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MECHANICAL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING FRACTURE
TOUGHNESS AND FATIGUE, AND RESISTANCE TO
STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF STRESS-
RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

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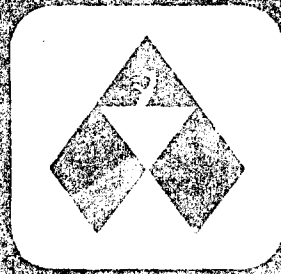
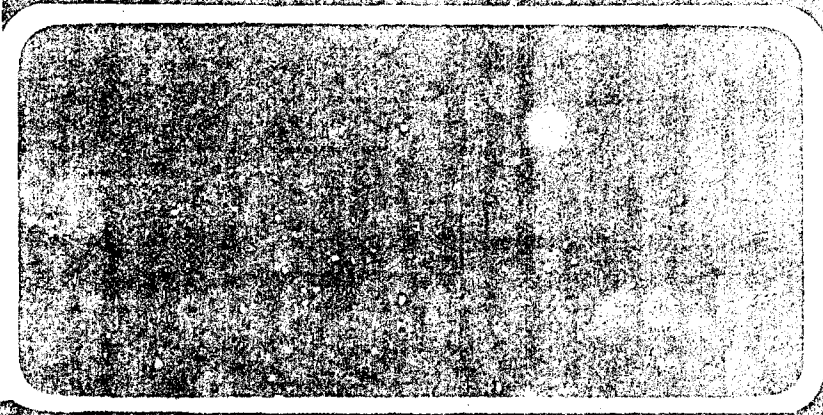
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ABSTRACT

The tensile and compressive, shear, bearing, fatigue and fracture-toughness properties of a total of 153 samples of 2014, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 aluminum alloy extrusions in the TX51X and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers have been determined. The extrusions ranged in thickness from 0.050 to 6.500 in. Ratios among the tensile, compressive, shear and bearing properties have also been computed.

Stress-corrosion tests of 43 samples of extrusions have been made.

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FIFTH QUARTERLY REPORT

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING FRACTURE TOUGHNESS AND FATIGUE, AND RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

I. Introduction.

The tests being made under this contract are for use in establishing design mechanical properties in MIL-HDBK-5A, including stress-strain and tangent-modulus curves, for 2014, 2024, 6061, 7075, 7079 and 7178 aluminum alloy extrusions in the TX51X tempers. For comparison, a limited number of similar tests are being made of extrusions in the "heat-treated-by-user" temper. Also, some fracture-toughness, axial-stress fatigue and stress-corrosion tests are being made.

This Fifth Quarterly Report summarizes the results of tensile, compressive, shear, bearing, fatigue, fracture-toughness and stress-corrosion tests made to date on 125 samples in the TX51X temper and on 28 samples in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers. The samples ranged in thickness from 0.050 to 6.500 in.

II. Material.

A total of 138 samples of commercially-produced extrusions in the TX51X temper and 23 samples in the 0 temper have been received from two producers. The section thickness and identification of each sample is shown in Table I. Eighteen of the as-received samples in the 0 temper have been heat treated, or heat treated and aged, in accordance with applicable conditions in MIL-H-6088D. Five samples of 2024-0 and 7075-0

were tested in two "heat-treated-by-user" tempers, so that the total number of samples tested in those tempers is 28.

III. Procedure.

Mechanical Properties

The specimens and procedures used were generally in accordance with ASTM methods, and essentially in agreement with Federal Test Method 151a.

All tests were made in testing machines that meet ASTM and Government requirements for accuracy.

All tensile tests were made in accordance with ASTM Methods of Tension Testing of Metallic Materials (E8-66). The size and type of the tensile specimens are as shown in Fig. 1. Longitudinal and long-transverse specimens were taken from the following locations:

Thickness, in.	Location of Axis of Specimen with Respect to Thickness (T) and Width (W) of Predominant Section		
	Thickness	Width	
		≤ 1.500 in.	> 1.500 in.
< 0.500	T/2	---	---
0.500 to 1.500 incl.	T/2, D*/2	W/2, D*/2	W/4
> 1.500	T/4, D*/4	---	W/4, D*/4

* For round extrusions: D-diameter.

Also, for section thicknesses ≥ 0.500 and widths > 1.500 in., longitudinal and long-transverse specimens were taken at the T/2, W/2 location. For round sections > 1.500 in. in diam, specimens were also taken at the D/2 location. For sections ≥ 2.000 in. in thickness, short-transverse specimens were taken from the T/2, W/2 location.

Whenever possible, the tensile specimens from extrusions 0.499 in. or less in thickness were full-thickness sheet-type specimens (Fig. 1). The specimens from thicker shapes were 1/2 in. in diam, except where it was necessary to use subsize round specimens.

All compressive tests were made in accordance with ASTM Methods of Compression Testing of Metallic Materials (E9-67) and were made using a subpress (Fig. 3 of E9-67). The specimens from shapes less than 0.500 in. in thickness were full-thickness (Fig. 2, top). These specimens were laterally supported by a Montgomery-Templin Fixture (Fig. 4a of E9-67). The specimens from thicker shapes were cylindrical (Fig. 2, center). The compressive specimens were taken from the same locations as the tensile specimens.

Tensile and compressive yield stresses of each sample of extrusion were determined from load-strain diagrams obtained autographically.

Tests to determine the ultimate shear stress were made using specimens shown in Fig. 2 (bottom). Whenever possible, these specimens were taken from the same locations as the tensile specimens, except that tests of short-transverse specimens were made only on shapes 3 in., or more, in thickness. The tests were made with an Amsler double-shear tool in which the center 1-in. length was sheared from the 3-in. long specimen, the end thirds being supported throughout the length. In tests of longitudinal and long-transverse specimens, the loads were applied in the direction normal to the major surface of the

shape from which the specimens were taken; in tests of short-transverse specimens the loads were applied in the direction of extrusion, parallel to the major surface of the shape.

Bearing tests were made in accordance with ASTM Method E238-64T using longitudinal and, where possible, long-transverse specimens, of the types shown in Fig. 3. Flatwise and edgewise specimens were tested from shapes of suitable size. Edgewise specimens from shapes less than 1-1/2 in. in thickness, however, were 1 in. wide (Type A, Fig. 3). The bearing ultimate stresses and yield stresses were determined at edge distances of 1.5 and 2.0 times the pin diameter. The yield stress was determined as the stress at a permanent deformation of 2 per cent of the pin diameter, as indicated on autographic load-deformation diagrams. Before making these tests, the test fixtures and specimens were cleaned ultrasonically in suitable nontoxic solvent (Toson 3, Grannini Controls Corp.).

Certain lots were chosen for tensile and compressive modulus and stress-strain tests, fatigue and fracture-toughness tests. Samples from which both longitudinal and long-transverse specimens could be obtained were selected for these tests. In a few instances, however, the geometry of the shapes in certain thickness ranges permitted only longitudinal tests.

The tensile and compressive specimens used for modulus and stress-strain tests are shown in Figs. 4 and 5, respectively. In all modulus tests of longitudinal tensile specimens, and a few long-transverse specimens, strains were measured over a 6-in. gage length with an Amsler-Martens mirror-type extensometer (probably ASTM Class A). In most of the tests of long-transverse

tensile specimens it was necessary to use smaller specimens and measure strains over a 4 or 2-in. gage length with the Amsler-Martens mirror-type extensometer (ASTM Class B-1) or 1-in. gage length with the Tuckerman optical strain gage (ASTM Class A). In tests to determine modulus, the 6- or 4-in. gage length was used and the specimens were stressed up to about the proportional limit; then after removal of the load and starting again at zero stress and strain, strains were measured with the same instrument over a 2-in. gage length until the yield stress was exceeded. When strains were measured over a 2- or 1-in. gage length, tests were continued beyond the proportional limit to obtain the yield stress. In some tests of each alloy and temper, strains were measured beyond the yield stress to the ultimate stress with a 2-in. dial gage (each division = 0.001 in.) or scale and dividers to obtain complete tensile stress-strain curves. In all compressive modulus and stress-strain tests, the Tuckerman optical strain gage was used over a 2 or 1-in. gage length (ASTM Class A). For determination of each modulus value, the data were examined by the strain-deviation procedure in ASTM Method E111-61. Based on the various tests, representative typical and minimum stress-strain and tangent-modulus curves will be developed in accordance with the procedures as outlined in Section 3.2.3, 3.2.5 and 3.2.6 of Technical Report AFML-TR-66-386.*

* D. P. Moon and W. S. Hyler, "MIL-HDBK-5 Guidelines for Presentation of Data", Technical Report AFML-TR-66-386, February, 1967.

Axial-stress fatigue tests were made using three longitudinal and three long-transverse specimens of the type shown in Fig. 6. They were tested at three stress levels ($R=0.0$) in Krouse fatigue machines operating at 2400 rpm.

Fracture-toughness tests were made in accordance with the methods described in ASTM STP 411* on fatigue-cracked single-edge-notched tensile specimens from the longitudinal and long-transverse directions. The types of specimens are shown in Fig. 7; the proportions of these specimens are the same as those of specimens used by NASA, Lewis Research Center. The fracture parameters were calculated from relationships developed from the NASA calibration.

Candidate values of the critical plane-strain stress-intensity factor, K_Q , were calculated using two values of load from the fracture-toughness tests. The first value was calculated using the load at the initial burst of unstable crack growth, as indicated by the initial significant deviation from linearity in the load-deformation curve. These values were obtained from load-deformation curves developed with SR-4 electrical-resistance strain-gage units, mounted as shown in Fig. 2 of the First Quarterly Report, dated June 15, 1966. In reporting the data, the degree of clarity of the initial deviation has been indicated by the use of the letter "P" to indicate a clear instability or pop-in, the letter "I" to

* W. F. Brown and J. E. Srawley, "Plane Strain Fracture Toughness Testing of High Strength Metals", ASTM STP 411, February, 1967.

indicate a less pronounced but yet abrupt initial deviation from linearity which is believed to be a suppressed pop-in, and "M" to indicate that the initial deviation was at the maximum or fracture load. The second value was calculated using the load at a 5 per cent secant offset, equivalent to about 2 per cent of crack extension; this was done as a result of recent recommendations of ASTM Committee E-24* that the secant-offset method be considered for establishing K_Q .

Before values of K_Q can be accepted as values of K_{Ic} , they must meet two criteria:

- (a) the plastic zone size must be small with respect to the thickness, as indicated by the limitation that the thickness of the test specimen must be equal to or greater than 2.5 times the ratio $(K_Q/\sigma_{YS})^2$, and
- (b) any deviation from linearity in the load-deformation curve prior to the load used for the K_Q calculation must primarily represent crack extension, as indicated by the limitation on the load-deformation diagram that the horizontal displacement of the load-deformation curve (from the initial slope) at a load 80 per cent of that at the 5 per cent secant-offset intercept shall not be more than 1/4 of the displacement at the 5 per cent secant-offset intercept.

Values of the ratio $(K_Q/\sigma_{YS})^2$ needed to check the thickness criterion above (a) are reported with the data. Conformance

* "Draft Recommended Practice for Notch-Bend Fracture-Toughness Testing", ASTM Committee E24, February, 1967.

with the deviation criterion (b) is still being evaluated and will be reported later, along with the final analysis to determine which values of K_Q may be considered acceptable values of K_{Ic} .

Resistance to Stress Corrosion

Stress-corrosion tests have been, or are currently being conducted, with specimens from 31 samples in the TX51X-type temper, and 12 samples in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers.

Resistance to stress-corrosion cracking is determined with two types of specimens; longitudinal and long-transverse 0.125-inch diam tensile specimens (Fig. 8) are taken at the center line of the section thickness in all instances. For sections 0.750 inches or more in thickness short-transverse C-ring specimens (Fig. 9) are also taken, again on the center line. The tensile specimens are stressed in frames as indicated in Fig. 10 of this report, and Fig. 7 of the First Quarterly Report, dated June 15, 1966, while the C-rings are stressed in bending as shown in Fig. 8 of the First Quarterly Report; the stresses are 75 per cent of the actual tensile yield stress.

The stress-corrosion evaluations are conducted by alternate immersion in a 3.5% (by weight) NaCl solution (Sterling Granulated Salt in New Kensington tap water). The test cycle includes total immersion of the specimens for 10 min. per hour and aeration above the solution for the remaining 50 minutes per hour. The test cycle is repeated 24 times daily for a 12-week period. The test equipment, shown in Fig. 9 of the First

Quarterly Report, consists of large stationary aluminum alloy tanks which contain the salt solution, and a mechanism for raising and lowering the specimens to provide the desired cycle.

Selected tensile specimen failures are examined to verify the cause as stress-corrosion cracking, and all tensile specimens that do not fracture during exposure are tested in tension to determine the loss in tensile strength cause by corrosion.

The criteria for classifying C-ring specimens as failures are as follows:

- (a) in susceptible alloy-temper combinations, cracking in C-rings is usually well defined and readily visible at a macroscopic level (magnifications up to 10 diameters). With such alloys and tempers visual examination is sufficient and any crack readily detected at 10X magnification is considered cause for removal from test. For such combinations metallographic examination to verify the cause of failure as stress-corrosion cracking, has therefore been limited to a few representative failures.
- (b) In alloy and temper combinations developed to provide a high degree of resistance to stress-corrosion cracking, C-ring failures, when they do occur, usually develop as very fine, short cracks which are not readily detected visually.

Consequently, all C-rings of such alloy and tempers are examined metallographically after completion of the 84-day exposure period. Any evidence of stress-corrosion cracking results in the specimen being classified as a failure.

The stress-corrosion test results will be compared with existing data for aluminum alloy extruded sections to ascertain that performance was typical of that expected for the various alloy systems.

IV. Summary.

The results of tensile, compressive, shear and bearing tests of 125 samples of extrusions in the TX51X temper are shown in Tables II through IX; the corresponding properties for 28 extrusions in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers are shown in Table X. The tensile properties of all samples exceed the values in applicable Federal Specifications. Specified minimum tensile properties for extrusions are shown in Table XI; the values shown in this table are those published in "Standards for Aluminum Mill Products", The Aluminum Association, 1967. Some of these values, as indicated in the table, are lower than those shown presently in Federal Specifications. It is understood, however, that the values in "SAMP" will be in the next revisions of the Federal Specifications.

The ratios among the tensile, compressive and shear properties of the extrusions in the TX51X tempers are shown in Tables XII through XIX and those for the "heat-treated-by-user"

tempers are shown in Table XX. The ratios among the bearing and tensile properties of the corresponding extrusions are shown in Tables XXI through XXVIII and XXIX, respectively. The ratios among the properties at different locations with regard to width and thickness are shown in Table XXX. The ratios among bearing properties obtained using edgewise specimens to those obtained using flatwise specimens are shown in Table XXXI.

The results of the axial-stress fatigue tests are shown in Figs. 11 through 16, and those of the fracture-toughness tests for the extrusions in the TX51X tempers and "heat-treated-by-user" tempers are shown in Tables XXXII and XXXIII, respectively.

The current status of the stress-corrosion tests is shown in Table XXXIV for the extrusions in the TX51X tempers and Table XXXV for the extrusion in the "heat-treated-by-user" tempers. The tests results continue to indicate typical performances for the various materials.

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V. Tables and Figures.

TABLE II
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRANDED 2014-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
(AF33(615)-3580)

Section Thickness, in.	Single Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Local Diameter	Direction	Tensile		Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Bearing		Yield Stress, psi††	Ultimate Stress, psi
					Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi				Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi		
0.061	0.20	317990	T/2	L	67 100	62 200	9.0	64 600	--	105 600	138 800	88 200	103 900
				LF	74 700	68 600	5.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.070	0.24	318017	T/2	L	64 900	61 900	9.5	62 800	--	104 500	134 900	88 500	103 800
0.073	0.16	317921	T/2	L	62 800	59 100	11.5	59 900	--	--	--	--	--
0.246	0.45	318134	T/2	L	64 100	60 400	10.0	61 000	44 300	110 100	136 900	94 300	107 500
0.250	3.7	340154	T/2	L	64 800	62 000	12.5	63 800	46 400	109 200	141 300	93 200	113 700
				LF	68 800	63 700	5.0*	69 300	45 700	106 900	139 500	93 400	108 000
0.271	0.40	317994	T/2	L	67 500	63 800	13.5	63 400	47 200	--	--	--	--
				LF	71 700	64 600	6.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.625	0.50	317952	T/2	L	65 900	61 900	14.3	60 300	44 700	--	--	--	--
0.665	0.55	340231	T/2	L	77 500	71 900	10.7	68 000	42 100	--	--	--	--
0.750	1.4	317924	T/2	L	76 700	71 100	11.2	73 100	42 800	110 000	142 800	93 600	106 200
				LF	70 300	63 500	7.8	68 400	41 500	105 700	135 800	88 000	103 100
1.657	2.2	318046	D/4	L	72 600	66 100	10.5	67 800	41 500	104 800	132 500	85 700	99 700
			D/2	LF	73 200	66 500	10.5	68 200	41 500	--	--	--	--
					67 400	60 200	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

* T - Thickness; W - Width, D - Diameter
† L - Longitudinal; LF - Long-Transverse
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent
§ Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length
¶ Specimens and Pictures cleaned ultrasonically in Pecos 3 solvent
†† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter
‡‡ Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length

TABLE III

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RHELED SPECIMENS, 6064-T3510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
(AP33(6151)-358Q)

Section Thick- ness, in.	Specimen Designation (Specimen Area, in. ²)	Number	Longi- tudin- al*	Diren- tional†	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Fatigue**							
										Rotating		Bending					
										Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi				
0.075	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.125	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.188	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.250	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.312	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.375	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.438	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.500	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.562	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.625	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.688	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.750	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.812	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.875	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
0.938	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.000	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.062	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.125	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.188	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.250	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.312	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.375	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.438	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.500	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.562	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.625	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.688	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.750	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.812	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.875	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
1.938	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.000	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.062	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.125	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.188	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.250	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.312	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.375	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.438	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.500	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.562	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.625	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.688	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.750	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.812	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.875	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
2.938	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---
3.000	0.75	118130	1/2	118130	55 000	33 000	18.0	45 000	---	95 000	119 200	78 300	94 300	---	---	---	---

* T - Thickness; W - Width
 † Offset equals 0.2 per cent
 ‡ Producer B; all others from Producer A

** Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically in Toluol solvent.
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.
 ‡‡ Average of two tests; all others, single tests.
 ††† Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1-in. gage length.
 †††† Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length.
 ††††† Samples used in the T7511 temper.

