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MECHANICAL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING FRACTURE-
TOUGHNESS AND FATIGUE, AND RESISTANCE TO
STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF STRESS-
RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

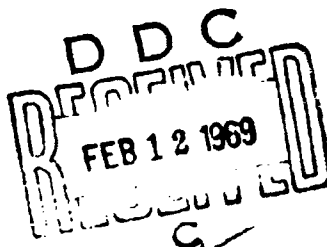
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Sixth Quarterly Report
June 15, 1967 - September 15, 1967
New Kensington, Pa. September 15, 1967

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ABSTRACT

The tensile, compressive, shear and bearing properties of 18 samples of 2014, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 aluminum alloy extrusions in the TX51X tempers have been determined. Ratios among these properties have been computed.

Results of fatigue and stress-corrosion tests made to date are summarized.

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SIXTH QUARTERLY REPORT

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING FRACTURE-TOUGHNESS AND FATIGUE, AND RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

I. Introduction.

The tests being made under this contract are for use in establishing design mechanical properties in MIL-HDBK-5A, including stress-strain and tangent-modulus curves, for 2014, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 aluminum alloy extrusions in the TX51X tempers. For comparison, a limited number of similar tests are being made of extrusions in the "heat-treated-by-user" temper. Also, some fracture-toughness, axial-stress fatigue and stress-corrosion tests are being made.

This Sixth Quarterly Report summarizes the results of tensile, compressive, shear and bearing tests made in the past three months on 18 samples in the TX51X tempers and the results of fatigue and stress-corrosion tests made to date on samples of extrusions in the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers. The total number of samples tested to date is 143 in the TX51X temper and 28 in the "heat-treated-by-user" temper.

All of the samples of commercially-produced extrusions to be tested on this contract now have been received. However, because of the inevitable fluctuations in customer orders, certain combinations of alloy, temper and thickness originally ordered did not become available. But, with the number of

extrusions received, the total number of tests required in the contract will be exceeded. Therefore, all unfilled orders have been cancelled.

It is planned that this will be the last quarterly report before issuance of the final report.

II. Material.

A total of 143 samples of commercially-produced extrusions in the TX51X temper and 24 samples in the O temper have been received from two producers. The section thickness and identification of each sample is shown in Table I. The 24 as-received samples in the O temper have been heat treated, or heat treated and aged, in accordance with applicable conditions in MIL-H-6088D. Six samples each of 2024-O and 7075-O were tested in two "heat-treated-by-user" tempers, so that the total number of samples tested in those tempers is 36.

III. Procedure.

The specimens and test procedures used are as outlined in the Fifth Quarterly Report, dated June 15, 1967.

IV. Summary.

The results of the tensile, compressive, shear and bearing tests made in the past three months on 18 samples of extrusions in the TX51X temper are shown in Table II. The tensile properties of all samples exceed the values in applicable Federal Specifications; the specified minimum tensile properties for extrusions are shown in Table III.

The ratios among the tensile, compressive and shear properties of these extrusions are shown in Table IV and those of bearing to tensile properties are shown in Table V. The ratios among the properties at different locations with regard to thickness and width are shown in Table VI. The ratios among the bearing properties obtained using edgewise specimens to those obtained using flatwise specimens are shown in Table VII.

The tensile, compressive, shear and bearing (flatwise) tests of all the extrusions in the TX51X temper to be used in the contract have been completed. From the results of these tests the ratios of the various properties to the longitudinal tensile ultimate and yield values have been computed. Statistical analyses of these ratios are now being made to determine minimum ratios for use in computing "A" and "B" minimum design values for MIL-HDBK-5A.

All stress-strain tests have been completed. Minimum ("A" value) and typical tensile and compressive stress-strain and compressive tangent-modulus curves will be prepared on the basis of data from these tests and the minimum ratios now being determined by statistical analysis.

The results of the axial-stress fatigue tests ($R=0.0$) made to date are shown in Figs. 1 through 7.

The current status of the stress-corrosion tests for extrusions in the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers is shown in Tables VIII and IX, respectively.

Presently, the remaining tensile, compressive, shear, bearing, fatigue, fracture-toughness and stress-corrosion

4.

specimens of samples in the TX51X tempers and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers are being machined or tested.

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V. Tables and Figures.

