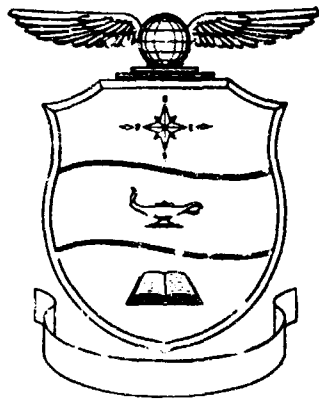


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PREFACE

This bibliography was compiled for the specific purpose of affording the students and faculty members of Air University a quick-reference tool for making use of the vast and growing collection of materials in the unclassified holdings of the Air University Library that relate to Latin America. Although the bulk of the references pertain to the post-1960 period, many are to earlier materials. Coverage, for the most part, ends with 1968 materials.

The user will find that emphasis is given to economic, political, and historical topics, but consultation of the "Contents" and the "Subject Index" will reveal the great variety of other topics also included. From the beginning, the compiler has hoped that through this volume he would be able to direct the user to numerous items that heretofore have remained "buried," either because they have not been included in existing bibliographies, or because they appear in unindexed anthologies or similar collections.

Users may note the arrangement and take full advantage of the SUBJECT and AUTHOR indexes. They should also note that entries are arranged alphabetically by title within the different subject classifications shown in the CONTENTS, and that index references are to item numbers. Call numbers that follow book entries refer to those assigned by the Air University Library, and make it unnecessary to consult the card catalog to locate a desired book. Abbreviations and acronyms are listed in a separate GLOSSARY.

Aerospace Studies Institute
July 1969

Raymond Estep

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A brief study of the geography, people, politics, history, and foreign relations of Argentina.

2. *Argentina*. Arthur P. Whitaker. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1964. 184 pp. 982/W577a. Bib. Index.

Primarily, a study of forces that have influenced Argentine political and economic development in the 20th century.

3. *Argentina: A City and a Nation*. James R. Scobie. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1964. 294 pp. 982/S421a. Bib. Chronology. Tables. Index.

Volume focusses attention on 19th century growth of the nation and its capital. The bibliography is extensive and valuable.

4. "Argentina: A Country Divided," Joseph R. Barager, pp. 403-444, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, (320.98/N375p).

History, economy, society, influence of Perón, political processes, governmental institutions, public policy.

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An analysis of "Argentina's national and international situation in terms of the dilemmas posed by the geographical strengths and weaknesses of the nation, its historical experience, and the cultural value system or social psychology of the people."

6. "The Argentine Paradox." Arthur P. Whitaker. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 103-112.

Influence of political fragmentation and rabid nationalism; Frondizi's economic reforms and conflicts with the military.

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A history covering the period from the end of the Rosas regime in 1853 to the revolution of June 4, 1943.

8. "Buenos Aires, Argentina's Melting-pot Metropolis." Jules B. Billard. *National Geographic Magazine*, Vol. 132, Nov. 1967, pp. 662-695. Illus.

A photo story of the Argentine capital.

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Volume 1 of the "Inter-American Historical Series" of translations of histories of the various Latin American nations.

10. *A History of the Argentine Republic*. Frederick A. Kirkpatrick. Cambridge, England: At the Univ. Press, 1931. 255 pp. 382/K59h. Illus. Appendix. Index.

A British writer tells the story of Argentina's past.

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An elementary review of significant events in Argentine history and of local customs and geography.

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The U.S. Ambassador to Argentina, 1947-1949, presents a "picture of the Argentine people," and shows why people often are in disagreement with their government on many issues.

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A sociological report of a year's field study of rural life in Argentina in the course of which the author travelled some 20,000 miles and interviewed over 120 Argentine farm families in the various types of farming areas.

14. "Rural Locality Groups in Argentina." Carl C. Taylor, *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 9, Apr. 1944, pp. 162-170.

A report, based on a year's study in Argentina, of three types of rural communities.

ECONOMY

15. "Argentina and the Dream of Southern Union," Olive Holmes, pp. 43-57, in *Political, Economic, and Social Problems of the Latin-American Nations of South America*, 1949 (330.98/T355p).

A review of the growth of the Argentine idea of an economic union of southern South American states after 1943.

16. "Argentina: A Policy of Economic Realism." *B.O.L.S.A. Review*, Vol. 1, Jan. 1967, pp. 2-8.

Development of economic policy in the first six months of the Onganía administration. See also George Bolton, "Argentina: the Way to Economic Reform," *ibid.*, Aug. 1967, pp. 412-417.

17. *Argentina: Economic and Commercial Conditions in the Argentine Republic*. A. H. Tandy. London: HMSO, 1956. 111 pp. 330.982/G786c/1956. Tables.

An official survey of various economic topics, prepared for the British Board of Trade.

18. "Argentine Economic Policy, 1958-1962: The Frondizi Government's Development Plan." Clarence Zuvekas, Jr. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 22, Summer 1968, pp. 45-73. Notes. Tables.

An outline of the Frondizi-Frigerio strategy of economic development and the author's conclusions as to the reasons for the failure of the economic program based on that strategy.

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An analysis of the scope and influence of various economic controls instituted by the Argentine government after 4 June 1943.

21. "Argentine Provincial Tax Systems." Ernest F. Patterson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 7, Winter 1953, pp. 37-64. Notes. Tables.

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- A report of a former resident (1938-1950) on conditions he found on his return in 1958—strikes, telephone and postal delays, costs of automobiles, buying and selling of apartments, inflation, attitudes of the peoples, prospects for the future.
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Author argues that under certain conditions the automobile-producing industry will help to "accelerate Argentine development" and thus to justify government encouragement of the industry through protective tariffs.
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A scholarly examination of the role that economic issues played in the political struggles for power in the first three decades of Argentine independence.
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Causes of Argentina's post-WW II balance of payments problems.

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42. *Argentina and the United States, 1310-1960*. Harold F. Peterson. New York: State Univ. of New York, 1964. 627 pp. 327.73082/P485a. Bib. Index.
A scholarly work of great value. Author has had to depend largely on U.S. diplomatic archives because of his failure to gain access to Argentine diplomatic archives.
43. *Argentina's Foreign Policy, 1530-1962*. Alberto Conil Paz and Gustavo Ferrari (John J. Kennedy, tr.). Notre Dame: Notre Dame Univ. Press, 1966. 240 pp. 327.82/C751a. Bib. Index.
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44. *Argentina, the United States, and the Inter-American System, 1880-1914*. Thomas F. McGann. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1957. 332 pp. 982/M145a. Notes. Index.

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A study of Peronism and what it means to Argentina and its influence on U.S.-Argentine relations.
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Conditions and events that brought Peron to power, his handling of the presidency, and the factors that led to his overthrow.

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302. "Government in Contemporary Brazil." Leslie Lipson. *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*, Vol. 22, May 1956, pp. 183-198.
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304. "Imbalance in Brazil." Rollie E. Poppino. *Current History*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1963, pp. 100-105+.
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305. "Interim Regime in Brazil." Ronald M. Schneider. *Current History*, Vol. 49, Dec. 1965, pp. 349-355+.
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306. "Jânio Vem Ai: Brazil Elects a President." Frank Honilla. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 7, No. 2, Oct. 1960, pp. 1-15. Illus.
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309. "The Paulistas Rise to Power: A Civilian Group Ends Military Rule." June E. Hahner. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 47, May 1967, pp. 149-165. Notes.
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310. *Politics in Brazil, 1930-1964: An Experiment in Democracy*. Thomas E. Skidmore. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1967. 446 pp. 320.981/S628p. Bib. Index.
Author's interpretation of what he considers "the most important factors determining the trend of Brazilian politics since the Revolution of 1930."
311. "The 'Revolution' and the 'System': Notes on Brazilian Politics." James W. Rowe. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 12, 1966; No. 3, Jul., pp. 1-15, No. 4, Jul. pp. 1-16, No. 5, Aug., pp. 1-26. Illus. Notes.
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314. "Revolution or Counterrevolution in Brazil: An Interim Assessment of the 'April Movement.'" James W. Rowe. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 11, Jun. 1964, No. 4, pp. 1-17; No. 5, pp. 1-16. Notes.
A detailed review of the events leading up to and the overthrow of President Goulart, and the "New Reforms" initiated thereafter by the government of Marshal Castelo Branco.
315. "Some Permanent Political Characteristics of Contemporary Brazil." Jordan M. Young. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Jul. 1964, pp. 287-301.
Role of the military in Brazilian politics, experiences with Quadros and Goulart, regional influences in politics, role of political parties, and political power of Kubitschek, Lacerda, Adhemar de Barros, and Arrais.
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Author's purpose is to "provide a case study of a centralized staff agency [Brazil's Administrative Department of the Public Service (DASP)] and its failure."

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Accomplishments of Brazil's Government Development Agency for the Northeast which was created in 1959.
319. "Vargas Returns to Brazil." Clarence H. Haring. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 29, Jan. 1951, pp. 308-314.
An analysis of the results of the election of 3 October 1950 which returned Getulio Vargas to the Presidency.
320. "When Executives Turned Revolutionaries." Philip Siekman. *Fortune*, Vol. 70, Sep. 1964, pp. 147-149+. Illus.
The story of how a São Paulo group of businessmen, IPES (Instituto de Pesquisas e Estudos Sociais—Institute of Social Research and Studies) took the lead in organizing the opposition that overthrew the Goulart Administration at the end of March 1964.
- SOCIETY**
321. *Amazon Town: A Study of Man in the Tropics*. Charles Wagley. New York: Macmillan, 1953. 305 pp. 918.1/W131a. Bib. Index.
The results of a field study of 113 families in Ita, Brazil, in the period, June-September 1948, by a party of social anthropologists headed by the author.
322. "Brazil," Emilio Willems, pp. 525-591, in Arnold M. Rose (ed.), *The Institutions of Advanced Societies*, Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 1958. (301.2/R795i).
A sociological study of Brazil incorporated in a college textbook for social science study.
323. *Brazil: People and Institutions*. T. Lynn Smith. Rev. ed. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State Univ. Press, 1963. 667 pp. 918.1/S662b/1963. Illus. Bib. Glossary. Index.
A comprehensive sociological and demographic study of Brazilian people and the institutions they function under.
324. *The Brazilians, People of Tomorrow*. Hernane Tavares de Sá. New York: John Day Co., 1947. 246 pp. 918.1/T231b. Index.
A Brazilian looks at his fellow countrymen and describes their "little habits, quirks, and customs" in an effort "to make clear the psychological climate of the country."
325. "The Brazilian Variant," pp. 153-204, in Joseph B. Maier and Richard W. Weatherhead (eds.), *Politics of Change in Latin America* (320/M217p).
This section, Part III of the volume, includes the following: Gilberto Freyre, "The Patriarchal Basis of Brazilian Society"; Charles Wagley, "Luso-Brazilian Kinship Patterns: The Persistence of a Cultural Tradition"; and Anthony Leeds, "Brazil and the Myth of Francisco Juliano."
326. *Death in the Northeast*. Jusué de Castro. New York: Random House, 1966. 206 pp. 330.981/C355d. Bib. Index.
The author, an internationally known nutritionist and a physician, university teacher, and politician, and resident in exile in Paris since 1964, writes of his native section of Brazil. In his introduction he says that his study will not be a "neutral interpretation," but "a sociological study by one who is committed to a partisan and progressive point of view."
327. "Difficulties and Prospects for Community Development in Northeast Brazil." Helden Paulson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Spring 1964, pp. 37-58.
A study of the Northeastern region, of the concept of community development, and of prospects for and difficulties confronting community development in the Brazilian Northeast.
328. "European Colonization in Southern Brazil." Leo Waibel. *Geographical Review*, Vol. 40, Oct. 1950, pp. 529-547. Notes. Map.
Cultivation systems, size of landholdings, present colonization, settlements in named areas.
329. "Familia, Casamento e Divorcio no Brasil." Thales de Azevedo. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Apr. 1961, pp. 213-237. Notes. Tables.
A tracing of the roles of the family, marriage, and divorce in Brazilian history.
330. "The Locality Group Structure of Brazil." T. Lynn Smith. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 9, Feb. 1944, pp. 41-49.
Likenesses and differences in Brazilian and U.S. settlement patterns.
331. "On the Amaziado Relationship and Other Aspects of the Family in Recife (Brazil)." René Ribeiro. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 10, Feb. 1945, pp. 44-51. Notes.
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332. *The Mansions and the Shanties: The Making of Modern Brazil*. Gilberto Freyre (Harriet de Onis, tr. and ed.). New York: Knopf, 1963. 459 pp. 918.1/F894ma.
A continuation of the sociological history of Brazil begun in the author's *The Masters and the Slaves* (918.1/F894m).
333. *The Masters and the Slaves: A Study in the Development of Brazilian Civilization*. Gilberto Freyre (Samuel Putnam, tr.). New York: Knopf, 1966. 432 pp. 918.1/F894n. Glossary.
A sociological study of the role and influence of the Portuguese colonizer, the Indian, and the Negro in the shaping of Brazilian society.
334. *New World in the Tropics: The Culture of Modern Brazil*. Gilberto Freyre. New York: Knopf, 1959. 298 pp. 918.1/F894n. Index.
A revised, rewritten, and much enlarged version of the author's *Brazil: An Interpretation* (918.1/F894b), first published in 1945 and revised in 1947.
335. "Notes on Population and Social Organization in the Central Portion of the São Francisco Valley." T. Lynn Smith. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 1, Dec. 1947, pp. 45-54.
Author's observations on a 1945 trip to northeastern Brazil.
336. *Race and Class in Rural Brazil*. Charles Wagley (ed.). Paris: UNESCO, 1952. 160 pp. 918.1/W131r.
Results of field research on race relations in three rural communities in the State of Bahia and in a rural settlement in the Amazon Valley. Included are: Harry W. Huchinson, "Race Relations in a Rural Community of the Bahian Recôncavo"; Marvin Harris, "Race Relations in Minas Velhas, a Community in the Mountain Region of Central Brazil"; Ben Zimmerman, "Race Relations in the Arid Sertão"; and Charles Wagley, "Race Relations in an Amazon Community."
337. "Race Attitudes in Brazil." Emilio Willems. *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 54, Mar. 1949, pp. 402-408.
A brief look at several indicators of Brazilian attitudes toward race.
338. "Racial Democracy in Brazil." Alan K. Manchester. *South Atlantic Quarterly*, Vol. 64, Winter 1965, pp. 27-35. Notes.
A review of the process by which racial and cultural fusion occurred in Brazil.
339. "Rio's Favelas: The Rural Slum Within the City." Frank Bonilla. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 8, No. 3, Aug. 1961, pp. 1-15. Illus.
A description of the people and of living conditions in the districts where they live.
340. *Town and Country in Brazil*. Marvin Harris. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1956. 302 pp. 918.4/H315t. Bib. Index.
A study of the geography, economy, social and racial classes, the family, political administration, religion, and folk beliefs of the century-old former mining center of Minas Velhas (Old Minas) told by a Columbia University professor who spent the period July 1950-June 1951 studying the village.

341. "The Transformation of Brazilian Plantation Society." H. W. Hutchinson. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Apr. 1961, pp. 201-212.

Author attempts "to show how the plantation developed into the organizing force of Brazilian society throughout the Colonial and Empire periods by extending its form and control patterns to the larger society which surrounded it."

342. *Village and Plantation Life in Northeastern Brazil*. Harry W. Hutchinson. Seattle: Univ. of Washington Press, 1957. 199 pp. 918.14/H976v. Illus. Bib. Index.

Results of a field study conducted by the author in 1950-1951 in Vila Recôncavo in the Brazilian State of Bahia.

343. "Voices of Liberty and Reform in Brazil," Alceu Amoroso Lima, pp. 281-302, in Fredrick B. Pike (ed.), *Freedom and Reform in Latin America* (323.4/P635f).

An outline of the "significant visible and invisible sociological forces" which through four centuries "have been most active in the development of a national consciousness based on responsibility and independence."

Caribbean Area

344. "The Caribbean at Low Time," pp. 215-241, in Jules Davids (ed.), *The United States in World Affairs, 1964* (New York: Harper & Row, 1965), 327.73/U58-1964.

A six-part exploration of the following: "The Cuban Trade Issue"; "Controversies with Cuba over Guantanamo and Aerial Reconnaissance"; "The O.A.S. Applies Sanctions"; "Panama Explosives"; "Mexico and Central America"; and "The Dominican Republic and Haiti."

345. *The Caribbean at Mid-Century*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1951. 284 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.1. Index.

Nineteen papers devoted to different aspects of the following topics: "Inter-American Relations of the Caribbean Area"; "Economic and Geographical Problems of the Caribbean Area"; "Agricultural Problems of the Caribbean Area"; "Sociological and Anthropological Problems of the Caribbean Area"; "Political and Historical Problems of the Caribbean Area"; "Language and Literature of the Caribbean Area." Papers were presented at the First Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1950.

346. *The Caribbean: British, Dutch, French, United States*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1958. 331 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.8. Bib. Index.

Twenty-one papers on recent developments in the four mentioned areas, presented at the Eighth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1957.

347. *The Caribbean: Contemporary Education*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1960. 290 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.10. Bib. Index.

Twenty-one papers on various aspects of education in the area, presented at the Tenth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1959.

348. *The Caribbean: Contemporary International Relations*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1957. 330 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.7. Bib. Index.

Twenty-one papers on the topics of diplomatic relations, confederation movements, trade and business, travel and migration, and cultural cooperation, presented at the Seventh Caribbean Conference at the University of Florida in December 1956.

349. *The Caribbean: Contemporary Trends*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1953. 292 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.3. Index.

Twenty papers on economic, social, literary and artistic, political and diplomatic, and peace and security trends, presented at the Third Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1952.

350. *The Caribbean: Its Culture*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1955. 277 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.5. Index.

A collection of twenty papers on the subjects of the arts, music and drama, literature, education, religion, and cultural concepts, presented at the Fifth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1954.

351. *The Caribbean: Its Economy*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1953. 286 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.4. Bib. Index.

Twenty papers on resources and production, manufacturing and investments, transportation and marketing, labor and industry, and culture and the economy, presented at the Fourth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1953.

352. *The Caribbean: Its Health Problems*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1965. 273 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.15. Bib. Index.

A collection of 21 papers on several aspects of health, presented at the Fifteenth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1964.

353. *The Caribbean: Its Hemispheric Role*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida, 1967. 202 pp. 972.9/F636p/V. 17.

The seventeenth and final volume of the series containing the papers presented at the Caribbean Conference from 1950 through 1966. The twenty papers presented at the December 1966 meeting are grouped in the following categories: 1. Political Capacity; 2. Economic Potential; 3. Social Patterns; 4. Cultural Influences; 5. International Positions; 6. Bibliography and References.

354. *The Caribbean: Its Political Problems*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1956. 324 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.6. Bib. Index.

Twenty-one papers on the topics of constitutional and political philosophy, political factions and elections, revolts and government changes, presidents and dictators, public administration and local government, and general observations on Caribbean politics, presented at the Sixth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1955.

355. *The Caribbean: Peoples, Problems, and Prospects*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1952. 240 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.2. Index.

Twenty papers dealing with health, land, trade, culture, and diplomacy presented at the Second Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1951.

356. *The Caribbean: Natural Resources*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1959. 315 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.9. Bib. Index.

Twenty-one papers on agricultural, mineral, water, and human resources and their exploitation, presented at the Ninth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1958.

357. "The Caribbean Kaleidoscope." Thomas Mathews. *Current History*, Vol. 48, Jan. 1965, pp. 32-39. Map.

Economic and political problems of Latin American nations and colonial possessions in the area.

358. *The Caribbean Since 1900*. Chester L. Jones. New York: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1936. 511 pp. 972.8/J76ca. Bib. Index.

A well-written early study of the region by a leading U.S. authority.

359. *Contemporary Politics and Economics in the Caribbean*. Harold Mitchell. Athens: Univ. of Ohio Press, 1968. 520 pp. 309.1729/M681c. Illus. Bib. Index.

The purpose of the author, who has had many years "involvement" in the Caribbean, is "to consider and interpret the Caribbean in the light of the constant changes of its different components and to view the area as a whole." Students of Latin American affairs will be interested in the chapters on Cuba, Haiti, the Dominican Republic and the final six chapters devoted to general topics of economics, population, education, agriculture, nationalism, and foreign influences.

HISTORY

360. *The Age of Piracy: A History*. Robert Carse. New York: Rinehart & Co., Inc., 1957. 276 pp. 972.8/C321a. Illus. Bib. Index.

A popular treatment, of interest to the general reader, of pirate operations against the Spanish in the Caribbean area.

361. *The Buccaneers in the West Indies in the XVII Century*. Clarence H. Haring. Hamden, Conn.: Archon Books, 1966. 298 pp. 972.9/H281b. Bib. Maps. Index.

A reprint of the volume which was presented as a thesis at Oxford University in 1909 and first published in 1910.

362. *Caribbean: Sea of the New World*. Germán Arciniegas (Harriet de Onis, translator). New York: Knopf, 1946. 477 pp. 972.9/A67c. Illus. Bib. Chronology. Index.

The student of Latin American history will find much of interest in this most readable story of the settlement and rule of islands and mainland areas that surround the Caribbean Sea.

363. *The Caribbean: The Story of Our Sea of Destiny*. W. Adolphe Roberts. Indianapolis: The Bobbs-Merrill Co., 1940. 361 pp. 972.9/R54c. Bib. Index.

A general survey of happenings in the area from 1492 to WW II of interest to the general reader.

364. *The Early Spanish Main*. Carl O. Sauer. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1966. 306 pp. 972.9/S235e. Notes. Index.

An outline and an interpretation of the historical geography of Tierra Firme as revealed in the first 30 years of Spanish exploration and conquest.

365. *The European Nations and the West Indies, 1493-1688*. Arthur P. Newton. New York: Barnes & Noble, Inc., 1967. 357 pp. 972.9/N559c. Maps. Index.

A reprint of a 1933 publication containing much that is of interest to the student of Latin American history for its story of the successful (in many cases) encroachment of an area the Spanish claimed by discovery.

366. *Liberators and Heroes of the West Indian Islands*. Marion F. Lansing. Boston: L. C. Page & Co., 1953. 294 pp. 972.9/L2951. Illus. Bib. Index.

Biographies of Christopher and Diego Columbus, Casav. L'Ouverture, Bolívar, Martí, and others, told for the youthful reader.

367. *The Spanish Main: Focus of Envy, 1492-1700*. Philip A. Means. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1935. 278 pp. 972.9/M483s. Illus. Bib. Index.

Volume is designed "to show forth some of the chief aspects of Spanish colonial rule in America and to display the nature of Spain's long conflict with her principal rivals" in the lands bordering on the Caribbean Sea and the southern half of the Gulf of Mexico.

U. S. RELATIONS WITH

368. *The Caribbean: Current United States Relations*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1966. 243 pp. 972.9/F636p/V.16. Bib. Index.

Twenty-one papers dealing with monetary, business, trade, cultural, and diplomatic aspects of U.S. relations with the Caribbean area, presented at the Sixteenth Caribbean Conference held at the University of Florida in December 1965.

369. *The Caribbean Danger Zone*. J. Fred Rippey. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1940. 296 pp. 972.9/R593c. Bib. Index.

Author's intent, in the period prior to U.S. involvement in WW II, was "to emphasize the strategic aspects of the relations between the United States and the Caribbean region broadly defined, the devices and techniques employed by the United States in safeguarding its security, and the connection between dollar diplomacy and strategic diplomacy in the American Mediterranean."

370. *Caribbean Interests of the United States*. Chester L. Jones. New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1931. 972.8/J76c. Bib. Index.

One of the early authoritative works on the area.

371. "The Caribbean: Intervention, When and How." John N. Plank. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 44, Oct. 1965, pp. 37-48.

Three facts of life influencing U.S. policy in the Caribbean, and why it is difficult to achieve the major purpose of the USA in the region, which is "to promote harmonious links between Caribbean nationalism and hemispheric inter-Americanism in pursuit of cold-war objectives."

372. *The Caribbean Policy of the United States, 1890-1920*. Wilfrid H. Callcott. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1942. 524 pp. Bib. 327.7308/C156c. Bib. Index.

A study of the development of U.S. foreign policy in the decades in which the United States extended its political power from the mainland into the Caribbean Islands and Central America.

373. "Security in the Caribbean." Jeanne Kuebler. *Editorial Research Reports*, 21 Nov. 1962, Vol. II, pp. 835-852. Notes.

Confrontation of USA-USSR in Cuba in 1962, historical fear of USA of foreign dominance of Caribbean, and inception and acceptance of hemisphere security concept.

374. *The United States and the Caribbean*. Dana G. Munro. Boston: World Peace Foundation, 1934. 316 pp. 327.730729 M966u. Bib. Appendix. Index.

Individual chapters discuss Cuba, Panama and the Panama Canal, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Nicaragua, and Central America. A four-part Appendix contains 11 documents related to the subject.

Central America

375. *By-Ways of War: The Story of the Filibusters*. James J. Roche. Boston: Small, Maynard & Co., 1901. 251 pp. 972.85/R673b.

Story retells the plans and the successes and failures of a number of filibustering efforts in Mexico and Central America.

376. *The Caribbean: The Central American Area*. A. Curtis Wilgus (ed.). Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1961. 383 pp. 972.9/F636p-V.11. Bib. Index.

Twenty-six papers on the several countries and various aspects of Central America, presented by members of the faculty of the University of Florida at the Eleventh Caribbean Conference held at the University in December 1960.

377. *Central America*. Harold Lavine. New York: Time Inc., 1964. 159 pp. 917.28/L411c. Illus.

Another in the Life World Library series of illustrated volumes of world news. The author of the interpretive text, as chief Latin American correspondent for Newsweek after 1960, covered news events in the Central American area.

378. *Central America*. Mario Rodríguez. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1965. 178 pp. 972.8/R69c. Bib. Index.

A brief history of the five nations and their leaders, and of their efforts to establish and maintain federation: past and present.

379. *Central America. Land of Lords and Lizards*. Thorsten V. Kalijarvi. Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1962. 128 pp. 917.28 V112c. Illus. Index.

A quick review of the geography, people, history, political institutions, economic development, and role of Communism in the area by the U.S. Ambassador to El Salvador (1957-1961).

380. "Central America Today." *Current History*, Vol. 50, Jan. 1966, pp. 1-44 + Map.

See specialists review developments in Latin American nations. Three and three topics are: Larry J. Pappan, "The Challenge to Panama"; C. Harvey Gardner, "Costa Rica: Might or Misery?"; Henry Wells, "Terrorism in the Dominican Republic"; William S.

- Stokes, "Honduras: Problems and Prospects"; Thomas Mathews, "The West Indies after the Federation"; Frank Brandenberg, "Mexico: 1966 and Beyond;" and David D. Burks, "Cuba Seven Years After."
- 381.** "Central American Union: The Latest Attempt." James L. Busey. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 14, Mar. 1961, pp. 49-63. Notes.
A study of recent attempts to promote a reunification of the five nations of Central America.
- 382.** *The Central American Republics*. Franklin D. Parker. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1964. 348 pp. 917.28/P239c. Bib. Index.
The first four chapters, which discuss the geography, history, people, and government of the region under the Spanish, are followed by studies of the five individual nations, and a wind-up chapter on political developments in the period just prior to publication of the book.
- 383.** *The Failure of Union: Central America, 1824-1960*. Thomas L. Karnes. Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1961. 277 pp. 972.8/K18f. Bib. Index.
A scholarly presentation in which the author's design is "to provide the first survey in English of all of the known attempts to combine the Central American states, from the time of independence until the present." In the process he has summarized the various plans in explaining why the oft-proclaimed ideal has not been attained.
- 384.** *The Five Republics of Central America: Their Political and Economic Development and Their Relations with the United States*. Dana G. Munro (David Kinley, ed.). New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1918. 332 pp. 972.8/M1968f. Bib. Index.
This volume, the result of two years' residence in the different countries, is designed to furnish a "better and more sympathetic understanding of the ideals and conditions of life" in the Central American area.
- 385.** "Focus on Central America." *Current History*, Vol. 51, Dec. 1966, pp. 328-359.
An analysis of recent developments in and the search for stability by countries in the Central American area. Authors and titles are: Henry Wells, "the Dominican Search for Stability"; Mario Rodriguez, "Guatemala in Perspective"; Dwight S. Brothers, "Mexico's Economy: A New Stage"; Gérard Latorgue, "Tyanny in Haiti"; Ernst Halperin, "The Castro Regime in Cuba."
- 386.** *The Lands and Peoples of Central America*. Gerard Colvin. London: Adam & Charles Black, 1961. 96 pp. 917.28.C7271. Illus. Glossary. Index.
A brief introductory volume of interest to a prospective first visitor to the five Central American nations, Panama, or British Honduras.
- 387.** "National Origins in Central America." Francis M. Stranger. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 12, Feb. 1932, pp. 18-45. Notes.
Racial composition of the five nations; development under Spain and in the struggle for independence, and under a confederation.
- 388.** *The Pageant of Middle American History*. Anne M. Peck. New York: Longmans, Green and Co., 1947. 496 pp. 972/P366p. Bib. Index.
An undocumented story of Central American and Mexican history. Of interest to the high school and general reader.
- 389.** *Sons of the Shaking Earth*. Eric R. Wolf. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1959. 303 pp. 917.2/W853s. Illus. Bib. Index.
A tracing of the "lifeline of a culture" as understood by anthropologists. Described are the geography, biology, languages, culture, and growth of Middle America.
- COMMON MARKET**
- 390.** "Central America: Industrial Policy Problems." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 9, Mar. 1964, pp. 117-130. Notes.
Background information for the studying of the problems involved in the economic integration of industrial development in CACOM.
- 391.** "The Central American Common Market." William R. Gigax. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 16, Autumn 1962, pp. 59-77. Notes.
An inquiry into "the prospects for economic growth in Central America as a common market area."
- 392.** *The Central American Common Market: A Case Study on Economic Integration in Developing Regions*. Ingo Walter and Hans C. Vitzthum. New York: NYU Graduate School of Business Administration, Bulletin No. 44, May 1967. 72 pp. 330.9728/W232c. Bib.
Study is designed to answer question of the future of economic integration of groups of small nations. After surveying the principles involved in economic union and the background of Central American Common Market, the study evaluates the CACM's "progress and prospects for the future, and the implication it holds for other developing areas."
- 393.** "The Central American Common Market: Economic and Political Integration." John R. Hildebrand. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jul. 1967, pp. 383-395. Notes.
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Testimony of Joseph F. Thorning, and Appendixes containing newspaper clippings and documents of the conference held in Mexico City, March 1961.
- 598.** "The Cuban Revolution and Latin America." J. Halcore Ferguson. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 37, Jul. 1961, pp. 285-292.
The author briefly discusses revolutions in different Latin American nations as a prelude to some generalizations on the meaning of the Castro movement to other Latin American countries.
- 599.** *The Cuban Revolution and Latin America*. Boris Goldenberg. New York: Praeger, 1965. 376 pp. 320.98/G618e. Bib. Index.
An attempt to describe Cuban developments, their origins, and their consequences for Latin America. The author, Russian-born and German-educated, speaks from a background, first as a Socialist and later as a Communist in Germany and still later as a non-Marxist in Cuba, where he resided from 1941 to 1960.
- 600.** *Cuba: The Big Red Lie*. Richard W. Rowan. Kingston, N. Y.: Quinn Publishing Co., 1963. 96 pp. 972.91/R877c.
Cuba's role in maintenance of Soviet system of spies and saboteurs in Western Hemisphere.
- 601.** "The Export of Revolution to Latin America." Harold R. Aaron. *Army*, Vol. 15, Jun. 1965, pp. 95-98. Illus.
Castro's threefold program for encouraging revolution in Latin America—the training of guerrillas, the use of propaganda, and the export of financial assistance and weapons.
- 602.** "Fidel Castro and Latin America." George I. Blanksten, pp. 113-136 in Morton Kaplan (ed.), *The Revolution in World Politics*, 1962 (909.82/K17r).
An analysis of the factors that contributed to the success of the Castro movement.
- 603.** *The First Conference of the Latin American Solidarity Organization, July 28-August 5, 1967*. Staff Study, Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 90th Cong., 1st sess., 1967. Washington: GPO, 1967. 124 pp. 335.43098 C749f. Illus. Index.
Preparations for and conduct of the Castro-called conference held in Havana on the dates indicated. Included are a message from "Che" Guevara, first published in Havana's *Prensa Latina*, April 17, 1967, and reports on Cuban Communist Party strength and photos of its leaders, and much other information on guerrilla activities in Venezuela, Colombia, and Guatemala.
- 604.** "The Fruits of Castro's Plotting." Stewart Alsop. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 236, 16 Mar. 1963, pp. 75-79. Illus.
Castro's influence on Latin American politics.
- 605.** "The Havana Conference." Paul D. Bethel. *The Reporter*, Vol. 34, 24 Mar. 1966, pp. 25-29.
Purpose, delegates, leaders, accomplishments of the First Conference of the Solidarity of Peoples of Asia, Africa, and Latin America (the tricontinental Conference) held in Havana, 3-15 January 1966.
- 606.** "Hemispheric Relations in the Light of Castro," pp. 228-256, in Kalman H. Silvert, *The Conflict Society: Reaction and Revolution in Latin America, 1966* (980.03/S587r).
An attempt to determine the influence of Cuba (under Castro) on Latin American political, social, and economic institutions.
- 607.** *The Ideology of Castroism and Its Impact on the Communist Parties of Latin America*. Ernst Halperin. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Center for International Studies, 1963. 21 pp. 335.4097291/H195i. Notes.
Outlines of Castro's ideology and of Guevara's doctrine and of how they are exported and employed.
- 608.** "The Island and the Continent: Latin American Development and the Challenge of Cuba." Kalman H. Silvert. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 8, No. 1, 29 Jan. 1961, pp. 1-15. Notes.
An early appraisal of what Fidelismo's impact would be on Latin American institutions.
- 609.** "Latin America: Castro's Course." Boris Goldenberg. *Survey*, No. 42, Jun. 1962, pp. 160-172.
The uniqueness of Castro's revolution and how his revolutionary program for Latin America differs from that of Soviet-backed Communists in the area.
- 610.** "The Permanent Revolution of Fidel Castro." Kevin Devlin. *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 17, Jan.-Feb. 1968, pp. 1-11.
Castro's efforts to develop a special role for Cuban Communism in the international Communist movement, particularly as it relates to Latin America.
- 611.** "The Pro- and Anti-Castristas in La Paz." Richard W. Patch. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service*, Vol. 9, No. 2, Feb. 1962, pp. 1-6. Illus.
An eyewitness report of a pro-Castro demonstration, 23 January 1962, in La Paz, Bolivia.
- 612.** *The Tricontinental Conference of African, Asian, and Latin American Peoples*. A staff study prepared by a Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 89th Cong., 2d sess., 1966. Washington: GPO, 1966. 156 pp. 335.43/C749t. Index. Appendixes.
Purpose of, participants in, and accomplishments of the conference held in Havana in January, 1966.
- 613.** "Whose Men in Havana." D. Bruce Jackson. *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 15, May 1966, pp. 1-10. Notes.
Influences on Communist doctrine for Latin America of the Havana Conferences of 1964 and 1966 and U.S. intervention in the Dominican Republic in 1965.

