# **Technical Report ARWSB-TR-17029**

# Mechanical Characterization of 3D Woven Carbon Composite

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September 2017



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## Abstract

This report presents the results of testing performed by Intertek on six 3D woven carbon fiber composites. The panels were woven by 3Tex and Textile Engineering and Manufacturing (TEAM). Vacuum Assisted Resin Transfer Molding (VARTM) was performed by the University of Delaware's Center for Composite Materials. Tensile tests were conducted along all three axis, and shear tests were performed on the x and y axis. The Ultimate Tensile Strength (UTS), Young's Modulus, Shear Modulus, and Poisson's Ratio were calculated for each panel. Each panel showed varying degrees of anisotropy, which is typical for composites. This was particularly notable along the z-axis. The quantitative results for the majority of the tests are suspect and should not be considered accurate. This is due to grip slippage and adhesive failure that occurred during the tensile tests. As a result, further characterization of these materials will be necessary.

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## Introduction

3D woven composites, like their more traditional counterparts, consist of reinforcing fibers in a supporting matrix. The defining characteristic of a 3D woven composite is that it includes fibers along the x, y, and z axis. Traditional composites weave fibers only along a single plane. To manufacture parts, these individual weaves or lamina are stacked to achieve the desired properties, and then infused with resin. The through thickness properties are thus comparable to those of the unreinforced matrix. As a result, 2D composites are prone to delamination if subjected to out of plane stresses and are labor intensive to produce. The addition of the z-axis fiber in 3D woven composites addresses these issues. This boosts the interlaminar strength, and allows for the weaving of near net shape parts. The weaves used in 3D composites differ from those used in 2D composites. The warp (lengthwise/y-axis) and fill (transverse/x-axis) fibers are not typically interlaced; this is left to the z-axis fibers. As a result, in plane properties can actually surpass those of 2D woven composites, and fiber crimp is minimized. This type of weave is also more porous, allowing for quicker resin infiltration (1).

## Panels

The panels were woven by two companies. 3Tex wove panels one, five, and six. TEAM wove panels four, seven, and eight (Fig 1). 3Tex opted to use Toho Tenax HTS and HTA fibers, while TEAM used T700s fibers. The woven panel preforms underwent vacuum assisted resin transfer molding (VARTM) by the University of Delaware's Center for Composite Materials. Endurance 4505A resin and 4506B hardener were used as the matrix for each panel. Fiber and matrix properties are given in Table 1. Information on the structure and composition of each panel is given in tables 2-7.



**Figure 1:** 3D woven carbon composite panels produced by 3Tex and Team.

|                | Toho Tenax HTA<br>40 1k | Toho Tenax HTS<br>40 6&12k | T700S 6&12k | Endurance<br>4505A w 4506B |
|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Tensile        | 595                     | 638                        | 711         | 8.5                        |
| Strength (KSI) |                         |                            |             |                            |
| Young's        | 34.9                    | 34.9                       | 33.4        | .4                         |
| Modulus (MSI)  |                         |                            |             |                            |

 Table 1: Mechanical properties of the fibers and resin (2) (3)(4)

## MPT-007-006-001

| 3Tex   | Architecture | Layers | Layers Fiber      |          | Panel Thickness |
|--------|--------------|--------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|
|        |              |        |                   | Volume   | (as woven)      |
|        |              |        |                   | Fraction |                 |
| Warp   | Orthogonal   | 6      | Toho Tenax HTS 40 | .25      | .38             |
|        |              |        | 12k               |          |                 |
| Fill   |              | 7      | HTS 40 6k outer   | .25      |                 |
|        |              |        | HTS 40 12k inner  |          |                 |
| Z-axis |              |        | HTA 40 1k         | .02      |                 |
|        |              |        |                   |          |                 |

 Table 2: Panel 001's structure and composition

## MPT-007-006-004

| TEAM   | Architecture | Fiber     | V <sub>f</sub> | Panel Thickness<br>(as woven) |
|--------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Warp   | Orthogonal   | T700S 12k | .23            | .45                           |
| Fill   |              |           | .23            |                               |
| Z-axis |              | T700S 6k  | .02            |                               |

**Table 3:** Panel 004's structure and composition

## MPT-007-006-005

| 3Tex   | Architecture | Layers | Fiber                                       | V <sub>f</sub> | Panel Thickness<br>(as woven) |
|--------|--------------|--------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Warp   | Orthogonal   | 6      | Toho Tenax HTS 40 12k                       | .25            | .38                           |
| Fill   |              | 7      | HTS 40 6k for outer<br>HTS 40 12k for inner | .25            |                               |
| Z-axis |              |        | HTA 40 1k                                   | .02            |                               |

**Table 4:** Panel 005's structure and composition

#### MPT-007-006-006

| 3Tex   | Architecture | Layers | Fiber                                       | V <sub>f</sub> | Panel Thickness<br>(as woven) |
|--------|--------------|--------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Warp   | Orthogonal   | 8      | Toho Tenax HTS 40 12k                       | .25            | .5                            |
| Fill   |              | 9      | HTS 40 6k for outer<br>HTS 40 12k for inner | .25            |                               |
| Z-axis |              |        | HTA 40 1k                                   | .02            |                               |

Table 5: Panel 006's structure and composition

#### MPT-007-006-007

| TEAM   | Architecture | Fiber     | V <sub>f</sub> | Panel Thickness<br>(as woven) |
|--------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Warp   | Orthogonal   | T700S 12k | .23            | .45                           |
| Fill   |              |           | .23            |                               |
| Z-axis |              | T700S 6k  | .02            |                               |

**Table 6:** Panel 007's structure and composition

### MPT-007-006-008

| TEAM   | Architecture | Fiber     | V <sub>f</sub> | Panel Thickness<br>(as woven) |
|--------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Warp   | Orthogonal   | T700S 12k | .16            | .14                           |
| Fill   |              |           | .24            |                               |
| Z-axis |              | T700S 6k  | .07            |                               |

 Table 7: Panel 008's structure and composition

## Testing

Tensile and shear tests were performed by Intertek in accordance with American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) standards. Tensile tests were performed according to ASTM D3039M-14 for the in-plane  $x(90^\circ)$  and y axis( $0^\circ$ ), and ASTM D7291M-15 for the through-thickness z axis. The tests were done using an Instron 5985 with hydraulic wedge abrasive grips for the x and y axis, and were bonded to the loading fixtures with Cybercryl 800 for the z axis. Shear tests were done in accordance with ASTM D7078M-12. The Instron 5985 was used for the shear tests as well.

## Results

The tensile strength, elastic modulus, shear modulus, and Poisson's ratio for each panel are given in tables 8-13. Figure 2 A-D compares the properties of each panel. The stress strain curves for each test can be found in the appendix.

During all tensile tests, except four, grip slippage occurred. As a result, they were unable to be tested to failure. For these samples, the highest stress achieved was used as an approximation of the tensile strength. The failure mode of every through thickness tensile test involved partial adhesive failure, therefor z-axis tensile strengths are likely inaccurate.

The only panel to not suffer significant slippage during the x and y tests was the 008 panel. This is likely due to it being thinner and thus requiring lower applied loads. 008's Tensile strength is also notably higher in the x and y axis, even though it has the lowest volume fraction of x axis fibers. This may indicate that the strengths of the other panels are actually higher than those reported. 008's z-axis tensile strength is not significantly higher than the other panels. This is despite the fact it has the highest volume fraction of z axis fibers. This indicates that the z axis strengths reported might represent the adhesive used for the test, not the 3d woven composite.

| 3Tex<br>Panel<br>001 | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(TS) 0°*<br>(KSI/MPa) | TS 90°*                    | TS<br>Through<br>Thickness<br>(TT) ** | Young's<br>Modulus<br>(E) 0°<br>(MSI/GPa) | E 90°                    | ΕΤΤ                      | Shear<br>Modulus<br>(G) 0°<br>(KSI/MPa) | G 90°                      | Poisson's<br>Ratio ( <i>v)</i><br>0º (%) | v 90°               |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1                    | 59.8 / 412                                   | 66.1/456                   | 2.57 / 17.7                           | 10.0 / 68.9                               | 10.9 / 75.2              | 1.84 / 12.7              | 397 / 2737                              | 395 / 2723                 | 0.058                                    | 0.0507              |
| 2                    | 69.4 / 478                                   | 63.7 / 439                 | 2.66 / 18.3                           | 9.84 / 67.8                               | 10.6 / 73.1              | 2.04 / 14.1              | 395 / 2723                              | 410 / 2827                 | 0.0426                                   | 0.0442              |
| 3                    | 81.9 / 565                                   | 62.2 / 429                 | 2.80 / 19.3                           | 10.70 / 73.8                              | 11.2 / 77.2              | 2.00 / 13.8              | 389 / 2682                              | 398 / 2744                 | 0.0349                                   | 0.0459              |
| 4                    |  |                            | 2.72 / 18.8                           |   |                          | 2.00 / 13.8              | 389 / 2682                              | 400 / 2758                 |  |                     |
| 5                    |  |                            | 2.88 / 19.9                           |   |                          | 2.00 / 13.8              | 400 / 2758                              | 407 / 2806                 |  |                     |
| <mark>Average</mark> | <mark>70.4 / 485</mark>                      | <mark>64.0 /</mark><br>441 | <mark>2.73 / 18.8</mark>              | <mark>10.2 / 70.3</mark>                  | <mark>10.9 / 75.2</mark> | <mark>1.98 / 13.7</mark> | <mark>394 / 2717</mark>                 | <mark>402 /</mark><br>2772 | <mark>0.0452</mark>                      | <mark>0.0469</mark> |
| Std. Dev.            | 11.1 / 77                                    | 2.0/14                     | .12 / .8                              | .46 / 3.2                                 | .30 / 2.1                | .08 / .54                | 4.9/34                                  | 6.28 / 43.3                | 0.0118                                   | 0.0034              |
| C.O.V.<br>(%)        | 16   | 3                          | 4                                     | 4   | 3                        | 4                        | 1                                       | 2                          | 26                                       | 7                   |

**Table 8:** Mechanical properties for panel 001.\*grip/\*\*partial adhesive failure occurred

| Team<br>Panel<br>004 | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(TS) 0°*<br>(KSI/MPa) | TS 90°*                                 | TS<br>Through<br>Thickness<br>(TT) ** | Young's<br>Modulus<br>(E) 0°<br>(MSI/GPa) | E 90°                    | E TT                     | Shear<br>Modulus<br>(G) 0°<br>(KSI/MPa) | G 90°                      | Poisson's<br>Ratio ( <i>v)</i><br>0º (%) | v 90°              |
|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| 1                    | 69.7 / 481                                   | 48.3 / 333                              | 2.95 / 20.3                           | 8.22 / 56.7                               | 7.46 / 51.4              | 1.79 / 12.3              | 436 / 3006                              | 431 / 2972                 | 0.0476                                   | 0.0874             |
| 2                    | 69.3 / 478                                   | 56.4 / 389                              | 3.00 / 20.7                           | 8.25 / 56.9                               | 8.87 / 61.2              | 1.98 / 13.7              | 470 / 3241                              | 452 / 3116                 | 0.0697                                   | 0.0957             |
| 3                    | 67.5 / 465                                   | 59.7 / 412                              | 2.80 / 19.3                           | 7.78 / 53.6                               | 8.37 / 57.7              | 1.68 / 11.6              | 467 / 3220                              | 452 / 3116                 | 0.054                                    | 0.113              |
| 4                    | 66.7 / 460                                   | 47.4 / 327                              | 2.85 / 19.7                           | 8.00 / 55.2                               | 8.92 / 61.5              | 1.56 / 10.8              | 447 / 3082                              | 431 / 2972                 | 0.0553                                   | 0.106              |
| 5                    | 67.7 / 467                                   | 47.1/325                                | 2.93 / 20.2                           | 7.81 / 53.8                               | 9.31 / 64.2              | 1.76 / 12.1              | 441/3041                                | 464 / 3199                 | 0.03                                     | 0.136              |
| <mark>Average</mark> | <mark>68.2 / 470</mark>                      | <mark>51.8 /</mark><br><mark>357</mark> | <mark>2.91 / 20.1</mark>              | <mark>8.01 / 55.2</mark>                  | <mark>8.59 / 59.2</mark> | <mark>1.75 / 12.1</mark> | <mark>452 / 3116</mark>                 | <mark>446 /</mark><br>3075 | <mark>0.0513</mark>                      | <mark>0.108</mark> |
| Std. Dev.            | 1.27 / 8.76                                  | 5.86 /<br>40.4                          | .08 / .55                             | .22 / 1.5                                 | .71 / 4.9                | .16 / 1.1                | 15.4 / 106                              | 14.5 / 100                 | 0.0144                                   | 0.019              |
| C.O.V.<br>(%)        | 2  | 11                                      | 3                                     | 3   | 8                        | 9                        | 3                                       | 3                          | 28                                       | 17                 |

**Table 9:** Mechanical properties for panel 004

| 3Tex<br>Panel<br>005 | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(TS) 0°*<br>(KSI/MPa) | TS 90°                     | TS<br>Through<br>Thickness<br>(TT) ** | Young's<br>Modulus<br>( <i>E)</i> 0°<br>(MSI/GPa) | E 90°                       | E TT                     | Shear<br>Modulus<br>(G) 0°<br>(KSI/MPa) | G 90°                   | Poisson's<br>Ratio ( <i>v)</i><br>0º (%) | v 90°               |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1                    | 64.9 / 447                                   | 49.7 / 343                 | 2.64 / 18.2                           | 11.0 / 75.8                                       | 10.1 / 69.6                 | 2.08 / 14.3              | 449 / 3096                              | 526 / 3627              | 0.0446                                   | 0.064               |
| 2                    | 72.8 / 502                                   | 52.4 / 361                 | 2.54 / 17.5                           | 10.9 / 75.2                                       | 10.8 / 74.5                 | 1.87 / 12.9              | 351 / 2420                              | 497 / 3427              | 0.0638                                   | 0.0542              |
| 3                    | 74.6 / 514                                   | 49.6 / 342                 | 2.54 / 17.5                           | 10.8 / 74.5                                       | 10.3 / 71.0                 | 1.91 / 13.2              | 518 / 3571                              | 511/3523                | 0.0498                                   | 0.044               |
| 4                    |  |                            | 2.43 / 16.8                           |   |                             | 1.96 / 13.5              | 500 / 3447                              | 529 / 3647              |  |                     |
| 5                    |  |                            | 2.32 / 16.0                           |   |                             | 1.87 / 12.9              |   | 506 / 3489              |  |                     |
| <mark>Average</mark> | <mark>70.8 / 488</mark>                      | <mark>50.6 /</mark><br>349 | <mark>2.49 / 17.2</mark>              | <mark>10.9 / 75.2</mark>                          | <mark>10.4 /</mark><br>71.7 | <mark>1.94 / 13.4</mark> | <mark>455 / 3137</mark>                 | <mark>514 / 3544</mark> | <mark>0.0527</mark>                      | <mark>0.0541</mark> |
| Std. Dev.            | 5.16 / 35.6                                  | 1.59 / 11                  | .122 / .841                           | .10 / .69   | .36 / 2.5                   | .09 / .60                | 74.9 / 516                              | 13.5 / 93               | 0.0099                                   | 0.01                |
| C.O.V. (%)           | 7  | 3                          | 5                                     | 1   | 3                           | 5                        | 16                                      | 3                       | 19                                       | 18                  |

