Will of the Enemy during the Vietnam War: The Operationalization of the Cost-Benefit Model of Counterinsurgency Warfare." *Journal of Peace Research* XV 2 (1978): 109-129.
- Sidky, H. "War, Changing Patterns of Warfare, State Collapse, and Transnational Violence in Afghanistan: 1978-2001." *Modern Asian Studies* XLI 4 (July 2007): 849-888.
- Silverstein, Josef. "The Military and Foreign Policy in Burma and Indonesia." *Asian Survey* XXII 3 (March 1982): 278-291.
- Singh, Anita Inder. "Keeping India in the Commonwealth: British Political and Military Aims, 1947-49." *Journal of Contemporary History* XX 3 (July 1985): 469-481.
- Singha, Radhika. "Finding Labor from India for the War in Iraq: The Jail Porter and Labor Corps, 1916-1920." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XLIX 2 (April 2007): 412-445.
- Sluimers, László. "The Japanese Military and Indonesian Independence." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* XXVII 1 (March 1996): 19-36.

- Smethurst, Richard J. "The Creation of the Imperial Military Reserve Association in Japan." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXX 4 (August 1971): 815-828.
- Smith, Kerry. "The Shôwa Hall: Memorializing Japan's War at Home." *The Public Historian* XXIV 4 (Fall 2002): 35-64.
- Smith, Richard J. "Foreign-Training and China's Self-Strengthening: The Case of Feng-Huang-Shan, 1864—1873." *Modern Asian Studies* X 2 (1976): 195-223.
- , "Reflections on the Comparative Study of Modernization in China and Japan: Military Aspects." *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society Hong Kong Branch* XVI (1976): 12-24.
- , "The Employment of Foreign Military Talent: Chinese Tradition and Late Ch'ing Practice." *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society Hong Kong Branch* XV (1975): 113-138.
- , "The Reform of Military Education in Late Ch'ing China, 1842-1895." *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society Hong Kong Branch* XVIII (1978): 15-40.
- Smith, Tony. "The French Colonial Consensus and People's War, 1946-58." *Journal of Contemporary History* IX 4 (October 1974): 217-247.
- Spector, Ronald H. "After Hiroshima: Allied Military Occupations and the Fate of Japan's Empire, 1945-1947." *The Journal of Military History* LXIX 4 (October 2005): 1121-1136.
- Springhall, John. "Kicking out the Vietminh': How Britain Allowed France to Reoccupy South Indochina, 1945-46." *Journal of Contemporary History* XL 1 (January 2005): 115-130.
- , "Mountbatten versus the Generals: British Military Rule of Singapore, 1945-46." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXVI 4 (October 2001): 635-652.
- Steinberg, David. "Jose P. Laurel: A 'Collaborator' Misunderstood." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXIV 4 (August 1965): 651-665.
- Stephan, John J. "The Crimean War in the Far East." *Modern Asian Studies* III 3 (1969): 257-277.
- Stevenson, Matthew. "War's End on Okinawa: In Search of Captain Robert Fowler." *The Journal of Military History* LXVII 2 (April 2003): 517-528.
- Stolfi, Russel H. S. "A Critique of Pure Success: Inchon Revisited, Revised, and Contrasted." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 2 (April 2004): 505-525.
- Storry, Richard. "Soldiers of the Showa Empire." *Pacific Affairs* XLIX 1 (Spring 1976): 102-107.

- Stuart, Douglas T. and William T. Tow. "Chinese Military Modernization: The Western Arms Connection." *The China Quarterly* 90 (June 1982): 253-270.
- Sueki Fumihiko, "Chinese Buddhism and the Anti-Japan War." *Journal of Religious Studies* XXXVII 1 (2010): 9-20.
- Suhrke, Astri. "Afghanistan: Retribalization of the War." *Journal of Peace Research* XXVII 3 (August 1990): 241-246.
- Sun Laichen, "Military Technology Transfers from Ming China and the Emergence of Northern Mainland Southeast Asia (c. 1390-1527)." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* XXXIV, 3 (October 2003): 495-517.
- Sun Qian and Qiao Yu. "Determinants of China's Military Expenditures: 1965-93." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXVI 1 (January 1999): 23-33.
- Sundaram, Chandar S. "'Treated with Scant Attention': The Imperial Cadet Corps, Indian Nobles, and Anglo-Indian Policy, 1897-1917." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVII 1 (January 2013): 41-70.
- Sundhaussen, Ulf. "The Military in Research on Indonesian Politics." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXXI 2 (February 1972): 355-365.
- Sutton, Donald S. "German Advice and Residual Warlordism in the Nanking Decade: Influences on Nationalist Military Training and Strategy." *The China Quarterly* 91 (September 1982): 386-410.
- Swope, Kenneth M. "Crouching Tigers, Secret Weapons: Military Technology Employed During the Sino-Japanese Korean War, 1592-1598." *Journal of Military History* LXIX 1 (Jan. 2005): 11-42.
- , "Manifesting Awe: Grand Strategy and Imperial Leadership in the Ming Dynasty." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIX 3 (July 2015): 597-634.
- Talbot, Cynthia. "Becoming Turk the Rajput Way: Conversion and Identity in an Indian Warrior Narrative." *Modern Asian Studies* XLIII 1 (January 2009): 211-243.
- Tan Tai Yong. "An Imperial Home-Front: Punjab and the First World War." *The Journal of Military History* LXIV 2 (April 2000): 371-410.
- , "Maintaining the Military Districts: Civil-Military Integration and District Soldiers' Boards in the Punjab, 1919-1939." *Modern Asian Studies* XXVIII 4 (October 1994): 833-874.
- Tanner, Harold M. "Guerrilla, Mobile, and Base Warfare in Communist Military Operations in Manchuria, 1945-1947." *The Journal of Military History* LXVII 4 (October 2003): 1177-1222.

- Tatum, James. "Memorials of the America War in Vietnam." *Critical Inquiry* XXII 4 (Summer 1996): 634-678.
- Teerawichitchainan Bussarawan. "Trends in Military Service in Northern Vietnam, 1950–1995: A Sociodemographic Approach." *Journal of Vietnamese Studies* IV 3 (Fall 2009): 61-97.
- Tellis, Ashley J. "The Naval Balance in the Indian Subcontinent: Demanding Missions for the Indian Navy." *Asian Survey* XXV 12 (December 1985): 1186-1213.
- Terhal, Peter. "Foreign Exchange Costs of the Indian Military 1950-1972." *Journal of Peace Research* XIX 3 (1982): 251-259.
- Thakur, Ramesh. "The Impact of the Soviet Collapse on Military Relations with India." *Europe-Asia Studies* XLV 5 (1993): 831-850.
- Thaxton, Ralph. "On Peasant Revolution and National Resistance: Toward a Theory of Peasant Mobilization and Revolutionary War with Special Reference to Modern China." *World Politics* XXX 1 (October 1977): 24-57.
- Thayer, Carlyle A. "Force Modernization: The Case of the Vietnam People's Army" *Contemporary Southeast Asia* XIX 1 (June 1997): 1-28.
- Thee, Marek. "Red East in Conflict: The China/Indochina Wars." *Journal of Peace Research* XVI 2 (1979): 93-100.
- , "The Indochina Wars: Great Power Involvement - Escalation and Disengagement." *Journal of Peace Research* XIII 2 (1976): 117-129.
- Thomas, Martin. "Silent Partners: SOE's French Indo-China Section, 1943-1945." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXIV 4 (October 2000): 943-976.
- Thomas, Raju G. C. "The Indian Navy in the Seventies." *Pacific Affairs* XLVIII 4 (Winter 1975-1976): 500-518.
- Tønnesson, Stein. "The Longest Wars: Indochina 1945-75." *Journal of Peace Research* XXII 1 (March 1985): 9-29.
- Totman, Conrad. "Fudai Daimyo and the Collapse of the Tokugawa Bakufu." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XXXIV 3 (May 1975): 581-591.
- Towle, Philip. "The Russo-Japanese War and the Defence of India." *Military Affairs* XLIV 3 (October 1980): 111-117.
- Trager, Frank N. "The Chindits and Marauders in Wartime Burma: Review Article." *Pacific Affairs* XXXIV 1 (Spring 1961): 62-66.

- Tretiak, Daniel. "China's Vietnam War and Its Consequences." *The China Quarterly* 80 (December 1979): 740-767.
- Tsang, Steve. "The U.S. Military and American Commitment to Taiwan's Security." *Asian Survey* LII 4 (July/August 2012): 777-797.
- Tsokhas, Ksomas. "British Economic Warfare in the Far East and the Australian Wool Industry." *The Agricultural History Review* XLI 1 (1993): 44-59.
- Tuck, Christopher. "'Cut the bonds which bind our hands': Deniable Operations during the Confrontation with Indonesia, 1963-1966." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVII 2 (April 2013): 599-623.
- , "Measuring Victory: Assessing the Outcomes of *Konfrontasi*, 1963-66." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXII 3 (July 2018): 873-898.
- Turley, William S. "Civil-Military Relations in North Vietnam." *Asian Survey* IX 12 (December 1969): 879-899.
- , "Urbanization in War: Hanoi, 1946-1973." *Pacific Affairs* XLVIII 3 (Autumn 1975): 370-397.
- Tzeng, Megan. "The Battle of Okinawa, 1945: Final Turning Point in the Pacific." *The History Teacher* XXXIV 1 (November 2000): 95-118.
- Van de Ven, Hans. "The Military in the Republic." *The China Quarterly* 150 (June 1997): 352-374.
- , "War in the Making of Modern China." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 737-756.
- Van Slyke, Lyman P. "The Battle of the Hundred Regiments: Problems of Coordination and Control during the Sino-Japanese War." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 979-1005.
- Varley, Paul. "Warfare in Japan 1467-1600." In *War in the Early Modern World, 1450-1815*, ed. Jeremy Black, 53-86. Taylor and Francis, 1998.
- Vartavarian, Mesrob. "An Open Military Economy: The British Conquest of South India Reconsidered, 1780-1799." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* LVII 4 (2014): 486-510.
- Vayda, Andrew P. "Maori Prisoners and Slaves in the Nineteenth Century." *Ethnohistory* VIII 2 (Spring 1961): 144-155.

- , "Maoris and Muskets in New Zealand: Disruption of a War System." *Political Science Quarterly* LXXXV 4 (December 1970): 560-584.
- Veith, George J. and Merle L. Pribbenow II. "'Fighting Is an Art': The Army of the Republic of Vietnam's Defense of Xuan Loc, 9-21 April 1975." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 1 (January 2004): 163-213.
- Villa, Brian L. "The U. S. Army, Unconditional Surrender, and the Potsdam Proclamation." *The Journal of American History* LXIII 1 (June 1976): 66-92.
- Wakabayashi, Bob Tadashi. "The Nanking 100-Man Killing Contest Debate: War Guilt amid Fabricated Illusions, 1971-75." *Journal of Japanese Studies* XXVI 2 (Summer 2000): 307-340.
- Waldron, Arthur. "China's New Remembering of World War II: The Case of Zhang Zizhong." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 945-978.
- , "The Warlord: Twentieth-Century Chinese Understandings of Violence, Militarism, and Imperialism." *The American Historical Review* XCVI 4 (October 1991): 1073-1100.
- , "War and the Rise of Nationalism in Twentieth-Century China." *The Journal of Military History* LVII 5 (October 1993): 87-104.
- , "Warlordism versus Federalism: The Revival of a Debate?" *The China Quarterly* 121 (March 1990): 116-128.
- Waley-Cohen, Joanna. "Commemorating War in Eighteenth-Century China." *Modern Asian Studies* XXX 4 (October 1996): 869-899.
- Walthall, Anne. "Narratives of Peasant Uprisings in Japan." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XLII 3 (May 1983): 571-587.
- Wang, Robert S. "China's Evolving Strategic Doctrine." *Asian Survey* XXIV 10 (October 1984): 1040-1055.
- Webster, Anthony. "Business and Empire: A Reassessment of the British Conquest of Burma in 1885." *The Historical Journal* XLIII 4 (December 2000): 1003-1025.
- Weland, James. "Misguided Intelligence: Japanese Military Intelligence Officers in the Manchurian Incident, September 1931." *The Journal of Military History* LVIII 3 (July 1994): 445-460.
- Westney, Eleanor. "The Military." In *Japan in Transition: From Tokugawa to Meiji*, eds. Marius B. Jansen and Gilbert Rozman. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1988.

- Whiting, Allen S. "China's Use of Force, 1950-96, and Taiwan." *International Security* XXVI 2 (Autumn 2001): 103-131.
- Whitson, William. "The Concept of Military Generation: The Chinese Communist Case." *Asian Survey* VIII 11 (November 1968): 921-947.
- , "The Field Army in Chinese Communist Military Politics." *The China Quarterly* 37 (January-March 1969): 1-30.
- Whittaker, James O. "Psychological Warfare in Vietnam." *Political Psychology* XVIII 1 (March 1997): 165-179.
- Wilcox, Wayne Ayres. "The Pakistan Coup d'Etat of 1958." *Pacific Affairs* XXXVIII 2 (Summer 1965): 142-163.
- Wilkins, Thomas S. "Anatomy of a Military Disaster: The Fall of 'Fortress Singapore' 1942." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIII 1 (January 2009): 221-230.
- Winther-Tamaki, Bert. "Embodiment/Disembodiment: Japanese Painting During the Fifteen-Year War." *Monumenta Nipponica* LII 2 (Summer 1997): 145-180.
- Wood, Conrad. "The First Moplah Rebellion against British Rule in Malabar." *Modern Asian Studies* X 4 (1976): 543-556.
- Woodward, David R. "The British Government and Japanese Intervention in Russia during World War I." *The Journal of Modern History* XLVI 4 (December 1974): 663-685.
- Woolley, Peter J. "Japan's 1991 Minesweeping Decision: An Organizational Response." *Asian Survey* XXXVI 8 (August 1996): 804-817.
- Woon, Eden Y. "Chinese Arms Sales and U.S.-China Military Relations." *Asian Survey* XXIX 6 (June 1989): 601-618.
- Worthing, Peter. "Continuity and Change: Chinese Nationalist Army Tactics, 1925-1938." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVIII 3 (July 2014): 995-1016.
- , "Toward the Minjiu Incident: Militarist Conflict in Guizhou, 1911-1921." *Modern China* XXXIII 2 (April 2007): 258-283.
- Wou, Odoric Y. K. "Community Defense and the Chinese Communist Revolution: Henan's Du Eight-Neighborhood Pact." *Modern China* XXV 3 (July 1999): 264-302.
- Wubben, H. H. "American Prisoners of War in Korea: A Second Look at the 'Something New in History' Theme." *American Quarterly* XXII 1 (Spring 1970): 3-19.