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- 614.** "The Alternatives of Castro." René Vallet. *Military Review*, Vol. 41, Mar. 1960, pp. 70-77.
A French view of Cuba's relations with other powers translated from *Revue de Défense Nationale* (France), Oct. 1960.
- 615.** "An Appraisal of the Cuban Revolution." A. J. Knowles. *Queen's Quarterly*, Vol. 68, Spring 1961, pp. 146-158.

- The author declares: "The social and economic order that existed in Cuba on December 31st, 1968 has not only ceased to exist but can never be restored." He proceeds to survey Cuban developments under Castro and demolishes the complaint of foreign (U.S.) domination of Cuba by showing that foreign investment was five times as great in Canada.
616. "Castro and Social Change." Frank Tannenbaum. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 77, Jun. 1962, pp. 178-204.
Effect of U.S. "consumers' revolution" on social change in Latin America, how Castro gained power, and his relations with Mexico, and the role of the Alliance for Progress.
617. "Castro and the New York Times: An Image in Transition." Carl D. McMurray and Charles W. Dunn. *Modern Age*, Vol. 11, Spring 1967, pp. 176-182.
The authors search the evidence (the *Times* itself) and answer the question: "Was the *Times* reporting of Castro's takeover in Cuba designed to create an image of the Cuban leader that, in retrospect, had little resemblance to the 'real' Castro?" In the process they examine three stages of image development and transformation.
618. *Castro, Cuba and Justice*. Ray Brennan. Garden City, N. Y.: Doubleday & Co. Inc., 1959. 282 pp. 972.91/B838c.
A pro-Castro journalistic account of the revolution that overthrew the Batista government.
619. "The Castro Regime in Cuba." Ernst Halperin. *Current History*, Vol. 51, Dec. 1966, pp. 354-359. Notes.
A view of Cuban institutions as an extension of Castro's desire for power and fear to relinquish control of any aspect of political machinery.
620. *Castro's Cuba, August 1963*. Ernest Halperin. Cambridge: MIT Center for International Studies, 1963. 25 pp. 972.91/H195c.
An analysis of conditions in Cuba at mid-year 1963 and an attempt to predict Cuba's political future.
621. *Castro's Cuba, Cuba's Fidel: An American Journalist's Inside Look at Today's Cuba*. Lee Lockwood. Macmillan, 1967. 288 pp. 972.91/L817c. Illus.
Reportage on Cuba from Castro's entry into Havana in January 1959 to 1966. Included are interviews with Castro. Author attempts to make a "fair" assessment of Castro's Revolution and what it has meant to Cuba—its successes and failures. The black-and-white photo coverage, which constitutes a major portion of the volume, is excellent.
622. *Castro's Revolution: Myths and Realities*. Theodore Draper. Praeger: New York, 1962. 211 pp. 972.91/D765c. Appendixes.
Revised presentations of three articles first published by or in *Encounter* by a leading critic of Castro and his rule in Cuba. Appendix One is a copy of the author's letter to the *New Left Review*; Appendix Two contains letters exchanged between the author and Herbert E. Matthews (long one of Castro's most faithful defenders); Appendix Three, titled "L'Affaire Escalante," which appeared in *The New Leader*, April 16, 1962, deals with Castro's relations with old-line communists.
623. "Chaos in Castro's Cuba." Edward Behr. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 236, 8 Jun. 1963, pp. 20-27. Illus.
Author's observations of the evidence of economic frustration and failure on a three-week tour of the island.
624. "Charismatic Authority and the Leadership of Fidel Castro." Richard R. Fagen. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 18, Jun. 1965, pt. 1, pp. 275-284. Notes.
An examination of Castro's personality in the light of five elements of charismatic authority postulated by Max Weber.
625. "Cuba 1967." Laura Bergquist. *Look*, Vol. 31, 12 Dec. 1967, pp. 32 ff. Illus.
A photo story of Cuba and Fidel Castro after nine years of his revolution.
626. "Cuba: A Case Study of a Successful Attempt to Seize Political Power by the Application of Unconventional Warfare." Merle Kling. *Annals*, Vol. 341, May 1962, pp. 42-52.
A study of Castro's use of violence, of the factors which led to Castro's seizure of power, and a number of generalizations and hypotheses useful in studying guerrilla warfare's nature and functions.
627. "Cuba: A Case Study of Unconventional Warfare." Merle Kling. *Military Review*, Vol. 42, Dec. 1962, pp. 11-22. Notes.
A brief digest of the author's article, "Cuba: A Study of a Successful Attempt to Seize Political Power by the Application of Unconventional Warfare," *Annals*, Vol. 341, May 1962, pp. 42-52.
628. *Cuba: Anatomy of a Revolution*. Leo Huberman and Paul M. Sweezy. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1960. 176 pp. 972.91/H877c. Notes & Bib. combined.
Authors, who spent three weeks in Cuba in March 1960, declare that they "have attempted to combine the methods of journalism and scholarship to produce a rounded analysis" of Cuban developments. Readers will find that the authors instead have produced a typical Marxist interpretation in this rather "one-sided" piece of reporting. Volume first appeared under the same title in the periodical *Monthly Review*, Vol. 12, Jul.-Aug. 1960, pp. 1-176 (entire issue).
629. "Cuba and Communism." J. P. Morray. *Monthly Review*, Vol. 13, Jul.-Aug. 1961, pp. 3-35.
A pro-Castro review followed by brief reports by the following: Che Guevara, "Cuba: Exceptional Case?"; Marc Schliefer, "Cuban Notebook"; Paul A. Baran, "Cuba Invaded"; Fidel Castro, "Indemnity for Prisoners."
630. "Cuba: Four Views." *New Politics*, Vol. 1, Fall 1961, pp. 7-42.
Included are the following: Robert J. Alexander, "Castro's Challenge to America" (1); Samuel Shapiro, "Castro's Challenge to America" (2); Sam Bottome, "Cuba: Socialist or Totalitarian?" Cedric Belfrage, "The Nature of Cuban Socialism."
631. *Cuba: Its People, Its Society, Its Culture*. Wyatt MacGaffey and Clifford R. Barnett. New Haven: HRAF Press, 1962. 392 pp. 917.291/M145c. Illus. Bib. Index.
The authors write that their volume "endeavors to understand the revolution of 1959 as a Cuban phenomenon, examining its local antecedents and its relation to Cuban values and problems, with a minimum of direct reference to its significance in the international scene." They have also been concerned with "the pattern of political leadership—its values, goals, and techniques"
632. "Cuba Seven Years After." David D. Burks. *Current History*, Vol. 50, Jan. 1966, pp. 38-44.
Internal search for a stable political order and a viable political party structure, economic problems, relations with the USSR, internal security, foreign policy, and refugee problems.
633. *Cuba: The Economic and Social Revolution*. Dudley Seers (ed.). Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1964. 432 pp. 330.97291/S453c. Notes. Index.
Seers, the editor, also contributes a chapter titled "The Economic and Social Background." A Chilean economist, Andrés Bianchi, writes Part I, "Agriculture"; a British economist, Richard Jolly, authors Part II, "Education"; and another Chilean economist, Max Noff, submits Part III, "Industry."
634. "Cuba: The Politics of Frustrated Nationalism." C. A. M. Hennessy, pp. 183-205, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, 1964 (320.98-N375p).
Society, economy, history, influences of Batista and Castro, political processes, government institutions, public policy.
635. *Cuba: Tragedy in our Hemisphere*. Maurice Zeitlin and Robert Scheer. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 316 pp. 327.7307291/748c. Bib.
Castro's Cuba receives sympathetic treatment of the authors, whose several trips to Cuba since January 1, 1959, according to their own declaration, "strengthened [their] determination to attempt to set the record straight and to set it before the American people"

636. *Cuba under Castro*. David N. Burks. *Headline Series* No. 165. New York: Foreign Policy Assn., 1964. 64 pp. 327.73/F35h/No. 165. Bib.
A broad survey of Castro's role in Cuba and in the Western Hemisphere and his influence on U.S.-Cuban relations.
637. "The Cuban Case: History Repeats Itself." Alberto M. Piedra. *Catholic Educational Review*, Vol. 65, Apr. 1967, pp. 252-258. Notes.
Reasons why Castro's dream of reshaping Cuban society to attain "an ideal of social perfection" is doomed to failure. Brief.
638. "Cuban Dilemmas." Raymond Carr. *World Today*, Vol. 23, Jan. 1967, pp. 37-42. Notes.
Castro's economic and political problems.
639. *Cuban Journal: Castro's Cuba as It Really Is—an Eyewitness Account by an American Reporter*. Mohammed A. Rauf, Jr. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., 1964. 231 pp. 917.291/R244c. Index.
The author, a native of Lucknow, India, working as a reporter for the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance, reports his impressions of Cuba which he visited as a tourist in 1964.
640. "The Cuban Revolution." Herbert L. Matthews. *Hispanic American Report*, Vol. 13, Aug. 1960, pp. i-viii.
An interpretation of the events leading to the overthrow of Batista and of the rule of Castro by a U.S. journalist.
641. *The Cuban Revolution*. Blas Roca (pseud. for Francisco Calderio). Report to the Eighth National Congress of the Popular Socialist Party of Cuba. New York: New Century Publishers, 1961. 127 pp. 972.91/C146c.
The full text of the chief political report of the Popular Socialist Party to the Eighth National Congress of the Party held in Havana, August 1960.
642. "The Cuban Revolution." pp. 183-204, in Carl Leiden and Karl M. Schmitt (eds.), *The Politics of Violence: Revolution in the Modern World*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1968 (323.2/L527p).
An analysis of the following revolutionary factors: "the use of violence, the stages of its development, the nature of leadership and its followers, the impact of ideology."
643. *The Cuban Story*. Herbert L. Matthews. New York: George Braziller, 1961. 318 pp. 972.91/M439c.
The author, a longtime *New York Times* correspondent, here relates his role in publicizing the Castro story from 1957 to 1961. In this volume, published a short time before Castro's speech in December 1961, in which he admitted his Communist ties, the author writes (p. 116): "New evidence may change the picture, but on the evidence available and on my personal knowledge of Fidel Castro, I have always said and I still say that he was not and is not a Communist."
644. "Cuba's Revolution—Reform or Fiasco?" Lesson No. 7, in *Great Decisions, 1960*. New York: Foreign Policy Assn., 1960 (327.73/G786/1960). Illus. Bib.
An attempt to determine Castro's plans for Cuba within a year after he took control of the island.
645. "Economic Aspects of the Cuban Revolution." Irving Bellows. *Political Affairs*, Vol. 43, 1964; Jan., pp. 14-29; Feb., pp. 43-51.
A typically Communist condemnation of the United States and an overly optimistic forecast of Cuba's economic production.
646. "Economic Insecurity and the Political Attitudes of Cuban Workers." Maurice Zeitlin. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 31, Feb. 1966, pp. 35-51. Notes.
A sociological study to determine whether an individual's employment experience influenced his attitude toward the Castro revolution.
647. *Eye on Cuba*. Edwin Tetlow. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, Inc., 1966. 291 pp. 972.91/T347e. Index.
The author, a British journalist, reports his Cuban observations made on 14 visits to Havana in the period 1959-1965.
648. "Fidel! Castro—Messiah Who Needs Help: Biography." C[harles] M[alamuth]. *Communist Affairs*, Vol. 1, Feb.-Mar. 1963, pp. 15-26. Notes.
A short biography covering significant aspects of Castro's career.
649. "Five Years of Castro's Cuba." Theodore Draper. *Commentary*, Vol. 37, Jan. 1964, pp. 25-37. Notes.
A scholarly assessment of the gains and failures of Cuba from 1959 to 1964.
650. "Five Years of Cuban Revolution." Ronald M. Schneider. *Current History*, Vol. 46, Jan. 1964, pp. 26-33. Notes.
A review and an assessment in which the author observes that "Fidel and his associates appear further from leadership of a hemisphere revolution than they were in 1959." He adds, "Although the Cuban Revolution has left an indelible impact upon Latin America it is not likely to become the prevalent pattern for the area . . ."
651. *The Fourth Floor: An Account of the Castro Communist Revolution*. Earl E. T. Smith. New York: Random House, 1962. 242 pp. 327.7307291/S646f. Index.
Author's analysis of events that transpired during his service as Ambassador to Cuba from 1957 to 1959.
652. "How Castro Won: The Story of Small Unit Actions." Dickey Chapelle. *Marine Corps Gazette*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1960, pp. 36-44. Illus.
Account is written by one who witnessed five actions in November-December 1958 as a reporter for the *Reader's Digest*.
653. *Inside the Cuban Revolution*. Adolfo Gilly (Felix Gutiérrez, tr.). New York: Monthly Review Press, 1964. 88 pp. 972.91/G485i.
In the author's words this tiny volume is "a quick, journalistic glance at the internal situation in Cuba and at the most important forces at work in the Revolution." He frankly admits that his reporting "is unconditionally on the side of the Revolution . . ." Volume first appeared under the same title in the periodical, *Monthly Review*, Vol. 16, Oct. 1964, pp. 1-88 (entire issue).
654. *In the Fist of the Revolution: Life in a Cuban Country Town*. José Yglesias. New York: Pantheon Books, 1968. 917.291/Y49i.
Author's report of his 1967 conversation with residents of Mayari, a village near the port of Nicaro, in northeastern Cuba. In the preparation of this volume, the American author, whose mother's parents were born in Cuba, was working on assignment to produce a volume for the "village series" of Pantheon Books.
655. *Listen, Yankee: The Revolution in Cuba*. C. Wright Mills. New York: Ballantine Books, 1960. 192 pp. 972.91/M657i. Bib.
"My major aim," says the author, "is to present the voice of the Cuban Revolutionary, as clearly and emphatically as I can . . ." "You will not find here," he continues, "The Whole Truth About Cuba, nor an objective appraisal of the Cuban revolution."
656. *M-26: Biography of a Revolution*. Robert Taber. New York: Lyle Stuart, 1961. 348 pp. 972.9/T113m. Index.
A biased narrative by a former television reporter who (according to Victor Franco. *The Morning After* (972.91/F825m), pp. 27-30) interviewed Castro in the Sierra Maestra in April 1957, who later became a leader in the Fair Play for Cuba Committee in the United States, and who, in 1961, had a position under Castro as a public relations official whose special assignment was to look after foreign journalists, one of whom he tried to influence favorably toward Castro's regime by the offer of money.
657. "Mass Mobilization in Cuba: The Symbolism of Struggle." Richard R. Fagen. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 254-271. Notes, Table.
Author shows how "the symbolism of struggle [with all of its language of combat] is functionally related to the conduct of the Revolution through the instrumentalities of mass mobilization."
658. *The Morning After: A French Journalist's Impressions of Cuba under Castro*. Victor Franco (Ivan Kats

- and Philip Pedered, trs.). New York: Praeger, 1963. 248 pp. 972.91/F825m.
- An uncomplimentary report on Castro's Cuba as the writer saw it prior to 1963. For the Spanish-language translation, see *La Revolución Sensual* (Santiago de Chile: Editorial Pomaire Ltda., 1962) (972.91/F825r).
659. "My Brother Is a Tyrant and He Must Go." Juana Castro. *Life*, Vol. 57, 28 Aug. 1964, pp. 22-33. Illus. A photo story of Fidel Castro's life as the dictator of Cuba.
660. *90 Miles from Home: The Face of Cuba Today*. Warren Miller. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1961. 279 pp. 917.291/M652n.
- A rambling, disjointed story of the author's conversations in Cuba on several trips beginning in December 1960.
661. "On Cuban Political Economy." James O'Connor. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 79, Jun. 1964, pp. 233-247.
- Author maintains that the Cuban social revolution of 1959-1961 was inevitable in that it was "necessary for the island's further economic and social development."
662. "The Origins of the Cuban Revolution." Hugh Thomas. *World Today*, Vol. 19, Oct. 1963, pp. 448-460.
- Influences of low wages, unemployment, reliance on sugar, weakness of conservative forces, trade unions, civil service organizations, and revolutionary tradition.
663. "The Peasantry in the Cuban Revolution." Gil C. AIroy. *Review of Politics*, Vol. 29, Jan. 1967, pp. 87-99. Notes.
- In his search for the answers to several questions concerning the role of the peasants in the overthrow of Batista, the author makes: "close examination of the condition of our knowledge of the actual peasant involvement in the Cuban revolution, up to Castro's assumption of power."
664. "Political Change in Cuba, 1959-1965." James O'Connor. *Social Research*, Vol. 35, Summer 1968, pp. 312-347. Notes.
- An exhaustive review of developments precedes the author's conclusion: "The revolution will survive because of the firmness, confidence and intelligence of its leaders, and because, the great majority of Cubans will let it survive."
665. "Political Generations in the Cuban Working Class." Maurice M. Zeitlin. *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 71, Mar. 1966, pp. 493-508. Notes.
- A use of sociological methodology to determine the political reactions of different age groups to their historical experiences and the response of different generations to the Castro revolution.
666. "Reflections on the Cuban Revolution." Paul A. Baran. *Monthly Review*, Vol. 12, 1961; Jan. pp. 459-470; Feb. pp. 518-529.
- Writer finds only words of praise for Castro and his efforts in Cuba and only condemnation for U.S. relations with Cuba before and after Castro.
667. "Responsibility of Cuban Government for Increased International Tensions in the Hemisphere." *U.S. Dept. of State Bulletin*, Vol. 43, 29 Aug. 1960, pp. 317-346.
- A reprint of a 5 August 1960 State Department Press Release of a 2 August memorandum submitted to the Inter-American Peace Committee. The memorandum's three parts are titled: "The Promise of the Revolutionary Government of Cuba"; "The Practice of the Revolutionary Government in Governing Cuba"; and "Practices of the Cuban Revolutionary Government in International Affairs."
668. *Revolutionary Politics and the Cuban Working Class*. Maurice Zeitlin. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1967. 306 pp. 320.97291/Z48r. Notes. Index.
- A sociological study based on interviews in 1961 and 1962 with workers in 21 factories scattered throughout Cuba.
669. "The Revolution Next Door: Cuba." Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 113-122.
- Background causes of Cuban revolution, roles of Fidel and Raúl Castro and Che Guevara, shifts of movement in direction of USSR and Communist China, and defects of the revolution.
670. "Why Batista Lost." Harold R. Aaron. *Army*, Vol. 16, Sep. 1965, pp. 64-71. Illus.
- Author shows how the Cuban Army failed to fight effectively against Castro's guerrillas. He also points out certain lessons observed in the course of the war and indicates the problems faced by anti-Castro guerrillas.
671. "The Strange Case of Professor Williams." Theodore Draper. *New Leader*, Vol. 46, 29 April 1963, pp. 13-20.
- A refutation of attacks on the author made by William Appleman Williams in *The United States, Cuba and Castro* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1962).

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672. "Castro and the Cuban Communist Party." Alan Angell. *Government and Opposition*, Vol. 2, Feb. 1967, pp. 241-252.

Actions and stages by which Castro reached his accommodation with the Communist Party and the manner in which he has controlled and employed the Party apparatus.

673. "Castro and Communism: A Detailed Account of the Background and Consequences of the Missile Crisis in Cuba." Theodore Draper. *Reporter*, Vol. 28, 17 Jan. 1963, pp. 35-48.

A lengthy inquiry into Castro's relationship with the rest of the Communist world.

674. *Castroism: Theory and Practice*. Theodore Draper. New York: Praeger, 1965. 263 pp. 972.91/D765ca. Bib. Index.

A social analysis or interpretation of Castro's revolution in which the author examines the subject under the three headings of "What is Castroism"; "The Déclassé Revolution"; and "Castro's Economics." In the appendix, titled "Senator Fulbright and U.S. Policy," the author examines and refutes positions taken by Senator Fulbright in a Senate speech of March 25, 1964 and in a number of meetings on Cuba and Castro.

675. *Castro's Cuba: An American Dilemma*. Nicholas Rivero. Washington: Luce, 1962. 239 pp. 972.91/R621c. Index.

A supporter of Castro in the overthrow of the Batista regime and an office holder under Castro until his defection in 1961 has written this volume "to show how a communist minority under the guise of nationalism and social reform takes over a country against the will of its people . . ."

676. "Castro's Cuba: A Revolution Betrayed." Theodore Draper. *Encounter*, Vol. 16, Mar. 1961, pp. 6-23. Notes.

Author searches through available literature to identify the ideology of Fidel Castro and to show how he betrayed the revolution he claimed to have fathered. Article is of interest for the author's comments on pro-Castro writings he analyzes.

677. "Castro's Cuba: Challenge to the Americas? Lesson No. 5, pp. 49-59, in *Great Decisions, 1964*, New York: Foreign Policy Assn., 1964 (327.73/G786/1964).

A survey of the extent of Communist control and influence in Cuba in 1964.

678. "Castro's Revolution, Cuban Communist Appeals, and the Soviet Response." Edward González. *World Politics*, Vol. 21, Oct. 1968, pp. 39-68. Notes.

In analyzing the motives and actions of Castro, of Cuban Communists, and the Soviet Union from mid-1969 to early 1960, the author presents a "reconstruction of (1) the initial positions of the three actors; (2) the transformation of the revolution by Castro, the role of the Communists, and the Soviet view of Cuban developments; and (3) the bargaining that preceded the dispatch of the Mikoyan mission."

679. *Cuba*. U.S. Dept. of State Publication 7171. Washington: GPO, April 1961. 36 pp. 327.73098/U581/No. 66.

A U.S. White Paper outlining the steps by which Castro betrayed the Cuban Revolution, and made Cuba a Communist bridgehead.

680. "Cuba." *Atlantic*, Vol. 218, Nov. 1966, pp. 28-36.
Continued reorganization of the Communist Party, economic problems, Soviet attempts to restrain Castro in his desire to export his "revolution."
681. "Cuba and the Soviet Union: The Growing Accommodation, 1964-1965." Daniel Tretiak. *Orbis*, Vol. 11, Summer 1967, pp. 439-458. Notes.
A tracing of the process by which tensions between the two powers were reduced and more amiable relations were developed.
682. *Cuba: Castroism and Communism, 1959-1966*. Andrés Suárez (Joel Carmichael and Ernst Halperin, trs.). Cambridge: The MIT Press, 1967. 266 pp. 972.91/S939c. Notes. Index.
A tracing of Castro's relations with Communists from the early days of the revolution in the Sierra Maestra through 1966.
683. "Cuba: First Communist State." Orlando A. Arana. *Ukrainian Quarterly*, Vol. 22, Autumn 1966, pp. 246-259.
The author's purpose is to reveal the truth about pre-Castro Cuba and "to bring out certain relevant facts which too often are overlooked or even suppressed for political purposes."
684. "Cuba, Latin America, and Communism." Edwin M. Martin. *U.S. Dept. of State Bulletin*, Vol. 49, 14 Oct. 1963, pp. 574-582.
U.S. policy toward Cuba, Cuban dependence on Soviet Russia's and Communist China's financial support, Castro's shift to a closer alignment with Communist China, the goal of the Alliance for Progress, and U.S. policy in Latin America.
685. "Cuba Under Communist Rule." Ruth S. Knowles. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 235, 13 Oct. 1962, pp. 81-85. Illus.
Observations made on a four-week tour of Cuba by the writer, who earlier resided on the island from 1951 to 1959.
686. "Cuban Communism." Irvin L. Horowitz. *Trans-Action*, Vol. 4, Oct. 1967, pp. 7-15 ff. Illus.
A search for the reasons why Castro has become more militant and why he has given Cuban foreign policy a belligerent tone that has largely estranged the Cuban Communist party from Communist parties in other countries.
687. *The Cuban Revolution: Report to the Eight[h] National Congress of the Popular Socialist Party of Cuba*. Blas Roca (Francisco Calderio, pseudonym). New York: New Century Publishers, 1961. 127 pp. 972.91/C146c.
Full text of the report of the General Secretary of the Cuban PSP to the party congress held in August 1960. Translation is from the August 21, 1960, issue of *Hoy*. Report is of interest for its evidence of an early linking of the Cuban Communists and Castro.
688. "Cuba's Fumbling Marxism." James Cameron. *Atlantic*, Vol. 214, Sep. 1964, pp. 92-102.
Observations of a *London News Chronicle* reporter on a 1964 visit to Cuba.
689. "El estudiantado de la universidad de la habana en la política cubana, 1956-1957." Jaime Suchlicki. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jan. 1967, pp. 145-167. Notes.
A detailed examination of the political activities of the student body of Havana University in one of the last years of the Batista regime.
690. *Fidel Castro & Company, Inc.: Communist Tyranny in Cuba*. Manuel Utrutia Lleó. New York: Praeger, 1964. 217 pp. 972.91/U81f.
An indictment of Castro for his conversion of Cuba to Communism, told in terms of the author's personal involvement as Castro's handpicked President of Cuba from January 1959 until Castro ousted him from office in July 1959 because of his protests against the evident subversion of Cuban interests to Communism.
691. *Fidel Castro's Political Program from Reformism to Marxism-Leninism*. Loree Wilkerson. Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1965. 100 pp. 972.91/W681f. Bib.
A scholarly assessment of the "ideology of the Cuban Revolution."
692. "Fidel Castro: The Only Lawful Guarantee of Our Power." *International Affairs* (Moscow), Feb. 1962, pp. 63-71.
An abridgement from *Noticias de Hoy* of the 1 December 1961 speech in which Castro announced the creation of the United Party of the Cuban Socialist Revolution.
693. "Focus on Cuba." *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 12, Sep.-Oct. 1963, pp. 1-26.
A three-part report including the following: Boris Goldenberg, "The Cuban Revolution: An Analysis"; Ernst Halperin, "Castroism—Challenge to the Latin American Communists"; Andrés Suárez, "Castro between Moscow and Peking."
694. *Fortress Cuba: Russia's American Base*. Jay Mallin. Chicago: Henry Regnery Co., 1965. 192 pp. 972.91/M254f.
A journalist's uncomplimentary review of Castro's actions from January 1959 to 1964, and a criticism of the failure of the United States to take proper actions to halt Castro's extension of power or to insure his overthrow.
695. *The Fundamental Principles of Socialism in Cuba*. Blas Roca [pseud. for Francisco Calderio]. Washington: Joint Publications Research Service, 1962. 143 pp. 335.4/J74f.
A translation of *Los Fundamentos del Socialismo en Cuba* (1960) written by a longtime Communist leader in Cuba.
696. "The Future of Castroism." David Burks. *Current History*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1963, pp. 78-83+.
A sketchy tracing of the process by which Castro joined the Communists and a prediction that Communism under Castro in Cuba would not follow the program of traditional old-line Communism.
697. *The Great Deception: The Inside Story of How the Kremlin Took Over Cuba*. James Monahan and Kenneth O. Gilmore. New York: Farrar, Straus and Co., 1963. 213 pp. 972.91/M735g.
Volume is based on interviews with a large number of Cuban refugees in the United States and other countries. The Spanish-language version of this volume is titled: *Como el Kremlin se apodero de Cuba*, Mexico City: Editorial Diana, S.A., 1963 (972.91/M735c). The Portuguese-language version is titled: *A grande cilada*, Rio de Janeiro: Distribuidora Record, 1963 (972.91/M735ga).
698. *History Will Absolve Me*. Fidel Castro. New York: Lyle Stuart, 1961. 79 pp. 972.91/C355h.
Volume purports to be the "exact" speech delivered by Castro October 16, 1953, to the Court in Santiago, Cuba, on the occasion of his trial for his role in the attack on the Moncada Barracks, July 26, 1953.
699. "The American Left and Cuba." Dennis H. Wrong. *Commentary*, Vol. 33, Feb. 1962, pp. 93-103.
How the "New Left" interprets the Castro revolution to itself and the world.
700. *On China and Cuba*. José M. Gironella (John F. Byrne, tr.). Notre Dame: Fides Publishers, Inc., 1963. 175 pp. 335.4/G527o.
The second half of the volume contains observations by the author made on a brief stopover in Havana in July 1961.
701. "Red Drive in Cuba." Sig Synnstedt. *Current History*, Vol. 45, Oct. 1963, pp. 216-222+. Notes.
How Communists employed the "Guatemalan Way" in gaining control of Cuba, subsequent Soviet economic and military support of Castro, and use of Cuba as a base for spread of Communist subversion.
702. *Red Star over Cuba: The Russian Assault on the Western Hemisphere*. Nathaniel Weyl. New York: Devin-Adair Co., 1960. 222 pp. 972.91/W548r. Notes. Index.
Author, one-time Communist (member of the party cell with Alger Hiss and an acquaintance of Cuba's leading Communists), presents a strong condemnation of Castro for his leading of Cuba into the Communist orbit.

703. *The Second Revolution in Cuba*. J. P. Morray. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1962. 173 pp. 972.91/M872s.

Volume is designed to determine why and how the Cuban revolution turned Marxist-Leninist. Author served as Visiting Professor of Political Science at the University of Havana during part of the period from October 1960 to July 1962, during which time he did the research for this volume.

704. "The Stalinization of Fidel Castro." Irving L. Horowitz. *New Politics*, Vol. 4, Fall 1965, pp. 61-69.

The author presents a five-part definition of the process of Stalinization and uses the definition to show how Castro has become Stalin-like in his rule of Cuba. For a rebuttal see C. I. Lumsden, "On Socialists and Stalinists"; and Horowitz, "Castrologists and Apologists," *ibid.*, Vol. 5, Winter 1966, pp. 20.

705. "These Are Cubans . . . Why They Endure." Michael Vermehren. *Atlas*, Vol. 15, May 1968, pp. 52-56.

A West German reporter's observations on the Cuban people's reactions to Castroism.

706. *Tropic Island: How Communism Came to Cuba*. Irving P. Pflaum. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1961. 196 pp. 972.91/P531t.

The author, a journalist and university lecturer, writes of many aspects of the Castro revolution and the Communist takeover in Cuba.

707. *Who Is Responsible?* Alexandra Obrenovich. New York: Carlton Press, Inc., 1962. 444 pp. 327.73/013w.

A lengthy rambling discourse on a suggested U.S. reaction to world Communism. Much of the volume is devoted to the subject of Communism in Cuba.

DEFACTORS, EXILES, AND REFUGEES

708. "The Coast Guard's Cuban Patrol." H. R. Kaplan. *Navy*, Vol. 8, March 1965, pp. 30-36. Illus.

Role of the U.S. Coast Guard in preventing raids on Cuba from U.S. territory and in rescuing Cubans who attempt to flee across the Florida Straits.

709. *Counter-Revolutionary Agent: Diary of Events Which Occurred in Cuba between January and July, 1961*. Hans Tanner. London: G. T. Foulis & Co., Ltd., 1962. 161 pp. 972.91/T166c.

Purported role of author in Cuban events of 1961.

710. *Cuba and Castro*. Teresa Casuso (Elmer Grossberg, tr.). New York: Random House, 1961. 249 pp. 972.91/C355c.

Author's story of how she aided Castro in Mexico. She later served as his Ambassador Plenipotentiary in Havana, and as Cuban delegate to the UN until she abandoned the Castro regime.

711. "Cuban Exodus." William F. Cass. *USNI Proceedings*, Vol. 92, Jun. 1966, pp. 46-55.

U.S. Coast Guard participation in the movement by small boat of thousands of Cubans permitted to leave Cuba by Castro's offer announced on 28 September 1965.

712. "The Cuban Freedom Shuttle." H. R. Kaplan. *Navy*, Vol. 8, Dec. 1965, pp. 13-18. Illus.

Work of the Coast Guard in assisting Cubans who sought to take advantage of Castro's "open door" policy on emigration, announced on 10 October 1965, to leave Cuba by small boat for the United States.

713. *The Devil to Pay*. Jack Youngblood and Robin Moore. New York: Coward-McCann, Inc., 1961. 320 pp. 972.91/Y78d.

Volume "is dedicated to those Cuban patriots and anti-Communists who joined the 26th-of-July movement in good faith, and who are now working underground or in exile to overthrow the government of Fidel Castro." An "obituaries" section reports on the death and/or defection of many of the participants.

714. "Fidel Castro's New Phase: After Che Guevara's Departure." Antonio de la Carrera. *New Leader*, Vol. 48, 25 Oct. 1965, pp. 3-12.