 Table 10:
 Mechanical properties for panel 005

| 3Tex<br>Panel<br>006 | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(TS) 0°*<br>(KSI/MPa) | TS 90°                     | TS<br>Through<br>Thickness<br>(TT) ** | Young's<br>Modulus<br>(E) 0°<br>(MSI/GPa) | E 90°                    | ΕΤΤ                      | Shear<br>Modulus<br>(G) 0°<br>(KSI/MPa) | G 90°                      | Poisson's<br>Ratio ( <i>v)</i><br>0º (%) | v 90°               |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1                    | 70.0 / 483                                   | 48.7 / 336                 | 2.30 / 15.9                           | 10.8 / 74.5                               | 10.7 / 73.8              | 1.95 / 13.4              | 413 / 2848                              | 413 / 2848                 | 0.0665                                   | 0.0535              |
| 2                    | 75.1 / 518                                   | 46.6 / 321                 | 2.53 / 17.4                           | 11.0 / 75.8                               | 11.1 / 76.5              | 1.94 / 13.4              | 394 / 2717                              | 391/2696                   | 0.0456                                   | 0.0579              |
| 3                    | 71.1 / 490                                   | 44.2 / 305                 | 2.57 / 17.7                           | 10.6 / 73.1                               | 10.9 / 75.2              | 2.04 / 14.1              | 381/2627                                | 383 / 2641                 | 0.0405                                   | 0.0602              |
| 4                    | 73.7 / 508                                   | 42.0 / 290                 | 2.53 / 17.4                           | 10.7 / 73.8                               | 10.9 / 75.2              | 2.10 / 14.5              | 358 / 2468                              | 382 / 2634                 | 0.0454                                   | 0.0529              |
| 5                    | 75.4 / 520                                   | 43.3 / 299                 | 2.40 / 16.5                           | 10.4 / 71.7                               | 10.7 / 73.8              | 2.07 / 14.3              | 394 / 2717                              | 375 / 2586                 | 0.0586                                   | 0.0449              |
| 6                    | 73.9 / 510                                   |                            |                                       | 11.0 / 75.8                               |                          |                          |   |                            | 0.0503                                   |                     |
| <mark>Average</mark> | <mark>73.2 / 505</mark>                      | <mark>45.0 /</mark><br>310 | <mark>2.47 / 17.0</mark>              | <mark>10.8 / 74.5</mark>                  | <mark>10.9 / 75.2</mark> | <mark>2.02 / 13.9</mark> | <mark>388 / 2675</mark>                 | <mark>389 /</mark><br>2682 | <mark>0.0512</mark>                      | <mark>0.0539</mark> |
| Std. Dev.            | 2.2 / 15                                     | 2.7 / 19                   | .113 / .779                           | .24 / 1.6                                 | .17 / 1.2                | .07 / .50                | 20.3 / 140                              | 14.7 / 101                 | 0.0097                                   | 0.0059              |
| C.O.V. (%)           | 3  | 6                          | 5                                     | 2   | 2                        | 4                        | 5                                       | 4                          | 19                                       | 11                  |

 Table 11: Mechanical properties for panel 006

| Team<br>Panel<br>007 | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(TS) 0°*<br>(KSI/MPa) | TS 90º *                   | TS<br>Through<br>Thickness<br>(TT) ** | Young's<br>Modulus<br>(E) 0°<br>(MSI/GPa) | E 90°                    | E TT                     | Shear<br>Modulus<br>(G) 0°<br>(KSI/MPa) | G 90°                      | Poisson's<br>Ratio ( <i>v)</i><br>0º (%) | v 90°               |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1                    | 71.5 / 493                                   | 62.1 / 428                 | 2.35 / 16.2                           | 7.96 / 54.9                               | 8.48 / 58.5              | 2.16 / 14.9              | 450 / 3103                              | 478 / 3296                 | 0.0833                                   | 0.0727              |
| 2                    | 72.3 / 498                                   | 69.5 / 479                 | 2.49 / 17.2                           | 7.91 / 54.5                               | 8.46 / 58.3              | 1.87 / 12.9              | 441 / 3041                              | 451/3110                   | 0.163                                    | 0.0481              |
| 3                    | 70.2 / 484                                   | 67.0 / 462                 | 2.44 / 16.8                           | 7.79 / 53.7                               | 8.77 / 60.5              | 1.85 / 12.8              | 449 / 3096                              | 447 / 3082                 | 0.0877                                   | 0.0874              |
| 4                    | 71.0 / 490                                   | 71.8 / 495                 | 2.44 / 16.8                           | 7.86 / 54.2                               | 8.80 / 60.7              | 2.01 / 13.9              | 446 / 3075                              | 431 / 2972                 | 0.112                                    | 0.104               |
| 5                    | 69.9 / 482                                   | 71.8 / 495                 | 2.40 / 16.5                           | 7.87 / 54.3                               | 8.39 / 57.8              | 1.94 / 13.4              | 452 / 3116                              | 420 / 2896                 | 0.105                                    | 0.0566              |
| 6                    | 70.9 / 489                                   | 71.3 / 492                 |                                       | 8.35 / 57.6                               | 8.56 / 59.0              |                          |   |                            | 0.105                                    | 0.0581              |
| <mark>Average</mark> | <mark>71.0 / 490</mark>                      | <mark>68.9 /</mark><br>475 | <mark>2.42 / 16.7</mark>              | <mark>7.96 / 54.9</mark>                  | <mark>8.58 / 59.2</mark> | <mark>1.97 / 13.6</mark> | <mark>448 / 3089</mark>                 | <mark>445 /</mark><br>3068 | <mark>0.109</mark>                       | <mark>0.0712</mark> |
| Std. Dev.            | .87 / 6.0                                    | 3.8 / 26                   | 0.05 / .34                            | .20 / 1.4                                 | .17 / 1.2                | .13 / .86                | 4.3 / 30                                | 22 / 152                   | 0.029                                    | 0.0213              |
| C.O.V. (%)           | 1  | 6                          | 2                                     | 3   | 2                        | 6                        | 1                                       | 5                          | 26                                       | 30                  |

Table 12: Mechanical properties for panel 007

| Panel<br>008         | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(TS) 0°<br>KSI/MPa) | TS 90º                     | TS<br>Through<br>Thickness<br>(TT) ** | Young's<br>Modulus<br>( <i>E)</i> 0°<br>(MSI/GPa) | E 90°                    | Shear<br>Modulus<br>(G) 0°<br>(KSI/MPa) | G 90º                   | Poisson's<br>Ratio ( <i>v)</i><br>0º (%) | v 90°               |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1                    | 112 / 772                                  | 76.6 / 528                 | 2.73 / 18.8                           | 9.00 / 62.1                                       | 6.29 / 43.4              | 516 / 3558                              | 511 / 3523              | 0.0776                                   | 0.0748              |
| 2                    | 141 / 972                                  | 83.9 / 578                 | 2.63 / 18.1                           | 9.34 / 64.4                                       | 6.16 / 42.5              | 540 / 3723                              | 532 / 3668              | 0.0859                                   | 0.0768              |
| 3                    | 123 / 848                                  | 89.5 / 617                 | 2.67 / 18.4                           | 8.84 / 61.0                                       | 6.07 / 41.9              | 513 / 3537                              | 502 / 3461              | 0.0746                                   | 0.0617              |
| 4                    | 139 / 958                                  | 78.2 / 539                 | 2.76 / 19.0                           | 9.32 / 64.3                                       | 6.17 / 42.5              | 531/3661                                | 475 / 3275              | 0.084                                    | 0.0643              |
| 5                    | 125 / 862                                  | 78.6 / 542                 | 2.69 / 18.5                           | 9.21 / 63.5                                       | 6.09 / 42.0              | 480 / 3309                              | 442 / 3047              | 0.0762                                   | 0.0728              |
| 6                    | 134 / 924                                  |                            |                                       | 9.05 / 62.4                                       |                          |   |                         | 0.0839                                   |                     |
| <mark>Average</mark> | <mark>129 / 889</mark>                     | <mark>81.4 /</mark><br>561 | <mark>2.70 / 18.6</mark>              | <mark>9.13 / 62.9</mark>                          | <mark>6.16 / 42.5</mark> | <mark>516 / 3558</mark>                 | <mark>492 / 3392</mark> | <mark>0.0804</mark>                      | <mark>0.0701</mark> |
| Std. Dev.            | 11.0 / 76                                  | 5.3 / 37                   | .05 / .34                             | .20 / 1.4   | .08 / .56                | 22.9 / 158                              | 34.8 / 240              | 0.0048                                   | 0.0067              |
| C.O.V. (%)           | 9  | 7                          | 2                                     | 2   | 1                        | 4                                       | 7                       | 6  | 10                  |

 Table 13: The mechanical properties of panel 008.



Figure 2: A comparison of each panel's mechanical properties (A) Tensile Strength (B) Young's Modulus (C) Shear Modulus (D) Poisson's Ratio.

## Conclusion

Additional mechanical testing of the 3D woven carbon composite panels is required. Most of the tests performed on the 3D woven carbon composites suffered from either grip slippage or adhesive failure. As a result, it is unlikely that the quantitative properties accurately reflect those of the panels. To attain accurate measurements, stronger grips and adhesives will need to be used in future testing. Another solution would be to weave thinner panels, or section them into narrower "dog bones" for testing.

## References

- 1. Mohamed, M., and Wetzel, K., "3D Woven Carbon/Glass Hybrid Spar Cap for Wind Turbine Rotor Blade," *Journal of Solar Engineering: Volume 128*, November 2006, pp. 562-573.
- 2. In *Tenax Filament Yarn*. Retrieved from <u>https://www.tohotenax.com/products/tenax%c2%ae-carbon-fiber/tenax%c2%ae-filament-yarn/</u>
- 3. T700S Data Sheet. In Torayca. Retrieved from http://www.toraycfa.com/pdfs/T700SDataSheet.pdf
- 4. CPD Tooling Products Guide. In epoxi. Retrieved from https://www.epoxi.com/composite-polymer-design

## Appendix I

P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-001, 0°





|   |   | Tendie Report 1 age 1 of E   |
|---|---|--|
| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date  | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con</li> <li>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14</li> <li>P20170093</li> <li>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs</li> <li>Andrew Littlefield</li> <li>M. Brady</li> <li>January 23, 2017</li> </ul>  | nposite Materials<br>Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 1 graph   |
| Material / Sample Name<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence<br>Average Ply Thickness<br>Extensometer (Axial)<br>Extensometer (Transverse)<br>Instron Model Number<br>Measurement Equipment<br>Grip Type / Jaw Type<br>Grip Pressure (PSI)<br>Alignment Results / Date<br>Sampling Rate (data points/s)<br>Cross-Head Speed<br>Conditioning<br>Moisture Content<br>Specimen Preparation<br>Test Conditions<br>Significance | <ul> <li>MPT-007-006-004</li> <li>0° / Not provided</li> <li>Not provided</li> <li>2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets mi<br/>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)</li> <li>2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)</li> <li>5985</li> <li>308</li> <li>648, 649</li> <li>Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit</li> <li>2300</li> <li>&lt; 8% / January 16, 2017</li> <li>20</li> <li>0.05 in/min</li> <li>Unconditioned</li> <li>Unknown</li> <li>Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond of<br/>23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH</li> <li>ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elongaratio be reported to 3 significant figures.</li> </ul> | Calibration Date : October 2016<br>Calibration Date : October 2016<br>Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : November 2016 |

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| Test<br>Number                     | Max<br>Tensile<br>Stress<br>Achieved<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1                                  | 69700   |                               | 8150000                                  | 8220000                                  | 0.0476                            |
| 2                                  | 69300   |                               | 8170000                                  | 8250000                                  | 0.0697                            |
| 3                                  | 67500   |                               | 7720000                                  | 7780000                                  | 0.0540                            |
| 4                                  | 66700   |                               | 7930000                                  | 8000000                                  | 0.0553                            |
| 5                                  | 67700   |                               | 7740000                                  | 7810000                                  | 0.0300                            |
| Average<br>Std. Dev.<br>C.O.V. (%) | <mark>68200</mark><br>1270<br>2               |                               | <b>7940000</b><br>215000<br>3            | 8010000<br>221000<br>3                   | <b>0.0513</b><br>0.0144<br>28     |

Note - Due to high load achieved, specimens were slipping in the grips and were unable to break. Maximum Tensile Stress Achieved is reported instead and Elongation at Break unavailable.

Strain measurements beyond modulus or yield (if present) may have been calculated using a software algorithm after extensometer removal.

#### Note - Specimens contained voids

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| Testing                                  | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con  | posite Materials               |   |
|--|---|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Test Method<br>Project Number            | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14<br>P20170093   | Purchase Order #: 4            | 601885344   |
| Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date |   | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017 | Non Metallic Materials Testing | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |

#### Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

#### MPT-007-006-004 0° / Not provided

:

1

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 10             | 1.014         | 0.3874            | No Break        |
| 2              | 10             | 1.004         | 0.3885            | No Break        |
| 3              | 10             | 1.003         | 0.3942            | No Break        |
| 4              | 10             | 1.001         | 0.3894            | No Break        |
| 5              | 10             | 1.003         | 0.3937            | No Break        |

| First Character        | Second C | haracter             | Third Char | acter            |      |
|------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code     | Failure Area         | Code       | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | A        | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | 1          | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D        | At Grip/Tab          | А          | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G        | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | W          | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L        | Gage                 | G          | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys)  | Multiple Areas       | м          | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S        | Various              | V          | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х        | Unknown              | U          | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0        |                      |            |                  |      |

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| i   |   |  | Tensile Report Page 1 of 2       |  |  |
|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Testing:Test Method:Project Number:Customer:Attention:Analyst:Date: |   | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con<br>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified numb<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017 |                                  |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name  | : | MPT-007-006-005  |                                  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                                 | : | 0° / Not provided  |                                  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness   | : | Not provided   |                                  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)  | : | 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets min  | nimum requirements               |  |  |
|   |   | for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)   | Calibration Date : October 2016  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Transverse)   | : | 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)  | Calibration Date : October 2016  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number  | : | 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment   | : | 308  | Calibration Date : January 2017  |  |  |
|   |   | 648, 649   | Calibration Date : November 2016 |  |  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type  | : | Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit  |                                  |  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)   | : | 2300   |                                  |  |  |
| Alignment Results / Date  | : | < 8% / January 16, 2017  |                                  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)                                       | : | 20   |                                  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed  | : | 0.05 in/min  |                                  |  |  |
| Conditioning  | : | Unconditioned  |                                  |  |  |
| Moisture Content  | : | Unknown  |                                  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation  | : | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond   | grit wet saw                     |  |  |
| Test Conditions   | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |                                  |  |  |
| Significance  | : | ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elonga ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.   | tion, modulus and Poisson's      |  |  |

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| Test<br>Number       | Nominal<br>Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1                    | 64900                                   |                               | 10800000                                 | 11000000                                 | 0.0446                            |
| 2                    | 72800                                   |                               | 10700000                                 | 10900000                                 | 0.0638                            |
| 3                    | 74600                                   |                               | 10500000                                 | 10800000                                 | 0.0498                            |
| Average<br>Std. Dev. | <b>70800</b><br>5160                    |                               | <b>10700000</b><br>153000                | <b>10900000</b><br>100000                | <b>0.0527</b><br>0.0099           |
| C.O.V. (%)           | 7                                       |                               | 1  | 1  | 19                                |

Note - Due to high load achieved, specimens were slipping in the grips. Tensile Strengths are approximate and Elongation at Break unavailable.