- Wunderlin, Clarence E., Jr. "Paradox of Power: Infiltration, Coastal Surveillance, and the United States Navy in Vietnam, 1965-68." *The Journal of Military History* LIII 3 (July 1989): 275-290.
- Xu Guangqiu. "American—British Aircraft Competition in South China, 1926-1936." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXV 1 (February 2001): 157-193.
- , "The Issue of US Air Support for China during the Second World War, 1942-45." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXVI 3 (July 2001): 459-484.
- Xu Guoqi. "The Great War and China's Military Expedition Plan." *The Journal of Military History* LXXII 1 (January 2008): 105-140.
- Yamamura Kozo. "Success Illgotten? The Role of Meiji Militarism in Japan's Technological Progress." *The Journal of Economic History* XXXVII 1 (March 1977): 113-135.
- , "The Increasing Poverty of the Samurai in Tokugawa Japan, 1600-1868." *The Journal of Economic History* XXXI 2 (June 1971): 378-406.
- Yang, Anand A. "Bandits and Kings: Moral Authority and Resistance in Early Colonial India." *The Journal of Asian Studies* LXVI 4 (November 2007): 881-896.
- Yapp, M. E. "Disturbances in Eastern Afghanistan, 1839-42." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* XXV 1/3 (1962): 499-523.
- , "The Revolutions of 1841-2 in Afghanistan." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* XXVII 2 (1964): 333-381.
- Yasuda Jun. "A Survey: China and the Korean War." *Social Science Japan Journal* I 1 (April 1998): 71-83.
- Yeh Wen-hsin. "Dai Li and the Liu Geqing Affair: Heroism in the Chinese Secret Service During the War of Resistance." *The Journal of Asian Studies* XLVIII 3 (August 1989): 545-562.
- Young, Katsu H. "The Nomonhan Incident: Imperial Japan and the Soviet Union." *Monumenta Nipponica* XXII 1/2 (1967): 82-102.
- Younger, Stephen M. "Violence and Warfare in the Pre-Contact Caroline Islands." *The Journal of the Polynesian Society* CXVIII 2 (June 2009): 135-164.
- Zelenietz, Martin and David Kravitz. "Absorption, Trade and Warfare: Beachcombers on Ponape, 1830-1854." *Ethnohistory* XXI 3 (Summer 1974): 223-249.
- Zhai Qiang. "Transplanting the Chinese Model: Chinese Military Advisers and the First Vietnam War, 1950-1954." *The Journal of Military History* LVII 4 (October 1993): 689-715.

- Zhang, Baohui. "The Security Dilemma in the U.S.-China Military Space Relationship." *Asian Survey* LI 2 (March/April 2011): 311-332.
- Zhang, David D., Jane Zhang, Harry F. Lee, and He Yuan-qing. "Climate Change and War Frequency in Eastern China over the Last Millennium." *Human Ecology* XXXV 4 (August 2007): 403-414.
- Zhang Xiaoming. "China and the Air War in Korea, 1950-1953." *The Journal of Military History* LXII 2 (April 1998): 335-370.
- , "China's 1979 War with Vietnam: A Reassessment." *The China Quarterly* 184 (December 2005): 851-874.
- , "China's Involvement in Laos during the Vietnam War, 1963-1975." *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 4 (October 2002): 1141-1166.
- , "The Vietnam War, 1964-1969: A Chinese Perspective." *The Journal of Military History* LX 4 (October 1996): 731-762.
- Zinoman, Peter. "Colonial Prisons and Anti-Colonial Resistance in French Indochina: The Thai Nguyen Rebellion, 1917." *Modern Asian Studies* XXXIV.

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

BOOKS

- Archer, Christon I. *The Army in Bourbon Mexico: 1760-1810*. Albuquerque NM: University of New Mexico Press, 1977.
- Bergquist, Charles, Ricardo Penaranda, and Gonzalo Sanchez G., eds. *Violence in Colombia, 1990-2000: Waging War and Negotiating Peace*. Wilmington DE: Scholarly Resources Books, 2001.
- Box, Pelham Horton. *The Origins of the Paraguayan War*. New York: Russell and Russell, 1967.
- Camp, Roderic A. *Generals in the Palacio: The Military in Modern Mexico*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Centeno, Miguel Angel. *Blood and Debt: War and the Nation-State in Latin America*. University Park PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press, 2002.
- Chesterton, Bridget Maria, ed. *The Chaco War: Environment, Ethnicity, and Nationalism*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2016.
- Child, Jack. *Geopolitics and Conflict in South America*. Westport CT: Praeger, 1985.
- Corbett, Charles D. *The Latin American Military as a Socio-Political Force: Case Studies of Bolivia and Argentina*. Miami: Center for Advanced International Studies, University of Miami, 1972.
- De La Pedraja, Renee. *Wars of Latin America, 1899-1941*. Jefferson NC: McFarland and Company, 2006.
- Einaudi, Luigi and Alfred C. Stepan. *Latin American Institutional Development: Changing Military Perspectives in Peru and Brazil*. Santa Monica CA: Rand, 1971.
- English, Adrian J. *The Green Hell: A Concise History of the Chaco War Between Bolivia and Paraguay 1932-35*. Stroud UK: The History Press, 2008.
- Farcau, Bruce W. *The Chaco War: Bolivia and Paraguay, 1932-1935*. Westport: Praeger, 1996.
- George, Edward. *The Cuban Intervention in Angola, 1965-1991: From Che Guevara to Cuito Cuanavale*. London: Routledge, 2006.

- Gobat, Michel. *Confronting the American Dream: Nicaragua Under U.S. Imperial Rule*. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 2005.
- Guevara, Ernesto Che. *Guerrilla Warfare*. New York: Classic House Books, 2009.
- Hamnett, Brian R. *Roots of Insurgency: Mexican Regions, 1750-1824*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Henderson, Timothy J. *A Glorious Defeat: Mexico and Its War with the United States*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2008.
- . *The Mexican Wars for Independence*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2010.
- Hristov, Jasmin. *Blood and Capital: The Paramilitarization of Colombia*. Athens OH: Ohio University Press, 2009.
- Knight, Alan. *The Mexican Revolution* (2 Volumes). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Kolinski, Charles. *Independence or Death: The Story of the Paraguayan War*. Gainesville FL: University Press of Florida, 1965.
- Leonard, Thomas M. and John F. Bratzel, eds. *Latin America during World War II*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2006.
- Loveman, Brian. *For la Patria: Politics and the Armed Forces of Latin America*. Wilmington DE: Scholarly Resources, 1999.
- Loveman, Brian and Thomas M. Davies, Jr., eds. *The Politics of Antipolitics: The Military in Latin America*. Wilmington DE: Scholarly Resources, 1997.
- Lynch, John. *Caudillos in Spanish America, 1800-1850*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992.
- . *The Spanish American Revolutions, 1808-1826*. New York: Norton, 1986.
- McAlister, Lyle, Anthony Maingot, and Robert Potash, eds. *The Military in Latin American Sociopolitical Evolution: Four Case Studies*. Washington DC: American Institutes for Research, Center for Research in Social Systems, 1970.
- Morris, Michael and Victor Millan, eds. *Controlling Latin American Conflicts*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1982.
- Nunn, Frederick M. *The Time of the Generals: Latin American Professional Militarism in World Perspective*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1992.

- , *Yesterday's Soldiers: European Military Professionalism in Latin America, 1890-1940*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1983.
- Peguero, Valentina. *The Militarization of Culture in the Dominican Republic, from the Captains General to General Trujillo*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2004.
- Phelan, John Leddy. *The People and the King: The Comunero Revolution in Colombia, 1781*. Madison WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1978.
- Philip, George. *The Military in South American Politics*. London: Croom Helm, 1985.
- Polack, Peter. *The Last Hot Battle of the Cold War: South Africa vs. Cuba in the Angolan Civil War*. Havertown PA: Casemate, 2013.
- Posada-Carbo, Eduardo, ed. *Wars, Parties, and Nationalism: Essays on the Politics and Society of Nineteenth Century Latin America*. London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1995.
- Potash, Robert A. *The Army and Politics in Argentina, 1928-1945: Yrigoyen to Peron*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1969.
- , *The Army and Politics in Argentina, 1945-1962: Peron to Frondizi*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1982.
- Reed, Nelson. *The Caste War of Yucatan*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1964.
- Rodriguez, Linda Alexander, ed. *Rank and Privilege: The Military and Society in Latin America*. Wilmington DE: Scholarly Resources, 1994.
- Ronfeldt, David, ed. *The Modern Mexican Military: A Reassessment*. La Jolla CA: Center for US Mexicana Studies, 1984.
- Ruhl, J. Mark. *Colombia: Armed Forces and Society*. Syracuse NY: Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, 1980.
- Ruiz, Ramon. *The Mexican War: Was it Manifest Destiny?* New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1964.
- Sater, William F. *Andean Tragedy: Fighting the War of the Pacific, 1879-1884*. University of Lincoln NE: Nebraska Press, 2007.
- , *The Grand Illusion: The Prussianization of the Chilean Army*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1999.
- , *The Heroic Image in Chile: Arturo Prat, Secular Saint*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1973.

- Scheina, Robert. *Latin America: A Naval History, 1810-1987*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1987.
- , *Latin America's Wars Volume I: The Age of the Caudillo, 1791-1899*. Washington DC: Potomac Books Inc., 2003.
- , *Latin America's Wars Volume II: The Age of the Professional Soldier, 1900-2001*. Washington DC: Potomac Books Inc., 2003.
- Silva, Patricio, ed. *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Smallman, Shawn C. *Fear and Memory in the Brazilian Army and Society, 1889-1954*. Chapel Hills: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.
- Smith, Richard. *Jamaican Volunteers in the First World War: Race, Masculinity and the Development of National Consciousness*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004.
- Stepan, Alfred C. *The Military in Politics: Changing Patterns in Brazil*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974.
- Stern, Steve J., ed. *Resistance, Rebellion, and Consciousness in the Andean Peasant World, Nineteenth to Twentieth Centuries*. Madison WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987.
- Taylor, Lewis. *Shining Path: Guerrilla War in Peru's Northern Highlands, 1980-1997*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2006.
- Tone, John Lawrence. *War and Genocide in Cuba, 1895-1898*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2006.
- Tutino, John. *From Insurrection to Revolution in Mexico: Social Bases of Agrarian Violence, 1750-1940*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Villafana, Frank. *Cold War in the Congo: The Confrontation of Cuban Military Forces, 1960-1967*. Edison NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2012.
- Zeitlin, Maurice. *The Civil Wars in Chile (or the Bourgeois Revolutions That Never Were)*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Zook, David. *The Conduct of the Chaco War*. New Haven CT: Yale University Press, 1960.

ARTICLES

- Abente, Diego. "The War of the Triple Alliance: Three Explanatory Models." *Latin American Research Review* XXII 2 (1987): 47-69.
- Alden, Dauril. "The Undeclared War of 1773-1777: Climax of Luso-Spanish Platine Rivalry." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLI 1 (February 1961): 55-74.
- Andrews, Catherine. "The Defence of Iturbide or the Defence of Federalism? Rebellion in Jalisco and the Conspiracy of the Calle De Celaya, 1824." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* XXIII 3 (July 2004): 319-38.
- Andrews, George Reid. "Spanish American Independence: A Structural Analysis." *Latin American Perspectives* XII 1 (Winter 1985): 105-132.
- , "The Afro-Argentine Officers of Buenos Aires Province, 1800-1860." *Journal of Negro History* LXIV 2 (1979): 85-100.
- Anna, Timothy E. "Francisco Novella and the Last Stand of the Royal Army in New Spain." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LI 1 (February 1971): 92-111.
- Apostolakis, Bobby E. "Warfare-Welfare Expenditure Substitutions in Latin America, 1953-87." *Journal of Peace Research* XXIX 1 (February 1992): 85-98.
- Aravena, Francisco Rojas. "Civil-Military Relations in Post-Authoritarian Chile." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva, 151-174. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Archer, Christon I. "Banditry and Revolution in New Spain, 1790-1821." *Bibliotheca Americana* I 2 (November 1982): 59-89.
- , "Bourbon Finances and Military Policy in New Spain, 1759-1812." *The Americas* XXXVII 3 (January 1981): 315-350.
- , "Insurrection--Reaction--Revolution--Fragmentation: Reconstructing the Choreography of Meltdown in New Spain during the Independence Era." *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos* X 1 (Winter 1994): 63-98.
- , "Pardos, Indians, and the Army of New Spain: Inter-Relationships and Conflicts, 1780-1810." *Journal of Latin American Studies* VI 2 (November 1974): 231-255.
- , "Royalist Scourge or Liberator of the Patria? Agustín de Iturbide and Mexico's War of Independence, 1810-1821." *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos* XXIV 2 (Summer 2008): 325-361.