TABLE I
SAMPLES OF EXTENSIONS RECEIVED AS OF SEP. 15, 1967
APN(615)3580

Sample Number	Temp	2024			1661			7072			2178		
		Section Thickness, in.	APL Sample Number	APL Number	Section Thickness, in.	Temp	APL Number	Section Thickness, in.	Temp	APL Number	Section Thickness, in.	Temp	APL Number
314131	-C	0.304	318000	340456	0.125	-0	318000	0.072	-0	318000	0.072	-0	318000
314132		0.304	318001	318001	0.125		318001	0.125		318001	0.125		318001
314133		0.304	318002	318002	0.125		318002	0.125		318002	0.125		318002
314134		0.304	318003	318003	0.125		318003	0.125		318003	0.125		318003
314135		0.304	318004	318004	0.125		318004	0.125		318004	0.125		318004
314136		0.304	318005	318005	0.125		318005	0.125		318005	0.125		318005
314137		0.304	318006	318006	0.125		318006	0.125		318006	0.125		318006
314138		0.304	318007	318007	0.125		318007	0.125		318007	0.125		318007
314139		0.304	318008	318008	0.125		318008	0.125		318008	0.125		318008
314140		0.304	318009	318009	0.125		318009	0.125		318009	0.125		318009
314141		0.304	318010	318010	0.125		318010	0.125		318010	0.125		318010
314142		0.304	318011	318011	0.125		318011	0.125		318011	0.125		318011
314143		0.304	318012	318012	0.125		318012	0.125		318012	0.125		318012
314144		0.304	318013	318013	0.125		318013	0.125		318013	0.125		318013
314145		0.304	318014	318014	0.125		318014	0.125		318014	0.125		318014
314146		0.304	318015	318015	0.125		318015	0.125		318015	0.125		318015
314147		0.304	318016	318016	0.125		318016	0.125		318016	0.125		318016
314148		0.304	318017	318017	0.125		318017	0.125		318017	0.125		318017
314149		0.304	318018	318018	0.125		318018	0.125		318018	0.125		318018
314150		0.304	318019	318019	0.125		318019	0.125		318019	0.125		318019
314151		0.304	318020	318020	0.125		318020	0.125		318020	0.125		318020
314152		0.304	318021	318021	0.125		318021	0.125		318021	0.125		318021
314153		0.304	318022	318022	0.125		318022	0.125		318022	0.125		318022
314154		0.304	318023	318023	0.125		318023	0.125		318023	0.125		318023
314155		0.304	318024	318024	0.125		318024	0.125		318024	0.125		318024
314156		0.304	318025	318025	0.125		318025	0.125		318025	0.125		318025
314157		0.304	318026	318026	0.125		318026	0.125		318026	0.125		318026
314158		0.304	318027	318027	0.125		318027	0.125		318027	0.125		318027
314159		0.304	318028	318028	0.125		318028	0.125		318028	0.125		318028
314160		0.304	318029	318029	0.125		318029	0.125		318029	0.125		318029
314161		0.304	318030	318030	0.125		318030	0.125		318030	0.125		318030
314162		0.304	318031	318031	0.125		318031	0.125		318031	0.125		318031
314163		0.304	318032	318032	0.125		318032	0.125		318032	0.125		318032
314164		0.304	318033	318033	0.125		318033	0.125		318033	0.125		318033
314165		0.304	318034	318034	0.125		318034	0.125		318034	0.125		318034
314166		0.304	318035	318035	0.125		318035	0.125		318035	0.125		318035
314167		0.304	318036	318036	0.125		318036	0.125		318036	0.125		318036
314168		0.304	318037	318037	0.125		318037	0.125		318037	0.125		318037
314169		0.304	318038	318038	0.125		318038	0.125		318038	0.125		318038
314170		0.304	318039	318039	0.125		318039	0.125		318039	0.125		318039
314171		0.304	318040	318040	0.125		318040	0.125		318040	0.125		318040
314172		0.304	318041	318041	0.125		318041	0.125		318041	0.125		318041
314173		0.304	318042	318042	0.125		318042	0.125		318042	0.125		318042
314174		0.304	318043	318043	0.125		318043	0.125		318043	0.125		318043
314175		0.304	318044	318044	0.125		318044	0.125		318044	0.125		318044
314176		0.304	318045	318045	0.125		318045	0.125		318045	0.125		318045
314177		0.304	318046	318046	0.125		318046	0.125		318046	0.125		318046
314178		0.304	318047	318047	0.125		318047	0.125		318047	0.125		318047
314179		0.304	318048	318048	0.125		318048	0.125		318048	0.125		318048
314180		0.304	318049	318049	0.125		318049	0.125		318049	0.125		318049
314181		0.304	318050	318050	0.125		318050	0.125		318050	0.125		318050
314182		0.304	318051	318051	0.125		318051	0.125		318051	0.125		318051
314183		0.304	318052	318052	0.125		318052	0.125		318052	0.125		318052
314184		0.304	318053	318053	0.125		318053	0.125		318053	0.125		318053
314185		0.304	318054	318054	0.125		318054	0.125		318054	0.125		318054
314186		0.304	318055	318055	0.125		318055	0.125		318055	0.125		318055
314187		0.304	318056	318056	0.125		318056	0.125		318056	0.125		318056
314188		0.304	318057	318057	0.125		318057	0.125		318057	0.125		318057
314189		0.304	318058	318058	0.125		318058	0.125		318058	0.125		318058
314190		0.304	318059	318059	0.125		318059	0.125		318059	0.125		318059
314191		0.304	318060	318060	0.125		318060	0.125		318060	0.125		318060
314192		0.304	318061	318061	0.125		318061	0.125		318061	0.125		318061
314193		0.304	318062	318062	0.125		318062	0.125		318062	0.125		318062
314194		0.304	318063	318063	0.125		318063	0.125		318063	0.125		318063
314195		0.304	318064	318064	0.125		318064	0.125		318064	0.125		318064
314196		0.304	318065	318065	0.125		318065	0.125		318065	0.125		318065
314197		0.304	318066	318066	0.125		318066	0.125		318066	0.125		318066
314198		0.304	318067	318067	0.125		318067	0.125		318067	0.125		318067
314199		0.304	318068	318068	0.125		318068	0.125		318068	0.125		318068
314200		0.304	318069	318069	0.125		318069	0.125		318069	0.125		318069
314201		0.304	318070	318070	0.125		318070	0.125		318070	0.125		318070
314202		0.304	318071	318071	0.125		318071	0.125		318071	0.125		318071
314203		0.304	318072	318072	0.125		318072	0.125		318072	0.125		318072
314204		0.304	318073	318073	0.125		318073	0.125		318073	0.125		318073
314205		0.304	318074	318074	0.125		318074	0.125		318074	0.125		318074
314206		0.304	318075	318075	0.125		318075	0.125		318075	0.125		318075
314207		0.304	318076	318076	0.125		318076	0.125		318076	0.125		318076
314208		0.304	318077	318077	0.125		318077	0.125		318077	0.125		318077
314209		0.304	318078	318078	0.125		318078	0.125		318078	0.125		318078
314210		0.304	318079	318079	0.125		318079	0.125		318079	0.125		318079
314211		0.304	318080	318080	0.125		318080	0.125		318080	0.125		318080
314212		0.304	318081	318081	0.125		318081	0.125		318081	0.125		318081
314213		0.304	318082	318082	0.125		318082	0.125		318082	0.125		318082
314214		0.304	318083	318083	0.125		318083	0.125		318083	0.125		318083
314215		0.304	318084	318084	0.125		318084	0.125		318084	0.125		318084
314216		0.304	318085	318085	0.125		318085	0.125		318085	0.125		318085
314217		0.304	318086	318086	0.125		318086	0.125		318086	0.125		318086
314218		0.304	318087	318087	0.125		318087	0.125		318087	0.125		318087
314219		0.304	318088	318088	0.125		318088	0.125		318088	0.125		318088
314220		0.304	318089	318089	0.125		318089	0.125		318089	0.125		318089
314221		0.304	318090	318090	0.125		318090	0.125		318090	0.125		318090
314222		0.304	318091	318091	0.125		318091	0.125		318091	0.125		318091
314223		0.304	318092	318092	0.125		318092	0.125		318092	0.125		318092
314224		0.304	318093	318093	0.125		318093						

TABLE II
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
A77(615)-580

Section Thickness, In.	Cross-Sectional Area, In. ²	Location*	Direction*	Tensile Strength, psi	Yield Strength, psi	Elong. 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Plasticity			Fatigue		
									Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Strain, %	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Strain, %
0.626	3.4	3A0464	T/2, W/A	71 400	64 100	11.4	2014-T6510	39 900	105 600	137 000	88 300	104 500	--	--
				69 600	62 200	15.6		29 000	106 200	137 000	89 300	102 800	--	--
				70 800	63 600	10.0		40 000	--	--	--	--	--	--
				69 300	62 100	10.0		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.755		3A0471	T/2, W/A	68 500	63 400	11.8	6061-T6510	43 300	103 800	134 900	90 100	106 200	93 800	129 800
				67 900	62 100	5.0		42 400	105 400	132 400	90 600	104 400	100 600	132 400
				68 800	63 400	11.0		40 600	--	--	--	--	--	--
				67 900	61 700	5.7		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.180	1.6	3A0482	T/2	49 200	46 000	12.0	7075-T6510	--	81 600	105 500	70 200	78 000	--	--
				46 900	43 400	30.0 ¹⁴		28 000	76 600	100 000	61 000	74 300	75 300	96 700
				44 500	40 400	14.5		29 500	76 000	98 900	61 800	74 400	74 600	93 500
				43 200	40 000	16.0		26 000	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.153	4.0	3A0390	T/2	86 400	77 900	10.0	7075-T6510	--	127 800	159 000	112 100	127 200	--	--
				88 500	79 600	10.0		50 200	132 400	158 700	113 300	135 000	--	--
				86 400	79 200	13.0		48 600	126 400	151 600	108 000	124 300	109 000	147 200
				84 000	73 400	13.0		46 600	126 000	157 600	108 100	129 000	112 800	153 200
1.188	27.1	3A0614	T/2, W/A	86 000	78 200	11.5	7075-T6510	47 400	126 000	155 100	107 000	122 500	112 500	150 900
				84 000	75 700	14.0		46 900	126 000	155 100	107 000	122 500	112 500	150 900
				84 000	75 700	14.0		46 900	126 000	155 100	107 000	122 500	112 500	150 900
				84 000	75 700	14.0		46 900	126 000	155 100	107 000	122 500	112 500	150 900
2.812	11.3	3A0494	T/2, W/A	90 400	83 600	10.5	7075-T6510	48 400	127 800	159 400	102 300	122 500	122 800	157 400
				79 300	70 900	10.0		45 800	121 800	155 300	97 100	116 900	117 000	148 600
				88 500	81 100	10.0		45 100	--	--	--	--	--	--
				71 000	68 400	7.1		47 100	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE II