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| Testing<br>Test Method  | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials</li> <li>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified number of specimens</li> </ul> |  |                     |                   |  |  |
|---|---|--|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date    |   | P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017 | Purchase Order #: 4 | Cert. No. 0619.01 |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | :   | MPT-007-006-005<br>0° / Not provided   |                     |                   |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 10             | 1.004         | 0.3289            | LIB             |
| 2              | 10             | 1.005         | 0.3313            | LIB             |
| 3              | 10             | 1.007         | 0.3312            | LIB             |

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |   | Third Char       | Third Character |  |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|---|------------------|-----------------|--|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Code Failure Area    |   | Failure Location | Code            |  |
| Angled                 | А       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | T | Bottom           | В               |  |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | А | Тор              | Т               |  |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | W | Left             | L               |  |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G | Right            | R               |  |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М | Middle           | М               |  |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V | Various          | V               |  |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U | Unknown          | U               |  |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |   |                  |                 |  |

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| Testing<br>Test Method              | :   | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con<br>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified thick                                 |                                  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Project Number                      | · · | P20170093   | Purchase Order #: 4601885344     |  |  |  |
| Customer                            |     | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs   | Attachments : 1 graph            |  |  |  |
| Attention                           |     | Andrew Littlefield  |                                  |  |  |  |
| Analyst                             |     | M. Brady  | Accredited                       |  |  |  |
| Date                                | :   | January 24, 2017  | Non Metallic Materials Testing   |  |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name              | :   | MPT-007-006-006   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | :   | 0° / Not provided   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness               | :   | Not provided  |                                  |  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)                | :   | 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets minimum requirements  |                                  |  |  |  |
|                                     |     | for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)  | Calibration Date : October 2016  |  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Transverse)           | :   | 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)   | Calibration Date : October 2016  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | :   | 5985  | Calibration Date : January 2017  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | :   | 308   | Calibration Date : January 2017  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | :   | 648, 649  | Calibration Date : November 2016 |  |  |  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type                | :   | Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)                 | :   | 2300  |                                  |  |  |  |
| Alignment Results / Date            | :   | < 8% / January 16, 2017   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | :   | 20  |                                  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed                    | :   | 0.05 in/min   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | :   | Unconditioned   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                    | :   | Unknown   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                | :   | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond  | grit wet saw                     |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | :   | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |                                  |  |  |  |
| Significance                        | :   | ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elongation, modulus and Poisson's ratio be reported to 3 significant figures. |                                  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number                     | Max<br>Stress<br>Achieved<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1                                  | 70000                              |                              |                               | 10600000                                 | 10800000                                 | 0.0665                            |
| 2 <sup>1</sup>                     | 75100                              |                              |                               | 10700000                                 | 11000000                                 | 0.0456                            |
| 3                                  |                                    | 71100                        |                               | 10400000                                 | 10600000                                 | 0.0405                            |
| 4                                  |                                    | 73700                        |                               | 10500000                                 | 10700000                                 | 0.0454                            |
| 5                                  | 75400                              |                              |                               | 10200000                                 | 10400000                                 | 0.0586                            |
| 6                                  |                                    | 73900                        |                               | 10900000                                 | 11000000                                 | 0.0503                            |
| Average<br>Std. Dev.<br>C.O.V. (%) | 73500                              | 72900                        |                               | <b>10600000</b><br>243000<br>2           | <b>10800000</b><br>235000<br>2           | <b>0.0512</b><br>0.0097<br>19     |

Note - Due to high load achieved, all specimens slipped in the grips. Tensile Strength is approximate and Elongation at Break unavailable.

Strain measurements beyond modulus or yield (if present) may have been calculated using a software algorithm after extensometer removal.

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| Testing<br>Test Method              | : | <b>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials</b><br>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - <b>Modified thickness variation</b> <sup>1</sup> |               |                   |                                |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Project Number                      | ÷ | P20170093  |               |                   | Purchase Order #: 46           | 601885344                               |
| Customer                            | : | US Army RDE  | COM-ARDEC     | Benet Labs        |                                |   |
| Attention                           | : | Andrew Littlefi  |               |                   | Accredited                     |   |
| Analyst                             | : | M. Brady   |               |                   | Nadcan                         | ACCREDITED                              |
| Date                                | : | January 24, 20   | )17           |                   | Non Metallic Materials Testing | Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material / Sample Name              | : | MPT-007-006-   | 006           |                   |                                |   |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : | 0° / Not provi   | ded           |                   |                                |   |
| Test<br>Number                      |   | Length<br>(in)   | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failur<br>Code                 | -                                       |
| 1                                   |   | 10   | 1.001         | 0.3929            | No Bre                         | ak                                      |
| 2 <sup>1</sup>                      |   | 10   | 1.001         | 0.3841            | No Bre                         | ak                                      |
| 3                                   |   | 10   | 1.003         | 0.3829            | LIT                            |   |
| 4                                   |   | 10   | 1.002         | 0.3812            | LIT                            |   |
| 5                                   |   | 10   | 1.003         | 0.3836            | No Break - Maxed G             | Grip Capabilities                       |
| 6                                   |   | 10   | 1.002         | 0.3740            | LIT                            |   |

| First Character        | Second Character |                      | Third Character |                  |      |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code             | Failure Area         | Code            | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | А                | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I               | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D                | At Grip/Tab          | А               | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G                | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | w               | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L                | Gage                 | G               | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys)          | Multiple Areas       | М               | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S                | Various              | V               | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х                | Unknown              | U               | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0                |                      |                 |                  |      |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con<br>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 24, 2017 | Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 1 graph               |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Material / Sample Name   | : | MPT-007-006-007  |   |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence  | : | 0° / Not provided  |   |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness  | : | Not provided   |   |  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)   | : | 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets min<br>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)  | nimum requirements<br>Calibration Date : October 2016               |  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Transverse)  | : | 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)  | Calibration Date : October 2016                                     |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number   | : | 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017                                     |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment  | : | 308<br>648, 649  | Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : November 2016 |  |  |  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type   | : | Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit  |   |  |  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)  | : | 2300   |   |  |  |  |
| Alignment Results / Date   | : | < 8% / January 16, 2017  |   |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)  | : | 20   |   |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed   | : | 0.05 in/min  |   |  |  |  |
| Conditioning   | : | Unconditioned  |   |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content   | : | Unknown  |   |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation   | : | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond   | grit wet saw  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions  | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |   |  |  |  |
| Significance   | : | <ul> <li>ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elongation, modulus and Poisson's ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.</li> </ul>                                  |   |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Max<br>Stress<br>Achieved<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 71500                              |                               | 7890000                                  | 7960000                                  | 0.0833                            |
| 2              | 72300                              |                               | 7850000                                  | 7910000                                  | 0.163                             |
| 3              | 70200                              |                               | 7720000                                  | 7790000                                  | 0.0877                            |
| 4              | 71000                              |                               | 7800000                                  | 7860000                                  | 0.112                             |
| 5              | 69900                              |                               | 7790000                                  | 7870000                                  | 0.105                             |
| 6              | 70900                              |                               | 8310000                                  | 8350000                                  | 0.105                             |
| Average        | 71000                              |                               | 7890000                                  | 7960000                                  | 0.109                             |
| Std. Dev.      | 871                                |                               | 212000                                   | 201000                                   | 0.029                             |
| C.O.V. (%)     | 1                                  |                               | 3  | 3  | 26                                |

Note - Due to high load achieved, all specimens slipped in the grips. Tensile Strength is approximate and Elongation at Break unavailable.

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| Testing        | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con | nposite Materials              |                   |
|----------------|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Test Method    | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14                     |                                |                   |
| Project Number | : | P20170093                                | Purchase Order #: 4            | 601885344         |
| Customer       | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs          |                                |                   |
| Attention      | : | Andrew Littlefield                       | Accordited                     |                   |
| Analyst        | : | M. Brady                                 | Nadcap"                        | ACCREDITED        |
| Date           | : | January 24, 2017                         | Non Metallic Materials Testing | Cert. No. 0619.01 |

Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

#### MPT-007-006-007 0° / Not provided

:

:

| Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in)                            | Thickness<br>(in)                           | Failure<br>Code   |
|----------------|--|---|---|
| 10             | 1.008                                    | 0.4024                                      | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites   |
| 10             | 1.004                                    | 0.3995                                      | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites   |
| 10             | 1.009                                    | 0.4092                                      | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites   |
| 10             | 1.005                                    | 0.4062                                      | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites   |
| 10             | 1.010                                    | 0.4107                                      | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites   |
| 10             | 1.002                                    | 0.4084                                      | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites   |
|                | (in)<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10 | (in)(in)101.008101.004101.009101.005101.010 | (in)(in)(in)101.0080.4024101.0040.3995101.0090.4092101.0050.4062101.0100.4107 |

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |      | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Failure Area         | Code | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | А       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I.   | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | А    | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | W    | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G    | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М    | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V    | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U    | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |      |                  |      |

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P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-007, 0°

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|   |  | Tensile Report Page 1 of 2   |
|---|--|--|
| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer  | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con</li> <li>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14</li> <li>P20170093</li> <li>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs</li> </ul>   | nposite Materials<br>Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 1 graph   |
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date  | : Andrew Littlefield<br>: M. Brady<br>: January 23, 2017   | Accredited<br>Non Metallic Materials Testing   |
| Material / Sample Name<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence<br>Average Ply Thickness<br>Extensometer (Axial)<br>Extensometer (Transverse)<br>Instron Model Number<br>Measurement Equipment<br>Grip Type / Jaw Type<br>Grip Pressure (PSI)<br>Alignment Results / Date<br>Sampling Rate (data points/s)<br>Cross-Head Speed<br>Conditioning<br>Moisture Content<br>Specimen Preparation<br>Test Conditions<br>Significance | <ul> <li>MPT-007-006-008</li> <li>0° / Not provided</li> <li>Not provided</li> <li>2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets mi<br/>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)</li> <li>2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)</li> <li>5985</li> <li>308</li> <li>648, 649</li> <li>Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit</li> <li>2000</li> <li>&lt; 8% / January 16, 2017</li> <li>20</li> <li>0.05 in/min</li> <li>Unconditioned</li> <li>Unknown</li> <li>Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond of 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH</li> <li>ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elongation</li> </ul> | Calibration Date : October 2016<br>Calibration Date : October 2016<br>Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : November 2016 |

| Test<br>Number | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 112000                       |                               | 9000000                                  | 9000000                                  | 0.0776                            |
| 2              | 141000                       | 2.37                          | 9330000                                  | 9340000                                  | 0.0859                            |
| 3              | 123000                       | 2.18                          | 8880000                                  | 8840000                                  | 0.0746                            |
| 4              | 139000                       | 2.34                          | 9350000                                  | 9320000                                  | 0.0840                            |
| 5              | 125000                       | 2.10                          | 9220000                                  | 9210000                                  | 0.0762                            |
| 6              | 134000                       | 2.37                          | 9060000                                  | 9050000                                  | 0.0839                            |
| Average        | 129000                       | 2.27                          | 9140000                                  | 9130000                                  | 0.0804                            |
| Std. Dev.      | 11000                        | 0.12                          | 190000                                   | 197000                                   | 0.0048                            |
| C.O.V. (%)     | 9                            | 5                             | 2  | 2  | 6                                 |

Note - The extensometer slipped on specimen 1. Elongation at break unavailable.

Strain measurements beyond modulus or yield (if present) may have been calculated using a software algorithm after extensometer removal.

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date |   | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con<br>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017 | Purchase Order #: 4 | 4601885344 |
|--|---|--|---------------------|------------|
| Material / Sample Name<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                        | : | MPT-007-006-008<br>0° / Not provided   |                     |            |

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 10             | 1.003         | 0.1120            | LWT             |
| 2              | 10             | 1.008         | 0.1077            | LAV             |
| 3              | 10             | 1.004         | 0.1077            | LMV             |
| 4              | 10             | 1.007         | 0.1075            | M(LA)MV         |
| 5              | 10             | 1.005         | 0.1045            | ĹMŃ             |
| 6              | 10             | 1.006         | 0.1099            | LAB             |

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |      | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Failure Area         | Code | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | A       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I    | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | А    | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | W    | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G    | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М    | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V    | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U    | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |      |                  |      |

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P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-008, 0°



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| Tensile Report | Page 1 of 2 |
|----------------|-------------|
|                |             |

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Cort</li> <li>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified numb</li> <li>P20170093</li> <li>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs</li> <li>Andrew Littlefield</li> <li>M. Brady</li> <li>January 25, 2017</li> </ul> | •   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| Material / Sample Name   | : MPT-007-006-001   |   |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence  | : 90° / Not provided  |   |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness  | : Not provided  |   |  |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)   | : 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets mi<br>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)  |   |  |  |
| Extensometer (Transverse)  | : 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)   | Calibration Date : October 2016                                     |  |  |
| Instron Model Number   | : 5985  | Calibration Date : January 2017                                     |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment  | : 308<br>648, 649   | Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : November 2016 |  |  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type   | : Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit   |   |  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)  | : 2300  |   |  |  |
| Alignment Results / Date   | : < 8% / January 16, 2017   |   |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)  | : 20  |   |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed   | : 0.05 in/min   |   |  |  |
| Conditioning   | : Unconditioned   |   |  |  |
| Moisture Content   | : Unknown   |   |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation   | : Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond  | grit wet saw  |  |  |
| Test Conditions  | : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |   |  |  |
| Significance   | : ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elonga<br>ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.   | ation, modulus and Poisson's  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Nominal<br>Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 66100                                   |                               | 10800000                                 | 10900000                                 | 0.0507                            |
| 2              | 63700                                   |                               | 10500000                                 | 10600000                                 | 0.0442                            |
| 3              | 62200                                   |                               | 10800000                                 | 11200000                                 | 0.0459                            |
| Average        | 64000                                   |                               | 10700000                                 | 10900000                                 | 0.0469                            |
| Std. Dev.      | 1970                                    |                               | 173000                                   | 300000                                   | 0.0034                            |
| C.O.V. (%)     | 3                                       |                               | 2  | 3  | 7                                 |

Note - Due to high load achieved, specimens were slipping in the grips. Tensile Strengths are approximate and Elongation at Break unavailable.

