



**TEST METHODS FOR TELEMETRY SYSTEMS AND SUBSYSTEMS**  
**VOLUME V**  
**TEST METHODS FOR DIGITAL RECORDER/REPRODUCER SYSTEMS**  
**AND RECORDER MEMORY MODULES**

**ABERDEEN TEST CENTER**  
**DUGWAY PROVING GROUND**  
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**TEST METHODS FOR TELEMETRY SYSTEMS AND SUBSYSTEMS  
VOLUME V**

**TEST METHODS FOR DIGITAL RECORDER/REPRODUCER SYSTEMS  
AND RECORDER MEMORY MODULES**

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## Preface

This document presents the results of efforts by the Range Commanders Council Telemetry Group under RCC Task TG-123. This document (Volume V of the RCC Document 118 series) describes procedures used for verifying the performance parameters of digital recorder systems and recorder memory modules, to test compatibility and standard compliance, and to increase interoperability. Additionally, procedures are included for acceptance and operational readiness tests of digital recorder/reproducer systems.

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## Acronyms

ARINC	Aeronautical Radio, Incorporated
AVC	Advanced Video Coding
BCS	basic character set
CAN	controller area network
COTS	commercial off-the-shelf
CSDW	channel-specific data word
DCRsi	Digital Cartridge Recording System
FFT	fast Fourier transform
GPS	Global Positioning System
HEX	hexadecimal
Hz	hertz
IAW	in accordance with
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IRIG	Inter-range Instrumentation Group
kBd	kilobaud
Kbps	kilobits per second
kHz	kilohertz
LED	light-emitting diode
MATLAB®	Matrix Laboratory
Mb	megabits
Mbps	megabits per second
METS	Metadata Encoding and Transmission Standard
MHz	megahertz
MIL-STD	Military Standard
MPEG	Moving Picture Experts Group
PC	personal computer
PCM	pulse code modulation
RMM	recorder memory module
SCSI	Small Computer Systems Interface
SFID	subframe identifier
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
SUT	system under test
TMATS	Telemetry Attributes Transfer Standard
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter


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## CHAPTER 1

### Introduction

This document describes procedures used in verifying the performance parameters of digital recorder systems and recorder memory modules (RMMs) to test compatibility and standard compliance and increase interoperability. Definitions of terms applicable to these procedures are found in the Inter-range Instrumentation Group (IRIG) Standard 106-13 Telemetry Standards, Chapter 10<sup>1</sup>, referred to as Chapter 10 in the rest of this document.

Procedures are included for acceptance and operational readiness tests of digital recorder/reproducer systems. Not all tests are required for any one system, and tests other than those indicated may be required for a given system, depending on system configuration and application. Actual reproduction test methods will be covered in a subsequent release.

 <b>NOTE</b>	<p>In this document, the following notations are used.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Those tests recommended during acceptance testing or after replacement of major components are indicated by a (1).</li><li>Those tests recommended during operational readiness tests are indicated by a (2).</li></ol>
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There are some requirements from the specification that will be verified in the course of validating specific packet data types, including the commit-to-stream time and time precision accuracy.

It is understood that some amount of errors is to be expected due to the nature of recording a simulated signal. The errors occur because the recorder and simulation boxes are not synchronized, causing some signal/framing errors at the beginning and ending of a recording. The errors can be excluded only by evaluating errors occurring after some fixed amount of time after the start of data and before the end of data.

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<sup>1</sup> Range Commanders Council. "Digital Recording Standard" in *Telemetry Standards*. RCC 106-13. June 2013. Superseded by *Telemetry Standards*. RCC 106-15. July 2015. Retrieved 24 March 2016. Available at [http://www.wsmr.army.mil/RCCsite/Documents/106\\_Protocols/106-13\\_Telemetry\\_Standards/chapter10.pdf](http://www.wsmr.army.mil/RCCsite/Documents/106_Protocols/106-13_Telemetry_Standards/chapter10.pdf).

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## CHAPTER 2

### Approach and Methodology

#### 2.1 General

This document describes procedures used in measuring performance parameters of recorder/ reproducer systems and RMMs to insure compatibility and uniformity.

#### 2.2 Acceptance Testing (1)

Acceptance testing will consist of the methods and analysis to determine compliance with Chapter 10.

#### 2.3 Operational Testing (2)

Operational testing will consist of a subset of acceptance testing with some additional steps and/or methods to verify operational suitability.

#### 2.4 Methodology

Commercially available test equipment and validation software<sup>2</sup> will test the digital recorder against all the applicable data types described in Chapter 10, paragraph 10.6 with the exception of Analog (10.6.5), Message (10.6.9), and Image (10.6.11). Analog signal verification will be accomplished with a signal generator and Matrix Laboratory (MATLAB<sup>®</sup>) software from Mathworks, Inc.

In general, the Metadata Encoding and Transmission Standard (METS-231) box will be connected to the system under test (SUT) using an appropriate wiring harness. The METS-231 will be configured to output data for every data type that it is capable of producing. A sample recording will be made and then verified using the METS validation software.

A baseline configuration consisting of time (Military Standard [MIL-STD]-1553), video (Aeronautical Radio, Incorporated [ARINC]-429), and pulse code modulation (PCM) (packed, unpacked, and throughput modes) will be used to verify these five packet types plus the computer-generated packets. Ethernet, Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter (UART), discrete, and analog packet types will be tested individually.

For MIL-STD-1553 and PCM testing, there will be tests with the METS-231 configured to produce data with no errors, and additional tests with errors. For MIL-STD-1553, testing includes single and multi-message settings at bus loading of 30, 40, and 50 percent along with no response and protocol errors. For PCM data, the configuration includes various data rates from 100 kilobits per second (kbps) up to 5 megabits per second (Mbps). Standard METS formats 1, 2, 3, and 4 shall be used along with at least one channel of Chapter 8<sup>3</sup> data.

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<sup>2</sup> METS-231 Multi-Channel Test Data Generator P/N 21023x001 and METS Validation Software or equivalent. Available from Scientific Data Systems, 2137 North Main Street, Las Cruces, NM 88001.

<sup>3</sup> Range Commanders Council. "Digital Data Bus Acquisition Formatting Standard" in *Telemetry Standards*. RCC 106-13. June 2013. Superseded by *Telemetry Standards*. RCC 106-15. July 2015. Retrieved 15 August 2016. Available at [http://www.wsmr.army.mil/RCCsite/Documents/106\\_Preview\\_Versions/106-13\\_Telemetry\\_Standards/chapter8.pdf](http://www.wsmr.army.mil/RCCsite/Documents/106_Preview_Versions/106-13_Telemetry_Standards/chapter8.pdf).

Each section will discuss the specific methodology used to validate a specific data type. A description of the actual settings used to configure the METS-231 along with the rationale behind the settings will be given. The section on data reduction will describe the expected outputs from the METS validation software and how to interpret any potential errors.

Other software tools identified in this document include a packet viewer (as a part of the EMC Corporation Chapter 10 Toolset available at <http://irig106.org/>) and a HEX file editor (WinHex or equivalent, <http://www.x-ways.net/winhex>).

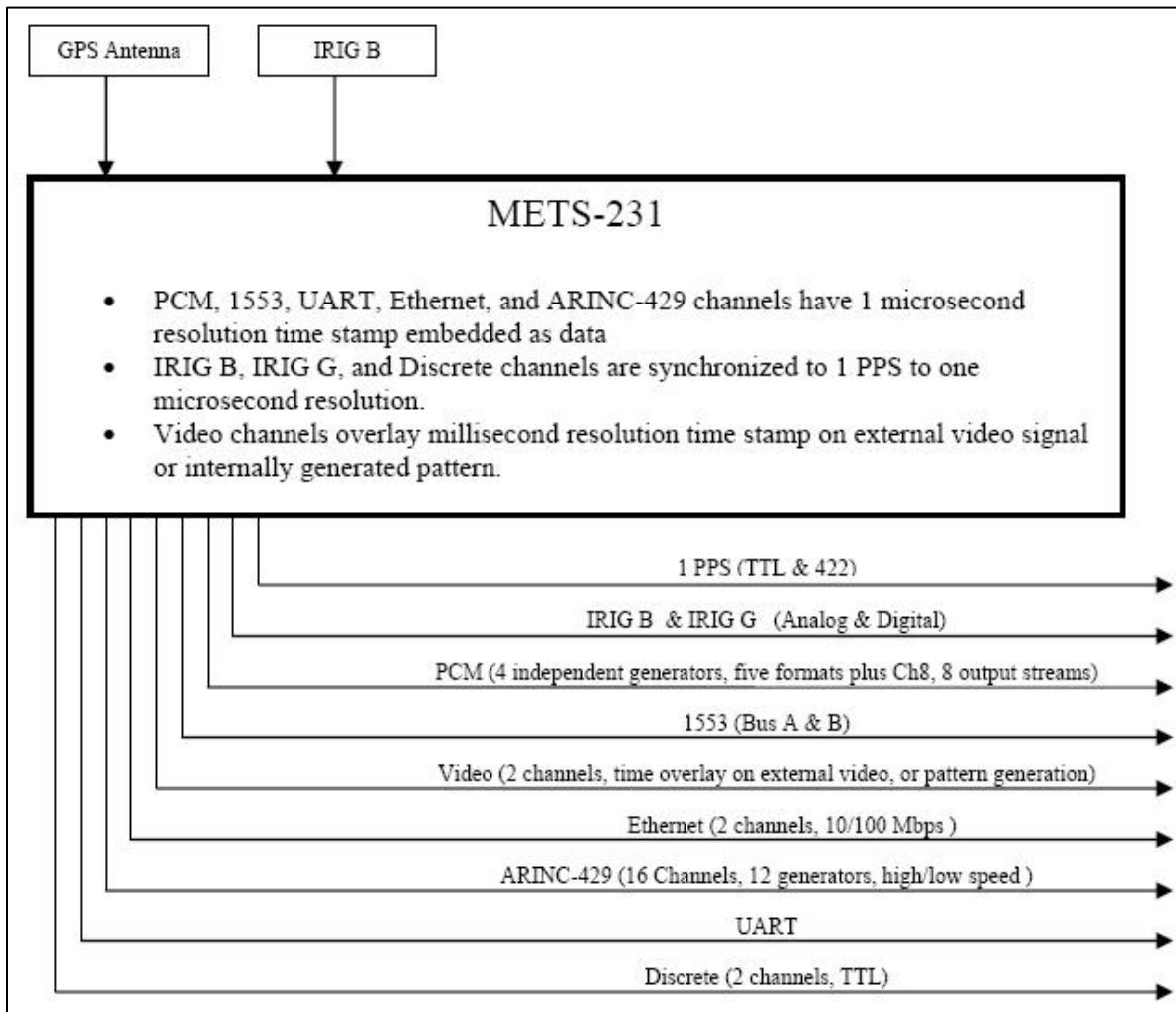


Figure 2-1. METS-231 Block Diagram

## 2.5 PCM Configuration Parameters

[Appendix A](#) contains the actual PCM configuration parameters for tests M\_01-01 through M\_03-03.

## 2.6 METS Validation Software

[Appendix B](#) provides a cross-reference table of METS validation software functionality to the appropriate section in Chapter 10.



## 2.7 Python Program to Parse Packet HEX Data

[Appendix C](#) provides a script that can be used to parse IRIG 106 analog packets saved from the EMC packet viewer program.