An examination of Castro's motives in permitting relatives of Cuban exiles to join their families abroad and in reorganizing the government-sponsored political party.

715. *I Was Castro's Prisoner: An American Tells His Story*. John Martino in collaboration with Nathaniel Weyl. New York: Devin-Adair, 1963. 280 pp. 365.45/M386i.

A personal account of the author's arrest and imprisonment for three years in Cuba, beginning in the summer of 1959.

716. *My 14 Months with Castro*. Rufo López-Fresquet. Cleveland: World Publishing Co., 1966. 223 pp. 972.91/L864m. Index.

An inside story of Cuba by the man who served Castro as Cuban Minister of the Treasury from January 8, 1959 to March 17, 1960, and who escaped by boat from Cuba to Key West October 29-30, 1960. Volume is a revised version of his memoirs commissioned by the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace. Revision was accomplished with the assistance of Irving P. and Melanie L. Pflaum.

ECONOMY

717. "The Cuban Economy: Its Past, and Its Present Importance." Ernesto Che Guevara. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 40, Oct. 1964, pp. 589-599.

Basically, an anti-U.S. explanation of the causes of Cuba's economic problems.

718. "Cuban Lessons for the Developing World: Recent Impressions of a Visitor." Anthony Sylvester. *Contemporary*, Vol. 208, Feb. 1966, pp. 69-76. Notes.

A revealing look at the Cuban economic picture—agriculture, industry, labor, dependence on Soviet sources of supply.

719. "Cuba Paints Its Own Shade of Red." *Business Week*, No. 1815, 13 Jun. 1964, pp. 46-54. Illus.

A 1964 look at Cuba's economic problems.

720. "Cuba's Economic Future." *Monthly Review*, Vol. 15, Apr. 1964, pp. 633-650.

A review of the volume by two British and two Chilean economists: *Cuba: The Economic and Social Revolution* (Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina, 1964) (330.97291/S453c).

721. "Soviet Economic Aid to Cuba: 1959-1964." Robert S. Walters. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 42, Jan. 1966, pp. 74-86. Notes.

Nature, amount, purpose, and achievements of various Soviet aid agreements (trade and credits) and also of Eastern Europe and Communist China.

722. "What Has Happened to Cuban Business?" Freeman Lincoln. *Fortune*, Vol. 60, Sep. 1959, pp. 110-113+. Illus.

A glance at the influence on several aspects of business of Castro's actions during his first nine months in office.

QUEVARA

723. "Annals of Politics: A Footnote." Richard N. Goodwin. *New Yorker*, Vol. 44, 25 May 1968, pp. 93-114.

Basically, an account of the proposals for Cuban-U.S. rapprochement voiced by Ernesto "Che" Guevara to the author in Montevideo after the conclusion of the Punta del Este meeting of OAS Economic and Foreign Ministers in August 1961.

724. "'Che' Guevara: Some Documentary Puzzles at the End of a Long Journey." Jay Mallin. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Jan. 1968, pp. 74-84. Notes.

A partial tracing of Guevara's movements from his departure from Cuba in 1965 until his death on October 9, 1967. Story is based in part on information contained in Guevara's diary and that of another guerrilla member.

725. "Che Left Cuba as a Hero—Why?" Adolfo Gilly. *Atlas*, Vol. 11, Jan. 1966, pp. 39-41. Illus.

Why Guevara's espousal of the Chinese Communist position led to his departure from Cuba.

726. "Cuba and the 'Kennedy Plan.'" Ernesto Guevara. *Political Affairs*, Vol. 41, Mar. 1962, pp. 24-34.
Guevara's interpretation of developments at the Punta del Este meeting of the Inter-American Economic and Social Conference, August 1961, that drafted the program for the Alliance for Progress.
727. "Donde Esta? Whatever Became of Che?" Paul Hoffman. *NYT Magazine*, 10 Apr. 1966, pp. 14-15 ff. Illus.
Another in a long list of speculations as to the whereabouts of Che Guevara in the period after his disappearance from Cuban political life after 15 March 1965.
728. *Episodes of the Revolutionary War*. Ernesto Che Guevara. New York: International Publishers, 1968. 144 pp. 972.91/G939c. Notes. Index.
The author's experiences from his landing in Cuba in December 1965 for the following eight years, plus four previously written articles on various phases of the guerrilla struggle in Cuba.
729. "A New Old Che Guevara Interview." William E. Ratliff. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 46, Aug. 1966, pp. 288-300. Notes.
A first presentation in English of an interview with Guevara reported by two Chinese Communist reporters in April 1959. Article is translated from the version published in the Communist Chinese publication *World Knowledge* of 5 June 1959, pp. 22-26.
730. *Reminiscences of the Cuban Revolutionary War*. Ernesto Che Guevara (Victoria Ortiz, tr.). New York: Monthly Review Press, Inc., 1968. 287 pp. 972.91/G939r. Illus.
Volume purports to be Guevara's recollections from the departure from Mexico in November 1956 to the takeover of Havana in January 1959. Appended are 26 letters by Guevara, covering the period, 1959 to 1965. There is nothing in this edition to indicate the source from which it was translated.
731. *Venceremos! The Speeches and Writings of Ernesto Che Guevara*. John Gerassi (ed.). New York: Macmillan, 1968. 442 pp. 335.4097291/G939v. Appendixes.
A collection of 35 writings (poems, speeches, diaries) produced from 1956 to 1964, plus four items dedicated to Guevara that appear in the Appendixes.
- MISSILE CRISIS OF 1962**
732. *Collision Course: The Cuban Missile Crisis and Coexistence*. Henry M. Pachter. New York: Praeger, 1963. 261 pp. 327.73/P116c. Bib. Index.
Events of, actors in, and conclusions relevant to the developments of October 1962 involving the United States, the USSR, and Cuba.
733. "Cuba and After." Susan Strange, pp. 1-28, in *Year Book of World Affairs, 1963* (New York: Praeger, 1963), 341.058 Y39/Vol. 17.
The first pages of this article are devoted to the U.S. confrontation with the USSR over the missile installations in Cuba.
734. "Cuba and Pearl Harbor: Hindsight and Foresight." Roberta Wohlsteier. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 43, Jul. 1965, pp. 691-707.
Of interest for its story of the gathering and interpreting of information on Soviet missiles and launching installations in Cuba in 1962.
735. "Cuba and the Rule of Law." F. B. Schick. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Sep. 1963, pp. 57-63. Notes.
An abridged version of a paper delivered before the Utah Academy of Science by the author, Professor of International Law, Utah University. Article examines legal aspects of U.S. actions during the Cuban missile crisis. Notes are by the Soviet editor of *International Affairs*.
736. "Cuba Blockade Crisis: A Symposium." *New Politics*, Vol. 2, Fall 1963, pp. 18-97.
Authors and their contributions are: Norman Thomas, "A Terrible Risk of Nuclear War"; Victor Alba, "A False Crisis"; Hal Draper, "Kennedy's Disastrous Cuban Policy"; Robert J. Alexander, "Why President Kennedy Was Right in the Cuban Crisis"; Boris Goldenberg, "Notes on the Cuban Revolution"; David Dellinger, "The Revolution Not Seen"; Roy Finch, "The Two Faces of Cuba"; Samuel Shapiro, "Extract from a Cuban Diary"; Antonio de la Carrera, "Castro's Counter Revolution."
737. *The Cuban Crisis: A Documentary Record*. Headline Series No. 157. New York: Foreign Policy Assn., 1963. 84 pp. 327.73/F35h/No. 157.
Documents covering the period of the U.S.-USSR confrontation known as the Cuban Missile Crisis, Sep. 2-Oct. 28, 1962.
738. "The Cuban Crisis: A Strategic Analysis of American and Soviet Policy." Robert D. Crane. *Orbis*, Vol. 6, Winter 1963, pp. 528-563. Notes.
An exhaustive case study of U.S. and Soviet foreign policies in the "before," "during," and "after" stages of the Cuban missile crisis of October 1962, and an evaluation of U.S. policy in the crisis period.
739. "Cuban Crisis Diary: An Account of the Washington Meetings and Decision-making during October's Dangerous Days." *Navy*, Vol. 6, Feb. 1963, pp. 18-21 ff. Illus.
A review of events beginning 15 October 1962.
740. "The Cuban Crisis: How Close We Were to War." Roger Hilsman. *Look*, Vol. 28, 25 Aug. 1964, pp. 17-21.
The author, Assistant Secretary of State during the Cuban missile crisis, reveals some developments in the crisis that almost led to war with the USSR.
741. "The Cuban Crisis of 1962," C. N. Barclay, pp. 11-17, in *Brassev's Annual, 1963* (New York: Praeger, 1963), 359.058/B82/1963.
A review of the events and a cataloguing of lessons learned in the USA-USSR confrontation.
742. *The "Cuban Crisis" of 1962: Selected Documents and Chronology*. David L. Larson (ed.). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1963. 333 pp. 327.7307291/L334c. Bib. Appendixes.
A collection of 94 documents—statements, congressional resolutions, interviews, addresses, resolutions, executive orders, communiques, declarations, letters, and proclamations—dating from President Kennedy's statement of Sep. 4, 1962 to Secretary General U Thant's letter to First Deputy Minister Kuznetsov of Jan. 8, 1963. Included in the Appendix are 12 items dating from President Monroe's Message to Congress of Dec. 2, 1823 to an interview with Secretary Rusk on Nov. 28, 1962.
743. "The Cuban Quarantine." Quincy Wright. *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 57, Jul. 1963, pp. 546-565. Notes.
The author examines a number of arguments officially advanced to support the imposition of a maritime quarantine on Cuba in October 1962, and concludes that the United States "acted skillfully to obtain the removal of the long-range missiles from Cuba," but maintains that the United States failed to live up to its legal obligations to respect the freedom of the seas, to submit disputes to the UN, and to avoid the use of force, except under specified conditions.
744. *Cuba, the U.S. & Russia, 1960-63: A Journalistic Narrative of Events in Cuba and of Cuban Relations with the U.S. and the Soviet Union*. Lester A. Sobel (ed.). New York: Facts on File, Inc., 1964. 138 pp. Illus. Index.
Information lifted verbatim, or in slightly edited form, from the columns of *Facts on File* and *News Year*.
745. "Defensive Quarantine and the Law." Leonard C. Meeker. *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 57, Jul. 1963, pp. 515-524. Notes.
The author, a legal adviser to the Department of State, describes the "basis in international law upon which the United States Government . . . rested the measures which it took" during the Cuban missile crisis of 1962.
746. "Deterrence in Action." Curtis E. LeMay. *Ordnance*, Vol. 47, Mar.-Apr. 1963, pp. 526-528.
USAF response to the Cuban missile crisis.

U. S. RELATIONS WITH

747. "International Law and the United States Cuban Quarantine of 1962." Larman C. Wilson. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 7, Oct. 1965, pp. 485-492. Bib.
A brief review of the international law aspects of the U.S. quarantining of Cuba for 28 days during the missile crisis of October-November 1962.
748. *Investigation of the Preparedness Program: The Cuban Military Buildup*. Interim Report of the Preparedness Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Armed Services, 88th Cong., 1st sess., 1963. 18 pp. 327.7307291/C749i.
A brief report on the extent of the Soviet buildup of personnel, missiles, missile sites, and aircraft in Cuba prior to October 22, 1963, and the withdrawal of personnel and equipment after that date. Report is based on testimony of the chiefs of various intelligence agencies of the U.S. government.
749. "Law and the Quarantine of Cuba." Abram Chayes. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 41, Apr. 1963, pp. 550-557.
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750. "The Legality of U.S. Quarantine Action under the United Nations Charter." Eustace Seligman. *American Bar Association Journal*, Vol. 49, Feb. 1963, pp. 142-145.
Author holds that U.S. action was "consistent both with the U.N. Charter and with established principles of international law." For an opposing argument, see William L. Standard's "The United States Quarantine of Cuba and the Rule of Law," *ibid.*, Vol. 49, Aug. 1963, pp. 744-748.
751. "MATS Looks at the Cuban Crisis." Joe W. Kelly. *AU Review*, Vol. 14, Sep.-Oct. 1963, pp. 2-20. Illus.
The operations of the Military Air Transport Service (MATS) prior to and during the Cuban missile crisis of 1962.
752. "Maritime Quarantine: The Naval Interdiction of Offensive Weapons and Associated Matériel to Cuba, 1962." Carl Q. Christol and Charles R. Davis. *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 57, Jul. 1963, pp. 525-545. Notes.
A profusely documented examination of several questions of international law that arose as a result of the U.S. proclamation of the maritime quarantine of Cuban waters in October 1962.
753. "Military Value of Missiles in Cuba." Roger Hagan and Bart Bernstein. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, Vol. 19, Feb. 1963, pp. 8-13.
An examination of certain suggested motives that the USSR might have had in deciding to position missiles in Cuba.
754. *The Missile Crisis*. Elie Abel. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1966. 220 pp. 973.92/A139m. Illus. Index.
A reporter covers the events of October 14-28, 1962, pertaining to the Soviet installation and removal of missiles from Cuba.
755. "Rx: Quarantine." Andrew J. Valentine. *USNI Proceedings*, Vol. 89, May 1963, pp. 38-50. Illus.
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A step-by-step report on the October 1962 crisis occasioned by Soviet emplacement of missiles in Cuba.
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The author seeks to demonstrate that there has been a "pattern" that determined the use of military force in the above situations. He uses the cases of U.S. involvement in Cuba and the Dominican Republic to set the stage for the bulk of his study, which is devoted to the Vietnam episode.
759. *American Interest in Cuba: 1848-1855*. Basil Rauch. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1948. 323 pp. 972.91/R241a. Bib. Index.
A scholarly investigation of U.S. government interest in Cuba in the pre-Civil War period.
760. "Can Castro Start a New Vietnam?" Paul D. Bethel. *National Review*, Vol. 19, 7 Feb. 1967, pp. 130-134.
A criticism of the State Department's attitude toward Cuba in the face of Cuba's obvious efforts to promote revolution in Latin America.
761. "The Castro Government in American Courts: Sovereign Immunity and the Act of State Doctrine." *Harvard Law Review*, Vol. 75, Jun. 1962, pp. 1607-1621.
Tendency of U.S. courts to give relief to victims of foreign appropriations.
762. "Castrophobia in the United States," Ronald Hilton, pp. 56-72, in *Year Book of World Affairs, 1964* (New York: Praeger, 1964), 341.058/Y39/Vol. 18.
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763. "Communist Cuba's Challenge." *Current*, No. 40, Aug. 1963, pp. 44-53.
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764. *The Crime of Cuba*. Carleton Beals. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1933. 441+ pp. 972.91/B36c. Illus. Bib. Appendix. Index.
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765. "Crisis Diplomacy: Cuba—1962." Joseph A. McDonough, Jr. *Naval War College Review*, Vol. 20, Summer 1967, pp. 3-24.
Some new insights into the operations of the National Security Council and of the President during the Cuban Missile Episode.
766. "Cuba and the United States." A. G. Mezerik (ed.). *International Review Service*, Vol. 9, No. 79, 1963 (entire issue).
A 163-page collection of various bits and pieces of information on such topics as the Bay of Pigs invasion, the October 1962 missile crisis, Kennedy-Khrushchev communications, UN-OAS actions, etc.
767. *Cuba and the United States: Long-Range Perspectives*. John Plank (ed.). Washington: Brookings Inst., 1967. 265 pp. 327.7307291/C962. Bib. Index.
A collection of eleven writings which "consider various aspects of the Cuban situation within a long-range framework" for the purpose of furnishing "a sounder basis for thinking about future United States policy toward the troubled island."
768. *Cuba and the United States, 1900-1935*. Russell H. Fitzgibbon. New York: Russell & Russell, Inc., 1964. 311 pp. 972.91/F554c. Bib. Index.
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773. *Cuba, the U.S. & Russia, 1960-63; A Journalistic Narrative of Events in Cuba and of Cuban Relations with the U.S. and the Soviet Union*. Lester A. Sobel (ed.). New York: Facts on File, Inc., 1964. 138 pp. 972.91/F142c. Illus Index.
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A report, generally pro-Castro and anti-United States in its theme and its content.
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A review of U.S.-Cuban relations from January 1959 through the Bay of Pigs incident, the missile crisis, the Guantanamo impasse, and the exclusion of Cuba from the OAS. Also a report on economic and social change under Castro and Castro's promotion of guerrilla war in Latin America.
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An analysis of U.S. foreign policy with respect to Latin America, and a discussion of the reasons for the failure of that policy.
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A brief survey of the Castro-led revolution within the context of the Cold War, i.e., in relation to its effect on U.S. foreign policy.
779. *Events in United States—Cuban Relations: A Chronology, 1957-1963*. Prepared by U.S. Dept. of State for Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. Washington: GPO, 1963. 28 pp. 327.7307291/D419e.
A brief outline of significant events in the last years of the Batista regime and the early years of Castro's rule.
780. *Fair Play for Cuba Committee. Hearings before the Subcommittee to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and Other Internal Security Laws the Senate Committee on the Judiciary*, 87th Cong., 1st sess., April, May & Oct., 1960 and Jan. 1961. Washington: GPO, 1961. 128 pp. 327.7307291/C749f.
Testimony of Carleton Beals, Joanne Allieer Grant, Charles A. Santos-Buch, Robert Taber, and Kenneth Tynan on the sources of the money and the arrangements for placing an ad in the *New York Times*, April 6, 1960, p. 33. For more on Taber, see annotation to M-26: *Biography of a Revolution* (972.9/T113m).
781. "Fulbright and Cuba." Theodore Draper. *New Leader*, Vol. 47 13 Apr. 1964, pp. 6-10.
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787. "The Role of the Congress in Foreign Policy. Case: The Cuban Disaster." John Hickey. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 14, Spring 1961, pp. 67-89.
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789. *Situation in Cuba*. Hearing before the Senate Committees on Foreign Relations and Armed Services, 87th Cong., 2d sess., 1962. Washington: GPO, 1962. 117 pp. 972.91/C749s. Appendixes.
Reprints of articles from the *New York Times* and the *Washington Post*, a press release of the U.S. Dept. of State, an address by Chester Bowles, a list of instances of employment of U.S. armed forces abroad, 1798-1945. Appendixes contain a number of documents relevant to international relations in the Western Hemisphere.
790. *The United States and Cuba: A Study in International Relations*. Harry F. Guggenheim. New York: Macmillan, 1934. 268 pp. 327.7307291/B942u. Bib. Index.
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791. *The United States and Cuba: Business and Diplomacy, 1917-1960.* Robert F. Smith. New York: Bookman Associates, 1960. 256 pp. 327.7307291/S658u. Bib. Index.

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792. "The United States and the Situation in Cuba—Pros and Cons." *Congressional Digest*, Vol. 41, Nov. 1962. Entire issue.

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794. *The United States, Cuba, and Castro: An Essay on the Dynamics of Revolution and the Dissolution of*

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798. *What Happened in Cuba? A Documentary History.* Robert F. Smith (ed.). New York: Twayne Publishers, Inc., 1963. 360 pp. 972.91/S658w. Bib.

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800. "The Dominican Republic," A. Terry Rambo, pp. 165-180, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, 1964 (320.98/N375p).

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802. "The Dominican Republic." John P. Augelli. *Focus*, Vol. 15, May 1965, pp. 1-6. Illus.

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803. "The Dominican Republic in Geopolitics." Part I. Joseph S. Roucek. *Contemporary Review*, Vol. 206, Jun. 1965, pp. 289-294; Vol. 207, Jul. 1965, pp. 12-21.

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807. *Quisqueya: A History of the Dominican Republic.* Selden Rodman. Seattle: Univ. of Washington Press, 1964. 202 pp. 972.93/R693q. Illus. Bib. Appendix. Index.

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810. "The Dominican Debacle." *New Leader*, Vol. 46, 14 Oct. 1963, pp. 3-14.

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811. "Dominican Dilemma." Lloyd B. Dennis. *Editorial Research Reports*, 13 Apr. 1966, Vol. 1, pp. 263-280.

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813. "The Dominican Search for Stability." Henry Wells. *Current History*, Vol. 51, Dec. 1966, pp. 328-332+. Notes.

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814. "Struggle in Santo Domingo." Norman Gall. *New Leader*, Vol. 50, 2 Jan. 1967, pp. 3-9.

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815. "Turmoil in the Dominican Republic." Henry Wells. *Current History*, Vol. 50, Jan. 1966, pp. 14-21.

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816. *The Unfinished Experiment: Democracy in the Dominican Republic*. Juan Bosch. New York: Praeger, 1965. 239 pp. 972.93/B742u. Index.

The author, longtime Dominican leader (though long in exile) and President from February 1963 to September 1963, tells the story of Dominican political developments from May 1961, when Trujillo was assassinated, to May 1964. For a critical review of the volume, see Henry Wells, "The Dominican Experiment with Bosch," *Orbis*, Vol. 10, Spring 1966, pp. 274-280.

817. "Why Balaguer Won: Anatomy of a Revolution That Failed." Selden Rodman. *New Republic*, Vol. 154, 18 Jun. 1966, pp. 17-21.

Interviews with the presidential candidates in the 1966 Dominican election and reasons why Balaguer won. See also the author's "Balaguer: The First Nine Months—An Interim Report on the Dominican Republic," *ibid.*, Vol. 156, 25 Mar. 1967, pp. 19-23.

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Background to and events of the Dominican revolution to May 23, 1965, the date of the official establishment of the Inter-American Armed Force in the Dominican Republic.

819. *Dominican Action, 1965: Intervention or Cooperation?* Washington: Georgetown Univ., 1966. 85 pp. 972.93 G351d. Appendixes.

A staff study, Special Report Series No. 2, prepared by The Center for Strategic Studies. Volume describes events of the 1965 revolt from April 24 to May 4 and in the Appendixes names key diplomatic and military personnel and leading Communists involved, describes the role of Communists in the Civil War, supplies a list of quotations by various and sundry journalists, Senators and others, and offers 7 conclusions pertaining to the uprising.

820. *Dominican Diary*. Tad Szulc. New York: Delacorte Press, 1965. 306 pp. 972.93 S998d.

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821. *The Dominican Republic Crisis 1965*. A. J. Thomas, Jr. and Ann Van Wynen Thomas (John Carey, ed.). Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.: Oceana Publications, Inc., 1967. 162 pp. 327.7307293 H224d. Bib.

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Contributions by the following: Julio Cesar Martinez, "The Chessboard"; Victor Alba, "Lessons of an Absurd Situation"; Samuel Shapiro, "The Dominican Dilemma"; John I. Lewine, "The Politics of Metternich."

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826. "A Case of Defamation: U.S. Intelligence Versus Juan Bosch." Theodore Draper. *New Republic*, Vol. 154, 19 Feb. 1966, pp. 13-19; 26 Feb. 1966, pp. 15-18.

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827. "A Close View of Santo Domingo." Selden Rodman. *Reporter*, Vol. 33, 15 Jul. 1965, pp. 20-27.

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828. "The Dominican Crisis: A Case Study in American Policy." Theodore Draper. *Commentary*, Vol. 40, Dec. 1965, pp. 33-68. Notes.

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829. "The Dominican Intervention." Paul D. Bethel, "The Myths." J. B. Bender, "The Facts." *National Review*, Vol. 18, 8 Feb. 1966, Part 1, pp. 107-111; Part 2, pp. 112-114.

Bethel, a reporter on the scene during the 1965 Dominican uprising, point by point refutes the accuracy of statements by Theodore Draper in "The Dominican Crisis," *Commentary*, Vol. 40, Dec. 1965, pp. 33-68. Bender answers three questions relative to U.S. intervention. For more on this subject, see *ibid.*, 23 Aug. 1966, pp. 823-827.

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A very brief examination of several questions pertaining to the "legality" of U.S. and OAS intervention in the Dominican Republic in April 1965.

831. "Experiment in Inter-American Peacekeeping." Frederick Turner. *Army*, Vol. 17, Jun. 1967, pp. 34-39.

Experiences of Inter-American Peace Force in the Dominican Republic, 1965-1966.

832. "Imperialism in the Dominican Republic." Vicente Girbau Leon (Nell Salm). *Monthly Review*, Vol. 17, Sep. 1965, pp. 9-29.

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833. "Limits of American Power." Abraham F. Lowenthal. *Harper's*, Vol. 228, Jun. 1964, pp. 87-95.

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A four-part study of recent political developments in the Dominican Republic and of U.S. involvement in them, as seen from the inside by the former U.S. Ambassador and, later, Special Presidential Representative. Part I covers the period to 1962; Part II, the seven months of Bosch's presidency; Part III, the period from September 28 1963 to December 14, 1963, and Part IV, the author's 17 days of service as Presidential Representative to the Dominican Republic in May 1965.

836. "The Roots of the Dominican Crisis." Theodore Draper. *New Leader*, Vol. 48, 24 May 1965, pp. 3-18.

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837. "Santo Domingo and After," F. Parkinson, pp. 143-168, in *Year Book of World Affairs, 1966* (New York: Praeger, 1966), 341.058/Y39/Vol. 20.

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839. "Santo Domingo: The Unfinished Revolution." Sidney Lens. *Nation*, Vol. 202, 2 May 1966, pp. 520-523.

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840. "Ubique." M/G R. McC. Tompkins, USMC. *Marine Corps Gazette*, Vol. 49, Sep. 1965, pp. 32-39. Illus.

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845. "The Withdrawal from Santo Domingo." Joseph Juárez. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 42, May 1962, pp. 152-190. Notes.

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847. "Ecuador: A Present-Day Portrait." James D. Cochrane. *Current History*, Vol. 51, Nov. 1966, pp. 264-269.

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848. *Ecuador: Country of Contrasts*. Lilo Linke. 3d ed. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1960. 193 pp. 986.6/L756e. Illus. Bib. Index.

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849. *Ecuador: Crown Jewel of the Andes*. Dean H. Blanchard. New York: Vantage Press, 1962. 228 pp. 918.66/B639c. Illus. Glossary.

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- Study of Political Systems, 1964. 54 pp. 986.6/N375a. Notes. Appendices.
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859. "Ecuador's Socio-political Mosaic." Edmund S. Urbanski, *Current History*, Vol. 46, Jan. 1964, pp. 19-25. Notes.
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862. "Easter Week in Indian Guatemala." John Scofield. *National Geographic Magazine*, Vol. 117, Mar. 1960, pp. 406-417. Illus.
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870. "Guatemala: The Search for Political Identity," John D. Martz, pp. 35-51, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America, 1964* (320.98/N375p).
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A brief review of the nation's history from Mayan antiquity to the present day fills the first 78 pages of this volume. A "travelogue" for tourists covers pp. 99-124. Sandwiched between the two parts are 16 pages of photographs of a wide assortment of people, buildings, etc.
873. *Historical Dictionary of Guatemala*. Richard E. Moore. Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, Inc., 1967. 187 pp. 917.281/M823h. Bib.
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874. *In the Land of the Quetzal Feather*. Friedrich Morton. New York: Devin-Adair Co., 1960. 208 pp. 917.281/M889i. Illus.
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875. "Farm Size and Agrarian Reform in Guatemala." John R. Hildebrand. *Inter-American Affairs*, Vol. 16, Autumn 1962, pp. 51-57. Notes.

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876. "Guatemala: Indian Attitudes Toward Land Tenure." Robert A. Naylor. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Oct. 1967, pp. 619-639. Notes.

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877. "Guatemalan Colonization Projects: Institution Building and Resource Allocation." John R. Hildebrand. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 19, Spring 1966, pp. 41-51.

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879. "The Productivity of Agricultural Labor in the Export Crops of Guatemala: Its Relation to Wages and Living Conditions." Lester Schmid. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 22, Autumn 1968, pp. 33-45. Notes. Tables.

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881. *Case Study in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: Guatemala 1944-1954*. Washington: Special Operations Research Office, American Univ., 1964. 116 pp. 909.82/A5121:cb. Illus. Bib. Index.

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882. "Communism in Guatemala: A Case History." Flora Lewis. *NYT Magazine*, 21 Feb. 1954, pp. 11 ff. Illus.

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883. *Communism in Guatemala, 1944-1954*. Ronald M. Schneider. New York: Praeger, 1959. 350 pp. 335.4097281/S359c. Bib. Index.

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884. *Communist Aggression in Latin America*. Ninth Interim Report of Hearings before the Subcommittee on Latin America of the House Select Committee on Communist Aggression, 83d Cong., 2d sess., 1954. Washington: GPO, 1954. 295 pp. 972.8105/U58c. Illus.

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890. *My War with Communism*. Miguel Ydígoras Fuentes and Mario Rosenthal. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1963. 238 pp. 323.2/Y36m. Illus. Index.

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914. *Cuba, Haiti, & the Dominican Republic*. John F. Fagg. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1965. 181 pp. 972.9/F154c. Bib. Index.
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929. "Haiti, A Sad, Sad Neighbor." Chandler Brossard. *Look*, Vol. 26, 3 Jul. 1962, 34-40. Illus.
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979. *The Mexican Nation, A History*. Herbert I. Priestley. New York: Macmillan, 1926. 507 pp. 972/P93m. Illus. Bib. Index.

The first authoritative English-language, college-level textbook on Mexican history.

980. *The Mexicans: The Making of a Nation*. Víctor Alba. New York: Praeger, 1967. 268 pp. 917.2/A325m. Bib. Illus. Index.
The author, after 20 years' residence in Mexico (19 as a naturalized citizen), interprets Mexican history since independence.
981. "Mexico." Donald D. Brand. *Focus*, Vol. 16, Jun. 1966, pp. 1-6. Illus.
A geographer's look at Mexico's economic and geographic features.
982. *Mexico, a Land of Volcanoes: from Cortés to Alemán*. Joseph H. L. Schlarman. Milwaukee: Bruce Publishing Co., 1950. 640 pp. 972/S338m. Illus. Bib. Index.
A general history.
983. *Mexico and Its Heritage*. Ernest Gruening. New York: Century Co., 1928. 728 pp. 972/G886m. Illus. Bib. Index.
The author writes in his preface: "The writer believes that he has (1) indicated for the first time the agrarian basis of Mexican history, (2) shown more fully than has been done before the background of the so-called religious conflict which has come to the surface repeatedly in recent years, (3) has made clear the economic basis and method of Mexican militarism and Mexican politics, (4) has given the first documented account of Mexican (and perhaps Latin American) contemporary politics, (5) has made clear the issues underlying the recurring differences between the United States and Mexico, and brought the story of their relations up to date, (6) has brought into relief the unity of Mexico's past and present." Volume is based on four visits (totalling 18 months) to Mexico between 1922 and 1927 in which the author visited 24 of the 28 states.
984. *Mexico and the Americans*. Daniel James. New York: Praeger, 1963. 472 pp. 327.73072/J27m. Bib. Index.
A highly readable history of Mexico since independence by a journalist with long service in Latin America. Three-fourths of the volume's contents are devoted to the period since 1900.
985. *Mexico Revisited*. Erna Fergusson. New York: Knopf, 1956. 350 pp. 917.2/F354m. Illus. Bib. Glossary. Index.
"This book," the author warns, "does not propose to be a history of Mexico or a sociological or economic study of that country." It does, however, she continues, try "to present fairly some actual Mexicans with enough sidelights and backward glances to explain why they live and think and act as they do."
986. "Mexico: Revolution as a Way of Life," Martin C. Needler, pp. 1-33, in Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, 1964 (320.98/N375p).
A brief account of Mexico's history serves as an introduction to a study of politics, political institutions, national and state government, and public policy.
987. *Mexico South: The Isthmus of Tehuantepec*. Miguel Covarrubias. New York: Knopf, 1946. 427+ pp. 972.7/C87m. Illus. Bib. Glossary. Index.
A volume designed "to present the story of a forgotten, fascinating region, unknown even to most Mexicans . . ." In the process the author, with pen and brush, pictures the people, the animal life, the art, the archeology, the way of life of the residents present and past.
988. *Mexico: The Struggle for Peace and Bread*. Frank Tannenbaum. New York: Knopf, 1950. 304 pp. 972.082/T166m. Index.
This study, begun as an exploration of U.S.-Mexican relations, became in the end a more general survey of such aspects of Mexican life and culture as the topography, people, history, politics, landholding, labor, church, agriculture, education, economic progress, and, in the final chapter, "The Anvil of American Foreign Policy."
989. "Mexico Today." Arthur P. Whitaker (ed.). *Annals*, Vol. 208, Mar. 1940, pp. 1-186.
Seventeen authorities (most are Mexicans) describe various aspects of Mexican economic, political, and social life.
990. *Mexico Today*. John A. Crow. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1957. 336 pp. 917.2/C953m. Illus. Bib. Index.
Author, a longtime student and teacher (UCLA) of Latin American civilization, in this volume designed to prepare the visitor for what he will find in Mexico, presents the "main currents in the ebb and flow of Mexican life," and emphasizes the "underlying feelings" back of Mexican political developments.
991. "Mexico Today." Jean E. Stenton. *Canadian Geographical Journal*, Vol. 73, Nov. 1966, pp. 172-181. Illus.
Geographic, demographic, educational, and other aspects of modern Mexico.
992. "The Most Mexican City, Guadalajara." Bart McDowell. *National Geographic Magazine*, Vol. 131, Mar. 1967, pp. 412-441. Illus.
A photo story of Mexico's second largest city, the capital of the State of Jalisco.
993. *Naval Power in the Conquest of Mexico*. C. Harvey Gardiner. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1956. 253 pp. 972.02/G226n. Illus. Bib. Index.
The story of Cortés' use of his Mexican-built vessels in the Battle of Tenochtitlán.
994. *Now in Mexico*. Hudson Strode. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co., 1947. 368 pp. 917.2/S1919n. Illus.
"This book," the author writes, "is a selective recountal of various trips to different parts of the country made at intervals during the past eleven years [1935-1946] . . . the majority of the stories about places visited belong to the year 1943, . . . the persons mentioned throughout are real, and what they say in the book is what they said at the time."
995. *Peace by Revolution: An Interpretation of Mexico*. Frank Tannenbaum. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1933. 317 pp. 972.08/T16p. Illus. Bib. Index.
One of America's outstanding students of and authorities on Mexico discusses race, religion, politics, revolution, land, labor, and education.
996. *Six Faces of Mexico*. Russell C. Ewing (ed.). Tucson: Univ. of Arizona Press, 1966. 320 pp. 917.2/E95s. Illus. Bib. Index.
A six-part study of modern Mexico. Included are: Russell C. Ewing, "Major Historical Themes"; Edward H. Spicer, "Ways of Life"; David A. Henderson, "Land, Man, and Time"; Paul Kelso, "A Developing Democracy"; George F. Leaming and Walter H. Delaplane, "An Economy of Contrasts"; and Renato Rosaldo, "The legacy of Literature and Art."
997. "Some Considerations on the *Rurales* of Porfirian Mexico." John W. Kitchens. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jul. 1967, pp. 441-455. Notes.
A brief history of the employment by President Díaz of his famous (or infamous) rural police force.
998. "South to Mexico City." W. E. Garrett. *National Geographic Magazine*, Vol. 134, Aug. 1968, pp. 145-193. Illus.
A photo story of the author's exploration of Mexico from El Paso, Texas, to Puerto Vallarta to Guadalajara to Mexico City in July 1968.
999. *Timeless Mexico*. Hudson Strode. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co., 1944. 436 pp. 972/St8t. Bib. Index.
A review of some of the highlights of Mexican history based largely on English-language sources. Volume is more readable than most treatments of the subject.