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| Matarial / Sample Name |   | MPT 007 006 001                                     |                                |   |
|------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Date                   | : | January 25, 2017                                    | Non Metallic Materials Testing | Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Analyst                | : | M. Brady  | Nadcap                         | ACCREDITED                              |
| Attention              | : | Andrew Littlefield                                  | Accredited                     |   |
| Customer               | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                     |                                |   |
| Project Number         | : | P20170093   | Purchase Order #: 4            | 601885344                               |
| Test Method            | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified number of specimens |                                |   |
| Testing                | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Cor            | nposite Materials              |   |

Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

#### MPT-007-006-001 90° / Not provided

:

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 10             | 1.006         | 0.3361            | *               |
| 2              | 10             | 1.007         | 0.3364            | *               |
| 3              | 10             | 1.005         | 0.3354            | *               |

\* Specimen ends were crushed by the test grips; no failure in tension.

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |      | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Failure Area         | Code | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | А       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I.   | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | Α    | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | w    | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G    | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М    | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V    | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U    | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |      |                  |      |

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#### 1/25/2017 9:36:13 AM



| Testing                             | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials |   |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Test Method                         | : ASTM D3039/D3039M-14                                   |   |  |  |  |
| Project Number                      | : P20170093  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344  |  |  |  |
| Customer                            | : US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                        | Attachments : 1 graph   |  |  |  |
| Attention                           | : Andrew Littlefield                                     |   |  |  |  |
| Analyst                             | : M. Brady   | Accredited<br>Nadcab <sup>™</sup>                                       |  |  |  |
| Date                                | : January 23, 2017                                       | Non Metallic Materials Testing  |  |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name              | : MPT-007-006-004  |   |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : 90° / Not provided                                     |   |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness               | : Not provided   |   |  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)                | : 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets mi                 | nimum requirements  |  |  |  |
|                                     | for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)                   | Calibration Date : October 2016   |  |  |  |
| Extensometer (Transverse)           | : 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)                  | Calibration Date : October 2016   |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | : 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017   |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | : 308  | Calibration Date : January 2017   |  |  |  |
|                                     | 648, 649   | Calibration Date : November 2016  |  |  |  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type                | : Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit                        |   |  |  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)                 | : 2300   |   |  |  |  |
| Alignment Results / Date            | : < 8% / January 16, 2017                                |   |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : 20   |   |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed                    | : 0.05 in/min  |   |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | : Unconditioned  |   |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                    | : Unknown  |   |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                | : Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond               | : Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond grit wet saw                 |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH                              | 5   |  |  |  |
| Significance                        | : ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elonga             | : ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elongation, modulus and Poisson's |  |  |  |
|                                     | ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.              |   |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number                     | Max<br>Stress<br>Achieved<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1                                  | 48300                              |                               | 7340000                                  | 7460000                                  | 0.0874                            |
| 2                                  | 56400                              |                               | 8740000                                  | 8870000                                  | 0.0957                            |
| 3                                  | 59700                              |                               | 8240000                                  | 8370000                                  | 0.113                             |
| 4                                  | 47400                              |                               | 8650000                                  | 8920000                                  | 0.106                             |
| 5                                  | 47100                              |                               | 8900000                                  | 9310000                                  | 0.136                             |
| Average<br>Std. Dev.<br>C.O.V. (%) | <b>51800</b><br>5860<br>11         |                               | <b>8370000</b><br>627000<br>7            | 8590000<br>713000<br>8                   | <mark>0.108</mark><br>0.019<br>17 |

Note - Due to high load achieved, specimens were slipping in the grips. Maximum Tensile Stress Achieved is reported instead and Elongation at Break unavailable.

Note: specimens contained voids.

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Tensile Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing        | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials |                                |                   |  |
|----------------|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Test Method    | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14                                     |                                |                   |  |
| Project Number | : | : P20170093 Purchase Order #: 46                         |                                |                   |  |
| Customer       | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                          |                                |                   |  |
| Attention      | : | Andrew Littlefield                                       | According                      |                   |  |
| Analyst        | : | M. Brady   | Nadcap                         |                   |  |
| Date           | : | January 23, 2017   | Non Metallic Materials Testing | Cert. No. 0619.01 |  |

#### Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

#### MPT-007-006-004 90° / Not provided

:

:

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 10             | 0.988         | 0.3844            | *               |
| 2              | 10             | 1.003         | 0.3845            | *               |
| 3              | 10             | 1.002         | 0.3837            | *               |
| 4              | 10             | 1.003         | 0.3847            | *               |
| 5              | 10             | 1.013         | 0.3785            | *               |

\* Specimen ends were crushed by the test grips; no failure in tension.

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |      | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Failure Area         | Code | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | Α       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | T    | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | Α    | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | w    | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G    | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М    | Middle           | м    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V    | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U    | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |      |                  |      |

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Tensile Report Page 1 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Cont<br/>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified numb<br/>P20170093</li> <li>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br/>Andrew Littlefield</li> <li>M. Brady</li> <li>January 25, 2017</li> </ul> |   |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| Material / Sample Name   | MPT-007-006-005  |   |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence  | : 90° / Not provided   |   |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness  | : Not provided   |   |  |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)   | : 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets minimum requirements<br>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1) Calibration Date : Octo   |   |  |  |
| Extensometer (Transverse)  | : 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)  | Calibration Date : October 2016                                     |  |  |
| Instron Model Number   | : 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017                                     |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment  | : 308<br>648, 649  | Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : November 2016 |  |  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type   | : Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit  |   |  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)  | : 2300   |   |  |  |
| Alignment Results / Date   | : < 8% / January 16, 2017  |   |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)  | : 20   |   |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed   | : 0.05 in/min  |   |  |  |
| Conditioning   | : Unconditioned  |   |  |  |
| Moisture Content   | : Unknown  |   |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation   | : Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond   | grit wet saw  |  |  |
| Test Conditions  | : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |   |  |  |
| Significance   | : ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elong ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.  | ation, modulus and Poisson's  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 49700                        | 1.01                          | 10000000                                 | 10100000                                 | 0.0640                            |
| 2              | 52400                        | 1.27                          | 10600000                                 | 10800000                                 | 0.0542                            |
| 3              | 49600                        | 1.05                          | 10200000                                 | 10300000                                 | 0.0440                            |
| Average        | 50600                        | 1.11                          | 10300000                                 | 10400000                                 | 0.0541                            |
| Std. Dev.      | 1590                         | 0.14                          | 306000                                   | 361000                                   | 0.0100                            |
| C.O.V. (%)     | 3                            | 13                            | 3  | 3  | 18                                |

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Tensile Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing        | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con            | posite Materials               |                                 |
|----------------|---|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Test Method    | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14 - Modified number of specimens |                                |                                 |
| Project Number | : | P20170093   | Purchase Order #: 4            | 601885344                       |
| Customer       | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                     |                                |                                 |
| Attention      | : | Andrew Littlefield                                  | According                      |                                 |
| Analyst        | : | M. Brady  | Nadcap                         |                                 |
| Date           | : | January 25, 2017                                    | Non Metallic Materials Testing | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01 |

Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

#### MPT-007-006-005 90° / Not provided

:

:

| Test   | Length | Width | Thickness | Failure |
|--------|--------|-------|-----------|---------|
| Number | (in)   | (in)  | (in)      | Code    |
| 1      | 10     | 0.948 | 0.3286    | GIT     |
| 2      | 10     | 1.006 | 0.3303    | GIB     |
| 3      | 10     | 1.007 | 0.3311    | GIT     |

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |      | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Failure Area         | Code | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | A       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I.   | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | А    | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | W    | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G    | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М    | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V    | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U    | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |      |                  |      |

P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-005, 90°



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|                                     |  | Tensile Report Page 1 c                                |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Testing<br>Test Method              | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Coll</li> <li>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14</li> </ul>          | mposite Materials                                      |
| Project Number                      | : P20170093  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                           |
| Customer                            | : US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs  | Attachments : 1 graph                                  |
| Attention                           | : Andrew Littlefield   |  |
| Analyst                             | : M. Brady   | Accredited   |
| Date                                | : January 24, 2017   | Non Metallic Materials Testing                         |
| Material / Sample Name              | : MPT-007-006-006  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : 90° / Not provided   |  |
| Average Ply Thickness               | : Not provided   |  |
| Extensometer (Axial)                | <ul> <li>2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets m<br/>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)</li> </ul> | inimum requirements<br>Calibration Date : October 2016 |
| Extensometer (Transverse)           | : 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)  | Calibration Date : October 2016                        |
| Instron Model Number                | : 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017                        |
| Measurement Equipment               | : 308  | Calibration Date : January 2017                        |
|                                     | 648, 649   | Calibration Date : November 2016                       |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type                | Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit  |  |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)                 | : 2300   |  |
| Alignment Results / Date            | : < 8% / January 16, 2017  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : 20   |  |
| Cross-Head Speed                    | : 0.05 in/min  |  |
| Conditioning                        | : Unconditioned  |  |
| Moisture Content                    | : Unknown  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                | : Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond   | grit wet saw   |
| Test Conditions                     | : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |  |
| Significance                        | : ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elong<br>ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.           | ation, modulus and Poisson's                           |

| Test<br>Number | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 48700                        | 0.923                         | 10600000                                 | 10700000                                 | 0.0535                            |
| 2              | 46600                        | 0.633                         | 11000000                                 | 11100000                                 | 0.0579                            |
| 3              | 44200                        | 0.472                         | 10900000                                 | 10900000                                 | 0.0602                            |
| 4              | 42000                        |                               | 10900000                                 | 10900000                                 | 0.0529                            |
| 5              | 43300                        | 0.491                         | 10600000                                 | 10700000                                 | 0.0449                            |
| Average        | 45000                        | 0.63                          | 10800000                                 | 10900000                                 | 0.0539                            |
| Std. Dev.      | 2680                         | 0.21                          | 187000                                   | 167000                                   | 0.0059                            |
| C.O.V. (%)     | 6                            | 33                            | 2  | 2  | 11                                |

Note - The extensometer slipped on specimen 4 before removal. Elongation at Break unavailable.

Strain measurements beyond modulus or yield (if present) may have been calculated using a software algorithm after extensometer removal.

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| Testing        | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con | posite Materials               |   |
|----------------|---|--|--------------------------------|---|
| Test Method    | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14                     |                                |   |
| Project Number | : | P20170093                                | Purchase Order #: 4            | 601885344   |
| Customer       | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs          |                                |   |
| Attention      | : | Andrew Littlefield                       | Accordited                     |   |
| Analyst        | : | M. Brady                                 | Nadcap                         |   |
| Date           | : | January 24, 2017                         | Non Metallic Materials Testing | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |

## Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

## MPT-007-006-006 90° / Not provided

:

:

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 8              | 1.003         | 0.3711            | LIT             |
| 2              | 8              | 1.003         | 0.3818            | LIT             |
| 3              | 8              | 1.002         | 0.3761            | LIT             |
| 4              | 8              | 1.003         | 0.3808            | LIT             |
| 5              | 8              | 1.003         | 0.3793            | LIT             |

| First Character        |         | Second Character     |    | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|----|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code    | Code Failure Area Co |    | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | А       | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I. | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D       | At Grip/Tab          | А  | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G       | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | w  | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L       | Gage                 | G  | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys) | Multiple Areas       | М  | Middle           | м    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S       | Various              | V  | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х       | Unknown              | U  | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0       |                      |    |                  |      |

P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-006, 90°



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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date | : | <b>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Con</b><br>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 24, 2017 | Apposite Materials         Purchase Order #: 4601885344         Attachments : 1 graph         Image: Construction of the second sec |
|--|---|---|---|
| Material / Sample Name   | : | MPT-007-006-007   |   |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence  | : | 90° / Not provided  |   |
| Average Ply Thickness  | : | Not provided  |   |
| Extensometer (Axial)   | : | 2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets min<br>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)   | nimum requirements<br>Calibration Date : October 2016   |
| Extensometer (Transverse)  | ÷ | 2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)   | Calibration Date : October 2016   |
| Instron Model Number   |   | 5985  | Calibration Date : January 2017   |
| Measurement Equipment  |   | 308   | Calibration Date : January 2017   |
|  | - | 648, 649  | Calibration Date : November 2016  |
| Grip Type / Jaw Type   | : | Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit   |   |
| Grip Pressure (PSI)  | : | 2300  |   |
| Alignment Results / Date   | : | < 8% / January 16, 2017   |   |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)  | : | 20  |   |
| Cross-Head Speed   | : | 0.05 in/min   |   |
| Conditioning   | : | Unconditioned   |   |
| Moisture Content   | : | Unknown   |   |
| Specimen Preparation   | : | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond  | grit wet saw  |
| Test Conditions  | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |   |
| Significance   | : | ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elonga ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.  | tion, modulus and Poisson's   |

| Test<br>Number                     | Max<br>Stress<br>Achieved<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1                                  |                                    | 62100                        | 1.82                          | 8470000                                  | 8480000                                  | 0.0727                            |
| 2                                  |                                    | 69500                        |                               | 8450000                                  | 8460000                                  | 0.0481                            |
| 3                                  |                                    | 67000                        |                               | 8770000                                  | 8770000                                  | 0.0874                            |
| 4                                  | 71800                              |                              |                               | 8800000                                  | 8800000                                  | 0.104                             |
| 5                                  | 71800                              |                              |                               | 8370000                                  | 8390000                                  | 0.0566                            |
| 6                                  | 71300                              |                              |                               | 8540000                                  | 8560000                                  | 0.0581                            |
| Average<br>Std. Dev.<br>C.O.V. (%) | 71600                              | 66200                        |                               | <b>8570000</b><br>178000<br>2            | <b>8580000</b><br>170000<br>2            | <b>0.0712</b><br>0.0213<br>30     |

Note - Due to high load achieved, specimens 2 through 6 slipped in the grips. Tensile Strength is approximate and Elongation at Break unavailable.

Strain measurements beyond modulus or yield (if present) may have been calculated using a software algorithm after extensometer removal.