**Table 2-1. METS Configuration Matrix**

Test Configuration			M0101	M0011	M0012	M0022	M0023	M0033	M0034	M0044	M0045	M0055	M0056	M0066	M0067	M0077	M0078	M0088	M0089	M0099	M0100	M0101	M0102	M0103	M0104	M0105	M0106	M0107	M0108	M0109	M0110	M0111	M0112	M0113	M0114	M0115	M0116	M0117	M0118	M0119	M0120	M0121	M0122	M0123	M0124	M0125	M0126	M0127	M0128	M0129	M0130	M0131	M0132	M0133	M0134	M0135	M0136	M0137	M0138	M0139	M0140	M0141	M0142	M0143	M0144	M0145	M0146	M0147	M0148	M0149	M0150	M0151	M0152	M0153	M0154	M0155	M0156	M0157	M0158	M0159	M0160	M0161	M0162	M0163	M0164	M0165	M0166	M0167	M0168	M0169	M0170	M0171	M0172	M0173	M0174	M0175	M0176	M0177	M0178	M0179	M0180	M0181	M0182	M0183	M0184	M0185	M0186	M0187	M0188	M0189	M0190	M0191	M0192	M0193	M0194	M0195	M0196	M0197	M0198	M0199	M0200	M0201	M0202	M0203	M0204	M0205	M0206	M0207	M0208	M0209	M0210	M0211	M0212	M0213	M0214	M0215	M0216	M0217	M0218	M0219	M0220	M0221	M0222	M0223	M0224	M0225	M0226	M0227	M0228	M0229	M0230	M0231	M0232	M0233	M0234	M0235	M0236	M0237	M0238	M0239	M0240	M0241	M0242	M0243	M0244	M0245	M0246	M0247	M0248	M0249	M0250	M0251	M0252	M0253	M0254	M0255	M0256	M0257	M0258	M0259	M0260	M0261	M0262	M0263	M0264	M0265	M0266	M0267	M0268	M0269	M0270	M0271	M0272	M0273	M0274	M0275	M0276	M0277	M0278	M0279	M0280	M0281	M0282	M0283	M0284	M0285	M0286	M0287	M0288	M0289	M0290	M0291	M0292	M0293	M0294	M0295	M0296	M0297	M0298	M0299	M0300	M0301	M0302	M0303	M0304	M0305	M0306	M0307	M0308	M0309	M0310	M0311	M0312	M0313	M0314	M0315	M0316	M0317	M0318	M0319	M0320	M0321	M0322	M0323	M0324	M0325	M0326	M0327	M0328	M0329	M0330	M0331	M0332	M0333	M0334	M0335	M0336	M0337	M0338	M0339	M0340	M0341	M0342	M0343	M0344	M0345	M0346	M0347	M0348	M0349	M0350	M0351	M0352	M0353	M0354	M0355	M0356	M0357	M0358	M0359	M0360	M0361	M0362	M0363	M0364	M0365	M0366	M0367	M0368	M0369	M0370	M0371	M0372	M0373	M0374	M0375	M0376	M0377	M0378	M0379	M0380	M0381	M0382	M0383	M0384	M0385	M0386	M0387	M0388	M0389	M0390	M0391	M0392	M0393	M0394	M0395	M0396	M0397	M0398	M0399	M0400	M0401	M0402	M0403	M0404	M0405	M0406	M0407	M0408	M0409	M0410	M0411	M0412	M0413	M0414	M0415	M0416	M0417	M0418	M0419	M0420	M0421	M0422	M0423	M0424	M0425	M0426	M0427	M0428	M0429	M0430	M0431	M0432	M0433	M0434	M0435	M0436	M0437	M0438	M0439	M0440	M0441	M0442	M0443	M0444	M0445	M0446	M0447	M0448	M0449	M0450	M0451	M0452	M0453	M0454	M0455	M0456	M0457	M0458	M0459	M0460	M0461	M0462	M0463	M0464	M0465	M0466	M0467	M0468	M0469	M0470	M0471	M0472	M0473	M0474	M0475	M0476	M0477	M0478	M0479	M0480	M0481	M0482	M0483	M0484	M0485	M0486	M0487	M0488	M0489	M0490	M0491	M0492	M0493	M0494	M0495	M0496	M0497	M0498	M0499	M0500	M0501	M0502	M0503	M0504	M0505	M0506	M0507	M0508	M0509	M0510	M0511	M0512	M0513	M0514	M0515	M0516	M0517	M0518	M0519	M0520	M0521	M0522	M0523	M0524	M0525	M0526	M0527	M0528	M0529	M0530	M0531	M0532	M0533	M0534	M0535	M0536	M0537	M0538	M0539	M0540	M0541	M0542	M0543	M0544	M0545	M0546	M0547	M0548	M0549	M0550	M0551	M0552	M0553	M0554	M0555	M0556	M0557	M0558	M0559	M0560	M0561	M0562	M0563	M0564	M0565	M0566	M0567	M0568	M0569	M0570	M0571	M0572	M0573	M0574	M0575	M0576	M0577	M0578	M0579	M0580	M0581	M0582	M0583	M0584	M0585	M0586	M0587	M0588	M0589	M0590	M0591	M0592	M0593	M0594	M0595	M0596	M0597	M0598	M0599	M0600	M0601	M0602	M0603	M0604	M0605	M0606	M0607	M0608	M0609	M0610	M0611	M0612	M0613	M0614	M0615	M0616	M0617	M0618	M0619	M0620	M0621	M0622	M0623	M0624	M0625	M0626	M0627	M0628	M0629	M0630	M0631	M0632	M0633	M0634	M0635	M0636	M0637	M0638	M0639	M0640	M0641	M0642	M0643	M0644	M0645	M0646	M0647	M0648	M0649	M0650	M0651	M0652	M0653	M0654	M0655	M0656	M0657	M0658	M0659	M0660	M0661	M0662	M0663	M0664	M0665	M0666	M0667	M0668	M0669	M0670	M0671	M0672	M0673	M0674	M0675	M0676	M0677	M0678	M0679	M0680	M0681	M0682	M0683	M0684	M0685	M0686	M0687	M0688	M0689	M0690	M0691	M0692	M0693	M0694	M0695	M0696	M0697	M0698	M0699	M0700	M0701	M0702	M0703	M0704	M0705	M0706	M0707	M0708	M0709	M0710	M0711	M0712	M0713	M0714	M0715	M0716	M0717	M0718	M0719	M0720	M0721	M0722	M0723	M0724	M0725	M0726	M0727	M0728	M0729	M0730	M0731	M0732	M0733	M0734	M0735	M0736	M0737	M0738	M0739	M0740	M0741	M0742	M0743	M0744	M0745	M0746	M0747	M0748	M0749	M0750	M0751	M0752	M0753	M0754	M0755	M0756	M0757	M0758	M0759	M0760	M0761	M0762	M0763	M0764	M0765	M0766	M0767	M0768	M0769	M0770	M0771	M0772	M0773	M0774	M0775	M0776	M0777	M0778	M0779	M0780	M0781	M0782	M0783	M0784	M0785	M0786	M0787	M0788	M0789	M0790	M0791	M0792	M0793	M0794	M0795	M0796	M0797	M0798	M0799	M0800	M0801	M0802	M0803	M0804	M0805	M0806	M0807	M0808	M0809	M0810	M0811	M0812	M0813	M0814	M0815	M0816	M0817	M0818	M0819	M0820	M0821	M0822	M0823	M0824	M0825	M0826	M0827	M0828	M0829	M0830	M0831	M0832	M0833	M0834	M0835	M0836	M0837	M0838	M0839	M0840	M0841	M0842	M0843	M0844	M0845	M0846	M0847	M0848	M0849	M0850	M0851	M0852	M0853	M0854	M0855	M0856	M0857	M0858	M0859	M0860	M0861	M0862	M0863	M0864	M0865	M0866	M0867	M0868	M0869	M0870	M0871	M0872	M0873	M0874	M0875	M0876	M0877	M0878	M0879	M0880	M0881	M0882	M0883	M0884	M0885	M0886	M0887	M0888	M0889	M0890	M0891	M0892	M0893	M0894	M0895	M0896	M0897	M0898	M0899	M0900	M0901	M0902	M0903	M0904	M0905	M0906	M0907	M0908	M0909	M0910	M0911	M0912	M0913	M0914	M0915	M0916	M0917	M0918	M0919	M0920	M0921	M0922	M0923	M0924	M0925	M0926	M0927	M0928	M0929	M0930	M0931	M0932	M0933	M0934	M0935	M0936	M0937	M0938	M0939	M0940	M0941	M0942	M0943	M0944	M0945	M0946	M0947	M0948	M0949	M0950	M0951	M0952	M0953	M0954	M0955	M0956	M0957	M0958	M0959	M0960	M0961	M0962	M0963	M0964	M0965	M0966	M0967	M0968	M0969	M0970	M0971	M0972	M0973	M0974	M0975	M0976	M0977	M0978	M0979	M0980	M0981	M0982	M0983	M0984	M0985	M0986	M0987	M0988	M0989	M0990	M0991	M0992	M0993	M0994	M0995	M0996	M0997	M0998	M0999	M1000	M1001	M1002	M1003	M1004	M1005	M1006	M1007	M1008	M1009	M1010	M1011	M1012	M1013	M1014	M1015	M1016	M1017	M1018	M1019	M1020	M1021	M1022	M1023	M1024	M1025	M1026	M1027	M1028	M1029	M1030	M1031	M1032	M1033	M1034	M1035	M1036	M1037	M1038	M1039	M1040	M1041	M1042	M1043	M1044	M1045	M1046	M1047	M1048	M1049	M1050	M1051	M1052	M1053	M1054	M1055	M1056	M1057	M1058	M1059	M1060	M1061	M1062	M1063	M1064	M1065	M1066	M1067	M1068	M1069	M1070	M1071	M1072	M1073	M1074	M1075	M1076	M1077	M1078	M1079	M1080	M1081	M1082	M1083	M1084	M1085	M1086	M1087	M1088	M1089	M1090	M1091	M1092	M1093	M1094	M1095	M1096	M1097	M1098	M1099	M1100	M1101	M1102	M1103	M1104	M1105	M1106	M1107	M1108	M1109	M1110	M1111	M1112	M1113	M1114	M1115	M1116	M1117	M1118	M1119	M1120	M1121	M1122	M1123	M1124	M1125	M1126	M1127	M1128	M1129	M1130	M1131	M1132	M1133	M1134	M1135	M1136	M1137	M1138	M1139	M1140	M1141	M1142	M1143	M1144	M1145	M1146	M1147	M1148	M1149	M1150	M1151	M1152	M1153	M1154	M1155	M1156	M1157	M1158	M1159	M1160	M1161	M1162	M1163	M1164	M1165	M1166	M1167	M1168	M1169	M1170	M1171	M1172	M1173	M1174	M1175	M1176	M1177	M1178	M1179	M1180	M1181	M1182	M1183	M1184	M1185	M1186	M1187	M1188	M1189	M1190	M1191	M1192	M1193	M1194	M1195	M1196	M1197	M1198	M1199	M1200	M1201	M1202	M1203	M1204	M1205	M1206	M1207	M1208	M1209	M1210	M1211	M1212	M1213	M1214	M1215	M1216	M1217	M1218	M1219	M1220	M1221	M1222	M1223	M1224	M1225	M1226	M1227	M1228	M1229	M1230	M1231	M1232	M1233	M1234	M1235	M1236	M1237	M1238	M1239	M1240	M1241	M1242	M1243	M1244	M1245	M1246	M1247	M1248	M1249	M1250	M1251	M1252	M1253	M1254	M1255	M1256	M1257	M1258	M1259	M1260	M1261	M1262	M1263	M1264	M1265	M1266	M1267	M1268	M1269	M1270	M1271	M1272	M1273	M1274	M1275	M1276	M1277	M1278	M1279	M1280	M1281	M1282	M1283	M1284	M1285	M1286	M1287	M1288	M1289	M1290	M1291	M1292	M1293	M1294	M1295	M1296	M1297	M1298	M1299	M1300	M1301	M1302	M1303	M1304	M1305	M1306	M1307	M1308	M1309	M1310	M1311	M1312	M1313	M1314	M1315	M1316	M1317	M1318	M1319	M1320	M1321	M1322	M1323	M1324	M1325	M1326	M1327	M1328	M1329	M1330	M1331	M1332	M1333	M1334	M1335	M1336	M1337	M1338	M1339	M1340	M1341	M1342	M1343	M1344	M1345	M1346	M1347	M1348	M1349	M1350	M1351	M1352	M1353	M1354	M1355	M1356	M1357	M1358	M1359	M1360	M1361	M1362	M1363	M1364	M1365	M1366	M1367	M1368	M1369	M1370	M1371	M1372	M1373	M1374	M1375	M1376	M1377	M1378	M1379	M1380	M1381	M1382	M1383	M1384	M1385	M1386	M1387	M1388	M1389	M1390	M1391	M1392	M1393	M1394	M1395	M1396	M1397	M1398	M1399	M1400	M1401	M1402	M1403	M1404	M1405	M1406	M1407	M1408	M1409	M1410	M1411	M1412	M1413	M1414	M1415	M1416	M1417	M1418	M1419	M1420	M1421	M1422	M1423	M142
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**Table 2-1. METS Configuration Matrix**

Test Configuration			M01	M01	M01	M02	M02	M03	M03	M03	M03	M04	M04	M04	M04	M05	M05	M05	M05	M05	M06	M06	M06	M06
			-01	-01	-01	-02	-02	-03	-03	-03	-04	-04	-04	-04	-05	-05	-05	-05	-05	-06	-06	-06	-06	
			001	001	001	002	002	003	003	003	004	004	004	004	005	005	005	005	005	006	006	006	006	
			1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
Analog	Frequency	1 kHz																						
		2 kHz																						
		5 kHz																						
		20 kHz																						
Discrete	Pulses Cnts	2																						
		4																						
		25																						
		50																						
	Period	2																						
		4																						
	Burst period	2																						
		4																						

## CHAPTER 3

### Operational Requirements

#### 3.1 General

Subsection 10.3.1 of Chapter 10 contains a list of requirements that must be met for a recorder to be 100 percent compliant with the standard.

#### 3.2 Operational Test (1) and (2)

##### 3.2.1 General

This test determines the compliance of an on-board or ground recorder with the list of mandatory compliancy requirements in Chapter 10 Subsection 10.3.1.1 and Subsection 10.3.1.2, respectively. These tests can be done by inspection and do not involve any recording of data or analysis.

##### 3.2.2 Test Equipment

No equipment is required for this test.

##### 3.2.3 Procedure

Verify that the recorder has the physical functionality or capability shown in [Table 3-1](#) and [Table 3-2](#). As part of an operational check it would be prudent to actually verify the operation of the various physical components.

<b>Table 3-1. On-Board Recorder Mandatory Compliancy Requirements</b>	
<b>Applicable Compliancy Section <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Function/Capability</b>
<b>Recorder Electrical Interfaces</b>	
10.3, 10.4	Fibre Channel and or IEEE-1394B Data Download Port
10.3, 10.7	Discrete Lines and or RS-232 and 422 Full Duplex Communication
10.3	External Power Port
<b>Recorder Download Interface Protocols</b>	
10.4, 10.9	Fibre Channel SCSI or IEEE-1394B SCSI/SBP-2
<b>Recorder Control/Status Interface Protocols</b>	
10.7	Discrete Control/Status and or RS-232 and 422 Control/Status
<b>RMM Electrical Interface &amp; Power</b>	
10.3, 10.9	IEEE-1394B Bilingual Socket
<b>Commercial Off-the-Shelf (COTS) Media Electrical Interfaces</b>	
10.3	COTS Media Interface
<b>RMM Interface Protocols</b>	
10.9	IEEE-1394B SCSI/SBP-2
<b>COTS Media Interface Protocols</b>	
10.3	COTS Media Interface

<b>Table 3-1. On-Board Recorder Mandatory Compliance Requirements</b>	
<b>Applicable Compliance Section <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Function/Capability</b>
<b>Recorder Media/RMM/COTS Media Interface File Structure</b>	
10.5	Directory, File Structures & Data Organization
10.3.6	Directory & File Table Entries
<b>Packetization and Data Format</b>	
10.6	Packet Structures, Generation, Media Commitment & Time Stamping
10.6	Data Type Formats
<b>Data Interoperability</b>	
10.11	Original Recording Files
<sup>(1)</sup> References to sections within the 2013 version of Chapter 10.	