AGRICULTURE

1000. "Agricultural Development in Northern Mexico, 1940-1960." W. Whitney Hicks. *Land Economics*, Vol. 43, Nov. 1967, pp. 393-402. Notes.
Evidences of development, as revealed by census data, presented for the purpose of affording a "better understanding of the growth in agricultural output in Mexico in general and in Northern Mexico in particular."
1001. "Arid Lands under Agrarian Reform in Northwest Mexico." David A. Henderson. *Economic Ge-*

- ography, Vol. 41, Oct. 1965, pp. 300-312. Notes. Maps.
Landholding systems, land use patterns, irrigation practices, and crops produced in irrigated regions of Baja California, Sonora, and Sinaloa.
1002. "El Desarrollo de la Agricultura Mexicana." Marco Antonio Durán. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jan. 1961, pp. 1-26. Charts.
Problems besetting and accomplishments of the Mexican Agrarian Reform movement.
1003. *The Ejido: Mexico's Way Out*. Eyler N. Simpson. Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1937. 849 pp. 333/S613e. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
The authoritative work, at the time of its publication and for many years thereafter, on the Mexican government's attempts to settle its agrarian problem through the landholding device of the *ejido*, a collective holding.
1004. "The Foot-and-Mouth Disease in Mexico." Wendell C. Gordon. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 3, Winter 1949, pp. 41-59. Notes.
Slaughter and vaccination in the control of the *aftosa* outbreak of 1946 and the role of the United States in the control program.
1005. *Land Reform and Democracy*. Clarence O. Senior. Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1958. 269 pp. 333.3/S4771. Bib. Tables. Index.
A history and an analysis of land reform and attendant social developments involved in the granting of land to 30,000 Mexican peasant families on 300 ejidos in the Laguna region of Coahuila and Durango in 1936. Author visited the project 21 times between 1937 and 1952.
1006. *The Mexican Agrarian Revolution*. Frank Tanenbaum. New York: Macmillan, 1929. 543 pp. 333.0972/T166m. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
An exhaustive early survey of landholding in Mexico from 1857 to the late 1920's.
1007. "New Agricultural Settlement Along Mexico's Candelaria River: Implications of Commitment to Planning and the Ejido." Alfred H. Siemens. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 20, Summer 1966, pp. 23-39. Notes.
Steps in the opening up to settlement of an ejido project in the Mexican state of Campeche.
1008. "The Role of Agriculture in Mexican Economic Development." Richard W. Parks. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 18, Summer 1964, pp. 3-27. Bib.
An examination of the "major features of Mexican agricultural development during the period 1925 to 1960.
1009. "Social Aspects of Agrarian Structure in Mexico." Rodolfo Stavenhagen. *Social Research*, Vol. 33, Autumn 1966, 463-485. Table.
Motivational forces in agrarian reform, ejido problems, and problems of the private sector of agriculture.
- ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY**
1010. *The Children of Sanchez: Autobiography of a Mexican Family*. Oscar Lewis. New York: Random House, 1961. 499 pp. 309.172/L675c.
The life stories of a father and four of his children told by an anthropologist.
1011. "Ethnic Relations in Southeastern Mexico." Benjamin N. Colby and Pierre L. van den Berghe. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 63, Aug. 1961, pp. 772-792; Vol. 65, April 1963, pp. 394-399; Vol. 66, 1964; Apr. pp. 417-418, Oct. pp. 1155-1158; Vol. 67, Jun. 1965, pp. 744-748. Notes. Tables.
Classes of people in the State of Chiapas, Mexico, and their cultural traits. See also Gwendoline van den Berghe and Pierre van den Berghe. "Compadrazgo and Class in Southeastern Mexico," *ibid.*, Vol. 68, Oct. 1966, pp. 1236-1244.
1012. *Five Families: Mexican Case Studies in the Culture of Poverty*. Oscar Lewis. New York: Basic Books, Inc., 1959. 351 pp. 309.172/L675f. Bib.
An anthropologist reports a day in the lives of five Mexican families.
1013. *The Folk Culture of Yucatan*. Robert Redfield. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1950. 416 pp. 917.26/R315f. Illus. Bib. Glossary. Index.
Information gained in a Carnegie Institution-sponsored study of four different types of Yucatecan communities in the 1930's: Mérida, a large urban community; Dzitas, a trade center; Chan Kom, a peasant village; and Tusik, a tribal village.
1014. "Ladino-Indian Relations in the Highlands of Chiapas, Mexico." Pierre L. Van den Berghe and Benjamin N. Colby. *Social Forces*, Vol. 40, Oct. 1961, pp. 63-71. Tables.
Results of 1959 surveys designed to determine how Indians and mestizoes interact.
1015. *Life in a Mexican Village: Tepoztlán Restudied*. Oscar Lewis. Urbana: Univ. of Illinois Press, 1951. 512 pp. 917.24/L6751. Illus. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
A report by the project director of the results of several years of study carried on as a joint project of the Inter-American Indian Institute of Mexico and the National Indian Institute of the U.S.A. Project was conceived as a "pilot study for a contemplated series of studies in various parts of Latin America, to provide government agencies working in rural areas with a better understanding of the psychology and needs of the people." For the earlier study, see Robert Redfield's *Tepoztlán, A Mexican Village* (917.24/R315t).
1016. "Location and Reputation in a Mexican Intervillage Network." Frank W. Young. *Human Organization*, Vol. 23, Spring 1964, pp. 36-41. Notes.
An anthropological study of human inter-relationships in a group of villages northeast of Mexico City.
1017. "Marriage and Family in Middle-Class Mexico." N. F. McGinn. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, Vol. 28, Aug. 1966, pp. 305-313. Notes.
Author presents "an attempt to delineate a series of hypotheses about the articulation of male-female role expectations, the effects of these expectations on marriage and family patterns, and some aspects of personality development."
1018. "The Mexican Indian: Image and Identity." Alicja Iwanska. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Oct. 1964, pp. 529-536.
How Indian and non-Indian Mexicans view Indian problems.
1019. *Mexico: A Study of Two Americas*. Stuart Chase and Marian Tyler. New York: Macmillan, 1932. 338 pp. 917.2/C38m. Illus. Bib. Index.
Observations of Mexican life made in five months of visiting the out-of-the-way places, the ancient Maya, Aztec, and other ruins, the village markets, the home factories, and all other facets of life away from Mexico City and the border towns of the North. Illustrations are by F'ego Rivera.
1020. "On Mexican National Character." Michael MacCoby. *Annals*, Vol. 370, Mar. 1967, pp. 63-73.
Determinants of Mexican character, the role of machismo, the real power and influence of women, and psychoanalysts' views of national character.
1021. *Pedro Martínez: A Mexican Peasant and His Family*. Oscar Lewis. New York: Random House, 1964. 307 pp. 309.172/L675p. Glossary.
The life story of a man and his family told by an anthropologist.
1022. *Rural Mexico*. Nathan L. Whetten. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1948. 671 pp. 323.354/W568r. Illus. Bib. Index.
A comprehensive sociological study of rural Mexico by a U.S.-trained sociologist who was born in and spent much of his childhood in Northern Mexico and served from 1942 to 1945 as a rural sociologist attached to the U.S. Embassy in Mexico City.
1023. *Santa Cruz of the Etla Hills*. Helen M. Bailey. Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1958. 292 pp. 917.27/B154s. Illus.

Author reports, as a teacher and a visitor, on life in a small Oaxaca village where she visited or lived for short periods in six years, between 1934 and 1954.

- 1024.** "Social Integration and Change in Twenty-four Mexican Villages." Frank W. and Ruth C. Young. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 8, Jul. 1960, pp. 366-377. Notes.

A report on findings in villages adjacent to an industrial center founded in 1950 and whose four industries employed 6,000 people by 1958.

- 1025.** "The Social Rights Enshrined in the Mexican Constitution of 1917." Fernando Yllanes Ramos. *International Labour Review*, Vol. 96, Dec. 1967, pp. 590-608.

Origins of the social rights sections of and analysis of actual provisions of the Constitution of 1917.

- 1026.** "Some Patterns of Occupational Mobility: The Mexican Case." José Luis Reyna. *Social Research*, Vol. 35, Autumn 1968, pp. 540-564. Notes. Tables.

A study of 1963 statistical information for the purpose of determining the relationship of industrialization to social mobility in Mexico.

- 1027.** "Technology and Race in Mexico." Frank Tannenbaum. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 61, Sep. 1946, pp. 365-383. Tables.

An analysis of many aspects of Mexican life with the emphasis on determining in what respects the Mexican people have adopted technological improvements in their patterns of living.

- 1028.** *Tepoztlán, A Mexican Village: A Study of Folk Life*. Robert Redfield. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1930. 247 pp. 917.24/R315l. Illus. Bib. Index.

Results of an 8-month ethnographic study made in 1926-1927. See also Oscar Lewis' *Life in a Mexican Village: Tepoztlán Restudied* (917.24.6751).

- 1029.** *A Village That Chose Progress: Chan Kom Revisited*. Robert Redfield. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1950. 187 pp. 917.26/R315v. Glossary. Index.

The author calls this a "part of the biography" of the Yucatecan village of Chan Kom, which he first studied as a member of a Carnegie Institution team from 1930 to 1933. The present volume records the author's impressions of the changes made in the village people's actions and attitudes in the years intervening to the winter of 1948 when he again spent six weeks there. For the earlier study, see *Chan Kom: A Maya Village*, Carnegie Institution Publication 448 (Washington, 1934).

- 1030.** *Zapotec*. Helen Augur. Garden City, N. Y.: Doubleday & Co., Inc., 1954. 279 pp. 917.27/A922z. Illus. Glossary.

Glimpses of the people, the customs, the villages, the ruins of the Zapotec Indians in the Valley of Oaxaca in Mexico.

ART AND ARCHITECTURE

- 1031.** *Architecture of the Ancient Civilizations in Color*. Bodo Cichy. New York: The Viking Press, 1966. 424 pp. 722/C568a. Illus.

The best color coverage of Mexican and Central American pyramids and ruins available at Air University.

- 1032.** *The Churches of Mexico, 1520-1810*. Joseph A. Baird, Jr. and Hugo Rudinger. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1962. 126 pp. and 163 plates. 726.5/B163c.

Baird's text, describing architectural features and history of church construction, serves as a preface for Rudinger's photos (155 black-and-white, 8 in color) made with a 35-mm. Leica.

- 1033.** *Colonial Art in Mexico*. Manuel Toussaint (Elizabeth W. Weismann, tr. & ed.). Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1967. 493 pp. 709.72/T734c. Illus. Bib. Index.

Basically, this translation has followed the second edition of Toussaint's *Arte Colonial en Mexico* published in 1961. This collection (with text) of 395 black-and-white and 9 color plates is a history of art and architecture unique in Latin America. The photographs represent a lifetime of work (from the 1920's to

1955) by the author in scouring the wide expanse of Mexico in search of its colonial churches, fortresses, aqueducts, monasteries, murals, paintings, and other surviving forms of art and architecture.

- 1034.** *Mexican Indian Costumes*. Donald and Dorothy Cordry. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1968. 373 pp. 391/C796m. Bib. Illus. Index.

A collection of almost 300 photos and drawings (most in black and white) depicting fabrics and clothing woven and worn by 24 groups of native people scattered throughout Mexico.

- 1035.** *Mexico in Pictures*. Eugen Kusch. Nurnberg, Germany: Hans Carl, 1957. 36 pp. and 150 plates. 917.2/K97m.

A superb collection of 150 black-and-white photographs, plus 4 in color, designed by the author-photographer "to give a colorful picture of the Mexican world" and "to give a comprehensive survey of the country and to show up many affinities to other civilizations as well as the basic unity which underlies all its creative expressions."

- 1036.** "Mexico's Window on the Past." Bart McDowell. *National Geographic Magazine*, Vol. 134, Oct. 1968, pp. 492-519. Illus.

A photo story of Mexico's pre-Columbian civilizations as told by the many exhibits in the National Museum of Anthropology in Mexico City.

- 1037.** *Portrait of Mexico*. Bertram D. Wolfe. New York: Covici-Friede Publishers, 1937. 211+ pp. 972/R52p.

Author's text sets the scenes for 249 paintings by Diego Rivera reproduced in black and white.

COLONIAL HISTORY

- 1038.** *Ancient Mexico: An Introduction to the Pre-Hispanic Cultures*. Frederick A. Peterson. New York: Capricorn Books, 1962. 313 pp. 972.01/P485a. Illus. Appendices. Index.

Author's purpose is to present "a general introduction to pre-Columbian Mexico, with the hope of arousing interest in that ancient land."

- 1039.** *The Bernal Diaz Chronicles: The True Story of the Conquest of Mexico*. Albert Idell (tr. and ed.). Garden City: Doubleday & Co., Inc., 1957. 414 pp. 972.02/D542b. Appendix. Index.

The author, one of the soldiers who accompanied Cortés, wrote this account at the age of 84.

- 1040.** *The Conquest and Colonization of Yucatan, 1517-1550*. Robert S. Chamberlain. Washington: Carnegie Institute, 1948. 365 pp. 972.6/C443c. Illus. Bib.

A detailed study of the three phases of the conquest of the Maya, 1527-1529, 1530-1534, and 1540-1547, one of the most difficult Indian tribes the Spanish encountered.

- 1041.** *Coronado's Quest: The Discovery of the Southwestern States*. A. Grove Day. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1964. 418 pp. 92/C822d. Bib. Chronology. Index.

A book-length story of the expedition led by Francisco Vasquez de Coronado into northern Mexico and present-day Arizona, New Mexico, Texas, and Kansas, 1539-1542.

- 1042.** *Cortés & the Conquest of Mexico by the Spaniards in 1521: Being the Eye-witness Narrative of Bernal Diaz del Castillo, Soldier of Fortune & Conquistador with Cortés in Mexico*. B. G. Herzog (ed.). New York: William R. Scott, Inc., 1942. 165 pp. 972.02/0542c. Illus.

Bernal Diaz wrote the original volume in 1572 when he was 84 years of age.

- 1043.** *The Discovery and Conquest of Mexico, 1517-1521*. A. P. Maudslay (translator and annotator). New York: Farrar, Straus and Cudahy, 1956. 478 pp. 972.02.D542d.

Best Available Copy

Translation is from the edition published by Genaro García of Mexico, who had access to exact copies (longhand and photographic) of Bernal Díaz' manuscript.

- 1044.** *The Encomienda in New Spain: The Beginning of Spanish Mexico.* Lesley B. Simpson. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1950. 257 pp. 972.02/S613e. Bib. Appendixes. Index.

The changing role of the encomienda as an institution for the control, employment, and Christianization of the Indians in Mexico after the Conquest.

- 1045.** *The Fall of the Aztecs.* Shirley Glubok and Leslie Tillett (ed. and adaptor). New York: St. Martin's Press, 1965. 114 pp. 972.02/D542d/1965. Illus.

An illustrated story of the conquest of Mexico making use of the account of Bernal Díaz and of Aztec pictographs of events made at the time of the conquest.

- 1046.** *Hernando Cortés: Five Letters, 1519-1526.* J. Bayard Morris. London: George Routledge & Sons, Ltd., 1928. 388 pp. 972.02/C828f. Illus.

The conqueror's own reports to the Emperor of events in the conquest of Mexico.

- 1047.** *The History of the Conquest of Mexico, with a Preliminary View of the Ancient Civilization and the Life of the Conqueror, Hernando Cortés.* William H. Prescott. Philadelphia: David McKay, 1892. 3 Vols. 972.02/P92h. Notes. Appendix. Index.

A classic piece of historical research and writing first published in 1843. Other editions of Prescott's work are also available in the Air University Library.

- 1048.** *In the Footsteps of Cortés.* Fernando Benítez. New York: Pantheon Books, Inc., 1952. 256 pp. 972.02/B467i.

An undocumented story of Cortés' part in the conquest of Mexico designed for the general reader.

- 1049.** *Land and Society in Colonial Mexico: The Great Hacienda.* François Chevalier (Alvin Eustis, tr.). Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1963. 334 pp. 333.3/C5271. Illus. Bib. Glossary. Index.

An historical account of the growth (principally in the 17th century) of the great landholding institution that so dominated the economic and political history of colonial Mexico.

- 1050.** *Life and Labor in Ancient Mexico: The Brief and Summary Relation of the Lords of New Spain.* Alonso de Zorita (Benjamin Keen, tr.). New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers Univ. Press, 1963. 328 pp. 972.02/Z961. Illus. Notes. Index.

Volume is based on service by the author as a royal functionary in New Spain from 1556 to 1566.

- 1051.** *Mexico.* Michael D. Coe. New York: Praeger, 1962. 244 pp. 972.01/C672m. Illus. Bib. Index.

The story of the pre-conquest peoples of Mexico, except the Maya.

- 1052.** *Mexico and the Life of the Conqueror Fernando Cortés.* William H. Prescott. New York: P. F. Collier & Son, 1902. 2 Vols. 972/P92m. Illus. Notes. Index.

This study, written in 1843, is one of the early English-language accounts of the conquest of Mexico and for long the best.

- 1053.** *Prescott's The Conquest of Mexico.* William H. Prescott. (Marshall McClintock, abridger). New York: Julian Messner, Inc., 1948. 360 pp. 972.02/P92c/1948. Index.

An abridged version of Prescott's classic story which omits his extensive documentation and makes other changes in an effort to modernize the text.

- 1054.** *Soldiers, Indians & Silver: The Northward Advance of New Spain, 1550-1600.* Philip W. Powell. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1952. 317 pp. 972.02/Fs85s. Bib. Index.

A scholarly study of Spanish expansion into the Gran Chichimeca and of the half-century struggle known as the War of the Chichimecas.

ECONOMY

- 1055.** "A Contribution to the Theory of Entrepreneurship and Economic Development: The Case of Mexico." Frank Brandenburg. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 16, Winter 1962, pp. 3-23. Notes.

A look at the role of individual business and industrial leaders in Mexican development.

- 1056.** "El Crecimiento Económico de México: Perspectivas y Problemas." Alfredo Navarrete R. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 1, Oct. 1959, pp. 389-404.

A review of various aspects of Mexican economic development for the period preceding 1959.

- 1057.** "The Devaluation of the Mexican Peso." Elaine Tanner. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 3, Summer 1949, pp. 3-31. Notes.

Causes for and results of the Mexican decision to suspend the purchase and sale of foreign exchange on 21 July 1948, a decision which, in effect, devalued the peso and caused it to depreciate from 4.85 pesos per dollar to about 7 pesos per dollar in the first weeks after the action was taken. For a refutation of some of the arguments, see Virgil Salera, "The Depreciation of the Mexican Peso," *ibid.*, Autumn 1949, pp. 65-69.

- 1058.** *The Dilemma of Mexico's Development: The Roles of the Private and Public Sectors.* Raymond Vernon. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1963. 226 pp. 338.972/V542d. Notes. Tables. Index.

An analysis of the relative roles of private enterprise and the Government in Mexico's economic development.

- 1059.** "Economic Development, Income Distribution, and Capital Formation in Mexico." Adolf Sturmthal. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 63, Jun. 1955, pp. 182-201. Notes. Tables.

An examination of "questions affecting income distribution and capital formation" in relation to Mexico's rapid economic growth in the period 1939-1950.

- 1060.** *The Economic Development of Mexico.* Raúl Ortiz Mena, Victor L. Urquidí, Albert Waterson, and Jonas H. Haralz. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1953. 392 pp. 330.972/C731c. Tables. Charts. Maps.

A report prepared for the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development on "the long-term trends in the Mexican economy, with special reference to Mexico's capacity to absorb additional foreign investments."

- 1061.** "The Economy of the Mexican Federal District." Richard Bird. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Autumn 1963, pp. 19-51. Notes. Tables.

A brief outline of "the role of the Federal District in the Mexican economy today."

- 1062.** "Financing Industrial Development in Mexico." Sanford A. Mosk. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 1, Jun. 1947, pp. 5-49. Notes. Tables.

Problems experienced in raising the capital to finance Mexican industrialization in the period 1941-1947. For comments on this paper, see Virgil Salera, "Financing Industrial Development in Mexico," *ibid.*, Sep. 1947, pp. 97-103. For Mosk's reply, and Salera's rejoinder to it, see *ibid.*, Dec. 1947, pp. 86-96.

- 1063.** *Industrial Revolution in Mexico.* Sanford A. Mosk. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1950. 331 pp. 330.972/M911i. Notes. Appendix. Index.

An analysis and evaluation of the industrial revolution that received attention after 1940.

- 1064.** "Intensification of Competition in Mexico through the Entry of American Private Enterprise." Raymond F. Pelissier. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 7, Autumn 1953, pp. 80-91.

Examples of selling prices of various products sold by U.S. makers or retailers, with Sears' experience cited as a particular example.

- 1065.** "The Maddening, Promising Mexican Market." Daniel Seligman. *Fortune*, Vol. 53, Jan. 1956, pp. 102-112+. Illus.

- A lengthy review of the opportunities for domestic and foreign mer. handovers in Mexico's booming economy of the 1950's.
- 1066.** "Mexican Economic and Social Development." Hugo A. Margain. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 68-77.
A lengthy review of Mexican history to 1910 precedes a short summary of accomplishments of the 1910-1917 Revolution.
- 1067.** *Mexican Financial Development*. Dwight S. Brothers and Leopoldo Solis M. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1966. 236 pp. 332.0972/B874m. Bib. Index.
A history of Mexican financial development and an attempt to show how the operation of the financial system is linked to the "stability and growth of the Mexican economy."
- 1068.** "Mexican Monetary Policy since the 1954 Devaluation." Robert F. Emery. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 12, Spring 1959, pp. 72-85. Tables.
An attempt to answer questions on how Mexican monetary policy is determined, then-current monetary policies and their effectiveness, and the economic outlook for Mexico.
- 1069.** *The Mexican Revolution: Federal Expenditure and Social Change since 1910*. James W. Wilkie. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1967. 337 pp. 309.172/W683m. Bib. Index. Appendixes.
An analysis of how Mexico has used its resources to effect changes in its society.
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- 1073.** "Mexico Forges Ahead." Antonio Carillo Flores. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 36, Apr. 1958, pp. 491-503.
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- 1074.** *Mexico. Mutual Adjustment Planning*. Robert J. Shafer. Syracuse: Syracuse Univ. Press, 1966. 214 pp. 338.972 S525m.
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- 1075.** "Mexico: New Frontiers of Progress." Marianne Gellner. *World Today*, Vol. 20, Dec. 1964, pp. 523-532.
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- 1077.** "Mexico's Balance of Payments: Some Tentative Conclusions on the Adjustment Process." John S. DeBeers. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 5, Autumn 1951, pp. 3-46. Notes.
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- 1078.** "Mexico's Economy: A New Stage." Dwight S. Brothers. *Current History*, Vol. 51, Dec. 1966, pp. 344-348 f.
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- 1079.** *Mexico's Foreign Trade and Economic Development*. William O. Freithaler. New York: Praeger, 1968. 160 pp. 330.972/F866m. Bib. Tables.
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- 1080.** "Mexico's 1954 Devaluation in Retrospect." Walter J. Sedwitz. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 10, Autumn 1956, pp. 22-44. Notes. Tables.
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- 1081.** *Mexico's Recent Economic Growth: The Mexican View*. Marjory Urquidi (tr.). Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1967. 217 pp. 330.972/M611. Index.
A collection of essays by some of Mexico's leading economists. The volume includes: Tom E. Davis, "Introduction"; Enrique Pérez López, "The National Product of Mexico: 1895 to 1964"; Ernesto Fernández Hurtado, "Private Enterprise and Government in Mexican Development"; Mario Ramón Beteta, "The Central Bank, Instrument of Economic Development in Mexico"; Alfredo Navarrete R., "The Financing of Economic Development"; Higenia M. de Navarrete, "Income Distribution in Mexico"; and Victor L. Urquidi, "Fundamental Problems of the Mexican Economy."
- 1082.** *Nacional Financiera and Mexican Industry: A Study of the Financial Relationship between the Government and the Private Sector of Mexico*. Robert T. Aubey. Los Angeles: Latin American Center, UCLA, 1966. 186 f. pp. 330.972/A892n. Bib. Charts. Tables.
Study is designed to reveal how the governmental agency, *Nacional Financiera*, promotes industrial development in Mexico and to determine what have been the effects of this agency's operations on the "financial structure of business firms in Mexico."
- 1083.** "Organized Business in Mexico." Frank R. Brandenburg. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 12, Winter 1958, pp. 26-50. Notes.
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- 1084.** "Pemex: A Study in Public Policy." John Hickey. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 14, Autumn 1960, pp. 71-76.
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- 1085.** *Public Policy and Private Enterprise in Mexico*. Raymond Vernon (ed.). London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1964. 324 pp. 330.972/V542p. Notes. Index.
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- 1086.** "The Relevance of Mexican Experience to Latin American Development." Frank Brandenburg, pp. 261-289, in Norman A. Bailey (ed.), *Latin America: Politics, Economics, and Hemispheric Security* (320. 98/B1551).
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- 1087.** "Some Financial Aspects of the Mexican Petroleum Industry, 1938-1950." J. Richard Powell. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 6, Winter 1952, pp. 14-31. Notes.
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1088. "Structure and Balance in Rapid Economic Growth: The Example of Mexico." Henry G. Aubrey. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 69, Dec. 1954, pp. 517-540. Notes.

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1089. *Tonald: Conservation, Responsibility, and Authority in a Mexican Town*. May N. Diaz. Berkeley: Univ. of California, 1966. 234 pp. 917.23/D542t. Bib. Index.

Volume explores "the effect of industrialization of an urban center upon a nearby small community- of the expanding city of Guadalajara, Mexico, upon a conservative village or town within easy commuting distance."

FOREIGN RELATIONS

1090. "Foreign Policy of Mexico," George I. Blanksten, pp. 311-333, in Roy C. Macridis (ed.), 2d ed., *Foreign Policy in World Politics*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1962 (327/M174f/1967).

Discussions of the influence on Mexican foreign policy of the Revolution of 1910 and the post-WW II Economic Revolution precede discussion of Mexico's relationships to different world areas and organizations.

1091. *Mexico and the United Nations*. Jorge Castañeda. New York: Manhattan Publishing Co., 1958. 244 pp. 341.139/C346m. Notes. Index.

The author, Legal Counsellor of the Mexican Foreign Service, aided by a study group assembled by El Colegio de México, seeks to "describe and evaluate Mexico's attitude and policy regarding the problem of international organization, with special emphasis on such questions as are raised by the existence and activities of the United Nations."

1092. "The Foreign Policy of Mexico," Francisco Cuevas Cancino, pp. 643-673, in Joseph E. Black and Kenneth W. Thompson (eds.), *Foreign Policies in a World of Change*. New York: Harper & Row, 1963, 909.82 B627f.

Factors influencing Mexican foreign policy from the first days of independence to the 1950's, and forces determining present policy toward the UN, the OAS, the Soviet Bloc, and its Western neighbors.

1093. *The French Army in Mexico, 1861-1867: A Study in Military Government*. Jack A. Dabbs. The Hague: Mouton & Co., 1963. 340 pp. 972.07/D111f. Bib. Index.

Problems confronting the French Army of Occupation illuminated by descriptions of the history of Mexico and biographical treatment of the leaders involved.

1094. "Mexican-German Conspiracy of 1915." Michael C. Meyer. *The Americas*, Vol. 23, Jul. 1966, pp. 76-89. Notes.

Plotting of Huerta and German agents that constitute a background to the Zimmerman telegram of 1917.

1095. "Mexico's Foreign Policy." Y. Lapshev. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Sep. 1964, pp. 44-48, 52. Notes.

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1096. *Passengers to Mexico: The Last Invasion of the Americas*. Blair Niles. New York: Farrar & Rinehart, Inc., 1943. 390 pp. 972.07 N59p. Bib. Index.

The story of Maximilian and Carlota told for the general reader.

1097. *Prelude to Tragedy. The Negotiation and Breakdown of the Tripartite Convention of London, October 31, 1861*. Carl H. Bock. Philadelphia: Univ. of Pennsylvania Press, 1966. 799 pp. 972.07 B665p. Notes. Appendixes. Index.

A study of the diplomatic maneuvers involved in the placing of Maximilian on a Mexican throne, with particular emphasis given to the British and French policies during the interval.

1098. "Revolution and Foreign Policy: Mexico's Experience." Jorge Castañeda. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 78, Sep. 1963, pp. 391-417.

An examination of the international aims and principles of the Mexican Revolution of 1910-1917 to determine whether they are valid and whether they should be reexamined and restated.

LITERATURE AND PHILOSOPHY

1099. *History of Mexican Literature*. Carlos González Peña (Gusta B. Nance and Florence J. Dunstan, trs.). Dallas: Southern Methodist Univ. Press, 1943. 398 pp. 864.9/G643h. Bib. Index.

English translation of a textbook widely-used in Mexican schools and universities.

1100. *Making of the Mexican Mind: A Study in Recent Mexican Thought*. Patrick Romanell. Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press, 1952. 213 pp. 199/R758m. Bib. Index.

An examination of twentieth century philosophy and philosophers in Mexico.

1101. *Mexico*. William W. Johnson. New York: Time Inc., 1966. 160 pp. 917.2/J71m. Illus. Bib. Appendix. Index.

In this volume of the *Life World Library*, a story-and photo volume, the story is told by a veteran *Time* writer and reporter long acquainted with Mexico.

1102. *Mexico in Its Novel: A Nation's Search for Identity*. John S. Brushwood. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1966. 292 pp. 863.09/B12m. Bib. Index.

A history of the novel as a Mexican literary form designed primarily for North American readers who have but little acquaintance with the subject.

1103. *The Muse in Mexico: A Mid-Century Miscellany*. Thomas M. Cranfill (ed.). Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1959. 117+ pp. 860.8/C891m. Illus.

An anthology of contemporary Mexican drawing, fiction, and verse.

1104. "Positivism and Porfirism in Latin America," Leopoldo Zea, pp. 166-191 in F.S.C. Northrop (ed.), *Ideological Differences and World Order: Studies in the Philosophy and Science of the World's Cultures*. New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1949 (901/N877i).

An analysis of the influence of positivism in Mexico.

1105. *Profile of Man and Culture in Mexico*. Samuel Ramos (Peter G. Earle, tr.). Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1968. 198 pp. 917.2/R175p.

The author's purpose in writing this volume was to establish a theory which would explain the real character of Mexican man and his culture. He describes his product as "an essay on the characterology and philosophy of culture."

1106. *Tongues of the Monte*. J. Frank Dobie. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1951. 301 pp. 917.2/D633t.

Mexico folklore, part fact-part fiction, gathered on numerous trips to Mexico by the incomparable south-western storyteller, Dobie.

POLITICS

1107. "Aspects of Community Development in Rural Mexico." Michael Belshaw. *Inter-American Economic Review*, Vol. 15, Spring 1962, pp. 71-94. Notes.

A theoretical paper arguing for a "conventionally oriented program of community development" to be "integrated into a plan of broad national scope . . ."

1108. "Budget Making in Mexico." Robert E. Scott. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Autumn 1955, pp. 3-26. Notes.

Roles of the executive and legislative branches in the formulation and adoption of a budget, amounts involved, execution of the budget, and criticism of the methods and practices employed.