- , "The Army of New Spain and the Wars of Independence, 1790-1821." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXI 4 (November 1981): 705-714.
- , "The Deportation of Barbarian Indians from the Internal Provinces of New Spain, 1789-1810." *The Americas* XXIX 3 (January 1973): 376-385.
- , "The Key to the Kingdom: The Defense of Veracruz, 1780-1810." *The Americas* XXVII 4 (April 1971): 426-449.
- , "The Role of the Military in Colonial Latin America." *The History Teacher* XIV 3 (May 1981): 413-421.
- , "The Royalist Army in New Spain: Civil-Military Relationships, 1810-1821." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XIII 1 (May 1981): 57-82.
- , "To Serve the King: Military Recruitment in Late Colonial Mexico." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LV 2 (May 1975): 226-250.
- Arganaras, Fernando Garcia. "The Drug War at the Supply End: The Case of Bolivia." *Latin American Perspectives* XXIV 5 (September 1997): 59-80.
- Arquilla, John and María Moyano Rasmussen. "The Origins of the South Atlantic War." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXIII 4 (November 2001): 739-775.
- Arrizón, Alicia. "'Soldaderas' and the Staging of the Mexican Revolution." *TDR* XLII 2 (Spring 1998): 90-112.
- Assuncao, Matthias Rohrig. "Elite Politics and Popular Rebellion in the Construction of Post-Colonial Order. The Case of Maranhao, Brazil (1820-41)." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXI 1 (February 1999): 1-38.
- Astiz, Carlos Alberto. "The Argentine Armed Forces: Their Role and Political Involvement." *The Western Political Quarterly* XXII 4 (December 1969): 862-878.
- Avery, William P. "Domestic Influences on Latin American Importation of U.S. Armaments." *International Studies Quarterly* XXII 1 (March 1978): 121-142.
- Avilés, William. "Despite Insurgency: Reducing Military Prerogatives in Colombia and Peru." *Latin American Politics and Society* LI 1 (Spring 2009): 57-85.
- , "Institutions, Military Policy, and Human Rights in Colombia." *Latin American Perspectives* XXVIII 1 (January 2001): 31-55.
- Bahbah, Bishara. "Israel's Military Relationship with Ecuador and Argentina." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XV 2 (Winter 1986): 76-101.

- Bailey, David C. "Revisionism and the Recent Historiography of the Mexican Revolution." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LVIII 1 (1978): 62-79.
- Baines, John M. "U.S. Military Assistance to Latin America: An Assessment." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XIV 4 (November 1972): 469-487.
- Berge, Dennis E. "A Mexican Dilemma: The Mexico City Ayuntamiento and the Question of Loyalty, 1846-1848." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* L 2 (May 1970): 229-256.
- Bonailla, Heraclio. "The Indian Peasantry and 'Peru' During the War with Chile." In *Resistance, Rebellion, and Consciousness in the Andean Peasant World, Nineteenth to Twentieth Centuries*, ed. Steve J. Stern. Madison WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987.
- , "The War of the Pacific and the National and Colonial Problem in Peru." *Past and Present* 81 (November 1978): 92-118.
- Bowen, Gordon L. "U.S. Foreign Policy toward Radical Change: Covert Operations in Guatemala, 1950-1954." *Latin American Perspectives* X 1 (Winter 1983): 88-102.
- Brereton, T. R. "First Lessons in Modern War: Arthur Wagner, the 1898 Santiago Campaign, and U.S. Army Lesson-Learning." *The Journal of Military History* LXIV 1 (January 2000): 79-96.
- Brooks, Francis J. "Revising the Conquest of Mexico: Smallpox, Sources, and Populations." *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* XXIV 1 (Summer 1993): 1-29.
- , "The Impact of Disease." In *Technology, Disease, and Colonial Conquests, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries: Essays Reappraising the Guns and Germs Theories*, ed. George Raudzens, 127-165. Leiden: Brill, 2003.
- Brunk, Samuel. "'The Sad Situation of Civilians and Soldiers': The Banditry of Zapatismo in the Mexican Revolution." *The American Historical Review* CI 2 (April 1996): 331-353.
- Cahill, David. "The Long Conquest: Collaboration by Native Andean Elites in the Colonial System, 1532-1825." In *Technology, Disease, and Colonial Conquests, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries: Essays Reappraising the Guns and Germs Theories*, ed. George Raudzens, 85-126. Leiden: Brill, 2003.
- Calder, Bruce J. "Caudillos and Gavilleros versus the United States Marines: Guerrilla Insurgency during the Dominican Intervention, 1916-1924." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LVIII 4 (November 1978): 649-675.
- Call, Charles T. "War Transitions and the New Civilian Security in Latin America." *Comparative Politics* XXXV 1 (October 2002): 1-20.

- Calvert, Peter. "Demilitarisation in Latin America." *Third World Quarterly* 7, no. 1 (January 1985): 31-43.
- Campbell, Leon G. "Recent Research on Andean Peasant Revolts, 1750-1820." *Latin American Research Review* XIV 1 (1979): 3-49.
- , "Social Structure of the Túpac Amaru Army in Cuzco, 1780-81." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXI 4 (November 1981): 675-693.
- , "The Army of Peru and the Tupac Amaru Revolt: 1780-1783." *Hispanic American Historical Review* LVI 1 (1976): 31-57.
- , "The Historiography of the Peruvian Guerrilla Movement, 1960-1965." *Latin American Research Review* VIII 1 (Spring 1973): 45-70.
- Carr, Barry. "Recent Regional Studies of the Mexican Revolution." *Latin American Research Review* XV 1 (1980): 3-14.
- Castro, Celso. "The Army as a Modernizing Actor in Brazil, 1870-1930." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Centeno, Miguel Angel. "Blood and Debt: War and Taxation in Nineteenth-Century Latin America." *American Journal of Sociology* CII 6 (1997): 1565-1605.
- , "The Peaceful Continent: War in Latin America." In *Latin America: A Panorama*, eds. Gladys Varona-Lacey and Julio Lopez-Arias. New York: Peter Lang, 1998.
- , "War and Memory: Symbols of State Nationalism in Latin America." *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* LXVI (July 1999): 75-106.
- Chasteen, John Charles. "Background to Civil War: The Process of Land Tenure in Brazil's Southern Borderland, 1801-1893." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXI 4 (November 1991): 737-760.
- Childs, Matt D. "An Historical Critique of the Emergence and Evolution of Ernesto Che Guevara's Foco Theory." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXVII 3 (October 1995): 593-624.
- Ching, Erik and Virginia Tilley. "Indians, the Military and the Rebellion of 1932 in El Salvador." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXX 1 (February 1998): 121-156.
- Clayton, Lawrence A. "The Iberian Advantage." In *Technology, Disease, and Colonial Conquests, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries: Essays Reappraising the Guns and Germs Theories*, ed. George Raudzens, 211-236. Leiden: Brill, 2003.

- Clendinnen, Inga. "'Fierce and Unnatural Cruelty': Cortés and the Conquest of Mexico." *Representations* 33 (Winter 1991): 65-100.
- , "The Cost of Courage in Aztec Society." *Past & Present* 107 (May 1985): 44-89.
- Coleman, Bradley Lynn. "The Colombian Army in Korea, 1950-1954." *The Journal of Military History* LXIX 4 (October 2005): 1137-1177.
- Cooney, Jerry W. "Dubious Loyalty: The Paraguayan Struggle for the Parana Frontier, 1767-1777." *The Americas* LV 4 (April 1999): 561-578.
- Corbett, Charles D. "Military Institutional Development and Sociopolitical Change: The Bolivian Case." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XIV 4 (November 1972): 399-435.
- Cosmas, Graham A. "Securing the Fruits of Victory: The U.S. Army Occupies Cuba, 1898-1899." *Military Affairs* XXXVIII 3 (October 1974): 85-91.
- Costeloe, Michael P. "Spain and the Latin American Wars of Independence: The Free Trade Controversy, 1810-1820." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXI 2 (May 1981): 209-234.
- , "The Triangular Revolt in Mexico and the Fall of Anastasio Bustamante, August-October 1841." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XX 2 (November 1988): 337-60.
- Crain, David A. "Guatemalan Revolutionaries and Havana's Ideological Offensive of 1966-1968." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XVII 2 (May 1975): 175-205.
- Curtoni, Rafael, Axel Lazzari and Marisa Lazzari. "Middle of Nowhere: A Place of War Memories, Commemoration, and Aboriginal Re-Emergence (La Pampa, Argentina)." *World Archaeology* XXXV 1 (June 2003): 61-78.
- Daniel, Douglas A. "Tactical factors in the Spanish conquest of the Aztecs." *Anthropological Quarterly* LXV 4 (October 1992): 187-194.
- De Carvalho, José Murilo. "Armed Forces and Politics in Brazil, 1930-45." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXII 2 (May 1982): 193-223.
- Dehne, Phillip. "From 'Business as Usual' to a More Global War: The British Decision to Attack Germans in South America during the First World War." *The Journal of British Studies* XLIV 3 (July 2005): 516-535.
- Dennis, Philip A. "The Costenos and the Revolution in Nicaragua." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXIII 3 (August 1981): 271-296.

- DeRouen, Karl, Jr., and Uk Heo. "Modernization and the Military in Latin America." *British Journal of Political Science* XXXI 3 (July 2001): 475-496.
- De Volo, Lorraine Bayard. "Mobilizing Mothers for War: Cross-National Framing Strategies in Nicaragua's Contra War." *Gender and Society* XVIII 6 (December 2004): 715-734.
- Diacon, Todd. "Bringing the Countryside Back in: A Case Study of Military Intervention as State Building in the Brazilian Old Republic." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXVII 3 (October 1995): 569-592.
- Dickson-Gómez, Julia. "Growing up in Guerrilla Camps: The Long-Term Impact of Being a Child Soldier in El Salvador's Civil War." *Ethos* XXX 4 (December 2002): 327-356.
- Dittman, Ralph E. "Santa Anna's Battle of New Orleans." *Louisiana History: The Journal of the Louisiana Historical Association* VIX 2 (Spring 1984): 189-97.
- Donghi, Tulio Halperin. "Revolutionary Militarization in Buenos Aires 1806-1815." *Past & Present* 40 (July 1968): 84-107.
- Ducey, Michael T. "Village, Nation, and Constitution: Insurgent Politics in Papantla, Veracruz, 1810-1821." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXIX 3 (August 1999): 463-493.
- Dudley, William S. "Professionalization and Politicization as Motivational Factors in the Brazilian Army Coup of 15 November, 1889." *Journal of Latin American Studies* VIII 1 (May 1976): 101-125.
- Einaudi, Luigi and Herbert Goldhamer. "An Annotated Bibliography of Latin American Military Journals." *Latin American Research Review* II 2 (Spring 1967): 95-122.
- Ferguson, R. Brian. "Blood of the Leviathan: Western Contact and Warfare in Amazonia." *American Ethnologist* XVII 2 (May 1990): 237-257.
- Fisher, John R. "The Royalist Regime in the Viceroyalty of Peru, 1820-1824." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXII 1 (February 2000): 55-84.
- Filho, Joao R. Martins and Daniel Zirker. "The Brazilian Military under Cardoso: Overcoming the Identity Crisis." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XLII 3 (Autumn 2000): vi+143-170.
- Fitch, J. Samuel. "The Decline of US Military Influence in Latin America." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXXV 2 (Summer 1993): 1-49.
- Fossum, Egil. "Factors Influencing the Occurrence of Military Coups d'Etat in Latin America." *Journal of Peace Research* IV 3 (1967): 228-251.

- Fowler, Will. "Joseph Welsh: A British Santanista (Mexico, 1832)." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXVI 1 (February 2004): 29-56.
- Frakes, Mark A. "Governor Ribera and the War of Oranges on Paraguay's Frontiers." *The Americas* XLV 4 (April 1989): 489-508.
- Fuentes, Andrés Reséndez. "Battleground Women: Soldaderas and Female Soldiers in the Mexican Revolution." *The Americas* LI 4 (April 1995): 525-53.
- Ganson, Barbara J. "Following Their Children into Battle: Women at War in Paraguay, 1864-1870." *The Americas* XLVI 3 (January 1990): 335-371.
- Geggus, David. "The British Government and the Saint Domingue Slave Revolt, 1791-1793." *The English Historical Review* XCVI 379 (April 1981): 285-305.
- Gill, Lesley. "Creating Citizens, Making Men: The Military and Masculinity in Bolivia." *Cultural Anthropology* XII 4 (November 1997): 527-550.
- Gilmore, N. Ray. "Mexico and the Spanish-American War." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLIII 4 (November 1963): 511-525.
- Gleijeses, Piero. "The First Ambassadors: Cuba's Contribution to Guinea-Bissau's War of Independence." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXIX 1 (February 1997): 45-88.
- Goldwert, Marvin. "The Rise of Modern Militarism in Argentina." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLVIII 2 (May 1968): 189-205.
- Grabendorff, Wolf. "Interstate Conflict Behavior and Regional Potential for Conflict in Latin America." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXIV 3 (1982): 267-294.
- Gravil, Roger. "The Anglo-Argentine Connection and the War of 1914-1918." *Journal of Latin American Studies* IX 1 (May 1977): 59-89.
- Guarisco, Claudia. "The Apuntaciones of Modesto De La Torre: Mexican Nationalism as Seen by a Spanish Military Officer, 1821-1822." *The Americas* LXIX 4 (April 2013): 509-28.
- Hamill, Hugh M., Jr. "Early Psychological Warfare in the Hidalgo Revolt." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLI 2 (May 1961): 206-235.
- , "Royalist Counterinsurgency in the Mexican War for Independence: The Lessons of 1811." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LIII 3 (August 1973): 470-489.
- Hamnett, Brian R. "Royalist Counterinsurgency and the Continuity of Rebellion: Guanajuato and Michoacán, 1813-20." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXII 1 (February 1982): 19-48.