<b>Table 3-2. Ground-Based Recorder Mandatory Compliance Requirements</b>	
<b>Applicable Compliance Section <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Function/Capability</b>
<b>Recorder Electrical Interfaces</b>	
10.10	Ethernet
<b>Recorder Remote Interface Protocols</b>	
10.10, 10.4	iSCSI
<b>COTS Media Electrical Interfaces</b>	
10.4, 10.9	Fibre Channel SCSI or IEEE-1394B SCSI/SBP-2
<b>COTS Media Interface Protocols</b>	
10.3	COTS Media Interface
<b>Remote Data Access Interface File Structure</b>	
10.5	Directory, File Structures, and Data Organization
10.3.7	Directory and File Table Entries
<b>Packetization and Data Format</b>	
10.6	Packet Structures, Generation, Media Commitment, and Time Stamping
10.6	Data Type Formats
<b>Data Interoperability</b>	
10.11	Original Recording Files
<sup>1</sup> References to sections within the 2013 version of Chapter 10.	

## CHAPTER 4

### Data Download and Electrical Interface

#### 4.1 General

Chapter 10 requires that every recorder have either a Fibre Channel or IEEE 1394B interface for data download purposes. An Ethernet interface is optional and is defined in Subsection 10.4.3. This chapter will outline the steps to verify that the recorder meets the requirements of Section 10.4.

#### 4.2 Data Download Test (1) and (2)

##### 4.2.1 General

This test will verify the ability to download data from an RMM.

##### 4.2.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231 test set to simulate data to be recorded.
- b. METS validation software to perform actual data download.

##### 4.2.3 Procedure

- a. Connect the METS-231 test set output to the input of the SUT.
- b. Record several minutes of data.
- c. Use the METS validation software to verify the ability to download the data by selecting the checkbox beside “Process From RMM” as shown in [Figure 4-1](#).

**METS Validator - Default**

**Source Data**

Total Packets		Unexpected Bytes	
Bytes Processed		Header ChkSum Errors	
CGEN/Fmt1 Pkts		Data Checksum Errors	
REC Bytes/Sec		PktLen,Seq,Typ,ID,CGEN Errs	

**Time**

Ch	Time	Packets	Errors	Drops	T-Errs	RefClk

**UART**

Ch	Bytes/Sec	Packets	Errors	w/ParityErrs	METS Msgs	TErr Min	TErr Max

**Video**

Ch	Bit Rate	Packets	Errors	TSF's	Dropouts

**Ethernet**

Ch	Bytes/Sec	Packets	Errors	METS Msgs	TErr Min	TErr Max

**PCM**

Ch	Bit Rate	Packets	Errors	Minor Frames	Dropouts	METS Msgs	TErr Min	TErr Max

**1553**

Ch	Active RT's	Packets	Errors	Messages	MsgErrs	METS Msgs	TErr Min	TErr Max

**ARINC - 429**

Chan	Subchannel	Packets/Words	Warnings/Errors	METS Msgs	TErr Min	TErr Max

**CGen**

Type	Packets	Errors	Type	Packets	Errors
User			Event		
Setup			Index		

☒ Process From RMM  
☐ Use External TMATS

Figure 4-1. METS Validation Software Screen Configured to Process from RMM

The METS validation software will perform a number of tests to determine compliance of the data on the RMM prior to beginning actual validation of the data. The applicable tests as they pertain to the format of the RMM and the ability to download that data are outlined in [Appendix B](#). If the RMM passes these tests the METS validation software proceeds with the actual validation of the data.

Clicking on the Process button at this point will present a dialog box as shown in [Figure 4-2](#).

**Select Source Device**

IRIG 106 Chapter 10 Formatted Device Enertec IDE Device IEEE 1394 SBP2 Device

Figure 4-2. METS Validation Software RMM Selection Dialog

If the METS validation software determines there is an error within the Standardization Agreement (STANAG) directory, it will not process the data from the RMM. The error will be indicated by an error dialog box such as seen in [Figure 4-3](#).

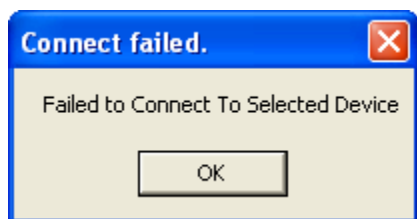


Figure 4-3. METS Validation RMM Process Error

The METS validation software keeps a log of all processing in the Logs subdirectory beneath the directory where the program is installed. To determine the actual error you must examine the latest error log file (\*.iolog) such as [Figure 4-4](#).

```
(I)Processing Group Initialized
(I)Connecting: 4:2 [] 4194304
(I)STANAG Directory Block Size is 512 bytes.
(I)STANAG Directory Format : Little Endian
(E)DirBlk[1] has undefined data after file entries. 30
(I)Processing Group Shutdown
```

Figure 4-4. Example of an Error Log File

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## CHAPTER 5

### Interface File Structure

#### 5.1 General

Chapter 10 Section 10.5 defines the data structure of compliant files. This structure was adapted from AEDP-6,<sup>4</sup> Subsection 2.3, File Structure Definition. The primary rationale behind this choice was to ensure that data recorded in the Chapter 10 format could be read independent of any computer operating system.

#### 5.2 File Structure Verification (1)

##### 5.2.1 General

This test determines compliance of a Chapter 10 file with the published format as outlined in Chapter 10, Subsection 10.5.1 and following. The information in the accompanying tables is for example purposes only and does not specify exactly what will appear in the actual data.

##### 5.2.2 Test Equipment

For this test the METS-231 test set will be used to generate simulated data.

##### 5.2.3 Automated Procedure

Connect the METS-231 output to the input of the Chapter 10 SUT. Use the personal computer (PC) with the METS validation software to process the data on the RMM. This process is described in Subsection [4.2.3](#).

##### 5.2.4 Manual Procedure

The file structure on the RMM device can be verified by connecting the RMM to a PC and using a HEX editor capable of displaying the data on any attached device. The STANAG-4575 file structure can then be examined and compared to [Figure 5-1](#).

---

<sup>4</sup> North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *NATO Advanced Data Storage Interface Requirements and Implementation Guide*. AEDB-6 Ed. B V. 1. December 2014. May be superseded by update. Retrieved 11 August 2016. Available at <https://nso.nato.int/nso/zPublic/ap/AEDP-6edBv1.pdf>.

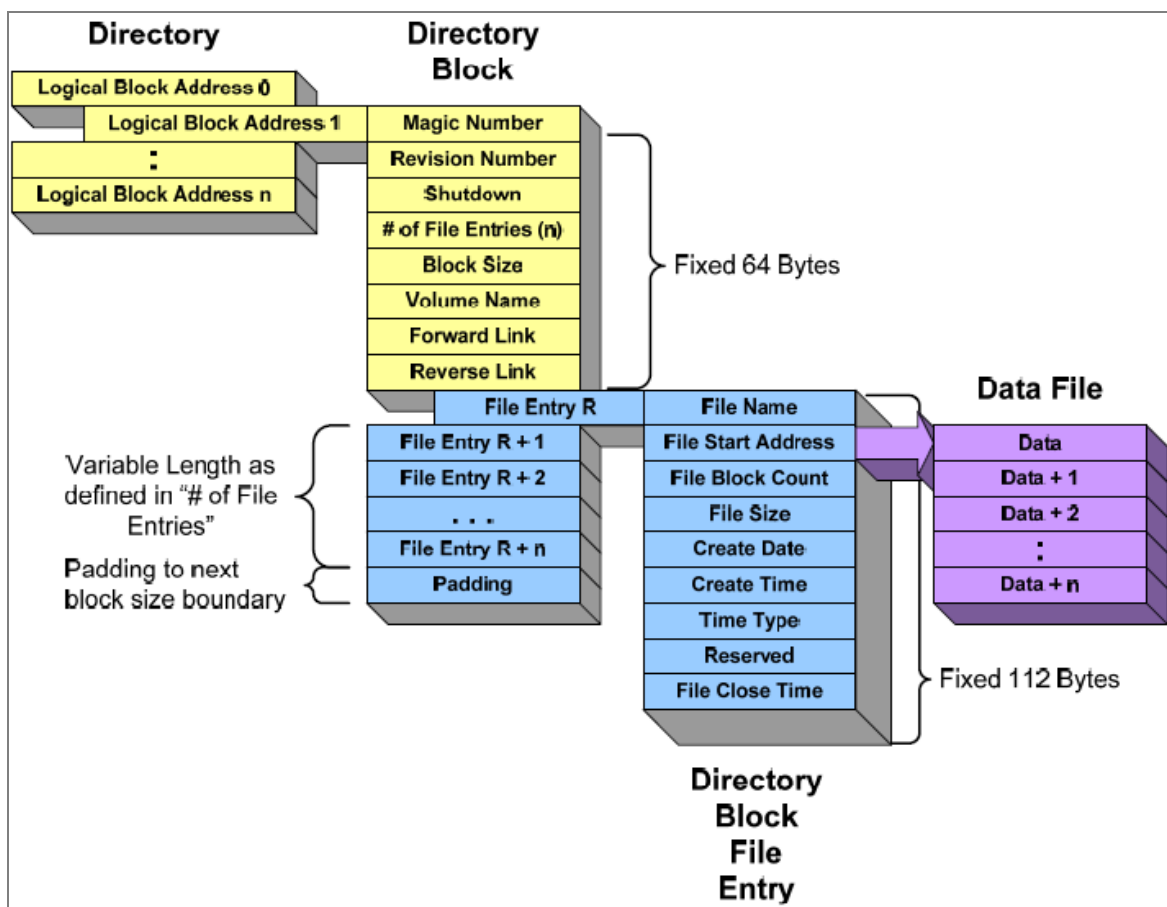


Figure 5-1. Chapter 10 Directory Structure

Using the search tool in the HEX editor, locate the string “FORTYtwo” to determine the beginning of the directory block. This can be seen in [Figure 5-2](#) appearing at HEX address 200. From Chapter 10 Subsection 10.5.2, this would then be interpreted as shown in [Table 5-1](#).

[illegible]

Figure 5-2. HEX Dump of RMM Directory Block

<b>Table 5-1. STANAG-4575 Directory Block</b>		
<b>Bytes</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Value</b>
8	Magic Number	FORTYtwo
1	Revision Number	0x0f
1	Shutdown	0xff
2	# of File Entries	1
4	Block Size	0x00000200
32	Volume Name	RMM_1557
8	Forward Link	1
8	Reverse Link	1

[Figure 5-2](#) also shows the single file entry and can be interpreted as shown in [Table 5-2](#). Note that the fields File Name, Create Date, Create Time, and File Close Time are basic character set (BCS) encoded and can be read similar to ASCII characters in the HEX dump. The format for the Create Date field is DDMMYYYY. The BCS time fields have a format of HHMMSSss.

<b>Table 5-2. STANAG File Entry Format</b>		
<b>Bytes</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Value</b>
56	File Name	file1
8	Start Address	0x80
8	Block Count	0x481af
8	Size	0x09035c90
8	Create Date	25082008
8	Create Time	13010700
1	Time Type	0xff
7	Reserved	
8	File Close Time	13060700

From [Table 5-2](#), we see a create date of 25 August 2008 and a create time of 13:01:07.000. The time type value of 0xff indicates that the time comes from a time data packet. It should be noted that the address field is the block number of the first data word of the file; hence the 0x80 value translates to the physical address 0x10000 as the block size as this example allocates 0x200 bytes for each block. The beginning of the actual file data indicated by the HEX pattern 0x25eb (Chapter 10 packet sync word) is shown in [Figure 5-3](#).

0000FFE0	DB B6 D9 B6 D5 B6 FD B6 0D B6 2D B4 ED B8 6D 92	ÙŸÙŸÖŸŸŸ.Ÿ-‘í,m’
0000FFF0	6F 6D 63 6F 4B 63 BB 4B 99 B9 55 95 FF 7F 02 00	omcoKc>KT <sup>M1</sup> U•Ÿ□..
00010000	25 EB 00 00 00 0C 00 00 62 0B 00 00 03 00 00 01	%ë.....b.....
00010010	00 00 00 00 00 00 8A 03 07 00 00 00 47 5C 50 4E	.....Š.....G\PN
00010020	3A 32 20 54 65 73 74 20 50 72 6F 6A 65 63 74 3B	:2 Test Project;
00010030	0D 0A 47 5C 54 41 3A 32 20 54 65 73 74 20 54 61	;.G\TA:2 Test Ta
00010040	69 6C 3B 0D 0A 47 5C 31 30 36 3A 37 3B 0D 0A 47	il;..G\106:7;..G
00010050	5C 44 53 49 5C 4E 3A 31 3B 0D 0A 47 5C 44 53 49	\DSI\N:1;..G\DSI
00010060	2D 31 3A 52 45 43 4F 52 44 45 52 5F 49 4E 50 55	-1:RECORDER_INPU
00010070	54 5F 43 48 41 4E 4E 45 4C 53 3B 0D 0A 47 5C 44	T_CHANNELS;..G\D
00010080	53 54 2D 31 3A 53 54 4F 3B 0D 0A 52 2D 31 5C 49	ST-1:STO;..R-1\I

Figure 5-3. Hex Dump of Actual File Data

## CHAPTER 6

### **Data Format Definitions**

#### **6.1 Common Packet Elements**

This chapter defines the test procedures to verify that packet structure common elements adhere to the Chapter 10 standard. Every Chapter 10 recorder must produce data files that contain certain common elements. The basic structure of every Chapter 10 recording is shown in [Figure 6-1](#). Data files are made up of individual packets of data that conform to one of the standard packet types defined in Section 10.6. Every packet is made up of a packet header, body and a trailer. An optional secondary header may also be present.