1109. "Changing the Guard in Mexico." Martin C. Needler. *Current History*, Vol. 48, Jan. 1965, pp. 26-31. Map.
Political and economic realities of the Mexican scene confronting President Gustavo Díaz Ordaz at the beginning of his tenure of the Presidency.
1110. "Contemporary Problems of Local Government in Mexico." Leonard Cárdenas, Jr. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 18, Dec. 1965, pp. 858-865.
Jurisdictions, powers, problems and regional differences of municipal governments.
1111. "The Enigma of Mexican Sinarquism." Harold F. Davis. *Free World*, Vol. 5, May 1943, pp. 410-416.
Leaders, program, slogans, and possible future course of the National Sinarquist Union of Mexico (UNS).
1112. "Ideological Correlates of Right Wing Political Alienation in Mexico." Kenneth F. Johnson. *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 59, Sep. 1965, pp. 656-665. Notes.
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1113. *Liberalism in Mexico, 1857-1929*. Wilfrid H. Callcott. Stanford: Stanford Univ. Press, 1931. 410 pp. 972.08/C1561.
A study of liberal movements and leaders from Juárez to Fortes Gil.
1114. "The Mexican Elections of 1958: Affirmation of Authoritarianism?" Philip B. Taylor, Jr. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 13, Sep. 1960, pp. 722-744. Notes.
A careful exploration of the Mexican election process, especially as it operated in the 1958 presidential election from the nomination of Adolfo López, through the role of the PRI in the campaign, to the inevitable victory of the PRI candidate.
1115. "Mexican Federalism Revisited." August O. Spain. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 9, Sep. 1956, pp. 620-632. Notes.
An examination of the myth that Mexico functions as a federal form of government merely because that form was provided for in the Constitution of 1824.
1116. *Mexican Government in Transition*. Robert F. Scott. Urbana: Univ. of Illinois Press, 1959. 333 pp. 342.72 S428m. Bib. Index.
Author uses a "generalized" approach in his study of Mexican politics and political institutions. He divides his efforts into the following categories: "Government in Transition"; "The Physical and Social Setting"; "The Mexican People"; "The Mexican Revolution"; "Development of an Official Party"; "Mexico's Party System"; "Presidential Nominations and Elections"; and "Democracy in Mexico."
1117. *The Mexican Government Today*. William P. Tucker. Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 1957. 484 pp. 320.972 T895m. Index Bib.
A well-documented textbook approach that treats the following subjects: (1) Background; (2) Organization and Structure; (3) Internal and External Relations; (4) Public Utilities and Public Works; (5) Agriculture; (6) Social Services; (7) Governmental Subdivisions; (8) Conclusions.
1118. "Mexican Machismo: Politics and Value Orientations." Evelyn P. Stevens. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 18, Dec. 1965, pp. 848-857. Notes.
An attempt to determine the relationship between the cult of virility and the Mexican political system. Article is republished in Paul Kramer and Robert E. McNicoll (eds.), *Latin American Panorama: An Anthology*. New York, 1968 (980 K891), pp. 184-402.
1119. *The Mexican Political System*. L. Vincent Padgett. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1966. 244 pp. 320.972 P123m. Bib. Index.
A study of the institutions that make the Mexican government a viable institution.
1120. *Mexico: A Symposium on Law and Government*. Enrique Helguera and others (eds.). Coral Gables: Univ. of Miami Press, 1958. 125 pp. 340.0972/M611. Bib. Index.
A collection of papers on various aspects of the law in Mexico, presented at a symposium sponsored by the Interamerican Legal Studies branch of the University of Miami.
1121. "Mexico: 1966 and Beyond." Frank Brandenburg. *Current History*, Vol. 50, Jan. 1966, pp. 32-37+.
Outline of Díaz Ordaz's Five-Year Development Plan for period 1966-1970, the role of the "Revolutionary Family" in ruling Mexico, the problem of producing enough food to feed an exploding population, and the government's role in industrialization.
1122. "Mexico's 'New Científicos': The Díaz Ordaz Cabinet." James D. Cochran. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Summer 1967, pp. 61-72. Notes.
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1123. "Mexico's One-Party System: A Re-evaluation." L. Vincent Padgett. *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 51, Dec. 1967, pp. 995-1008. Notes.
A brief review of the composition, role, and influence of the Partido Revolucionario Institucional.
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1125. "Personal Government in Mexico." Frank Tanenbaum. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 27, Oct. 1948, pp. 44-57.
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1128. "Today's Mexico: The Serpent Is Red Plumed." Harold L. Varney. *American Opinion*, Vol. 8, Feb. 1965, pp. 13-20.
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1129. "Viva el Candidato!" Richard Armstrong. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 237, 20 Jan. 1964, pp. 73-77. Illus.
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REVOLUTION-1910 TO PRESENT

1130. "Cool Revolution and Cold War." Stanley R. Ross. *Current History*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1963, pp. 89-94+.
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1131. *Heroic Mexico: The Violent Emergence of a Modern Nation*. William W. Johnson. Garden City, N.Y.:

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- Doubleday & Co., Inc., 1968. 463 pp. 972.081/J71h. Bib. Chronology. Index.
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1132. "Homenaje a la revolución mexicana." *Combate*, No. 13, Nov.-Dec. 1960. Entire issue.
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1133. *Is the Mexican Revolution Dead?* Stanley R. Ross (ed.). New York: Knopf, 1966. 255 pp. 972.08/R826i. Bib. Index.
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1134. "Los Problemas Sociales de México en 1900 y 1950." Anselmo Marino Flores. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 4, Apr. 1962, pp. 157-184. Notes. Maps. Charts.
An analysis of Mexico's population explosion, its economic development, and its educational program. Maps show internal migration, population density, agricultural population, illiteracy, percentage of teachers per 1,000 in pre-school and primary school grades.
1135. "The Purposes and Ideals of the Mexican Revolution." *Annals*, Vol. 69, Supplement, Jan. 1917, 31 pp.
A group of lectures delivered to the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 10 November 1916. The speakers and their topics were: Luis Cabrera, "The Mexican Revolution—Its Causes, Purposes, and Results"; Ygnacio Bonillas, "The Character and the Progress of the Revolution"; Alberto J. Pani, "The Sanitary and Educational Problems of Mexico"; Juan B. Rojo, "The Meaning of the Mexican Revolution."
1136. *The Making of Modern Mexico*. Frank Brandenburg. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1964. 379 pp. 972.082/B817m. Bib. Index.
"This book," says the author, "is an interpretation of the causes and effects of this revolution, the Mexican Revolution, and of the present health and probable direction of the Mexican nation."
1137. *The Mexican Model*. John D. Harbron. Behind the Headlines, Vol. XXVI, No. 2, Oct. 1966. Toronto: Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1966. 19 pp. 971.008/B419/V.26/No.2/1966.
The accomplishments of the Mexican Revolution, 1910-1966, briefly reviewed.
1138. *Mexican Rebel: Pascual Orozco and the Mexican Revolution, 1910-1915*. Michael C. Meyer. Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press, 1967. 172 pp. 92/074m. Illus. Bib. Appendix. Index.
An attempt to "shed new light upon the history of the revolutionary process in Mexico at the grass-roots level," through a study of the role of Orozco in the Revolution.
1139. "The Mexican Revolution," pp. 115-135, in Carl Leiden and Karl M. Schmitt (eds.), *The Politics of Violence: Revolution in the Modern World*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1968 (323.2: L527p).
A case study analyzing the factors of revolution: "The use of violence, the stages of its development, the nature of leadership and its followers, the impact of ideology."
1140. *Mexican Revolution: Genesis Under Madero*. Charles C. Cumberland. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1952. 298 pp. 972.081/C969m.
Volume tells the story of the Revolution from the last days of the Díaz regime to the assassination of Madero, February 21, 1913.
1141. *The Mexican Revolution, 1910-1914: The Diplomacy of Anglo-American Conflict*. Peter Calvert. Cambridge: At the University Press, 1968. 331 pp. 972.08/C167m. Bib. Maps. Index.
A look at the British role in the Madero revolution based largely on contemporary manuscript sources.
1142. *The Mexican Revolution, 1914-1915: The Convention of Aguascalientes*. Robert E. Quirk. Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press, 1960. 325 pp. 972.081/Q8m. Notes. Index.
Leaders and battles of the Mexican Revolution and the attempts of the Convention to bring order out of the chaos that prevailed.
1143. "Mexico: A Matured Latin-American Revolution, 1910-1960." Howard F. Cline. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 84-94.
Shifts in emphasis of areas of national support, goals expressed in 1917 Constitution, and significant changes in society.
1144. "Mexico and Latin America." Antonio Carrillo Flores. *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science*, Vol. 27, May 1964, pp. 429-438.
A review of Mexico's accomplishments after the 1910-1917 revolution.
1145. "Mexico: From Revolution Toward Constitutionalism." Henry P. Jordan, pp. 625-653, in Fritz M. Marx (ed.), *Foreign Governments: The Dynamics of Politics Abroad*, New York: Prentice-Hall, 1952 (320/F714f2).
An exploration of the following areas: (1) "Unity and Diversity in Latin American Politics"; (2) "The Making of Modern Mexico"; (3) "The Revolution of 1910 and the Constitution of 1917"; (4) "Political Dynamics"; (5) "Outlook for the Future."
1146. *Mexico: Revolution to Evolution, 1940-1960*. Howard F. Cline. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1962. 375 pp. 972.081/C641m.
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1147. "Mexico Since Cardenas." Oscar Lewis. *Social Research*, Vol. 26, Spring 1959, pp. 18-30.
The change in emphasis of the Mexican Revolution since 1940 in economic, political, and social areas.
1148. "Mexico: The Janus Faces of 20th-Century Bourgeois Revolution." Andrew G. Frank. *Monthly Review*, Vol. 14, Nov. 1962, pp. 370-388. Bib.
Lessons that the Mexican revolution of 1910-1917 holds for Latin America and the world.
1149. "Mexico: The Preferred Revolution." Stanley R. Ross, pp. 140-151, in Joseph B. Maier and Richard W. Weatherhead (eds.), *Politics of Change in Latin America* (320/M217p).
An appraisal of the significant aspects of the Mexican Revolution that began in 1910.
1150. *Mexico: The Struggle for Modernity*. Charles C. Cumberland. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1968. 394 pp. 972/C969m. Bib. Chronology. Maps. Tables. Index.
The author writes that his "is an attempt to clarify and to explain the social and economic issues which gave the Mexican Revolution (1910-1924) such a distinctive stamp, and to account for the direction and the nature of the change." Volume is undocumented.
1151. "Reflections on the Mexican Revolution." Frank Tannenbaum. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 9, No. 1, Jan. 1955, pp. 37-46.
A clear analysis of many aspects of the Revolution by the premier American student of the era and a friend and consultant to many leaders of the movement.
1152. "The Relevance of Mexican Experience to Latin American Development." Frank Brandenburg. *Orbis*, Vol. 9, Spring 1965, pp. 190-213. Notes.
An examination of the Mexican development program (inaugurated after the 1910-1917 Revolution), designed to determine whether the Mexican experience furnishes an example worthy of emulation by Latin American nations desirous of attaining the goals of the Alliance for Progress.
1153. "Spontaneity and Adaptation in the Mexican Revolution." Frank Tannenbaum. *Journal of World History*, Vol. 9, No. 1, 1965, pp. 80-90. Bib.
Author finds that the ideas of the Mexican revolution were largely "home grown," and little influenced by the French and Russian Revolutions.

1154. *Yesterday in Mexico: A Chronicle of the Revolution, 1919-1936*. John W. F. Dulles. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1961. 805 pp. 972.082/D883y. Illus. Bib. Index.

This "rather detailed description of the events which transpired between the presidential campaign of 1919 and the early days of the Cardenas regime" is largely concerned with the political activities of the well-known Sonorans—de la Huerta, Obregón, and Calles, known to Mexican contemporaries as "El Triangulo Sonorense."

U. S. RELATIONS WITH

1155. *An Affair of Honor: Woodrow Wilson and the Occupation of Veracruz*. Robert E. Quirk. Lexington: Univ. of Kentucky, 1962. 182 pp. 972.08/Q8a. Bib. Index.
Background to and events of the U.S. occupation of Veracruz, April 21-November 23, 1914.
1156. *American Foreign Policy in Mexican Relations*. James M. Callahan. New York: The Macmillan Co., 1932. 644 pp. 327.73072/C156a. Bib. Index.
A historical review of U.S. policy toward Mexico for the period ending in 1931.
1157. *American Policies Abroad: Mexico*. J. Fred Rippy, José Vasconcelos, and Guy Stevens. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1928. 254 pp. 327.73072/R593m. Bib. Index.
Rippy writes a historical review titled "The United States and Mexico, 1910-1927."; Vasconcelos, "A Mexican's Point of View"; and Stevens, "An American's Point of View."
1158. "Anti-Americanism in Mexico, 1910-1913." Frederick C. Turner. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 17, Nov. 1967, pp. 502-518. Notes.
A recounting of incidents of anti-American outbursts in widely scattered regions of Mexico.
1159. *Chasing Villa: The Story Behind the Story of Pershing's Expedition into Mexico*. Frank Tompkins. Harrisburg: Military Publishing Co., 1934. 270 pp. 972.08/T59c. Illus. Appendixes.
The author describes the operations of the U.S. military expedition (in which he participated). Appendix B, written by Capt. Benjamin D. Foulis, is titled: "Report of the Operations of the First Aero Squadron, Signal Corps, with the Mexican Punitive Expedition, for period March 15 to August 15, 1916." Appendix D is a roster of the commissioned officers who participated in the expedition.
1160. *Climax at Buena Vista: The American Campaigns in Northeastern Mexico, 1846-47*. David Lavender. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1966. 252 pp. 973.62/L399c. Bib. Index.
Events leading up to the Mexican War and the campaigns and battles of Monterrey and Buena Vista (near Saltillo) told in an entertaining style.
1161. *The Diplomatic Protection of Americans in Mexico*. Frederick S. Dunn. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1935. 439 pp. 327.73072/D923d. Bib. Index.
Author's primary purpose in this review of a century of U.S.-Mexican relations is to show "how the institution of diplomatic protection has operated in the relations of the two countries."
1162. *Early Diplomatic Relations between the United States and Mexico*. William R. Manning. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1916. 406 pp. 327.73072/M284e. Bib. Index.
A scholarly survey of the period 1825-1829, in which Joel Roberts Poinsett, first U.S. minister to Mexico, figures prominently.
1163. *Gringo: The American As Seen by Mexican Journalists*. John C. Merrill. Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1963. 521 pp. 327.73072/M571g.
A sampling of Mexican daily newspaper writing for the period, 1959-1962, to determine the "attitude held by Mexican journalists toward the people and government of the United States."
1164. *Josephus Daniels in Mexico*. E. David Cronon. Madison: Univ. of Wisconsin Press, 1960. 369 pp. 327.73072/C947j. Illus. Bib. Index.
A well-documented study of Daniels' role in U.S.-Mexican relations during his nine years (1933-1941) as U.S. Ambassador.
1165. "The Lind Mission to Mexico." Kenneth J. Grieb. *Caribbean Studies*, Vol. 7, Jan. 1968, pp. 25-43. Notes.
President Wilson's intervention in Mexican internal affairs through his "personal representative," who was sent to Mexico "to act as adviser to the American Embassy."
1166. *The Mexican War*. Otis A. Singletary. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1960. 181 pp. 973.62/S617m. Bib. Index.
A brief "topical" survey of the causes of the war, the campaigns, the inner struggles for power by generals and politicians, and the diplomacy involved in the war from beginning to end.
1167. *Mexico during the War with the United States*. José Fernando Ramírez (Walter V. Scholes, ed.; Elliott B. Scherr, tr.). Columbia: Univ. of Missouri, 1950. 165 pp. 972.05/R173m. Notes. Index.
Volume consists of extracts from Ramírez' diary and correspondence in the years 1845-1847. Volume was originally published by Genaro García in 1905 in his *Documentos inéditos ó muy raros para la historia de Mexico*.
1168. "Mexico, Fidelismo and the United States." Howard F. Cline. *Orbis*, Vol. 5, Summer 1961, pp. 152-165. Notes.
An attempt to answer a number of widely asked questions which can be consolidated in the author's phrasing as follows: "... are the prospects that Mexico and the United States will continue the 'Era of Good Feeling' initiated around 1938, or are we faced with the possibility that an erstwhile friendly government will become an antagonistic, hostile, adversary?"
1169. "Mexico: The Problems of Proximity." Gladys Delmas. *Reporter*, Vol. 38, Apr. 18, 1968, pp. 34-37.
Problems and perils, benefits and disadvantages to the United States and Mexico stemming from their sharing of a long land frontier.
1170. *Origins of the War with Mexico: The Polk-Stockton Intrigue*. Glenn W. Price. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1967. 189 pp. 973.62/P945o. Bib. Index.
An attempt to document the involvement of President Polk in Commodore Robert F. Stockton's plan to involve the United States in a war with Mexico over the question of Texas.
1171. *Rehearsal for Conflict: The War with Mexico, 1846-1848*. Alfred H. Bill. New York: Knopf, 1947. 352 pp. 973.62/B596r. Illus. Bib. Index.
For the general reader.
1172. *The United States and Mexico*. J. Fred Rippy. New York: Knopf, 1926. 401 pp. 972/R48u. Bib. Index.
Author's work is designed to disclose the "difficulties which have arisen between the two countries, the factors which have produced them, and the spirit in which they have been met."
1173. "The United States and Mexico." *Annals*, Vol. 132, Jul. 1927, pp. 164-186.
Six short reports on U.S.-Mexican relations. Authors and titles include: Guy Stevens, "Protection of the Rights of Americans in Mexico"; J. Fred Rippy, "Fundamentals in the Present Mexican Situation"; Frank Tannenbaum, "Mexico's Internal Politics and American Diplomacy"; Norman Hapgood, "Public Opinion on Mexico"; Charles C. Hyde, "A Possible Method of Adjusting the Controversy with Mexico"; Ira J. Williams, "Fair, Unsettled, or Increasing Cloudiness? Brief Comments on the Mexican Situation."
1174. *The United States and Mexico*. Howard F. Cline. Harvard Univ. Press, 1963. 452 pp. 972.08/C641u/1963. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
Basically, a history of Mexican internal developments—political, diplomatic, economic, and others—after 1910, but with a brief survey of earlier history (in Part I) and, throughout, a continuing linkage with the United States as expressed in the title.

1175. *The United States and Mexico, 1821-1848*. George L. Rives. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1913. 2 Vols. 972/R623u. Illus. Bib. Index.
A scholarly history of the events "which culminated in war in 1846 and peace in 1848."
1176. *The United States versus Porfirio Díaz*. Daniel Cosío Villegas (Nettie Lee Benson. tr.). Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press, 1963. 259 pp. 327.73072/C834o. Bib. Index.
A study of U.S.-Mexican relations for the period 1876-1880 that led to the recognition by the United States of the Díaz government.
1177. "Unofficial Intervention of the United States in Mexico's Religious Crisis, 1926-1930." Edward J. Berbusse. *The Americas*, Vol. 23, Jul. 1966, pp. 28-62. Notes.
Author's declared purpose is "to present the attitude of the United States government toward that internal conflict in Mexico; and to stress the policy of unofficial intervention that resulted."
1178. *The War with Mexico*. Justin H. Smith. 2 Vols. New York: Macmillan, 1919. 973.6/Sm6. Maps. Notes. Index.
A scholarly study of the causes of and events of the war.
1179. *The War with Mexico: Why Did It Happen?* Armin Rappoport (ed.). Chicago: Rand McNally & Co., 1964. 60 pp. Bib. 973.62/R221w.
A brief booklet composed of various kinds of writings (speeches, articles, letters, pamphlets, etc.) in four divisions. The first is devoted to the issues. The last three to three questions seeking to determine the reasons why the war occurred.

Nicaragua

1180. "Mission to Somozaland." James L. Busey. *Nation*, Vol. 190, Feb. 27, 1960, pp. 187-189.
Personalities in the news from Nicaragua.
1181. "The Nicaragua Canal Story." H. R. Haar, Jr. *Military Engineer*, Vol. 48, May-June 1956, pp. 188-192.
A brief tracing of the historical highlights of the negotiations for rights to construct a canal through Nicaraguan territory.
1182. "Nicaragua: The Somoza Dynasty," Charles W. Anderson, pp. 91-111, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, 1964 (320.98/N375p).
Economy, social structure, history, political processes, governmental institutions, public policy.
1183. "Somoza of Nicaragua." Patrick McMahon. *American Mercury*, Vol. 78, Apr. 1954, pp. 132-136.
A very brief laudatory sketch of the political role of President Anastasio Somoza.
1184. *The War in Nicaragua*. William Walker. New York: S. H. Goetzel & Co., 1860. 431 pp. 972.85/W186w.
Memoirs of the well-known American who led filibustering expeditions in Central America in the 1850's and 1860's.
1187. *Incentives to Private Industry in Nicaragua*. John Lindeman and others. Washington: International Economic Consultants, Inc., 1961. 150 pp. 338.97285/I611i. Appendixes.
The report describes the "environmental, institutional, and economic factors affecting private industrial enterprise in Nicaragua" and makes suggestions for improving existing conditions. The report is based in large part on the findings accumulated by a three-man survey team, which spent the months of April and May 1961 in Nicaragua.

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1188. *Quijote on a Burro: Sandino and the Marines, a Study in the Formulation of Foreign Policy*. Lejeune Cummins. Mexico City: La Impresora Azteca, 1958. 206 pp. 327.7307285/C971q. Bib. Index.
The story of U.S. intervention in Nicaragua and of the influence that the intervention had in shaping Latin American opinion of the United States.
1189. *The Sandino Affair*. Neill Macaulay. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1967. 972.85/M117s. 319 pp. Notes. Index.
The guerrilla career of Augusto C. Sandino, leader of the Nicaraguan revolutionary forces from 1926 until his execution in 1934.
1190. "State Department Operations: The Rama Road." J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Summer 1955, pp. 17-32. Notes.
A presentation, based on congressional records, of the background history of the U.S. commitment to build a highway for Somoza of Nicaragua in the WW II period.
1191. *A Study of Rear Area Security Measures*. Washington: Special Operations Research Office, American Univ., 1965. 195 pp. 355.425/A512s. Bib.
For a study of USMC operations in Nicaragua during the Sandino period, see Part 5, pp. 149-195, in James M. Dodson's "Nicaragua (1926-1933)."
1192. "Wilson Administration and Nicaragua, 1913-1921." George W. Baker, Jr. *The Americas*, Vol. 22, Apr. 1966, pp. 339-376. Notes.
Another chapter in the evolution of President Wilson's policy toward Latin America.

ECONOMY

1185. "The Agricultural Economy of Nicaragua." Donald H. Winters. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Oct. 1964, pp. 501-519.
Problems in production, major export crops, other basic crops, and factors limiting agricultural development.
1186. *The Economic Development of Nicaragua*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1953. 424 pp. 338.97285/I61e. Index.
A report of an IBRD special study mission created at the request of the Government of Nicaragua. The report is based on the mission's study of the problem on location in Nicaragua from July 1951 to May 1952. Covered are such topics as development, industry, power projects, mining, agriculture and forestry, and the fiscal system.

Panama

1193. *The Chagres: River of Westward Passage*. John E. Minter. New York: Rinehart & Co., Inc., 1948. 418 pp. 986/M667c. Illus. Bib. Index.
This volume in the "Rivers of America" series traces the history of man's use of the Panamanian stream from the early Spanish explorers through the construction of the Panama Railroad and the Panama Canal.
1194. "Panama," Daniel Goldrich, pp. 131-147, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, 1964 (320.98/N375p).

Society, economy, history, political processes, governmental institutions, public policy.

1195. *Panama: 400 Years of Dreams and Cruelty*. David Howarth. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1966. 297 pp. 986.2/H853p. Bib. Index.

An entertaining, but undocumented, history from Spanish discovery to the present, with thoughts on the role of nuclear explosives in the construction of a new canal. Volume is largely dependent on English language sources.

1196. *The Republic of Panama in World Affairs, 1903-1950*. Lawrence O. Ealy. Philadelphia: Univ. of Penn. Press, 1951. 207 pp. 327.86/Ellr. Bib. Index.

Author's stated purpose is an "attempt to trace Panama's role in the development of the spirit of international cooperation as a dynamic political force of the twentieth century."

1197. *The Untold Story of Panama*. Earl Harding. New York: Athene Press, Inc., 1959. 182 pp. 327.730862/H263u. Bib. Index.

Author in 1908 assembled documentary evidence for use by his employer, Joseph Pulitzer, to defend himself against a criminal libel suit ordered by President Theodore Roosevelt. In this volume the author uses evidence collected at that time to begin his story of U.S. involvement in the building of the Panama Canal. Story continues to the 1958 period.

ECONOMY

1198. "The Economy of Panama." John Biesanz. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 6, Summer 1952, pp. 3-28. Notes.

A report on various aspects of the Panamanian economy—agriculture, manufacturing, shipping, and Canal Zone trade.

1199. "Interest Groups in Panama and the Central American Common Market." Charles F. Denton. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Summer 1967, pp. 49-60. Notes.

A report on the findings produced by interviews with 30 members of Panama's elite power structure on their opinions on the questions of membership in CACOM, a new treaty with the United States, reform of the bureaucracy, and preference as to political party.

1200. "Rice Autarky for Panama." Herbert C. Herzfeld. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 11, Spring 1958, pp. 23-35. Notes. Tables.

A brief history of Panama's record as a rice producer and a recommendation that Panama strive only to remain self-sufficient rather than try to become an exporter of rice.

PANAMA CANAL

1201. "America's Troubled Canal." *Fortune*, Vol. 55, Feb. 1957, pp. 129-132+. Illus.

Problems in operating the Panama Canal arising from U.S. and Panamanian positions on key issues, and a look at what the future holds for Isthmian canal operations.

1202. "50 Years on the Panama Canal." Frank A. Baldwin. *Army Information Digest*, Vol. 19, Aug. 1964, pp. 46-52. Illus.

Brief history of construction and operation of the Canal and a briefer description of projects within the Canal Zone.

1203. *From Atlantic to Pacific: A New Interoceanic Canal*. Immanuel J. Klette. New York: Harper and Row, 1967. 143 pp. 386.4/K64f. Notes. Index.

Col. Klette, onetime member of the staff of USAFSO, discusses the issues and answers some of the questions involved in the construction of a future canal on the Isthmus of Panama.

1204. *The Land Divided: A History of the Panama Canal and Other Isthmian Canal Projects*. Gerstle Mack. New York: Knopf, 1944. 686 pp. 986/M111. Illus. Bib. Index.

A "history not only of the Panama canal, but of all interoceanic canal projects through the length of the American continent . . ."

1205. "A New Isthmian Canal—Key to Hemispheric Progress." John F. Sandrock. *Naval War College Review*, Vol. 18, Dec. 1965, pp. 1-56. Bib. Figures.

An examination of the economic, political, strategic, and technological factors to be considered in selecting the route for a new isthmian canal.

1206. *The Panama Canal*. Richard R. Baxter and Doris Carroll (Lyman M. Tondei, Jr., ed.). Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.: Oceana Publications, Inc., 1965. 115 pp. 327.730862/H224p.

Background papers and proceedings of the Sixth Hammaröjöld Forum held in May 1964 to study the January disturbances along the boundary of the Panama Canal Zone.

1207. *The Panama Canal in Peace and War*. Norman J. Padelford. New York: Macmillan, 1942. 327 pp. 980/P13p. Notes. Index.

A WW II volume which discusses the diplomatic background to the present canal, the canal's operations and administration, and the economic significance of the canal.

1208. "The Panama Canal: Next Communist One-World Objective?" *American Mercury*, No. 472, Jan. 1964, pp. 4-31.

Reprints of several speeches in Congress on Canal issues and an article by Maj. Gen. Charles A. Willoughby titled "The Kremlin at Your Doorstep."

1209. "Prognosis for the Panama Canal." August C. Miller, Jr. *USNI Proceedings*, Vol. 90, Mar. 1964, pp. 64-73.

A "new look" at the relationship of the United States to Panama and the Panama Canal, and possible future widening of or replacing the present canal with a larger sea-level type canal. For comments by Congressman Daniel J. Flood on the article, see *ib. 3*, Jun. 1964, pp. 112-115.

1210. "Sea-Level Canal: How and Where." James H. Stratton. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 43, Apr. 1965, pp. 513-518.

Possible routs and possible construction of an isthmian canal to replace existing Panama Canal, and possible impact on the Panamanian economy if the present site were to be abandoned.

1211. "To Build a Bigger Ditch." August C. Miller, Jr. *U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings*, Vol. 93, Sep. 1967, pp. 26-34.

Possibilities of using atomic energy for excavating a new canal in Panama, and problems of fallout and cost to be resolved.

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1212. "Developing Political Orientations of Panamanian Students." Daniel Goldrich and Edward W. Scott. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 23, Feb. 1961, pp. 84-107.

Results of a survey of the political orientation of two widely divergent secondary school groups in the City of Panama in January 1960.

1213. "Panamanian Politics." John Biesanz and Luke M. Smith. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 14, Aug. 1952, pp. 386-402. Notes.

A study of such features as social influence, legal and extra-legal patterns in government, parties and power centers, and nationalism.

1214. "Requisites for Political Legitimacy in Panama." David Goldrich. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 26, Winter 1962, pp. 664-668.

Results of surveys of 11th and 12th grade students in El Instituto Nacional in Panama City.

SOCIETY

1215. "Cultural and Economic Factors in Panamanian Race Relations." John Biesanz. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 14, Dec. 1949, pp. 772-779.

Primarily a study of Panamanian attitudes toward the some 50,000 Negro residents of West Indian birth or ancestry.

- 1216.** *The People of Panama.* John and Mavis Biesanz. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1955. 418 pp. 918.62/B589p. Illus. Bib. Index.
A sociological study of four Panamanian groups: Rural (or interior) Panamanians; urban Panamanians; West Indian Negroes, and U.S. residents in the Canal Zone.
- 1217.** "Race Relations in Panama and the Canal Zone." John Biesanz and Luke M. Smith. *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 57, Jul. 1951, pp. 7-14. Notes.
A comparison of traditions (integration versus segregation) in Panama with those in the Canal Zone and how the different races react to them.
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- 1218.** "Analysis of a Conflict in Panama." William K. Carey. *Naval War College Review*, Vol. 20, Oct. 1967, pp. 52-82. Illus. Notes.
Author's purpose is to "present an analysis of the events leading to the riots of January 1964 and to explore the reasons for the violence from firsthand observation."
- 1219.** "The Background to Panama." J. C. J. Metford. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 40, Apr. 1964, pp. 277-286.
A brief history of the Isthmus of Panama since the early 1500's and a presentation of some of the Panamanian arguments against the continued presence of the United States in the Canal Zone.
- 1220.** *The Canal: Aspects of United States-Panamanian Relations.* Sheldon B. Liss. Notre Dame: Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 1967. 310 pp. 327.730862/L772c. Bib. Appendix. Index.
An up-to-date (to June 1967) review of the issues involved in the renegotiation of the existing U.S.-Panama Treaty.
- 1221.** "The Challenge in Panama." Larry L. Pirpin. *Current History*, Vol. 50, Jan. 1966, pp. 1-7. Notes.
U.S.-Panamanian relations, the influence of the Canal on domestic politics, political party organization and political leaders.
- 1222.** "Control of the Panama Canal: An Obsolete Shibboleth?" Martin B. Travis and James T. Watkins. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 37, Apr. 1959, pp. 407-418. Notes.
In making what the authors call a "candid reassessment of the strategic and economic arguments for . . . [the control of the Panama Canal] by the United States," the authors conclude by recommending that the Canal be internationalized.
- 1223.** "Crisis in Panama." Claudio Véliz. *World Today*, Vol. 20, Feb. 1964, pp. 77-83.
A brief comment on U.S.-Panamanian relations in the aftermath of the January 1964 riots.
- 1224.** "Defense Sites Negotiations between the United States and Panama, 1936-1948." Almon R. Wright. *U.S. Dept. of State Bulletin*, Vol. 27, 11 Aug. 1952, pp. 212-217.
A review of the various stages of the negotiations in the critical years that overlapped World War II.
- 1225.** "Negotiating New Treaties with Panama: 1936." Lester D. Langley. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 48, May 1968, pp. 220-233. Notes.
Factors influencing Panamanian desire for treaty revision, U.S. willingness to make concessions, negotiation of the revisions, and approval of the new treaty.
- 1226.** *Operations of the Panama Canal Company and Canal Zone Government.* Hearings before Subcommittee No. 3—Panama Canal—of the House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries, 83d Cong., 2d sess., 1954. Washington: GPO, 1954. 296 pp. 386.4/U58o.
Testimony by various witnesses supplemented by various exhibits.
- 1227.** "The Panama Canal and Political Partnership." Mercer D. Tate. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 25, Feb. 1963, pp. 119-136. Notes.
A review of treaty negotiations leading to the construction of the canal and subsequent revision of the U.S.-Panama treaty, recent "areas of contention" between the United States and Panama, and future prospects for the Canal and the Zone.
- 1228.** *Panama: Canal Issues and Treaty Talks.* Washington: Georgetown Univ., Center for Strategic Studies, 1967. 89 pp. 327.730862/P187.
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- 1229.** "Panama Settlement." Jeanne Kuebler. *Editorial Research Reports*, 26 Feb. 1964, Vol. I, pp. 143-160. Notes.
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- 1230.** "Panama, the Canal Zone, and Titular Sovereignty." Ralph E. Minger. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 14, Jun. 1961, pp. 544-554.
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- 1231.** *The Panama Treaty.* Hearings before the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 84th Cong., 1st sess., 1955. Washington: GPO, 1955. 203 pp. 327.730862/C749p.
Hearings in July 1955 on "The Treaty of Mutual Understanding and Cooperation with the Republic of Panama."
- 1232.** "Panama: Why They Hate Us." Trevor Armbrister. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 237, 7 Mar. 1964, pp. 75-79. Illus.
A look at the issues that lay behind the bloody events of January 1964.
- 1233.** "A Reassessment of Roosevelt's Role in the Panamanian Revolution of 1903." Robert A. Friedlander. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 14, Jun. 1961, pp. 535-543. Notes.
Author's intent is "to demonstrate that the actions of the American President [Theodore Roosevelt] before and during the Panamanian Revolution of 1903 were not inconsistent with national honor, but rather were morally straightforward and legally justified."
- 1234.** *Report on United States Relations with Panama.* Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs. House Report No. 2218, 86th Cong., 2d sess., 1960. Washington: GPO, 1960. 89 pp. 327.730862/C749r.
Report consists of a historical background to the construction and operation of the Canal, together with the Subcommittee's findings and recommendations. For a report on Hearings conducted in January and February 1960 by this Subcommittee, see *United States Relations with Panama* (327.730862/C749u).
- 1235.** "The U.S. and Panama: Endless Appeasement?" J. Fred Rippy. *Modern Age*, Vol. 8, Summer, 1964, pp. 277-283.
A brief review of U.S. relations with Panama in which the noted Latin American scholar writes: "Stated very bluntly, the United States has become the scapegoat in Panama, utilized by the wealthy oligarchy in unnatural alliance with extremists of all types, to divert attention from political and economic inefficiency, greed, corruption, and injustice."
- 1236.** "The United States and Panama: The High Cost of Appeasement." J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Spring 1964, pp. 87-94.
A review of the various revisions of the U.S.-Panama Treaty of 1903, with emphasis given to the numerous concessions made to Panama by the United States in the different revisions.
- 1237.** *The United States and the Republic of Panama.* William D. McCain. New York: Russell & Russell, 1965. 278 pp. 327.730862/M121w. Bib. Index.