TABLE IV

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRENGTHENED 2024-T3510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
[AP33(615)-3500]

Gage Thickness, In.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, In. ²	Number	Loca- tion*	Direc- tion†	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Fatigue							
										Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi				
0.075	0.70	318074	T/2	L	77 400	66 300	6.0	70 000	--	110 200	121 400	98 500	118 600	--	--	--	--
0.094	0.30	318134	T/2	L	77 400	66 300	3.0***	73 300	--	107 000	119 500	100 000	118 000	--	--	--	--
0.103	0.11	317887	T/2	L	73 200	62 800	6.0	71 300	--	106 800	121 300	95 700	128 400	--	--	--	--
0.106	0.11	317888	T/2	L	70 700	60 800	4.0	68 800	--	107 600	121 300	95 500	117 600	--	--	--	--
0.190	0.27	318034	T/2	L	73 300	61 700	4.5	67 800	--	106 000	118 300	97 000	110 300	--	--	--	--
0.151	0.50	317889	T/2	LT	73 400	65 000	6.2	70 400	--	117 400	124 400	101 200	117 600	--	--	--	--
				LT	75 200	70 100	8.0***	69 600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.295	2.0	317890	T/2	L	71 600	70 000	8.5	75 900	44 200	113 100	126 600	95 400	117 400	--	--	--	--
				LT	76 600	72 200	10.0***	73 900	42 900	114 000	125 800	95 400	119 400	--	--	--	--
0.298	4.2	318002	T/2	L	75 400	66 400	7.3	71 300	43 600	118 000	123 800	101 000	115 300	--	--	--	--
				LT	70 800	70 000	7.5***	71 500	42 800	109 700	121 400	98 700	106 100	--	--	--	--
0.375	0.60	317871	T/2	L	70 100	66 000	7.0	64 300	--	107 100	117 800	98 200	107 400	--	--	--	--
				LT	67 700	63 400	4.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.510	10.1	317894	T/2, M/2	L	71 600	68 700	7.1	70 700	41 600	108 200	119 600	96 000	107 400	--	--	--	--
				LT	73 100	66 800	4.5	69 300	41 600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.585	1.9	318044	T/2, M/2	L	73 200	64 200	10.0	67 500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 000	65 200	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 400	64 100	10.5	67 000	40 900	104 500	115 300	91 600	106 600	--	--	--	--
0.550	1.9	317922	T/2, M/2	L	73 100	65 000	8.0	70 700	41 300	106 600	119 600	94 800	111 400	--	--	--	--
				LT	72 000	67 200	3.9	69 700	41 200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.622	5.0	317894	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	63 000	7.9	70 300	41 700	105 700	114 800	96 600	112 900	--	--	--	--
				LT	75 100	64 200	10.0	70 000	40 100	106 200	115 000	98 100	113 800	--	--	--	--
0.625	3.9	340412	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	63 200	10.0	68 800	40 800	106 900	114 800	96 200	108 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 100	62 700	11.0	67 800	39 800	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.950	4.6	317893	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	62 400	7.5	67 800	41 700	104 000	114 900	96 600	111 200	--	--	--	--
				LT	70 100	65 700	4.1	67 200	40 900	106 900	116 700	94 600	111 000	95 900	127 400	94 700	107 500
1.150	5.6	318078	T/2, M/2	L	73 200	62 200	8.5	68 800	40 900	106 900	116 700	94 600	111 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 100	64 000	6.0	65 000	42 000	104 300	116 500	94 300	111 400	--	--	--	--
1.200	3.9	317895	T/2, M/2	L	71 700	61 100	8.4	67 800	42 900	106 200	115 200	93 600	110 100	101 300	131 000	94 300	110 400
				LT	74 500	64 500	8.0	70 700	41 900	106 200	115 200	93 600	110 100	101 300	131 000	94 300	110 400
1.450	7.3	318044	T/2, M/2	L	73 400	61 200	9.0	70 500	42 000	106 600	115 500	95 700	112 900	101 900	130 700	91 200	115 100
				LT	74 700	65 000	4.9	69 900	42 000	106 600	115 500	95 700	112 900	101 900	130 700	91 200	115 100
				LT	74 700	65 000	5.4	69 100	42 200	105 400	117 800	93 700	113 500	101 300	131 700	91 700	111 200
1.705	4.8	340269	T/2, M/2	L	73 400	61 200	10.0	65 700	40 000	104 800	113 100	95 500	105 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 300	61 200	10.0	61 600	38 800	105 700	115 800	90 900	106 000	104 300	127 400	90 300	105 700
2.922	8.8	340402	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	61 200	10.0	65 700	40 000	104 800	113 100	95 500	105 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 300	61 200	10.0	61 600	38 800	105 700	115 800	90 900	106 000	104 300	127 400	90 300	105 700
2.780	29.6	318079	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	61 200	10.0	65 700	40 000	104 800	113 100	95 500	105 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 300	61 200	10.0	61 600	38 800	105 700	115 800	90 900	106 000	104 300	127 400	90 300	105 700
4.000	24.0	340285	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	61 200	10.0	65 700	40 000	104 800	113 100	95 500	105 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 300	61 200	10.0	61 600	38 800	105 700	115 800	90 900	106 000	104 300	127 400	90 300	105 700
4.500	30.7	340289	T/2, M/2	L	73 300	61 200	10.0	65 700	40 000	104 800	113 100	95 500	105 000	--	--	--	--
				LT	71 300	61 200	10.0	61 600	38 800	105 700	115 800	90 900	106 000	104 300	127 400	90 300	105 700

* T - Transverse; V - Versa

† L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse

‡ Offset equal 0.2 per cent.

§ Producer B; all others from Producer A

** Specimens and Pictures Cleared ultrasonically in Vapor 3 solvent.

†† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.

‡‡ Bearing specimen failed before reaching yield stress (2 per cent offset).

§§ Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length.

¶¶ Sub-size sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length.

** Sample was in the 70511 temper.

TABLE V

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRENGTHENED 6061-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
[AP33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, in.	Number	Loca-tions	Direc-tion†	Tensile		Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, ‡ psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, § psi	Bearing**		Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi
					Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi				Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi				
0.090	0.42	318136#	T/2	L	45 000	42 400	11.0	41 500	--	79 400	107 300	66 900	75 800	66 900	75 800
0.075	0.59	317857	T/2	L	45 900	39 300	13.0	40 100	--	78 200	91 700	59 400	62 800	59 400	62 800
0.090	0.37	318027#	T/2	L	44 700	42 100	15.0††	41 300	--	69 100	105 200	67 400	77 700	67 400	77 700
0.125	0.61	317881#	T/2	L	43 200	38 700	11.5	38 700	--	77 600	103 500	66 200	73 600	66 200	73 600
0.126	0.30	317897	T/2	L	43 900	36 000	15.0†††	38 600	--	70 900	90 700	58 000	64 300	58 000	64 300
0.245	1.1	340422#	T/2	L	43 300	41 600	17.0	40 700	33 200	77 500	103 900	66 300	76 300	66 300	76 300
0.250	0.36	317848	T/2	L	42 600	38 900	14.1	44 700	30 800	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.254	0.97	340422#	T/2	L	44 400	42 400	12.0	43 000	32 500	78 600	102 800	67 200	76 700	67 200	76 700
0.310	6.3	317905	T/2	L	47 300	42 900	16.5	46 500	31 800	79 500	101 700	66 800	73 300	66 800	73 300
0.315	5.8	317953	T/2	L	49 100	43 400	16.5	44 800	30 700	86 700	103 400	67 500	73 900	67 500	73 900
0.375	8.6	317907	T/2	L	44 700	38 000	18.5	40 100	34 400	78 000	103 100	65 700	71 100	65 700	71 100
0.375	7.7	318063	T/2	L	45 900	40 000	18.5	41 600	32 500	80 600	101 400	65 200	71 900	65 200	71 900
0.918	1.7	317906	T/2, V/2	L	46 600	42 500	16.0	41 800	35 400	79 800	101 700	67 400	75 300	67 400	75 300
1.004	2.0	340422#	T/2, V/2	L	45 900	40 800	20.0	42 000	33 800	81 000	103 400	69 900	72 600	69 900	72 600
1.240	2.7	317907	T/2, V/2	L	42 600	42 200	19.5	43 500	33 800	78 000	101 400	68 500	73 200	68 500	73 200
1.960	4.4	317896	T/2, V/A	L	51 600	46 800	18.5	46 800	31 600	75 200	99 400	62 400	60 600	60 600	60 600
3.000	15.0	340226	T/A, V/A	L	52 200	49 300	17.0	47 800	31 900	75 300	99 400	61 800	74 300	61 800	74 300
6.500	33.2	317897	D/A	L	52 900	47 700	16.0	45 100	27 800	76 100	98 500	60 000	71 000	60 000	71 000
			D/2	L	52 000	46 000	15.5	46 200	29 100	75 100	96 300	60 000	68 900	60 000	68 900
				L	52 000	46 000	17.0	45 000	29 100	76 100	98 500	60 000	68 900	60 000	68 900
				L	52 900	47 700	15.0	46 200	27 800	74 500	99 000	61 800	74 700	61 800	74 700
				L	52 000	46 000	13.5	48 700	27 800	75 600	97 400	62 500	72 400	62 500	72 400
				L	47 100	43 800	14.0	45 500	26 900	75 600	97 400	62 500	72 400	62 500	72 400
				L	47 100	43 800	13.0	44 700	28 700	72 600	93 800	57 200	71 000	57 200	71 000
				L	44 600	40 100	12.5	46 000	27 000	69 300	89 500	55 400	68 000	55 400	68 000
				L	51 000	45 700	13.5	45 600	26 600	71 500	91 500	56 500	67 500	56 500	67 500
				L	44 000	39 000	12.5	45 600	26 600	71 500	91 500	56 500	67 500	56 500	67 500

* T - Thickness; V - Width; D - Diameter
 † L - Longitudinal; LF - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.
 § Specimens N. 011 reference.
 ** Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically in Teco 3 solvent.
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter
 ††† Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

TABLE VI

Mechanical Properties of Stress-Relieved Strained 7075-T6510 Aluminum Alloy Extrusions
[AP33(015)-80]

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Loca- tion*	Direc- tion*	Tensile Ultimate Stress, ^b psi	Tensile Yield Stress, ^b psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, ^c psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, ^d psi	Fatigue ^e				Bearing ^f			
										Ultimate Stress, psi		Yield Stress, psi		Ultimate Stress, psi		Yield Stress, psi	
										σ/2D-1.5	σ/2D-7.0	σ/2D-1.5	σ/2D-7.0	σ/2D-1.5	σ/2D-7.0	σ/2D-1.5	σ/2D-7.0
0.065	0.18	317899	T/2	L	87 000	74 200	11.0	75 400	--	126 600	158 400	106 300	123 100	--	--	--	--
0.065	0.27	318031 ^g	T/2	LF	84 200	77 700	10.5	77 400	--	125 900	158 700	102 400	125 400	--	--	--	--
0.080	0.18	317898	T/2	L	88 200	81 500	12.0	80 500	--	125 500	157 900	109 600	124 300	--	--	--	--
0.133	0.97	318029 ^g	T/2	LF	84 200	75 800	9.0	76 500	--	124 600	156 200	107 000	123 900	--	--	--	--
				LF	82 800	72 600	15.0***	77 500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.160	0.26	318030 ^g	T/2	L	87 500	79 400	12.0	82 900	--	126 500	160 100	108 600	129 600	--	--	--	--
0.209	1.2	340403	T/2	LF	83 700	85 700	11.0	86 200	57 100	126 400	158 500	110 500	134 500	--	--	--	--
				LF	80 900	80 200	12.0***	82 400	48 400	131 800	160 900	108 600	124 500	--	--	--	--
0.260	1.2	318028 ^g	T/2	L	89 500	77 900	11.5	78 800	48 500	126 100	158 000	104 800	123 400	--	--	--	--
0.313	0.51	317908	T/2	LF	85 400	82 100	15.0***	85 300	49 400	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.525	2.4	340437	T/2	L	86 000	77 300	12.0	77 100	46 800	122 900	156 200	103 100	119 400	123 700	151 700	103 100	126 400
				LF	86 000	76 200	13.5	85 700	45 700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.375	8.2	317954	T/2	L	88 000	80 800	11.0	79 200	48 000	125 000	160 600	104 400	126 600	--	--	--	--
0.430	7.2	317899	T/2	LF	87 800	78 600	13.0	82 100	47 100	120 100	160 200	113 000	128 500	--	--	--	--
				LF	85 000	77 700	11.5	85 500	46 100	131 000	153 100	112 700	134 200	--	--	--	--
0.463	1.9	318033 ^g	T/2	LF	88 800	76 600	12.0	78 800	45 500	121 900	155 400	99 400	119 700	--	--	--	--
				LF	78 700	70 800	10.0	78 400	45 700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.935	7.2	340155	T/2, W/A	L	88 300	81 700	11.5	80 400	47 500	127 400	161 700	108 500	127 200	--	--	--	--
				LF	83 500	76 100	12.0	81 100	46 100	129 400	157 400	107 600	131 600	--	--	--	--
				LF	82 400	79 600	12.0	77 600	47 000	125 900	157 400	107 600	124 300	--	--	--	--
1.023	1.8	318034 ^g	T/2, W/A	L	88 800	82 300	12.0	79 400	45 600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.108	27.1	317860	T/2, W/A	L	88 800	82 500	9.0	84 200	47 100	121 000	156 100	100 000	123 100	--	--	--	--
				LF	86 600	82 300	11.0	79 500	51 100	128 900	156 400	108 600	123 400	108 900	148 100	98 100	117 200
				LF	85 600	79 300	11.0	81 000	47 900	129 000	156 400	111 500	128 600	112 000	142 900	99 700	120 200
				LF	85 100	78 000	12.0	80 700	46 200	125 300	155 600	107 400	119 400	110 800	147 100	100 600	119 700
1.500	1.8	317955	D/2	L	85 000	78 400	13.0	80 000	47 500	124 000	158 900	110 800	127 600	115 800	148 400	97 500	117 900
				LF	85 000	86 700	8.5	88 000	48 200	122 400	156 300	102 300	121 400	--	--	--	--
2.000	3.1	317861	D/A	L	85 000	86 700	11.0	86 400	49 200	127 300	164 500	108 000	126 400	--	--	--	--
				LF	81 100	84 100	10.0	84 900	47 700	120 700	155 700	102 300	122 900	--	--	--	--
2.190	17.0	318137 ^g	T/A, W/A	L	82 000	88 700	18.0	78 100	46 300	120 600	151 400	109 000	125 000	103 200	139 200	90 400	121 700
				LF	78 000	82 300	16.0	76 400	45 200	119 900	149 200	104 400	124 300	99 400	131 000	86 800	119 600
				LF	81 700	75 300	15.0	72 400	44 500	117 000	149 100	100 400	120 700	101 700	136 600	96 700	120 600
				LF	77 400	88 800	9.0	73 000	43 100	120 300	152 200	103 800	121 500	101 900	135 300	94 400	115 600
2.750	8.2	340404	T/A, W/A	L	81 000	81 000	11.0	84 600	46 400	122 300	156 200	103 100	122 900	123 900	155 100	105 100	122 900
				LF	80 200	79 700	9.5	77 200	47 100	121 800	157 100	100 300	120 000	120 700	154 200	102 300	118 600
				LF	83 500	81 100	11.0	82 500	47 200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LF	78 800	86 600	8.0	74 400	40 400	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.040	13.8	318138 ^g	T/2, W/A	L	86 700	79 100	10.0	80 700	46 200	120 100	152 000	108 500	124 300	115 200	146 100	103 400	122 900
				LF	84 000	87 300	7.0	73 900	45 400	118 500	149 300	106 500	126 300	113 900	146 100	100 600	125 000
				LF	84 000	76 700	10.5	77 800	45 400	118 300	151 400	101 800	121 400	115 900	145 800	101 600	118 700
				LF	75 400	86 700	8.5	72 800	43 700	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				LF	75 400	85 200	6.0	70 400	43 600	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.090	24.3	340291	T/A, W/A	L	87 600	78 200	11.5	78 000	47 000	125 100	159 400	102 900	130 700	111 600	148 000	98 000	120 000
				LF	81 200	71 500	10.0	76 000	44 000	124 600	151 400	103 600	119 600	111 700	147 200	96 400	118 600
				LF	84 200	74 600	11.5	78 300	44 100	117 400	152 800	97 100	116 500	106 600	136 700	94 300	113 700
				LF	77 800	88 000	8.5	73 500	43 500	118 000	151 200	95 700	113 100	104 700	135 600	91 500	112 500
				LF	75 000	86 600	8.0	71 800	44 500	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
 † L - Longitudinal; LF - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.
 § Producer B; all others from Producer A

** Specimens and Pictures cleaned ultrasonically in Teco 3 solvent.
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.
 ††† Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/2-in. x 3/8-in. 1/2-in. gage length.
 †††† Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. x 3/8-in. 1-in. gage length.

TABLE VII
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUTCHED 7075-T7510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
AP33(615)-3580

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, sq. in.	Longi- tudinal Orientation	Longi- tudinal Orientation	Dires- tion	Elongation in. 2 in. or 4D, %	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Minimum		Maximum		
									Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	
0.065	0.18	T/2	T/2	L	9.0	71 100	79 400	42 500	128 600	103 200	120 500	105 900	87 600
	1.2			L†	12.0	64 100	73 300	41 500	109 400	89 100	107 200	103 500	86 000
0.313	0.51	T/2	T/2	L	11.5	66 200	76 100	44 200	109 300	88 300	104 400	105 900	87 600
	1.4			L†	12.0	61 800	73 600	41 200	109 100	88 600	106 500	103 500	86 000
0.375	0.525	T/2	T/2	L	11.5	62 700	74 700	44 300	113 400	92 300	109 400	105 900	87 600
	2.2			L†	11.0	66 800	72 600	42 800	118 100	98 900	117 200	105 900	87 600
0.438	0.72	T/2	T/2	L	12.0	67 500	77 200	45 100	118 800	97 600	120 000	107 500	89 100
	1.4			L†	10.0	69 800	76 600	44 100	116 300	96 400	114 300	105 900	87 600
0.975	3.40292	T/2, W/4	T/2, W/4	L	12.5	70 300	79 600	44 600	116 300	96 400	114 300	105 900	87 600
	1.4			L†	12.0	68 900	77 700	43 900	115 100	97 300	113 600	103 500	86 000
1.000	3.40439	T/2, W/4	T/2, W/4	L	12.0	66 900	76 900	42 900	112 200	90 900	107 300	105 900	87 600
	1.4			L†	12.5	66 100	73 500	42 500	114 300	91 900	111 100	103 500	86 000
1.500	3.17956	D/2	D/2	L	11.0	64 500	74 500	43 300	110 200	88 100	103 900	107 500	89 100
	1.4			L†	11.0	64 600	74 500	43 300	110 200	88 100	103 900	107 500	89 100
2.000	3.17948	D/4	D/4	L	6.2	72 100	79 700	44 700	111 100	95 800	111 500	105 900	87 600
	1.4			L†	11.5	71 800	78 800	44 200	111 400	96 000	109 400	105 900	87 600
2.750	3.40440	T/4, W/4	T/4, W/4	L	6.2	70 300	77 800	43 600	112 200	92 300	109 400	105 900	87 600
	1.4			L†	12.5	68 500	76 000	43 300	110 200	89 300	107 800	105 900	87 600
		T/2, W/2	T/2, W/2	L	9.4	68 500	75 900	43 900	107 600	86 200	103 700	105 900	87 600
				L†	9.0	66 900	75 300	43 000	107 600	86 200	103 700	105 900	87 600

* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
† L - Longitudinal; L† - Long-Transverse
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.
§ Specimens and pictures cleaned ultrasonically in Tescan 3 solvent.
¶ Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.
** Subsize sheet-type specimen, 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

TABLE VIII

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRENGTHENED 7079-76510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
[AF33(615)-3590]