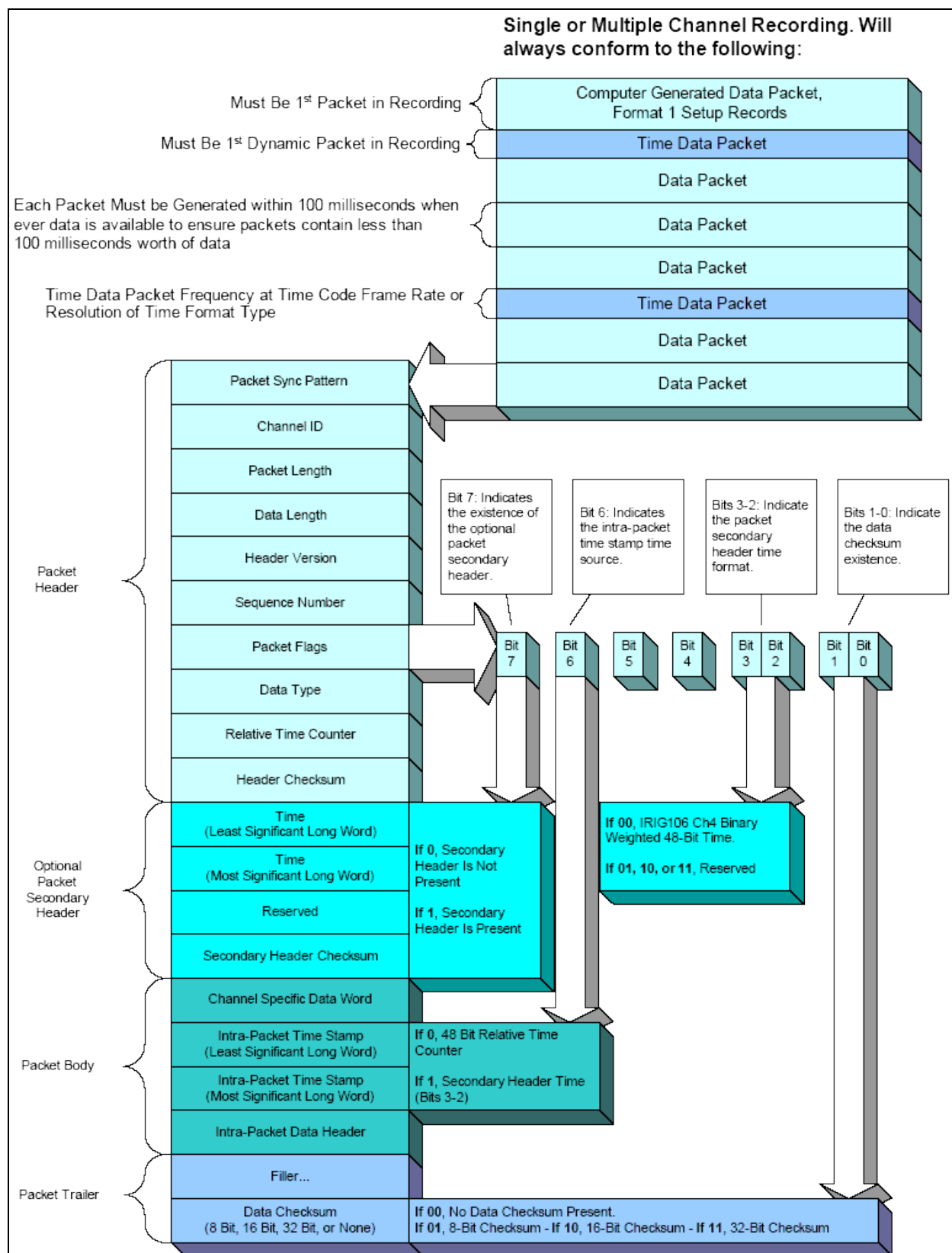


Figure 6-1. Chapter 10 Data Recording Structure

In the course of verifying the format of each data type these common packet elements will also be verified as a byproduct of the test. The METS validation software identifies any anomalies associated with the physical structure of the packets and will in turn provide validation or an exception should one be detected.

Inspection of the binary data is an acceptable alternative to the METS validation software but is discouraged due to the huge amount of data involved. Several Chapter 10 packet dumper utilities are available to help in this manual task. Current freely available versions can be found on the IRIG106.org website.

The first packet in every Chapter 10 file must contain a setup record (Channel 0, Computer-Generated Data, Format 1). This packet contains the IRIG 106-13 Chapter 9<sup>5</sup> Telemetry Attributes Transfer Standard (TMATS) information defining the configuration of the recorder. For the remainder of the packet validation sections the TMATS must reflect the setup of the METS-231 test set. The actual validation of the setup record can be accomplished manually using either a HEX editor utility or one of the packet viewer utilities previously mentioned.

## **6.2 PCM Data Packets (1) and (2)**

### **6.2.1 General**

This test will verify the ability of the SUT to properly record PCM data in a variety of formats. The IRIG 106-13 standard defines three different modes of recording PCM data including packed, unpacked, and throughput.

The METS-231 test set will generate up to eight channels of PCM data from four independent generators. [Figure 6-2](#) shows this in diagrammatic form.

---

<sup>5</sup> Range Commanders Council. "Telemetry Attributes Transfer Standard" in *Telemetry Standards*. RCC 106-13. June 2013. Superseded by *Telemetry Standards*. RCC 106-15. July 2015. Retrieved 12 April 2016. Available at [http://www.wsmr.army.mil/RCCsite/Documents/106\\_Prevous\\_Versions/106-13\\_Telemetry\\_Standards/Chapter%209.pdf](http://www.wsmr.army.mil/RCCsite/Documents/106_Prevous_Versions/106-13_Telemetry_Standards/Chapter%209.pdf).

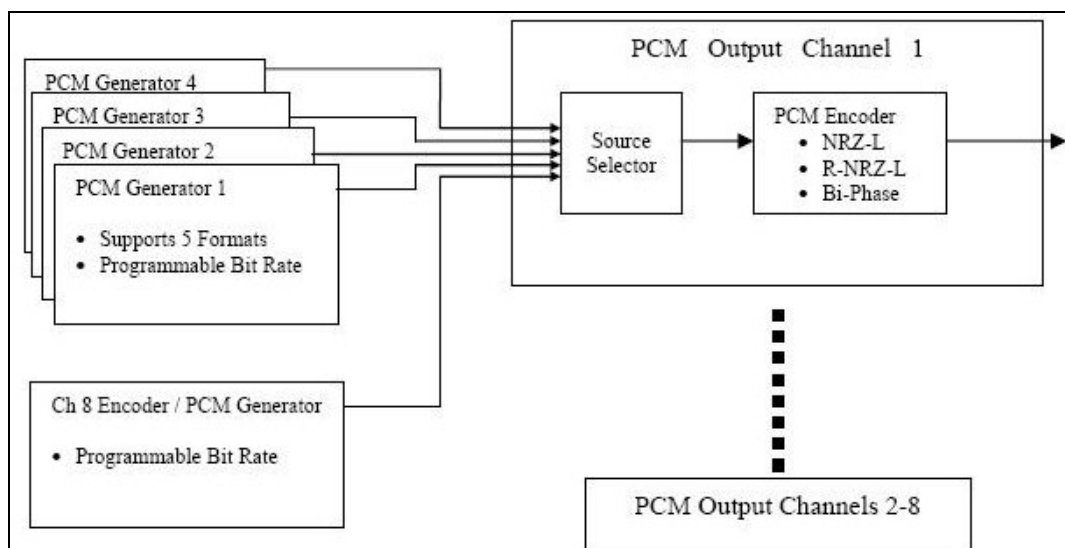


Figure 6-2. METS PCM output

For the PCM packet type the METS-231 shall be configured in a number of different modes to both verify the ability of the SUT to record the data and to test the response to known errors. [Figure 6-3](#) shows the METS-231 configuration to be used for the first series of tests.



**METS Configuration**

**Control Status Port**

☒ COM 1 ☐ COM 2 ☐ COM 3 ☐ COM 4 ☐ COM 5 ☐ COM 6 ☐ COM 7 ☐ COM 8 ☐ Log To File

**METS Mode / Time Initialization**

☐ Standalone ☒ GPS Synchronized ☐ External IRIG

Year  Day  HH  MM  SS ☒ Use PC Time

**IRIG B**

☒ Enabled ☐ Modified Manchester Code

**IRIG G**

☐ Enabled ☐ Modified Manchester Code

**UART**

☐ 115200 bps ☐ 19200 bps ☒ No Parity ☐ 57600 bps ☐ 9600 bps ☐ Odd Parity ☐ 38400 bps ☒ Disabled ☐ Even Parity

Note: UART channel can only be enabled with 1553 Single Msg format, bus loading <= 30%, and Dynamic Bus loading disabled.

**Discrete Outputs 1 & 2**

	Discrete 1	Discrete 2
Pulse Count	2	3
Pulse Period (100 msecs)	2	2
Burst Period (secs)	1	1

**PCM** | 1553 | Video | ARINC-429 | Ethernet

**PCM Generators**

#	Bit Rate	Rate	Format	Truncated FrameCnt
1	5000000	Rate	Fmt2, 8192 bits, FE6B2840	0
2	2000000	Rate	Fmt1, 512 bits, FE6B2840	0
3	1000000	Rate	Fmt2, 8192 bits, FE6B2840	0
4	1000000	Rate	Fmt1, 512 bits, FE6B2840	0
Ch8	1000000	Rate		

**PCM Output Channels**

#	Data Source	Code
1	Generator 1	NRZ-L
2	Generator 1	NRZ-L
3	Generator 1	NRZ-L
4	Generator 2	NRZ-L
5	Generator 2	NRZ-L
6	Generator 2	NRZ-L
7	Chapter 8	NRZ-L
8	Chapter 8	NRZ-L

Get Config From File Save Config To File Get Config From METS Save Config To METS Close

Figure 6-3. METS-231 Configuration Screen for Test M\_01-01

Using an external time synchronization source such as the Global Positioning System (GPS) allows for easy correlation between recorded data and specific test events. The configuration shown in [Figure 6-3](#) depicts an external GPS time source but could just as easily be IRIG-B.

**Table 6-1. PCM Setup Details for Configuration M\_01-01**

Recorder PCM Configuration								
CH #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rate	5Mb	5Mb	5Mb	1Mb	2Mb	1Mb	1Mb	1Mb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	faf320	faf320
Mode	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Packed	Unpack
Word/Frame	511	511	511	31	31	31	256	256
Min/Maj	32	32	32	1	1	1	1	1
Bits/Word	16	16	16	16	16	16	24	24
Subframe ID (SFID) Start	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Word Time	.0000032	.0000032	.0000032	.000008	.000008	.000008	.000024	.000024

Configure the SUT using TMATS to reflect the setup shown in [Table 6-2](#).

<b>Table 6-2. Recorder Configuration for Test M_01-01</b>							
<b>Chan Num</b>	<b>Data Type</b>	<b>Bit Rate</b>	<b>Word Length</b>	<b>Frame Count</b>	<b>Words in Frame</b>	<b>Bits in Frame</b>	<b>Data Mode</b>
1	IRIG						
2	1553						
10	VIDEO						
11	VIDEO						
14	ARINC429						
15	ARINC429						
17	PCM	5000000	16	32	511	8192	Packed
18	PCM	5000000	16	32	511	8192	Unpacked
19	PCM	5000000	16	32	511	8192	Throughput
20	PCM	2000000	16	1	31	512	Packed
21	PCM	2000000	16	1	31	512	Unpacked
22	PCM	2000000	16	1	31	512	Throughput
23	PCM	1000000	24	1	256	6144	Packed
24	PCM	1000000	24	1	256	6144	Unpacked

### 6.2.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231 test set.
- b. METS validation software.

[Figure 6-4](#) shows a typical configuration for testing ARINC-429, Ethernet, MIL-STD-1553, PCM, UART, and video data packets. This configuration will also be used for the data download, command, status, and discrete control.