Since this volume is a reprinting of the original which appeared in 1937, its coverage ends with the events of 1936.

- 1238.** *United States Relations with Panama.* Hearings before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 86th Cong., 2d sess., Jan & Feb 1960. Washington: GPO, 1960. 107 pp. 327.730862/C749u.

Testimony by Rep. Flood, Asst. Sec. Rubottom, U.S. Army and Navy officers, and U.S. Canal Zone officials, supplemented by printed statements.

- 1239.** "The Wilson Administration and Panama, 1913-1921." George W. Baker, Jr. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 8, Apr 1966, pp. 279-293. Notes.

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- 1240.** "The World Crisis and the Good Neighbor Policy in Panama, 1936-41." Lester D. Langley. *The Americas*, Vol. 24, Oct. 1967, pp. 137-152. Notes.

U.S. and Panamanian public and private reaction to the 1936 treaty and complications posed to relations by the outbreak of WW II in 1939.

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- 1241.** *Paraguay.* Philip Raine. New Brunswick: Scarecrow Press, 1956. 443 pp. 989.2/R155p. Illus. Bib. Index.

An "informal historical and economic study" by a former U.S. Cultural Affairs Officer in Paraguay.

- 1242.** "Paraguay." Leo B. Lott, pp. 381-401, in Martin C. Needler (ed.), *Political Systems of Latin America*, 1964 (320.98/N375p).

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- 1243.** *Paraguay: An Informal History.* Harris G. Warren. Norman: Univ. of Oklahoma Press, 1959. 393 pp. 989.2/W288p. Illus. Bib. Index.

An undocumented history of Paraguay from pre-Spanish colonization to 1948.

- 1244.** *Paraguay: A Riverside Nation.* George Pendle. 3d. ed. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1967. 96 pp. 989.2/P398p/1967. Bib. Index.

A very brief review of Paraguay's history, people, and economy.

- 1245.** *A Naturalist in the Gran Chaco.* John G. Kerr. Cambridge, England: At the University Press, 1950. 235 pp. 918.2/K41n. Illus. Index.

Diary kept by the author on expeditions to Argentine and Paraguayan Chaco in 1889-1891 and 1896-1897.

CHACO WAR

- 1246.** *The Epic of the Chaco: Marshal Estigarribia's Memoirs of the Chaco War, 1932-1935.* José Felix Estigarribia (Pablo Max Ynsfran, tr.). Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1950. 221+ pp. 989.2/E81e. Illus. Notes. Index.

Volume is based on the official records and correspondence, and the war diary and memoirs of the commander in chief of Paraguay's field army throughout the Chaco War.

- 1247.** "The Generalship of José Felix Estigarribia." David H. Zook, Jr. *Military Review*, Vol. 40, Oct. 1960, pp. 58-64. Maps.

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PARAGUAYAN WAR

- 1248.** *Independence or Death: The Story of the Paraguayan War.* Charles J. Kolinski. Gainesville: Univ.

of Florida Press, 1965. 236 pp. 989.2/K81i. Bib. Appendices. Index.

The story of the War of the Triple Alliance, the struggle by Paraguay against the allied armies of Argentina, Uruguay, and Brazil from 1864 to 1870.

- 1249.** *The Origins of the Paraguayan War.* Pelham H. Box. New York: Russell & Russell, 1967. 345 pp. 989.2/B2789p. Bib. Index. Appendix.

A reprint of the volume first published in 1939. It tells the story of the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870.

- 1250.** "The Paraguayan War." Robert W. Page, Jr. *Midwest Review*, Vol. 43, Sep. 1963, pp. 89-96. Map. Notes.

A brief review of the causes and results of the 1865-1870 war in which Argentina, Brazil, and Uruguay defeated Paraguay.

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- 1251.** "Leadership and Conflict Within the Febrerista Party of Paraguay." Paul H. Lewis. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Apr. 1967, pp. 283-295. Notes.

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- 1252.** "Paraguay—A Future Democracy?" Byron A. Nichols. *SALS Review*, Vol. 12, Summer 1968, pp. 25-33.

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- 1253.** *The Politics of Exile: Paraguay's Febrerista Party.* Paul Lewis. Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1965. 209 pp. 329.9892/I675p. Bib. Index.

A study of the history, ideology, organization, leaders, and operations within Paraguay and in exile.

- 1254.** "Politics, Power, and the Role of the Village Priest in Paraguay." Frederic Hicks. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Apr. 1967, pp. 273-282. Notes.

A study of the role of the priest in Capiatá, a town of 2,000 located some 12 miles east of Asunción.

- 1255.** "Stroessner of the Free World." *New Republic*, Vol. 142, 11 Apr. 1960, pp. 7-8.

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- 1256.** *Andes and Sierra Maestra.* Sebastian Salazar Bondy. *Monthly Review*, Vol. 14, Dec. 1962, pp. 414-422.

A Peruvian writer comments on economic and social conditions in Peru which create the setting for a future revolution.

- 1257.** "An Assessment of Peruvian Problems and Progress." Ronald H. Chilcote. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Apr. 1964, pp. 181-186.

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A much-needed recent study of Peru and its political history.

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- 1606. *El Inca: The Life and Times of Garcilaso de la Vega.*** John G. Varner. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1968. 413 pp. 92/G216v. Bib. Illus. Index.
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- 1607. *Gómez, Tyrant of the Andes.*** Thomas Rourke (pseud. for Daniel J. Clinton). Garden City, N.Y.: Halcyon House, 1936. 320 pp. 92/G633c.
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Church

PROTESTANT

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1654. "The Brazilian Church and the New Left." Manoel Cardozo. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Jul. 1964, pp. 313-321.
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1655. "Brazil's Catholic Left." Thomas G. Sanders. *America*, Vol. 117, 18 Nov. 1957, pp. 598-601.
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1656. "The Catholic Church and Modernization in Peru and Chile." Fredrick B. Pike. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 272-288. Notes.
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1664. "Church and State in Colombia as Observed by American Diplomats, 1834-1906." Carey Shaw, Jr. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 21, Nov. 1941, pp. 577-613.
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This volume is not a history as such, but an inquiry into the historical evolution of the political position of the Roman Catholic Church in Latin America. Full treatment is given to Mexico, but chapters are also devoted to Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Chile, Argentina, Bolivia and Paraguay, Brazil and Uruguay, the Caribbean, and Central America.
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A scholarly study, originally published in 1926, of the men and the events involved in the struggle in which the Church sought to retain its wealth, its power, and its temporal influence in the first 35 years of Mexican independence.
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1671. *The Church in the New Latin America*. John J. Considine (ed.). Notre Dame: Fides Publishers, Inc., 1964. 240 pp. 282.8/C755c. Index.
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1672. "The Clergy and the Independence of New Spain." Karl M. Schmitt. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 34, Aug. 1954, pp. 289-312.
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- 1677. "A Franciscan Bishopric in the Amazon: Some Contemporary Problems of Brazilian Catholicism."** Frank Bonilla. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 8, (No. 5, Nov. 1961, pp. 1-14. Illus.
A cursory review of the role of the Church in Brazil and popular attitudes toward it.
- 1678. *The Inquisition in the Spanish Dependencies.*** Henry C. Lea. New York: Macmillan, 1922. 563 pp. 916.04/1433i. Notes. Appendixes. Index.
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- 1679. *Latin American Catholicism: A Self-evaluation—A Study of the Chimbote Report.*** William H. Coleman. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Maryknoll Publications, 1958. 105 pp. 287.8/C6921. Notes. Index.
An examination, for North American Catholics, of the content of the 300-page report written at Chimbote, Peru, in 1953 by representatives of Catholic Action organizations in the 20 Latin American nations. The report itself was designed "to discover more modern and efficacious ways of carrying on the lay apostolate."
- 1680. "Latin American Diary: Changes in Six Cities along Latin America's Pacific Coast."** Eugene K. Culhane. *America*, Vol. 116, 18 Feb. 1967 pp. 243-246.
The author, a Jesuit priest, reports in very brief fashion his observations, primarily as related to the Roman Catholic Church, in the cities of Santiago, Guayaquil, Quito, Bogotá, San Miguelito (Panama), and Mexico City.
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- 1682. "The Meaning of the Latin American Revolution."** Joseph Gremillon. *Congressional Record*, Vol. 110, Part 12, 88th Cong., 2d sess., Jul. 6, 1964, pp. 16047-16050.
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- 1683. "The Mission as a Frontier Institution in the Spanish-American Colonies."** Herbert E. Bolton. *American Historical Review*, Vol. 23, Oct. 1917, pp. 42-61.
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- 1686. "New Social and Political Trends in the Roman Catholic Church [in Latin America]."** Robert J. Alexander. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 12, No. 2, 1958, pp. 144-149.
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- 1688. *Religion and Faith in Latin America.*** W. Stanley Rycroft. Philadelphia: The Westminster Press, 1958. 208 pp. 278/R991r. Bib. Glossary. Index.
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- 1689. *Religion, Revolution, and Reform: New Forces for Change in Latin America.*** William V. D'Antonio and Fredrick B. Pike (eds.). New York: Praeger, 1964. 276 pp. 278/D194r. Bib.
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- 1692. *The Roman Catholic Church as a Factor in the Political and Social History of Mexico.*** Ernest Galarza. Sacramento: Capital Press, 1928. 188 pp. 232.721/G147r. Bib.
An exploration of the history of the Roman Catholic Church in Mexico serves as a prelude to answering five stated questions pertaining to the Church and its operations under the Calles regime.
- 1693. "Shortage of Priests in Latin America: A Historical Evaluation of Werner Promper's *Priesternot in Latinamerika*."** Antonine Tibesar. *The Americas*, Vol. 22, Apr. 1966, pp. 413-420.
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- countries. Review gives some clues to the nature and size of the personnel problem confronting the Roman Catholic Church in the area.
- 1694. *Social Revolution in the New Latin America: A Catholic Appraisal.*** John J. Considine (ed.). Notre Dame, Indiana: Fides Publishers, Inc., 1965. 245 pp. 309.18/C755s. Index.
A collection of 18 writings by 19 authors, half of whom are Roman Catholic clergymen. The chapters are arranged under the following sectional headings: I, Socio-Cultural Considerations; II, Political Considerations; III, Socio-Economic Considerations; and IV, Religio-Social Considerations.
- 1695. *The Spiritual Conquest of New Mexico: An Essay on the Apostolate and the Evangelizing Methods of the Mendicant Orders in New Spain: 1523-1572.*** Robert Ricard (Lesley B. Simpson, tr.). Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1966. 423 pp. 237.72/R487s. Illus. Bib. Index.
Volume, first published in French in 1933, is the product of 11 years research by the author. In it he reminds the Mexican nation of the "colossal debt it owes the Catholic Church by bringing into focus the profound revolution in Mexican life brought about by the Mendicant friars of the Orders of St. Francis, St. Dominic, and St. Augustine."
- ### Communism
- 1696. *Battle for the Hemisphere: Democracy versus Totalitarianism in the Other America.*** Edward Tomlinson. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1947. 250 pp. 980/T659b.
A journalist's view of the Communist threat in the early post-WW II period.
- 1697. "Blueprint for Aggression."** Ralph L. Chapman. *Marine Corps Gazette*, Vol. 50, Jan. 1966, pp. 41-44. Illus.
A brief look at some of the factors or forces for change in Latin America that the Soviet Union hopes to take advantage of as outlined by Khrushchev in 1961 in his *Program of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union*.
- 1698. "Brazil's CP: A Case Study in Latin-American Communism."** Robert J. Alexander. *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 4, Sept.-Oct. 1955, pp. 17-26. Notes.
Author's review of the growth and program of the Brazilian Communist Party is based on a chapter in the manuscript of his later volume: *Communism in Latin America, 1957*, which see.
- 1699. "Changing Challenge of Communism: Some Implications for United States Policy."** Philip E. Mosely. *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science*, Vol. 27, May 1964, pp. 407-428.
In this general survey, pages 424-427 are particularly addressed to the Latin American problem.
- 1700. "Chile: A Communist Battleground."** S. Cole Blasier. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 65, Sep. 1950, pp. 353-375. Notes.
A tracing of the Communists' role in Chilean politics from 1936 to 1950.
- 1701. "Chile's Struggle on the Left."** William P. Lineberry. *New Leader*, Vol. 49, 23 May 1966, pp. 3-6.
A very brief report on the problems posed for President Frei by Chile's Marxist unions.
- 1702. "Coexistence, Communism and Latin America."** *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 10, Jan.-Feb. 1961, pp. 8-33. Notes.
Among the articles in this special issue are the following: Robert J. Alexander, "Soviet and Communist Activities in Latin America"; Samuel Shapiro, "Selling Oil and Influencing People"; Victor Alba, "Friends of the Communists: Some Curious Examples"; and Francis and Laura Randall, "Communism in the High Andes."
- 1703. "Communism and Nationalism in Latin America."** Victor Alba. *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 7, Sep.-Oct. 1958, pp. 24-31. Notes.
The author writes that ". . . communism in Latin America has not operated under the aegis of the traditional slogans of class struggle and proletarian revolution Aware of the lack of solid tradition among the Latin American population, the Communists . . . developed what for Latin America was a new concept of nationalism and then proceeded to exploit it for their own political purposes.
- 1704. *Communism in Latin America.*** Robert J. Alexander. New Brunswick. Rutgers Univ. Press, 1957. 149 pp. 335.4/A377c. Bib. Index.
In Part I the author describes the "background, history and prospects" of communism in Latin America as a generalized area; in Part II, he outlines the development of the Communist Party in individual countries; and in Part III he discusses U.S. policy as it has related to communism in Latin America.
- 1705. *Communism in Latin America.*** Report of the Subcommittee of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, Report No. 237, 89th Cong., 1st sess., 1965. Washington: GPO, 1965. 18 pp. 335.43/C7491ca.
A brief report based on hearings conducted on the nature of the Communist subversive threat and its danger to hemispheric solidarity.
- 1706. *Communism in Latin America.*** Hearings before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 89th Cong., 1st sess., 1965. Washington: GPO, 1965. 123 pp. 335.43098/C7491c.
Testimony on Cuban developments in 1964-65 and reports on various topics, including the number of Latin American students in the United States.
- 1707. "Communism in Latin America: A Problem for the Immediate Future."** Germán Arciniegas (Isaac Chocron and E. Ramón Arango, translators). *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 8, No. 1, 1954, pp. 86-94.
The author points out that prior to the time of publication (1954) that the Communists' performance had been poor in Latin America in spite of the relative freedom to propagandize and the distinction of many of its leaders. He feels, however, that the Communists' performance will improve due to a change in initiative in Moscow and Peking and to the changing political and economic climate in Latin America, which he describes.
- 1708. *Communism in Mexico: A Study in Political Frustration.*** Karl M. Schmitt. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1965. 290 pp. 335.430972/S355c. Bib. Index.
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- 1709. "Communism in Mexico Today."** Karl M. Schmitt. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 15, Mar. 1962, pp. 111-124.
History, organization, membership, programs, leaders, and prospects for the Communist parties in Mexico.
- 1710. *Communist Activities in Latin America.*** Hearings of the House Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs, 90th Cong., 1st sess., 1967. Washington: GPO, 1967. 95 pp. 335.43098/C7491ca.
Testimony of U.S. Ambassadors to Guatemala, Bolivia, and Venezuela, and high Dept. of State and Dept. of Defense officials.
- 1711. *Communist Activities in Latin America, 1967.*** Report of Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs of House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 90th Cong., 1st sess., 1967. House Report No. 481, July 11, 1967. Washington: GPO, 1967. 24 pp. 335.43098/C7491cb.
A brief report on such target areas as Venezuela, Colombia, Guatemala, and Bolivia, with a very brief discussion of Cuba's role in Communist activities in Latin America.

- 1712. Communist Anti-American Riots—Mob Violence as an Instrument of Red Diplomacy: Bogotá—Caracas—La Paz—Tokyo.** Staff Study of Senate Subcommittee, 86th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: GPO, 1960. 66 pp. 335.4/C7491cf. Illus. Index.
Study details events of the riot in Bogotá at time of the convening of the Ninth Inter-American Conference in April, 1948; of the disorders attending Vice President Nixon's visit to Caracas in March, 1958; and the outbreak in La Paz, triggered by a *Time* magazine story in March 1959.
- 1713. "Communist Movement in Chile."** Leslie Watson. *SAIS Review*, Vol. 12, Autumn 1967, pp. 23-32.
Brief history from 1921 to 1964 precedes the Party's confrontation with the Christian Democratic Party in the 1964 presidential and congressional elections.
- 1714. "Communist Penetration and Subversion in Latin America."** Enrique Martínez Codo. *Ukrainian Quarterly*, Vol. 19, Summer 1963, pp. 107-124. Notes
A review of the "tactical behavior and the permanent objectives of international Communism" and an examination of "its particular operations in Latin America."
- 1715. "Communist Revolutionary War in Latin America."** Enrique Martínez Codo. *Military Review*, Vol. 43, Aug. 1963, pp. 3-20. Illus. Notes.
A review of the methods used by Communist groups to promote Communism in Latin America.
- 1716. "Communist Strategy and Tactics in Latin America."** pp. 375-408, in Richard V. Allen and others (eds.), *Democracy and Communism: Theory and Action* (Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1967), 335.407/A428d.
A chapter in a high school textbook on Communism.
- 1717. "Communist Strategy in Latin America."** Joseph Kalvoda. *Yale Review*, Vol. 50, Sep. 1960, pp. 32-41.
How the Communists seek to take advantage of all situations favorable to the advance of their cause.
- 1718. "Communist Strategy in Latin America."** Josef Kalvoda. *Yale Review*, Vol. 55, Winter 1965, pp. 191-208.
A detailed review of the Communist approach to the winning of control of various Latin American nations in which the author makes frequent use of information from cited Soviet publications.
- 1719. "Communist Subversion in the Western Hemisphere."** Edwin M. Martin. *U.S. Dept. of State Bulletin*, Vol. 48, 1963; 11 Mar. 347-356; 18 Mar. pp. 404-412.
Testimony of the Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs before a House Subcommittee on Communist subversion methods and accomplishments before and since Castro gained power in Cuba.
- 1720. "The Communist Threat at our Back Door"** William Benton. *NYT Magazine*, 17 Jul. 1960, pp. 10 ff. Illus.
Former Senator's observations on anti-Americanism and Communism made on a trip with Adlai Stevenson in the spring of 1960.
- 1721. The Communist Threat in Latin America.** House Subcommittee Hearings, 86th Cong., 2d sess., June 1960. Washington: GPO, 1960. 81 pp. 980.03/C749c.
Testimony by Congressmen and others and exhibits describing Communist activities in the Latin American area.
- 1722. Communist Threat to the United States through the Caribbean.** Hearings of a Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and Other Internal Security Laws. 86th Cong., 1st sess., 1959. Washington: GPO, 1960. 335.4 C7491cd.
A multipart collection. Of interest to the student of Latin America are the following: Part I, testimony of Maj. Pedro L. Díaz Lanz; Part II, testimony of Joseph Zack Kornfeder, with a supplementary staff study on Communist-led anti-American riots; Part III, testimony of Gen. C. P. Cabell; Part IV, interrogation of Eugene Dennis and Joseph North; Part IX, testimony of former Ambassador Gardner, and Ambassador Smith; Part XIII, investigation of William A. Wieland.
- 1723. Communist Threat to the United States through the Caribbean.** Hearings before a Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 90th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1959-1967. 335.4/C7491cd/Parts 1-18.
A multivolume collection of evidence accumulated during several sessions of Congress on the nature and extent of Communist activities in the Caribbean area.
- 1724. "Damping the Fires of Revolution."** Henri Edme. *Atlas*, Vol. 12, Sep. 1966, pp. 10-15.
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- 1725. Danger over Panama.** Jules Dubois. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1964. 409 pp. 986.2/D815d. Bib. Index.
A probing of Communist designs in Panama and the Canal Zone by a long-time reporter for the *Chicago Tribune*, who wrote in 1953: "There is a monument in the Republic of Panama which honors the French who failed to build the Panama Canal. There is no monument to honor the Americans who did build the Canal."
- 1726. "The Decline of Communism in Latin America."** Ernst Halperin. *Atlantic*, Vol. 215, May 1965, pp. 65-70.
Factors working to inhibit the growth of Communism in Latin America.
- 1727. Documentation of Communist Penetration in Latin America.** Hearing, Subcommittee on Senate Committee on Judiciary, 88th Cong., 1st sess., Oct. 2, 1963. Parts 1-3. Washington: GPO, 1965. 392 pp. 335.43098/C749d. Illus. Index.
Part 1 is the testimony of Jules Dubois, longtime U.S. correspondent in Latin America, on more than 100 pieces of printed evidence pertaining to Communist movements in Latin America. Parts 2 and 3, labelled Appendixes I and II, consist of a number of printed exhibits.
- 1728. "Factionalism in the Mexican Left: The Frustration of the MLN."** David T. Garza. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 17, Sep. 1964, pp. 447-460. Notes.
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- 1729. "How the Communists Plan to Win Latin America."** Richard Armstrong. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 236, 29 Jun.-6 Jul. 1963, pp. 20-34. Illus.
A comprehensive survey by a *Post* team of the strength of the Communist movement and of Communist plans for gaining political control in Latin America.
- 1730. International Communism in Latin America: A History of the Movement, 1917-1963.** Rollie E. Popino. New York: Free Press, 1964. 247 pp. 335.43098/P831i. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
The most recent general treatment of the subject in book form.
- 1731. "Is Haiti Next?"** O. Ernest Moore. *Yale Review*, Vol. 51, Dec. 1961, pp. 254-263.
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- 1732. "Latin America and the Communist Bloc."** Robert J. Alexander. *Current History*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1963, pp. 73-77+.
A brief look at government-to-government and party-to-party contacts and relationships.
- 1733. Latin America between the Eagle and the Bear.** Salvador de Madariaga. New York: Praeger, 1962. 192 pp. 327.8/M1781. Notes. Index.
A look at four aspects—Latin American, Spanish, American, and Soviet—of the problem posed for the United States by the spread of Communism in Latin America.

1734. "Latin American Communism." Robert J. Alexander. *Survey*, No. 43, Aug. 1962, pp. 91-101. Communist programs in the different nations since WW I.
1735. "Latin America—Soviet Target." John B. McCaughy. *Military Review*, Vol. 41, Oct. 1961, pp. 36-46. Maps. A review of factors that made Latin America a possible Soviet target for Soviet political expansion.
1736. "McCarthyism in Mexico." Harvey O'Connor. *Monthly Review*, Vol. 12, Apr. 1961, pp. 596-606. Basically, a condemnation of the Mexican government's actions in imprisoning Communist artist Siqueiros and certain labor leaders for their roles in strikes and other disturbances.
1737. *Marxism in Latin America*. Luis E. Aguilar (ed.). New York: Knopf, 1968. 271 pp. 335.098/A283m. Notes. A collection of 36 writings arranged under the following headings: I, "Background, 1890-1920"; II, "The Emergence of the Communist Parties and the 'Hard Line' Period, 1920-1935"; III, "The Popular Front and World War II, 1935-1945"; IV, "Cold War and New Crisis, 1946-1959"; V, "The Cuban Revolution and Its Aftermath, 1959-1968"; and VI, "Criticism and Self-Criticism."
1738. "The Mexican Left." Daniel Cosío Villegas, pp. 126-139, in Joseph B. Maier and Richard W. Weatherhead (eds.), *Politics of Change in Latin America* (320/M217p). An explanation of the peculiar conditions under which the "Left" operates in Mexico.
1739. "Mexican Resistance to Communism." S. W. Washington. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 36, Apr. 1958, pp. 504-515. History of Communist Party in Mexico—leaders, organization, membership, voting strength, influence.
1740. *Nationalism and Communism in Chile*. Ernst Halperin. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1965. 267 pp. 320.983/H195n. Bib. Index. In addition to a thorough discussion of the history of both nationalism and Communism in Chile, the author devotes chapters to the roles of socialism and the Christian Democratic movement, and to the 1964 election. A very, very brief Appendix has a few comments on pro-Chinese and Trotskyist groups.
1741. "New Communist Patterns in Latin America." Charles J. V. Murphy. *Fortune*, Vol. 68, Oct. 1963, pp. 102-107+. Illus. An analysis of the political consequences of the gaining of power by Fidel Castro, the efforts of Communists to operate in Mexico, Brazil, and Guatemala and the tactics employed in each nation.
1742. "On the Program of the Communist Party of Brazil." Luis Carlos Prestes, *Political Affairs*, Vol. 34, Apr. 1955, pp. 55-65. Report prepared by Prestes as General Secretary of the Communist Party of Brazil for presentation to the party's National Committee in December 1953.
1743. *Operation America: The Communist Conspiracy in Latin America*. Jules Dubois. New York: Walker and Co., 1963. 361 pp. 335.43098/D8150. Appendix. Index. A veteran Latin American correspondent for the *Chicago Tribune* and longtime foe of Communism surveys Communist operations in Latin America. Appendix I, although several years old, lists "Communist Party and Front Periodicals in Latin America."
1744. *Peking and the Latin American Communists*. Ernst Halperin. Cambridge: MIT Center for International Studies, 1966. 69 pp. 335.43098/H195p. Notes. A survey of Chinese Communist efforts to "wean" Latin American Communist parties away from Moscow. It calls attention to the discrepancies between Red Chinese declarations and actual policy in Latin America. The study appeared under the same title in *China Quarterly*, No. 29, Jan.-Mar. 1967, pp. 111-154.
1745. *The Political-Military Defense of Latin America*. Bruce B. Mason (ed.). Public Affairs Series No. 5. Tempe: Arizona State Univ., 1963. 63 pp. 980.03/M398p. Seven papers read at the December 7-8, 1962 conference on the subject. Included were the following: Marvin Alisky, "The Marxist Approach to Latin America: Marx, Lenin, Stalin, and Mao"; Russell H. Fitzgibbon, "Defense of the Hemisphere: Answering the Marxist Approach"; Theodore Wyckoff, "Communist Military Capabilities in Latin America: The Spectrum of Violence"; John Martínez, "The Changing Role of the Military"; William P. Cochran, Jr., "American Attitudes: Are Our Assumptions Valid"; James L. Busey, "Political Defense of the Americas"; Ronald Hilton, "Brazil's Independent Foreign Policy."
1746. *Red Chinese Infiltration into Latin America*. Hearing before a Senate Subcommittee of the Committee on the Judiciary, 89th Cong., 1st sess., 1965. Washington: GPO, 1965. 65 pp. 327.5108/C749r. Index. Testimony by Jules Dubois, Stanley Ross, Enrique Chau, and Emilio Julian Navarro on the subject.
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1749. "The Seizure of 'Los Cristales': A Case Study of the Marxist Left in Chile." Terry L. McCoy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Summer 1967, pp. 73-93. An examination of the events, individuals, and political influences involved in the seizure of the fundo of "Los Cristales" on 28 October 1965.
1750. *The Sino-Cuban and the Chilean Communist Road to Power: A Latin American Debate*. Ernst Halperin. Cambridge: MIT Center for International Studies, 1963. 34 pp. 335.430983/H195s. Bib. Author found that the Chilean Communist Party, "the strongest, best-organized, most disciplined, and most influential Communist party on the American continent," had *reluctantly* sided with the Russians in their dispute with Communist China.
1751. *Sino-Cuban Trends: The Case of Chile*. Ernst Halperin. Cambridge: MIT Center for International Studies, 1964. 167 pp. 335.40983/H195s. Bib. Leaders and policies of Communists, Socialists, and "Ultra-Leftists" in Chile.
1752. "The Sino-Soviet Ideological Struggle in Latin America." William R. Garner. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Apr 1968, pp. 244-255. Notes. A review of the programs of the Soviet-backed Communist parties and of the Chicom-backed Communist parties and of how the two groups are ideologically split.
1753. "Sino-Soviet Rivalry in Latin America." Daniel Tretiak. *Problems of Communism*, Vol. 12, Jan.-Feb. 1963, pp. 26-31. The Moscow-Peking conflict over "key issues of Communist strategic and tactical policy, especially with regard to support of national liberation movements and methods of effecting eventual Communist conquest of political power."
1754. *South Wind Red: Our Hemispheric Crisis*. Philip A. Ray. Chicago: Henry Regnery, 1962. 242 pp. 338.9173/R264s. An inquiry into what the United States can do to combat Communism in Latin America, by the Undersecretary of Commerce in the Eisenhower Administration.

- 1755. *Soviet Influence in Latin America: The Role of Economic Relations.*** Robert L. Allen. Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1959. 108 pp. 382.0947/A428s. Notes.

A summary presentation of the subject, plus an "examination of the present posture and motives of the trading partners."

- 1756. "Soviet Policy in Latin America."** Herbert S. Dinerstein. *American Political Science Review*. Vol. 61, Mar. 1967, pp. 80-90. Notes.

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- 1757. *Soviet Total War.*** House Committee on Un-American Activities, Vol. II, Sep. 1956. Washington: GPO, 1956. 335.4/C749s.

The following sections of the report are of particular interest to a study of Communism in Latin America: Eudocio Ravines, "Communism and Counter-communism in Latin America," pp. 873-880; Serafino Romualdi, "The Appeal to Nationalism," pp.

881-884; and William S. Stokes, "For a 'Lasting Peace' in Latin America," pp. 885-898.

- 1758. "Tactics of the Communist Offensive in Latin America."** J. B. Matthews. *American Mercury*, Vol. 78, Apr. 1954, pp. 137-144.

A 20-point outline of the methods used by the Kremlin in its efforts to extend Communist influence in Latin America.

- 1759. "Third Force' in World Communism?"** Robert J. Alexander. *New Politics*, Vol. 6, Winter 1967, pp. 72-79.

An exploration of the "thesis that a third bloc is emerging within the world-wide Communist movement and that it is being inspired, led, and organized by Fidel Castro and his associates in the top leaders of the Communist Party of Cuba."

- 1760. *The Yenan Way.*** Eudocio Ravines. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1951. 319 pp. 335.4098/R256y.

The author, a native of Peru, tells of his experiences with Communism at home and abroad.

Culture

- 1761. *Brazilian Culture: An Introduction to the Study of Culture in Brazil.*** Fernando de Azevedo (William R. Crawford (translator)). New York: Macmillan, 1950. 562 pp. 918.1/A994b.

A comprehensive review of the history of culture in Brazil.

- 1762. *The Clash and Attraction of Two Cultures: The Hispanic and Anglo-Saxon Worlds in America.*** Angel del Rio (James F. Shearer, ed. and tr.). Baton Rouge: Louisiana State Univ. Press, 1965. 127 pp. 327.73046/R585c. Notes.

Author treats two subjects: "Spain and the United States: A Historico-Cultural Survey"; and "Hispanic America and the United States: Past, Present, and Future." The subjects, here presented in English, have been amplified from two lectures the author gave in a number of South American countries in 1959 under the auspices of the Congress for Cultural Freedom.

- 1763. *Concerning Latin American Culture.*** Charles C. Griffin (ed.). New York: Russell & Russell, 1967. 234 pp. 918/G851c.

A collection of 12 papers read at Byrdcliffe, Woodstock, New York, in August 1939 and first published in 1940.

- 1764. *A Concise History of Latin American Culture.*** Pedro Henriquez Urena. (Gilbert Chase, tr.). New York: Praeger, 1966. 214 pp. 918/4519c.

A translation of *Historia de la cultura en la America hispanica* (1947), a humanistic review of the historical development of Hispanic American culture, with a final chapter by the translator.

- 1765. *Contemporary Cultures and Societies of Latin America: A Reader in the Social Anthropology of Middle and South America and the Caribbean.*** Dwight B. Heath and Richard N. Adams (eds.). New York: Random House, 1965. 586 pp. 309.18/H437c. Bib. Index.

A collection of 32 papers having a social anthropological emphasis. The papers are presented in four subject matter categories: "The Delineation of Cultural Entities in Latin America"; "Land, Agriculture, and Economics"; "Social Organization"; and "Views of the World."

- 1766. "Cultural Anti-Americanism in Latin America,"** William S. Stokes, pp. 315-338, in George L. Anderson (ed.), *Issues and Conflicts: Studies in Twentieth Century American Diplomacy* (327.73/A546i).

Author's design is to show "that there is an intellectual or ideological basis for cultural anti-Americanism in Latin America which the United States needs to know about if we are to achieve our ideals and objectives in the Western Hemisphere."