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| Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date |   | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>M. Brady<br>January 24, 2017 | Purchase Order #: 4 |  |
|---|---|--|---------------------|--|
| Material / Sample Name<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence             | : | MPT-007-006-007<br>90° / Not provided  |                     |  |

# 90° / Not provided

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code                   |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 10             | 1.006         | 0.3956            | LIB                               |
| 2              | 10             | 1.004         | 0.4031            | LIB                               |
| 3              | 10             | 1.009         | 0.4006            | LIB                               |
| 4              | 10             | 1.006         | 0.4017            | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites |
| 5              | 10             | 1.006         | 0.4014            | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites |
| 6              | 10             | 1.009         | 0.4029            | No Break - Maxed Grip Capabilites |

| First Character        | Second Character |                      | Third Character |                  |      |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code             | Failure Area         | Code            | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | А                | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I.              | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D                | At Grip/Tab          | А               | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G                | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | w               | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L                | Gage                 | G               | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys)          | Multiple Areas       | М               | Middle           | M    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S                | Various              | V               | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х                | Unknown              | U               | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0                |                      |                 |                  |      |



P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-007, 90°

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|   |  | renene report i ago i el 2   |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date  | <ul> <li>Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Com</li> <li>ASTM D3039/D3039M-14</li> <li>P20170093</li> <li>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs</li> <li>Andrew Littlefield</li> <li>M. Brady</li> <li>January 23, 2017</li> </ul>   | mposite Materials<br>Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 1 graph   |  |  |
| Date  | . Sandary 20, 2017   | Non Metallic Materials Testing TESTING LABORATORY  |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence<br>Average Ply Thickness<br>Extensometer (Axial)<br>Extensometer (Transverse)<br>Instron Model Number<br>Measurement Equipment<br>Grip Type / Jaw Type<br>Grip Pressure (PSI)<br>Alignment Results / Date<br>Sampling Rate (data points/s)<br>Cross-Head Speed<br>Conditioning<br>Moisture Content<br>Specimen Preparation<br>Test Conditions<br>Significance | <ul> <li>MPT-007-006-008</li> <li>90° / Not provided</li> <li>Not provided</li> <li>2% based on 50mm gage length. Meets mir<br/>for Practice E 83: Modulus (Class B-1)</li> <li>2% based on 1" gage length (Class B1)</li> <li>5985</li> <li>308</li> <li>648, 649</li> <li>Hydraulic Wedge / abrasive grit</li> <li>2000</li> <li>&lt; 8% / January 16, 2017</li> <li>20</li> <li>0.05 in/min</li> <li>Unconditioned</li> <li>Unknown</li> <li>Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond g</li> <li>23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH</li> <li>ASTM D3039 specifies that strength, elonga</li> </ul> | Calibration Date : October 2016<br>Calibration Date : October 2016<br>Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : January 2017<br>Calibration Date : November 2016 |  |  |
|   | ratio be reported to 3 significant figures.  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Tensile<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Nominal<br>Elongation<br>At Break<br>(%) | Chord<br>Modulus<br>0.1% - 0.3%<br>(PSI) | Tensile<br>Modulus<br>(Young's)<br>(PSI) | Poisson's<br>Ratio<br>0.1% - 0.3% |
|----------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1              | 76600                        | 2.14                                     | 6130000                                  | 6290000                                  | 0.0748                            |
| 2              | 83900                        | 2.11                                     | 6210000                                  | 6160000                                  | 0.0768                            |
| 3              | 89500                        | 2.32                                     | 6070000                                  | 6070000                                  | 0.0617                            |
| 4              | 78200                        | 2.18                                     | 6230000                                  | 6170000                                  | 0.0643                            |
| 5              | 78600                        | 2.01                                     | 6050000                                  | 6090000                                  | 0.0728                            |
| Average        | 81400                        | 2.15                                     | 6140000                                  | 6160000                                  | 0.0701                            |
| Std. Dev.      | 5310                         | 0.11                                     | 80700                                    | 86500                                    | 0.0067                            |
| C.O.V. (%)     | 7                            | 5  | 1  | 1  | 10                                |

Strain measurements beyond modulus or yield (if present) may have been calculated using a software algorithm after extensometer removal.

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Tensile Report Page 2 of 2

| Material / Sample Name |   | MPT-007-006-008                          |                                |   |
|------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|---|
| Date                   | : | January 23, 2017                         | Non Metallic Materials Testing | Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Analyst                | : | M. Brady                                 | Nadcap                         | ACCREDITED                              |
| Attention              | : | Andrew Littlefield                       | Accredited                     |   |
| Customer               | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs          |                                |   |
| Project Number         | : | P20170093                                | Purchase Order #: 4            | 601885344                               |
| Test Method            | : | ASTM D3039/D3039M-14                     |                                |   |
| Testing                | : | Tensile Properties of Polymer Matrix Com | posite Materials               |   |

Material / Sample Name Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence

#### MPT-007-006-008 90° / Not provided

1

| Test<br>Number | Length<br>(in) | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Failure<br>Code |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1              | 7              | 1.004         | 0.1063            | LAT             |
| 2              | 7              | 1.006         | 0.1048            | LIT             |
| 3              | 7              | 1.007         | 0.1077            | LIB             |
| 4              | 7              | 1.005         | 0.1077            | LIT             |
| 5              | 7              | 1.008         | 0.1075            | LIT             |

| First Character        | Second Character |                      | Third Char | Third Character  |      |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|------|
| Failure Type           | Code             | Failure Area         | Code       | Failure Location | Code |
| Angled                 | A                | Inside<br>Grip/Tab   | I.         | Bottom           | В    |
| Edge Delamination      | D                | At Grip/Tab          | А          | Тор              | Т    |
| Grip/Tab               | G                | <1W From<br>Grip/Tab | W          | Left             | L    |
| Lateral                | L                | Gage                 | G          | Right            | R    |
| Multi-mode             | M (xys)          | Multiple Areas       | М          | Middle           | М    |
| Longitudinal Splitting | S                | Various              | V          | Various          | V    |
| Explosive              | Х                | Unknown              | U          | Unknown          | U    |
| Other                  | 0                |                      |            |                  |      |



P20170093, ASTM D3039, MPT-007-006-008, 90°

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| Testing                             | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Test Method                         | : | : ASTM D7078/D7078M-12   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Project Number                      | : | P20170093  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer                            | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Lab   | S   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attention                           | : | Andrew Littlefield   | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Analyst                             | : | R. Martin / M. Brady   | Attachments : 2 graphs                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date                                | : | January 23, 2017   | Non Metallic Materials Testing                              |  |  |  |  |  |
| Material                            | : | MPT-007-006-001  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : | 0° / Not provided  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)          | : | Not provided   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                | : | Machined by Intertek PTL   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | : | 5985   | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | : | 308, 492   | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                    | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner   | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : | 20   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | : | Unconditioned  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                    | : | Unknown  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | : | 0.05   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.       | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD439  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)   | : | 1  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance                        | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, st                                     | train and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.190         | 0.3326            | 6920  | 397000                     | 4180                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.191         | 0.3344            | 6910  | 395000                     | 4180                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.190         | 0.3358            | 6940  | 389000                     | 4170                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.194         | 0.3440            | 6800  | 389000                     | 4140                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.195         | 0.3241            | 6920  | 400000                     | 4220                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 6900  | 394000                     | 4180                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 56  | 4900                       | 29  |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 1   | 1                          | 1   |                          |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compo<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | ACCREDITE<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-001<br>0° / Not provided   |  |  |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second C | haracter       | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code     | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н        | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V        | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α        | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E        | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)   | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0        | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Mater<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs | rials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method                   |
|--|---|---|--|
| Attention  | : | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                               |
| Analyst  | : | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                     |
| Date   | : | January 23, 2017  | Non Metallic Materials Testing                             |
| Material   | : | MPT-007-006-001   |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                  | : | 90° / Not provided  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)                           | : | Not provided  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                                 | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |  |
| Instron Model Number                                 | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |
| Measurement Equipment                                | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |
| Data Acquisition                                     | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                           |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)                        | : | 20  |  |
| Conditioning   | : | Unconditioned   |  |
| Moisture Content                                     | : | Unknown   |  |
| Test Conditions                                      | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                            | : | 0.05  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.                        | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438   |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)                    | : | 1   |  |
| Significance   | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, str   | rain and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.203         | 0.3281            | 7100  | 395000                     | 4220                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.197         | 0.3260            | 7130  | 410000                     | 4340                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.196         | 0.3271            | 7140  | 398000                     | 4210                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.194         | 0.3372            | 6930  | 400000                     | 4190                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.198         | 0.3295            | 6970  | 407000                     | 4240                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 7050  | 402000                     | 4240                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 97  | 6280                       | 59  |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 1   | 2                          | 1   |                          |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Comp<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017                        | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>Testike Labonatory |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-001<br>90° / Not provided   |  |   |

## V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second C | haracter       | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code     | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н        | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V        | Notch region   | N               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | A        | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E        | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)   | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0        | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |



P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-001, 90°



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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Mater<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs | rials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method                   |
|--|---|---|--|
| Attention  | : | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                               |
| Analyst  | : | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                     |
| Date   | : | January 27, 2017  | Non Metallic Materials Testing                             |
| Material   | : | MPT-007-006-004   |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                  | : | 0° / Not provided   |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)                           | : | Not provided  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                                 | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |  |
| Instron Model Number                                 | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |
| Measurement Equipment                                | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |
| Data Acquisition                                     | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                           |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)                        | : | 20  |  |
| Conditioning   | : | Unconditioned   |  |
| Moisture Content                                     | : | Unknown   |  |
| Test Conditions                                      | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                            | : | 0.05  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.                        | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438   |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)                    | : | 1   |  |
| Significance   | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, str   | rain and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.207         | 0.3766            | 8660  | 436000                     | 5320                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.203         | 0.3674            | 8920  | 470000                     | 5290                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.198         | 0.3863            | 8840  | 467000                     | 5330                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.201         | 0.4002            | 8240  | 447000                     | 5010                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.193         | 0.3766            | 7810  | 441000                     | 4810                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 8490  | 452000                     | 5150                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 464   | 15400                      | 232                                       |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 5   | 3                          | 5   |                          |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compo<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 27, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-004<br>0° / Not provided   |  |   |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second Character |                | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code             | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н                | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V                | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α                | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E                | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)           | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0                | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-004, 0°



| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093 |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Customer                                 | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Lab  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Attention                                | : | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                |  |  |  |  |
| Analyst                                  | : | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                      |  |  |  |  |
| Date                                     | : | January 27, 2017  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                      |  |  |  |  |
| Material                                 | : | MPT-007-006-004   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | 90° / Not provided  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)               | : | Not provided  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                     | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                     | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment                    | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |  |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                         | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                            |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)            | : | 20  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                             | : | Unconditioned   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                         | : | Unknown   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                          | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                | : | 0.05  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.            | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)        | : | 1   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Significance                             | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, st  | train and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.203         | 0.3969            | 7890  | 431000                     | 4760                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.200         | 0.3981            | 7810  | 452000                     | 4930                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.201         | 0.3918            | 8060  | 452000                     | 5030                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.205         | 0.3726            | 8200  | 431000                     | 4910                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.205         | 0.3802            | 8190  | 464000                     | 5050                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 8030  | 446000                     | 4940                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 176   | 14500                      | 116                                       |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 2   | 3                          | 2   |                          |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Comp<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | oosite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         |   | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 27, 2017                        | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                        | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0819.01<br>TESTING LEBORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-004<br>90° / Not provided   |   |   |

## V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second Character |                | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code             | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н                | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V                | Notch region   | N               | Тор                    | т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α                | Side region    | s               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E                | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)           | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0                | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | Α    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-004, 90°







P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-004, 90°



| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | :  | ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                             | rials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Attention  | :  | Andrew Littlefield   | Purchase Order #: 4601885344             |  |  |  |
| Analyst<br>Date                                      | : R. Martin / M. Brady<br>: January 23, 2017 |  | Attachments : 2 graphs                   |  |  |  |
| Material   | :  | MPT-007-006-006  |  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                  | :  | 0° / Not provided  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)                           | :  | Not provided   |  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                                 | :  | Machined by Intertek PTL   |  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                                 | :  | 5985   | Last Calibration Date : January 2017     |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment                                | :  | 308, 492   | Last Calibration Date : January 2017     |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                                     | :  | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner   | Last Calibration Date : May 2015         |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)                        | :  | 20   |  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning   | :  | Unconditioned  |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                                     | :  | Unknown  |  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                                      | :  | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                            | :  | 0.05   |  |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.                        | :  | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)                    | :  | 1  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance   | :  | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, strain and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.196         | 0.4036            | 6680  | 413000                     | 4150                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.195         | 0.3901            | 6690  | 394000                     | 4020                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.194         | 0.3913            | 6620  | 381000                     | 3950                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.191         | 0.3803            | 6600  | 358000                     | 3800                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.197         | 0.3826            | 6750  | 394000                     | 4070                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 6670  | 388000                     | 4000                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 60  | 20300                      | 133                                       |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 1   | 5                          | 3   |                          |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compo<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | Accrepted<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>Testing Laboratory |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-006<br>0° / Not provided   |  |  |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second C | haracter       | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code     | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н        | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V        | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α        | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E        | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)   | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0        | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-006, 0°







P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-006, 0°

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093 |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Customer                                 | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Lab  | OS  |  |  |  |
| Attention                                | : | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                |  |  |  |
| Analyst                                  | : | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                      |  |  |  |
| Date                                     | : | January 23, 2017  | Non Metallic Materials Testing                              |  |  |  |
| Material                                 | : | MPT-007-006-006   |   |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | 90° / Not provided  |   |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)               | : | Not provided  |   |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                     | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |   |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                     | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment                    | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                         | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                            |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)            | : | 20  |   |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                             | : | Unconditioned   |   |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                         | : | Unknown   |   |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                          | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |   |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                | : | 0.05  |   |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.            | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438   |   |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)        | : | 1   |   |  |  |  |
| Significance                             | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, st  | train and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.190         | 0.3868            | 6790  | 413000                     | 4180                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.190         | 0.3812            | 6570  | 391000                     | 4100                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.191         | 0.3814            | 6510  | 383000                     | 3930                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.197         | 0.3769            | 6540  | 382000                     | 3930                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.199         | 0.3791            | 6530  | 375000                     | 3980                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 6590  | 389000                     | 4020                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 115   | 14700                      | 111                                       |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 2   | 4                          | 3   |                          |

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Comp<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | oosite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 23, 2017                        | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                        | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-006<br>90° / Not provided   |   |   |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second C | haracter       | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code     | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н        | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V        | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | А        | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E        | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)   | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0        | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | Α    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |          |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

Shear stress [psi] DISTRIBUTION A. Approved for public release: distribution unlimited. Tensile strain (Engineering Shear Strain) [%]