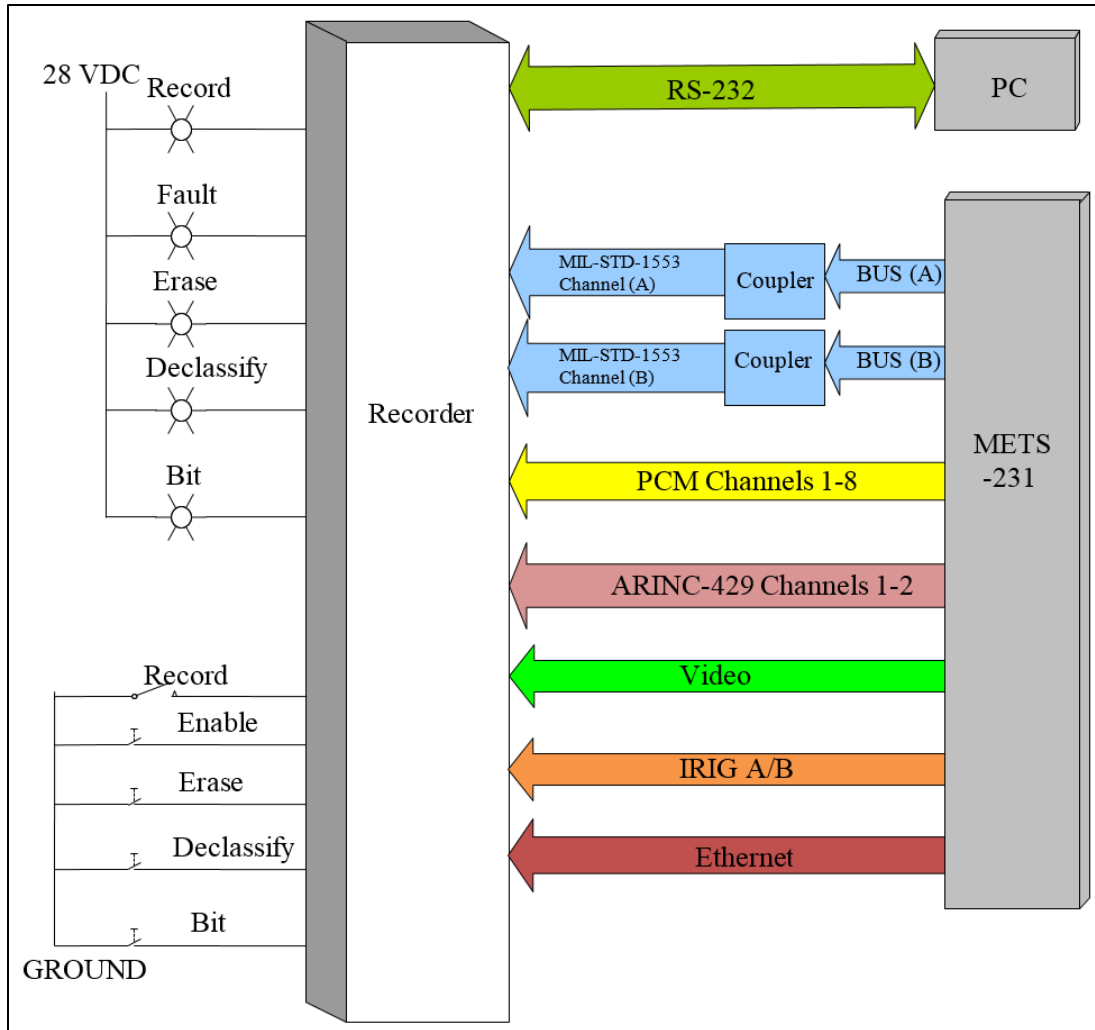


Figure 6-4. Typical Test Setup for METS-231 and System Under Test

### 6.2.3 Procedure

- c. Connect the test set output to the input of the SUT.
- d. Set the test set to configuration M\_01\_01 and record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- e. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.
- f. Repeat this process for configurations M\_01-02 and M\_01-03.

### 6.2.4 Data Reduction

The primary method for data reduction will be to use the METS validation software tool to evaluate the results of the recording directly from the RMM. This will produce a number of log files that will need to be visually inspected. All errors between one second after startup and within one second of stopping should be evaluated.

The METS validation software must be configured to mirror the configuration of the METS-231 simulator in order to properly match up the channels. This is accomplished using the options tab as shown in [Figure 6-5](#) below.

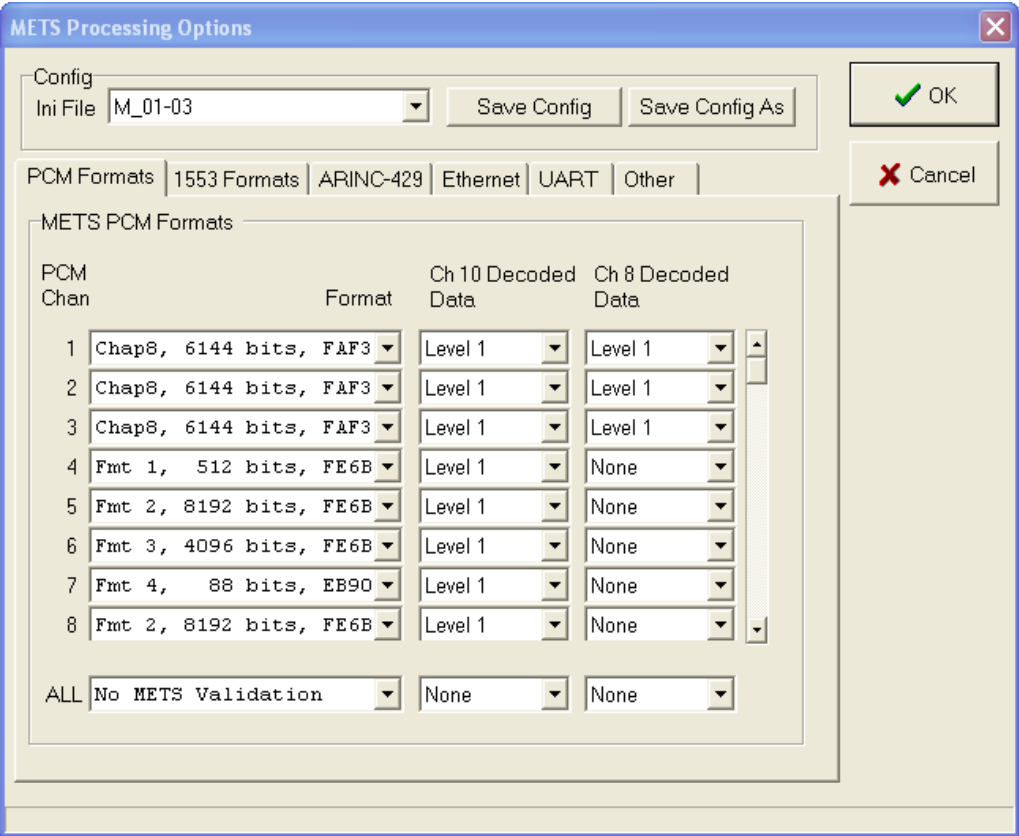


Figure 6-5. METS Validation Software Configuration Options

For test conditions M\_01-01 through M\_01-03 the METS configuration should have no errors. Having no errors should result in a log file from the METS validation software with only informational (I) messages as shown in [Table 6-3](#).

Table 6-3. Expected Results from METS Validation Software for Packets with no Errors	
(I)[00003074] TCR01,084: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:44.000 RT 790040000000 (Locked)	
(I)[0005fff8] TCR01,085: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:45.000 RT 790050000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]	
(I)[00452dcc] TCR01,086: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:46.000 RT 790060000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]	
(I)[0083d94c] TCR01,087: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:47.000 RT 790070000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]	
(I)[00c254e4] TCR01,088: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:48.000 RT 790080000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]	
(I)[0101cc68] TCR01,089: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:49.000 RT 790089999998 (Locked)[ 9999998 Hz]	
(I)[0140b268] TCR01,090: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:50.000 RT 790100000002 (Locked)[10000004 Hz]	
(I)[017f0c84] TCR01,091: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:51.000 RT 790109999998 (Locked)[ 9999996 Hz]	
(I)[01bda4e4] TCR01,092: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:52.000 RT 790120000001 (Locked)[10000003 Hz]	
(I)[01fccf0c] TCR01,093: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:53.000 RT 790130000000 (Locked)[ 9999999 Hz]	
(I)[023b4c20] TCR01,094: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:54.000 RT 790139999999 (Locked)[ 9999999 Hz]	
(I)[027a2e40] TCR01,095: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:55.000 RT 790150000000 (Locked)[10000001 Hz]	

For test condition M\_02-01 the METS configuration has truncated PCM frames enabled. This truncation will result in error messages from the METS validation software similar to those shown in [Table 6-4](#).

**Table 6-4. Expected Results from METS Validation Software for Truncated PCM Frames**

(E)[0008dbb0] PCM15,077,00,00004: METS: Unexpected SFID Counter value. Expected 16 Found 25
(E)[0008dbb0] PCM15,077,00,00004: METS: Unexpected Ramp Word value. Expected 3100 Found 4000
(E)[000a0c44] PCM11,027,00,00004: METS: Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xbced Found 0xbd05
(E)[000a0c44] PCM11,027,00,00004: METS: Unexpected SFID Counter value. Expected 14 Found 6
(E)[000a0c44] PCM11,027,00,00004: METS: Unexpected Ramp Word value. Expected 2900 Found 5300
(I)[000bcb0c] TCR01,064: IRIG-B Time 054 23:31:27.000 RT 846870000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(E)[000da308] PCM17,145,00,00000: METS: Inconsistent frame numbers within minor frame. Word=511 Data Expected=0xbd3f Found=0xfe6b
(E)[000da308] PCM17,145,01,006c6: METS: Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xbd40 Found 0xbd41
(E)[000da308] PCM17,145,01,006c6: METS: Unexpected SFID Counter value. Expected 1 Found 2
(E)[000da308] PCM17,145,01,006c6: METS: Unexpected Ramp Word value. Expected 11200 Found 11300
(E)[00102ca8] PCM11,030,00,00004: METS: Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xbd32 Found 0xbd65
(E)[00102ca8] PCM11,030,00,00004: METS: Unexpected SFID Counter value. Expected 19 Found 6

### 6.3 Time Data Packets (1)

#### 6.3.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the Chapter 10 recorder with regard to the recording of time data packets. This test is not typically part of an operational check-out, as it is primarily concerned with validating the ability of the recorder to synchronize with an external time source and to accurately time-tag individual data packets.

#### 6.3.2 Test Equipment

METS-231 test equipment.

#### NOTE



The resolution of the embedded time or the counters determines the time resolution of this technique. The embedded time can be either absolute time (for example, GPS time) or relative time. If relative time is used the signal source and signal detector must be synchronized to each other. The number of sets of equipment is determined by the number of channels that must be tested simultaneously.

#### 6.3.3 Test Method

- Connect test equipment as shown in [Figure 6-4](#).
- Record 60 minutes of data on the SUT and then validate with the METS validation software.
- Examine the METS validation software logs to evaluate the timing analysis.

### 6.4 MIL-STD-1553 Data Packets (1) and (2)

#### 6.4.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording MIL-STD-1553 data. Data will be collected for this packet type with no errors, with protocol errors, and with no

response errors. The METS-231 will be configured for single and multiple 1553 messages. Bus loadings will include 30, 40, and 50 percent. Dynamic loading will also be used for at least one test condition.

#### 6.4.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231.
- b. METS validation software.

#### 6.4.3 Procedure

- a. Connect test equipment as shown in [Figure 6-4](#).
- b. Configure the recorder using M\_03-01.
- c. Record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- d. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.
- e. Repeat this process for configurations M\_03-02 and M\_03-03.

#### 6.4.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder. A log file from a test with no errors should look something similar to [Table 6-3](#). Configurations M\_01-01 through M\_02-02 should have error-free 1553 data. [Table 6-5](#) shows a log file from configuration M\_03-01 with the results of protocol errors.

<b>Table 6-5. Expected Results from METS Validation Software for 1553 Packets with Errors</b>	
(I)[03f9d250]	TCR01,112: IRIG-B Time 048 19:26:00.000 RT 699600000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(I)[042c7f4c]	TCR01,113: IRIG-B Time 048 19:26:01.000 RT 699610000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(I)[045f3368]	TCR01,114: IRIG-B Time 048 19:26:02.000 RT 699619999999 (Locked)[ 9999999 Hz]
(I)[04918b14]	TCR01,115: IRIG-B Time 048 19:26:03.000 RT 699630000001 (Locked)[10000002 Hz]
(E)[049472bc]	MIL02,089,62,00b2e: METS: Unexpected Cmd Word. Expected 3ff2 Found 7811
(E)[049472bc]	MIL02,089,63,00b42: METS(097f): Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xd530 Found 0xd531
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,02,0002a: METS: Unexpected Cmd Word. Expected 3ff2 Found 7811
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,03,0003e: METS(097f): Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xd536 Found 0xd537
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,08,00144: METS: Unexpected Cmd Word. Expected 3ff2 Found 7811
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,09,00158: METS(097f): Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xd53c Found 0xd53d
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,14,0025e: METS: Unexpected Cmd Word. Expected 3ff2 Found 7811
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,15,00272: METS(097f): Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xd542 Found 0xd543
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,20,00378: METS: Unexpected Cmd Word. Expected 3ff2 Found 7811
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,21,0038c: METS(097f): Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xd548 Found 0xd549
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,26,00492: METS: Unexpected Cmd Word. Expected 3ff2 Found 7811
(E)[0496eba8]	MIL02,090,27,004a6: METS(097f): Unexpected Message Number. Expected 0xd54e Found 0xd54f

### 6.5 Analog Data Packets (1) and (2)

#### 6.5.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording analog data.

### 6.5.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS validation software for format verification.
- b. A signal generator and appropriate data extraction tools to transfer the analog data to a PC.
- c. MATLAB® or equivalent software to perform a fast Fourier transform (FFT) function to verify the frequency of the recorded data.

### 6.5.3 Procedure

- a. Connect the signal generator output to the input of the SUT.
- b. Record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- c. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.

### 6.5.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder. Transfer the data to a PC and utilize MATLAB® to perform an FFT on the analog signal in order to verify the ability to adequately record the frequency of the signal. This can be done using one of the freely available Packet Viewer applications and transferring the HEX values from individual analog packets into Excel® or directly into MATLAB®.

[Appendix C](#) contains a script written in the Python language that will convert the output from a Chapter 10 packet viewer program into tabular data suitable for processing in Excel® or MATLAB®. Further processing will then be required to convert the HEX values into an equivalent decimal value. Other commercially available applications can also be used to create a comma-separated value file of values from the analog data.

## 6.6 Discrete Data Packets (1) and (2)

### 6.6.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording discrete data.

### 6.6.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231.
- b. METS validation software.

### 6.6.3 Procedure

- a. Connect the METS output to the input of the SUT.
- b. Record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- c. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.

### 6.6.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder.

Configuration M\_06-01 and M\_06-02 contain discrete data. Log file output is shown in [Table 6-6](#).