- Hansen, Roy A. "Public Orientations to the Military in Chile." *The Pacific Sociological Review* XVI 2 (April 1973): 192-208.
- Harris, Richard. "Reflections on Che Guevara's Legacy." *Latin American Perspectives* XXV 4 (July 1998): 19-32.
- Hassig, Ross. "The Aztec World." In *War and Society in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds*, eds. Kurt Raaflaub and Nathan Rosenstein. Cambridge MA: Center for Hellenic Studies, Trustees for Harvard University, 1999.
- , "War, Politics, and the Conquest of Mexico." In *War in the Early Modern World, 1450-1815*, ed. Jeremy Black. London: Taylor and Francis, 1998.
- Hensel, Paul R. "One Thing Leads to Another: Recurrent Militarized Disputes in Latin America, 1816-1986." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXI 3 (August 1994): 281-297.
- Herrera, Luis. "The Military as a Link in the Domination Chain of Latin America." *Instant Research on Peace and Violence* V 4 (1975): 197-206.
- Herwig Holger H. and Christon I. Archer, "Global Gambit: A German General Staff Assessment of Mexican Affairs, November 1913." *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos* I 2 (Summer 1985): 303-327.
- Hicks, Frederic. "'Flowery War' in Aztec History." *American Ethnologist* VI 1 (February 1979): 87-92.
- , "Interpersonal Relationships and Caudillismo in Paraguay." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XIII 1 (January 1971): 89-111.
- Hilton, Stanley E. "The Armed Forces and Industrialists in Modern Brazil: The Drive for Military Autonomy (1889-1954)." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXII 4 (November 1982): 629-673.
- Holden, Robert H. "The Real Diplomacy of Violence: United States Military Power in Central America, 1950-1990." *The International History Review* XV 2 (May 1993): 283-322.
- Hopple, Gerald W. "Intelligence and Warning: Implications and Lessons of the Falkland Islands War." *World Politics* XXXVI 3 (April 1984): 339-361.
- Hughes, Matthew. "Logistics and the Chaco War: Bolivia versus Paraguay, 1932-1935." *The Journal of Military History* LXIX 2 (April 2005): 411-437.
- Hunter, Wendy. "Negotiating Civil-Military Relations in Post-Authoritarian Argentina and Chile." *International Studies Quarterly* XLII 2 (June 1998): 295-317.

- Jennings, Eric T. "Monuments to Frenchness? The Memory of the Great War and the Politics of Guadeloupe's Identity, 1914-1945." *French Historical Studies* XXI 4 (Autumn 1998): 561-592.
- Jennings, Evelyn Powell. "War as the 'Forcing House of Change': State Slavery in Late-Eighteenth-Century Cuba." *The William and Mary Quarterly* LXII 3 (July 2005): 411-440.
- Johnston, Josée. "Pedagogical Guerrillas, Armed Democrats, and Revolutionary Counterpublics: Examining Paradox in the Zapatista Uprising in Chiapas Mexico." *Theory and Society* XXIX 4 (August 2000): 463-505.
- Jore, Jeff. "Pershing's Mission in Mexico: Logistics and Preparation for the War in Europe." *Military Affairs* LII 3 (July 1988): 117-121.
- Jrade, Ramon. "Inquiries into the Cristero Insurrection against the Mexican Revolution." *Latin American Research Review* XX 2 (1985): 53-69.
- Katz, Friedrich. "Pancho Villa and the Attack on Columbus, New Mexico." *The American Historical Review* LXXXIII 1 (February 1978): 101-130.
- Kiernan, Victor G. "Chile from War to Revolution, 1879-1891." *History Workshop* XXXIV (1992): 72-91.
- Kraay, Hendrik. "'The Shelter of the Uniform': The Brazilian Army and Runaway Slaves, 1800-1888." *Journal of Social History* XXIX 3 (Spring 1996): 637-657.
- Langfur, Hal. "Uncertain Refuge: Frontier Formation and the Origins of the Botocudo War in Late Colonial Brazil." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXXII 2 (May 2002): 215-256.
- Leitman, Spencer L. "Cattle and Caudillos in Brazil's Southern Borderland, 1828 to 1850." *Ethnohistory* XX 2 (Spring 1973): 188-198.
- Looney, Robert E. and Peter C. Frederickson. "The Effect of Declining Military Influence on Defense Budgets in Latin America." *Armed Forces and Society* XXVI 3 (2000): 437-449.
- Lopez-Alves, Fernando. "Wars and the Formation of Political Parties in Uruguay, 1810-1851." In *Wars, Parties, and Nationalism: Essays on the Politics and Society of Nineteenth Century Latin America*, ed. Eduardo Posada-Carbo. London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1995.
- Kelley, James R. "The Education and Training of Porfirian Officers: Success or Failure?" *Military Affairs* XXXIX 3 (October 1975): 124-128.

- Klein, Herbert S. "David Toro and the Establishment of "Military Socialism" in Bolivia." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLV 1 (February 1965): 25-52.
- , "German Busch and the Era of 'Military Socialism' in Bolivia." *The Hispanic American Historical Review*. XLVII 2 (May 1967): 166-184.
- Kohn, James V. "The Cliza and Ucureña War: Syndical Violence and National Revolution in Bolivia." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXII 4 (November 1982): 607-628.
- Koonings, Kees. "Political Orientations and Factionalism in the Brazilian Armed Forces, 1964-1985." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Kruijt, Dirk. "Politicians in Uniform: Dilemmas about the Latin American Military." *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* 61 (December 1996): 7-19.
- Langer, Erick D. "Andean Rituals of Revolt: The Chayanta Rebellion of 1927." *Ethnohistory* XXXVII 3 (Summer 1990): 227-253.
- Langfur, Hal. "Uncertain Refuge: Frontier Formation and the Origins of the Botocudo War in Late Colonial Brazil." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXXII 2 (May 2002): 215-256.
- Leiby, Michele L. "Wartime Sexual Violence in Guatemala and Peru." *International Studies Quarterly* LIII 2 (June 2009): 445-468.
- Lieuwen, Edwin. "Depoliticization of the Revolutionary Mexican Army, 1915-1940. In *The Modern Mexican Military: A Reassessment*, ed. David Ronfeldt. La Jolla CA: Center for US Mexicana Studies, 1984.
- LeoGrande, William M. "A Splendid Little War: Drawing the Line in El Salvador." *International Security* VI 1 (Summer 1981): 27-52.
- Loveman, Brian. "Military Dictatorship and Political Opposition in Chile, 1973-1986." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXVIII 4 (Winter 1986-1987): 1-38.
- , "'Protected Democracies' and Military Guardianship: Political Transitions in Latin America, 1978-1993." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXXVI 2 (Summer 1994): 105-189.
- Lowy, Michael and Eder Sader. "The Militarization of the State in Latin America." *Latin American Perspectives* XII 4 (Autumn 1985): 7-40.
- Lynch, John. "Bolivar and the Caudillos." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXIII 1 (February 1983): 3-35.

- Mabry, Donald. "The US Military and the War on Drugs in Latin America." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXX 2/3 (Summer-Autumn 1988): 53-76.
- Macaulay, Neill. "The Cuban Rebel Army: A Numerical Survey." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LVIII 2 (May, 1978), pp. 284-295
- MacDonald, C. A. "The Politics of Intervention: The United States and Argentina, 1941-1946." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XII 2 (November 1980): 365-396.
- Macias, Anna. "Women and the Mexican Revolution, 1910-1920." *The Americas* XXXVII 1 (July 1980): 53-82.
- Mallon, Florencia E. "Nationalist and Antistate Coalitions in the War of the Pacific: Junin and Cajamarca, 1879-1902." In *Resistance, Rebellion, and Consciousness in the Andean Peasant World, Nineteenth to Twentieth Centuries*, ed. Steve J. Stern. Madison WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987.
- Marcella, Gabriel. "The Latin American Military, Low Intensity Conflict, and Democracy." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXXII 1 (Spring 1990): 45-82.
- Markoff, John Silvio, R. Duncan Baretta and Alfred Stepan. "Professional Ideology and Military Activism in Brazil: Critique of a Thesis of Alfred Stepan." *Comparative Politics* XVII 2 (January 1985): 175-191.
- Mayorga, Rene Antonio and Stephen M. Gorman. "National-Popular State, State Capitalism and Military Dictatorship in Bolivia: 1952-1975." *Latin American Perspectives* V 2 (Spring 1978): 89-119.
- McAlister, L. N. "Recent Research and Writings on the Role of the Military in Latin America." *Latin American Research Review* II 1 (Autumn 1966): 5-36.
- McBeth, Michael C. "The Brazilian Army and Its Role in the Abdication of Pedro I." *Luso-Brazilian Review* I 1 (1978): 117-129.
- McCaa, Robert. "Missing Millions: The Demographic Costs of the Mexican Revolution." *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos* XIX 2 (Summer 2003): 367-400.
- McCann, Frank D., Jr. "Origins of the 'New Professionalism' of the Brazilian Military." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXI 4 (November 1979): 505-522.
- , "The Brazilian Army and the Problem of Mission, 1939-1964." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XII 1 (May 1980): 107-126.
- , "The Brazilian General Staff and Brazil's Military Situation, 1900-1945." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXV 3 (August 1983): 299-324.

- McClintock, Cynthia. "Why Peasants Rebel: The Case of Peru's Sendero Luminoso." *World Politics* XXXVII 1 (October 1984): 48-84.
- McEnroe, Sean F. "A Sleeping Army: The Military Origins of Interethnic Civic Structures on Mexico's Colonial Frontier." *Ethnohistory* LIX 1 (Winter 2012): 109-139.
- McFarlane, Anthony. "Rebellions in Late Colonial Spanish America: A Comparative Perspective." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* XIV 3 (September 1995): 313-338.
- McLynn, F. J. "Consequences for Argentina of the War of Triple Alliance 1865-1870." *The Americas* XLI 1 (July 1984): 81-98.
- Melguizo, Ramiro Ceballos and Francine Cronshaw. "The Evolution of Armed Conflict in Medellín: An Analysis of the Major Actors." *Latin American Perspectives* XXVIII 1 (January 2001): 110-131.
- Mendoza, Marcela. "Western Toba Messianism and Resistance to Colonization, 1915-1918." *Ethnohistory* LI 2 (Spring 2004): 293-316.
- Meznar, Joan E. "The Ranks of the Poor: Military Service and Social Differentiation in Northeast Brazil, 1830-1875." *Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXII 3 (1992): 335-351.
- Miller, Gary M. "Status and Loyalty of Regular Army Officers in Late Colonial Venezuela." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXVI 4 (November 1986): 667-696.
- Millington, Thomas M. "President Arturo Illia and the Argentine Military." *Journal of Inter-American Studies* VI 3 (July 1964): 405-424.
- Mond, Rebecca Earle. "Indian Rebellion and Bourbon Reform in New Granada: Riots in Pasto, 1780-1800." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXIII 1 (February 1993): 99-124.
- Moore, Gary. "No Man's Land: The Mystery of Mexico's Drug Wars." *World Affairs* CLXXIII 5 (January/February 2011): 51-62.
- Moreno, Jose A. "Che Guevara on Guerrilla Warfare: Doctrine, Practice and Evaluation." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XII 2 (April 1970): 114-133.
- Nef, Jorge. "The Politics of Repression: The Social Pathology of the Chilean Military." *Latin American Perspectives* I 2 (Summer 1974): 58-77.
- Nelson, Diane M. "Crucifixion Stories, the 1869 Caste War of Chiapas, and Negative Consciousness: A Disruptive Subaltern Study." *American Ethnologist* XXIV 2 (May 1997): 331-354.

- Newton, Ronald C. "The Neutralization of Fritz Mandl: Notes on Wartime Journalism, the Arms Trade, and Anglo-American Rivalry in Argentina during World War II." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXVI 3 (August 1986): 541-579.
- Niblo, Stephen R. "British Propaganda in Mexico during the Second World War: The Development of Cultural Imperialism." *Latin American Perspectives* X 4 (Autumn 1983): 114-126.
- Nunn, Frederick W. "Effects of European Military Training in Latin America: The Origins and Nature of Professional Militarism in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Peru, 1890-1940." *Military Affairs* XXXIX 1 (February 1975): 1-7.
- , "Emil Körner and the Prussianization of the Chilean Army: Origins, Process, and Consequences, 1885-1920." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* L 2 (May 1970): 300-322.
- , "Foreign Influences on the South American Military: Professionalization and Politicization." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- , "Military Professionalism and Professional Militarism in Brazil, 1870-1970: Historical Perspectives and Political Implications." *Journal of Latin American Studies* IV 1 (May 1972): 29-54.
- , "Military Rule in Chile: The Revolutions of September 5, 1924 and January 23, 1925." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLVII 1 (February 1967): 1-21.
- , "New Thoughts on Military Intervention in Latin American Politics: The Chilean Case, 1973." *Journal of Latin American Studies* VII 2 (November 1975): 271-304.
- , "On the Role of the Military in Twentieth Century Latin America: The Mexican Case." In *The Modern Mexican Military: A Reassessment*, ed. David Ronfeldt. La Jolla CA: Center for US Mexicana Studies, 1984.
- , "Professional Militarism in Twentieth-Century Peru: Historical and Theoretical Background to the Golpe de Estado of 1968." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LIX 3 (August 1979): 391-417.
- , "The South American Military and (Re) Democratization: Professional Thought and Self-Perception." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXXVII 2 (Summer 1995): 1-56.
- Ortega, Luis. "Nitrates, Chilean Entrepreneurs and the Origins of the War of the Pacific." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XVI 2 (November 1984): 337-380.