P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-006, 90°

## 1/23/2017 1:24:10 PM

Specimen #
P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-006, 90°



## 1/23/2017 1:24:10 PM



| Testing<br>Test Method              | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method ASTM D7078/D7078M-12 |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Project Number                      |   | P20170093   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer                            |   | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Lab  | 6  |  |  |  |  |
| Attention                           |   | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                               |  |  |  |  |
| Analyst                             |   | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Date                                | : | January 27, 2017  | Attactiments : 2 graphs                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Material                            | : | MPT-007-006-007   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : | 0° / Not provided   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)          | : | Not provided  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |  |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                    | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                           |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : | 20  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | : | Unconditioned   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                    | : | Unknown   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | : | 0.05  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.       | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD633   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)   | : | 1   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance                        | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, st  | rain and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.201         | 0.4203            | 8600  | 450000                     | 5240                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.201         | 0.4292            | 8530  | 441000                     | 5290                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.200         | 0.4347            | 8230  | 449000                     | 5220                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.203         | 0.4339            | 8550  | 446000                     | 5310                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.199         | 0.4299            | 8540  | 452000                     | 5170                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 8490  | 448000                     | 5250                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 148   | 4300                       | 56  |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 2   | 1                          | 1   |                          |

 $^{\ast}$  : Chord modulus taken from 0.2% to 0.6%

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Shear Properties Report Page 1 of 2



Shear Properties Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compo<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 27, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-007<br>0° / Not provided   |  |   |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second Character |                | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code             | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н                | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V                | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α                | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E                | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)           | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0                | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-007, 0°

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-007, 0°



1/27/2017 1:01:57 PM



| Testing<br>Test Method              | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method ASTM D7078/D7078M-12 |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Project Number                      |   | P20170093   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer                            |   | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs   | 9  |  |  |  |  |
| Attention                           |   | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                               |  |  |  |  |
| Analyst                             |   | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Date                                | : | January 27, 2017  | Accredited<br>CACCED<br>Non Metallic Materials Testing     |  |  |  |  |
| Material                            | : | MPT-007-006-007   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : | 90° / Not provided  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)          | : | Not provided  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                       |  |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                    | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                           |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : | 20  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | : | Unconditioned   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                    | : | Unknown   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | : | 0.05  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.       | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD633   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)   | : | 1   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance                        | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, str   | rain and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.204         | 0.4255            | 8350  | 478000                     | 5090                                      | HGN                      |
| 2              | 1.194         | 0.4369            | 8190  | 451000                     | 4930                                      | HGN                      |
| 3              | 1.207         | 0.4373            | 8150  | 447000                     | 4880                                      | HGN                      |
| 4              | 1.198         | 0.4410            | 8100  | 431000                     | 4770                                      | HGN                      |
| 5              | 1.192         | 0.4430            | 7960  | 420000                     | 4870                                      | HGN                      |
|                |               | Average           | 8150  | 445000                     | 4910                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 142   | 22100                      | 117                                       |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 2   | 5                          | 2   |                          |

 $^{\ast}$  : Chord modulus taken from 0.2% to 0.6%

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Shear Properties Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compo<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         |   | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 27, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-007<br>90° / Not provided  |  |   |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second Character |                | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code             | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н                | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V                | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α                | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E                | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)           | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0                | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-007, 90°



1 2

3 4 5

P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-007, 90°



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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                             |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Attention<br>Analyst                                 |   | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady   | Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 2 graphs                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Date   |   | January 20, 2017   | Accredited<br>Accredited<br>Non Metallic Materials Testing<br>Non Metallic Materials Testing |  |  |  |  |
| Material   | : | MPT-007-006-008  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                  | : | 0° / Not provided  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)                           | : | Not provided   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specimen Preparation                                 | : | Machined by Intertek PTL   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                                 | : | 5985   | Last Calibration Date : January 2017   |  |  |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment                                | : | 308, 492   | Last Calibration Date : January 2017   |  |  |  |  |
| Data Acquisition                                     | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner   | Last Calibration Date : May 2015   |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)                        | : | 20   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conditioning   | : | Unconditioned  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture Content                                     | : | Unknown  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Test Conditions                                      | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                            | : | 0.05   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.                        | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)                    | : | 1  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significance   | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, strain and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |  |  |  |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in)       | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.210         | 0.1097                  | 9210  | 516000                     | 5900                                      | HNV                      |
| 2              | 1.212         | 0.1060                  | 9720  | 540000                     | 6210                                      | HNV                      |
| 3              | 1.210         | 0.1070                  | 9410  | 513000                     | 5900                                      | HNV                      |
| 4              | 1.209         | 0.1051                  | 9690  | 531000                     | 6080                                      | HNV                      |
| 5              | 1.208         | 0.1089                  | 8980  | 480000                     | 5560                                      | HNV                      |
|                |               | Average                 | 9400  | 516000                     | 5930                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.<br>C.O.V. (%) | 316<br>3  | 22900<br>4                 | 245<br>4                                  |                          |

 $^{\ast}$  : Chord modulus taken from 0.2% to 0.6%

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Shear Properties Report Page 1 of 2



Shear Properties Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compe<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         | : | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 20, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-008<br>0° / Not provided   |  |   |

#### V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     | Second Character |                | Third Character |                        |      |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code             | Failure Area   | Code            | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н                | Gage section   | G               | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V                | Notch region   | Ν               | Тор                    | Т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α                | Side region    | S               | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E                | Multiple areas | М               | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)           | Various        | V               | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0                | Unknown        | U               | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Various                | V    |
|                     |                  |                |                 | Unknown                | U    |

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-008, 0°





# P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-008, 0°

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| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Mate<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093 | erials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method                   |
|--|---|---|---|
| Customer                                 | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Lab  | DS  |
| Attention                                | : | Andrew Littlefield  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                |
| Analyst                                  | : | R. Martin / M. Brady  | Attachments : 2 graphs                                      |
| Date                                     | : | January 20, 2017  | Non Metallic Materials Testing                              |
| Material                                 | • | MPT-007-006-008   |   |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | 90° / Not provided  |   |
| Average Ply Thickness (in)               | : | Not provided  |   |
| Specimen Preparation                     | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |   |
| Instron Model Number                     | : | 5985  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |
| Measurement Equipment                    | : | 308, 492  | Last Calibration Date : January 2017                        |
| Data Acquisition                         | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Last Calibration Date : May 2015                            |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)            | : | 20  |   |
| Conditioning                             | : | Unconditioned   |   |
| Moisture Content                         | : | Unknown   |   |
| Test Conditions                          | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |   |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)                | : | 0.05  |   |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.            | : | CEA-06-250UW-350 / A86AD438   |   |
| Lead Wire Resistance (Ω, nominal)        | : | 1   |   |
| Significance                             | : | ASTM D7078 specifies that strength, st                                  | train and modulus be reported to three significant figures. |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | 0.2% Offset<br>Shear<br>Strength<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Mode/Location |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1              | 1.207         | 0.1086            | 9010  | 511000                     | 5920                                      | HNV                      |
| 2              | 1.207         | 0.1049            | 8890  | 532000                     | 5970                                      | HNV                      |
| 3              | 1.206         | 0.1111            | 8460  | 502000                     | 5660                                      | HNV                      |
| 4              | 1.209         | 0.1098            | 8520  | 475000                     | 5600                                      | HNV                      |
| 5              | 1.207         | 0.1138            | 7940  | 442000                     | 5190                                      | HNV                      |
|                |               | Average           | 8560  | 492000                     | 5670                                      |                          |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 421   | 34800                      | 311                                       |                          |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 5   | 7                          | 5   |                          |

 $^{\ast}$  : Chord modulus taken from 0.2% to 0.6%

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Shear Properties Report Page 1 of 2



Shear Properties Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer | : | Shear Properties Of Compo<br>ASTM D7078/D7078M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC | osite Materials By The V-Notched Rail Shear Method<br>Benet Labs |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date                         |   | Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 20, 2017                         | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                                     | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 0619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | MPT-007-006-008<br>90° / Not provided  |  |   |

## V-Notched Rail Shear Test Failure Codes

|                     | V-NOLON |                  |      |                        |      |  |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|------|------------------------|------|--|
| First Character     |         | Second Character |      | Third Character        |      |  |
| Failure Type        | Code    | Failure Area     | Code | Location               | Code |  |
| Horizontal Cracking | н       | Gage section     | G    | Bottom                 | В    |  |
| Vertical Cracking   | V       | Notch region     | N    | Тор                    | Т    |  |
| Angled Cracking     | Α       | Side region      | S    | Left                   | L    |  |
| Edge Crushing       | E       | Multiple areas   | м    | Right                  | R    |  |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz)  | Various          | V    | Between Notches        | N    |  |
| Other               | 0       | Unknown          | U    | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |  |
|                     |         |                  |      | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |  |
|                     |         |                  |      | Various                | V    |  |
|                     |         |                  |      | Unknown                | U    |  |

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P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-008, 90°





# P20170093, ASTM D7078, MPT-007-006-008, 90°

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#### Shear Properties Report Page 1 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials<br>ASTM D5379/D5379M-12 Modified numbe<br>P20170093       | •  |
|--|---|---|--|
| Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date |   | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 24, 2017 | Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 2 graphs |
| Material                                 | : | MPT-007-006-005   |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | 0° / Not provided   |  |
| Average Ply Thickness                    | : | Not provided  |  |
| Measurement Equipment ID                 | : | 308, 492  | Calibration Date : January 2017                        |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.            | : | EA-06-125TK-350/E / A86AD992  |  |
| Instron Model Number                     | : | 5985  | Calibration Date : January 2017                        |
| Data Acquisition                         | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner  | Calibration Date : May 2015                            |
| Sampling Rate                            | : | 20  | -  |
| Cross-Head Speed                         | : | 0.05 in/min   |  |
| Conditioning                             | : | Unconditioned   |  |
| Moisture Content                         | : | Unknown   |  |
| Specimen Preparation                     | : | Machined by Intertek PTL  |  |
| Test Conditions                          | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH   |  |
| Significance                             | : | ASTM D5379 specifies that strength, strain,   | and modulus be reported to 3 significant figures.      |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Codes |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1              | 0.455         | 0.3283            | 7720  | 449000                     | HGN              |
| 2              | 0.434         | 0.3260            | 7390  | 351000                     | HGN              |
| 3              | 0.453         | 0.3273            | 7710  | 518000                     | HGN              |
| 4              | 0.451         | 0.3262            | 7920  | 500000                     | HGN              |
|                |               | Average           | 7690  | 455000                     |                  |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 219   | 74900                      |                  |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 3   | 16                         |                  |

\* : Chord modulus taken from 0.2% to 0.6%

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#### Shear Properties Report Page 2 of 2

| Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date | : | ASTM D5379/D5379M-12 <b>Modified numbe</b><br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 24, 2017 | er of specimens<br>Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 2 graphs | ACCREDITED<br>Cert. No. 6619.01<br>TESTING LABORATORY |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                           | : | MPT-007-006-005<br>0° / Not provided   |   |   |

## V-Notched Beam Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     |        | Second C       | haracter | Third Character        |      |
|---------------------|--------|----------------|----------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code   | Failure Area   | Code     | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н      | Gage section   | G        | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V      | Notch region   | N        | Тор                    | т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α      | Side region    | S        | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E      | Multiple areas | м        | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz) | Various        | V        | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0      | Unknown        | U        | Adjacent to Notches    | Α    |
|                     |        |                |          | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |        |                |          | Various                | V    |
|                     |        |                |          | Unknown                | U    |

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# P20170093, ASTM D5379, MPT-007-006-005, 0°

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#### Shear Properties Report Page 1 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials<br>ASTM D5379/D5379M-12<br>P20170093 | s By The V-Notched Beam Method                    |
|--|---|--|---|
| Customer                                 | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs  | Purchase Order #: 4601885344                      |
| Attention                                | : | Andrew Littlefield   | Attachments : 2 graphs                            |
| Analyst                                  | : | R. Martin / M. Brady   | Accredited  |
| Date                                     | : | January 24, 2017   | Non Metallic Materials Testing                    |
| Material                                 | : | MPT-007-006-005  |   |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence      | : | 90° / Not provided   |   |
| Average Ply Thickness                    | : | Not provided   |   |
| Measurement Equipment ID                 | : | 308, 492   | Calibration Date : January 2017                   |
| Strain Gage Model / Batch No.            | : | EA-06-125TK-350/E / A86AD992   |   |
| Instron Model Number                     | : | 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017                   |
| Data Acquisition                         | : | Vishay A2 Signal Conditioner   | Calibration Date : May 2015                       |
| Sampling Rate                            | : | 20   |   |
| Cross-Head Speed                         | : | 0.05 in/min  |   |
| Conditioning                             | : | Unconditioned  |   |
| Moisture Content                         | : | Unknown  |   |
| Specimen Preparation                     | : | Machined by Intertek PTL   |   |
| Test Conditions                          | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH  |   |
| Significance                             | : | ASTM D5379 specifies that strength, strain,                                  | and modulus be reported to 3 significant figures. |

| Test<br>Number | Width<br>(in) | Thickness<br>(in) | Shear<br>Stress at<br>5% Shear<br>Strain<br>(PSI) | Shear<br>Modulus*<br>(PSI) | Failure<br>Codes |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1              | 0.452         | 0.3372            | 7570  | 526000                     | HGN              |
| 2              | 0.448         | 0.3258            | 7690  | 497000                     | HGN              |
| 3              | 0.448         | 0.3205            | 7730  | 511000                     | HGN              |
| 4              | 0.453         | 0.3277            | 7650  | 529000                     | HGN              |
| 5              | 0.451         | 0.3370            | 7430  | 506000                     | HGN              |
|                |               | Average           | 7610  | 514000                     |                  |
|                |               | Std. Dev.         | 119   | 13500                      |                  |
|                |               | C.O.V. (%)        | 2   | 3                          |                  |

\* : Chord modulus taken from 0.2% to 0.6%

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#### Shear Properties Report Page 2 of 2

| Testing<br>Test Method<br>Project Number<br>Customer<br>Attention<br>Analyst<br>Date | : | Shear Properties Of Composite Materials<br>ASTM D5379/D5379M-12<br>P20170093<br>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs<br>Andrew Littlefield<br>R. Martin / M. Brady<br>January 24, 2017 | Purchase Order #: 4601885344<br>Attachments : 2 graphs |                    |
|--|---|---|--|--------------------|
| Material<br>Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence                                      | : | MPT-007-006-005<br>90° / Not provided   |  | LESTING LABORATORY |

## V-Notched Beam Shear Test Failure Codes

| First Character     |        | Second Character |      | Third Character        |      |
|---------------------|--------|------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| Failure Type        | Code   | Failure Area     | Code | Location               | Code |
| Horizontal Cracking | н      | Gage section     | G    | Bottom                 | В    |
| Vertical Cracking   | V      | Notch region     | N    | Тор                    | т    |
| Angled Cracking     | Α      | Side region      | S    | Left                   | L    |
| Edge Crushing       | E      | Multiple areas   | М    | Right                  | R    |
| Multi-mode          | M(xyz) | Various          | V    | Between Notches        | N    |
| Other               | 0      | Unknown          | U    | Adjacent to Notches    | А    |
|                     |        |                  |      | Top and/or bottom edge | E    |
|                     |        |                  |      | Various                | V    |
|                     |        |                  |      | Unknown                | U    |