TABLE II (Cont.)
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUTTED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS
[AP73(615)-3500]

Section Thickness, in.	Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Sample Number	Location, Direction	Tensile Stress, psi	Elong. in 2 in. or %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Matrix			Biaxial		
								Ultimate Stress, psi	Field Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Field Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi
1072-T73510													
5.000	30.0	340503	T/4, W/4	86 700	10.0	77 900	45 900	116 100	97 800	116 800	118 100	96 000	115 700
			L	74 500	10.0	70 200	44 400	115 400	96 600	112 900	106 200	95 400	115 700
			L	83 700	10.0	71 900	45 100	113 400	96 600	112 900	106 200	95 400	115 700
			L	73 100	6.0	67 100	42 800	115 300	97 600	111 400	113 000	95 900	110 700
			ST	72 600	5.5	66 800	44 700	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.188	27.1	340512	T/2, W/4	74 600	12.8	64 700	43 900	112 100	91 200	108 700	100 600	87 500	110 100
			L	72 600	11.2	66 800	42 900	111 500	90 800	110 200	101 300	87 500	105 700
			L	74 600	12.0	65 900	43 300	112 100	91 800	108 600	98 700	87 500	107 100
			L	70 700	12.5	66 500	42 300	112 800	89 400	111 700	100 600	88 500	106 400
2.812	11.2	340515	T/4, W/4	74 400	11.5	67 300	42 200	111 100	88 600	107 400	108 200	87 400	107 200
			L	69 600	10.0	67 300	40 800	107 400	85 900	107 300	107 400	85 900	107 300
			L	67 400	11.2	67 300	40 800	107 400	85 900	107 300	107 400	85 900	107 300
			L	64 100	5.0	61 100	32 000	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.000	24.3	340522	T/4, W/4	76 100	11.5	66 800	41 700	112 600	92 900	109 400	107 400	88 500	112 300
			L	72 200	11.0	66 800	41 600	112 600	90 700	110 100	102 000	87 400	105 100
			L	75 800	11.0	66 800	41 600	107 100	89 100	112 200	102 000	87 400	105 100
			L	70 500	9.5	64 800	39 900	106 900	85 000	112 800	102 500	84 500	104 900
			ST	66 500	8.0	64 400	41 700	--	--	--	102 500	84 500	104 900
5.000	30.0	340504	T/4, W/4	72 700	12.0	64 400	41 900	104 200	85 800	101 400	103 400	84 500	102 400
			L	67 100	8.0	60 600	40 100	105 700	82 500	109 300	99 400	83 800	101 900
			L	65 800	11.5	59 900	40 800	102 900	82 500	97 100	100 900	82 100	96 500
			L	65 200	8.0	57 700	39 800	--	--	--	--	--	--
			ST	65 200	8.0	57 700	39 800	--	--	--	--	--	--
1079-T6510													
0.040	0.45	340490	T/2	78 500	11.0	74 500	--	122 500	155 400	102 300	115 800	--	--
0.535	1.8	340532	T/2, W/4	88 400	12.0	82 900	48 300	126 900	162 800	103 200	117 300	--	--
			L	85 800	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			L	83 900	12.0	80 200	46 200	122 900	159 700	99 300	117 500	--	--
			L	77 400	10.0	76 500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1178-T6510													
0.065	0.22	340491	T/2	85 900	9.0	84 800	--	129 900	169 100	106 800	126 900	--	--
			L	86 100	5.0	85 800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.290	3.6	340506	T/2	91 700	10.5	83 200	50 800	129 000	162 500	109 600	125 700	--	--
			L	89 700	14.5	86 100	47 000	131 800	161 100	113 600	139 200	--	--
1.188	27.1	340510	T/2, W/4	91 800	10.5	84 200	52 000	137 600	162 900	117 100	132 100	115 700	151 200
			L	89 500	10.5	85 000	51 500	136 500	162 500	117 000	136 500	111 900	155 800
			L	91 800	12.0	85 000	52 000	135 700	169 600	114 900	132 200	118 500	153 100
			L	89 200	12.5	86 200	50 500	137 000	162 000	114 500	135 000	112 700	152 100
1.500	11.2	340517	T/2, W/4	93 300	10.0	83 800	50 000	130 300	163 400	109 300	126 200	116 400	148 600
			L	88 700	7.9	82 600	48 300	126 300	161 400	108 700	125 300	114 300	146 900
			L	91 900	10.0	86 500	49 500	129 300	161 400	108 700	125 300	114 300	146 900
			L	86 600	8.0	85 000	47 000	126 900	157 500	108 600	122 500	104 900	147 200

* T - Thickness; V - Width
+ L - Longitudinal; ST - Short-Transverse
Offset equals 0.2 per cent
* Producer's, all others from Producer A
** Specimens and pictures cleaned ultrasonically in Tomsol solvent
*** Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter
†† 9.418x Short-T725 specimen; 3/4-in. diam; 1-in. gage length

TABLE III
SPECIFIED MINIMUM VALUES* FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Thickness, in.	Area, sq. in.	Tensile			Federal Specification
			Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress,† psi	Elongation 2 in. or 4D, %	
2014-T62	≥ 0.749	All	60 000	53 000	7	QQ-A-200/2b
-T6510	≥ 0.499	All	60 000	53 000	7	
	0.500-0.749	All	64 000	58 000	7	
	≥ 0.750	≥ 25	68 000	60 000	7	
2024-T3510,	≥ 0.249	All	57 000	42 000	12	QQ-A-200/3b
-T3511	0.250-0.749	All	60 000	44 000	12	
	0.750-1.499	All	65 000	46 000	10	
	≥ 1.500	≥ 25	70 000	52 000	10	
	≥ 1.500	≥ 25, ≥ 32	68 000	48 000	8	
-T42	≥ 0.749	All	57 000	38 000	12	
	≥ 1.500	≥ 25	57 000	38 000	10	
-T8510,	0.050-0.249	All	64 000	56 000	4	
-T8511	0.250-1.499	All	66 000	58 000	5	
	≥ 1.500	≥ 32	66 000	58 000	5	
-T62	≥ 0.749	--	--	--	--	None
	≥ 1.500	--	--	--	--	
6061-T62*,	≥ 0.249	All	38 000	35 000	8**	QQ-A-200/8b
-T6510	≥ 0.250	All	38 000	35 000	10	
7075-T62*,	≥ 0.249	All	78 000	70 000	7	QQ-A-200/11b
-T6510	0.250-0.499	All	81 000	73 000	7	
	0.500-2.999	All	81 000	72 000	7	
	3.000-4.499	≥ 20	81 000	71 000	7	
	3.000-4.499	≥ 20, ≥ 32	78 000	70 000	6	
	4.500-5.000	≥ 32	78 000	68 000	6	
-T73,	≥ 0.249	--	--	--	--	None
-T73510	0.250-0.499	--	--	--	--	
	0.500-1.499	--	--	--	--	
	1.500-2.999	--	--	--	--	
	3.000-4.499	--	--	--	--	
	4.500-5.000	--	--	--	--	
7079-T62*,	≥ 0.249	≥ 20	75 000	67 000	7	QQ-A-200/12b
-T6510	0.250-0.499	≥ 20	77 000	68 000	7	
	0.500-1.499	≥ 20	78 000	70 000	7	
7178-T62*	≥ 0.061	≥ 20	79 000**	73 000**	5	QQ-A-200/13
	0.250-1.499	≥ 20	82 000**	74 000**	5	
-T6510	0.062-0.249	≥ 20	84 000**	76 000**	5	
	0.250-1.499	≥ 25	87 000**	78 000**	5	
	1.500-2.499	≥ 25	86 000	77 000**	5	

* All values are as shown in the Aluminum Association Booklet, "Standards for Aluminum Mill Products," 1967.