<b>Table 6-6. Discrete Data</b>
(D)[00003074] TCR01,084: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:44.000 RT 790040000000 (Locked)
(D)[0005fff8] TCR01,085: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:45.000 RT 790050000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(D)[00452dcc] TCR01,086: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:46.000 RT 790060000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(D)[0083d94c] TCR01,087: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:47.000 RT 790070000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(D)[00c254e4] TCR01,088: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:48.000 RT 790080000000 (Locked)[10000000 Hz]
(D)[0101cc68] TCR01,089: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:49.000 RT 790089999998 (Locked)[ 9999998 Hz]
(D)[0140b268] TCR01,090: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:50.000 RT 790100000002 (Locked)[10000004 Hz]
(D)[017f0c84] TCR01,091: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:51.000 RT 790109999998 (Locked)[ 9999996 Hz]
(D)[01bda4e4] TCR01,092: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:52.000 RT 790120000001 (Locked)[10000003 Hz]
(D)[01fccf0c] TCR01,093: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:53.000 RT 790130000000 (Locked)[ 9999999 Hz]
(D)[023b4c20] TCR01,094: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:54.000 RT 790139999999 (Locked)[ 9999999 Hz]
(D)[027a2e40] TCR01,095: IRIG-B Time 054 21:56:55.000 RT 790150000000 (Locked)[10000001 Hz]

## 6.7 Computer-Generated Data Packets (1)

### 6.7.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording computer-generated data packets. This consists of primarily index and event packets.

### 6.7.2 Test Equipment

- METS-231.
- METS validation software.

### 6.7.3 Procedure

- Connect the METS output to the input of the SUT. Ensure that indexing and events are enabled (if supported by the recorder).
- Record data for a minimum of 10 minutes. Generate event records either through hardware or by issuing the .Event command through a terminal emulation or recorder control program.
- Run the METS validation software against the SUT.

### 6.7.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred.

## 6.8 ARINC-429 Data Packets (1) and (2)

### 6.8.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording ARINC-429 data.



## 6.8.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231.
- b. METS validation software.

## 6.8.3 Procedure

- a. Connect the METS output to the input of the SUT.
- b. Record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- c. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.

## 6.8.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder. Configuration M\_03-02 has ARINC-429 data with parity errors. Log file output is shown in [Table 6-7](#).

**Table 6-7. ARINC-429 Data with Errors**

(I)[00003058] TCR01,248: IRIG-B Time 057 17:11:54.000 RT 619139999999 (Locked)
(E)[000132ac] A429-0e,101,145,00488: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[000132ac] A429-0e,101,279,008b8: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[0006f134] A429-0e,102,131,00418: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[0006f134] A429-0e,102,263,00838: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[000c97d4] A429-0e,103,131,00418: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[000c97d4] A429-0e,103,263,00838: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(I)[000fd774] TCR01,249: IRIG-B Time 057 17:11:55.000 RT 619150000001 (Locked)[10000002 Hz]
(E)[0010fad8] A429-0e,104,131,00418: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[0010fad8] A429-0e,104,263,00838: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[00166384] A429-0e,105,151,004b8: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000
(E)[00166384] A429-0e,105,347,00ad8: METS: Bus 7 incorrectly reported parity error in word 12. Expected 00000000 Found 07600000

## 6.9 Message Data Packets (1) and (2)

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording message data. The METS-231 does not have the capability to generate message data packets. The METS validation software will verify the contents of a message data packet type if present. This packet type was originally conceived to provide a way to record message-oriented data not covered by some other standard, such as Ethernet. In an operational use this data would have to be validated using a packet viewer application.

## 6.10 Video Data Packets (1) and (2)

### 6.10.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording video data. It should be noted that this test only determines the validity of the video packets and not the video content. Actual verification of MPEG transport streams can be accomplished with commercially available software from Manzanita Systems, Inc.

### 6.10.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231 and METS validation software.
- b. Optional MPEG-2 Transport Stream Analyzer software from Manzanita Systems.

### 6.10.3 Procedure

- a. Connect the METS output to the input of the SUT.
- b. Record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- c. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.

### 6.10.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder. Use a data extraction or Chapter 10 video viewer tool as a visual verification of the video content.

Configurations M\_01-01 through M\_03-03 contain video data. Expected log file output is shown in [Table 6-8](#).

Table 6-8. Video Data						
Chan #	# MPEG-2 Packets	Format Errors	CSDW Errors	Packet Drops	IPH Errors	Calculated Bitrate
1	169901	0	0	0	0	4000004.8
2	169901	0	0	0	0	4000004.8
3	0	0	0	0	0	1000000.0
4	0	0	0	0	0	1000000.0

## 6.11 Image Data Packets

This release of this test method does not cover image data packets.

## 6.12 UART Data Packets (1) and (2)

### 6.12.1 General

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording UART data.

### 6.12.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231.

- b. METS validation software.

### 6.12.3 Procedure

- Connect the test set output to the input of the SUT.
- Set the test set to configuration M\_05\_01 and record data for a minimum of two minutes. Configurations are shown in [Table 6-9](#).
- Run the METS validation software against the SUT.
- Repeat this process for configurations M\_05-02 through M\_05-06.

<b>Table 6-9. UART Configuration Matrix</b>		
<b>Test Configuration</b>	<b>Baud Rate</b>	<b>Parity</b>
M_05-01	9600	No
M_05-02	9600	Even
M_05-03	9600	Odd
M_05-04	115200	No
M_05-05	115200	Even
M_05-06	115200	Odd

### 6.12.4 Data Reduction

Use the METS validation software tool to evaluate the results of the recording directly from the RMM. This will produce a number of log files that will need to be visually inspected. All errors between one second after startup and within one second of stopping should be evaluated. Log file summary output should show no errors as depicted in [Table 6-10](#).

<b>Table 6-10. UART Expected Results Summary Log File</b>								
<b>UART Packet Summary</b>								
<b>Chan #</b>	<b>Total Packets</b>	<b>Seq No. Errors</b>	<b>Ref Time Errors</b>	<b>Ref Time SyncErrs</b>	<b>DataTime StampErr</b>	<b>Ref Time Lat Errs</b>	<b>Total Errors</b>	<b>Total Warnings</b>
1	393	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>UART Data Summary</b>								
<b>Chan #</b>	<b>Total Bytes</b>	<b>Channel-Specific Errors</b>	<b>IPH Time Errors</b>	<b>SubChan Channel Errors</b>	<b>Data Length Errors</b>	<b>Packets w/Parity Errors</b>	<b>METS Total Packets</b>	<b>METS Packet Errors</b>
1	7860	0	0	0	0	0	393	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>UART Timing Summary</b>								
<b>Chan #</b>	<b>UART Messages</b>	<b>Minimum Delta</b>	<b>Maximum Delta</b>	<b>MinDelta@ FileOffset</b>	<b>MinDelta@ PktRefTime</b>	<b>MaxDelta@ FileOffset</b>	<b>MaxDelta@ PktRefTime</b>	
1	389	-0.000008	-0.000008	ef0	782708999910	ef0	782708999910	
2	0							
3	0							

### **6.13 IEEE-1394 Data Packets (1) and (2)**

The METS-231 does not currently support this packet type; however, commercially available test equipment from Dap Technology (Model FS800) does provide a way to simulate IEEE-1394 packet data. Analysis would consist of using a packet viewer application to verify the contents of the packets.

### **6.14 Parallel Data Packets (1) and (2)**

#### **6.14.1 General**

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording parallel data.

#### **6.14.2 Test Equipment**

- a. METS-231.
- b. METS validation software.

#### **6.14.3 Procedure**

- a. Connect the METS output to the input of the SUT.
- b. Record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- c. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.

#### **6.14.4 Data Reduction**

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder. This test reuses the discrete test method (Section [6.6](#)) and assumes the METS-231 has been connected in the same manner to the recorder.

### **6.15 Ethernet Data Packets (1) and (2)**

#### **6.15.1 General**

This test determines the compliance of the SUT when recording Ethernet data.

#### **6.15.2 Test Equipment**

- a. METS-231.
- b. METS validation software.

#### **6.15.3 Procedure**

- a. Set the test set to configuration M\_04-01 and record data for a minimum of two minutes.
- b. Run the METS validation software against the SUT.
- c. Repeat this process for configurations M\_04-02, M\_04-03, and M\_04-04.

#### 6.15.4 Data Reduction

Examine the METS logs and verify that no errors occurred with the exception of initial startup of the recorder.

Configurations M\_04-01 through M\_04-03 should have error-free Ethernet data. [Table 6-11](#) shows a log file from configuration M\_04-01 with the result errors caused by the use of invalid filler data. The IRIG 106-13 requires that filler data be either 00 or 0xff, which is not the case in the data.

**Table 6-11. Results from METS Validation Software for Ethernet Packets with no Format Errors**

```
(E)[0000522c] ETH02,182,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x2991 Found 0x29c0. [Single]
(E)[0000522c] ETH02,182,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x48)
(E)[00005a28] ETH02,183,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5ed7 Found 0x5eee. [Single]
(E)[00005a28] ETH02,183,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x19)
(I)[00006224] TCR01,076: IRIG-B Time 041 23:31:21.000 RT 846810000003 (Locked)[ 9999998 Hz]
(E)[00008000] ETH02,184,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5eef Found 0x5efa. [Single]
(E)[00008000] ETH02,184,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x62)
(E)[000087fc] ETH02,185,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5efb Found 0x5f06. [Single]
(E)[000087fc] ETH02,185,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0xd7)
(E)[000090a0] ETH02,186,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5f07 Found 0x5f13. [Single]
(E)[000090a0] ETH02,186,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x21)
```

Configuration M\_04-04 contains Ethernet data with frame errors. [Table 6-12](#) shows a log file from configuration M\_04-04 with frame errors. These should be the only errors in the METS validation software log file.

**Table 6-12. Results from METS Validation Software for Ethernet Packets with Format Errors**

```
(I)[000005c8] TCR01,024: IRIG-B Time 040 19:38:42.000 RT 707220000001 (Locked)
(E)[00000744] ETH02,124,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x2e)
(E)[00002df4] ETH02,125,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x52bf Found 0x52ca. [Errors-Frame1]
(E)[00002df4] ETH02,125,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0xdf)
(E)[000067f0] ETH02,126,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x52cb Found 0x52dc. [Errors-Frame1]
(E)[000067f0] ETH02,126,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x9f)
(E)[00008ea0] ETH02,127,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x52dd Found 0x52e8. [Errors-Frame1]
(E)[00008ea0] ETH02,127,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x2e)
(E)[0000c89c] ETH02,128,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x52e9 Found 0x52fa. [Errors-Frame1]
(E)[0000c89c] ETH02,128,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x82)
```

(E)[0000ef4c] ETH02,129,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x52fb Found 0x5306.  
[Errors-Frame1]  
(E)[0000ef4c] ETH02,129,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0xd7)  
(E)[00012948] ETH02,130,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5307 Found 0x5318.  
[Errors-Frame1]  
(E)[00012948] ETH02,130,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0xea)  
(E)[00014ff8] ETH02,131,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5319 Found 0x5324.  
[Errors-Frame1]  
(E)[00014ff8] ETH02,131,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x3f)  
(E)[000189f4] ETH02,132,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5325 Found 0x5336.  
[Errors-Frame1]  
(E)[000189f4] ETH02,132,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x3e)  
(E)[0001b0a4] ETH02,133,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5337 Found 0x5342.  
[Errors-Frame1]  
(E)[0001b0a4] ETH02,133,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0xfa)  
(I)[0001eaa0] TCR01,025: IRIG-B Time 040 19:38:43.000 RT 70722999999 (Locked)[ 9999998 Hz]  
(E)[0001ec34] ETH02,134,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5343 Found 0x5354.  
[Errors-Frame1]  
(E)[0001ec34] ETH02,134,00,00000: Packet contains filler byte with invalid data (0x10)  
(E)[000212e4] ETH02,135,00,00000: METS: Unexpected Frame Number. Expected 0x5355 Found 0x5360.  
[Errors-Frame1]

#### **6.16 NMEA-RTCM Packets**

This release of this test method does not cover NMEA-RTCM packets.

#### **6.17 EAG ACMI Packets**

This release of this test method does not cover EAG ACMI packets.

#### **6.18 ACCTS Packets**

This release of this test method does not cover ACCTS packets.

#### **6.19 Controller Area Network (CAN) Bus Packets**

The METS-231 does not currently support this packet type; however, commercially available test equipment from VECTOR (Model VN7600) does provide a way to simulate CAN bus packet data. Analysis would consist of using a packet viewer application to verify the contents of the packets.

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## CHAPTER 7

## Recorder Control and Status

## 7.1 General

Chapter 10 requires that every recorder have an RS-232/422 port to accept commands and provide status. Optionally, the recorder may be controlled by using a Fibre Channel, an IEEE 1394B interface, or an Ethernet connection. Recorders must provide electrical inputs for discrete control in accordance with (IAW) Chapter 10 Subsection 10.7.10. This chapter will outline the steps to verify that the recorder meets the requirements of Section 10.7.

## 7.2 Test Equipment

- a. METS-231 and PC with hyperterminal software or equivalent.
- b. PC with Wireshark for Ethernet data streaming capture.

## 7.3 Procedure

- a. Chapter 10 Command Verification. See [Table 7-1](#).
- b. Discrete Control and Status. See [Figure 7-1](#).
- c. Recorder Light-Emitting Diode (LED) States. See [Table 7-2](#).