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P20170093, ASTM D5379, MPT-007-006-005, 90°





P20170093, ASTM D5379, MPT-007-006-005, 90°



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| Testing                             | : Through-Thickness "Flatwise<br>Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Ma | " Tensile Strength and Elastic Modulus of a<br>trix Composite Material |                                |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Test Method                         | : ASTM D7291/D7291M-15                                       |  |                                |
| Project Number                      | : P20170093  | Purchase Order: 4601885344   |                                |
| Customer                            | : US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Be                                    | net Labs   |                                |
| Attention                           | : Andrew Littlefield   |  |                                |
| Analyst                             | : M.Brady / K. Schuman                                       | Attachments: 2 Graphs  | Accredited                     |
| Date                                | : February 6, 2017   |  | Non Metallic Materials Testing |
| Material / Sample Name              | : MPT-007-006-006  |  |                                |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : Not provided   |  |                                |
| Average Ply Thickness               | : Not provided   |  |                                |
| Sample Preparation                  | : Machined by Intertek PTL using                             | a diamond grit wet saw.  |                                |
|                                     | Post-bond machining performed                                | by an approved outside source  |                                |
| Sample Bonding                      | : Bonded to loading fixtures using                           | J Cybercryl 800  |                                |
| Tab Dimensions                      | : 1.0" diameter  |  |                                |
| Tab Material                        | : Steel  |  |                                |
| Instron Model Number                | : 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017  |                                |
| Measurement Equipment               | : 509, 306   | Calibration Date : January 2017  |                                |
| Strain Gage Model Number            | : HBM 1-LY71-3/350   |  |                                |
| Strain Gage Orientation             | : 180°   |  |                                |
| Alignment Results                   | : Self-aligning grips used.                                  |  |                                |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | : 0.005  |  |                                |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : 20   |  |                                |
| Conditioning                        | : Unconditioned  |  |                                |
| Test Conditions                     | : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH                                  |  |                                |

| Test<br>Number | Sample<br>Diameter<br>(in) | Maximum<br>Load<br>Achieved<br>(Ibs) | Max<br>Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Stress<br>(PSI) | Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Modulus<br>0.027% - 0.055%<br>(PSI) | Failure Mode  |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|
| 1              | 1.000                      | 1810                                 | 2300  | 1950000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 2              | 0.999                      | 1980                                 | 2530  | 1940000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 3              | 0.999                      | 2020                                 | 2570  | 2040000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 4              | 0.999                      | 1980                                 | 2530  | 2100000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 5              | 1.001                      | 1890                                 | 2400  | 2070000  | SA (Cohesive) |
|                | Average                    | 1940                                 | 2470  | 2020000  |               |
|                | Std Dev                    | 85                                   | 113   | 71764  |               |
|                | C.O.V. (%)                 | 4                                    | 5   | 4  |               |

#### Failure Mode

SG - along a single plane within the gage section of the specimen

MG - along multiple planes within the gage section of the specimen

SA - partly through the specimen surface ply or plies and partly through the adhesive

AB - adhesive failure along bond line

Note: The (SA) and (AB) failure modes are not acceptable failure modes and the strength data shall be noted as invalid.

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Flatwise Tensile Report Page 1 of 1

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P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-006



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0093 D7291 Panel 6.is\_tens



P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-006



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| Testing                             | <ul> <li>Through-Thickness "Flatwise" Tensile Strength and Elastic Modulus of a<br/>Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Matrix Composite Material</li> </ul> |  |   |                                |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Test Method                         | :   | ASTM D7291/D7291M-15                       |   |                                |  |  |
| Project Number                      |   | P20170093                                  | Purchase Order: 4601885344                  |                                |  |  |
| Customer                            |   | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs            |   |                                |  |  |
| Attention                           |   | Andrew Littlefield                         |   |                                |  |  |
| Analyst                             | :   | R. Martin / M.Brady                        | Attachments: 2 Graphs                       | Accredited                     |  |  |
| Date                                | :   | February 10, 2017                          | · ·   | Non Metallic Materials Testing |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name              | :   | MPT-007-006-001                            |   |                                |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | :   | Not provided                               |   |                                |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness               | :   | Not provided                               |   |                                |  |  |
| Sample Preparation                  | :   | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond   | l grit wet saw.                             |                                |  |  |
|                                     |   | Post-bond machining performed by an app    |   |                                |  |  |
| Sample Bonding                      | :   | Bonded to loading fixtures using Cybercryl |   |                                |  |  |
| Tab Dimensions                      | :   | 1.0" diameter                              |   |                                |  |  |
| Tab Material                        | :   | Steel                                      |   |                                |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | :   | 5985                                       | Calibration Date : January 2017             |                                |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | :   | 509, 308                                   | Calibration Date : January 2017             |                                |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model Number            | :   | HBM 1-LY71-3/350                           |   |                                |  |  |
| Strain Gage Orientation             | :   | 180°                                       |   |                                |  |  |
| Alignment Results                   | :   | Self-aligning grips used.                  |   |                                |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | :   | 0.005                                      |   |                                |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | :   | 20   |   |                                |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | :   | Unconditioned                              |   |                                |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | :   | 23 ℃ ± 2 ℃ / 50% ± 10% RH                  |   |                                |  |  |
| Significance                        | :   | ASTM D7291 specifies that stress and mo    | dulus be reported to 3 significant figures. |                                |  |  |

| Test<br>Number  | Sample<br>Diameter<br>(in)   | Maximum<br>Load<br>Achieved<br>(Ibs) | Max<br>Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Stress<br>(PSI) | Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Modulus<br>0.040% - 0.080%<br>(PSI) | Failure Mode  |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|
| 1   | 0.999  | 2020                                 | 2570  | 1840000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 2   | 1.001  | 2090                                 | 2660  | 2040000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 3   | 1.000  | 2200                                 | 2800  | 2000000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 4   | 1.001  | 2140                                 | 2720  | 2000000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 5   | 0.999  | 2260                                 | 2880  | 2000000  | SA (Cohesive) |
|   | Average  | 2140                                 | 2730  | 1980000  |               |
|   | Std Dev  | 93                                   | 120   | 78000  |               |
|   | C.O.V. (%)   | 4                                    | 4   | 4  |               |
| Г   |  | Failure Mode                         | )   |  |               |
| n in the second s | <b>G</b> - along a single plane within the<br><b>IG</b> - along multiple planes within the<br>sector through the sector size of the sector size | he gage section of                   | the specimen                                  |  |               |

SA - partly through the specimen surface ply or plies and partly through the adhesive

AB - adhesive failure along bond line

Note: The (SA) and (AB) failure modes are not acceptable failure modes and the strength data shall be noted as invalid.

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0093 D7291 Panel 1.is\_tens

P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-001





## 2/10/2017 1:45:28 PM

0093 D7291 Panel 1.is\_tens

P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-001



## 2/10/2017 1:45:28 PM



| Testing                             | : | Through-Thickness "Flatwise" Tensile Stre      | ngth and Elastic Modulus of a           |                                |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------|
|                                     |   | Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Matrix Composite      | e Material                              |                                |
| Test Method                         | : | ASTM D7291/D7291M-15                           |   |                                |
| Project Number                      | : | P20170093                                      | Purchase Order: 4601885344              |                                |
| Customer                            | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                |   |                                |
| Attention                           | : | Andrew Littlefield                             |   |                                |
| Analyst                             | : | M.Brady / K. Schuman                           | Attachments: 2 Graphs                   | Accredited                     |
| Date                                | : | February 21, 2017                              |   | Non Metallic Materials Testing |
| Material / Sample Name              | : | MPT-007-006-004                                |   |                                |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : | Not provided                                   |   |                                |
| Average Ply Thickness               | : | Not provided                                   |   |                                |
| Fabrication Process                 | : | Unknown (prepared by customer)                 |   |                                |
| Sample Preparation                  | : | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond grit  | wet saw.                                |                                |
|                                     |   | Post-bond machining performed by an approve    | ed outside source                       |                                |
| Sample Bonding                      | : | Bonded to loading fixtures using Cybercryl 800 |   |                                |
| Tab Dimensions                      | : | 1.0" diameter                                  |   |                                |
| Tab Material                        | : | Steel  |   |                                |
| Instron Model Number                | : | 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017         |                                |
| Measurement Equipment               | : | 308, 648                                       | Calibration Date : January 2017, N      | ovember 2016                   |
| Strain Gage Model Number            | : | HBM 1-LY71-3/350                               |   |                                |
| Strain Gage Orientation             | : | 180°   |   |                                |
| Alignment Results                   | : | Self-aligning grips used.                      |   |                                |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | : | 0.005  |   |                                |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : | 20   |   |                                |
| Conditioning                        | : | Unconditioned                                  |   |                                |
| Test Conditions                     | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH                      |   |                                |
| Significance                        | : | ASTM D7291 specifies that stress and modulu    | s be reported to 3 significant figures. |                                |
|                                     |   |  |   |                                |

| Test<br>Number | Sample<br>Diameter<br>(in)          | Maximum<br>Load<br>Achieved<br>(Ibs) | Max<br>Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Stress<br>(PSI) | Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Modulus<br>0.048% - 0.095%<br>(PSI) | Failure Mode  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|
| 1              | 0.997                               | 2300                                 | 2950  | 1790000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 2              | 1.001                               | 2360                                 | 3000  | 1980000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 3              | 0.999                               | 2190                                 | 2800  | 1680000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 4              | 0.997                               | 2220                                 | 2850  | 1560000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 5              | 1.000                               | 2300                                 | 2930  | 1760000  | SA (Cohesive) |
|                | Average                             | 2270                                 | 2910  | 1750000  |               |
|                | Std Dev                             | 68                                   | 80  | 155000   |               |
|                | C.O.V. (%)                          | 3                                    | 3   | 9  |               |
|                |                                     | Failure Mode                         |   |  |               |
| 22             | - along a single plane within the g | age section of the                   | specimen                                      |  |               |

**SG** - along a single plane within the gage section of the specimen

MG - along multiple planes within the gage section of the specimen

SA - partly through the specimen surface ply or plies and partly through the adhesive

AB - adhesive failure along bond line

Note: The (SA) and (AB) failure modes are not acceptable failure modes and the strength data shall be noted as invalid.

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0093 D7291 Panel 4.is\_tens

P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-004



#### 2/21/2017 1:12:48 PM

0093 D7291 Panel 4.is\_tens

Load [lbf]  $0.000 \quad 0.002 \quad 0.004 \quad 0.006 \quad 0.008 \quad 0.010 \quad 0.012 \quad 0.014 \quad 0.016 \quad 0.018 \quad 0.020 \quad 0.022 \quad 0.024 \quad 0.026 \quad 0.028$ Extension [in]

P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-004



#### 2/21/2017 1:12:48 PM



| Testing                             | : | Through-Thickness "Flatwise" Tensile Stre              | ength and Elastic Modulus of a           |                                |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
|                                     |   | Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Matrix Composit               | e Material                               |                                |  |  |
| Test Method                         | : | ASTM D7291/D7291M-15                                   |  |                                |  |  |
| Project Number                      | : | P20170093  | Purchase Order: 4601885344               |                                |  |  |
| Customer                            | : | US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs                        |  |                                |  |  |
| Attention                           | : | Andrew Littlefield                                     |  |                                |  |  |
| Analyst                             | : | M.Brady  | Attachments: 2 Graphs                    | Accredited                     |  |  |
| Date                                | : | February 23, 2017                                      |  | Non Metallic Materials Testing |  |  |
| Material / Sample Name              |   | MPT-007-006-005  |  |                                |  |  |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : | Not provided   |  |                                |  |  |
| Average Ply Thickness               | : | Not provided   |  |                                |  |  |
| Fabrication Process                 | : | Unknown (prepared by customer)                         |  |                                |  |  |
| Sample Preparation                  | : | Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond grit wet saw. |  |                                |  |  |
|                                     | • | Post-bond machining performed by an approv             |  |                                |  |  |
| Sample Bonding                      |   | Bonded to loading fixtures using Cybercryl 800         |  |                                |  |  |
| Tab Dimensions                      | : | 1.0" diameter  | 5  |                                |  |  |
| Tab Material                        | : | Steel  |  |                                |  |  |
| Instron Model Number                | : | 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017          |                                |  |  |
| Measurement Equipment               | : | 308, 618   | Calibration Date : January 2017          |                                |  |  |
| Strain Gage Model Number            | : | HBM 1-LY71-3/350                                       | Calibration Date : Gandary 2017          |                                |  |  |
| Strain Gage Orientation             | : | 180°   |  |                                |  |  |
| Alignment Results                   |   | Self-aligning grips used.                              |  |                                |  |  |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | ÷ | 0.005  |  |                                |  |  |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       |   | 20   |  |                                |  |  |
| Conditioning                        | : | Unconditioned  |  |                                |  |  |
| Test Conditions                     | : | 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH                              |  |                                |  |  |
| Significance                        | : | ASTM D7291 specifies that stress and module            | us be reported to 3 significant figures. |                                |  |  |

| Test<br>Number | Sample<br>Diameter<br>(in)              | Maximum<br>Load<br>Achieved<br>(Ibs) | Max<br>Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Stress<br>(PSI) | Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Modulus<br>0.033% - 0.067%<br>(PSI) | Failure Mode  |
|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|
| 1              | 1.000                                   | 2080                                 | 2640  | 2080000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 2              | 1.001                                   | 2000                                 | 2540  | 1870000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 3              | 1.000                                   | 1990                                 | 2540  | 1910000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 4              | 1.000                                   | 1910                                 | 2430  | 1960000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 5              | 1.001                                   | 1830                                 | 2320  | 1870000  | SA (Cohesive) |
|                | Average                                 | 1960                                 | 2490  | 1940000  |               |
|                | Std Dev                                 | 95                                   | 122   | 87600  |               |
|                | C.O.V. (%)                              | 5                                    | 5   | 5  |               |
|                | <b>CO</b> alama single glass within the | Failure Mode                         |   |  |               |
|                | SG - along a single plane within the g  | jage section of the                  | specimen                                      |  |               |

**MG** - along multiple planes within the gage section of the specimen

SA - partly through the specimen surface ply or plies and partly through the adhesive

AB - adhesive failure along bond line

Note: The (SA) and (AB) failure modes are not acceptable failure modes and the strength data shall be noted as invalid.