† Offset equals 0.2 per cent.

* In QQ-A-200/8b, 11b, 12b and 13, values for T6 temper apply also for extrusions heat treated and aged by user (T62 temper).

** Lower than in Federal specifications.

TABLE III

TABLE IV
RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

AP53(615)-3580

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Location*	TUS (MPa)		TUS (ksi)		TCS (MPa)		TCS (ksi)		TSS (MPa)		TSS (ksi)		TSS (ksi)		TSS (ksi)		TSS (ksi)	
				TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TCS (L)	TCS (L)	TCS (L)	TCS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)	TSS (L)
0.628	3.4	340486†	T/2, W/2	0.97	0.96	--	0.96	--	1.01	1.02	--	0.56	0.56	--	0.56	0.56	--	0.56	0.56	--	--
1.755	7.2	340487†	T/4, W/4	0.99	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.97	--	--	0.53	0.52	--	0.53	0.52	--	0.53	0.52	--	--
0.180	1.6	340482	T/2	0.95	0.88	--	0.94	--	1.01	0.99	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.490	4.5	340489†	T/2, W/4	0.91	0.89	--	0.89	--	1.01	0.92	--	0.51	0.51	--	0.51	0.51	--	0.51	0.51	--	--
0.153	4.0	340490	T/2	1.02	1.02	--	1.02	--	1.00	1.10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.188	27.1	326914	T/2, W/2	0.97	0.97	--	0.94	--	0.98	1.02	--	0.56	0.56	--	0.56	0.56	--	0.56	0.56	--	--
2.812	11.3	340494	T/4, W/4	0.88	0.87	--	0.84	--	1.01	0.92	--	0.54	0.52	--	0.54	0.51	--	0.54	0.51	--	0.53
5.000	30.0	340503	T/4, W/4	0.86	0.87	--	0.82	--	1.01	0.91	--	0.53	0.51	--	0.53	0.51	--	0.53	0.51	--	0.53
1.188	27.1	326912	T/2, W/2	0.98	0.99	--	0.96	--	1.02	1.03	--	0.58	0.58	--	0.58	0.57	--	0.58	0.57	--	--
2.812	11.3	340495	T/4, W/4	0.93	0.92	--	0.91	--	1.02	0.97	--	0.57	0.56	--	0.57	0.55	--	0.57	0.55	--	0.57
3.090	24.3	340492	T/4, W/2	0.95	0.94	--	0.93	--	1.00	0.99	--	0.55	0.55	--	0.55	0.55	--	0.55	0.55	--	0.55
5.000	30.0	340504	T/4, W/2	0.92	0.93	--	0.89	--	1.02	0.96	--	0.58	0.58	--	0.58	0.59	--	0.58	0.59	--	0.57
0.080	0.45	340490†	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	1.02	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.535	1.8	340532	T/2, W/2	0.86	0.92	--	0.84	--	1.00	--	--	0.55	0.55	--	0.55	0.55	--	0.55	0.55	--	--
0.065	0.33	340491	T/2	0.96	0.96	--	0.96	--	1.02	1.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.390	3.6	340506	T/2	0.98	0.98	--	0.95	--	0.99	1.03	--	0.55	0.51	--	0.55	0.51	--	0.55	0.51	--	--
1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	0.97	0.97	--	0.95	--	0.97	1.03	--	0.57	0.56	--	0.57	0.56	--	0.57	0.56	--	--
1.500	11.3	340557	T/2, W/2	0.95	0.94	--	0.93	--	0.97	1.00	--	0.54	0.54	--	0.54	0.52	--	0.54	0.52	--	--

* T - Thickness, W - Width
† Producer; B, all others from Producer A

TABLE IV

TABLE V
RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED
ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

(AP33(615)-7580)

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross-sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Location*	Plate										Extrusion										
				BSI(1)/TSL(1) 0.75-1.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 1.5-2.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 2.0-2.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 2.5-3.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 3.0-3.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 3.5-4.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 4.0-4.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 4.5-5.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 5.0-5.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 5.5-6.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 6.0-6.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 6.5-7.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 7.0-7.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 7.5-8.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 8.0-8.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 8.5-9.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 9.0-9.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 9.5-10.0	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 10.0-10.5	BSI(1)/TSL(1) 10.5-11.0	
2014-T6510																								
0.628	3.4	340486*	T/2, W/4	1.48	1.92	1.38	1.63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.50	1.94	1.40	1.62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.755	7.2	340487*	T/4, W/4	1.52	1.97	1.42	1.68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.53	1.92	1.43	1.65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.180	1.6	340482	T/2	1.66	2.14	1.53	1.70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.490	4.5	340489*	T/2, W/4	1.41	1.83	1.21	1.47	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.43	1.86	1.26	1.52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7075-T6510																								
0.153	4.0	340590	T/2	1.48	1.84	1.44	1.63	1.53	1.84	1.45	1.74	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.188	27.1	340591*	T/2, W/4	1.51	1.87	1.36	1.57	1.49	1.82	1.36	1.64	1.26	1.76	1.27	1.52	1.27	1.52	1.26	1.71	1.19	1.44	1.48	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.48	1.84	1.33	1.53	1.45	1.78	1.34	1.60	1.29	1.71	1.27	1.53	1.23	1.53	1.26	1.71	1.27	1.48	1.48	--	
2.812	11.3	340594	T/4, W/4	1.41	1.76	1.22	1.47	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.38	1.76	1.20	1.44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.000	30.0	340503	T/4, W/4	1.34	1.75	1.26	1.51	1.31	1.72	1.27	1.59	1.32	1.67	1.24	1.49	1.22	1.63	1.23	1.63	1.27	1.48	1.48	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.38	1.74	1.27	1.51	--	--	--	--	1.35	1.74	1.27	1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
7075-T73510																								
1.188	27.1	340512	T/2, W/4	1.51	1.95	1.43	1.71	1.51	1.97	1.43	1.73	1.36	1.85	1.38	1.73	1.27	1.83	1.27	1.83	1.37	1.57	1.57	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.50	1.93	1.42	1.68	1.51	1.95	1.36	1.73	1.32	1.78	1.39	1.66	1.26	1.81	1.26	1.81	1.37	1.57	1.57	--	
2.812	11.3	340592	T/4, W/4	1.49	1.82	1.35	1.57	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.47	1.89	1.33	1.58	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.000	24.3	340504	T/4, W/4	1.48	1.90	1.40	1.64	1.48	1.88	1.36	1.65	1.41	1.80	1.33	1.68	1.25	1.73	1.25	1.73	1.31	1.50	1.50	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.45	1.85	1.39	1.60	1.42	1.85	1.28	1.54	1.37	1.76	1.35	1.64	1.23	1.74	1.23	1.74	1.31	1.50	1.50	--	
5.000	30.0	340504	T/4, W/4	1.43	1.89	1.35	1.60	1.45	1.95	1.37	1.72	1.42	1.85	1.33	1.68	1.27	1.76	1.27	1.76	1.32	1.51	1.51	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.45	1.88	1.37	1.61	--	--	--	--	1.44	1.87	1.36	1.64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7075-T6510																								
0.080	0.45	340490	T/2	1.56	1.98	1.40	1.59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.344	1.8	340532	T/2, W/4	1.44	1.84	1.35	1.42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.46	1.90	1.37	1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7178-T6510																								
0.065	0.33	340491	T/2	1.44	1.88	1.39	1.53	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.340	3.6	340506	T/2	1.41	1.77	1.21	1.50	1.44	1.76	1.35	1.66	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.188	27.1	340519	T/2, W/4	1.50	1.77	1.26	1.53	1.48	1.76	1.35	1.60	1.36	1.68	1.28	1.52	1.22	1.68	1.22	1.68	1.24	1.49	1.49	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.48	1.84	1.32	1.52	1.43	1.76	1.32	1.60	1.29	1.67	1.26	1.53	1.23	1.69	1.23	1.69	1.25	1.49	1.49	--	
1.500	11.3	340557	T/2, W/4	1.40	1.75	1.28	1.50	1.40	1.65	1.30	1.52	1.25	1.58	1.27	1.49	1.23	1.62	1.23	1.62	1.25	1.45	1.45	--	
			T/2, W/2	1.41	1.76	1.29	1.53	1.38	1.71	1.29	1.45	1.26	1.63	1.27	1.45	1.14	1.60	1.14	1.60	1.16	1.45	1.45	--	