Table 7-1. Chapter 10 Command Verification

Step	Activity	Comments	Pass	Fail
1	Verify Power Supply is Off			
2	Verify Bench power switch is OFF			
3	Launch Host PC serial communications program (Hyper terminal) Configure METS for PCM 1 Mbps and MIL-STD-1553 10-Hz rate			
4	<b>Configure</b> the host software to: <b>Enter:</b> Baud rate: <u>38.4 kBd</u> <b>Enter:</b> Parity: <u>No Parity</u> <b>Enter:</b> Data Bits: <u>8 Data Bits</u> <b>Enter:</b> Stop Bits: <u>1 Stop Bit</u> <b>Enter:</b> Flow Control: <u>None</u> <b>Enter:</b> Local Echo: <u>ON</u> <b>Enter:</b> Send CR/LF: <u>ON</u>			
5	Power Supply = ON			
6	Bench Power Switch = ON			
7	<b>Wait for ready prompt * test by issuing carriage return line feed.</b>			
8	Issue <b>.BIT</b> command <b>*.STATUS</b> S 02 XX% <b>*.STATUS</b> S 00 <b>Wait until bit is complete S 00</b>			
9	Issue <b>.ERASE</b> Command			



10	Issue <b>.STATUS</b> verify recorder replies with percentage erased			
11	Issue <b>.FILES</b> . Verify no files are present Should return ‘*’			
12	Issue <b>.HEALTH</b> . Verify recorder channels are displayed. Verify documentation as to bit allocation matrix. Verify channels available.			
13	Issue <b>.CRITICAL</b> , Specify and view masks that determine which of the .HEALTH status bits are critical warnings			
14	Issue <b>.DECLASSIFY</b> , Verify Secure Erase documentation is provided.			
15	Issue <b>.DISMOUNT</b> . Verify power is removed from RMM. Verify with .MEDIA, verify no media present			
16	Issue <b>.MOUNT</b> . Verify power is re applied to RMM, Verify Media present			
17	Issue <b>.TMATS WRITE</b>			
18	Send test configuration Ch 1 Video S-Video @4 Mb Ch 2 Video @ 4 Mb Ch 3 Video @ 4 Mb Ch 4 Video @ 4 Mb Ch1-Ch8 MIL-STD-1553 Enabled Time External IRIG-B PCM channels for 1 Mb/sec, 512 bits per word			
19	Issue <b>.TMATS SAVE 1</b>			
20	Issue <b>.SETUP</b> (Verify existing configuration)			
21	<b>Issue .SETUP 1</b>			
22	Verify MIL-STD-1553 channels from METS are “ON” 10 % bus loading			
23	Verify IRIG time is synchronized w/time code generator			
24	Verify METS GPS Sync Light is ON			
25	Verify Video signal and time overlay is present in all videos			
26	Issue <b>.FILES</b> .			
27	Issue <b>.ERASE</b> Verify erase indicator is “ON”			
28	Issue <b>.MEDIA</b> Verify memory available			
29	Issue <b>.STATUS</b> Verify in Idle state			
30	Issue <b>.PUBLISH</b> command to start live data streaming over Ethernet interface. Verify with external capture tool.			
31	Issue <b>.RECORD</b>			
32	Issue <b>.TIME</b> write down time verify time matches IRIG display			
33	Issue <b>.DATE</b> and verify date matches IRIG display			
34	Issue <b>.STATUS</b> Verify unit is in record			
35	Issue <b>.MEDIA</b> Verify memory usage			
36	Wait 10 minutes			
37	Issue <b>.TIME</b>			
38	Issue <b>.STOP</b>			
39	Issue <b>.FILES</b>			
40	Issue <b>.MEDIA</b> , verify usage			
41	Issue <b>.RESET</b> verify unit resets			

42	Issue <b>.EVENT</b> [ <i>text string</i> ]. Display event table or add event to event table			
43	Issue <b>.STOP</b> , Verify recorder stopped			
44	Issue <b>.LOOP</b> . Verify recorder goes into record and play in read after write mode			
45	Issue <b>.STOP</b> , Verify recorder stopped			
46	Issue <b>.FIND</b> to select new play point			
47	Issue <b>.PLAY</b> , verify operation from documentation provided			
48	Issue <b>.PAUSE</b> , verify operation from documentation provided			
49	Issue <b>.RESUME</b> , verify operation from documentation provided			
50	Issue <b>.STOP</b> , Verify recorder stopped			
51	Issue <b>.REPLAY</b> , verify operation from documentation provided			
52	Issue <b>.STOP</b> , Verify recorder stopped			
53	Issue <b>.SHUTTLE</b> , verify operation from documentation provided			
54	Issue <b>.STOP</b> , Verify recorder stopped			
55	Issue <b>.HELP</b> verify Table of commands available			
56	Issue <b>.IRIG-106</b> and verify version number			
57	Power Supply = <b>OFF</b>			
58	Bench Power Switch = <b>OFF</b>			
59	Remove RMM			

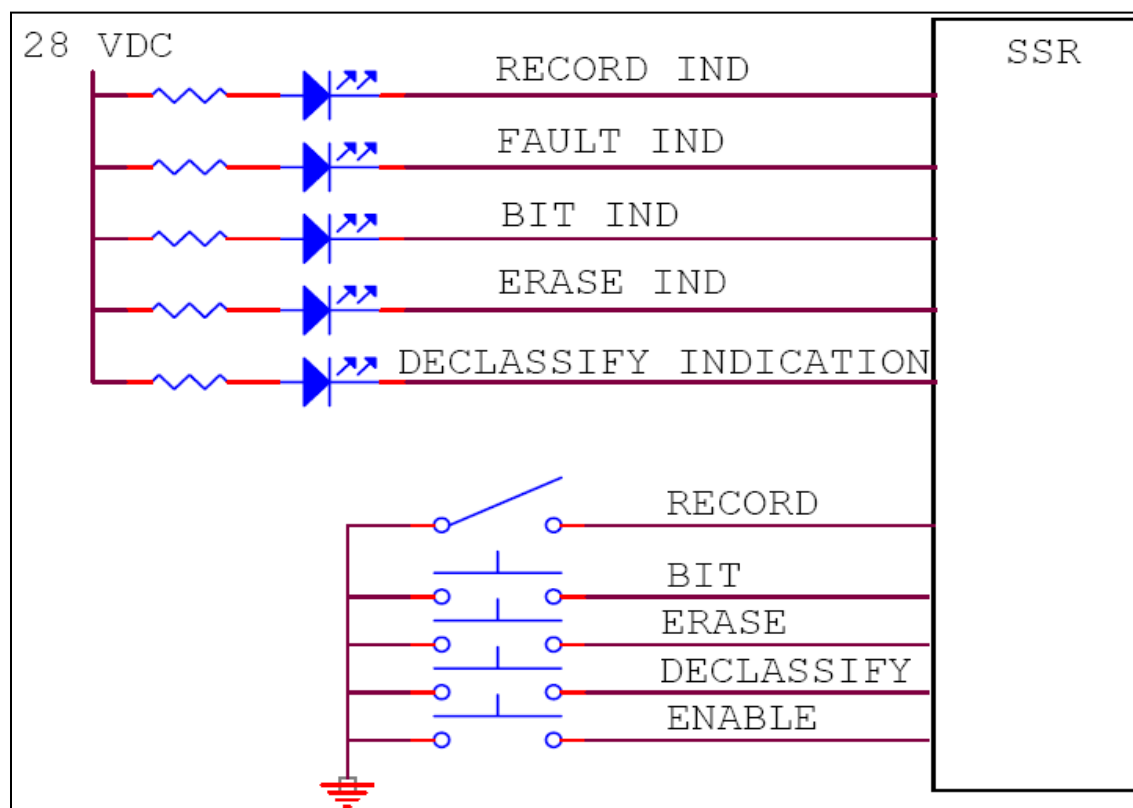


Figure 7-1. Discrete Control and Status

<b>Table 7-2. Recorder LED States</b>			
<b>LED</b>	<b>On</b>	<b>Flashing *</b>	<b>Off</b>
ERASE	Media erased	Media erasing is in progress.	Not erased media
RECORD	In recording		Not in recording
FAULT	Recorder is not ready, or any of the critical warning exists.		Recording is running properly. No critical warning.
BIT	Built-in test running		Built-in test is not running
DECLASSIFY	Media declassified	Media declassification is in progress.	Not declassified media
* Flashing is defined as On: 500 ms, and Off: 500 ms.			

## CHAPTER 8

### **Declassification**

IRIG 106-13 includes both an approach and algorithm description to accomplish the declassification of an RMM IAW multiple regulations quoted in the document. It is recognized that this approach will not necessarily meet with the approval of all security organizations charged with protecting program data. These procedures were provided as a potential solution for dealing with the declassification of solid-state media inside an RMM.

It is outside the purview of this document to identify any procedures that would satisfy the requirements to certify that a solid-state memory has been declassified according to the above mentioned procedures.

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## APPENDIX A

## METS-231 Recorder PCM Configuration Tables

**Table A-1. M\_01-01**

CH #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rate	5Mb	5Mb	5Mb	2Mb	2Mb	2Mb	1Mb	1Mb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	faf320	faf320
Mode	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Packed	Unpack
Word/Frame	511	511	511	31	31	31	256	256
Min/Maj	32	32	32	1	1	1	1	1
Bits/Word	16	16	16	16	16	16	24	24
SFID Start	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Word Time	.0000032	.0000032	.0000032	.000008	.000008	.000008	.000024	.000024

**Table A-2. M\_01-02**

CH #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rate	2Mb	2Mb	2Mb	5Mb	5Mb	5Mb	500Kb	500Kb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90	eb90	eb90	faf320	faf320
Mode	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Packed	Unpack
Word/Frame	255	255	255	10	10	10	256	256
Min/Maj	16	16	16	1	1	1	1	1
Bits/Word	16	16	16	8	8	8	24	24
SFID Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Word Time	.000008	.000008	.000008	.0000016	.0000016	.0000016	.000048	.000048

**Table A-3. M\_01-03**

CH #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rate	5Mb	5Mb	5Mb	160Kb	500Kb	160Kb	100Kb	500Kb
Sync	faf320	faf320	faf320	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	Eb90	fe6b2840
Mode	Packed	Unpack	Throughput	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Packed
Word/Frame	256	256	256	31	511	255	10	511
Min/Maj	1	1	1	1	32	16	1	32
Bits/Word	24	24	24	16	16	16	8	16
SFID Start	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Word Time	.0000048	.0000048	.0000048	.0001	.000032	.0001	.00008	.000032

**Table A-4. M\_02-01**

CH #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rate	5Mb	5Mb	160Kb	160Kb	5Mb	160Kb	5Mb	160Kb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840
Mode	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Packed	Packed	Throughput	Throughput
Word/Frame	511	511	511	511	511	511	511	511
Min/Maj	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Bits/Word	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
SFID Start	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Word Time	.0000032	.0000032	.0001	.0001	.0000032	.0001	.0000032	.0001
-----------	----------	----------	-------	-------	----------	-------	----------	-------

<b>Table A-5. M_02-02</b>								
<b>CH #</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Rate	5Mb	5Mb	160Kb	160Kb	5Mb	160Kb	5Mb	160Kb
Sync	eb90	eb90	eb90	eb90	eb90	eb90	eb90	eb90
Mode	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Packed	Packed	Throughput	Throughput
Word/Frame	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Min/Maj	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bits/Word	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
SFID Start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Word Time	.0000016	.0000016	.00005	.00005	.0000016	.00005	.0000016	.0005

<b>Table A-6. M_03-01</b>								
<b>CH #</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Rate	5Mb	2Mb	500Kb	160Kb	5Mb	2Mb	500Kb	160Kb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90
Mode	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Packed	Packed	Packed	Packed
Word/Frame	31	511	255	10	31	511	255	10
Min/Maj	1	32	16	1	1	32	16	1
Bits/Word	16	16	16	8	16	16	16	8
SFID Start	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Word Time	.0000032	.000008	.0000032	.00005	.0000032	.000008	.000032	.00005

<b>Table A-7. M_03-02</b>								
<b>CH #</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Rate	5Mb	2Mb	500Kb	160Kb	5Mb	2Mb	500Kb	160Kb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90
Mode	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Packed	Packed	Packed	Packed
Word/Frame	31	511	255	10	31	511	255	10
Min/Maj	1	32	16	1	1	32	16	1
Bits/Word	16	16	16	8	16	16	16	8
SFID Start	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Word Time	.0000032	.000008	.0000032	.00005	.0000032	.000008	.000032	.00005

<b>Table A-8. M_03-03</b>								
<b>CH #</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Rate	5Mb	2Mb	500Kb	160Kb	5Mb	2Mb	500Kb	160Kb
Sync	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	fe6b2840	eb90
Mode	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Unpack	Packed	Packed	Packed	Packed
Word/Frame	31	511	255	10	31	511	255	10
Min/Maj	1	32	16	1	1	32	16	1
Bits/Word	16	16	16	8	16	16	16	8
SFID Start	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Word Time	.0000032	.000008	.000032	.00005	.0000032	.000008	.000032	.00005

## APPENDIX B

**METS Validation Coverage by Chapter 10 Paragraphs**

[Table B-1](#) identifies the individual Chapter 10 paragraphs validated by the METS validation. In this table, the value “NR” indicates that the corresponding Chapter 10 paragraph does not require any validation.