Section Thickness in.	Sample		Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Properties*					
	Sectional Area, in. ²	Location						Direction	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	
0.080	0.15	340405	72	L	10.5	76 600	—	123 100	156 200	104 400	119 400	—	—
0.146	1.1	340406	72	L	10.0	76 600	—	124 600	156 100	109 300	124 100	—	—
0.161	0.72	340252	72	L	12.0###	82 100	—	128 000	157 400	108 800	125 900	—	—
				L	10.5	78 400	—	124 400	156 500	106 300	123 300	—	—
0.251	0.82	340253	72	L	16.0###	84 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				L	12.0	85 700	79 700	125 100	156 100	105 200	118 600	—	—
0.500	4.2	340424	72, V/A	L	14.1	79 600	47 500	—	—	—	—	—	—
				L	13.0	75 700	45 000	118 800	150 600	97 300	113 700	—	—
				L	15.0	78 500	44 000	118 900	151 100	97 500	118 600	—	—
				L	14.0	75 100	45 200	118 800	148 900	97 300	111 600	—	—

* T - Thickness; V - Width
 † L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.
 § Producer B; all others from Producer A
 ¶ Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically in Tocco 3 solvent.
 ** Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter.
 †† Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length
 ‡‡ Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

TABLE IX

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7178-76510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness in.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area ² in.	Location	Direction	Tensile		Elongation in 2 in. or 8D, %	Comp. Yield Stress,* psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Plate		Pipe					
				Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi				Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi				
0.063	0.37	317992	T/2	L	57 500	89 900	93 800	--	133 500	168 900	117 400	138 900	--	--	--	--
				Lt	54 200	87 500	93 800	--								
0.066	0.35	340426#	T/2	L	50 700	82 000	88 400	--	135 800	174 100	111 500	136 400	--	--	--	--
				Lt	50 800	80 900	88 700	--								
0.142	1.0	318016	T/2	L	53 300	86 900	92 300	--	131 600	166 700	114 900	137 300	--	--	--	--
				Lt	52 000	83 400	92 800	--								
0.154	0.42	318035#	T/2	L	52 200	85 800	92 800	--	138 300	172 600	120 300	138 500	--	--	--	--
0.152	0.49	317303	T/2	L	51 900	85 400	92 800	--	132 600	164 400	114 300	129 800	--	--	--	--
0.162	1.1	340425#	T/2	L	51 500	85 200	92 800	--	130 000	161 400	113 200	126 700	--	--	--	--
				Lt	51 500	85 200	92 800	--								
0.180	4.6	340395	T/2	L	52 700	85 800	95 000	--	131 800	165 500	118 300	139 000	--	--	--	--
				Lt	54 400	87 500	95 000	--	140 700	164 600	122 000	145 600	--	--	--	--
0.261	0.60	340427#	T/2	L	56 700	86 200	88 700	52 200	135 100	170 900	110 600	129 400	--	--	--	--
				Lt	56 700	86 200	88 700	52 200								
0.265	0.88	317996	T/2	L	55 400	89 400	89 200	51 800	132 600	166 600	112 700	125 600	--	--	--	--
				Lt	55 400	89 400	89 200	51 800								
0.625	6.9	317997	T/2, W/4	L	53 600	86 900	85 500	51 800	133 400	164 800	114 300	134 900	--	--	--	--
				Lt	51 100	81 500	88 200	50 000								
0.780	1.7	340254	T/2, W/2	L	52 600	85 900	83 900	51 800	132 400	158 200	113 600	134 200	--	--	--	--
				Lt	52 600	85 900	83 900	51 800								
1.200	1.7	340254	T/2, W/2	L	52 200	86 700	87 500	50 200	131 000	166 500	113 600	129 300	--	--	--	--
				Lt	52 200	86 700	87 500	50 200								
1.200	3.9	318139#	T/2, W/4	L	54 900	79 900	94 300	50 600	137 200	171 500	110 800	133 100	--	--	--	--
				Lt	54 900	79 900	94 300	50 600								
1.438	6.4	317957	T/2, W/2	L	53 200	87 500	91 000	50 200	132 300	166 700	113 900	137 700	--	--	--	--
				Lt	53 200	87 500	91 000	50 200								
1.438	6.4	317957	T/2	L	55 400	76 900	86 400	50 700	132 200	166 300	111 400	139 300	--	--	--	--
				Lt	101 300	95 500	97 200	49 500								
2.180	15.5	318140#	T/4, W/4	L	91 100	83 300	83 700	49 100	124 400	161 700	113 600	134 300	--	--	--	--
				Lt	82 600	75 000	80 100	46 600								
				Lt	82 600	75 000	80 100	46 600								
				Lt	82 400	72 500	79 200	46 000								
				ST	76 600	66 600	77 300	47 300								

* T - Thickness; W - Width
 † L - Longitudinal; Lt - Long-Transverse
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent.
 # Producer B; all others from Producer A
 ** Specimens and Figures cleared ultrasonically in Form 3 solvent.
 †† Offset equals 2 per cent of min diameter.
 ‡‡ Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length

TABLE I
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF EXTRUSIONS IN THE "TREAT-TREATED-BY USER" TEMPER
AP 531(615)-7588

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness, in.	Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Location	Direction	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. or 4D, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Plattinas		Bearings**	
											Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi
2024-T62	0.185	1.0	340240	T/2	L	68 500	62 800	11.5	67 900	--	109 200	141 200	94 400	112 000
					L†	71 700	65 900	11.0**	68 700	43 100	112 200	144 600	97 200	115 100
					L‡	74 700	63 400	9.5	70 100	41 400	112 500	143 500	98 600	115 800
					L§	71 700	65 100	12.0	69 100	41 300	110 200	141 800	95 000	110 100
	0.27	0.64	318085	T/2	L	70 300	63 800	10.2	67 300	--	103 800	123 100	75 300	86 900
					L†	65 000	44 500	20.5	44 800	--	98 400	121 200	74 000	87 600
					L‡	62 100	43 500	18.0**	47 500	--	100 800	125 000	70 600	86 600
					L§	66 100	41 600	21.0	44 800	38 800	107 500	128 800	73 800	90 200
	0.430	2.1	340241	T/2	L	67 100	42 400	18.0**	49 400	38 000	106 800	134 500	76 000	91 800
					L†	72 400	48 200	19.5	50 600	39 400	104 300	130 500	73 200	86 900
					L‡	79 800	47 700	17.5	55 200	46 900	107 500	128 800	73 800	90 200
					L§	71 600	47 800	18.0	58 700	46 900	104 300	130 500	72 800	89 800
2.562	6.4	340245	T/4, W/4	L	82 100	58 500	15.5	50 000	35 100	104 300	130 500	72 800	89 800	
				L†	86 700	57 400	13.1	57 100	38 500	104 300	130 500	73 200	86 900	
				L‡	86 500	56 500	12.5	47 600	41 700	107 500	132 200	86 900	102 500	
				L§	64 000	44 000	8.5	47 300	--	107 500	132 200	86 900	102 500	
2024-T62	0.064	0.27	318059	T/2	L	65 700	54 900	7.5	54 100	--	107 500	132 200	86 900	102 500
					L†	69 500	55 200	11.0**	57 900	--	109 300	135 400	94 100	111 700
					L‡	68 800	57 600	7.0	60 000	--	100 900	130 600	81 700	99 300
					L§	68 900	57 700	9.0**	62 200	38 700	102 800	134 100	82 300	100 000
	0.430	2.1	340242	T/2	L	67 700	57 700	12.0	61 000	40 000	101 400	131 900	92 900	101 700
					L†	71 800	59 300	11.0	61 400	40 000	95 800	127 400	81 500	100 600
					L‡	68 100	58 000	9.0	59 500	36 300	95 800	125 000	80 500	99 400
					L§	71 200	58 100	10.5	56 200	39 300	95 800	125 000	80 500	99 400
	2.562	6.4	340246	T/4, W/4	L	67 800	55 300	10.5	52 700	36 300	95 800	125 000	80 500	99 400
					L†	67 800	55 300	10.5	52 700	36 300	95 800	125 000	80 500	99 400
					L‡	62 000	51 500	6.5	52 700	36 300	95 800	125 000	80 500	99 400
					L§	63 000	52 700	6.0	55 500	38 400	96 900	120 200	82 200	95 500

* T - Thickness; W - Width
† L - Longitudinal; L† - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse
‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent
§ Producer B; all others from Producer A
**Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically in Toston 3 solvent
††Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter
***Subsize sheet-type specimen; 1/8-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length

Continued

TABLE X

TABLE I (Concluded)
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF EXTRUSIONS IN THE "HEAT-TREATED-BY USER" TEMPER
AF33(615)-3580

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness in.	Gross Sectional Area in. ²	Number	Loco. tion	Dires- tion	Tensile Ultimate Stress, psi	Tensile Yield Stress, psi	Elongation in 2 in. on AD, %	Comp. Yield Stress, psi	Shear Ultimate Stress, psi	Flatwise		Edgewise	
											Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi	Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress, psi
6061-T62	0.246	4.6	318090	T/2	L	48 000	43 800	15.5	45 100	35 300	80 200	104 000	69 800	80 500
					LT	46 100	41 500	18.5	44 000	35 200	82 400	105 200	75 800	85 400
	1.625	3.9	418091	T/4, W/4	L	45 000	39 400	14.0	42 700	32 700	76 300	96 300	69 200	76 700
					LT	45 000	41 500	15.0	43 200	31 200	74 600	95 500	67 800	75 300
7075-T62	0.063	0.34	318094	T/2	L	80 700	70 500	11.0	74 900	55 000	118 000	152 200	96 900	118 600
					LT	79 200	70 000	13.0**	76 700	55 000	118 000	152 200	96 900	118 600
	0.126	0.17	318092	T/2	L	91 300	81 200	10.0	88 400	48 700	124 000	158 500	106 500	125 700
					LT	91 300	81 200	13.0	85 900	47 600	124 000	158 500	106 500	125 700
	0.300	1.7	318098	T/2	L	84 800	78 000	9.4	83 000	48 200	124 900	153 200	110 200	124 000
					LT	84 800	78 000	10.5	81 800	46 500	124 900	153 200	110 200	124 000
	1.225	21.2	318098	T/2, W/4	L	81 000	72 400	7.0	79 300	46 500	124 000	156 800	107 900	125 000
					LT	80 000	71 400	8.0	77 000	46 100	123 200	151 100	107 300	127 800
2.250	4.1	318100	D/4	L	82 700	85 100	10.5	82 600	48 800	122 200	152 800	106 500	125 000	
				LT	89 300	81 900	9.5	83 600	47 100	120 300	149 100	103 800	122 200	
7075-T73A	0.063	0.34	318095	T/2	L	71 300	61 300	10.5	63 100	46 300	106 800	139 100	87 000	106 800
					LT	70 800	59 000	11.0**	64 800	45 000	106 800	139 100	87 000	106 800
	0.126	0.17	318093	T/2	L	76 900	67 000	12.0	71 800	43 700	122 700	145 500	93 200	113 100
					LT	74 300	64 300	11.7	68 300	42 200	113 100	145 500	93 200	113 100
1.225	21.2	318099	T/2, W/4	L	78 400	69 600	10.0	70 500	44 700	113 100	148 000	98 900	119 300	
				LT	73 600	66 700	7.5	70 900	43 300	114 200	144 500	98 000	117 300	
2.250	4.1	318101	D/4	L	73 100	64 900	10.0	68 900	42 400	114 100	144 500	98 000	117 300	
				LT	73 800	67 200	11.5	73 800	45 300	118 800	150 600	98 000	118 000	
7178-T62	0.050	0.15	340247	T/2	L	96 700	88 600	11.5	91 200	42 900	135 400	166 100	117 300	133 900
					LT	95 800	88 100	10.0**	97 700	42 900	138 400	167 900	125 900	147 000
	0.051	0.20	318102	T/2	L	98 200	89 900	7.5	92 800	51 900	134 100	167 900	116 500	136 400
					LT	92 900	82 100	14.0***	93 800	50 300	141 500	164 800	120 800	149 900

* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
 † L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse; ST - Short-Transverse
 ‡ Offset equals 0.2 per cent
 § Producer B; all others from Producer A
 **Specimens and fixtures cleaned ultrasonically in Tomsol solvent
 ††Offset equals 2 per cent of pin diameter
 ‡‡Subsize sheet-type specimens; 1/2-in. wide; 1/2-in. gage length
 †††Subsize sheet-type specimens; 1/4-in. wide; 1-in. gage length

TABLE I (Concluded)

(Concluded)

TABLE XI

SPECIFIED MINIMUM VALUES* FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Thickness, in.	Area, sq. in.	Tensile			Federal Specification
			Ultimate Stress, psi	Yield Stress,† psi	Elongation 2 in. or 4D, %	
2014-T62	≤0.749	All	60 000	53 000	7	QQ-A-200/2b
-T6510	≤0.499	All	60 000	53 000	7	
	0.500-0.749	All	64 000	58 000	7	
	≥0.750	≥25	68 000	60 000	7	
2024-T3510, -T3511	≤0.249 0.250-0.749 0.750-1.499 ≥1.500 ≥1.500	All All All ≥25 ≥25, ≥32	57 000 60 000 65 000 70 000 68 000	42 000 44 000 46 000 52 000 48 000	12 12 10 10 8	QQ-A-200/3b
-T42	≤0.749 ≥1.500	All ≥25	57 000 57 000	38 000 38 000	12 10	
-T6510, -T6511	0.050-0.249 0.250-1.499 ≥1.500	All All ≥32	64 000 66 000 66 000	56 000 58 000 58 000	4 5 5	
-T62	≤0.749 ≥1.500	- -	-- --	-- --	- -	
6061-T62*, -T6510	≤0.249 ≥0.250	All All	38 000 38 000	35 000 35 000	8** 10	QQ-A-200/8b
7075-T62*, -T6510	≤0.249 0.250-0.499 0.500-2.999 3.000-4.499 3.000-4.499 4.500-5.000	All All All ≥20 >20, 32 ≥32	78 000 81 000 81 000 81 000 78 000 78 000	70 000 73 000 72 000 71 000 70 000 68 000	7 7 7 7 6 6	QQ-A-200/11b
-T73X, †† -T73510	≤0.249 0.250-0.499 0.500-1.499 1.500-2.999 3.000-4.499 4.500-5.000	- - - - - -	-- -- -- -- -- --	-- -- -- -- -- --	- - - - - -	None
7079-T62,* -T6510	≤0.249 0.250-0.499 0.500-1.499	≥20 ≥20 ≥20	75 000 77 000 78 000	67 000 68 000 70 000	7 7 7	QQ-A-200/12b
7178-T62* -T6510	≤0.061 0.250-1.499 0.062-0.249 0.250-1.499 1.500-2.499	≥20 ≥20 ≥20 ≥25 ≥25	79 000** 82 000** 84 000** 87 000** 86 000	73 000** 74 000** 76 000** 78 000** 77 000**	5 5 5 5 5	QQ-A-200/13

* All values are as shown in the Aluminum Association Booklet, "Standards for Aluminum Mill Products," 1967.

† Offset equals 0.2 per cent.

* In QQ-A-200/8b, 11b, 12b and 13, values for T6 temper apply also for extrusions heat treated and aged by user (T62 temper).

** Lower than in Federal specifications.

†† "T73X" signifies T73-type temper for 7075 when heat treated and aged by user. Standard designation not yet assigned.

TABLE XII
 RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
 OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2014-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 [AP31(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Gross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Loca- tion*	TUS (LT)		TUS (ST)		TUS (LT)		CYS (LT)		CYS (ST)		SH (LT)		SH (ST)	
				TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)	TUS (L)
0.061	0.30	317950	T/2	1.11	--	1.10	--	1.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.070	0.24	318017†	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.077	0.16	317951	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.085	0.45	318130†	T/2	--	--	--	--	1.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.090	3.7	340154	T/2	1.06	--	1.03	--	1.03	1.12	--	--	--	--	0.69	--	--	--
0.271	0.40	317994	T/2	1.06	--	1.01	--	0.99	--	--	--	--	--	0.70	--	--	--
0.625	0.50	317952	T/2	--	--	--	--	0.97	--	--	--	--	--	0.68	--	--	--
0.625	0.55	340291	T/2	--	--	--	--	0.95	--	--	--	--	--	0.54	--	--	--
0.750	1.4	318024	T/2	0.92	--	0.89	--	1.03	0.96	--	--	--	--	0.56	--	--	--
1.637	2.2	318046	D/4 D/2	-- 0.92	--	-- 0.91	--	1.03	--	--	--	--	--	0.57	--	--	--

* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter

† Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE XIII

RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUTTED 2024-T3510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Loco- tion*	$\frac{T_{U(L)}}{T_{U(S)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$	$\frac{T_{C(S)}}{T_{C(L)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$	$\frac{T_{S(L)}}{T_{S(S)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$	$\frac{T_{S(L)}}{T_{S(S)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$	$\frac{T_{S(L)}}{T_{S(S)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$	$\frac{T_{S(L)}}{T_{S(S)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$	$\frac{T_{S(L)}}{T_{S(S)}} \frac{R(S)}{R(L)}$
0.075	0.70	318132†	T/2	1.07	0.91	---	1.09	---	---	---
0.094	0.30	318019†	T/2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.101	0.33	317885	T/2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.106	0.31	317904	T/2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.120	0.27	318018††	T/2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.151	0.62	317886	T/2	0.97	0.92	---	1.01	---	---	---
0.255	2.8	317942	T/2	0.96	0.90	---	0.97	---	---	0.53
0.258	4.2	318047	T/2	0.94	0.89	---	0.95	---	---	0.53
0.315	0.62	317943	T/2	0.90	0.79	---	---	---	---	---
0.510	10.1	317926	T/2, W/A	0.96	0.86	---	0.92	---	---	0.53
0.525	1.9	318020†	T/2, W/A	0.98	0.88	---	0.98	---	---	0.67
0.550	1.8	317845	T/2, W/A	1.01	0.90	---	0.93	---	---	0.67
0.642	3.8	317945	T/2, W/A	0.84	0.79	---	0.92	---	---	0.51
0.815	3.9	340418†	T/2, W/A	0.87	0.83	---	0.89	---	---	0.49
0.950	4.6	317944	T/2, W/A	0.91	0.83	---	0.91	---	---	---
1.150	5.6	318077	T/2, W/A	0.86	0.85	---	0.89	---	---	0.50
1.200	3.9	317946	T/2, W/A	0.91	0.86	---	0.90	---	---	---
1.450	7.3	318021††	T/2, W/A	0.84	0.86	---	0.92	---	---	---
1.705	4.8	340213	T/2, W/A	0.85	0.78	---	0.84	---	---	0.49
2.520	8.8	318133†	T/2, W/A	0.85	0.80	---	0.95	---	---	0.47
4.000	24.0	340214	T/2, W/A	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.81	0.79	---	0.47
2.760	29.6	318046	T/2, W/A	0.80	0.75	0.71	0.93	0.82	---	0.47
4.500	30.7	340388	T/2, W/A	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.48
			T/2, W/A	0.79	0.60	---	0.84	---	---	0.49
			T/2, W/A	0.81	0.75	---	0.97	---	---	0.47
			T/2, W/A	0.83	0.62	0.71	0.95	0.83	---	0.47