* T - Thickness; W - Width
† Producer B; all others from producer A
Note: L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse

TABLE V

TABLE VI

RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS
IN STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

AP33(615)-3580

Alloy and Temper	Sample		Direction*	Location†	Tensile		Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing	
	Section Thickness, in.	Gross- Sectional Area, in. ²			Ultimate Stress	Yield Stress			Ultimate Stress σ/δ=1.5 σ/δ=2.0	Yield Stress σ/δ=1.5 σ/δ=2.0
2014-T6510	0.628	3.4	LT	W/2/W/4	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.01
					1.00	1.00	0.98	--	--	--
	1.755	7.2	LT	TW/2/TW/4	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.96	1.02	1.01
					1.00	0.99	--	--	--	--
6061-T6510	1.490	4.5	LT	W/2/W/4	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.05	0.99	1.01
					1.01	1.01	--	--	0.99	0.99
	1.188	27.1	LT	W/2/W/4	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.97	1.01	1.01
					1.00	1.00	--	--	0.99	0.99
7075-T6510	2.812	11.3	LT	TW/2/TW/4	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.95
					0.97	0.96	--	--	0.95	0.95
	5.000	30.0	LT	TW/2/TW/4	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.98	0.99	0.96
					0.96	0.96	--	--	1.01	0.96
7075-T73510	1.188	27.1	LT	W/2/W/4	1.01	1.02	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.01
					1.02	1.02	--	--	0.97	0.97
	2.812	11.3	LT	TW/2/TW/4	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.96
					0.98	0.98	--	--	0.97	0.97
7079-T6510	3.090	24.3	LT	TW/4/TW/2	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.97	0.99
					0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97
	5.000	30.0	LT	TW/2/TW/4	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.96
					0.97	0.95	--	--	0.98	0.97
7178-T6510	0.525	1.8	LT	W/2/W/4	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.96
					1.02	1.03	--	--	--	--
	1.188	27.1	LT	W/2/W/4	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.04	0.98
					1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.98
7178-T6510	1.500	11.3	LT	W/2/W/4	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.01	0.99
					0.98	0.98	--	--	0.99	0.99
	1.500	11.3	LT	W/2/W/4	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.01	0.98
					0.98	0.97	--	--	0.98	0.97

* L - Longitudinal; LT - Long Transverse

† T - Thickness, W - Width

‡ Edgewise bearing specimens; others - flatwise specimens

.. Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE VI

TABLE VII

RATIO OF BEARING PROPERTIES IN THE EDGEWISE DIRECTION TO THOSE IN THE
FLATWISE DIRECTION FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Sample		Number	Location*	Direction†	Edgewise/Flatwise	
	Section Thickness, in.	Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²				BUS(E)/BUS(F) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0	BVS(E)/BVS(F) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0
6061-T6510	1.490	4.5	340489‡	T/2, W/4 T/2, W/2	L L	0.98 0.98	0.97 0.95
	1.188	27.1	326914	T/2, W/4	L	0.84	0.91
7075-T6510	1.188	27.1	326914	T/2, W/4	L	0.88	0.97
	2.812	11.3	340494	T/2, W/2	L	0.88	0.94
	2.812	11.3	340494	T/4, W/4	L	0.87	0.99
	5.000	30.0	340503	T/2, W/2	L	0.96	0.99
7075-T73510	1.188	27.1	326912	T/4, W/4	L	0.96	0.98
	1.188	27.1	326912	T/2, W/2	L	0.94	0.95
	2.812	11.3	340495	T/2, W/2	L	0.98	1.00
	3.090	24.3	340392	T/2, W/2	L	0.98	1.00
7178-T6510	5.000	30.0	340504	T/4, W/4	L	0.95	0.96
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.91	0.92
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.95	0.97
	1.500	11.3	340557	T/4, W/4	L	0.96	0.98
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.94	0.91
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.99	1.00
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.94	0.94
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.82	0.95
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.87	0.91
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.86	0.96
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.89	0.91
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.88	0.98
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.83	0.93
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.84	0.94
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.82	0.92
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.87	0.96
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.86	0.95
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.89	0.99
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/4	L	0.88	0.96
	1.188	27.1	326919	T/2, W/2	L	0.83	0.90

* T - Thickness; W - Width

† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long Transverse

‡ Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE VII

TABLE VIII

RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUTTED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Exposure: 2.5% NaCl Solution by Alternate Immersion
Stressed - 75% Yield Strength

(A331051-3580)

Alloy	Section Thickness, Inches	Number	Longitudinal			Long Transverse			Short Transverse		
			P/N*	Days**	Per Cent Loss in Tensile Strength†††	P/N†	Days**	Per Cent Loss in Tensile Strength†††	P/N*	Days**	Per Cent Loss in Tensile Strength†††
2014-T6510	0.250	340154	0/2	84	5	0/2	2, 2***	--	--	--	--
	0.625	340486	0/2	27					2/2	2, 2	
	1.755	340487*									
2024-T3510	0.255	317942	0/2	84	29	0/2	84	28	--	--	--
	0.510	317936	0/2	84	34	0/2	84	25	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	0.940	317944*	0/2	84	18	1/2	31(OK84)	42	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	1.200	317946*	0/2	84	14	2/2	7, 7	--	1/2	2, 2	2, 2
	2.760	318048	0/2	84	22	2/2	12, 26	--	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	4.000	340214**	0/2	84	27	2/2	2, 5	--	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
2024-T6510	0.255	317890	0/2	84	5	0/2	84	6	--	--	--
	0.510	317892	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	7	--	--	--
	0.960	317893*	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	9	0/2	84	84
	1.200	317895*	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	10	0/2	84	84
	2.760	318079	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	17	0/2	84	84
	4.000	340225**	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	9	0/2	84	84
6061-T6510	0.315	317953	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0	--	--	--
	0.375	317927	0/2	84	4	0/2	84	1	--	--	--
	1.240	317907	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0	--	--	--
	1.960	317896	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0	--	--	--
	3.000	340227	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	84
7075-T6510	0.375	317954	0/2	84	3	1/2	17(OK84)	7	--	--	--
	0.415	317859	0/2	84	3	0/2	84	7	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	0.935	340155*	0/2	84	3	1/2	72(OK84)	6	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	1.185	317860*	0/2	84	3	0/2	84	19	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	2.190	318137	0/2	84	3	1/2	8(OK84)	4, 4	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	3.040	318138	0/2	84	3	2/2	2, 2	--	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
7075-T73510	0.375	340391	0/2	42	0	2/2	2, 2	0	--	--	--
	0.415	340503	0/2	27	0	2/2	2, 2	0	--	--	--
	0.935	317900	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0	--	--	--
	1.000	317910	0/2	84	2	0/2	84	3	0/2	84	84
	2.000	340292*	0/2	27	0	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	84
	3.000	340439*	0/2	27	0	0/2	27	0	0/2	84	84
7075-T6510	0.251	340253	0/2	84	11	0/2	84	14	--	--	--
	0.500	340424	0/2	48					2/2	2, 2	2, 2
7175-T6510	0.625	317997	0/2	84	9	1/2	81(OK84)	14	--	--	--
	1.200	318139*	0/2	84	10	2/2	3, 7	--	2/2	2, 2	2, 2
	2.180	340577	0/2	84	11	2/2	7, 7	--	2/2	2, 2	2, 2