- Osiel, Mark J. "Constructing Subversion in Argentina's Dirty War." *Representations* LXXV 1 (Summer 2001): 119-158.
- Pecený, Mark and Michael Durnan. "The FARC's Best Friend: U.S. Antidrug Policies and the Deepening of Colombia's Civil War in the 1990s." *Latin American Politics and Society* XLVIII 2 (Summer 2006): 95-116.
- Peñalba, José Alfredo Fornos. "Draft Dodgers, War Resisters and Turbulent Gauchos: The War of the Triple Alliance against Paraguay." *The Americas* XXXVIII 4 (April 1982): 463-479.
- Peralta, Gabriel Aguilera and John Beverly. "Terror and Violence As Weapons of Counterinsurgency in Guatemala." *Latin American Perspectives* VII 2/3 (Late Spring-Summer 1980): 91-113.
- Pereira, Anthony W. and Diane E. Davis. "New Patterns of Militarized Violence and Coercion in the Americas." *Latin American Perspectives* XXVII 2 (March 2000): 3-17.
- Perez, Louis A. "Politics, Peasants, and People of Color: The 1912 'Race War' in Cuba Reconsidered." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXVI 3 (August 1986): 509-539.
- , "Some Military Aspects of the Mexican Revolution, 1910-1911." *Military Affairs* XLIII 4 (December 1979): 191-94.
- , "Supervision of a Protectorate: The United States and the Cuban Army, 1898-1908." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LII 2 (May 1972): 250-271.
- Perry, Richard O. "Warfare on the Pampas in the 1870s." *Military Affairs* XXXVI 2 (April 1972): 52-58.
- Philip, George. "Military Governments: Continuity and Change in Twentieth-Century South America." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- , "The Military Institution Revisited: Some Notes on Corporatism and Military Rule in Latin America." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XII 2 (November 1980): 421-436.
- , "The Soldier as Radical: The Peruvian Military Government, 1968-1975." *Journal of Latin American Studies* VIII 1 (May 1976): 29-51.
- Pion-Berlin, David. "Military Autonomy and Emerging Democracies in South America." *Comparative Politics* XXV 1 (October 1992): 83-102.
- Presley, James. "Santa Anna's Invasion of Texas: A Lesson in Command." *Arizona and the West* X 3 (Autumn 1968): 241-52.

- Putnam, Robert D. "Toward Explaining Military Intervention in Latin American Politics." *World Politics* XX 1 (October 1967): 83-110.
- Quesada, James. "Suffering Child: An Embodiment of War and Its Aftermath in Post-Sandinista Nicaragua." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* XII 1 (March 1998): 51-73.
- Quiroz, Alfonso W. "Loyalist Overkill: The Socioeconomic Costs of 'Repressing' the Separatist Insurrection in Cuba, 1868-1878." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXXVIII 2 (May 1998): 261-305.
- Ramsey, Russell W. "The Colombian Battalion in Korea and Suez." *Journal of Inter-American Studies* IX 4 (October 1967): 541-560.
- Rath, Thomas. "Que el cielo un soldado en cada hijo te dio ...': Conscription, Recalcitrance and Resistance in Mexico in the 1940s." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXVII 3 (August 2005): 507-531.
- Reber, Vera Blinn. "The Demographics of Paraguay: A Reinterpretation of the Great War, 1864-70." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXVIII 2 (May 1988): 289-319.
- Reif, Linda L. "Women in Latin American Guerrilla Movements: A Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Politics* XVIII 2 (January 1986): 147-169.
- Resende-Santos, Joao. "Anarchy and the Emulation of Military Systems: Military Organization and Technology of South America, 1870-1930." *Security Studies* V 3 (1996): 194-260.
- Richani, Nazih. "The Political Economy of Violence: The War-System in Colombia." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXXIX 2 (Summer 1997): 37-81.
- Ríos, Filiberto Ojeda and Alicia Del Campo. "The Boricua-Macheteros Popular Army: Origins, Program, and Struggle." *Latin American Perspectives* XXIX 6 (November 2002): 104-116.
- Robben, Antonius C. G. M. "Combat Motivation, Fear and Terror in Twentieth-Century Argentinian Warfare." *Journal of Contemporary History* XLI 2 (April 2006): 357-377.
- , "How Traumatized Societies Remember: The Aftermath of Argentina's Dirty War." *Cultural Critique* 59 (Winter 2005): 120-164.
- , "Mourning and Mistrust in Civil-Military Relations in Post-Dirty War Argentina." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Ropp, Steve C. "Military Reformism in Panama: New Directions or Old Inclinations." *Caribbean Studies* XII 3 (October 1972): 45-63.

- Rozman, Stephen L. "The Evolution of the Political Role of the Peruvian Military." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XII 4 (October 1970): 539-564.
- Ruhl, J. Mark. "Civil-Military Relations in Colombia: A Societal Explanation." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXIII 2 (May 1981): 123-146.
- Russell, Charles A., James A. Miller and Robert E. Hildner. "The Urban Guerrilla in Latin America: A Select Bibliography." *Latin American Research Review* IX 1 (Spring 1974): 37-79.
- Saeger, James Schofield. "Origins of the Rebellion of Paraguay." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LII 2 (May 1972): 215-229.
- Sahni, Varun. "Not Quite British: A Study of External Influences on the Argentine Navy." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXV 3 (October 1993): 489-513.
- Samponaro, Frank N. "Santa Anna and the Abortive Anti-Federalist Revolt of 1833 in Mexico." *The Americas* XL 1 (July 1983): 95-107.
- Sandos, James A. "Pancho Villa and American Security: Woodrow Wilson's Mexican Diplomacy Reconsidered." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XIII 2 (November 1981): 293-31.
- , "U.S. Military Policy Towards Latin America." *World Affairs* CXXXV 4 (Spring 1973): 293-308.
- Santoni, Pedro. "A Fear of the People: The Civic Militia of Mexico in 1845." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LXVIII 2 (1988): 269-288.
- , "The Failure of Mobilization: The Civic Militia of Mexico in 1846." *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos* 12, no. 2 (1996): 169-94.
- , "'Where Did the Other Heroes Go?' Exalting the 'Polko' National Guard Battalions in Nineteenth-Century Mexico." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXIV 4 (November 2002): 807-844.
- Sater, William F. "Chile during the First Months of the War of the Pacific." *Journal of Latin American Studies* V 1 (May 1973): 133-158.
- , "The Abortive Kronstadt: The Chilean Naval Mutiny of 1931." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LX 2 (May 1980): 239-268.
- Schaefer, Timo. "Citizen-Breadwinners and Vagabond-Soldiers: Military Recruitment in Early Republican Southern Mexico." *Journal of Social History* XLVI 4 (Summer 2013): 953-70.

- Schiff, Warren. "The Influence of the German Armed Forces and War Industry on Argentina, 1880-1914." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LII 3 (August 1972): 436-455.
- Scorer, James. "From la guerra sucia to 'A Gentleman's Fight': War, Disappearance and Nation in the 1976-1983 Argentine Dictatorship." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* XXVII 1 (January 2008): 43-60.
- Serrano, Monica. "The Armed Branch of the State: Civil-Military Relations in Mexico." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXVII 2 (May 1995): 423-448.
- Shesko, Elizabeth. "Constructing Roads, Washing Feet, and Cutting Cane for the 'Patria': Building Bolivia with Military Labor, 1900-1975." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 80 (Fall 2011): 6-28.
- Sieder, Rachel. "Honduras: The Politics of Exception and Military Reformism (1972-1978)." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXVII 1 (February 1995): 99-127.
- Silva, Patricio. "Forging Military-Technocratic Alliances: The Ibanez and Pinochet Regimes in Chile." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Skirius, John. "Railroad, Oil and Other Foreign Interests in the Mexican Revolution, 1911-1914." *Journal of Latin American Studies* XXXV 1 (February 2003): 25-51.
- Smith, Geoffrey S. "The Role of Jose M. Balmaceda in Preserving Argentine Neutrality in the War of the Pacific." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLIX 2 (May 1969): 254-267.
- St. John, Ronald Bruce. "Hacia el Mar: Bolivia's Quest for a Pacific Port." *Inter-American Economic Affairs* XXXI 3 (Winter 1977): 41-73.
- Stahler-Sholk, Richard. "Massacre in Chiapas." *Latin American Perspectives* XXV 4 (July 1998): 63-75.
- Starn, Orin. "To Revolt against the Revolution: War and Resistance in Peru's Andes." *Cultural Anthropology* X 4 (November 1995): 547-580.
- Stewart, Paul. "The Battle of Las Salinas, Peru, and Its Historians." *The Sixteenth Century Journal* XIX 3 (Autumn 1988): 407-434.
- Strauss, Norman T. "Brazil after the Paraguayan War: Six Years of Conflict, 1870-6." *Journal of Latin American Studies* X 1 (May 1978): 21-35.
- Tapson, Alfred J. "Indian Warfare on the Pampa during the Colonial Period." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLII 1 (February 1962): 1-28.

- Taylor, Lawrence D. "The Great Adventure: Mercenaries in The Mexican Revolution, 1910-1915." *The Americas* XLIII 1 (July 1986): 25-45.
- Thies, Cameron G. "War, Rivalry, and State Building in Latin America." *American Journal of Political Science* XLIX 3 (July 2005): 451-465.
- Tone, John Lawrence. "The Machete and the Liberation of Cuba." *The Journal of Military History* LXII 1 (January 1998): 7-28.
- Vanderwood, Paul J. "Response to Revolt: The Counter-Guerrilla Strategy of Porfirio Díaz." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* LVI 4 (November 1976): 551-579.
- Vargas, Claret M. "'De muchas y muy bárbaras naciones con quien conversé y viví': Alvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca's 'Naufragios' as a War Tactics Manual." *Hispanic Review* LXXV 1 (Winter 2007): 1-22.
- Vellinga, M. L. "The Military and the Dynamics of the Cuban Revolutionary Process." *Comparative Politics* VIII 2 (January 1976): 245-271.
- Viterna, Jocelyn S. "Pulled, Pushed, and Persuaded: Explaining Women's Mobilization into the Salvadoran Guerrilla Army." *The American Journal of Sociology* CXII 1 (July 2006): 1-45.
- Vogel, Hans. "War, Society and the State in South America 1800-1870." In *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*, ed. Patricio Silva. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Watt, Robert N. "'An Exodus to Nowhere?': Victorio's Tres Castillos Campaign, September–October 1880." *The Journal of Military History* LXXX 4 (October 2016): 1037-1072.
- Weaver, Jerry L. "Arms Transfers to Latin America: A Note on the Contagion Effect." *Journal of Peace Research* XI 3 (1974): 213-219.
- Weeks, Gregory B. "The 'Lessons' of Dictatorship: Political Learning and the Military in Chile." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* XXI 3 (July 2002): 396-412.
- Weitz, Richard. "Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Latin America, 1960-1980." *Political Science Quarterly* CI 3 (1986): 397-413.
- Wexler, Alice. "Pain and Prejudice in the Santiago Campaign of 1898." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XVIII 1 (February 1976): 59-73.
- Whigham, Thomas L. and Barbara Potthast. "Some Strong Reservations: A Critique of Vera Blinn Reber's 'The Demographics of Paraguay: A Reinterpretation of the Great War'." *Latin American Historical Review* LXX 4 (1990): 667-676.

- , "The Paraguayan Rosetta Stone: New Insights into the Demographics of the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870." *Latin American Research Review* XXXIV 1 (1999): 174-186.
- Whitehead, Neil Lancelot. "Carib Ethnic Soldiering in Venezuela, the Guianas, and the Antilles, 1492-1820." *Ethnohistory* XXXVII 4 (Autumn 1990): 357-385.
- Wickham-Crowley, Timothy P. "Terror and Guerrilla Warfare in Latin America, 1956-1970." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XXXII 2 (April 1990): 201-237.
- Wolf, Eric R. and Edward C. Hansen. "Caudillo Politics: A Structural Analysis." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* IX 2 (January 1967): 168-179.
- Wolpin, Miles D. "Military Radicalism in Latin America." *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* XXIII 4 (November 1981): 395-428.
- Woodward, Margaret L. "The Spanish Army and the Loss of America, 1810-1824." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLVIII 4 (November 1968): 586-607.
- Worcester, Donald E. "Naval Strategy in the War of the Pacific." *Journal of Inter-American Studies* V 1 (January 1963): 31-37.
- Wyckoff, Theodore. "The Role of the Military in Latin American Politics." *The Western Political Quarterly* XIII 3 (September 1960): 745-763.
- Young, Jordan. "Military Aspects of the 1930 Brazilian Revolution." *The Hispanic American Historical Review* XLIV 2 (May 1964): 180-196.
- Zaverucha, Jorge. "Military Justice in the State of Pernambuco after the Brazilian Military Regime: An Authoritarian Legacy." *Latin American Research Review* XXXIV 2 (1999): 43-73.

THE MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA

BOOKS

Aksakal, Mustafa. *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914: The Ottoman Empire and the First World War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Aksan, Virginia. *Ottoman Wars, 1700-1870: An Empire Besieged*. London: Longman, 2007.

Akın, Yiğit. *When the War Came Home: The Ottomans' Great War and the Devastation of an Empire*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2018.