- 1767. "Culture Change in Brazil: An Analytical Model."** H. W. Hutchinson. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Jul. 1964, pp. 303-312. Notes. Figures.

A study of "the total functional and integrational setting" of cultural change in Brazil.

- 1768. *East Meets West South of the Border. Essays on Spanish American Life and Attitudes.*** D. Lincoln Canfield. Carbondale, Ill.: Southern Illinois Univ. Press, 1968. 137 pp. 309.18/C222e.

Informative and interesting insights into Spanish American culture by a longtime student of the area.

- 1769. *Fiesta Time in Latin America.*** Jean Milne. Los Angeles: Ward Ritchie Press, 1965. 236 pp. 324.2/M659f. Appendix.

Detailed descriptions of the various fiestas (*fiestas* or *fiestas*), religious, civic, and tribal, arranged by months of the year. The Appendix lists the fiestas by country.

- 1770. *The Growth and Culture of Latin America.*** Donald E. Worcester and Wendell G. Schaeffer. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1956. 963 pp. 980/W919g. Illus. Bib. Index.

A college history textbook.

- 1771. *Latin America: A Cultural History.*** Germán Arciniegas. (Joan MacLean, translator). New York: Knopf, 1967. 637 pp. 918/A6741. Illus. Bib. Index.

A fascinating and rewarding treatment of the institutions and processes that have shaped the culture of the former colonies of Spain, Portugal, and France in the New World.

- 1772. *Latin America: A Cultural Outline.*** Stephen Clissold. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers, 1965. 160 pp. 918/C6411. Index.

Subjects included are "The Indian Mind"; "The Spanish Impact"; "A Mind in the Making"; and "The World of Brazil."

- 1773. "The Latin American Culture Region,"** pp. 74-85, in Preston E. James, *One World Perspective*. New York: Blaisdell Publishing Co., 1965 (910/J280a).

Patterns of settlement in Latin America and economic and other changes in the recent past.

- 1774. *The Latin American Tradition: Essays on the Unity and the Diversity of Latin American Culture.*** Charles Wagley. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1968. 242 pp. 918/W1311. Bib. Index.

A collection of the author's writings that first appeared in various publications in the period, 1951-1964. Included are the following: "A Framework for Latin American Culture"; "An Introduction to Latin American Culture"; "A Typology of Latin American Subcultures"; "The Peasant"; "The Concept of Social Race in the Americas"; "Kinship Patterns in Brazil: The Persistence of a Cultural Tradition"; "The Dilemma of the Latin American Middle Class."

1775. "Patterns of Living in the U.S. and Brazil: A Comparison." T. Lynn Smith. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Apr. 1961, pp. 187-194.

A comparison of four cultural aspects of the two nations: (1) diversity in pattern of living, (2) degree of social differentiation, (3) class structure influences on patterns of living, and (4) institutional effects on general social and cultural patterns.

1776. "São Paulo Since Independence: A Cultural In-

terpretation." Richard M. Morse. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 34, Nov. 1954, pp. 419-444.

The record of the attainment of cultural power and influence by Brazil's foremost industrial city.

1777. "The Spanish Heritage." Eliseo Vivas. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 10, Apr. 1945, pp. 184-191.

The role played by the Spanish character in shaping the development and maintenance of the Spanish American class system.

Economy

1778. "Analysis of Real Growth and Wealth in the Latin American Republics." Pedro C. M. Teichert. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 1, April 1959, pp. 173-202. Notes. Tables.

Author's purpose is that of exposing and clearing up some frequent confusion and misconceptions existing among Latin American experts about fundamental concepts of growth, standards of living, future potentialities, and accumulated wealth, as well as "inflationary problems in connection with the area's economic development."

1779. "Argentina, Chile, and Mexico: Contrasts in Economic Policy and Performance." Eric N. Baklanoff. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Oct. 1961, pp. 497-508. Notes. Table.

An attempt to determine why in the 1938-1958 period "the Mexican economy performed so well, and the Argentine and Chilean economies so poorly."

1780. *The Economic Crisis in Latin America*. William Withers. London: Free Press of Glencoe, 1964. 307 pp. 330.98/W824e. Illus. Bib. Index.

The author presents a survey of Latin American economic conditions and also attempts to formulate an "economic theory that will serve as the basis for Latin American economic and political policy."

1781. "Economic Growth and Social Policy in Latin America." *International Labour Review*, Vol. 84, Jul.-Aug. 1961, pp. 50-74. Notes.

Principally, a report of the Director General of the ILO to the Seventh Conference of American States of the ILO held at Buenos Aires in April 1961. The conference was concerned with the relationship of social policy to economic growth and the article treats a large number of topics such as education, population growth, per capita income, agricultural problems, social security, and other related subjects.

1782. "The Economic Policy Revolution in Latin America." Pedro C. M. Teichert. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 10, Winter 1956, pp. 75-90. Notes. Tables.

A discussion of the economic policy revolution characterized by the trend toward self-sufficiency (the industrialization movement) that appeared in the bellwether countries of Mexico and Uruguay before the end of WW I and in other nations after the worldwide depression of the early 1930's.

1783. "The Economic Potentials of Latin America." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 46, May 1956, "Papers and Proceedings," pp. 419-440.

Topic includes two papers and a discussion. The authors and their papers are: Sune Carlsson, "Latin America: Recent Developments, Obstacles to Development and Potentials"; and Theodore W. Schultz, "Latin American Economic Policy Lessons."

1784. *Economic Problems of Latin America*. Seymour E. Harris (ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1944. 465 pp. 330.98/H24e. Bib. Index.

Contributions by 17 authors, most of them at one time or another U.S. government employees, on various economic topics or on economic affairs in 10 of the countries.

1785. *Economic Survey of Latin America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1948-1966. 330.98/U58e.

This OAS series is filled with statistical data on various aspects of the Latin American economy.

1786. *The Economic Test in Latin America*. Theodore W. Schultz. Cornell, N.Y.: N.Y. State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, 1956. 30 pp. 330.98/S387e.

The study presented in this thin bulletin was delivered as the Sidney Hillman Lectures at Cornell University in March 1965. It contains a brief survey of some of the major economic problem areas in Latin America.

1787. *Economic Trends in Latin America in the 1960's*. Yves Maroni. Washington: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 1967. 35 pp. 330.98/B662e. Tables.

A revised and updated version of a paper summarized in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* in October 1967.

1788. "The Gap between Planning Goals and Achievements in Latin America." Edward D. Beechert, Jr. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 19, Summer 1965, pp. 59-74. Notes.

An exposition on the role of planning, and opinions as to the success of different Latin American nations in achieving their planning goals.

1789. "Indigenous Economy in Latin America." Sanford A. Mosk. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 8, Winter 1954, pp. 3-25. Notes.

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1790. *Journeys toward Progress: Studies of Economic Policy-Making in Latin America*. Albert O. Hirschman. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, 1963. 308 pp. 338.98/H669j. Index.

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1791. *Latin America and the Industrial Age*. J. Fred Rippy. 2d ed. New York: G. P. Putnam's, 1947. 291 pp. 338/R59312. Bib. Index.

A review of the role of science and technology in the development of Latin America's resources.

1792. *Latin America in the Future World*. George Soule, David Efron, and Norman T. Ness. New York: Farrar & Rinehart, 1945. 372 pp. 330.98/S081. Tables. Index.

A WW II analysis of Latin American economic problems and recommended policies and actions for the area.

1793. *Latin America '67: The Annual Review of Latin American Business and Development*. New York: Vision Incorporated, 1967. 152 pp. 330.98/L357/1967.

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1794. "Latin America: The Pains of Growth." Carl Reiser. *Fortune*, Vol. 57, Feb. 1958, pp. 112-119. Illus.

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- 1795.** *Latin America: Today's Economic and Social Revolution.* John P. Powelson. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1964. 303 pp. 338.9173/P8861. Notes. Index.
A study of such aspects of the Latin American economy as development, agrarian reform, monopolies, primary products, inflation, foreign aid, and national planning. See p. viii for author's statement of a truism that should be remembered by U.S. citizens who would criticize their own government to people abroad. For the Spanish-language version, see *América Latina: La revolución económica y social actual* (338.9173/P886a).
- 1796.** *The Latin American Economy in 1965: Excerpt from ECLA Survey.* E/CN.12/754. New York: UN, ECLA, 1966. 49 pp. 330.98/U581. Tables. Index.
Statistical and other information for Latin America as a whole and for individual countries.
- 1797.** *The Latin American Economy in 1967 (excerpt from ECLA Survey).* New York: UN/ECLA, 1968. 43 pp. 330.98/U581/1967.
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- 1798.** "Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 7, Oct. 1962, pp. 115-121.
Background history to the creation of the Institute, the text of Resolution 220 which created the Institute, and the work program of the Institute for the 1962-1963 period.
- 1799.** "Latin America's Social and Economic Problems." I. Sheremetyev. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Feb. 1965, pp. 43-48.
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- 1800.** "Market Profiles—the Latin American Area." *Overseas Business Reports* OBR 67-32, Jun. 1967, pp. 1-26 (entire issue).
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- 1801.** "A Measurement of Price Levels and the Purchasing Power of Currencies in Latin America, 1960-62." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 8, Oct. 1963, pp. 195-235. Notes. Tables.
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- 1802.** "Monoculture and the Level of Living: An Hypothesis." Margaret A. Marsh. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 1, Jun. 1947, pp. 77-111.
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- 1803.** "Monopoly Tendencies in Latin America." K. Tarasov. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Dec. 1964, pp. 37-42. Notes.
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- 1804.** "Multiple Exchange Rate Policies in Latin America." Wolfgang König. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Jan. 1968, pp. 35-52. Notes.
A discussion of the "substance and implications" of exchange reforms.
- 1805.** "No Christ on the Andes: An Economic Survey of Latin America." Norman Macrae. *Economist*, Vol. 216, Sep. 25, 1965, 50-page supplement after p. 1216. Illus.
A survey of Latin American economic problems based on a summer's visit by the author to six Latin American nations. The author begins with a section titled "What's Gone Wrong," then reports his observations on the three nations where he spent most of his time—Mexico, Brazil, Argentina—and winds up with a pessimistic assessment of the prospects for LAFTA and a pair of suggested reforms.
- 1806.** "Oil and State in Latin America." Peter R. Odell. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 40, Oct. 1964, pp. 659-673. Notes.
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- 1807.** "Popular Participation and Principles of Community Development in Relation to the Acceleration of Economic and Social Development." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 9, Nov. 1964, pp. 225-255.
Article was originally prepared to serve as the basis for discussion and analysis by an ECLA seminar on the subject.
- 1808.** *Private Investment in Latin America.* Hearings of the Subcommittee on Inter-American Economic Relationships of the Joint Economic Committee, 83rd Cong., 2d sess., 1964. Washington: GPO, 1964. 492 pp. 338.9173/C7493p. Index.
Testimony by U.S. industrial leaders and AID officials on the role of private investment in Latin American development.
- 1809.** "The Private Investor in Latin America Today." J. Peter Grace. *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science*, Vol. 27, May 1964, pp. 350-351.
An examination of Latin America's need for private investment capital (both domestic and foreign) pinpoints the reasons why private investors tended to avoid the Latin American areas in the early 1960's.
- 1810.** "The Recent Evolution of the Latin American Economy." José Antonio Mayobre. *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 11, Apr. 1966, pp. 1-9.
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- 1811.** "Saving Patterns in Latin America." William I. Abraham. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 12, Jul. 1964, pp. 377-391. Notes. Tables.
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- 1812.** "Tax Incentives in Latin America." Pedro Mendive. *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 9, Mar. 1964, pp. 103-116. Notes.
Types of tax incentives, reasons for adoption of tax incentive legislation, and the taxpayer's response to such legislation.
- 1813.** "Tax Research and Tax Reform in Latin America—A Survey and Commentary." Richard M. Bird and Oliver Oldman. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 3, Summer 1968, pp. 5-23. Bib. Table.
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- 1814.** *Transport and the Economic Integration of South America.* Robert T. Brown. Washington: The Brookings Institution, 1966. 288 pp. 385.098/B879t. Bib. Illus. Index.
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- 1815.** *Transportation and Economic Development in Latin America.* Charles H. Stokes. New York: Praeger, 1968. 204 pp. 380.5098/S874t. Notes. Tables.
A collection of the author's previously published articles on developments in Venezuela, Colombia, on the Carretera Marginal de la Selva, and on transport strategy in Latin America.
- 1816.** *The U.S. and Latin America's Economy.* W. S. Woytinsky. New York: Tamiment Institute, 1958. 66 pp. 330.98/W938u. Illus.
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1817. "The United States and the Latin-American Economy." George Wythe. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Oct. 1961, pp. 451-467.

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1818. "What Hope for Latin America?" William S. Stokes. *National Review*, Vol. 17, 13 Jul. 1965, pp. 591-597.

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1819. "What Will Be the Instruments of Latin American Advancement?" Ricardo M. Arias E. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 78-84.

A catalog of elements required for the economic development of Latin America.

1820. "A Wild Plan for South America's Wilds." Tom Alexander. *Fortune*, Vol. 76, Dec. 1967, pp. 148-150+. Illus.

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COFFEE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING

1821. "The Economics of the Good Neighbor Policy: The Gillette Committee Investigation of the Price of Coffee." Acierto. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 4, Summer 1950, pp. 3-33. Notes.

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1822. "The Experience with the International Coffee Agreement." Simon G. Hanson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 19, Winter 1965, pp. 27-65. Notes.

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1823. "The International Coffee Agreement." Simon G. Hanson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Summer 1963, pp. 75-94. Notes.

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1824. "Latin America's Coffee Exports to Countries Members of the European Economic Community." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 9, Nov. 1964, pp. 257-262. Tables.

Influence of internal taxes in European countries on consumption of coffee.

1825. "The New Coffee Agreement—Facts and Issues." Virgil Salera. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 15, Spring 1962, pp. 46-69. Notes.

Analysis of draft of a "Long-Term Coffee Agreement" released to the press by the United States in December 1961. Article reports Brazilian position on stabilization of prices and presents a critical analysis of objectives of the Agreement.

1826. "The 'Success' of the International Coffee Agreement: How the State Department Deceived the Congress." Simon G. Hanson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Autumn 1967, pp. 55-79. Notes. Tables.

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1828. "Common Market for Latin America." Jeanne Kuebler. *Editorial Research Reports*, 20 Oct. 1965, Vol. II, pp. 761-778. Notes.

Hopes, desires, plans, and prospects for the economic integration of Latin America with particular attention given to the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) and the Central American Common Market (CACOM).

1829. "Common Market: The Future of a Commitment: Punta del Este and After." Christopher Mitchell. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Winter 1967, pp. 73-87. Notes.

Signposts of progress in the years after the creation of LAFTA in 1960.

1830. "Development Policy and Regional Trading Arrangements: The Case of Latin America." Joseph C. Mills. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 13, Oct. 1964, pp. 56-68. Notes.

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1831. "Economic Integration in Latin America: Progress and Problems." David Huelin. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 40, Jul. 1964, pp. 430-439.

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1832. "Economic Union and Political Reunion in Latin America." Robert J. Alexander. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Spring 1968, pp. 19-33.

The author, in the face of announced support for economic unity by the presidents of 20 OAS countries, presents his case for opposing a unity, which he believes the Latin American leaders are not yet ready to support.

1833. "Economics and Differential Patterns of Political Integration: Projections about Unity in Latin America." Ernst B. Haas and Philippe C. Schmitter. *International Organization*, Vol. 18, Autumn 1964, pp. 705-737. Notes.

A theoretical approach to a problem illustrated by an examination of the LAFTA program.

1834. "For a Regional Market in Latin America." Galo Plaza. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 37, Jul. 1959, pp. 607-616.

Arguments showing need for creation of a Latin American common market.

1835. *Free Trade and Economic Integration in Latin America: The Evolution of a Common Market Policy.* Victor L. Urquidi (Marjory M. Urquidi, tr.). Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1962. 190 pp. 337.918/U79f. Bib. Appendixes.

A three-part explanation of the "recent evolution of the concept of free trade in Latin America and the manner in which it has been agreed to carry out Latin American integration in general and the integration of some groups of countries in particular."

1836. "The Free Trade Area." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 5, Mar. 1960, pp. 6-20.

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1837. "Free-Trade Zone in Latin America." Theodore A. Sumburg. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 14, Summer 1960, pp. 51-64.

An examination of some of the provisions of the Treaty of Montevideo, 18 February 1960, that created LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area). See also Victor L. Urquidi, "The Montevideo Treaty: A Comment on Mr. Sumburg's Views," *ibid.*, Vol. 14, Autumn 1960, pp. 19-27.

1838. "Last Chance for a Common Market." Jacob K. Javits. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 45, Apr. 1967, pp. 449-462.
A U.S. Senator describes the failures of the Alliance for Progress, LAFTA, and CACOM to achieve their goals and argues for the creation of a Latin American Common Market as the answer to the Latin American nations' ills.
1839. "Latin America: Will the Common Market Work?" Mildred Adams. *Think*, Vol. 33, Sep.-Oct. 1967, pp. 18-24. Illus.
The goals of the Common Market and possibilities for its success.
1840. *A Latin American Common Market?* Sidney Dell. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1966. 336 pp. 337.918/D3571. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
The author concludes that "Latin America cannot establish a common market that has any meaning in the midst of economic and social stagnation. In the absence of such reforms, the Treaty of Montevideo and the procedures that it has set in motion are bound to remain sterile and non-productive."
1841. *Latin American Economic Integration: Experiences and Prospects*. Miguel S. Wionczek (ed.). New York: Praeger, 1966. 310 pp. 338.98/W7961. Bib.
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1842. *Latin American Development and Western Hemisphere Trade*. Hearings before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Relationships of the Joint Congressional Economic Committee, 89th Cong., 1st sess., 1965. Washington: GPO, 1965. 243 pp. 338.98/C74921. Illus. Index.
An inquiry into the role and functioning of inter-American trade organizations such as CACM and LAFTA and the implications of the operations of these organizations for U.S. trade. See especially George S. Moore's "Economic Integration in Latin America: A Progress Report," pp. 57-72.
1843. "The Latin American Free Trade Area." Attiat A. Farag. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Summer 1963, pp. 73-84. Notes. Tables.
An evaluation of "some of the economic considerations involved in integration in Latin America."
1844. "Latin American Free Trade Association." Miguel S. Wionczek. *International Conciliation*, No. 551, Jan. 1965, pp. 1-79. Entire issue. Notes.
A history and an appraisal of the goals and accomplishments of LAFTA.
1845. "The Latin American Free Trade Association: Achievements and Prospects." *B.O.L.S.A. Review*, Vol. 1, Feb. 1967, pp. 60-70. Tables.
Accomplishments to the end of 1966 (tariff reductions) are identified, and obstacles to future growth are enumerated.
1846. "The Latin-American Free Trade Zone." José Garrido Torres. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Oct. 1960, pp. 421-428.
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1847. "Latin American Integration: A New Phase?" Andrew Shonfield. *World Today*, Vol. 21, Nov. 1965, pp. 460-469. Notes.
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1848. *Latin American Trade Patterns*. Donald W. Backstrom, Martin Carnoy, and Joseph Grunwald. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1965. 329 pp. 382.098/B1411. Bib. Tables.
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1849. *The Politics of Economics in Latin American Regionalism: The Latin American Free Trade Association after Four Years of Operation*. Ernst B. Haas and Philippe C. Schmitter. Denver: Univ. of Denver, 1965. 78 pp. 338.98/H112p. Bib.
Authors trace the rate of LAFTA's growth since its creation in 1961, its style of making policy decisions, the role of its institutions in decision making, and an exploration of the question of how LAFTA has adapted itself to political realities in the different member nations.
1850. "The Potential Benefits of Latin American Integration." Keith B. Griffin. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Spring 1964, pp. 3-20. Notes.
An enumeration of the "obstacles" to the success of LAFTA precedes an assessment of the potential "benefits" to be derived from an effective integration of the Latin American economy.
1851. "Proposals for a Common Market in Latin America." Robert A. Sammons, Vol. 10, pp. 268-296, in Carl J. Friedrich and Seymour E. Harris (eds.), *Public Policy: A Yearbook of the Graduate School of Public Administration, Harvard University, 1960* (Cambridge: Graduate School of Public Administration, 1960), 380.16/P976/Vol. 10.
Author's purpose "is to review briefly developments up to the present, to outline the elements of the proposed system, to consider the special problem of payments arrangements in the proposed free trade area and to point up some of the issues and problems involved."
1852. "The Role of Technocrats in Latin American Integration." Christopher Mitchell. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 21, Summer 1967, pp. 3-29. Notes.
An examination of the role played by the technocrats in advancing the cause of economic integration, especially in the creation of LAFTA.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

1853. "The Aspiration for Economic Development." George I. Blanksten. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 10-19.
An attempt to assess the economic future of the Latin American area in terms of traditional economic growth patterns.
1854. *The Challenge of Development in Latin America*. Victor L. Urquidí (Marjory M. Urquidí, tr.). New York: Praeger, 1964. 209 pp. 338.098/U79c. Tables. Index.
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1855. *Development and Stagnation in Latin America: A Structuralist Approach*. Celso Furtado. Monograph No. 95. New Haven: Yale Univ., 1966. (A reprint of *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 1, No. 11, 1965, pp. 159-175.) 330.98/F992d.
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1856. *The Development of Latin American Private Enterprise*. Frank R. Brandenburg. Washington: National Planning Association, 1964. 136 pp. 338.098/B817d.
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1857. "Development, Scientific Pretension and the Need for a Policy of the Informed Neighbor." Pobrecito. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 10, Winter 1956, pp. 43-59. Notes.
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1858. "Economic Development and Education in Latin America." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 7, Oct. 1962, pp. 215-240. Notes. Tables.

A summary treatment of such economic development problem areas as personal income, growth rates, orientation of external trade, role of agriculture, and inflation, and an outline of future economic prospects and a view of the prospects of integrating education into development planning.

- 1859. *Economic Development for Latin America.*** Howard S. Ellis and Henry C. Wallich (eds.). London: Macmillan, 1963. 479 pp. 338.98/161c. Notes. Tables. Index.
- Fifteen papers presented at a Conference of the International Economic Association, held in Rio de Janeiro, August 19-28, 1957. Topics discussed included those of development, programming, inflation, growth, capital, foreign investment, trade theory, terms of trade, primary products, raw material exports, investment priorities, agricultural development, industrial development, and exchange controls. The Portuguese-language version of this volume is titled *Desenvolvimento Econômico para a América Latina* (338.98/E47d).
- 1860. *Economic Development in Latin America: An Introduction to the Economic Problems of Latin America.*** Simon G. Hanson. Washington: Inter-American Affairs Press, 1951. 531 pp. 330.98/H251c. Notes. Tables.
- An early textbook for college-level students. Material is presented in a "subject-matter" approach rather than on a "country-by-country" basis.
- 1861. "Economic Development in Latin America: The Prebisch Thesis."** Benjamin A. Rogge. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Spring 1956, pp. 24-49. Notes.
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- 1862. *Economic Development Issues: Latin America.*** New York: Committee for Economic Development, 1967. 340 pp. 330.98/E19. Notes. Tables.
- This volume, issued as CED Supplementary Paper No. 21, contains the following papers: Roberto Alemann, "Economic Development of Argentina"; Sergio Undurraga Saavedra, "Key Factors in Chilean Economic Development"; Hernán Echavarría, "Economic Development of Colombia"; Gustavo Romero Kolbeck, "Economic Development of Mexico: Financing the Infrastructure"; Rómulo A. Ferrero, "Economic Development of Peru"; Mário Henrique Simonsen, "Brazilian Inflation: Postwar Experience and Outcome of the 1964 Reforms."
- 1863. *The Economic Development of Latin America in the Post-War Period.*** New York: United Nations, 1964. 147 pp. 330.98/U58d. Tables.
- A relatively recent survey of economic trends, of present stage of economic and social development, of development in certain groups of countries, and of exports.
- 1864. *Economic Growth: Brazil, India, Japan.*** Simon S. Kuznets, Wilbert E. Moore, and Joseph J. Spengler (eds.). Durham: Duke Univ. Press, 1955. 613 pp. 330.9/K97c. Index.
- Included in this study of economic growth are the following papers on Brazil: George Wytke, "Brazil: Trends in Industrial Development"; Preston E. James, "Brazilian Agricultural Development"; T. Lynn Smith, "Demographic Factors Related to Economic Growth in Brazil"; Bernard J. Siegel, "Social Structure and Economic Change in Brazil"; Henry W. Spiegel, "Brazil: The State and Economic Growth"; pp. 412-429; and Stanley J. Stein, "The Brazilian Cotton Textile Industry, 1850-1950," pp. 430-447.
- 1865. "The Economic Growth of Latin America: Motivations, Prospects and Problems."** David H. Shelton. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 1, Apr. 1959, pp. 153-171. Notes. Tables.
- Author's stated purpose is "to summarize and comment upon some of what appear to be the chief motivations to economic development and to juxtapose some of the advantages and obstacles which Latin America is likely to face in her drive for economic growth." See also the author's *Economic Institutions and Economic Development in Latin America* (Columbus: National Insurance Companies, 1954; unpubl.).
- 1866. *Enterprise in Latin America: Business Attitudes in a Developing Economy.*** Albert T. Lauterbach. Ithaca: Cornell Univ. Press, 1966. 207 pp. 658/L389c. Appendices. Index.
- Volume is based on the author's more than 400 interviews with managers and other company officials in a dozen Latin American countries.
- 1867. *Latin America: Problems and Perspectives of Economic Development, 1963-1964.*** Pan American Union: Dept. of Economic Affairs. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1966. 242 pp. 330.98/P1871. Illus. Index.
- An "examination of efforts and achievements" of the Alliance for Progress and an identification of problems or obstacles to Latin American development.
- 1868. "Latin American Economic Development: Some Basic Issues."** Raymond F. Mikesell. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 1960, pp. 126-139.
- A discussion of basic development problems, of internal policies and administration, of domestic and foreign administration, of export markets and foreign exchange, and of U.S. policy problems in the area.
- 1869. "Latin America's Development Crisis."** David Huelin. *World Today*, Vol. 19, Sep. 1963, pp. 407-414.
- Factors influencing the economic development of Latin America.
- 1870. "The Pattern of Development in Latin America."** Richard N. Adams. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 1-10.
- An exposition of how the Northern industrial nations adapted to technological developments and a theory as to how most Latin American nations must reconstruct their society before technology can function within them.
- 1871. "Problems of Economic Development in Latin America."** George Bolton. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 39, Apr. 1963, pp. 184-197.
- An examination of the "external" and "internal" obstacles to economic development—world commodity prices, terms of trade, trade controls, inflation, and political uncertainty.
- 1872. *The Raw Materials Problem in Latin American Economic Development.*** Donald L. Sternitzke. Tucson: Univ. of Arizona, 1966. 50 pp. 382.098/S839r. Bib.
- An examination of "problems associated with heavy dependence upon exports of raw materials to finance increasing amounts of imports necessary for economic development" and a study of "programs designed to stabilize and enlarge the flow of foreign-exchange receipts from such exports."
- 1873. "The Role of Government in Latin American Economic Development."** Benjamin A. Rogge. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Winter 1955, pp. 45-66. Notes.
- A theoretical approach to the subject in which the author suggests that the governments of Latin American nations "are not capable of performing all (or even most) of the ambitious tasks assigned to them in the typical plans for economic development" and that the "typical plans for development are unrealistic because they are not based on an appraisal of the performance levels to be expected of the governments of the underdeveloped countries."
- 1874. *Social Aspects of Economic Development in Latin America.*** Egbert de Vries and José Medina Echavarría (eds.). Vol. I: José Medina Echavarría and Benjamin Higgins (eds.), Vol. II. Paris: UNESCO, 1963. 309.22 E96a.
- Vol. I consists of papers submitted to the Expert Working Group on Social Aspects of Economic Development in Latin America, Mexico City, Dec. 12-25, 1960. Vol. II consists of two parts. In Part One Medina Echavarría presents "A Sociologist's View"; in Part Two Higgins describes "An Economist's View."
- 1875. "Values and Entrepreneurship in the Americas."** pp. 64-117, in Seymour M. Lipset, *Revolution and Counterrevolution: Change and Persistence in Social*

Structures (New York: Basic Books, Inc., 1968), 320.1:L767r.

A study of variations in patterns of national development in Anglo-America and Latin America, with particular emphasis given to variations in levels of economic development.

FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND TRADE

1876. "Bonn Leaps into South America." Y. Grigoryan. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Feb. 1964, pp. 73-77. Notes.

West German public and private aid and investment in South American industry.

1877. *British Investments in Latin America, 1822-1949: A Case Study in the Operations of Private Enterprise in Retarded Regions*. J. Fred Rippey. Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 1959. 249 pp. 332.67/R593b. Notes. Appendixes. Index.

A wealth of information on types of British investment ventures, their successes and failures, with specific treatment of several countries, and a comparison of British and Latin American views on the relative value of these investments.

1878. *External Financing in Latin America*. New York: United Nations, 1965. 247 pp. 332.673/U58e. Notes. Tables.

Volume's purpose is to estimate the flow of capital between Latin American nations and other world nations since the end of WW II. After an introductory historical coverage to WW II, the volume describes "Post-war External Financing in Latin America"; "Influence of Autonomous Capital Movements on External Payments in Latin America"; and "United States and International Public Lending Agencies."

1879. *Foreign Investment in Latin America: Cases and Attitudes*. Marvin Bernstein (ed.). New York: Knopf, 1966. 305 pp. 332.673/B531f.

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1887. "Freedom and Reform in Urban and Industrializing Latin America," Wendeli C. Gordon, pp. 177-202, in Fredrick B. Pike (ed.), *Freedom and Reform in Latin America* (323.4/P635f).