* T - Thickness; W - Width
† Producer B; all others from Producer A
‡ Samples were in the T351 temper

TABLE XIV

RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE, AND SHEAR PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 2024-T8510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Location	$\frac{TUS(SPT)}{TUS(L)}$	$\frac{TCS(LT)}{TCS(L)}$	$\frac{TCS(SPT)}{TCS(L)}$	$\frac{CAS(LT)}{CAS(L)}$	$\frac{CAS(SPT)}{CAS(L)}$	$\frac{SUS(LT)}{SUS(L)}$	$\frac{SUS(SPT)}{SUS(L)}$
0.075	0.70	318022†	T/2	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.07	---	---	---
0.094	0.30	318134†	T/2	---	---	0.95	---	---	---	---
0.101	0.33	317837	T/2	---	---	1.02	---	---	---	---
0.106	0.31	317833	T/2	---	---	1.01	---	---	---	---
0.130	0.27	318023†	T/2	---	---	1.00	---	---	---	---
0.151	0.82	317859	T/2	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	---	---	---
0.233	2.8	317850	T/2	0.99	1.02	1.06	1.04	---	0.57	---
0.253	4.2	318082	T/2	0.97	0.95	1.07	1.05	---	0.57	---
0.375	0.62	317891	T/2	0.97	1.00	0.97	---	---	0.62	---
0.510	10.1	317892	T/2, W/4	0.93	0.99	1.06	1.05	---	0.56	---
0.535	1.9	318024†	T/2, W/4	0.97	1.01	1.03	---	---	0.57	---
0.550	1.8	317822	T/2, W/4	0.97	0.98	1.04	1.03	---	0.57	---
0.642	5.8	317854	T/2, W/4	0.93	0.88	1.02	1.02	---	0.53	---
0.845	3.9	318019†	T/2, W/4	0.93	1.01	1.04	1.04	---	0.54	---
0.940	4.6	317823	T/2, W/4	0.95	1.02	1.05	1.04	---	---	---
1.150	5.6	318078	T/2, W/4	0.97	1.02	1.04	1.05	---	---	---
1.200	3.9	317895	T/2, W/4	0.96	1.03	1.06	1.04	---	0.56	---
1.450	7.3	318025†	T/2, W/4	0.94	0.98	1.03	1.03	---	0.56	---
			T/2, W/2	0.95	0.97	1.02	1.00	---	0.55	---
1.703	4.8	318019	T/4, W/4	0.97	1.00	1.04	---	---	0.56	---
2.530	8.3	318020†	T/4, W/2	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.01	---	0.57	---
3.700	29.6	318019	T/4, W/2	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.05	0.56	---
4.000	24.0	318025	T/4, W/2	0.94	0.96	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.56	0.56
4.500	30.7	318025	T/4, W/2	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.03	0.56	0.54
			T/2, W/2	0.97	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.05	0.57	0.57
				0.99	1.03	1.01	1.02	---	0.55	0.57

* W - Width
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A
 ‡ Sample was in the T8511 temper

TABLE XV
 RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
 OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 6061-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 AF33(615)-9980

Section Thickness, In.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, In. ²	Number	Load- factor	T ₁₀ (U)		T ₁₀ (S)		T ₁₀ (L)		C ₁₀ (U)		C ₁₀ (S)		C ₁₀ (L)	
				PSI(L)	PSI(U)	PSI(L)	PSI(U)	PSI(L)	PSI(U)	PSI(L)	PSI(U)	PSI(L)	PSI(U)	PSI(L)	PSI(U)
0.090	0.32	2181364	T/2	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98
0.075	0.59	317657	T/2	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98	--	0.98
0.090	0.27	3176274	T/2	--	0.97	--	0.93	--	1.00	--	1.00	--	1.00	--	0.72
0.125	0.61	317646	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.120	0.30	317647	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.245	1.1	3404214	T/2	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.96	1.07	1.07	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	--
0.250	0.36	317648	T/2	--	1.07	--	1.01	--	1.01	--	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	--
0.254	0.97	3404224	T/2	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.04	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	--
0.310	6.3	317905	T/2	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	--
0.315	5.8	317923	T/2	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	--
0.375	8.0	217347	T/2	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	--
0.375	7.7	218063	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	--
0.518	1.5	317906	T/2, V/2	1.04	1.04	0.97	0.97	0.97	1.06	1.06	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.67	--
1.004	2.0	3404234	T/2, V/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.240	2.7	317907	T/2, V/2	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.94	0.94	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	--
1.960	4.4	317696	T/2, V/A	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	--
3.000	15.0	340226	T/A, V/A	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.91	0.91	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	--
6.500	33.2	317697	T/2, V/2	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.55
			D/A	0.87	0.87	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.88	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	--
			D/2	0.86	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.87	0.87	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	--

* T - Thickness; V - Width; D - Diameter
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE XVI
 DATA ON THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
 OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRANDED 7075-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 (ASTM 615)-15801

Thickness, in.	Sample Sectional Area, in. ²	Lock- tight Number	Tensile (ASTM)		Tensile (ASTM)		Tensile (ASTM)		Tensile (ASTM)		Tensile (ASTM)		Tensile (ASTM)	
			Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)	Tens (lb) TUS (L)
0.055	0.18	317889	---	---	0.96	---	0.95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.065	0.27	318031*	---	---	0.96	---	0.95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.080	0.16	317858	---	---	---	---	0.98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.133	0.97	318028*	---	---	0.96	---	1.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.160	0.26	318030*	---	---	---	---	1.04	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.209	1.2	340403	---	---	0.97	---	1.07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.360	1.2	318028*	---	---	0.96	---	1.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.373	0.51	317908	---	---	---	---	1.03	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.375	2.4	340437	---	---	0.99	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.418	7.2	317954	---	---	0.92	---	0.98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.485	1.9	317859	---	---	0.97	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.975	7.2	340155	---	---	0.93	---	0.97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.022	1.8	318033*	---	---	0.95	---	0.97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.188	27.1	317860	---	---	---	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1.500	1.8	317925	---	---	0.96	---	0.99	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2.000	3.1	317861	---	---	0.87	---	1.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2.190	17.0	318137*	---	---	---	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2.750	8.2	340404	---	---	0.86	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			---	---	0.88	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3.040	13.8	318138*	0.88	---	0.85	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3.090	24.3	340391	0.89	---	0.87	---	1.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			0.91	---	0.91	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			0.92	0.89	0.91	0.84	0.99	0.98	0.92	0.96	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52

* T - Thickness; V - Width, D - Diameter
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE XVII
 RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
 OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7075-T73510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 [AF33(615)-3580]

Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Loca- tion	TENS (U)		TENS (S)		TENS (L)		CYS (U)		CYS (S)		CYS (L)	
				PS (U)	PS (L)	PS (U)	PS (L)	PS (U)	PS (L)	PS (U)	PS (L)	PS (U)	PS (L)	PS (U)	PS (L)
0.080	0.18	317852	T/2	0.97	0.98	---	---	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.209	0.51	340393	T/2	0.97	---	---	---	1.04	1.03	---	---	---	---	0.54	---
0.313	2.4	317300	T/2	1.01	---	---	---	1.05	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
0.520	2.2	340378	T/2	0.97	1.02	---	---	1.01	1.06	---	---	---	---	0.54	---
0.718	2.2	317900	T/2	0.97	0.97	---	---	1.02	1.04	---	---	---	---	0.57	---
0.858	7.2	317910	T/2	0.99	1.00	---	---	1.03	1.06	---	---	---	---	0.57	---
0.955	7.2	340292	T/2, W/4	0.97	0.96	---	---	1.00	1.02	---	---	---	---	0.55	---
1.000	5.1	340439	T/2, W/2	0.98	0.97	---	---	1.00	1.02	---	---	---	---	0.55	---
1.500	1.8	317956	T/2, W/4	0.96	0.94	---	---	1.00	0.99	---	---	---	---	0.56	---
2.000	3.1	317948	T/2, W/2	0.98	0.97	---	---	1.00	1.00	---	---	---	---	0.56	---
2.750	8.2	340440	T/2, W/2	0.92	0.85	---	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---	0.57	0.55
			D/2	0.90	0.86	---	---	1.02	---	---	---	---	---	0.56	---
			D/4	0.90	0.86	---	---	1.02	0.93	---	---	---	---	0.56	---
			T/4, W/4	0.93	0.90	---	---	1.01	0.95	---	---	---	---	0.54	---
			T/2, W/2	0.92	0.89	0.97	0.89	1.01	0.95	---	0.95	---	---	0.55	0.55

* T - Thickness; W - Width, D - Diameter

TABLE XVIII
 RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
 OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7073-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 (AF33(615)-2586)

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Gross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Loca- tion	TTS (LT)		TTS (ST)		TTS (LT)		TTS (ST)		CTS (LT)		CTS (ST)		SUT (LT)		SUT (ST)	
				TTS (LT) TUS (L)	TTS (ST) TUS (L)	TTS (LT) TUS (L)	TTS (ST) TUS (L)	CTS (LT) TUS (L)	CTS (ST) TUS (L)	SUT (LT) TUS (L)	SUT (ST) TUS (L)	CTS (LT) TUS (L)	CTS (ST) TUS (L)	SUT (LT) TUS (L)	SUT (ST) TUS (L)				
0.080	0.15	340405	T/2	--	--	--	--	0.99	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.146	1.1	340406	T/2	1.00	--	0.97	--	0.99	1.06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.161	0.72	340252	T/2	0.97	--	0.95	--	0.99	1.06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.251	0.82	340253	T/2	0.95	--	0.92	--	1.01	1.01	--	--	--	0.56	0.55	--	--	--	--	--
0.500	4.2	340424†	T/2, M/4	0.96	--	0.94	--	1.00	1.04	--	--	--	0.54	0.53	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, M/2	0.98	--	0.96	--	1.01	1.02	--	--	--	0.55	0.54	--	--	--	--	--

* T - Thickness, M - Width
 † Producer B; all others Producer A

TABLE III

RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED 7178-16510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross- Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Loca- tion*	TTS (T)		TTS (ST)		TTS (LT)		TTS (ST)		TTS (L)		TTS (ST)		TTS (L)	
				TTS (T) KSI (T)	TTS (T) KSI (T)	TTS (ST) KSI (ST)	TTS (ST) KSI (ST)	TTS (LT) KSI (LT)	TTS (LT) KSI (LT)	TTS (ST) KSI (ST)	TTS (L) KSI (L)	TTS (L) KSI (L)	TTS (L) KSI (L)	TTS (L) KSI (L)	TTS (L) KSI (L)		
0.063	0.37	317902	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
0.066	0.35	340126†	T/2	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
0.142	1.0	318016	T/2	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.06	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
0.154	0.42	318035†	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.06	--	1.06	--	--	--
0.162	0.49	317305	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.98	1.02	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
0.180	1.1	340425†	T/2	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	1.02	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95
0.261	0.50	340195	T/2	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	--	1.03	--	--	--
0.262	0.88	340127†	T/2	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	1.00	--	1.00	--	--	--
0.265	6.9	317997	T/2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.98	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
0.780	1.7	340254	T/2, W/2	0.97	0.97	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.98	1.02	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
1.200	3.9	318159†	T/2, W/2	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	1.01	--	1.01	--	--	--
1.438	6.4	317957	T/2, W/2	0.92	0.92	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	1.02	0.99	1.02	0.99	0.99	0.99
2.180	15.5	318140†	T/2, W/2	0.91	0.91	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99

* T - Thickness; V - Width
† Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE XI

RATIOS AMONG THE TENSILE, COMPRESSIVE AND SHEAR PROPERTIES OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS IN THE "EAT-TREATED-BY-USER" TEMPER

[AF33(615)-3-80]

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Location*	T ₁ (T)		T ₂ (T)		T ₃ (T)		T ₄ (T)		T ₅ (T)		T ₆ (T)		T ₇ (T)		
					T ₁ (T) T ₁ (L)	T ₂ (T) T ₂ (L)	T ₃ (T) T ₃ (L)	T ₄ (T) T ₄ (L)	T ₅ (T) T ₅ (L)	T ₆ (T) T ₆ (L)	T ₇ (T) T ₇ (L)	T ₁ (C) T ₁ (L)	T ₂ (C) T ₂ (L)	T ₃ (C) T ₃ (L)	T ₄ (C) T ₄ (L)	T ₅ (C) T ₅ (L)	T ₆ (C) T ₆ (L)	T ₇ (C) T ₇ (L)	
2014-T62	0.300	6.3	318084	T/2	1.01	0.24	1.04	1.08	0.85	0.56	--	--	0.56	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.499	1.4	318085	T/2	0.96	0.96	1.06	1.03	0.85	0.56	--	--	0.56	--	--	--	--	--	
2024-T42	0.064	0.27	318088†	T/2	1.06	0.99	1.01	1.07	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.083	0.27	318086	T/2	1.03	1.02	1.06	1.06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.430	2.1	340241†	T/2	0.80	0.99	1.01	1.06	0.54	0.52	--	--	0.54	0.52	--	--	--	--	
	0.500	0.64	340243	T/2	0.80	0.87	1.01	0.95	0.50	--	--	--	0.50	--	--	--	--	--	
	2.562	6.4	340245	T/A, W/A	0.79	0.81	1.01	0.84	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
			340246	T/2, W/2	0.93	0.80	1.01	0.84	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
2024-T62	0.064	0.27	318089†	T/2	1.06	1.01	0.99	1.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.083	0.27	318087	T/2	1.03	0.98	1.07	1.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.430	2.1	340242†	T/2	0.95	1.00	1.04	--	0.56	0.56	--	--	0.56	0.56	--	--	--	--	
	0.500	0.64	340244	T/2	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.01	0.56	0.56	1.03	1.03	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.57	
	2.562	6.4	340246	T/A, W/A	0.93	0.92	1.04	1.00	0.56	0.56	1.03	1.03	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.57	
			340246	T/2, W/2	0.93	0.92	1.04	1.00	0.56	0.56	1.03	1.03	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.57	
6061-T62	0.246	4.6	318090	T/2	0.96	0.95	1.03	1.00	0.74	0.73	--	--	0.74	0.73	--	--	--	--	
	1.625	3.9	318091	T/A, W/A T/2, W/2	0.99	0.97	1.03	1.04	0.71	0.68	--	--	0.71	0.68	--	--	--	--	
7075-T62	0.063	0.34	313084†	T/2	0.96	0.92	1.06	1.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.126	0.17	313082	T/2	0.92	0.92	1.06	1.02	0.54	0.52	--	--	0.54	0.52	--	--	--	--	
	0.300	1.7	318096	T/2, W/4	0.95	0.92	1.05	1.02	0.52	0.52	--	--	0.52	0.52	--	--	--	--	
	1.225	21.2	318098†	T/2, W/4	0.95	0.95	1.05	1.03	0.52	0.52	--	--	0.52	0.52	--	--	--	--	
	2.250	4.1	318100	D/A	0.86	0.81	1.02	0.88	0.52	0.52	--	--	0.52	0.52	--	--	--	--	
			318100	D/2	0.86	0.81	1.02	0.88	0.52	0.52	--	--	0.52	0.52	--	--	--	--	
7075-T73X	0.063	0.34	318094†	T/2	0.99	0.96	1.03	1.06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.126	0.17	318092	T/2	0.97	0.96	1.03	1.02	0.57	0.55	--	--	0.57	0.55	--	--	--	--	
	0.300	1.7	318097	T/2, W/A	0.94	0.95	1.06	1.02	0.57	0.55	--	--	0.57	0.55	--	--	--	--	
	1.225	21.2	318099†	T/2, W/4	0.96	0.97	1.06	1.03	0.57	0.56	--	--	0.57	0.56	--	--	--	--	
	2.250	4.1	318101	D/A	0.93	0.89	1.03	0.94	0.56	0.56	--	--	0.56	0.56	--	--	--	--	
			318101	D/2	0.93	0.89	1.03	0.94	0.56	0.56	--	--	0.56	0.56	--	--	--	--	
7178-T62	0.050	0.15	340247	T/2	0.99	0.99	1.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	0.621	5.26	340249	T/2	0.96	0.92	1.03	1.04	0.53	0.51	--	--	0.53	0.51	--	--	--	--	

* T - Thickness; W - Width, D - Diameter
† Producer B; all others Producer A

TABLE XX

TABLE XII
 RATIOS OF BEAKING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUTTED
 2014-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS

Section Thickness, in.	Gross-sectional Area, in. ²	Local Number	Location	Flatwise						Edgewise							
				$\frac{e/D=1.5}{\sigma/D=1.5}$		$\frac{e/D=2.0}{\sigma/D=2.0}$		$\frac{e/D=2.0}{\sigma/D=1.5}$		$\frac{e/D=1.5}{\sigma/D=2.0}$		$\frac{e/D=2.0}{\sigma/D=2.0}$		$\frac{e/D=1.5}{\sigma/D=1.5}$			
				B/S (L)	B/S (LF)	B/S (L)	B/S (LF)	B/S (L)	B/S (LF)	B/S (L)	B/S (LF)	B/S (L)	B/S (LF)	B/S (L)	B/S (LF)		
0.061	0.30	31795C	T/2	1.57	2.07	1.42	1.67	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.070	0.24	31801A*	T/2	1.61	2.08	1.43	1.68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.246	0.45	318130	T/2	1.72	2.14	1.56	1.78	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.250	2.7	34015A	T/2	1.68	2.18	1.50	1.83	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.271	0.40	31799A	T/2	1.58	2.07	1.46	1.69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.750	1.4	31792A	T/2	1.43	1.86	1.32	1.49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.657	2.2	318046	D/4 D/2	1.46	1.87	1.33	1.56	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A
 NOTE: L - Longitudinal; LF - Long-Transverse

TABLE XIII
RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRIPPED
2024-T3510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS

[A73(615)-7580]