TABLE VIII

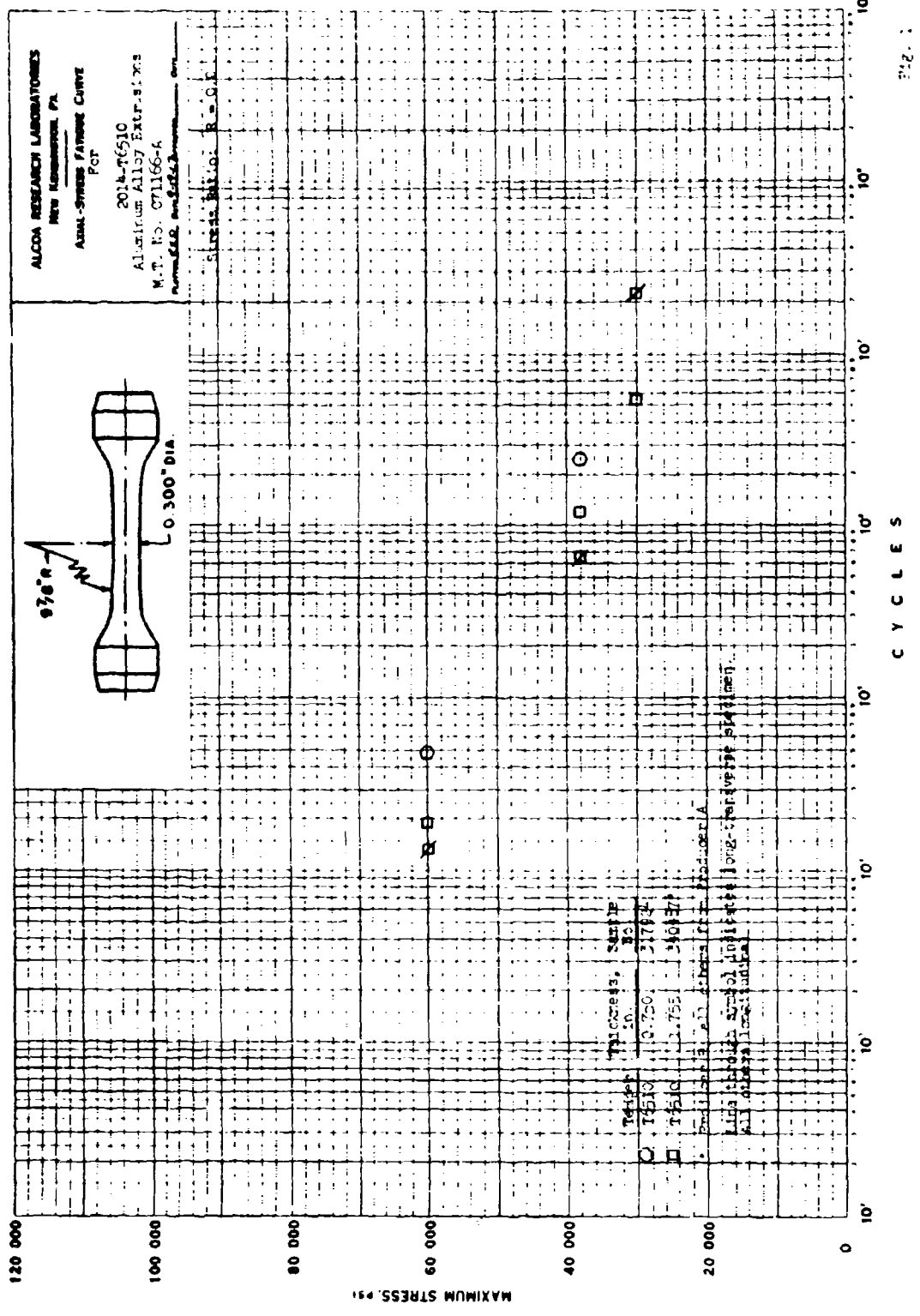
* P/N denotes number of specimens failed over number exposed.
 †† Tests in progress for periods shown, with maximum duration of 84 days.
 ††† Results are average values for tension tests of specimens which did not fail by stress-corrosion cracking.
 * Short transverse yield strengths determined by tests of duplicate 0.050 or 0.160 diameter tension specimens.
 ** The directionality of these sections is being determined metallographically.
 *** Failure occurred outside the reduced section beneath the protective coating used to isolate all parts of the stressing frame.
 § Accumulated corrosion products prevented detection of these failures until specimens were chemically cleaned at termination of the exposure period.

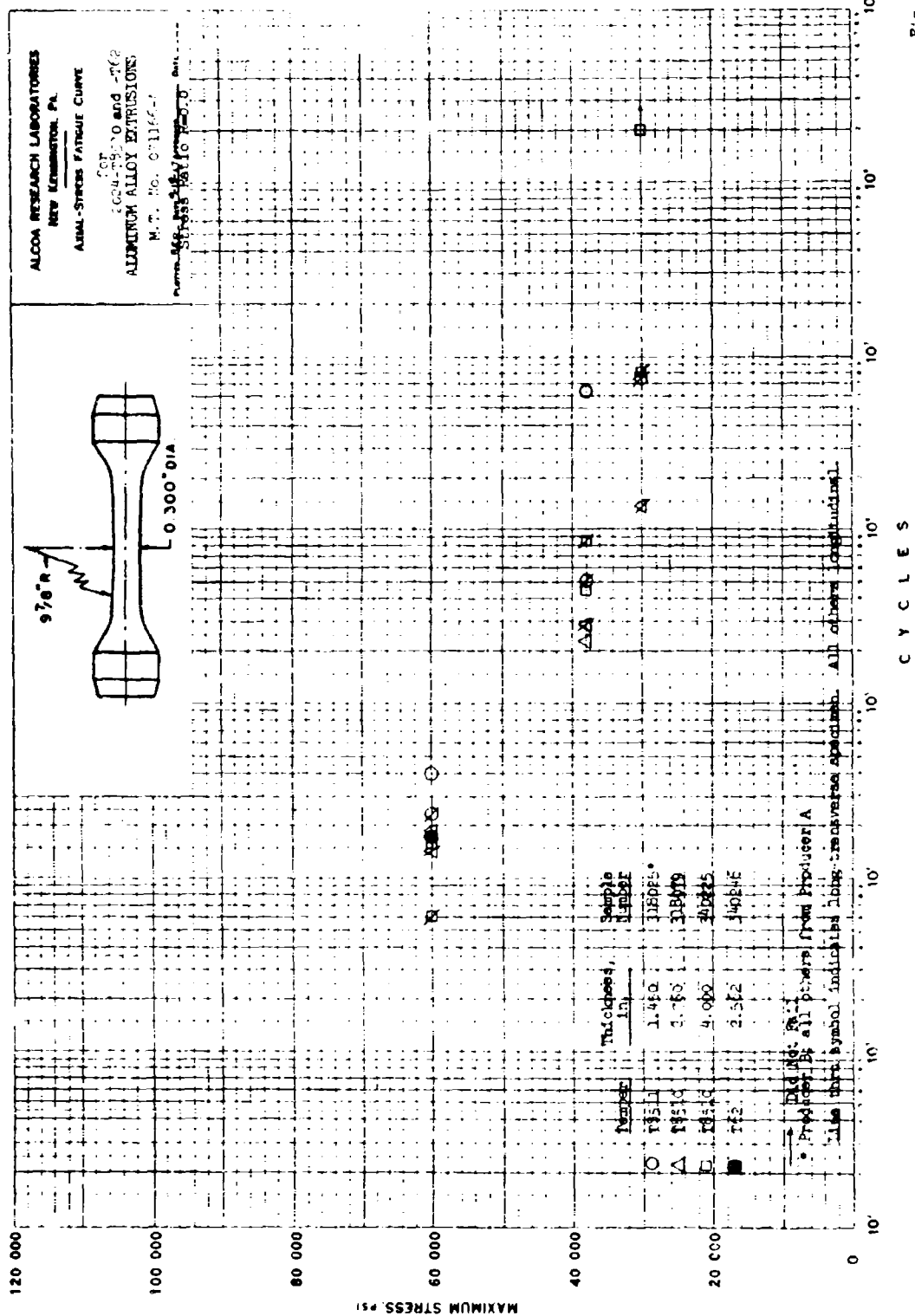
TABLE IX
RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
IN THE "HEAT-TREATED-BY-USER" TEMPER
Exposure: 3.5% NaCl Solution by Alternate Immersion
Stressed 75% Yield Strength
(AF33(615)-3580)