Al-Marashi, Ibrahim and Sammy Salama. *Iraq's Armed Forces: An Analytical History*. London: Routledge, 2008.

Asher, Dani. *The Egyptian Strategy for the Yom Kippur War: An Analysis*. Jefferson NC: McFarland, 2009.

Atkinson, Rick. *Crusade: The Untold Story of the Persian Gulf War*. New York: Mariner Books, 1994.

Bowen, Jeremy. *Six Days: How the 1967 War Shaped the Middle East*. New York: Thomas Dunne Books, 2005.

Brow, Benjamin C. *A Desert Named Peace: The Violence of France's Empire in the Algerian Sahara, 1844-1902*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011.

Bregman, Ahron. *Israel's Wars, 1947-1993*. London: Routledge, 2000.

Cronin, Stephanie. *The Army and Creation of the Pahlavi State in Iran, 1910-1926*. London: I. B. Tauris, 1997.

Dunn, John P. *Khedive Ismail's Army*. London: Routledge, 2013.

Erickson, Edward J. *Defeat in Detail: The Ottoman Army in the Balkans, 1912-1913*. Westport CT: Praeger, 2003.

-----, *Gallipoli: Command Under Fire*. Oxford: Osprey Publishing, 2015.

-----, *Gallipoli: The Ottoman Campaign*. Barnsley UK: Pen and Sword, 2010.

-----, *Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in the First World War*. Westport CT: Praeger, 2000.

- , *Ottoman Army Effectiveness in World War I: A Comparative Study*. London: Routledge, 2007.
- , *Ottomans and Armenians: A Study in Counterinsurgency*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- , *Palestine: The Ottoman Campaigns of 1914-1918*. Barnsley UK: Pen and Sword Military, 2016.
- Evans, Martin. *Algeria: France's Undeclared War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Fahmy, Khaled. *All the Pasha's Men: Mehmed Ali, His Army and the Making of Modern Egypt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Farrokh, Kaveh. *Iran at War, 1500-1988*. Oxford: Osprey Publishing, 2011.
- Ferris, Jesse. *Nasser's Gamble: How Intervention in Yemen Caused the Six-Day War and the Decline of Egyptian Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2012.
- Frisch, Hillel. *The Palestinian Military: Between Militias and Armies*. London: Routledge, 2008.
- Gabor, Agoston. *Guns for the Sultan: Military Power and the Weapons Industry in the Ottoman Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Gawrych, George. *The Albatross of Decisive Victory: War and Policy Between Egypt and Israel in the 1967 and 1973 Arab-Israeli Wars*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 2000.
- Ginio, Ruth. *French Colonialism Unmasked: The Vichy Years in French West Africa*. Lincoln NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2006.
- Gorst, Anthony and Lewis Johnman. *The Suez Crisis*. London: Routledge, 1997.
- Hiro, Dilip. *The Longest War: The Iran-Iraq Military Conflict*. London: Routledge, 1990.
- Horne, Alistair. *A Savage War of Peace: Algeria 1954-1962*. New York: New York Review Books Classics, 2006.
- Johnson, Rob. *The Iran-Iraq War*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Karsh, Efraim. *The Iran-Iraq War 1980-1988*. Oxford: Osprey Publishing, 2002.
- Kadhim, Abbas. *Reclaiming Iraq: The 1920 Revolution and the Founding of the Modern State*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2012.
- Keegan, John. *The Iraq War: The Military Offensive, from Victory in 21 Days to the Insurgent Aftermath*. New York: Vintage, 2005.

- Klein, Janet. *The Margins of Empire, Kurdish Militias in the Ottoman Tribal Zone*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2016.
- Lesch, David W. *The Arab-Israeli Conflict: A History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Louis, W. Roger and Avi Shlaim. *The 1967 Arab-Israeli War: Origins and Consequences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Lowry, Richard. *The Gulf War Chronicles: A Military History of the First War with Iraq*. Bloomington IN: iUniverse, 2008.
- Malovany, Pesach. *Wars of Modern Babylon: A History of the Iraqi Army from 1921 to 2003*. Lexington KY: University Press of Kentucky, 2017.
- Marcus, Raphael D. *Israel's Long War with Hezbollah: Military Innovation and Adaptation Under Fire*. Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2018.
- McGregor, Andrew A *Military History of Modern Egypt: From the Ottoman Conquest to the Ramadan War*. Westport CT: Praeger, 2006.
- McMeekin, Sean. *The Ottoman Endgame: War, Revolution, and the Making of the Modern Middle East, 1908-1923*. New York: Penguin Books, 2016.
- McNabb, James Brian. *A Military History of the Modern Middle East*. Santa Barbara CA: Praeger, 2017.
- Miller, David. *Conflict Iraq: Weapons and Tactics of the U. S. and Iraqi Forces*. London: Zenith Press, 2003.
- Mohs, Polly A. *Military Intelligence and the Arab Revolt: The First Modern Intelligence War*. London: Routledge, 2007.
- Morris, Benny. *1948: A History of the First Arab-Israeli War*. New Haven CT: Yale University Press, 2009.
- , *Israel's Border Wars, 1949-1956: Arab Infiltration, Israeli Retaliation, and the Countdown to the Suez War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Murphey, Rhoades. *Ottoman Warfare, 1500-1700*. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Murray, Williamson and Kevin M. Woods. *The Iran-Iraq War: A Military And Strategic History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- O'Ballance, Edgar. *No Victor, No Vanquished: The Arab-Israeli War, 1973*. Novato CA: Presidio Press, 1996.

- Oren, Michael B. *Six Days of War: June 1967 and the Making of the Modern Middle East*. Novato CA: Presidio Press, 2003.
- Pollack, Kenneth M. *Arabs at War: Military Effectiveness, 1948-1991*. Lincoln NE: Bison Books, 2004.
- Provence, Michael. *The Great Syrian Revolt and the Rise of Arab Nationalism*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2005.
- Rabinovich, Abraham. *The Yom Kippur War: The Epic Encounter That Transformed the Middle East*. New York: Schocken, 2005.
- Raugh, Jr., Harold E. *British Military Operations in Egypt and the Sudan: A Selected Bibliography*. Lanham MD: Scarecrow Press, 2008.
- Razoux, Pierre. *The Iran-Iraq War*. Cambridge MA: Belknap Press, 2015.
- Rogan, Eugene. *The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East*. New York: Basic Books, 2016.
- Rosenthal, Monroe, Isaac Mozenson, and Keith Gunderson. *Wars of the Jews: A Military History from Biblical to Modern Times*. New York: Hippocrene Books, 1990.
- Segev, Tom. *1967: Israel, the War, and the Year that Transformed the Middle East*. New York: Picador, 2008.
- Shepard, Todd. *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press, 2008.
- Talbott, John E. *The War Without a Name: France in Algeria, 1954-1962*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1980.
- Tanielian, Melanie S. *The Charity of War: Famine, Humanitarian Aid, and World War I in the Middle East*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2017.
- Turner, Barry. *Suez 1956: The Inside Story of the First Oil War*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 2007.
- Ufford, Letitia W. *The Pasha: How Mehemet Ali Defied the West, 1839-1841*. Jefferson NC: McFarland and Company, 2007.
- Uyar, Mesut and Edward J. Erickson. *A Military History of the Ottomans: From Osman to Atatürk*. Westport CT: Praeger, 2009.
- Ward, Steven. *Immortal: A Military History of Iran and Its Armed Forces*. Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 2009.

Zorlu, Tuncay. *Innovation and Empire in Turkey: Sultan Selim III and the Modernisation of the Ottoman Navy*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2008.

ARTICLES

- Abbasi, Mustafa. "The Battle for Safad in the War of 1948: A Revised Study." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXVI 1 (February 2004): 21-47.
- Abrahamian, Ervand. "The Guerrilla Movement in Iran, 1963-1977." *MERIP Reports* 86 (March-April 1980): 3-15.
- Adib-Moghaddam, Arshin. "The Whole Range of Saddam Hussein's War Crimes." *Middle East Report* 239 (Summer 2006): 30-35.
- Afary, Janet. "Peasant Rebellions of the Caspian Region during the Iranian Constitutional Revolution, 1906-1909." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXIII 2 (May 1991): 137-161.
- Aksan, Virginia. "Breaking the Spell of the Baron de Tott: Reframing the Question of Military Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1760-1830." *The International History Review* XXIV 2 (June 2002): 253-277.
- , "Ottoman War and Warfare 1453-1812." In *War in the Early Modern World, 1450-1815*, ed. Jeremy Black. London: Taylor and Francis, 1998.
- Alvarez, Jose E. "Between Gallipoli and D-Day: Alhucemas, 1925." *The Journal of Military History* LXIII 1 (January 1999): 75-98.
- Arielli, Nir. "When are Foreign Volunteers Useful? Israel's Transnational Soldiers in the War of 1948 Re-examined." *The Journal of Military History* LXXVIII 2 (April 2014): 703-724.
- Ashkar, Riad. "The Syrian and Egyptian Campaigns." *Journal of Palestine Studies* III 2 (Winter 1974): 15-33.
- Ashton, Nigel John. "A Microcosm of Decline: British Loss of Nerve and Military Intervention in Jordan and Kuwait, 1958 and 1961." *The Historical Journal* XL 4 (December 1997): 1069-1083.
- Axworthy, Michael. "Nader Shah and Persian Naval Expansion in the Persian Gulf, 1700—1747." *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* XXI 1 (January 2011): 31-39.
- Azar, Edward E. "Conflict Escalation and Conflict Reduction in an International Crisis: Suez, 1956." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XVI 2 (June 1972): 183-201.
- Azoulay, Ariella. "Declaring the State of Israel: Declaring a State of War." *Critical Inquiry* XXXVII 2 (Winter 2011): 265-285.

- Bahbah, Bishara. "Israel's Military Relationship with Ecuador and Argentina." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XV 2 (Winter 1986): 76-101.
- Baldry, John. "Anglo-Italian Rivalry in Yemen and 'Asīr 1900-1934." *Die Welt des Islams* XVII 1/4 (1976-1977): 155-193.
- Bar Joseph, Uri. "Strategic Surprise or Fundamental Flaws? The Source of Israel's Military Defeat at the Beginning of the 1973 War." *The Journal of Military History* LXXII 2 (April 2008): 509-530.
- Bar-Siman-Tov, Yaacov. "The Myth of Strategic Bombing: Israeli Deep-Penetration Air Raids in the War of Attrition, 1969-70." *Journal of Contemporary History* XIX 3 (July 1984): 549-570.
- Bar-Yosef, Eitan. "The Last Crusade? British Propaganda and the Palestine Campaign, 1917-18." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXVI 1 (January 2001): 87-109.
- Barth, Mustafa. "Sand Castles in the Sahara: US Military Basing in Algeria." *Review of African Political Economy* XXX 98 (December 2003): 679-685.
- Bechthold, B. Michael. "A Question of Success: Tactical Air Doctrine and Practice in North Africa, 1942-43." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 3 (July 2004): 821-851.
- Be'eri, Eliezer. "The Waning of the Military Coup in Arab Politics." *Middle Eastern Studies* XVIII 1 (January 1982): 69-81.
- Bein, Amit. "Politics, Military Conscription, and Religious Education in the Late Ottoman Empire." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXVIII 2 (May 2006): 283-301.
- Ben-Ari, Eyal. "Masks and Soldiering: The Israeli Army and the Palestinian Uprising." *Cultural Anthropology* IV 4 (November 1989): 372-389.
- Ben-Eliezer, Uri. "A Nation-In-Arms: State, Nation, and Militarism in Israel's First Years." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* XXXVII 2 (April 1995): 264-285.
- Ben-Moshe, Tuvia. "Liddell Hart and the Israel Defence Forces - A Reappraisal." *Journal of Contemporary History* XVI 2 (April 1981): 369-391.
- Bennison, Amira K. "The 'New Order' and Islamic Order: The Introduction of the Nizāmī Army in the Western Maghrib and Its Legitimation, 1830-73." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXVI 4 (November 2004): 591-612.
- Biddiscombe, Perry. "The Mufti's Men: Haj Amin al-Husayni and SS Parachute Expeditions to Palestine and Iraq, 1944-1945." *The Journal of Military History*, LXXXII 3 (July 2018): 783-815.

- Biddle, Stephen. "The Gulf War Debate Redux: Why Skill and Technology are the Right Answer." *International Security* XXII 2 (Autumn 1997): 163-174.
- Blackburn, J. Richard. "The Collapse of Ottoman Authority in Yemen, 968/1560-976/1568." *Die Welt des Islams* XIX 1/4 (1979): 119-176.
- Bloxham, Donald. "The Armenian Genocide of 1915-1916: Cumulative Radicalization and the Development of a Destruction Policy." *Past & Present* 181 (November 2003): 141-191.
- Bou, Jean. "Cavalry, Firepower, and Swords: The Australian Light Horse and the Tactical Lessons of Cavalry Operations in Palestine, 1916-1918." *The Journal of Military History* LXXI 1 (January 2007): 99-125.
- Brands, Hal. "Why Did Saddam Invade Iran? New Evidence on Motives, Complexity, and the Israel Factor." *The Journal of Military History* LXXV 3 (July 2011): 861-885.
- Bronfeld, Saul. "Fighting Outnumbered: The Impact of the Yom Kippur War on the U.S. Army." *The Journal of Military History* 71#2 (April 2007): 465-498.
- Brooks, Risa A. "Civil-Military Relations and Military Effectiveness: Egypt in the 1967 and 1973 Wars." In *Creating Military Power: The Sources of Military Effectiveness*, eds. Risa A. Brooks and Elizabeth A. Stanley. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007.
- Brummett, Palmira. "The Overrated Adversary: Rhodes and Ottoman Naval Power." *The Historical Journal* XXXVI 3 (September 1993): 517-541.
- Burke, Edmund. "Pan-Islam and Moroccan Resistance to French Colonial Penetration, 1900-1912." *The Journal of African History* XIII 1 (1972): 97-118.
- Cantril, Hadley. "Evaluating the Probable Reactions to the Landing in North Africa in 1942: A Case Study." *The Public Opinion Quarterly* XXIX 3 (Autumn 1965): 400-410.
- Catignani, Sergio. "The Strategic Impasse In Low-Intensity Conflicts: The Gap Between Israeli Counter-Insurgency Strategy And Tactics During The Al-Aqsa Intifada." *The Journal Of Strategic Studies* XXVIII 1 (2005): 57-75.
- Cline, Eric H and Anthony Sutter. "Battlefield Archaeology at Armageddon: Cartridge Cases and the 1948 Battle for Megiddo, Israel." *The Journal of Military History* LXXV 1 (January 2011): 159-190.
- Cohen, Michael J. "British Strategy and the Palestine Question 1936-39." *Journal of Contemporary History* VII 3/4 (July-October 1972): 157-183.
- Cole, Juan R. I. and Moojan Momen. "Mafia, Mob and Shiism in Iraq: The Rebellion of Ottoman Karbala 1824-1843." *Past & Present* 112 (August 1986): 112-143.