Section Thickness, In.	Gross-sectional Area, In. ²	Number	Loco-tion	Plattin						Beverly									
				R _{TS} (L)		R _{TS} (T)		R _{TS} (R)		R _{TS} (L)		R _{TS} (T)		R _{TS} (R)					
				σ/T	σ/B	σ/T	σ/B	σ/T	σ/B	σ/T	σ/B	σ/T	σ/B	σ/T	σ/B				
0.075	0.70	318022†	T/2	1.52	1.95	1.45	1.68	1.47	1.88	1.41	1.68	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.094	0.70	318124†	T/2	1.50	1.91	1.44	1.71	1.45	1.88	1.44	1.58	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61
0.101	0.55	317887	T/2	1.46	1.95	1.44	1.78	1.44	1.78	1.44	1.63	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61
0.106	0.51	317888	T/2	1.53	2.04	1.44	1.78	1.44	1.78	1.44	1.63	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61
0.120	0.27	318023†	T/2	1.54	2.00	1.51	1.76	1.47	1.88	1.41	1.68	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.151	0.82	317889	T/2	1.57	2.05	1.51	1.76	1.47	1.88	1.41	1.68	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.255	2.8	317890	T/2	1.46	1.89	1.40	1.66	1.47	1.88	1.41	1.68	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.278	4.2	318062	T/2	1.48	1.91	1.48	1.69	1.45	1.88	1.44	1.58	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61
0.275	0.62	317891	T/2	1.52	1.95	1.48	1.62	1.45	1.88	1.44	1.58	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61
0.310	10.1	317892	T/2	1.47	1.88	1.47	1.67	1.45	1.88	1.44	1.58	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61	1.36	1.76	1.38	1.61
0.525	1.9	318024†	T/2, W/A	1.46	1.88	1.40	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.520	1.9	317922	T/2, W/A	1.40	1.80	1.40	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.642	5.8	317894	T/2, W/A	1.46	1.87	1.42	1.67	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.815	3.9	340419†	T/2, W/A	1.45	1.84	1.41	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
0.950	4.6	317893	T/2, W/A	1.46	1.87	1.41	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
1.150	5.6	318078	T/2, W/A	1.46	1.87	1.41	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
1.200	3.9	317895	T/2, W/A	1.47	1.90	1.41	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
1.450	7.3	318025†§	T/2, W/A	1.43	1.81	1.36	1.64	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
1.705	4.8	340169	T/A, W/A	1.47	1.86	1.42	1.66	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
2.520	8.8	340420†	T/2, W/A	1.48	1.90	1.48	1.65	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
2.760	29.6	318079	T/2, W/A	1.41	1.84	1.36	1.63	1.41	1.82	1.36	1.63	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62	1.27	1.74	1.36	1.62
4.000	24.0	340225	T/4, W/A	1.24	1.75	1.42	1.69	1.38	1.76	1.43	1.66	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68
4.500	30.7	340489	T/2, W/A	1.39	1.85	1.41	1.54	1.44	1.88	1.40	1.69	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68
			T/4, W/A	1.41	1.85	1.43	1.71	1.44	1.76	1.42	1.69	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68
			T/2, W/A	1.38	1.88	1.44	1.71	1.46	1.95	1.46	1.69	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68	1.28	1.75	1.42	1.68

* T - Thickness, V - Width
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A
 ‡ Sample was in the T6511 temper
 § Bearing specimen failed before reaching yield stress (2 per cent offset).
 NOTE: L - Longitudinal; T - Long-Transverse

TABLE XXIV
 RATIOS OF BEAKING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-BEHELD STRETCHED
 5051-70510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

[AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thickness, In.	Cross-sectional Area, In. ²	Local- tion ^a	Direction											
			L		LT		T		TL		W		WT	
			$\frac{BRS(L)}{TS(L)}$	$\frac{BRS(LT)}{TS(LT)}$	$\frac{BRS(T)}{TS(T)}$	$\frac{BRS(TL)}{TS(TL)}$	$\frac{BRS(W)}{TS(W)}$	$\frac{BRS(WT)}{TS(WT)}$	$\frac{BRS(L)}{TS(L)}$	$\frac{BRS(LT)}{TS(LT)}$	$\frac{BRS(T)}{TS(T)}$	$\frac{BRS(TL)}{TS(TL)}$	$\frac{BRS(W)}{TS(W)}$	$\frac{BRS(WT)}{TS(WT)}$
0.050	0.42	318136 ^b	1.76	2.38	1.58	1.79	1.70	1.94	2.29	1.72	1.58	--	--	--
0.075	0.59	317857	1.62	2.00	1.51	1.70	1.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.090	0.71	317827 ^b	1.74	2.32	1.57	1.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.125	0.61	317846	1.64	2.10	1.50	1.66	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.245	1.1	340421 ^b	1.79	2.40	1.59	1.83	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.254	0.97	340422 ^b	1.77	2.32	1.58	1.81	1.69	2.17	1.55	1.84	--	--	--	--
0.315	5.8	317905	1.67	2.13	1.55	1.66	1.72	2.27	1.62	1.77	--	--	--	--
0.372	8.6	317927	1.74	2.21	1.56	1.67	1.76	2.26	1.60	1.79	--	--	--	--
0.572	7.7	318082	1.71	2.17	1.61	1.71	1.74	2.22	1.64	1.76	--	--	--	--
0.918	1.3	317906	1.70	2.21	1.48	1.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.004	2.0	340423 ^b	1.65	2.15	1.48	1.79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.240	2.7	317907	1.69	2.20	1.37	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.960	4.4	317896	1.47	1.87	1.26	1.52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.000	15.0	340226	1.44	1.85	1.27	1.46	1.41	1.81	1.24	1.50	--	--	--	--
6.500	33.2	317897	1.41	1.87	1.24	1.39	1.35	1.74	1.20	1.48	--	--	--	--
			1.40	1.79	1.24	1.48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

^a T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
^b Product B; all others from Producer A
 NOTE: L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse

TABLE XXVI
 RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRUTTED
 7075-T7310 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 [AP33(615)-3580]

Section Thick- ness, in.	Sample Gross- Sectional Area, sq. in.	Loca- tion*	Flatwise						Edgewise									
			$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=1.5	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=2.0	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=2.5	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=3.0	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=3.5	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=4.0	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=1.5	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=2.0	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=2.5	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=3.0	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=3.5	$\frac{BTS(L)}{BTS(T)}$ e/D=4.0				
0.080	0.18		1.52	1.84	1.83	1.69	1.49	1.97	1.37	1.68								
0.209	1.2	T/2	1.45	1.85	1.93	1.67	1.48	1.92	1.45	1.74								
0.255	2.1	T/2	1.49	1.92	1.44	1.70	1.54	1.98	1.45	1.78								
0.375	2.2	T/2	1.51	1.88	1.44	1.74	1.45	1.98	1.45	1.78								
0.430	7.2	T/2	1.53	1.90	1.44	1.74	1.45	1.98	1.45	1.78								
0.995	7.2	T/2, W/4	1.47	1.89	1.43	1.63	1.45	1.82	1.38	1.62								
		T/2, W/2	1.50	1.92	1.43	1.66	1.49	1.92	1.37	1.66								
1.000	5.7	T/2, W/A	1.46	1.91	1.33	1.66	1.49	1.92	1.37	1.66								
		T/2, W/2	1.48	1.92	1.33	1.62												
1.500	1.8	D/2	1.39	1.82	1.38	1.55												
2.000	3.1	D/4	1.41	1.85	1.28	1.52												
		D/2	1.44	1.85	1.21	1.56												
2.750	8.2	T/4, W/4	1.43	1.87	1.33	1.57												
		T/2, W/2	1.43	1.85	1.33	1.56												

* T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
 NOTE: L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse

TABLE XXVII
 RATIOS OF MEASUREMENTS TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED
 70/9-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 [AF33(615)-3580]

Section Thick- ness, in.	Gross Sec- tional Area, in. ²	Loss- tion* Number	Elongation																
			$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 0.75-1.5 / D=2.0	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.35	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.41	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.54	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.50	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.85	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.37	$\frac{R_{TS}(L)}{R_{TS}(A)}$ 1.62									
0.080	0.15	340405	T/2	1.46	1.86	1.75	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
0.146	1.1	340406	T/2	1.46	1.87	1.41	1.60	1.50	1.85	1.37	1.62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.161	0.72	340252	T/2	1.44	1.81	1.34	1.55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.251	0.82	340253	T/2	1.46	1.82	1.33	1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.500	4.2	340424†	T/2, V/A T/2, V/2	1.43 1.44	1.81 1.81	1.28 1.31	1.50 1.50	1.43 --	1.82 --	1.29 --	1.57 --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* T - Thickness; V - Width
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A
 NOTE: L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse

TABLE XVIII
 RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED
 7178-T6510 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 (A77)(615)-3580

Section Thickness, In.	Cross-Sectional Area, In. ²	Number	Lock-tight	Flatwise				Edgewise											
				$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0	$\frac{BIS(LT)}{BIS(L)}$ @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=2.5 @ D=2.0 @ D=1.5 @ D=2.0								
0.063	0.37	317902	T/2	1.40	1.77	1.31	1.55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
0.066	0.35	340426*	T/2	1.50	1.92	1.36	1.66	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.142	1.0	318016	T/2	1.41	1.79	1.32	1.58	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.154	0.82	318035*	T/2	1.50	1.87	1.40	1.61	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.162	0.89	317903	T/2	1.44	1.79	1.34	1.52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.162	1.1	340425*	T/2	1.42	1.76	1.32	1.52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.180	1.6	340395	T/2	1.42	1.79	1.32	1.52	1.59	1.78	1.42	1.70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.261	0.60	340427*	T/2	1.46	1.84	1.28	1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.265	0.88	317956	T/2	1.39	1.75	1.28	1.40	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.685	6.9	317997	T/2, W/4	1.46	1.76	1.32	1.55	1.41	1.69	1.31	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
0.780	1.7	340254	T/2, W/2	1.43	1.80	1.32	1.51	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.200	3.9	318159*	T/2, W/2	1.28	1.72	1.19	1.43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.478	6.4	317957	T/2, W/2	1.29	1.72	1.28	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.180	15.5	318180*	T/4, W/4	1.31	1.65	1.27	1.59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			T/2, W/2	1.37	1.77	1.26	1.61	1.41	1.71	1.27	1.62	1.24	1.59	1.23	1.56	1.12	1.63	1.27	1.58
				1.38	1.80	1.39	1.63	1.40	1.78	1.26	1.62	1.23	1.55	1.16	1.62	1.16	1.59	1.27	1.57

* T - Thickness, W - Width
 † Producer B; all others from Producer A
 NOTE: L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse

TABLE XXX
RATIOS OF BEARING TO TENSILE PROPERTIES OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS
IN THE HEAT-TREATED-BY-US-R TEMPER.

[APP2(615)-3580]

Ref.	Sample Specimen Inch.	Specimen Area, In. ²	Number	Load, Tons	Plate						Rod							
					BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)	BES (A) TUS (A)		
7075-T62	0.196	0.430	0.430	7/2	1.59	2.06	1.50	1.78	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.27	0.430	0.430	7/2	1.51	1.95	1.55	1.71	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.430	0.430	0.430	7/2	1.54	1.68	1.43	1.69	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
7075-T65	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.50	1.39	1.66	1.95	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.49	1.33	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.49	1.33	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.49	1.33	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.49	1.33	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
7075-T65	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
7075-T65	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
7075-T65	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
7075-T65	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
	0.064	0.064	0.064	7/2	1.46	1.39	1.76	2.11	1.52	1.69	1.44	1.72	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63

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 T. J. ...
 D. ...
 Produced by the Aluminum Association

TABLE XX
 RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS
 (AF33(615)-3580)

Alloy and Heat Number	Section Thickness, in.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Direction	Location	Tensile Ultimate Stress	Tensile Yield Stress	Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing			
										Ultimate Stress $\sigma/\sigma_{2.0}$	Yield Stress $\sigma/\sigma_{2.0}$		
2024-T6510	1.637	2.8	318146	L	3/8" x 1/2" x 1/4"	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97
	0.525	1.9	318070**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	0.96	1.00	1.03	0.98	--	--	--	--
	0.815	3.9	340418**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99
	0.150	5.6	318077	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.03	1.01	0.94	1.01	0.99	1.01	0.97	0.98
	1.450	7.3	318021***	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.01	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.99	0.98
	1.705	4.8	340213	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.01	1.00	1.02	0.96	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.97
	2.500	8.8	318133**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	0.99	1.02	1.00	--	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.02
	4.000	24.0	340214	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.98	0.91	0.99	1.01	1.01
	2.760	29.6	318048	L	1/2" x 1/4"	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.03	1.05	1.04	1.06
	4.500	30.7	340288	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.03	1.06	1.04	1.01	0.99	0.97	1.02	1.00
	0.525	1.9	318024**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.99
	0.815	3.9	318078	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.00	1.04	1.02	0.96	0.96	1.02	1.00	0.97
1.450	7.3	318025**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.00	1.04	1.00	0.96	1.02	1.05	1.00	0.95	
0.525	1.9	318024**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99	--	--	--	--	
0.815	3.9	318078	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.01	
1.450	7.3	318025**	L	1/2" x 1/4"	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	

* L - Longitudinal; LT - Long Transverse
 † T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
 ‡ Edge-wise bearing specimens; others - flatwise specimens
 ** Producer B; all others from Producer A
 †† Sample was in the T551 temper
 ‡‡ Sample was in the T651 temper

TABLE IX (Continued)
RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS
[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness, In.	Sample Cross-Sectional Area, In. ²	Number	Direction*	Location†	Tensile		Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing			
						Ultimate Stress	Yield Stress			Ultimate Stress e/D=0.3	Yield Stress e/D=2.0		
2024-T310	1.705	4.8	340169	L	TW/2/TW/A	1.00	1.03	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03
	2.520	8.8	340420**	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.96	1.00	0.96	1.00
				L	TW/2/TW/A	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.99	0.94	
	2.760	29.6	318079	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.04	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.98
				L	TW/2/TW/A	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.05	0.97	0.98	1.03
	4.000	24.0	340225	L	TW/2/TW/A	1.01	1.02	0.99	1.05	1.02	1.05	0.97	0.97
				L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.01
	4.500	30.7	340389	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97
				L	TW/2/TW/A	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.98
	6061-T5510	1.004	7.0	340423**	L	W/2/A	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	0.99
1.240		2.7	317807	L	W/2/A	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.01	0.97
	L			W/2/A	1.01	1.01	1.02	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	
7075-T6510	1.060	4.4	317806	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98
	1.060	15.0	340226	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98
2.000	2.190	317861	L	D/2/A	0.98	1.02	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98
			L	TW/2/TW/A	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	
2.750	8.2	340404	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.98	
			L	TW/2/TW/A	1.02	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.98	1.01	0.98	0.98	
3.040	13.8	318138**	L	TW/2/TW/A	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	
			L	TW/2/TW/A	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.98	
			L		0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.98	

** Producer B; all others from Producer A

* L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse
 † T - Thickness; W - Width; D - Diameter
 ‡ Edge/line bearing specimens; others - Flat/round specimens

TABLE XXX (Concluded)
 RATIOS AMONG THE MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS
 AF33(615)-3580

Alloy and Temper	Section Thickness, in.	Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Number	Direction*	Location†	Tensile			Compressive Yield Stress	Shear Ultimate Stress	Bearing		
						Ultimate Stress	Yield Stress	Stress			Ultimate Stress	Yield Stress	
7075-T6510	3.090	24.3	340391	L	T ₁ /2/T ₁ /4	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.97
				LT		0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.95
				LT		0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95
7075-T6510	0.995	7.2	340292	L	W/2/W/4	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99
				L		0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97
				L		0.97	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97
7075-T6510	2.000	7.1	317948	L	D/2/D/4	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.01	1.02
				L		0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96
				L		0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.99
7075-T6510	2.750	6.2	340440	L		0.96	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	1.00	1.00
				L		0.96	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	1.00	1.00
				L		0.96	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	1.00	1.00
7075-T6510	0.500	4.2	340424**	L	W/2/W/4	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98
				LT		1.02	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.95
				L		0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.98
7178-T6510	0.625	6.9	317997	L	W/2/W/4	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.01	0.99
				L		0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.01
				L		0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00
7178-T6510	1.200	3.9	318170**	L	W/2/W/4	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.96
				L		0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
				L		0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
7178-T6510	2.180	15.5	318140**	L	T ₁ /2/T ₁ /4	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
				L		0.99	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
				L		1.00	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
2024-T42	2.562	6.4	340245	L	Extrusions in the "Heat-Treated-by-User" Tempers W/2/W/4	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.95
				LT		0.88	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95
				L		0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95
2024-T42	2.562	6.4	340246	L	W/2/W/4	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95
				LT		0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95
				L		1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
6061-T62	1.685	3.9	318091	L	W/2/W/4	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.02	0.99
				LT		0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.01
				L		0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.96
7075-T62	1.225	21.2	318098	L	W/2/W/4	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
				L		0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
				L		0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
7075-T73	2.250	4.1	318100	L	D/2/D/4	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
				L		0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
				L		0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
7075-T73	1.225	21.2	318099	L	W/2/W/4	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
				L		0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
				L		0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
7075-T73	2.250	4.1	318101	L	D/2/D/4	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
				L		0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94
				L		0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94

* L - Longitudinal; LT - Long-Transverse
 † W - Thickness; D - Width; S - Diameter
 ‡ Reverse bearing specimens; others - Flatwise specimens
 ** Producer B; all others from Producer A

TABLE XXXI

RATIOS OF BEARING PROPERTIES IN THE EDGEWISE DIRECTION TO THOSE IN THE PLATWISE DIRECTION FOR ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

Alloy and Temper	Sample				Edgewise/Platwise				Edgewise/Platwise				Edgewise/Platwise			
	Section Thickness, in.	Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Loc. tion	Number	Section Thickness, in.	Cross-Sectional Area, in. ²	Loc. tion	Number	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	BS (E)/BS (P) e/D=1.5 e/D=2.0 e/D=2.0	
2024-T6510 **	Stress-Relieved Extrusions															
	1.150	5.6	318077	T/2, W/4	L	0.91	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97
	1.200	5.9	317646	T/2, W/4	L	0.97	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98
	1.450	7.3	318021*	T/2, W/4	L	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98
	1.705	8.8	340213	T/2, W/2	L	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98
	2.520	8.8	318133*	T/2, W/2	L	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98
	4.000	24.0	340214	T/2, W/2	L	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98
	2.760	29.1	318048	T/2, W/2	L	0.90	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.94
	4.500	30.7	340286	T/2, W/2	L	1.01	1.04	0.99	1.02	0.99	1.01	1.01	0.99	1.01	0.99	1.01
	1.150	5.6	318078	T/2, W/4	L	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
	1.200	5.9	317695	T/2, W/4	L	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.96	0.92	0.96
	1.450	7.3	318025*	T/2, W/4	L	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
1.705	8.8	340160	T/2, W/2	L	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	
2.520	8.8	340420*	T/2, W/2	L	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	
2.760	29.1	318079	T/2, W/4	L	1.01	1.00	0.97	1.02	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98	
4.000	24.0	340225	T/2, W/2	L	1.01	1.02	0.96	1.02	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.98	
4.500	30.7	340355	T/2, W/2	L	0.92	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.96	0.92	0.96	
6061-T62	Extrusions in the Heat-Treated-by-User Temper															
	1.004	2.0	340423*	T/2, W/2	L	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
	1.240	2.7	317907	T/2, W/2	L	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.95	0.98
	1.560	4.4	317896	T/2, W/2	L	0.96	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.98
	2.000	15.0	340226	T/2, W/4	L	1.02	1.02	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
	6.500	33.2	317897	T/2, W/2	L	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98
	Extrusions in the Heat-Treated-by-User Temper															
	2.562	6.4	340245	T/2, W/2	L	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
	2.562	6.4	340246	T/2, W/2	L	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.95	0.98
	1.625	3.9	318091	T/2, W/2	L	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	1.225	21.2	318098	T/2, W/2	L	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
	2.250	4.1	318100	D/4	L	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
1.225	21.2	318099	T/2, W/2	L	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.95	0.98	
2.250	4.1	318101	D/4	L	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	

* * * Bearing specimen failed before reaching yield stress (2 per cent offset)
 †† Sample was in the T7511 temper
 ‡‡ Sample was in the T6511 temper

TABLE XIII

RESULTS OF FRACTURE-TENSILE TESTS OF SINGLE-TENSILE-BOZZED STRUCTURES OF STRESS RELIEVED STRAIGHTENED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSIONS

(M2X(615)-398)