Alloy	Section Thickness, Inches	Number	Longitudinal			Transverse			Short Transverse
			P/N*	Days**	Per Cent Loss in Tensile Strength***	P/N*	Days**	Per Cent Loss in Tensile Strength***	
2014-T62	0.300	318084	1/2	24** (OK84)	11	1/2	24** (OK84)	13	--
2024-T42	0.430	340241	0/2	84		0/2	84		2/2 44, 45
	2.562	340245	0/2	84		2/2	24	--	
2024-T52	0.430	340242	0/2	84		0/2	84		-- 54
	2.562	340246	0/2	84		0/2	84		-- 54
6061-T62	0.246	318090	0/2	84	5	0/2	84	2	-- 54
	1.625	318091	0/2	84	2	0/2	84	1	-- 54
7075-T6	0.350	318096	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	7	-- 54
	1.225	318098	0/2	84	4	0/2	84	6	-- 54
7075-T73	0.350	318097	0/2	84	2	0/2	84	4	-- 54
	1.225	318099	0/2	84	1	0/2	84	5	-- 54
7178-T6	0.403	340249	2/2	37, 42	--	2/2	37, 42	--	--

* P/N denotes number of specimens; failed over number exposed.
 ** Tests in progress for periods shown, with maximum duration of 84 days.
 *** Results are average values for tension tests of specimens which did not fail by stress-corrosion cracking.
 * Short transverse yield strength is determined by tests of duplicate 0.050" diameter tension specimens.
 ** Failure occurred outside the reduced section beneath the protective coating used to isolate all parts of the stressing frame.
 † Accumulated corrosion products prevented ready detection of these failures. Specimens were chemically cleaned to confirm suspected failure.