- Collins, Carole. "Chronology of the Israeli War in Lebanon September-December 1982." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XII 2 (Winter 1983): 86-159.
- Connelly, Matthew. "Taking Off the Cold War Lens: Visions of North-South Conflict during the Algerian War for Independence." *The American Historical Review* CV 3 (June 2000): 739-769.
- Cronin, Stephanie. "Importing Modernity: European Military Missions to Qajar Iran." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* L1 (January 2008): 197-226.
- , "Reza Shah and the Paradoxes of Military Modernization in Iran." *Oriente Moderno* XXIII 84 (2004): 175-203.
- Dadrian, Vahakn N. "The Documentation of the World War I Armenian Massacres in the Proceedings of the Turkish Military Tribunal." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXIII 4 (November 1991): 549-576.
- , "The Naim-Andonian Documents on the World War I Destruction of Ottoman Armenians: The Anatomy of a Genocide." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XVIII 3 (August 1986): 311-360.
- Daly, M.W. "The Egyptian Army Mutiny at Omdurman January-February 1900." *Bulletin of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies* VIII 1 (1981): 3-12.
- Danaher, Kevin. "Israel's Use of Cluster Bombs in Lebanon." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XI 4-XII 1 (Summer-Autumn 1982): 48-57.
- Darling, Linda T. "Contested Territory: Ottoman Holy War in Comparative Context." *Studia Islamica* 91 (2000): 133-163.
- Dawn, C. Ernest. "The Egyptian Remilitarization of Sinai, May 1967." *Journal of Contemporary History* III 3 (July 1968): 201-224.
- Devereux, David R. "Britain, the Commonwealth and the Defence of the Middle East 1948-56." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXIV 2 (April 1989): 327-345.
- DeVries, Kelly. "The Lack of a Western European Military Response to the Ottoman Invasions of Eastern Europe from Nicopolis (1396) to Mohacs (1526)." *The Journal of Military History* LXIII 3 (July 1999): 539-559.
- Douglas, R. M. "Did Britain Use Chemical Weapons in Mandatory Iraq?" *The Journal of Modern History* LXXXI 4 (December 2009): 859-887.
- Doyle, Peter and Matthew R. Bennett. "Military Geography: The Influence of Terrain in the Outcome of the Gallipoli Campaign, 1915." *The Geographical Journal* CLXV 1 (March 1999): 12-36.

- Dunn, John. "Egypt's Nineteenth-Century Armaments Industry." *The Journal of Military History* LXI 2 (April 1997): 231-254.
- Dunn, John P. "Americans in the Nineteenth Century Egyptian Army: A Selected Bibliography." *The Journal of Military History* LXX 1 (January 2006): 123-136.
- Dyer, Gwynne. "The Origins of the 'Nationalist' Group of Officers in Turkey 1908-18." *Journal of Contemporary History* VIII 4 (October 1973): 121-164.
- Eisenstadt, Michael and Kenneth M. Pollack. "Armies of Snow and Armies of Sand: The Impact of Soviet Military Doctrine on Arab Militaries." *The Middle East Journal* LV 4 (Autumn 2001): 549-578.
- English, J. A. "Kindergarten Soldier: The Military Thought of Lawrence of Arabia." *Military Affairs* LI 1 (January 1987): 7-11.
- Erickson, Edward J. "Strength against Weakness: Ottoman Military Effectiveness at Gallipoli, 1915." *The Journal of Military History* LXV 4 (October 2001): 981-1011.
- Esposito, Michele K. "The al-Aqsa Intifada: Military Operations, Suicide Attacks, Assassinations, and Losses in the First Four Years." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XXXIV 2 (Winter 2005): 85-122.
- Ezov, Amiram. "The Crossing Challenge: The Suez Canal Crossing by the Israel Defense Forces during the Yom Kippur War of 1973." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXII 2 (April 2018): 461-490.
- Finkel, C. F. "French Mercenaries in the Habsburg-Ottoman War of 1593-1606: The Desertion of the Papa Garrison to the Ottomans in 1600." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* LV 3 (1992): 451-471.
- Finkel, Caroline and Victor Ostapchuk. "Outpost of Empire: An Appraisal of Ottoman Building Registers as Sources for the Archeology and Construction History of the Black Sea Fortress of Özi." *Muqarnas* XXII (2005): 150-188.
- Folayan, Kola. "Tripoli and the War with the U.S.A., 1801-5." *The Journal of African History* XIII 2 (1972): 261-270.
- Freedman, Lawrence and Efraim Karsh. "How Kuwait Was Won: Strategy in the Gulf War." *International Security* XVI 2 (Autumn 1991): 5-41.
- Galbraith, John S. and Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot. "The British Occupation of Egypt: Another View." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* IX 4 (November 1978): 471-488.
- Galvani, John, Peter Johnson, and Rene Theberge. "The October War: Egypt, Syria, Israel." *MERIP Reports* 22 (November 1973): 3-21.

- Garden, Timothy. "Iraq: The Military Campaign." *International Affairs* LXXIX 4 (July 2003): 701-718.
- Gat, Moshe. "On the Use of Air Power and Its Effect on the Outbreak of the Six Day War." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 4 (October 2004): 1187-1215.
- Gawrych, George. "The Egyptian Military Defeat of 1967." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXVI 2 (April 1991): 277-305.
- Gershovich, Moshe. "The Ait Ya'qub Incident and the Crisis of French Military Policy in Morocco." *The Journal of Military History* LXII 1 (January 1998): 57-73.
- Gharehbaghian, Morteza. "Oil Revenue and the Militarisation of Iran: 1960-1978." *Social Scientist* XV 4/5 (April-May 1987): 87-100.
- Glatzer, Bernt. "War and Boundaries in Afghanistan: Significance and Relativity of Local and Social Boundaries." *Die Welt des Islams* XLI 3 (November 2001): 379-399.
- Goold, Douglas. "Lord Hardinge and the Mesopotamia Expedition and Inquiry, 1914-1917." *The Historical Journal* XIX 4 (December 1976): 919-945.
- Grant, Jonathan. "Rethinking Ottoman 'Decline': Military Technology Diffusion in the Ottoman Empire, Fifteenth to Eighteenth Centuries." *Journal of World History* X 1 (Spring 1999): 179-202.
- , "The Sword of the Sultan: Ottoman Arms Imports, 1854-1914." *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 1 (Jan. 2002): 9-36.
- Gross, Michael L. "Killing Civilians Intentionally: Double Effect, Reprisal, and Necessity in the Middle East." *Political Science Quarterly* CXX 4 (Winter 2005/2006): 555-579.
- Guilmartin, John F. "Ideology and Conflict: The Wars of the Ottoman Empire, 1453-1606." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* XVIII 4 (Spring 1988): 721-747.
- Handel, Michael I. "The Yom Kippur War and the Inevitability of Surprise." *International Studies Quarterly* XXI 3 (September 1977): 461-502.
- Harris, W. W. "War and Settlement Change: The Golan Heights and the Jordan Rift, 1967-77." *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* III 3 (1978): 309-330.
- Harrison, Christopher. "French Attitudes to Empire and the Algerian War." *African Affairs* LXXXII 326 (January 1983): 75-95.
- Hashim, Ahmed. "Saddam Husayn and Civil-Military Relations in Iraq: The Quest for Legitimacy and Power." *Middle East Journal* LVII 1 (Winter 2003): 9-41.

- Hasso, Frances S. "Modernity and Gender in Arab Accounts of the 1948 and 1967 Defeats." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXII 4 (November 2000): 491-510.
- Hathaway, Jane. "The Military Household in Ottoman Egypt." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXVII 1 (February 1995): 39-52.
- Heggoy, Alf Andrew. "Kepi and Chalkboards: French Soldiers and Education in Revolutionary Algeria." *Military Affairs* XXXVII 4 (December 1973): 141-145.
- Herrmann, David G. "The Paralysis of Italian Strategy in the Italian-Turkish War, 1911-1912." *The English Historical Review* CIV 411 (April 1989): 332-356.
- Hess, Andrew C. "The Battle of Lepanto and Its Place in Mediterranean History." *Past & Present* 57 (November 1972): 53-73.
- , "The Evolution of the Ottoman Seaborne Empire in the Age of the Oceanic Discoveries, 1453-1525." *The American Historical Review* LXXV 7 (December 1970): 1892-1919.
- , "The Ottoman Conquest of Egypt (1517) and the Beginning of the Sixteenth-Century World War." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* IV 1 (January 1973): 55-76.
- Hippler, Jochen. "Iraq's Military Power: The German Connection." *Middle East Report* 168 (January-February 1991): 27-31.
- Hiro, Dilip. "Chronicle of the Gulf War." *MERIP Reports* 125/126 (July-September 1984): 3-14.
- Hopkins, A. G. "The Victorians and Africa: A Reconsideration of the Occupation of Egypt, 1882." *The Journal of African History* XXVII 2 (1986): 363-391.
- Hoyt, Timothy D. "Social Structure, Ethnicity, and Military Effectiveness: Iraq, 1980-2004." In *Creating Military Power: The Sources of Military Effectiveness*, eds. Risa A. Brooks and Elizabeth A. Stanley, 55-79. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007.
- Hughes, Geraint. "Demythologising Dhofar: British Policy, Military Strategy, and Counter-Insurgency in Oman, 1963-1976." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIX 2 (April 2015): 423-456.
- Hughes, Matthew. "Lebanon's Armed Forces and the Arab-Israeli War, 1948-49." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XXXIV 2 (Winter 2005): 24-41.
- Hurewitz, J. C. "Military Politics in the Muslim Dynastic States, 1400-1750." *Journal of the American Oriental Society* LXXXVIII 1 (January-March 1968): 96-104.
- , "The Beginnings of Military Modernization in the Middle East: A Comparative Analysis." *Middle East Journal* XXII 2 (Spring 1968): 144-158.

- Ingram, Edward. "A Scare of Seaborne Invasion: The Royal Navy at the Strait of Hormuz, 1807-1808." *Military Affairs* XLVI 2 (April 1982): 64-68.
- Isom-Verhaaren, Christine. "'Barbarossa and His Army Who Came to Succor All of Us': Ottoman and French Views of Their Joint Campaign of 1543-1544." *French Historical Studies* XXX 3 (Summer 2007): 395-425.
- Jabber, Fuad. "The Arab Regimes and the Palestinian Revolution, 1967-71." *Journal of Palestine Studies* II 2 (Winter 1973): 79-101.
- Jacob, Abel. "Israel's Military Aid to Africa, 1960-66." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* IX 2 (August 1971): 165-187.
- Johnson, Maxwell Orme. "The Arab Bureau and the Arab Revolt: Yanbu' to Aqaba." *Military Affairs* XLVI 4 (December 1982): 194-201.
- Kamrava, Mehran. "Military Professionalization and Civil-Military Relations in the Middle East." *Political Science Quarterly* CXV 1 (Spring 2000): 67-92.
- Kaplan, Sam. "Din-u Devlet All over Again? The Politics of Military Secularism and Religious Militarism in Turkey following the 1980 Coup." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXIV 1 (February 2002): 113-127.
- Karpat, Kemal H. "The Military and Politics in Turkey, 1960-64: A Socio-Cultural Analysis of a Revolution." *The American Historical Review* LXXV 6 (October 1970): 1654-1683.
- Keddie, Nikki R. "Iranian Revolutions in Comparative Perspective." *The American Historical Review* LXXXVIII 3 (June 1983): 579-598.
- Keenan, Jeremy. "Military Bases, Construction Contracts & Hydrocarbons in North Africa." *Review of African Political Economy* XXXIII 109 (September 2006): 601-608.
- Kelly, George A. "Algeria, The Army, and the Fifth Republic (1959-1961): A Scenario of Civil-Military Conflict." *Political Science Quarterly* LXXIX 3 (September 1964): 335-359.
- Kemp, Percy. "An Eighteenth-Century Turkish Intelligence Report." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XVI 4 (November 1984): 497-506.
- Khalidi, Muhammad Ali. "'The Most Moral Army in the World': The New 'Ethical Code' of the Israeli Military and The War on Gaza." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XXXIX 3 (Spring 2010): 6-23.
- Khalidi, Walid. "Selected Documents on the 1948 Palestine War." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XXVII 3 (Spring 1998): 60-105.