Sample	Sectional Thickness, in.	Diameter Number	Specimen			Crack Length, in.	At Initial Indication of Crack Growth			At 5 Per Cent. Strain Offset								
			Type	Width (in.)	With Through Hole (in.)		Ratio of Pop-in Indications	Load (lb)	Gross Strain (in./in.)	Net Strain (in./in.)	Load (lb)	Gross Strain (in./in.)	Net Strain (in./in.)					
0.271	0.40	317998	2	1.502	0.271	0.52	1	1.600	11,300	0.70	0.18	1.48	5,100	12,500	0.76	20,400	0.22	1.19
0.275	2.8	317982	2	1.501	0.274	0.52	1	1.600	12,200	0.73	0.20	1.34	5,750	16,400	0.76	29,800	0.22	1.25
			2	1.501	0.274	0.52	1	1.600	12,200	0.73	0.20	1.34	5,750	16,400	0.76	29,800	0.22	1.25
			1	0.996	0.200	0.35	1	1.600	12,200	0.73	0.20	1.34	2,050	10,800	0.87	23,500	0.16	1.15
0.510	10.1	317986	3	2.290	0.500	0.74	1	1.600	14,700	0.70	0.18	1.48	17,650	14,700	1.01	44,700	0.61	0.81
0.642	5.8	317945	4	2.000	0.629	1.05	1	1.600	13,000	0.70	0.18	1.48	18,000	13,000	0.99	44,700	0.35	1.05
			1	0.977	0.200	0.34	1	1.600	13,000	0.70	0.18	1.48	2,625	11,200	0.99	44,700	0.24	1.02
			1	0.977	0.200	0.34	1	1.600	13,000	0.70	0.18	1.48	2,625	11,200	0.99	44,700	0.24	1.02
1.490	7.3	318021a	4	2.000	1.000	1.15	1	1.600	13,000	0.70	0.18	1.48	28,800	13,000	0.73	44,700	0.20	1.02
			1	0.977	0.200	0.34	1	1.600	13,000	0.70	0.18	1.48	3,800	11,000	0.99	44,700	0.22	1.02
			1	0.977	0.200	0.34	1	1.600	13,000	0.70	0.18	1.48	3,800	11,000	0.99	44,700	0.22	1.02
4.000	24.0	34021a	6	6.000	1.679	2.06	1	1.600	10,114	0.70	0.18	1.48	120,800	10,114	0.67	44,700	0.61	2.80
			2	6.000	1.679	2.06	1	1.600	10,114	0.70	0.18	1.48	120,800	10,114	0.67	44,700	0.61	2.80
			2	1.501	0.500	0.51	1	1.600	9,258	0.70	0.18	1.48	7,150	9,258	0.71	20,800	0.19	2.24
7.760	29.6	318048	5	4.000	1.300	1.44	1	1.600	12,500	0.74	0.16	1.48	73,200	12,500	0.84	44,700	0.77	1.68
			1	0.977	0.200	0.34	1	1.600	12,500	0.74	0.16	1.48	73,200	12,500	0.84	44,700	0.77	1.68
			1	0.977	0.200	0.34	1	1.600	12,500	0.74	0.16	1.48	73,200	12,500	0.84	44,700	0.77	1.68

1. Longitudinal; 2. Transverse.
 3. Initial indication of crack; i.e., after fatigue crack.
 4. Maximum load without significant prior deviation from linearity.
 5. Ratio of Pop-in Indication: 1 = Linear Pop-in; below maximum load without significant prior deviation from linearity.
 6. Initial significant deviation from linearity.
 7. Maximum load.
 8. Combined $(P/A + kv/L)$ stress at tip of crack.
 9. $K_I = \frac{P}{b} \left[7.59 \frac{b}{L} - 3.2 \left(\frac{b}{L} \right)^2 + 0.117 \left(\frac{b}{L} \right)^3 \right]$; ref: ASTM D39 811.
 10. Coefficient value of plane-stress stress-intensity factor, per $\sqrt{\text{in.}}$.
 11. P = load, lb., at unstable crack growth.
 12. b = thickness, in.
 13. L = crack length, in.
 14. $k = k_0 + k_1 \sqrt{C}$
 15. k_0 = actual crack length, in., plus plastic zone correction factor, in.
 16. k_1 = tensile yield stress, psi
 17. C = crack length, in.
 18. Producer's; all others are Producer: A

TABLE XIII (Continued)
RESULTS OF PLASTIC-TENSILE TESTS OF STRETCH-REDUCED SPECIMENS
OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRENGTH ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTENSION

[495](6151-266)

Sample Sectional Area, In. ²	Direction and Number	Specimen Type (See Fig. 7)	Width (in.)	Thickness (in.)	Gage Length (in.)	Measure of Top- Indication	At Initial Indication of Crack Growth				At 5 Bar Dist. Below Yield							
							Load (lb)	Gross Stress (psi)	$E_{1/2}$ (psi)	$E_{1/2}$ (in./in.)	Load (lb)	Gross Stress (psi)	$E_{1/2}$ (psi)	$E_{1/2}$ (in./in.)				
0.255	T-8	2	1.502	0.219	0.52	I	3 600	10 900	11 300	0.61	26 200	1 660	11 500	45 500	0.64	27 600	0.12	1.44
			1.501	0.219	0.52	I	3 700	10 600	11 300	0.61	26 200	1 590	11 600	44 900	0.65	27 400	0.12	1.26
			1.500	0.219	0.52	I	1 900	10 200	11 400	0.63	21 500	2 200	10 300	45 800	0.65	21 700	0.09	2.28
0.510	10-1	3	2.250	0.500	0.78	I	10 375	9 200	36 600	0.52	27 900	3 100	9 000	34 400	0.52	26 300	0.16	3.48
			3 000	0.627	1.05	I	12 625	6 700	28 500	0.36	21 700	6 300	12 300	26 500	0.38	22 600	0.11	5.82
			0.928	0.277	0.34	I	1 600	8 000	35 600	0.50	15 900	3 100	1 800	35 000	0.52	16 500	0.05	5.24
1.450	7-3	4	3.000	1.010	1.02	P	27 600	9 100	35 100	0.51	30 000	2 200	27 600	35 100	0.51	30 000	0.19	3.25
			3.000	1.010	1.02	P	27 300	9 000	34 800	0.52	28 300	2 200	27 300	34 800	0.52	28 300	0.19	3.25
			0.975	0.377	0.31	M	5 570	10 100	37 700	0.55	18 100	5 100	5 570	37 700	0.57	18 100	0.0	5.15
2.760	20-6	5	4.500	1.282	1.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	41 600	7 200	29 100	0.44	29 200	0.21	5.90
			4.500	1.282	1.55	--	--	--	--	--	--	42 600	7 400	29 500	0.45	29 700	0.22	5.91
			0.927	0.374	0.32	M	3 125	6 300	34 600	0.57	16 600	4 900	3 125	34 600	0.51	16 600	0.0	4.90
4.070	24-0	6	6.000	1.879	2.07	P	78 500	6 964	27 400	0.44	32 900	6 600	6 800	26 970	0.44	22 400	0.27	6.44
			6.000	1.879	2.09	P	76 200	6 759	26 700	0.42	31 500	7 200	6 900	26 700	0.43	22 100	0.2	6.4
			1.501	0.500	0.54	I	4 600	6 236	30 100	0.49	17 600	6 000	4 675	29 600	0.50	16 000	0.09	5.21
0.375	31-907	2	1.501	0.499	0.52	M	5 625	6 110	29 600	0.48	17 900	5 000	7 500	29 600	0.48	17 000	0.02	5.22
			1.499	0.499	0.51	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 900	6 600	34 200	0.61	21 000	0.25	1.62
			1.499	0.499	0.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 950	10 500	40 500	0.56	24 200	0.22	1.64
			1.499	0.499	0.50	--	--	--	--	6 000	11 600	44 000	0.51	24 600	0.21	0.72		
			1.499	0.499	0.50	--	--	--	--	6 900	11 600	45 900	0.51	24 300	0.21	0.54		

1. In vertical direction, T - The groove
 2. In direction of the urethane stress test, i.e., after fatigue cracking
 3. Clear top-in. below maximum load without significant twist deviation from linearity
 4. Number of Plastic Indication
 5. Initial significant deviation from linearity
 6. Plastic load
 7. P/S
 8. Failure: (P/A + 40.7) stress at tip of groove
 9. $E_{1/2} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} (E_1 + E_2) + 117 \left(\frac{E_1}{E_2} \right) \right]$; see: ASTM G77-61
 10. $E_{1/2}$ = Schedule value of plane-strain stress-intensity factor, ksi√in.
 11. $E_{1/2}$ = failure in
 12. $E_{1/2}$ = failure in
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 100. $E_{1/2}$ = failure in

TABLE XVIII

RESULTS OF FRACTURE-TOUGHNESS TESTS OF SINGLE-LINE-ETCHED SPECIMENS OF ALUMINUM ALLOY ELONGATIONS IN THE NEAR-FIELD-ET-NEAR FUTURE

[A773(613)-2580]

Specimen	Sectional Area, in. ²	Direction and Number	Width (W), in.	Thickness (B), in.	Crack Length (C), in.	Type (See Fig. 7)	At Initial Indication of Crack Growth				At 5 Pct. Secant Offset									
							Load (P), lb.	Gross Stress (σ), psi	Net Stress (σ _n), psi	Mat. Stress (σ _m), psi	Load (P), lb.	Gross Stress (σ), psi	Net Stress (σ _n), psi	Mat. Stress (σ _m), psi						
C-300	6.3	310084	1	0.974	0.296	1	3 750	13 700	52 600	0.83	25 900	0.16	1.64	4 100	14 800	50 400	0.90	29 400	0.15	
			1	0.974	0.296	0.32	1	3 750	14 100	54 700	0.81	26 700	0.16	1.68	4 600	14 700	56 900	0.85	27 400	0.15
			72	0.974	0.296	0.31	1	3 670	12 500	51 800	0.82	26 300	0.16	1.69	3 600	14 300	56 000	0.80	27 400	0.15
1-275	21.2	318098*	1	4.500	1.158	1	28 400	5 300	18 800	0.25	19 700	0.07	16.84	28 400	5 300	18 800	0.25	19 700	0.07	16.84
			2	4.500	1.158	1.60	1	7 000	9 300	31 100	0.54	22 300	0.10	5.12	7 500	10 000	33 700	0.56	24 000	0.11
			72	4.499	0.500	0.32	1	7 100	9 500	31 600	0.53	22 800	0.10	4.9	7 500	9 800	33 100	0.55	23 500	0.11
1-275	21.2	318099*	1	4.500	1.158	1	6 400	8 500	29 100	0.60	23 800	0.13	3.91	6 700	8 900	30 900	0.63	24 400	0.14	
			2	4.500	1.157	1.43	1	8 125	10 800	40 600	0.63	24 800	0.15	3.44	8 125	10 800	40 600	0.63	24 400	0.14
			72	4.499	0.500	0.32	1	8 125	10 800	40 600	0.63	24 800	0.15	3.44	8 125	10 800	40 600	0.63	24 400	0.14

* L - Longitudinal, T - Transverse
 * At 5 pct. of fracture-toughness test, i.e., after fatigue cracking
 * Nature of Pop-In Indication: P - Clear Pop-In, below maximum load; without significant prior deviation from linearity
 * P/A - $P/A = (P/A + Mc/I)$ stress at tip of crack
 $K_I = \frac{1}{\sqrt{W}} \left[1.99 \frac{B}{W} + 32 \left(\frac{B}{W} \right)^2 + 11 \left(\frac{B}{W} \right)^3 \right]^{1/2}$; ref: ASTM SPT 411
 K_{II} = Maximum value of plane-strain stress-intensity factor, psi/in.
 P = load, lb.; σ = unstable crack growth
 B = thickness, in.
 W = gross width, in.
 a = a₀ + Δa
 Δa = actual crack length, in., plus plastic-zone correction factor, in.
 σ_{ys} = tensile yield stress, psi
 * Producer B: all stresses are Producer A

TABLE XXIV

RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF STRESS-RELIEVED STRETCHED ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS

(AF33(615)-3580)

Alloy	Section Thickness, in.	Number	Longitudinal			Short Transverse		
			F/N ¹	Days†	Per cent Loss in Tensile Strength††	F/N ¹	Days†	Per cent Loss in Tensile Strength††
214-T6510	0.250	340154	0/2	75	--	2/2	2,2***	--
	0.625	340186						
	1.755	340487						
2024-T3510	0.255	317842	0/2	84	29	0/2	84	22
	0.510	317862	0/2	84	34	0/2	84	25
	0.970	317842*	0/2	84	18	1/2	31 (OK 84)	42
	1.200	317946*	0/2	84	14	2/2	17, 26	6, 6
	2.760	318048	0/2	84	25	2/2	14, 26	0, 6
	4.000	340214**	0/2	75	--	2/2	2, 5	40 (OK 84)
2024-T8510	0.255	317890	0/2	84	5	0/2	84	8
	0.510	317892	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	7
	0.970	317893*	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	9
	1.200	317895*	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	10
	2.760	318079	0/2	84	9	0/2	84	17
	4.000	340225**	0/2	75	--	0/2	75	0/2
6061-T6510	0.315	317957	0/2	84	4	0/2	84	0
	0.625	317927	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	1
	1.200	317907	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0
	1.940	317895	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0
	3.000	340227	0/2	75	--	0/2	75	0
7075-T6510	0.315	317954	0/2	84	3	1/2	17 (OK 84)	7
	0.625	317899	0/2	84	3	0/2	84	--
	0.970	340155*	0/2	28	26	0/2	26	--
	1.158	317860*	0/2	84	7	0/2	84	6.6
	2.160	318137	0/2	84	5	1/2	8 (OK 84)	4.4
	3.040	318133	0/2	84	5	2/2	4, 4	9.1
7075-T73510	0.275	317900	0/2	84	0	0/2	84	0
	0.435	317910	0/2	84	2	0/2	84	3
7075-T73510	0.975	340232*	0/2	28	--	0/2	28	--
	3.095	340392						
7075-T6510	0.251	340253	0/2	76	--	0/2	28	--
7178-T6510	0.605	317997	0/2	84	9	1/2	81 (OK 84)	14
	1.200	318139*	0/2	84	10	2/2	7, 7	4.5
	2.190	318140	0/2	84	11	2/2	7, 7	4.4

¹ F/N denotes number of specimen failed over number exposed
^{††} Tests in progress for periods shown, with maximum duration of 84 days
^{†††} Results are average values for tensile tests of specimens which did not fail by stress-corrosion cracking.
^{*} Short transverse yield strengths determined by tests of duplicate 0.050" diameter tension specimens
^{**} The directionality of these sections is being determined metallographically.
^{***} Failure occurred outside the reduced section beneath the protective coating used to isolate all parts of the stressing frame.
[§] Accumulated corrosion products prevented detection of these failures until specimens were chemically cleaned at termination of the exposure period.

TABLE XXIV

RESISTANCE TO STRESS-CORROSION CRACKING OF ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS IN THE "HEAT-TREATED-BY-USER" TEMPER

[AF33(615)-3580]

Alloy	Section Thickness, in.	Number	Exposure: 3.5% NaCl Solution by Alternate Immersion Stressing - 75% Yield Strength Lower Temperature							
			Longitudinal			Short Transverse				
			F/N†	Days††	Per cent Loss in Tensile Strength†††	F/N†	Days††	Per cent Loss in Tensile Strength†††		
2014-T62	0.300	318084	1/2	24§(OK 84)	11	1/2	24§(OK 84)	13	--	--
2024-T42	0.430	340241	0/2	28		0/2	28	2,2	--	46,46§§
	2.562	340245	0/2	28		0/2	28		--	46
2024-T62	0.430	340242	0/2	28		0/2	28		--	84
	2.562	340246	0/2	28		0/2	28		--	84
6061-T62	0.246	318090	0/2	84	0	0/2	84		--	84
	1.625	318091**	0/2	84	2	0/2	84		--	84
7075-T6	0.350	318096	0/2	84	6	0/2	84	7	--	77
	1.225	318098**	0/2	84	4	0/2	84		--	84
7075-T73X	0.350	318097	0/2	84	2	0/2	84	4	--	84
	1.225	318098**	0/2	84	1	0/2	84	5	--	84
7178-T6	0.403	340249	0/2	28		0/2	28		--	--

** Short transverse yield strengths determined by tests of duplicate 0.050" diameter tension specimens

† F/N denotes number of specimens failed over number exposed.

†† Tests in progress for periods shown, with maximum duration of 84 days

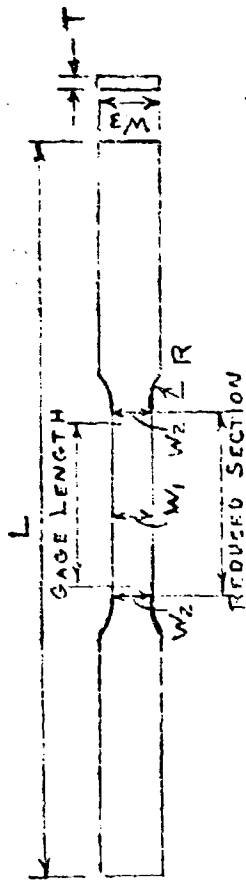
††† Results are average values for tension tests of specimens which did not fail by stress-corrosion cracking.

§ Short transverse yield strengths determined by tests of duplicate 0.050" diameter tension specimens

§§ Failure occurred outside the reduced section beneath the protective coating used to isolate all parts of the stressing frame.

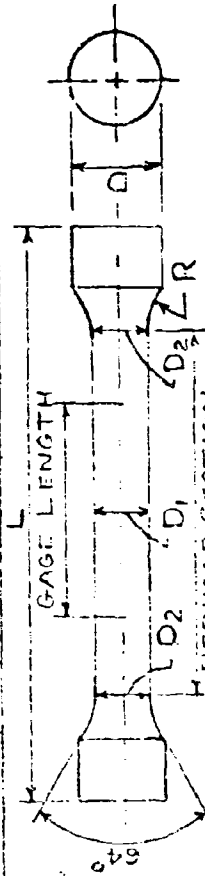
§§§ Accumulated corrosion products prevented ready detection of these failures. Specimens were chemically cleaned to confirm suspected failure.

SHEET-TYPE SPECIMENS

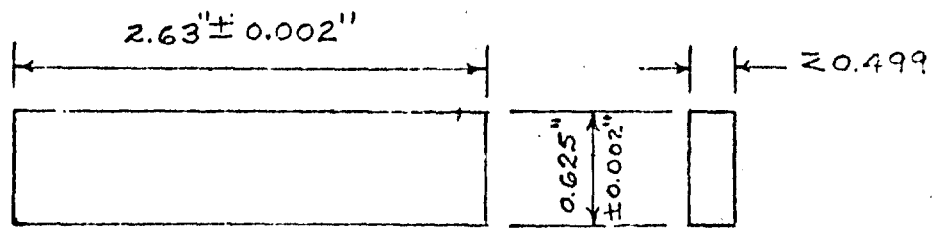


WIDTH, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	THICKNESS (T), IN.	LENGTH (L), IN.
W ₁	W ₂					
0.500 ± 0.010	W ₁ + 0.002	2.000 ± 0.002	2 - 1/4	7/8	≥ 0.499	9 MIN.
0.250 ± 0.002	W ₁ + 0.002	1.000 ± 0.002	1 - 1/4	3/8	≥ 0.250	4 MIN.
0.125 ± 0.001	W ₁ + 0.002	0.500 ± 0.002	5/8	3/16	≥ 0.125	2 - 1/4 MIN.