TABLE IX





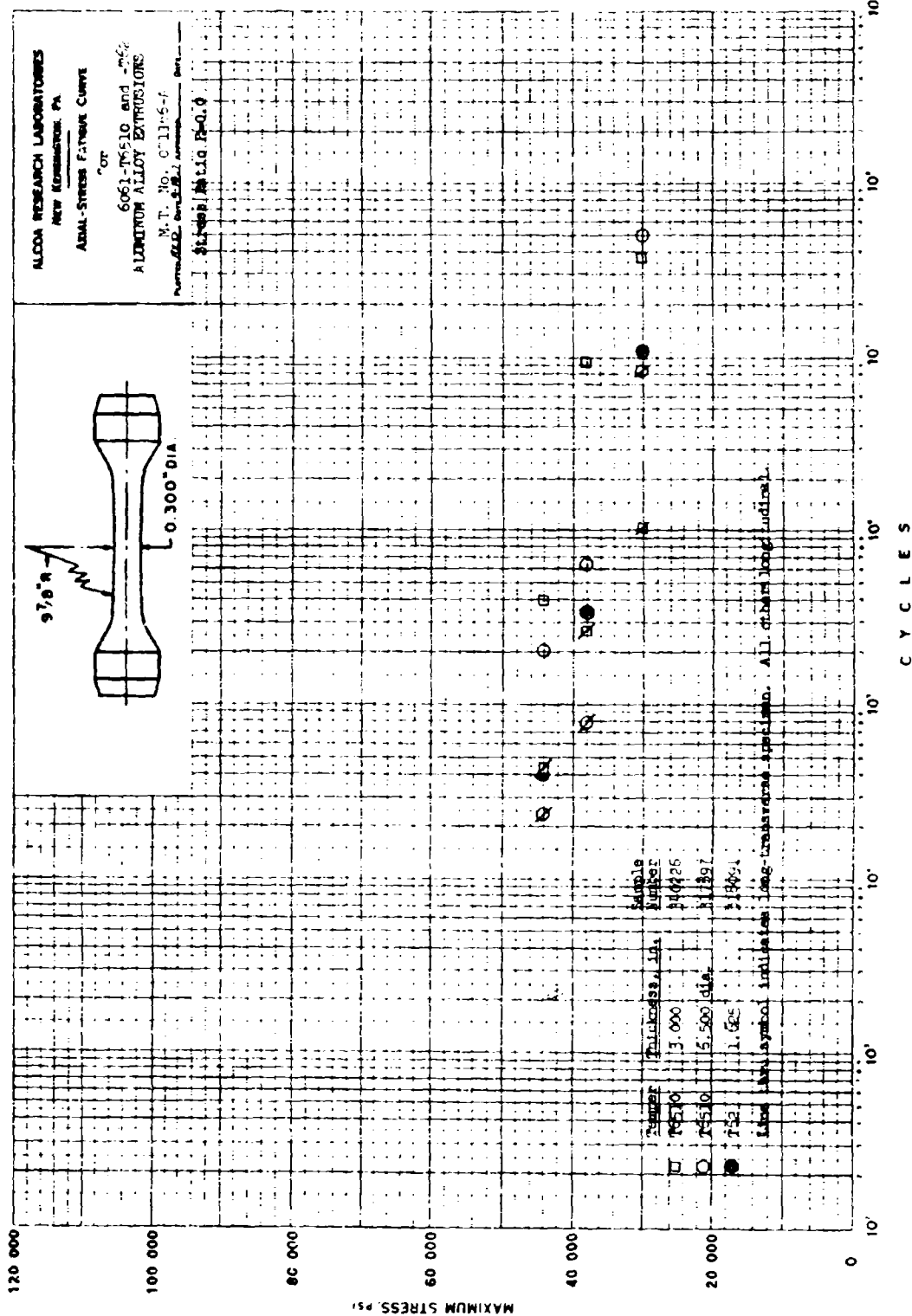


Fig. 4

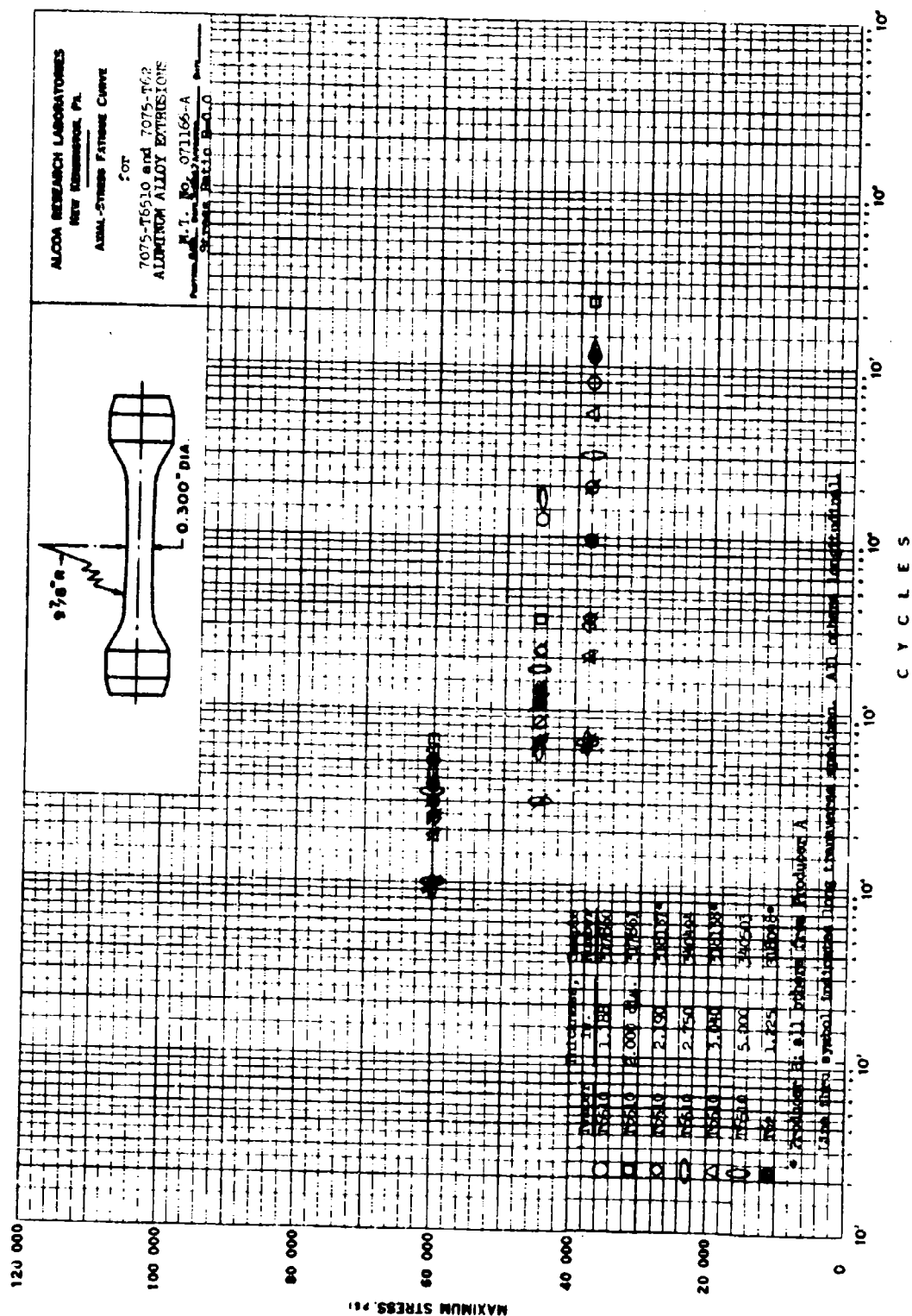


Fig. 5

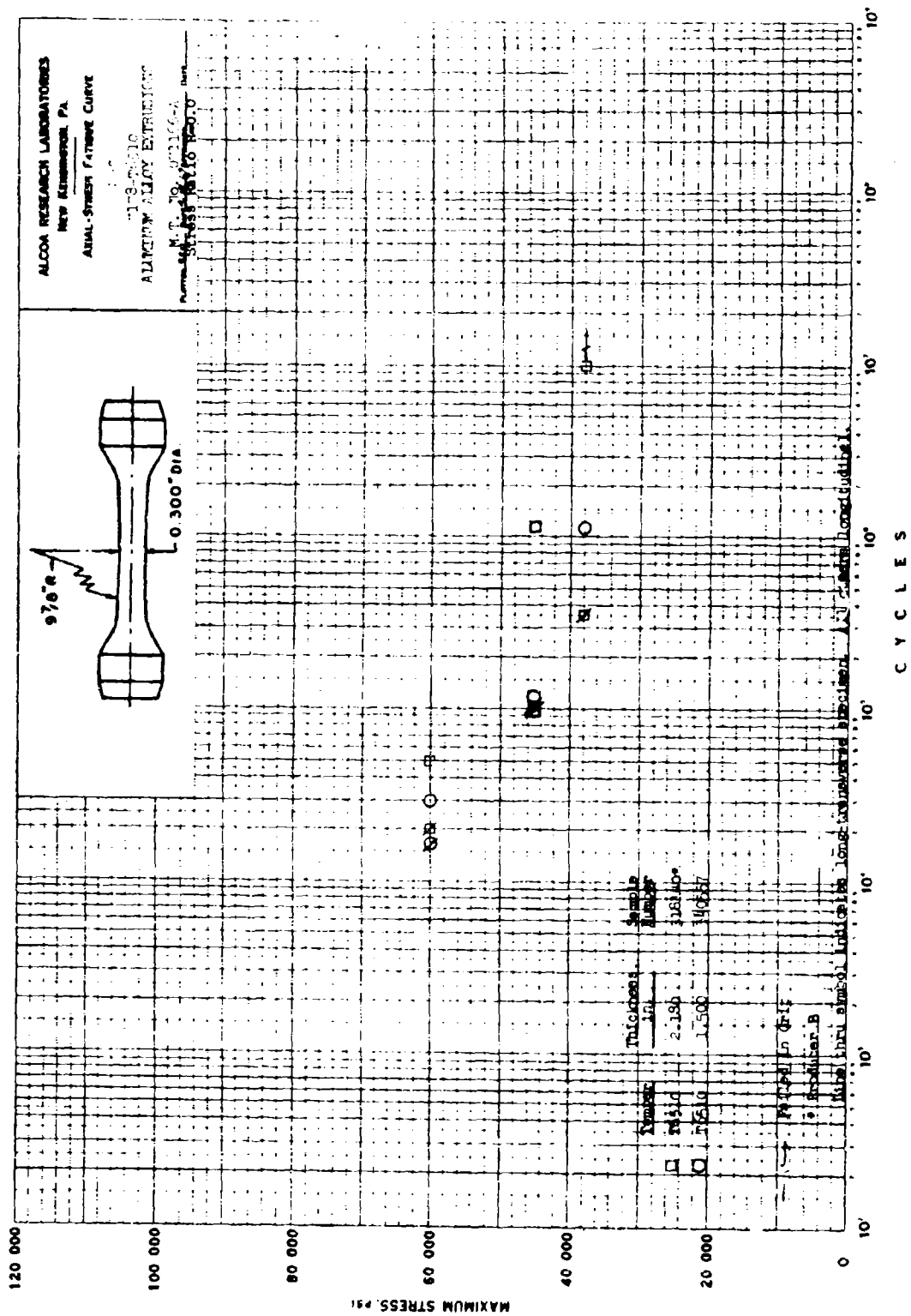


Fig. 7