- Kinsella, David and Herbert K. Tillema. "Arms and Aggression in the Middle East: Overt Military Interventions, 1948-1991." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XXXIX 2 (June 1995): 306-329.
- Klare, Mike and Dan Volman. "'Pre-Emptive Peace': Arms Transfers and the Arab-Israeli Conflict." *MERIP Reports* 64 (February 1978): 17-24.
- Klein, Ira. "British Intervention in the Persian Revolution, 1905-1909." *The Historical Journal* XV 4 (December 1972): 731-752.
- Lasterle, Philippe. "Could Admiral Gensoul Have Averted the Tragedy of Mers el-Kébir?" *The Journal of Military History* LXVII 3 (July 2003): 835-844.
- Lawson, Fred H. "Syria's Intervention in the Lebanese Civil War, 1976: A Domestic Conflict Explanation." *International Organization* XXXVIII 3 (Summer 1984): 451-480.
- Lerner, Daniel and Richard D. Robinson. "Swords and Ploughshares: The Turkish Army as a Modernizing Force." *World Politics* XIII 1 (October 1960): 19-44.
- Levy, Avigdor. "The Officer Corps in Sultan Mahmud II's New Ottoman Army, 1826-39." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* II 1 (January 1971): 21-39.
- Lewis, Michael W. "The Law of Aerial Bombardment in the 1991 Gulf War." *The American Journal of International Law* XCVII 3 (July 2003): 481-509.
- Linn, Ruth. "When the Individual Soldier Says 'No' to War: A Look at Selective Refusal during the Intifada." *Journal of Peace Research* XXXIII 4 (November 1996): 421-431.
- Maoz, Zeev and Allison Astorino. "Waging War, Waging Peace: Decision Making and Bargaining in the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1970-1973." *International Studies Quarterly* XXXVI 4 (December 1992): 373-399.
- Mercer, Patricia. "Palace and Jihād in the Early 'Alawī State in Morocco." *The Journal of African History* XVIII 4 (1977): 531-553.
- Milgrim, Michael R. "An Overlooked Problem in Turkish-Russian Relations: The 1878 War Indemnity." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* IX 4 (November 1978): 519-537.
- Miller, Joyce Lavery. "The Syrian Revolt of 1925." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* VIII 4 (October 1977): 545-563.
- Millman, Brock. "Toward War with Russia: British Naval and Air Planning for Conflict in the Near East, 1939-40." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXIX 2 (April 1994): 261-283.

- Mintz, Alex and Michael D. Ward. "The Evolution of Israel's Military Expenditures: 1960-1983." *The Western Political Quarterly* XLI 3 (September 1988): 489-507.
- Moore-Harell, Alice. "The Turco-Egyptian Army in Sudan on the Eve of the Mahdiyya, 1877-80." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXI 1 (February 1999): 19-37.
- Morsy, Laila. "The Military Clauses of the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty of Friendship and Alliance, 1936." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XVI 1 (March 1984): 67-97.
- Naur, Maja. "Industrialisation and Transfer of Civilian and Military Technology to the Arab Countries." *Current Research on Peace and Violence* III 3/4 (1980): 153-176.
- Neff, Donald. "Arabs at War: Military Effectiveness, 1948-1991." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XXXIV 4 (Summer 2005): 119-120.
- Norris, Margot. "Military Censorship and the Body Count in the Persian Gulf War." *Cultural Critique* 19 (Autumn 1991): 223-245.
- Norton, Augustus Richard. "Hizballah and the Israeli Withdrawal from Southern Lebanon." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XXX 1 (Autumn 2000): 22-35.
- Nuri El-Amin, Mohammed. "Britain, The 1924 Sudanese Uprising, and the Impact of Egypt on the Sudan." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* XIX 2 (1986): 235-260.
- Obuchowski, Chester W. "French Writers Look at 'The Dirty War'." *The French Review* XL 6 (May 1967): 745-755.
- Oren, Michael B. "Escalation to Suez: The Egypt-Israel Border War, 1949-56." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXIV 2 (April 1989): 347-373.
- Pape, Robert A. "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism." *The American Political Science Review* XCVII 3 (August 2003): 343-361.
- Pappé, Ilan. "Donning the Uniform: The Military and the Media in Israel." *Middle East Report* 223 (Summer 2002): 46-51.
- Pennell, C. R. "Women and Resistance to Colonialism in Morocco: The Rif 1916-1926." *The Journal of African History* XXVIII 1 (1987): 107-118.
- Perkins, Kenneth P. "Pressure and Persuasion in the Policies of the French Military in Colonial North Africa." *Military Affairs* XL 2 (April 1976): 74-78.
- Perlmutter, Amos. "The Israeli Army in Politics: The Persistence of the Civilian Over the Military." *World Politics* XX 4 (July 1968): 606-643.

- Peteet, Julie. "The Writing on the Walls: The Graffiti of the Intifada." *Cultural Anthropology* XI 2 (May 1996): 139-159.
- Quandt, William B. "Soviet Policy in the October Middle East War-I." *International Affairs* LIII 3 (July 1977): 377-389.
- Ramsey, Russell W. "The Colombian Battalion in Korea and Suez." *Journal of Inter-American Studies* IX 4 (October 1967): 541-560.
- Rasler, Karen. "Internationalized Civil War: A Dynamic Analysis of the Syrian Intervention in Lebanon." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XXVII 3 (September 1983): 421-456.
- Razi, G. Hossein. "An Alternative Paradigm to State Rationality in Foreign Policy: The Iran-Iraq War." *The Western Political Quarterly* XLI 4 (December 1988): 689-723.
- Reynolds, Michael A. "Buffers, Not Brethren: Young Turk Military Policy in the First World War and the Myth of Panturanism." *Past & Present* 203 (May 2009): 137-179.
- Roberts, Adam. "Prolonged Military Occupation: The Israeli-Occupied Territories Since 1967." *The American Journal of International Law* LXXXIV 1 (January 1990): 44-103.
- , "The Laws of War in the 1990-91 Gulf Conflict." *International Security* XVIII 3 (Winter 1993-1994): 134-181.
- Rodman, David. "A Tale of Two Fronts: Israeli Military Performance during the Early Days of the 1973 Yom Kippur War." *The Journal of Military History* LXXXII 1 (January 2018): 208-218.
- Rosenhek, Zeev, Daniel Maman and Eyal Ben-Ari. "The Study of War and the Military in Israel: An Empirical Investigation and a Reflective Critique." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXXV 3 (August 2003): 461-484.
- Rosenfeld, Henry. "The Social Composition of the Military in the Process of State Formation in the Arabian Desert." *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* XCV 2 (July-December 1965): 174-194.
- Rothwell, V. H. "Mesopotamia in British War Aims, 1914-1918." *The Historical Journal* XIII 2 (June 1970): 273-294.
- Rubin, Barry. "The October War and US Counter-Insurgency Strategy." *MERIP Reports* 22 (November 1973): 22-24.
- , "U.S. Policy and the October War." *MERIP Reports* 23 (December 1973): 3-12.
- Safran, Nadav. "Trial by Ordeal: The Yom Kippur War, October 1973." *International Security* II 2 (Autumn 1977): 133-170.

- Saidel, Benjamin Adam. "Matchlocks, Flintlocks, and Saltpetre: The Chronological Implications for the Use of Matchlock Muskets among Ottoman-Period Bedouin in the Southern Levant." *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* IV 3 (September 2000): 191-216.
- Sakallioğlu, Ümit Cizre. "The Anatomy of the Turkish Military's Political Autonomy." *Comparative Politics* XXIX 2 (January 1997): 151-166.
- Satia, Priya. "Developing Iraq: Britain, India and the Redemption of Empire and Technology in the First World War." *Past & Present* 197 (November 2007): 211-255.
- , "The Defense of Inhumanity: Air Control and the British Idea of Arabia." *The American Historical Review* CXI 1 (February 2006): 16-51.
- Sayigh, Yezid. "Palestinian Military Performance in the 1982 War." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XII 4 (Summer 1983): 3-24.
- Schölch, Alexander. "The 'Men on the Spot' and the English Occupation of Egypt in 1882." *The Historical Journal* XIX 3 (September 1976): 773-785.
- Shaw, Stanford J. "The Origins of Ottoman Military Reform: The Nizam-I Cedid Army of Sultan Selim III." *The Journal of Modern History* XXXVII 3 (September 1965): 291-306.
- Shlaim, Avi. "Britain and the Arab-Israeli War of 1948." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XVI 4 (Summer 1987): 50-76.
- , "Failures in National Intelligence Estimates: The Case of the Yom Kippur War." *World Politics* XXVIII 3 (April 1976): 348-380.
- , "The Protocol of Sevres, 1956: Anatomy of a War Plot." *International Affairs* LXXIII 3 (July 1997): 509-530.
- Shlaim, Avi and Raymond Tanter. "Decision Process, Choice, and Consequences: Israel's Deep-Penetration Bombing in Egypt, 1970." *World Politics* XXX 4 (July 1978): 483-516.
- Sheffy, Yigal. "Chemical Warfare and the Palestine Campaign, 1916-1918." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIII 3 (July 2009): 803-844.
- Shorter, Frederic C. "The Population of Turkey after the War of Independence." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XVII 4 (November 1985): 417-441.
- Shoufani, Elias. "Israeli Reactions to the War." *Journal of Palestine Studies* III 2 (Winter 1974): 46-64.
- Silverfarb, Daniel. "Britain, the United States, and the Security of the Sa'udi Arabian Oilfields in 1942." *The Historical Journal* XXVI 3 (September 1983): 719-726.

- Siverson, Randolph M. "The Evaluation of Self, Allies, and Enemies in the 1956 Suez Crisis." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* XVI 2 (June 1972): 203-210.
- Slavin, David H. "The French Left and the Rif War, 1924-25: Racism and the Limits of Internationalism." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXVI 1 (January 1991): 5-32.
- Soucek, Svatopluk. "Naval Aspects of the Ottoman Conquests of Rhodes, Cyprus and Crete." *Studia Islamica* No. 98/99 (2004): 219-261.
- Stork, Joe. "Iraq and the War in the Gulf." *MERIP Reports* 97 (June 1981): 3-18.
- Sutton, Keith. "Army Administration Tensions over Algeria's Centres de Regroupement, 1954-1962." *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* XXVI 2 (November 1999): 243-270.
- , "The Influence of Military Policy on Algerian Rural Settlement." *Geographical Review* LXXI 4 (October 1981): 379-394.
- Swenson, Victor R. "The Military Rising in Istanbul 1909." *Journal of Contemporary History* V 4 (1970): 171-184.
- Tal, David. "Between Intuition and Professionalism: Israeli Military Leadership during the 1948 Palestine War." *The Journal of Military History* LXVIII 3 (July 2004): 885-909.
- , "Israel's Road to the 1956 War." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XXVIII 1 (February 1996): 59-81.
- Tarver, Linda J. "In Wisdom's House: T. E. Lawrence in the Near East." *Journal of Contemporary History* XIII 3 (July 1978): 585-608.
- Thomas, Martin. "Bedouin Tribes and the Imperial Intelligence Services in Syria, Iraq and Transjordan in the 1920s." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXXVIII 4 (October 2003): 539-561.
- , "Colonial Violence in Algeria and the Distorted Logic of State Retribution: The Sétif Uprising of 1945." *The Journal of Military History* LXXV 1 (January 2011): 125-157.
- , "Economic Conditions and the Limits to Mobilization in the French Empire, 1936-1939." *The Historical Journal* XLVIII 2 (June 2005): 471-498.
- Todorov, Tzvetan and Arthur Denner. "Torture in the Algerian War." *South Central Review* XXIV 1 (Spring 2007): 18-26.
- Townshend, Charles. "The Defence of Palestine: Insurrection and Public Security, 1936-1939." *The English Historical Review* CIII 409 (October 1988): 917-949.

- Travers, T. H. E. "Command and Leadership Styles in the British Army: The 1915 Gallipoli Model." *Journal of Contemporary History* XXIX 3 (July 1994): 403-442.
- Travers, Tim and Birten Celik. "'Not One of Them Ever Came Back': What Happened to the 1/5 Norfolk Battalion on 12 August 1915 at Gallipoli?" *The Journal of Military History* LXVI 2 (April 2002): 389-406.
- Trumpener, Ulrich. "Turkey's Entry into World War I: An Assessment of Responsibilities." *The Journal of Modern History* XXXIV 4 (December 1962): 369-380.
- Tures, John A. and John S. Tures. "Will New Blood in the Leadership Produce New Blood on the Battlefield? The Impact of Regime Changes on Middle East Military Rivalries." *Middle East Journal* LVIII 4 (Autumn 2004): 612-635.
- Turton, E. R. "Kirk and the Egyptian Invasion of East Africa in 1875: A Reassessment." *The Journal of African History* XI 3 (1970): 355-370.
- Vinogradov, Amal. "The 1920 Revolt in Iraq Reconsidered: The Role of Tribes in National Politics." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* III 2 (April 1972): 123-139.
- Witty, David M. "A Regular Army in Counterinsurgency Operations: Egypt in North Yemen, 1962- 1967." *The Journal of Military History* LXV 2 (April 2001): 401-439.
- Wright, Clifford A. "The Israeli War Machine in Lebanon." *Journal of Palestine Studies* XII 2 (Winter 1983): 38-53.
- Wrigley, W. David. "Germany and the Turco-Italian War, 1911-1912." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* XI 3 (May 1980): 313-338.
- Young, Jr., James L. "The Heights of Ineptitude: The Syrian Army's Assault on the Golan Heights." *The Journal of Military History* LXXIV 3 (July 2010): 847-870.
- Yuval-Davis, Nira. "Front and Rear: The Sexual Division of Labor in the Israeli Army." *Feminist Studies* XI 3 (Autumn 1985): 649-675.