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0093 D7291 Panel 5.is\_tens

P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-005



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0093 D7291 Panel 5.is\_tens



P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-005

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1 2

3 4 5



| Testing                             | : Through-Thickness "Flatwise<br>Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Ma | " Tensile Strength and Elastic Modulus of a<br>trix Composite Material |                                |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Test Method                         | : ASTM D7291/D7291M-15                                       |  |                                |
| Project Number                      | : P20170093  | Purchase Order: 4601885344   |                                |
| Customer                            | : US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Be                                    | net Labs   |                                |
| Attention                           | : Andrew Littlefield   |  |                                |
| Analyst                             | : M.Brady  | Attachments: 2 Graphs  | Accredited                     |
| Date                                | : February 24, 2017  |  | Non Metallic Materials Testing |
| Material / Sample Name              | : MPT-007-006-007  |  |                                |
| Ply Orientation / Stacking Sequence | : Not provided   |  |                                |
| Average Ply Thickness               | : Not provided   |  |                                |
| Sample Preparation                  | : Machined by Intertek PTL using                             | a diamond grit wet saw.  |                                |
|                                     | Post-bond machining performed                                | by an approved outside source  |                                |
| Sample Bonding                      | : Bonded to loading fixtures using                           | g Cybercryl 800  |                                |
| Tab Dimensions                      | : 1.0" diameter  |  |                                |
| Tab Material                        | : Steel  |  |                                |
| Instron Model Number                | : 5985   | Calibration Date : January 2017  |                                |
| Measurement Equipment               | : 648  | Calibration Date : November 2016                                       | 6                              |
| Measurement Equipment               | : 308  | Calibration Date : January 2017  |                                |
| Strain Gage Model Number            | : HBM 1-LY71-3/350   |  |                                |
| Strain Gage Orientation             | : 180°   |  |                                |
| Alignment Results                   | : Self-aligning grips used.                                  |  |                                |
| Cross-Head Speed (in/min)           | : 0.005  |  |                                |
| Sampling Rate (data points/s)       | : 20   |  |                                |
| Conditioning                        | : Unconditioned  |  |                                |
| Test Conditions                     | : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH                                  |  |                                |

Flatwise Tensile Report Page 1 of 1

| Test<br>Number | Sample<br>Diameter<br>(in)   | Maximum<br>Load<br>Achieved<br>(Ibs) | Max<br>Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Stress<br>(PSI) | Flatwise<br>Tensile<br>Modulus<br>0.034% - 0.068%<br>(PSI) | Failure Mode  |
|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|
| 1              | 1.000  | 1850                                 | 2350  | 2160000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 2              | 1.000  | 1950                                 | 2490  | 1870000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 3              | 0.998  | 1910                                 | 2440  | 1850000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 4              | 1.000  | 1920                                 | 2440  | 2010000  | SA (Cohesive) |
| 5              | 1.000  | 1890                                 | 2400  | 1940000  | SA (Cohesive) |
|                | Average  | 1900                                 | 2420  | 1970000  |               |
|                | Std Dev<br>C.O.V. (%)  | 37<br>2                              | 52<br>2                                       | 125000<br>6  |               |
|                |  | ailure Mode                          |   |  |               |
|                | SG - along a single plane within the gage<br>MG - along multiple planes within the gag |                                      |   |  |               |
|                | SA - partly through the specimen surface   | ply or plies and pa                  | rtly through the                              | adhesive   |               |
|                | AB - adhesive failure along bond line  |                                      |   |  |               |

Note: The (SA) and (AB) failure modes are not acceptable failure modes and the strength data shall be noted as invalid.

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P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-007



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P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-007

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|                                      |   | nolle report i age i e  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| -                                    | -   |   |
| -                                    | Composite Material  |   |
|                                      |   |   |
|                                      |   |   |
|                                      | t Labs  |   |
|                                      |   | <i>C</i>  |
| ,                                    | Attachments: 1 Graph  | Nadcab  |
| : February 27, 2017                  |   | Non Metallic Materials Testing  |
| : MPT-007-006-008                    |   |   |
| : Not provided                       |   |   |
| : Not provided                       |   |   |
| •                                    | diamond grit wet saw.   |   |
| Post-bond machining performed by     | y an approved outside source  |   |
| : Bonded to loading fixtures using C | ybercryl 800  |   |
| : 1.0" diameter                      |   |   |
| : Steel                              |   |   |
| : 5985                               | Calibration Date : January 2017   |   |
| : 648                                | Calibration Date : November 2016  |   |
| : 308                                | Calibration Date : January 2017   |   |
| : Self-aligning grips used.          |   |   |
| : 0.005                              |   |   |
| : 20                                 |   |   |
| : Unconditioned                      |   |   |
| : 23°C ± 2°C / 50% ± 10% RH          |   |   |
|                                      | Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Matrix ASTM D7291/D7291M-15 P20170093 US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Bener Andrew Littlefield M. Brady February 27, 2017 MPT-007-006-008 Not provided Not provided Not provided Machined by Intertek PTL using a Post-bond machining performed by Bonded to loading fixtures using C 1.0" diameter Steel S985 648 308 Self-aligning grips used. 0.005 20 Unconditioned | <ul> <li>Through-Thickness "Flatwise" Tensile Strength and Elastic Modulus of a<br/>Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Matrix Composite Material</li> <li>ASTM D7291/D7291M-15</li> <li>P20170093 Purchase Order: 4601885344</li> <li>US Army RDECOM-ARDEC Benet Labs</li> <li>Andrew Littlefield</li> <li>M. Brady Attachments: 1 Graph</li> <li>February 27, 2017</li> </ul> MPT-007-006-008 <ul> <li>Not provided</li> <li>Not provided</li> <li>Machined by Intertek PTL using a diamond grit wet saw.<br/>Post-bond machining performed by an approved outside source</li> <li>Bonded to loading fixtures using Cybercryl 800</li> <li>1.0" diameter</li> <li>Steel</li> <li>5985 Calibration Date : January 2017</li> <li>648 Calibration Date : November 2016</li> <li>308 Calibration Date : January 2017</li> <li>Self-aligning grips used.</li> <li>0.005</li> <li>20</li> <li>Unconditioned</li> </ul> |

|            | (lbs)  | (PSI)   | Failure Mode   |
|------------|--|---|--|
| 0.999      | 2140   | 2730  | SA (Cohesive)  |
| 1.000      | 2070   | 2630  | SA (Cohesive)  |
| 1.000      | 2100   | 2670  | SA (Cohesive)  |
| 1.001      | 2170   | 2760  | SA (Cohesive)  |
| 1.000      | 2110   | 2690  | SA (Cohesive)  |
| Average    | 2120   | 2700  |  |
| Std Dev    | 38   | 51  |  |
| C.O.V. (%) | 2  | 2   |  |
| F          | ailure Mode  |   |  |
|            | 1.000<br>1.000<br>1.001<br>1.000<br>Average<br>Std Dev<br>C.O.V. (%) | 0.999       2140         1.000       2070         1.000       2100         1.001       2170         1.000       2110         Average         2120         Std Dev       38         C.O.V. (%)       2 | 0.999         2140         2730           1.000         2070         2630           1.000         2100         2670           1.001         2170         2760           1.000         2110         2690           Average         2120         2700           Std Dev         38         51           C.O.V. (%)         2         2 |

SG - along a single plane within the gage section of the specimen

MG - along multiple planes within the gage section of the specimen

SA - partly through the specimen surface ply or plies and partly through the adhesive

AB - adhesive failure along bond line

Note: The (SA) and (AB) failure modes are not acceptable failure modes and the strength data shall be noted as invalid.

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0093 D7291 Panel 8.is\_tens

Tensile stress [psi] Specimen # 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.0 Tensile strain (Extension) [%]

P20170093, ASTM D7291 Flatwise Tensile, MPT-007-006-008

2/27/2017 10:14:05 AM

### Appendix II

## **3Tex Panels**

For the flat plates

- 0.5" thick 8 warp/9 fill layer fabric, 22 dpi, 11 ppi
- 0.38" thick 6 warp/7 fill layer fabric, 22 dpi, 11 ppi

|      | Yarn  | V <sub>f</sub> |
|------|---|----------------|
| Warp | Toho Tenax HTS 12k  | 25%            |
| Fill | 2 Toho Tenax HTS 6k in layers 1 and 9<br>2 Toho Tenax HTS 12k in all other layers | 25%            |
| Z    | Toho Tenax HTS 1k   | 2%             |
|      | Total   | 52%            |

I believe that this is what is now known as HTS40 with a Tensile Strength of 4400 MPa and a modulus of 240 GPa

# **TEAM** Panels

| Parameter                        | 0030-01BP              | 0030-01FC             |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Description                      | Base Weave - Backplate | Base Weave - Faceshee |
| Weave Architecture               | Orthogonal             | Othogonal             |
| Warp and Fill Fiber <sup>1</sup> | T700 12K               | T700 12K              |
| Z Fiber                          | T700 6K                | T700 6K               |
| Thickness (as woven)             | 0.45"                  | 0.14"                 |
| Fiber Volume <sup>2</sup>        | 47% @ 0.45" thick      | 47% @ 0.14" thick     |
| X:Y:Z Ratio <sup>2</sup>         | 48:48:05               | 34:51:15              |

<sup>1</sup>multiple ends of 12K used in each site

<sup>2</sup>fiber volume and x:y:z ratio are estimates based on TEAM Inc. unit cell model

I believe that this is what is now known as T700S with a Tensile Strength of 4900 MPa and a modulus of 230 GPa

| ID #            | Size                   |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| MPT-007-006-001 | 20.75" x 9.875" x 3/8" |
| MPT-007-006-004 | 23.75" x 11.25" x 0.5" |
| MPT-007-006-005 | 10.25" x 10" x 3/8"    |
| MPT-007-006-006 | 20" x 21.5" x 3/8"     |
| MPT-007-006-007 | 22" x 23.5" x 3/8"     |
| MPT-007-006-008 | 22" x 24.5" x 1/8"     |



Purpose: Layup and infuse a 3D carbon panel woven by 3TEX with Endurance 4505A epoxy resin.

Ply orientation/rosette: As shown below, the 90° fibers are aligned with the panel Width.



- Endurance 4505A resin, Endurance 4506B hardener.
- (1) 3TEX Base Plate Test Panel : 20.5" in the warp fiber direction x 9.9" in the transverse direction
- (1) Bleederlease B (Green Peel Ply) 21" x 10.5"
- (1) white distribution media 19.5"x 9"
- (1) Dahltex Breather Ply SP (membrane) for rapping the vacuum line: 140" x 5"
- (4) strips of Bleeder lease B (green peel ply): (2) 32"x 6.5" and (2) 32" x 11.5", see figure below.
- (4) strips of N10 breather: 32"x 2", see figure below.
- Tacky Tape, Cloth Tape, Nylon Bagging Film, 1/2" spiral tubing etc...



Purpose: Layup and infuse a 3D carbon panel woven by Team with Endurance 4505A epoxy resin.

Ply orientation/rosette: As shown below, the 90° fibers are aligned with the panel Width.



- Endurance 4505A resin, Endurance 4506B hardener.
- (1) Team Base Plate Test Panel : 24.25" in the warp fiber direction x 11.5" in the transverse direction
- (1) Dahltex Breather Ply SP (membrane) for rapping the vacuum line: 140" x 5"
- (4) strips of Bleeder lease B (green peel ply): (2) 32" x 10.75" and (2) 32" x 4.5", see figure below.
- (4) strips of N10 breather: 32"x 2", see figure below.
- (1) White DM: 1" x 1"
- (1) Bleaderlease B (green Peel Ply): 2" x 2"
- Tacky Tape, Cloth Tape, Nylon Bagging Film, 1/2" spiral tubing etc...



MPT-007-006-005, CART/ MBP, Small 3Tex Mortar Base Plate Test Panel #5

Purpose: Layup and infuse a 3D carbon panel woven by 3TEX with Endurance 4505A epoxy resin.

Ply orientation/rosette: As shown below, the 90° fibers are aligned with the panel Width.



- Endurance 4505A resin, Endurance 4506B hardener.
- (1) 3TEX Base Plate Test Panel : 10.4" in the warp fiber direction x 10" in the transverse direction
- (1) Dahltex Breather Ply SP (membrane) for rapping the vacuum line: 140" x 5"
- (1) Bleeder lease B (green peel ply): (1) 32" x 32", see figure below.
- (4) strips of N10 breather: 32"x 2", see figure below.
- Tacky Tape, Cloth Tape, Nylon Bagging Film, 1/2" spiral tubing etc...



MPT-007-006-006, CART/ MBP, 3TEX Mortar Base Plate Witness Panel

Purpose: Layup and infuse a 3D carbon panel woven by 3TEX with Endurance 4505A epoxy resin.

Ply orientation/rosette: As shown below, the 90° fibers are aligned with the panel Width.



- Endurance 4505A resin, Endurance 4506B hardener.
- (1) 3TEX Base Plate Test Panel : 0.4" thick x 22" in the warp fiber direction x 19.75" in the transverse direction
- (1) Bleederlease B (Green Peel Ply) 32" x 32"
- (1) white distribution media 21"x 18.75"
- (1) Dahltex Breather Ply SP (membrane) for rapping the vacuum line: 140" x 5"
- (4) strips of N10 breather: 32"x 2", see figure below.
- Tacky Tape, Cloth Tape, Nylon Bagging Film, 1/2" spiral tubing etc...



MPT-007-006-007, CART/ MBP, TEAM Mortar Base Plate Witness Panel

Purpose: Layup and infuse a 3D carbon panel woven by TEAM with Endurance 4505A epoxy resin.

Ply orientation/rosette: As shown below, the 90° fibers are aligned with the panel Width.



- Endurance 4505A resin, Endurance 4506B hardener.
- (1) TEAM Base Plate Test Panel : 0.43" thick x 23.5" in the warp fiber direction x 23.5" in the transverse direction
- (1) Bleederlease B (Green Peel Ply) 32" x 32"
- (1) white distribution media 22.5"x 22.5"
- (1) Dahltex Breather Ply SP (membrane) for rapping the vacuum line: 140" x 5"
- (4) strips of N10 breather: 32"x 2", see figure below.
- Tacky Tape, Cloth Tape, Nylon Bagging Film, 1/2" spiral tubing etc...



MPT-007-006-008, CART/ MBP, TEAM Mortar Base Plate Witness Panel

Purpose: Layup and infuse a 3D carbon panel woven by TEAM with Endurance 4505A epoxy resin.

Ply orientation/rosette: As shown below, the 90° fibers are aligned with the panel Width.



- Endurance 4505A resin, Endurance 4506B hardener.
- (1) TEAM Base Plate Test Panel : 0.14" thick x 22.75" in the warp fiber direction x 24.5" in the transverse direction
- (1) Bleederlease B (Green Peel Ply) 32" x 32"
- (1) white distribution media 21.75"x 23.5"
- (1) Dahltex Breather Ply SP (membrane) for rapping the vacuum line: 140" x 5"
- (4) strips of N10 breather: 32"x 2", see figure below.
- Tacky Tape, Cloth Tape, Nylon Bagging Film, 1/2" spiral tubing etc...