<b>Table B-1. Chapter 10 Paragraphs Validated by the METS Validation Software</b>		
<b>Chapter 10 Paragraph</b>	<b>Title</b>	
10.1	General	NR
10.1.1	Interface Levels	NR
10.2	Definitions/Acronyms	NR
10.3	Operational Requirements	NR
10.3.1	Recorder Compliancy Requirements	NR
10.3.2	Required Configuration	NR
10.3.3	Exclusions to Standard.	NR
10.3.4	Internal System Management	Y
10.3.5	Data Download	Y
10.3.6	IEEE-1394b Interface to Recorder Media	Y
10.3.7	Required File Tables Entries	Y
10.3.7.1	File Table Entry Conditions.	Y
10.3.8	Recorder Configuration File	N
10.3.9	Recorder Data Streaming Transport.	N
10.3.10	COTS Media.	NR
10.4	Data Download and Electrical Interface	N
10.4.1	Fibre Channel (FC) Recorder Download Interface	N
10.4.2	IEEE-1394B Recorder Interface	N
10.4.3	Ethernet Recorder Interface	N
10.5	Interface File Structure Definitions	Y
10.5.1	Data Organization	Y
10.5.1.1	Data Hierarchy	Y
10.5.2	Directory Definition	Y
10.5.3	Data Definitions	Y
10.5.3.1	Directory Byte Order	Y
10.5.3.2	Data Format Byte Order	Y
10.5.3.3	Character Set	Y
10.5.3.4	Naming Restrictions	Y
10.6	Data Format Definition	Y
10.6.1	Common Packet Elements	Y
10.6.1.A	Basic Structure	Y
10.6.1.B	Checksum	Y
10.6.1.C	Packet Size	Y
10.6.1.D	Packet Generation Time (100 ms)	Y
10.6.1.E	Filler/Idle packets Disallowed	Y



<b>Table B-1. Chapter 10 Paragraphs Validated by the METS Validation Software</b>		
<b>Chapter 10 Paragraph</b>	<b>Title</b>	
10.6.1.F	All reserved bits set to 0	Y
10.6.1.G	Commit to Stream Time (1 second)	Y
10.6.1.H	Version bits and packet structure bits static for file	Y
10.6.1.1	Packet Header	Y
10.6.1.1.A	Packet Sync Pattern	Y
10.6.1.1.B	Channel ID	Y
10.6.1.1.C	Packet Length	Y
10.6.1.1.D	Data Length	Y
10.6.1.1.E	Data Type Version	Y
10.6.1.1.F	Sequence Number	Y
10.6.1.1.G	Packet Flags	Y
10.6.1.1.H	Data Type	Y
10.6.1.1.I	Relative Time Counter	Y
10.6.1.1.J	Header Checksum	Y
10.6.1.2	Packet Secondary Header (Optional).	N
10.6.1.3	Packet Body	Y
10.6.1.3.A	Channel Specific Data	Y
10.6.1.3.B	Intra-Packet Time Stamp	Y
10.6.1.3.C	Intra-Packet Data Header	Y
10.6.1.3.D	Data	Y
10.6.1.4	Packet Trailer	Y
10.6.1.4.A	Filler	Y
10.6.1.4.B	8-Bit Data Checksum	Y
10.6.1.4.C	16-Bit Data Checksum	Y
10.6.1.4.D	32-Bit Data Checksum	Y
10.6.2	PCM Data Packets	NR
10.6.2.1	PCM Data Packets Format 0. Reserved.	NR
10.6.2.2	PCM Data Packets Format 1 (IRIG 106 Chapter 4 and 8).	Y
10.6.2.2.A	PCM Packet Channel-Specific Data	Y
	R	Y
	IPH	Y
	MA	Y
	MI	Y
	LOCKST	Y
	MODE	Y
	SYNCOFFSET	N
10.6.2.2.B	PCM Packet Body	Y
10.6.2.2.C	PCM Data In Unpacked Mode	Y
10.6.2.2.D	PCM Data In Packed Mode	Y
10.6.2.2.E	PCM Data In Throughput Mode	Y
10.6.2.2.F	PCM Data Word Order in 32-Bit Alignment Mode	Y
10.6.2.2.G	PCM Intra-Packet Header	Y
10.6.3	Time Data Packets	NR

**Table B-1. Chapter 10 Paragraphs Validated by the METS Validation Software**

<b>Chapter 10 Paragraph</b>	<b>Title</b>	
10.6.3.1	Time Data Packets, Format 0.	NR
10.6.3.2	Time Data Packets, Format 1 (IRIG/GPS/RTC).	Y
10.6.3.2.A	Time Packet Channel Specific Data	Y
10.6.3.2.B	Time Packet Body	Y
10.6.4	MIL-STD-1553	NR
10.6.4.1	MIL-STD-1553 Bus Data Packets, Format 0. Reserved	NR
10.6.4.2	MIL-STD-1553 Bus Data Packets, Format 1 (MIL-STD-1553B Bus Data	Y
10.6.4.2.A	MIL-STD-1553 Packet Channel Specific Data	Y
10.6.4.2.B	MIL-STD-1553 Packet Body	Y
10.6.4.2.C	MIL-STD-1553 Intra-Packet Header	Y
10.6.4.2.D	Packet Format	Y
10.6.4.3	MIL-STD-1553 Bus Data Packets, Format 2 (Bus 16PP194 Weapons Bus Data).	N
10.6.5	Analog Data Packets	NR
10.6.5.1	Analog Data Packets, Format 0. Reserved.	NR
10.6.5.2	Analog Data Packets, Format 1.	Y
10.6.5.2.A	Analog Packet Channel Specific Data	Y
10.6.5.2.B	Analog Samples	Y
10.6.5.2.B1	Unpacked Mode	Y
10.6.5.2.B2	Packed Mode	Y
10.6.6	Discrete Data Packets	NR
10.6.6.1	Discrete Data Packets, Format 0.	NR
10.6.6.2	Discrete Data Packets, Format 1.	N
10.6.7	Computer Generated Data Packets	NR
10.6.7.1	Computer Generated Data Packets Format 0, User Defined	Y
10.6.7.2	Computer Generated Data Packets Format 1, Setup Records.	Y
10.6.7.2.A	Format 1 – Channel-Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.7.3	Computer Generated Data Packets Format 2, Recording Event	Y
10.6.7.3.A	Event Packet Location	Y
10.6.7.3.B	Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.7.3.C	Event Period Of Capture	Y
10.6.7.3.D	Event Condition Of Capture	Y
10.6.7.3.E	Event Initial Capture	Y
10.6.7.3.F	Event Trigger Measurement Description	Y
10.6.7.3.G	Recording Event Intra-Packet Time Stamp	Y
10.6.7.3.H	Recording Event Intra-Packet Data Header	Y
10.6.7.4	Computer Generated Data Packets Format 3, Recording Index	Y
10.6.7.4.A	Recording Index Packet Location	Y
10.6.7.4.B	Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.7.4.C	Recording Index Intra-Packet Time Stamp	Y
10.6.7.4.D	Recording Index Intra-Packet Data Header	Y
10.6.7.4.E	Root Index Packet Entry Format	Y
10.6.7.4.F	Node Index Packet Entry Format	Y
10.6.8	ARINC-429 Data Packets	NR

**Table B-1. Chapter 10 Paragraphs Validated by the METS Validation Software**

<b>Chapter 10 Paragraph</b>	<b>Title</b>	
10.6.8.1	ARINC-429 Data Packets, Format 0.	Y
10.6.8.1.A	ARINC-429 Packet Channel Specific Word	Y
10.6.8.1.B	Intra-Packet Data Header	Y
10.6.8.1.C	ARINC-429 Packet Data Words	Y
10.6.9	Message Data Packets	NR
10.6.9.1	Message Data Packets, Format 0.	Y
10.6.9.1.A	Message Packet Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.9.1.B	Complete Message Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.9.1.C	Segmented Message Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.9.1.D	Message Data Intra-Packet Header	Y
10.6.10	Video Packets	NR
10.6.10.1	Video Packets, Format 0 (MPEG-2/H.264).	Y
10.6.10.1.A	Video Packet Audio	NR
10.6.10.1.B	Video Packet Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.10.1.C	Intra Packet Header	Y
10.6.10.1.D	Video Packet Data	Y
10.6.10.2	Video Packets, Format 1 (ISO 13818-1 MPEG-2 Bit Stream).	NR
10.6.10.2.A	MPEG-2 Stream Packet Body	NR
10.6.10.2.B	Video Packet Audio	NR
10.6.10.2.C	MPEG-2 Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.10.2.D	Intra Packet Header	Y
10.6.10.3	Video Packets, Format 2 (ISO 14496 MPEG-4 Part 10 AVC/H.264). Format 2	N
10.6.10.3.A	AVC/H.264 Stream Packet Body	N
10.6.10.3.B	Video Packet Audio	N
10.6.10.3.C	AVC/H.264 Channel Specific Data Word	N
10.6.10.3.D	Intra Packet Header	N
10.6.11	Image Packets	NR
10.6.11.1	Image Packets, Format 0 (Image Data).	N
10.6.11.1.A	Image Packet Channel Specific Data Word	N
10.6.11.1.B	Image Intra Packet Header	N
10.6.11.2	Image Packets, Format 1 (Still Imagery).	N
10.6.11.2.A	Still Image Packet Channel Specific Data Word	N
10.6.11.2.B	Still Image Intra-Packet Header	N
10.6.12	UART Data Packets	NR
10.6.12.1	UART Data Packets, Format 0.	Y
10.6.12.1.A	UART Packet Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.12.1.B	UART Intra-Packet Header	Y
10.6.13	IEEE-1394 Data Packets	NR
10.6.13.1	IEEE-1394 Data Packets, Format 0 (IEEE-1394 Transaction	N
10.6.13.1.A	IEEE-1394 Channel Specific Data Word	N
10.6.13.1.B	IEEE-1394 Intra-Packet Header	N
10.6.13.1.C	IEEE-1394 Data Packet Body Types	N
10.6.13.2	IEEE-1394 Data Packets, Format 1 (IEEE-1394 Physical Layer).	NR

**Table B-1. Chapter 10 Paragraphs Validated by the METS Validation Software**

<b>Chapter 10 Paragraph</b>	<b>Title</b>	
10.6.13.2.A	IEEE-1394 Channel Specific Data Word	N
10.6.13.2.B	IEEE-1394 Format 1 Intra-Packet Header	N
10.6.13.2.C	IEEE-1394 Format 1 Packet Body Types	N
10.6.14	Parallel Data Packets	NR
10.6.14.1	Parallel Data Packet, Format 0.	N
10.6.14.1.A	Parallel Packet Channel Specific Data Word	N
10.6.14.1.B	General Purpose Parallel Data	N
10.6.14.1.C	DCRsi Parallel Data Packets	N
10.6.15	Ethernet Data Packets	NR
10.6.15.1	Ethernet Data Packets, Format 0.	Y
10.6.15.1.A	Ethernet Data Packet Format 0, Channel Specific Data Word	Y
10.6.15.1.B	Ethernet Data Packet Format 0 Intra-Packet Header	Y
10.7	Recorder Control and Status	N
10.7.1	Recorder Control	N
10.7.2	Communication Ports	N
10.7.3	RS-232/422 Port	N
10.7.4	Commands	N
10.7.5	Status Requests	N
10.7.6	Serial Status	N
10.7.7	Default Interface	N
10.7.8	Serial Commands	N
10.7.9	Serial Commands	N
10.7.10	Required Discrete Control Functions	N
10.7.11	Voltage	N
10.7.12	Status Query	N
10.7.13	Erase Command	N
10.7.14	Declassify Command	N
10.7.15	Command Enable	N
10.8	Declassification	N
10.8.1	Approach	N
10.8.2	Algorithm	N
10.9	IEEE 1394B Interface to Recorder Media	N
10.9.1	Media Time Synchronization	N
10.9.2	Physical and Signaling	N
10.9.3	Removable Media Communication	N
10.9.4	Transport of Serial Commands	N
10.9.5	Mandated IEEE-1394b Interface Connector	N
10.9.6	Real Time Clock	N
10.9.7	Mandatory Commands for Processor Devices	N
10.9.8	Time Setting Requirements	N
10.9.9	Set Time	N
10.9.10	Date Setting Requirements	N
10.9.11	Checking Battery Status	N

**Table B-1. Chapter 10 Paragraphs Validated by the METS Validation Software**

<b>Chapter 10 Paragraph</b>	<b>Title</b>	
10.9.12	Declassification Supporting Commands	N
10.9.13	Vendor Specific Devices	N
10.9.14	Mandatory ORB Formats for the Processor Device	N
10.10	Ground Based Recorders	N
10.10.1	Interface.	N
10.10.2	Data Format	N
10.10.3	Recording Media	N
10.10.4	Remote Command and Control	N
10.10.5	Data Replay and Reproduction	N
10.11	Data Interoperability	N
10.11.1	Original Recording Files	N
10.11.2	Modified Recording Files	N
10.11.3	Original Recording and Modified Recording File Extension	N
10.11.4	File Naming	N
10.11.5	Data Transfer File	N
10.11.5.1	Data Transfer File Structure Definition	N
10.11.5.1.A	Tape Devices.	N
10.11.5.1.B	Random Access Devices	N
10.11.5.2	Data Transfer File Extension.	N
10.11.6	Recording Directory File	N
10.11.6.1	Recording Directory File Extension.	N

## APPENDIX C

### Python Program to Parse Packet HEX Data

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# This script will parse IRIG 106 Chapter 10 Analog packets saved from the
# EMC packet viewer program. Select the number of packets to view and then
# click the save button.
#
# This version was written to parse Analog packet data with two sub-channels.
#

in_file = 'M_06-04.txt'
out_file = 'output.txt'

def main():
    # Reduce the file to one huge string.
    f = open(in_file, 'r')
    s = f.read()
    f.close()

    # The data words to be written out.
    out_words = []

    for packet in s.split('= * 98):
        # Jump ahead to the data
        packet = packet[packet.find('PACKET DATA:')+12:].strip()

        # Strip the 8 char address from each line.
        lines = packet.splitlines()
        for i, line in enumerate(lines):
            lines[i] = ' '.join(line.split()[1:])
        packet = '\n'.join(lines)

        # Split the packet into words
        words = [word.strip() for word in packet.split()]

        # Skip the two sync words.
        out_words += words[2:]

    f = open(out_file, 'w')
    for i in range(len(out_words) / 2):
        f.write('%s %s\n' % tuple(out_words[2:]))
        del out_words[0]
        del out_words[0]
    f.close()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

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## APPENDIX D

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## APPENDIX E

### Citations

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *NATO Advanced Data Storage Interface Requirements and Implementation Guide*. AEDB-6 Ed. B V. 1. December 2014. May be superseded by update. Retrieved 11 August 2016. Available at <https://nso.nato.int/nso/zPublic/ap/AEDP-6edBv1.pdf>.
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\*\*\*\*\* NOTHING FOLLOWS \*\*\*\*\*