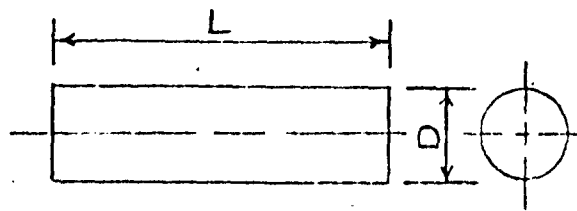
TAPERED-SEAT SPECIMENS



DIAMETER, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	DIAMETER (D), IN.	LENGTH (L), IN.
D ₁	D ₂					
0.500 ± 0.005	D ₁ + 0.002	2.000 ± 0.002	3 - 1/8	3/8	3/4	4 - 3/4
0.357 ± 0.004	D ₁ + 0.002	1.400 ± 0.002	2 - 15/64	17/64	17/32	3 - 3/8
0.250 ± 0.003	D ₁ + 0.002	1.000 ± 0.002	1 - 9/16	3/16	3/8	2 - 3/8
0.160 ± 0.002	D ₁ + 0.002	0.640 ± 0.002	1	0.120	15/64	1 - 1/2
0.125 ± 0.001	D ₁ + 0.002	0.500 ± 0.002	25/32	3/32	3/16	1 - 1/4

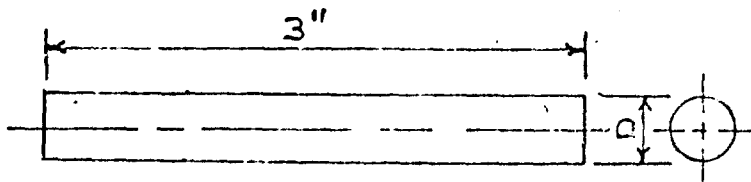


Sheet-Type Compressive Specimen



NOMINAL DIAM, IN.	D, IN.	L, IN.
1/2	$\frac{0.4980}{0.4950}$	$\frac{1-29/32}{1-27/32}$
7/16	$\frac{0.4370}{0.4360}$	$\frac{1-21/32}{1-5/8}$
3/8	$\frac{0.3765}{0.3735}$	$\frac{1-17/32}{1-1/2}$

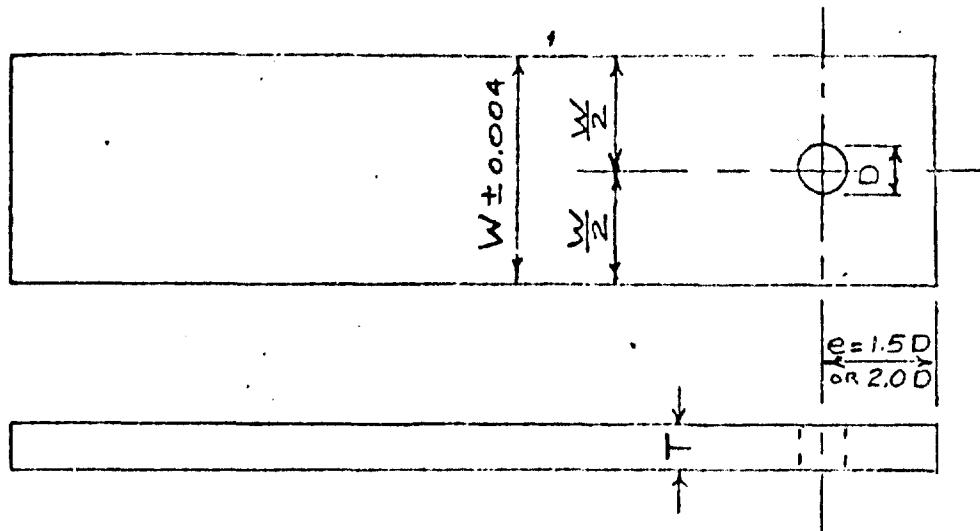
Round Compressive Specimen



NOMINAL DIAM, IN.	D, IN.
3/8	$\frac{0.3730}{0.3720}$
1/4	$\frac{0.2490}{0.2480}$
3/16	$\frac{0.1865}{0.1855}$

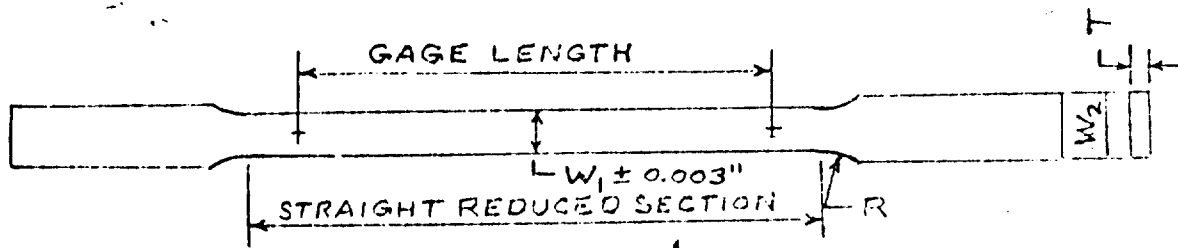
Shear Specimen

Fig. 2. General Dimensions of Compressive and Shear Specimens



TYPE	T, IN.	W, IN.	D, IN.
A	0.063	1	$\frac{0.2500}{0.2505}$
B	0.040-0.074	1-1/2	$\frac{0.2500}{0.2505}$
C	0.075-0.109	1-1/2	$\frac{0.3750}{0.3755}$
D	0.110-0.250	2	$\frac{0.5000}{0.5005}$

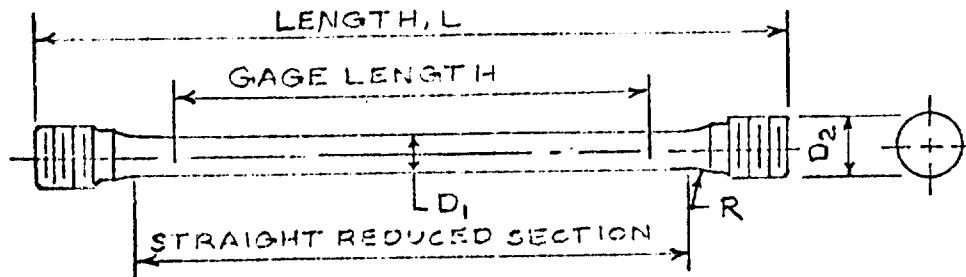
Fig. 3. General Dimensions of Bearing Specimens



WIDTH, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	THICKNESS (T), IN.
W_1	W_2				
0.500 ± 0.003	$3/4$	$6.000 \pm 0.002^*$	7*	$7/8$	≥ 0.499
0.250 ± 0.002	$3/8$	1.000 ± 0.002	$1-1/2$	$3/8$	≥ 0.250

* FOR SOME LONG-TRANSVERSE SPECIMENS, GAGE LENGTHS - 4 IN.
REDUCED-SECTION LENGTHS - 5 IN.

Sheet-Type Specimens

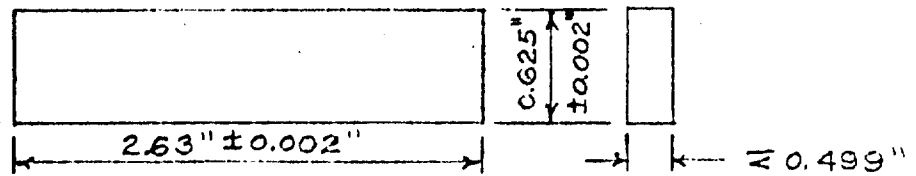


DIAMETER, IN.		GAGE LENGTH, IN.	REDUCED SECTION LENGTH, IN.	RADIUS (R), IN.	LENGTH (L), IN.
D_1	D_2				
0.500 ± 0.003	$3/4$	6.000 ± 0.002	7	$5/8$	$9-1/2$
0.500 ± 0.003	$3/4$	4.000 ± 0.002	5	$5/8$	$7-1/2$
0.500 ± 0.003	$3/4$	2.000 ± 0.002	3†	$5/8$	$5-1/2$ †
0.438 ± 0.003	$5/8$	2.000 ± 0.002	$2-7/8$ †	$\geq D_1$	$5-1/4$ †
0.375 ± 0.002	$9/16$	2.000 ± 0.002	$2-3/4$	$\geq D_1$	5

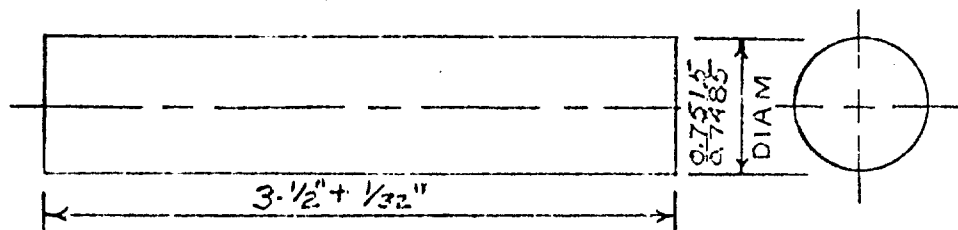
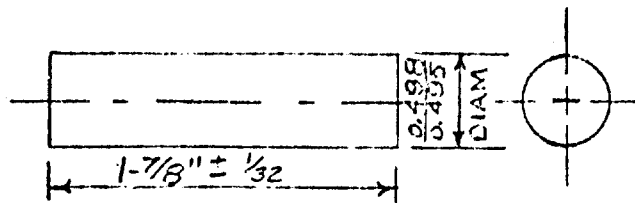
† FOR SHORTER LONG-TRANSVERSE SPECIMENS, GAGE LENGTHS - 1 IN.,
REDUCED-SECTION LENGTHS - 1 IN. PLUS TWO TIMES D_1

Round Specimens

Fig. 4 General Dimensions of Tensile Specimens For
Modulus and Stress-Strain Tests



Sheet-Type Specimen



Round Specimens

Fig. 5 General Dimensions of Compressive Specimens
For Modulus and Stress-Strain Tests

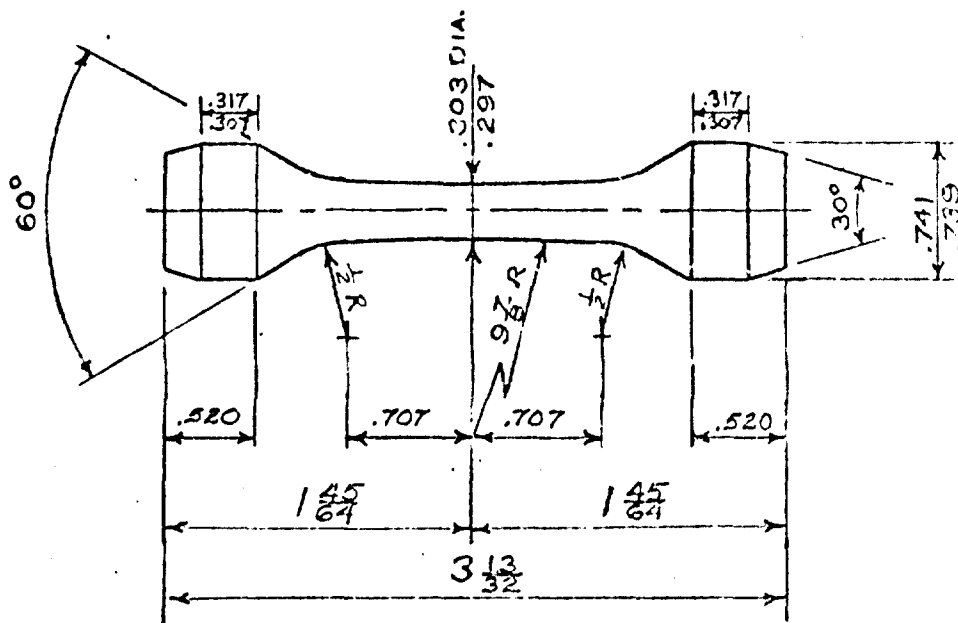


Fig. 6 Axial-Stress Fatigue Specimen

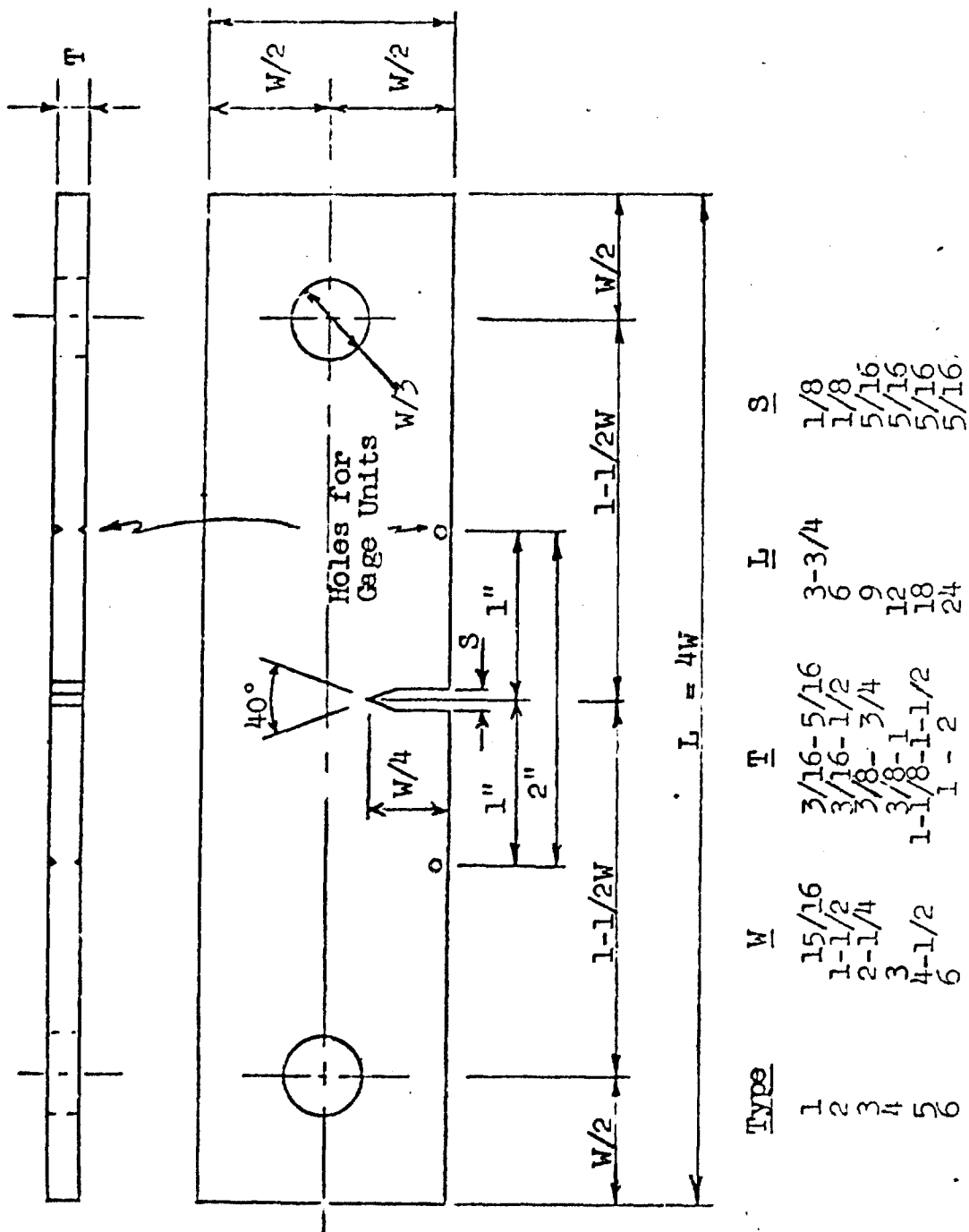
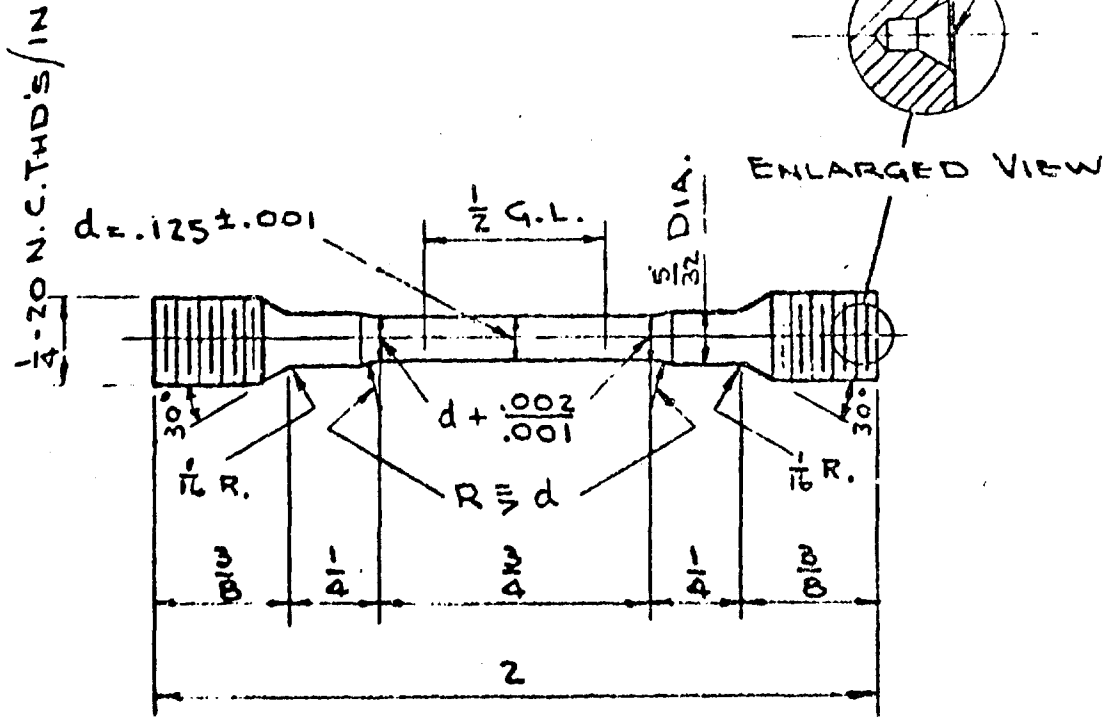


Fig. 7 Single-Edge-Notched Fracture-Toughness Specimens.

L-7034-RK

#731 SIZE 11
BELL TYPE
CENTER DRILL
BOTH ENDS



SPECIMEN — REQ'D

MACHINING SETUP	D-6996-RK
TOOL BIT	D-7647-RK
CENTER & FACE TOOL	D-7444-RK
TEMPLATE	D-6989-RK
DRIVER	D-6981-RK

ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA	
ALCOA RESEARCH LABORATORIES	
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DIVISION	NEW KENSINGTON, PA.
MECHANICAL TESTING DIVISION	
1/8-DIA. THREADED END TENSILE	
SPECIMEN — DETAILS	

DATE	NO.	REVISION RECORD	DR	CK
1-15-58		SUPERSEDES D-2276-RK		

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L-7034-RK	
CHECK <i>R. McClellan</i>	
APPR <i>R. McClellan</i>	

PR 3412-12018
Fig. 8

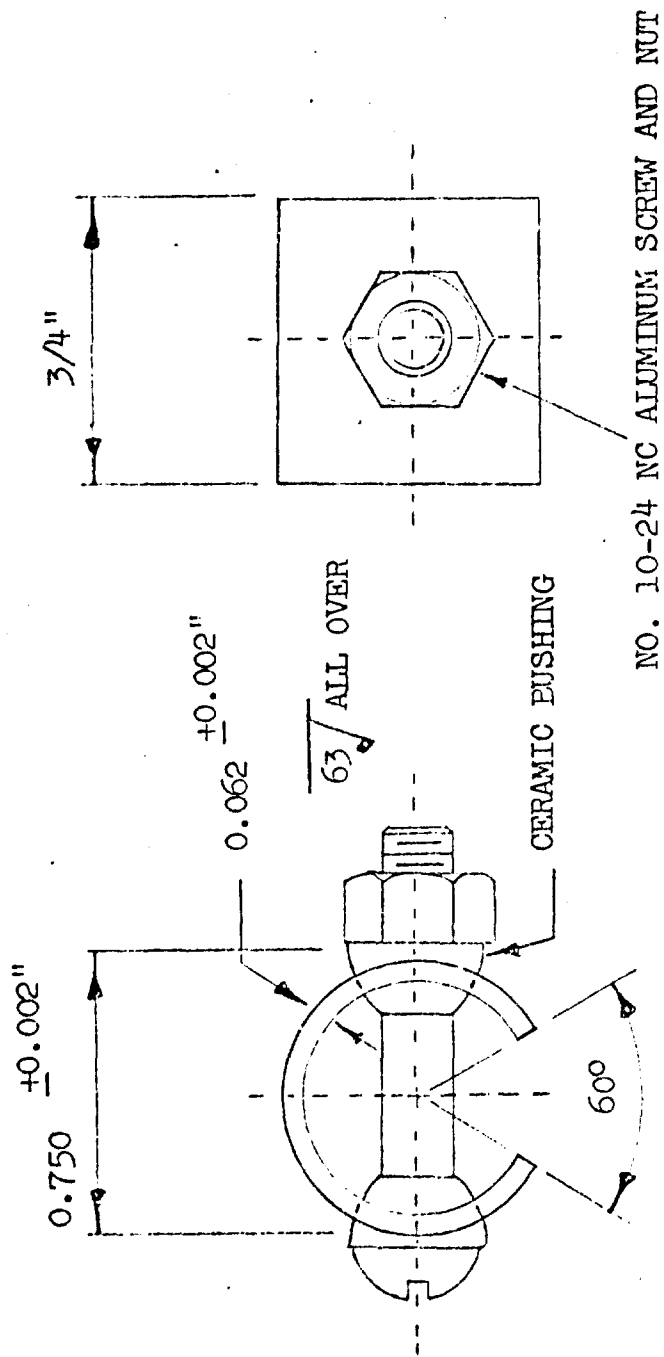
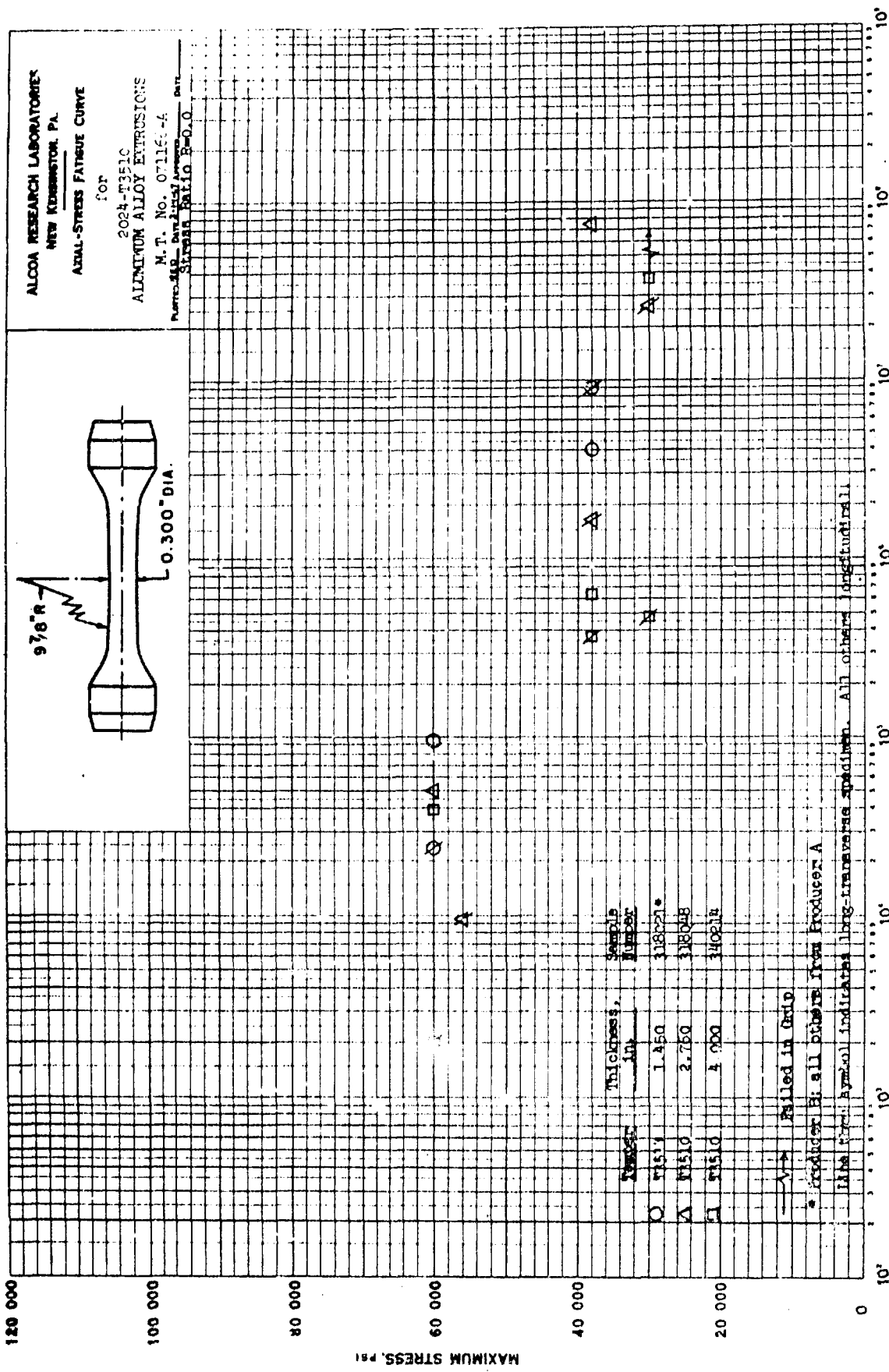
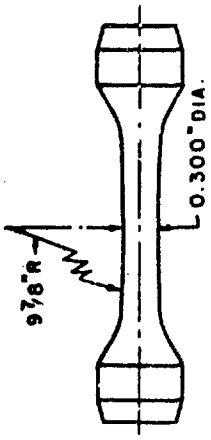


FIGURE 9. C-RING ASSEMBLY FOR STRESS-CORROSION TESTS

ALCOA RESEARCH LABORATORIES
 NEW KENNESBETH, PA.
 AXIAL-STRESS FATIGUE CURVE
 for
 2024-T351C
 ALUMINUM ALLOY EXTRUSIONS
 M. T. No. 07116-4
 Date: 10/15/54
 Stress Ratio R=0.0



○ 1.450
 △ 2.750
 □ 4.000

—V— Failed in Grip

* Produced by all others from Producer A

△△△△△ Symbol indicates long-transverse specimen. All others longitudinal.

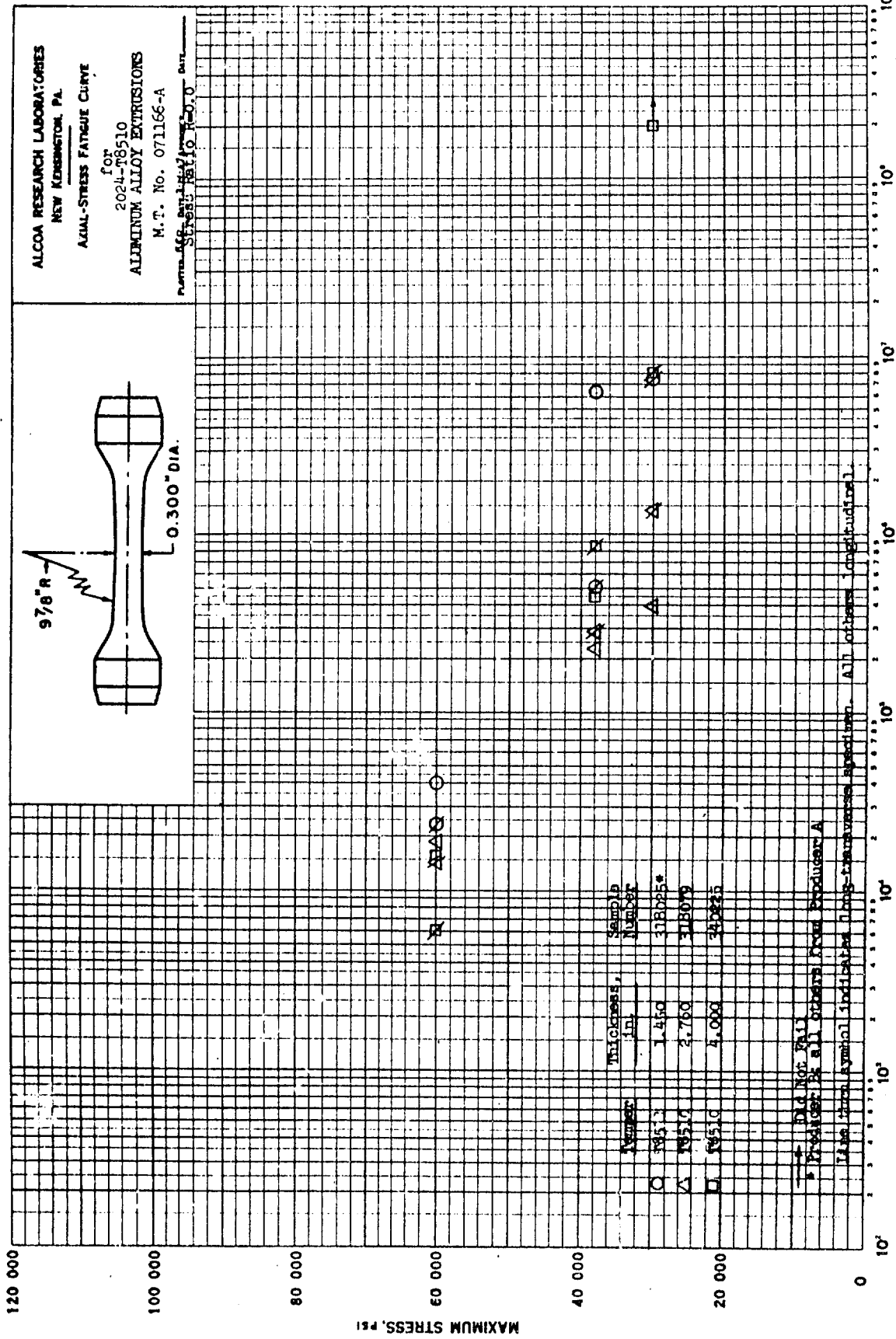


FIG. 12

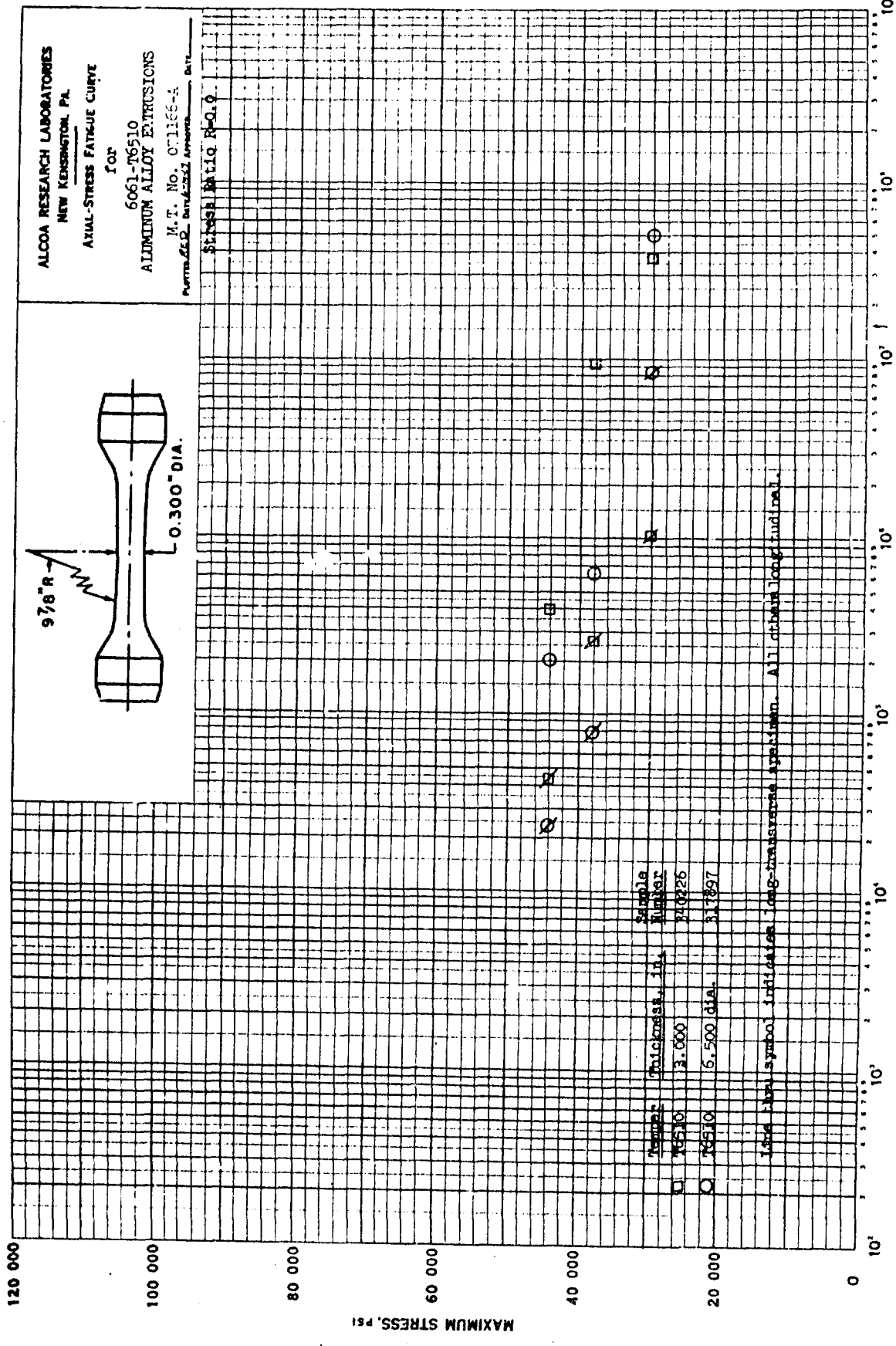


Fig. 13

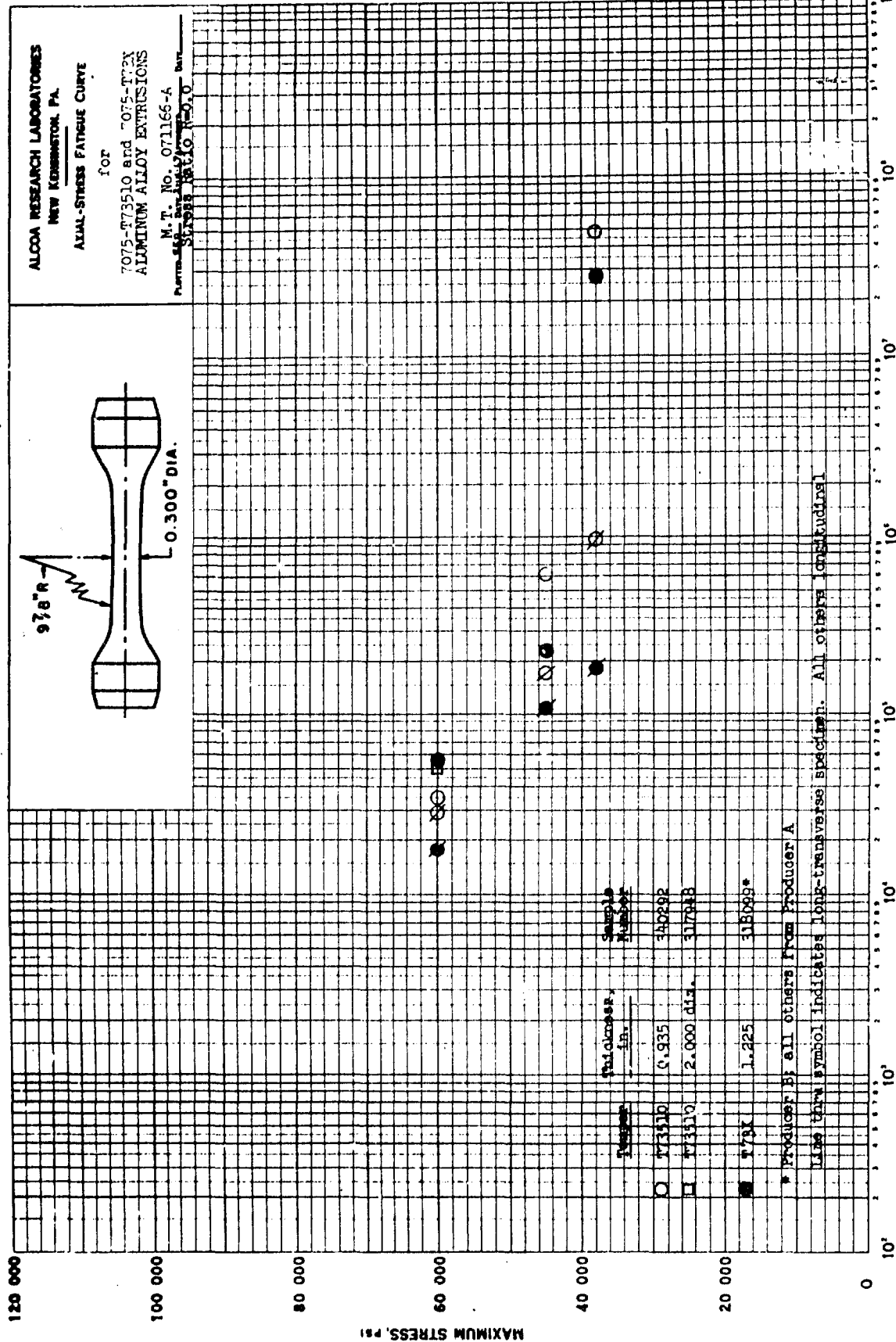


FIG. 15

C Y C L E S