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- 2044.** "Guerrillas at War." Mario Menéndez Rodríguez. *Atlas*, Vol. 13, Jun. 1967, pp. 19-23. Illus.
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- 2050.** "The Legacy of Che Guevara." Norman Gall. *Commentary*, Vol. 44, Dec. 1967, pp. 31-44. Notes.
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- 2054.** "Report from Bolivia: Guevara, Debray and the CIA." Richard Gott. *Nation*, Vol. 205, 20 Nov. 1967, pp. 521-530.
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Hemispheric Relations and Organizations

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An appraisal of 1962 events under the following titles: "A Clouded Sunrise"; "Back to Punta del Este"; "Thrust and Counterthrust in South America"; "Middle America and the Caribbean"; "What Price on Alliance for Progress"; "Facing the Cuban Danger"; "End of Act Two."
2063. *The Americas: The Search for Hemisphere Security*. Laurence Duggan. New York: Henry Holt & Co., 1949. 242 pp. 341.187/D866a. Appendix. Index.
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2064. "Basic Tenets of Latin American International Policy," Luis Quintanilla, pp. 169-195, in Philip W. Buck and Martin B. Travis, Jr. (eds.), *Control of Foreign Relations in Modern Nations*, New York: W. W. Norton & Co., Inc., 1957 (327.08/B922c).
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2066. "The Boundary Dispute between Ecuador and Peru." Georg Maier. *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 63, Jan. 1969, pp. 28-46. Notes.
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2068. *The Conflicted Relationship: The West and the Transformation of Asia, Africa and Latin America*. Theodore Geiger. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967. 297 pp. 909.82/G312c. Index.
Author's stated aim was "to reassess the nature and implications" of the "economic, political, and sociocultural elements in the relationship between the countries of North America and Western Europe" and the "older nations of Latin America." Of interest are Chapter 6, "Latin America: History and Heritage" and Chapter 7, "Political and Economic Modernization in Latin America." See also "Relations with Latin America," pp. 264-271.
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- 2164.** "Development of American Regionalism: The Organization of American States." Arthur P. Whitaker. *International Conciliation*, No. 469, Mar. 1951, pp. 123-164. Notes.
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- 2165.** "Failure at Punta del Este." Simon G. Hanson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 15, Spring 1962, pp. 29-45. Notes.
- Examples of U.S. press reporting of U.S. activities at the January-February 1962 meeting of the OAS in Punta del Este, Uruguay.
- 2166.** "The Haitian-Dominican Republic Controversy of 1963 and the Organization of American States." Robert D. Tomasek. *Orbis*, Vol. 12, Spring 1968, pp. 294-313. Notes.
- Background history of the development of the controversy, its causes, and the role of the OAS in its settlement.
- 2167.** *Inter-American Conferences, 1826-1954: History and Problems*. Samuel G. Inman (Harold E. Davis, ed.). Washington: Univ. Press and Community College Press, 1965. 282 pp. 341.187/157i. Notes. Index.
- A brief discussion of Inter-American Congresses, conferences, and consultations from the Panama Congress of 1826 to the Tenth Inter-American Conference of 1954, with attention given to leading participants, actions prepared, and accomplishments.
- 2168.** "Inter-American Peace Force." Raymond J. Barrett. *Military Review*, Vol. 47, May 1967, pp. 85-91.
- Pro and con arguments on the proposal for the creation of a permanent peace keeping force by the members of the OAS.
- 2169.** "Inter-American Regional Procedures for the Settlement of Disputes." Charles G. Fenwick. *International Organization*, Vol. 10, Feb. 1956, pp. 12-21.
- An examination of the role of the OAS in the arbitration of disputes between member nations.
- 2170.** *The Inter-American Regional System*. Charles G. Fenwick. New York: The Decian X. McMullen Co., Inc., 1949. 96 pp. 341.187/F343i. Bib. Index.
- Three lectures delivered at Holy Cross College prior to the Ninth International Conference of American States, March-April 1948, and subsequently revised to incorporate actions taken at that conference. The lectures are titled: "Historical Background of the Inter-American System"; "The Development of Inter-American Law"; and "Relations between the Inter-American Regional System and the United Nations."
- 2171.** "The Inter-American System," pp. 561-582, in Harold and Margaret Sprout (eds.), 2d ed., *Foundations of National Power*, New York: Van Nostrand, 1951, (327 Sp 882).
- An introduction by the authors precedes the following: Frank Tannenbaum, "A Commonwealth of Nations?" from *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 22, July 1944, pp. 577-588; and E. S. Furniss, Jr., "The Organization of American States," from *International Organization*, Vol. 2, Sep. 1948, pp. 455-468.
- 2172.** *The Inter-American System*. Gordon Connell-Smith. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1966. 376 pp. 327.7308/C752i. Bib. Index.
- A comprehensive and scholarly history of the development of the idea and the machinery of the OAS and its antecedents.
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- 2174.** "The Inter-American System in Crisis." B. Gvozdayov. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Aug. 1965, pp. 18-24.
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- 2176.** "The Inter-American System Today." Alberto Lleras. *Annals*, Vol. 282, Jul. 1952, pp. 97-103.
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- 2177.** *Latin America in World Politics*. Norman A. Bailey. New York: Walker and Co., 1967. 250 pp. 327.8/B1551. Bib. Index. Appendices.
- An analysis of the role of Latin America in world politics, designed for use as a text.
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- Author's experiences as U.S. Ambassador to the OAS from June 1961 to September 1963.
- 2179.** "New Wine and Old Bottles. The Changing Inter-American System." John C. Dreier. *International Organization*, Vol. 22, Spring 1968, pp. 477-493. Notes.
- An examination of the changes wrought in the inter-American system by the Third Special Inter-American Conference, Buenos Aires, February 1967, and the Meeting of American Chiefs of State, Punta del Este, Uruguay, April 1967.
- 2180.** "Nonmember Participation in the Organization of American States." Jung-Gun Kim. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Apr. 1968, pp. 195-212.
- An examination of "current rules and practices" under which nonmembers take part in the operations of the OAS.
- 2181.** "The Organization of American States," Arthur P. Whitaker, pp. 115-139, in *Year Book of World Affairs, 1959* (New York: Praeger, 1959), 341.058/Y39/Vol. 13.
- An examination of the extent to which membership in the OAS has helped or hindered the United States "in the achievement of the broad purposes that it has concurrently pursued in the United Nations."
- 2182.** The Organization of American States. Ann van Wynen Thomas and A. J. Thomas, Jr. Dallas: Southern Methodist Univ. Press, 1963. 536 pp. 341.187/T545o. Bib. Index.
- In telling the story of the growth of the OAS and describing its legal forces and developments, the authors "have attempted . . . to provide a prognostic basis for judgment on the value of the OAS to the Western Hemisphere, on the limitations or what can be expected from the organization under existing conditions, and on the kind of co-operation that each American state must be prepared to give to make it function effectively."
- 2183.** "The Organization of American States: A Guide to the Future." Martin B. Travis, Jr. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 10, Sep. 1957, pp. 491-511.
- An examination of the OAS as a regional keeper of peace.
- 2184.** "The OAS and the Dominican Elections." Henry Wells. *Orbis*, Vol. 7, Spring 1963, pp. 150-163. Notes.
- A detailed examination of the contributions of two OAS units to the successful conclusion of the Dominican election of December 20, 1962—the Technical Assistance Mission of 1961 and the OAS Observation Team of 1962.
- 2185.** *The Organization of American States and the Hemisphere Crisis*. John C. Dreier. New York: Harper & Row, 1962. 147 pp. 341.187/D771o. Index.
- The author, who for 10 years served on the Council of the OAS, seeks "to paint in broad outlines the main features of the

- Inter-American System and the organization of American States, to indicate the principal achievements and shortcomings of the O.A.S. and to suggest the problems and opportunities that lie before it in the years ahead."
- 2186. *The OAS and United States Foreign Policy.*** Jerome Slater. Columbus: Ohio State Univ. Press, 1967. 315 pp. 341.187/S631o. Bib. Index.
An examination of the "role of the OAS in United States foreign policy from 1947 through 1964." The author expresses the hope that "the discussion will also shed light on the general Latin American policy of the United States, the advantages and costs of multilateral diplomacy as a technique of United States foreign policy, the capacity of the OAS as an instrument for the management of political conflict in the Western Hemisphere, and the behavior of States in international organizations."
- 2187. "The Organization of American States and United States Policy.** John C. Dreier. *International Organization*, Vol. 27 Winter 1963, pp. 36-53. Notes.
U.S. role in fostering Pan American movement, accommodation of U.S. policy to principles and procedures of OAS, and role of OAS in Western Hemisphere relations.
- 2188. *The Organization of American States: An Introduction.*** O. Carlos Stotzer. New York: Praeger, 1965. 213 pp. 341.187/S872o. Bib. Charts. Tables.
Volume, originally published in German, was intended as a "concise and comprehensive account of the structure and activities of the OAS."
- 2189. *The Organization of American States: The Inter-American Regional System.*** Charles G. Fenwick. Washington: Kaufmann Printing, Inc., 1963. 301 pp. 341.187/F343o. Appendixes. Index.
A comprehensive "analysis and description of the inter-American regional system from the initial recognition by the United States of the independence of the Latin American states down to the dramatic events that culminated with the signing of the Charter of Punta del Este, . . ." The author, long associated with inter-American affairs, is one of the hemisphere's leading authorities on the subject about which he writes. For the Portuguese-language version see *A organização dos estados americanos* (341.187/F343oa).
- 2190. "Organization of American States: The Transition from an Unwritten to a Written Constitution."** Charles G. Fenwick. *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 59, Apr. 1965, pp. 315-320.
A very brief tracing of the step-by-step growth of the OAS from 1889 to 1965.
- 2191. "The Organization of American States: Time of Ordeal."** Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Orbis*, Vol. 5, Spring 1961, pp. 74-86.
A probing of the problems posed for the OAS by the turmoil in Middle America and the continued rule of Castro as the dictator of Cuba.
- 2192. *Pan America in Crisis: The Future of the OAS.*** William Manger. Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1961. 104 pp. 341.187/M277p. Index.
The author writes from a long career (43 years) in the Pan American Union and the OAS. He presents a volume "which is part history, part criticism, and a wholly acute and extremely clear political analysis of the positions of the different governments—particularly that of his own country, the United States—in the long period that has elapsed between the Congress of Panama of 1826 and President Kennedy's statements at the beginning of 1961."
- 2193. "Pan Americanism and Regionalism: A Mexican View."** Jorge Castañeda. *International Organization*, Vol. 10, Aug. 1956, pp. 373-389. Notes.
A view of three aspects of the subject: (1) The Regional Problem in America, (2) Economic Cooperation and Pan Americanism, and (3) Political Cooperation and Pan Americanism.
- 2194. "Reform of the OAS."** William Manger. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Jan. 1968, pp. 1-14.
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- 2195. *Report of the Secretary General of the Organization of American States Regarding the Dominican Situation.*** Washington: Pan American Union, 1965. 90 pp. 972.93/068r.
A description of the activities in the Dominican Republic of the OAS Secretary General, José A. Mora, from 29 April to 1 August 1965.
- 2196. "Toward New Dimensions for the OAS: The Second Special Inter-American Conference."** George Meek. *Américas*, Vol. 18, Jan. 1966, pp. 1-14. Illus.
Accomplishments of the Conference held in Rio de Janeiro in Nov. 1965.
- 2197. "The Western Hemisphere Concept: Permanent or Fleeting?"** J. Fred Rippey. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 10, Spring 1957, pp. 3-21. Notes.
An indication of the danger that the "United-World" concept holds for the "Western Hemisphere" concept.
- 2198. *The Western Hemisphere Idea: Its Rise and Decline.*** Arthur P. Whitaker. Ithaca: Cornell Univ. Press, 1954. 194 pp. 341.187/W577w. Bib. Index.
Essentially, the eight Commonwealth Foundation Lectures delivered by the author at University College, London in January and February 1953. They furnish an insight into the meaning and influence of ideas that characterize the "Western Hemisphere Idea."
- 2199. "Will Latin America Continue to Adhere to the West?"** José A. Mora. *Annals*, Vol. 336, Jul. 1961, pp. 98-105.
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- 2200. "American Regionalism and the United Nations."** Carlos Gibson. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 120-126.
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- 2201. "Case Study in Futility: United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America."** Simon G. Hanson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 2, Autumn 1948, pp. 81-99. Notes.
A criticism of the opening ELCA session of 1948 and of the decision to create that organization.
- 2202. "International Investment Aspects of ECLA's Development Policy."** Morris Bornstein. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Autumn 1955, pp. 67-84. Notes.
A review of international investment as treated in *International Co-operation in a Latin American Development Policy*, a report prepared for the Fourth Extraordinary Meeting of the Inter-American Economic and Social Council of the OAS, held at Rio de Janeiro, 22 Nov. to 2 Dec. 1954.
- 2203. "Latin America: Bureaucracy or the Market?"** Gilbert Burck. *Fortune*, Vol. 65, Feb. 1962, pp. 85-87, 220-225. Illus.
A review of the ECLA doctrine, formulated and preached by Raúl Prebisch, which greatly influenced the planners of the Alliance for Progress.
- 2204. *Latin America in the United Nations.*** John A. Houston. United Nations Study No. 8. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1956. 345 pp. 341.1398/M8431. Bib. Index.
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- 2205. "The 'Latin-American Bloc' in the United Nations."** William G. Cornelius. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jul. 1961, pp. 419-435. Notes. Tables.
An examination of 1400 votes in various U.N. meetings by Latin American nations during the first 10 years of the U.N.'s existence.

- 2206.** "The OAS, the UN, and the United States." Inis I. Claude, Jr. *International Conciliation*, No. 547, Mar. 1964, pp. 1-67. Entire issue. Notes.

In a study of "particular aspects of international political rivalry which affect the evolution of regional-global organizational patterns," the author analyzes five cases involving relations between the UN and the OAS. These are the cases of Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Haiti, and Panama.

- 2207.** *The United Nations and Latin America*. New York: United Nations, 1961. 223 pp. 341.1398/U58u. UN activities in the different Latin American countries. In-

cluded are reports on ECLA; technical assistance; the special fund; social activities; human rights; children's fund; refugee programs; ILO; FAO; UNESCO; Pan American Sanitary Bureau; IRRD; IFC; IMF; ICAO; Universal Postal Union; International Telecommunication Union; World Meteorological Organization; IMCO; GATT; International Atomic Energy Agency.

- 2208.** "The United States, the Inter-American System and the United Nations." Edgar S. Furniss, Jr. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 65, Sep. 1950, pp. 415-430.

An analysis of the three basic institutions on which the inter-American system rests.

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- 2209.** "The Cabildo and Colonial Loyalty to Hapsburg Rulers." Fredrick B. Pike. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Oct. 1960, pp. 405-420. Notes.

An explanation of the functions of the *cabildos* in Spanish America under the Hapsburg kings of Spain.

- 2210.** "Causes of Spanish-American Wars of Independence." *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Apr. 1960, pp. 125-144.

A three-part analysis in which Charles W. Arnade discusses political causes, Arthur P. Whitaker describes economic factors, and Bailey W. Diffie concludes with comments on various aspects of the independence movement.

- 2211.** *Colonial Hispanic America*. A Curtis Wilgus (ed.). New York: Russell & Russell, Inc., 1963. 690 pp. 980/G349c. Bib. Index.

This reprint of a volume first published in 1936 consists of 19 chapters and 9 appendices which were presented as papers read at the Fourth Annual Seminar Conference on Hispanic American Affairs at The George Washington University, July 1-August 9, 1935. They cover a wide range of topics from native peoples and European colonists to colonial government, society, culture, economics, and the Church, to the movements for independence. Five of the appendices are devoted to a study of histories and historians of the period.

- 2212.** *Colonial Hispanic America: A History*. Charles E. Chapman. New York: Macmillan, 1933. 405 pp. 980/C466c. Illus. Bib. Index.

A textbook covering discovery, exploration, colonization, international conflicts, institutional development, and the wars of independence in both Spanish and Portuguese America.

- 2213.** "Colonial Institutions and Contemporary Latin America: Political and Economic Life." Woodrow Borah. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 43, Aug. 1963, pp. 371-379.

Brief descriptions of the survivals of colonial institutions and practices and their influence in current activities.

- 2214.** *The Coming of the White Man, 1492-1848*. Herbert I. Priestley. New York: Macmillan, 1929. 411 pp. 973/P949c. Illus. Bib. Index.

The first seven chapters of this volume are devoted to a study of the role of the Spanish as explorers and colonizers in the southern United States and in present Mexico.

- 2215.** *The Development of Hispanic America*. A. Curtis Wilgus. New York: Rinehart & Co., Inc., 1941. 941 pp. 980/W677d. Illus. Bib. Index.

An early college textbook.

- 2216.** "Dog and the Conquistador." Juan José de Madariaga. *Américas*, Vol. 18, Jun. 1966, pp. 16-25. Illus.

Stories from the early chronicles of the role of the dog in early Spanish settlement of America.

- 2217.** *An Encyclopedia of Latin-American History*. Michael Martin and Gabriel H. Lovett (eds.). New York: Abelard-Schuman, Ltd., 1956. 392 pp. 980/M382e.

Volume was designed to supply "essential information concerning the political, economic, and cultural development of all Latin-American nations from the earliest times to the present."

- 2218.** *The Epic of Latin America*. John A. Crow. New York: Doubleday & Co., Inc., 1948. 756 pp. 980/C953e2. Bib. Index.

A refreshing retelling of Latin American history.

- 2219.** *The Establishment of Spanish Rule in America*. Bernard Moses. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1898. 328 pp. 980/M911e. Chronology. Index.

A very early textbook study of Spanish institutions and their functioning in the Western Hemisphere.

- 2220.** *The Evolution of Modern Latin America*. Robin A. Humphreys. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1946. 176 pp. 980/H927e. Notes. Index.

Volume is designed to "examine the evolution of the Latin American states since the achievement of their independence, in the light of changing political, social, and economic conditions, and to interest the student of politics and history in that evolution."

- 2221.** *The Fall of the Spanish American Empire*. Salvador de Madariaga. London: Hollis & Carter, 1947. 443 pp. 980/M178f. Illus. Bib. Index.

As background for the story of the struggle for independence in the Spanish colonies, the author describes the racial groups in the colonies and their role in the revolutions, and the roles of Jews, Masons, and Jesuits in the wars for independence.

- 2222.** *Foreign Legionaries in the Liberation of Spanish South America*. Alfred Hasbrouck. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1928. 470 pp. 980/H344f. Bib. Index.

Largely the story of English and Irish volunteers who served under Bolivar in the wars of liberation in northern South America.

- 2223.** *Germans in the Conquest of America: A Sixteenth Century Venture*. Germán Arcienegas. (Angel Flores, tr.). New York: Macmillan, 1943. 217 pp. 973.19/A6746. Bib.

The nature and extent of involvement of German banking houses in the financing of Spanish colonization efforts in Latin America.

- 2224.** *The Hispanic Nations of the New World*. William R. Shepherd. New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1919. 251 pp. 973/C557/Vol. 50. Bib. Maps. Index.

A pioneer textbook, in The Chronicles of America Series.

- 2225.** *Historical Evolution of Hispanic America*. J. Fred Rippy. 2d ed. New York: F. S. Croft & Co., 1944. 582 pp. 980/R48h. Bib. Index.

An early textbook in Latin American history.

- 2226.** *A History of Latin America*. George Pendle. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1963. 249 pp. 980/P398h. Illus. Bib. Index.

The author calls his work "an essay in the history of Latin America . . ." that gives "special attention to events and characteristics which will help the reader to understand what is happening in Latin America today."

- 2227.** *A History of Latin America.* David R. Moore. New York: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1944. 942 pp. 980/M82h. Illus. Bib. Index.
A college textbook.
- 2228.** *A History of Latin America: From the Beginning to the Present.* Hubert Herring. New York: Knopf, 1961. 869 pp. 980/H567h/1961. Bib. Index.
A well-written college textbook.
- 2229.** *History of Latin American Civilization: Sources and Interpretations.* Vol. I. *The Colonial Experience*; Vol. II. *The Modern Age.* Lewis Hanke (ed.). Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1967. 918/H241h.
This two-volume set constitutes one of the most comprehensive collections of scholarly materials on Latin America readily available to the student. A total of 134 individual writings cover the region from discovery to the present.
- 2230.** *History of the Americas.* John F. Bannon. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1963. Vol. I, 596 pp. 970/B219h/1963. Illus.
An undergraduate text using the "Americas approach to American history." The Latin American sections carry the story through the Wars of Independence.
- 2231.** *History of the Latin American Nations.* William S. Robertson. New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1922. 617 pp. 980/R652h. Bib. Index.
One of the earliest college textbooks in Latin American history.
- 2232.** *The Horsemen of the Americas and the Literature They Inspired.* Edward Tinker. Rev. ed. Austin: Univ. of Texas, 1967. 150 pp. 809/T589h/1967. Illus. Bib. Index.
Author is concerned with the gauchos of Argentina, with Mexican charros, corridos, and calaveras, and with the North American cowboy. Illustrations include copies of color paintings by Castells Capurro, Walker, Nebel, Penelon, Eggenhofer, and Cary.
- 2233.** *The Horses of the Conquest.* R. B. Cunninghame Graham (Robert M. Denhardt, ed.). Norman: Univ. of Oklahoma Press, 1949. 145 pp. 972/02/G741h. Illus. Bib. Appendices.
An annotated republication of the volume first issued in London in 1930. It tells the story of the horse in the Spanish Conquest in America.
- 2234.** *The Last Conquistadores: The Spanish Intervention in Peru and Chile, 1863-1866.* William C. Davis. Athens: Univ. of Georgia Press, 1950. 386 pp. 983/D2651. Bib. Index.
A detailed account of the causes for and the events of the war that ensued when a Spanish naval unit tried to restore Spain's control over the west coast of South America.
- 2235.** *Latin America.* Harry Robinson. London: Macdonald & Evans, Ltd., 1961. 466 pp. 918/R6611. Illus. Bib.
A British high school textbook.
- 2236.** "Latin America, 1899-1949," J. H. Parry, pp. 178-204, in *The New Cambridge Modern History*, Vol. XII. *The Era of Violence, 1898-1945* (Cambridge, England: At the Univ. Press, 1960), 940.2/N532/Vol.12.
A brief review of significant developments in the first half of the Twentieth Century.
- 2237.** *Latin America: A Brief History.* Frederick A. Kirkpatrick. New York: Macmillan, 1939. 456 pp. 980/K631. Illus. Bib. Index.
A good early textbook.
- 2238.** *Latin America: A General History.* John E. Fagg. New York: Macmillan, 1963. 1070 pp. 980/F1541. Bib. Index.
A monumental-sized, one-volume college textbook.
- 2239.** *Latin America: A History.* Alfred B. Thomas. New York: Macmillan, 1956. 801 pp. 980/T4541. Illus. Bib. Index.
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- 2240.** *Latin America: A Modern History.* J. Fred Rippey. Ann Arbor: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1958. 599 pp. 980/R5931. Bib. Index.
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- 2241.** *Latin America: An Historical Survey.* John F. Bannon and Peter M. Dunne. Milwaukee: The Bruce Publishing Co., 1947. 944 pp. 980/B2191. Illus. Bib. Index.
A massive textbook covering the period to date of publication.
- 2242.** *Latin America: An Interpretive History.* Donald M. Dozer. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1962. 618 pp. 980/D7551. Illus. Bib. Appendices. Index.
Of his efforts the author writes: "This book attempts to get at the root of things in Latin America and to present answers in historical perspective It undertakes to explain how Latin America has come to be what it is today. It is therefore not a factual cornucopia but rather an interpretive book to be read straight through."
- 2243.** *Latin America: Its Rise and Progress.* F. Garcia Calderon (Bernard Miall, tr.). New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1913. 403 pp. 980/G2161. Illus. Index.
Although a half century has passed since this volume went to press, the reader will find much to interest him in its pages.
- 2244.** *Latin America: Past and Present.* Russell H. Fitzgibbon and Flaud C. Wooton. Boston: D. C. Heath & Co., 1946. 469 pp. 918/F5541. Illus. Glossary. Index.
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- 2246.** *Latin American Civilization: Colonial Period.* Bailey W. Diffie. New York: Octagon Books, Inc., 1967. 812 pp. 918/D5691. Bib. Index.
A reprinting of a volume that first appeared in 1945. In spite of the author's excuse for not bringing the subject matter up to date, the volume will be of little value to those interested in post-1945 developments.
- 2247.** *Latin American Civilization: Readings and Essays.* Harold A. Bierck (ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc., 1967. 438 pp. 918/B5881.
A collection of 33 writings presented under ten different groupings: "The Colonial Foundations"; "The Colonial System"; "Independence"; "Aspects of the Nineteenth Century"; "Facets of the Twentieth Century"; "The United States and Latin America"; "Economic Realities"; "The Social Scene"; "Concepts and Pensadores"; "The Contemporary Scene."
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A history of five countries: Mexico, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Colombia, and of a political party, APRA of Peru.
- 2252. *New Viewpoints on the Spanish Colonization of America.*** Silvio Zavala (Joan Coyne, tr.). New York: Russell & Russell, 1968. 118 pp. 980/Z39n. Bib.
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- 2253. *Outline Political History of the Americas.*** William Z. Foster. New York: International Publishers, 1951. 668 pp. 970/F758o. Bib. Index.
A Communist portrayal of the history of the Western Hemisphere by the long-time Communist leader in the United States.
- 2254. *The Pageant of South American History.*** Anne M. Peck. New York: David McKay, Inc., 1962. 432 pp. 980/P366p/1962. Illus. Bib. Index.
Volume will be of interest to the high school and general reader.
- 2255. *Republican Hispanic America: A History.*** Charles E. Chapman. New York: Macmillan, 1948. 463 pp. 980/C466r. Illus. Bib. Index.
A textbook for the period after 1810. The first portion, for the most part, surveys topics having application to the whole or considerable parts of Spanish America. The second part, the appendix, is devoted to individual countries.
- 2256. "A Research Report on Consulado History."** Robert S. Smith. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jan. 1961, pp. 41-52. Notes.
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- 2328.** *The Golden Land: An Anthology of Latin American Folklore in Literature*. Harriet de Onís (ed. and tr.). New York: Knopf, 1948. 395 pp. 813.08/D418g.
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A collection of essays by the following authorities: Whitaker, "The Dual Role of Latin America in the Enlightenment"; Roland D. Mussey, "Traces of French Enlightenment in Colonial Hispanic America"; Harry Bernstein, "Some Inter-American Aspects of the Enlightenment"; John T. Lanning, "The Reception of the Enlightenment"; Alexander Marchant, "Aspects of the Enlightenment in Brazil"; Charles C. Griffin, "The Enlightenment and Latin American Independence."
- 2332.** *Latin American Writing Today*. J. M. Cohen (ed.). Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1967. 267 pp. 860.8/C6781.
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- 2338.** "Airpower in the Chaco War." David H. Zook, Jr. and William M. Crabbe, Jr. *Air Power Historian*, Vol. 8, Jan. 1961, pp. 23-27. Notes.

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- 2341.** "Armas, poder y libertad." Victor Alba. *Combate*, No. 1, Jul. Aug. 1958, pp. 4-9; No. 2, Sep. Oct. 1958, pp. 24-30; No. 3, Nov. Dec. 1958, pp. 7-13; No. 4, Jan. Feb. 1959, pp. 18-25; No. 5, Mar. Apr. 1959, pp. 14-24; No. 6, May Jun. 1959, pp. 29-39.

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- 2343.** *Arms and Politics in Latin America.* Edwin Luuwer. Rev. ed. New York: Praeger, 1961. 335 pp. 355.098-1721c. 1961. Bib. Index.

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Aspects of the Latin American Policy of the United States," he outlines, analyzes, and criticizes U.S. policy, and adds a review of Castro's seizure of control of Cuba.

- 2344.** "Arms and Politics in Latin America." A. Shulgovsky. *International Affairs (Moscow)*, May 1967, pp. 28-34. Notes.

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- 2345.** "Army Challenge in Latin America." Olive Holmes. *Foreign Policy Reports*, Vol. 25, 1 Dec. 1949, pp. 166-175. Notes.

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- 2347.** "Brazilian Tenentismo." Robert J. Alexander. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 36, May 1956, pp. 229-242. Notes.

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- 2348.** "Caudillos y Militares en la Evolucion Hispano-Americana." Magnus Morner. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Jul. 1960, pp. 295-310. Notes.

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- 2349.** "Changing Concepts of the Role of the Military in Latin America." Lyle N. McAlister. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 85-98.

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- 2350.** "The Changing Role of the Military in Argentina." Robert A. Potash. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Oct. 1961, pp. 571-578. Bib.

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- 2351.** "The Changing Role of the Military in Colombia." J. Leon Helguera. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jul. 1961, pp. 351-358. Bib.

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- 2353.** "Civil Action of the Argentine Armed Forces." Horacio A. Ratti. *U. Review*, Vol. 19, May-Jun. 1968, pp. 53-58. Illus.

- A brief catalog of some of the different civic action projects currently supported by the different branches of the Argentine military establishment.
- 2354.** *Civic Action Projects Report, 1 January 1965-31 December 1965*. Quarry Heights, Canal Zone: Hq. Southern Command, 1966. 3 vols. 355.9/S727e/1965/3 vols.
- Volume 1 includes coverage of projects in Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, and Colombia; Volume 2, of Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador and Guatemala; Volume 3, of Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.
- 2355.** *Civil-Military Relations in Argentina, Chile, and Peru*. Liisa North. Berkeley: Univ. of California, 1966. 86 pp. 355.098/C153c. Bib. Appendixes.
- An attempt to "identify some of the 'ingredients . . . [and] patterns' of civil-military relations that have developed in Argentina, Chile and Peru since they achieved independence from Spain." Appendixes A, B, and C list military revolts in the three nations in the twentieth century.
- 2356.** "Civil-Military Relations in Latin America." Lyle N. McAlister. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jul. 1961, pp. 341-350. Bib.
- The author poses and answers several questions concerning the relationships that have existed and now prevail in different Latin American nations and suggests approaches to be used in further study of these relationships.
- 2357.** "The Colombian Battalion in Korea and Suez." Russell W. Ramsey. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Oct. 1967, pp. 541-560. Notes.
- A brief history of Colombian support for the U.N. mutual security efforts introduces the study of Colombian support for that effort, including a review of the impact of those support activities on Colombia's domestic affairs.
- 2358.** "Curbing Militarism in Mexico: A Case Study," pp. 101-121, in Edwin Lieuwen, *Arms and Politics in Latin America*, (355.058/L721a/1961).
- How Mexico, beginning with President Cárdenas in 1935, reduced the power and influence of the Army in national politics.
- 2359.** "Dichotomies of Militarism in Argentina." Marvin Goldwert. *Orbis*, Vol. 10, Fall 1966, pp. 930-939. Notes.
- A study of the "traditional vs. modernization" dichotomy that has rent the armed forces since 1930.
- 2360.** "East of the Andes." John G. Waggener. *Military Review*, Vol. 48, Nov. 1968, pp. 20-25. Illus.
- The briefest of glimpses of Peruvian civic action programs.
- 2361.** "The Feasibility of Arms Control and Disarmament in Latin America." Edward B. Glick. *Orbis*, Vol. 9, Fall 1965, pp. 742-759. Notes.
- A study designed to "evaluate the practicability of reducing and controlling conventional and nuclear weapons systems in Latin America in the foreseeable future."
- 2362.** "Fuerza Aerea Hondurena: The Story of the Honduran Air Force." Marcelo W. Miranda. *Air Pictorial*, Vol. 25, Nov. 1963, pp. 344-346. Illus.
- Briefs of histories of Honduran Air Force, and a report on the types of aircraft operated by the HAF—past, present, and future.
- 2363.** *Garde d'Haiti, 1915-1934: Twenty Years of Organization and Training by the United States Marine Corps*. James H. McCrocklin. Annapolis: United States Naval Institute, 1956. 262 pp. 972.9405 M132g. Bib. Appendixes. Index.
- Volume leans heavily on a report issued 11 July 1934 by a USMC board headed by Major Franklin A. Hart (who retired as a General in the USMC). Most of the remainder of the volume is based on other USMC records. The author attracted considerable attention in late 1966 and early 1969 over the manner in which he made use of the Hart manuscript in his doctoral dissertation.
- 2364.** *Generals vs. Presidents: Neomilitarism in Latin America*. Edwin Lieuwen. New York: Praeger, 1964. 160 pp. 320.09 L721g. Bib. Index.
- The author writes that he "will try to illuminate the profoundly significant changes made by President Kennedy in the traditional United States policy toward the Latin American military."
- 2365.** "Inter-American Defense." *Armed Forces Talk*, No. 327, 1950. 11 pp. 4 illustrations.
- Background, geography, political heritage, industrial interdependence, history of cooperation, defense planning, techniques of hemisphere defense, inter-American defense and the U.S.
- 2366.** "The Inter-American Defense College." Col. Richard J. Stillman, U.S.A. *Marine Corps Gazette*, Vol. 49, Sep. 1965, pp. 24-26. Illus.
- Origin, organization, students, faculty, curriculum, and field trip (foreign visitation) program.
- 2367.** *Internal Security and Military Power: Counterinsurgency and Civic Action in Latin America*. Willard F. Barber and C. Neale Ronning. Columbus: Ohio State Univ. Press, 1966. 338 pp. 327.7308/B234i. Bib. Index.
- A comprehensive investigation of the role of the Latin American armed forces in meeting the threat of insurgency and of the role of the United States in preparing those forces to meet the threat. With respect to the second, the reader will note what Edgar S. Furniss, Jr. says in the Foreword: "recipients of largesse are insatiable; they find new ways to dislike their benefactors; the military does not take kindly, enthusiastically, or permanently to (lowly) non-military activities; outside agitators make a shifty target and show a sneaky talent for profiting from programs seeking to eliminate them."
- 2368.** "Latin America and Naval Power." Robert McClintock. *USNI Proceedings*, Vol. 91, Oct. 1965, pp. 30-37.
- Composition of Latin American fleets, suitability for ASW service, operation of UNITAS maneuvers, and future roles of these navies in hemisphere defense.
- 2369.** "The Latin American Military." Raymond J. Toner. *U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings*, Vol. 94, Nov. 1968, pp. 64-73. Illus.
- A tracing of the antecedents of the different roles of the Latin American military.
- 2370.** "Letter from Brazil." William P. Lineberry. *New Leader*, Vol. 49, 25 Apr. 1966, pp. 14-18.
- The role of the Army as the rulers of Brazil.
- 2371.** *The Man on Horseback: The Role of the Military in Politics*. S. E. Finer. New York: Praeger, 1962. 268 pp. 355 F495m. Bib. Index.
- Volume is world-wide in its scope. References to Latin America, though limited, can be readily located by use of the Index.
- 2372.** "Mexican Air Force." José Villela, Jr. *Air Pictorial*, Vol. 27, Feb. 1965, pp. 44-47. Illus.
- Very brief history of the Mexican Air Force and a description of the types of aircraft flown.
- 2373.** "The Mexican Army." Virginia Prewett. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 19, Apr. 1941, pp. 609-620.
- The transformation of the mission and the organization of the Mexican army between 1920 and 1941, in terms of manning, training, and equipment, to the point where it could play a role in hemispheric defense, at least in defense of the nation's territory.
- 2374.** "Militarism in Latin America." Jeanne Kuebler. *Editorial Research Reports*, 28 Dec. 1966, Vol. II, pp. 947-964. Notes.
- A resurgence of military influence in the 1960's and U.S. policy toward military regimes.
- 2375.** "Militarism in Latin America. A Threat to the Alliance for Progress." Edwin Lieuwen. *World Today*, Vol. 19, May 1963, pp. 193-199.
- A short analysis of the role played by military forces in Latin American politics in the 1961-1963 period.
- 2376.** *El Militarismo: Ensayo sobre un Fenómeno Político-social Iberoamericano*. Víctor Alba. Mexico City: Editorial Cultural, 1959. 291 pp. 980 A325m. Bib.

- A study of the problem of militarism in Latin America and suggested solutions to some of the problems which arise from militarism.
- 2377.** "The Military." Lyle N. McAlister, pp. 136-160, in John J. Johnson (ed.), *Continuity and Change in Latin America*, 1964 (309.18 J67c).
- An examination of how the armed forces (and their auxiliary arms) fulfill their military responsibilities, perform certain public services and operate as a political force.
- 2378.** "The Military: A Handbook for Their Controls" Kalman H. Silvert, *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, East Coast South America Series*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2 Jan. 1958, pp. 1-34. Notes.
- An annotated translation of a speech delivered in September 1946 by Argentine General Luis Rodolfo González. Essentially the same study appears in the author's *The Conflict Society: Reaction and Revolution in Latin America*, 1966 (980.03 S587r), pp. 193-227.
- 2379.** "The Military and Government: Arms and Politics in Latin America." Lyle N. McAlister, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 60, Nov. 1960, pp. 582-590. Notes.
- A review of Edwin Liefuven's *Arms and Politics in Latin America* (New York, 1960). Readers desiring additional information on the subject will find helpful the sources cited in notes 3-6.
- 2380.** *The Military and Society in Latin America*. John J. Johnson. Stanford: Stanford Univ. Press, 1964. 308 pp. 355.098 J67m. Bib. Index.
- An historical examination of the roles played by military elites when functioning in an "extra-military" character, and of the economic, social, and political influences exerted by the military in their various capacities.
- 2381.** "The Military: A Revolutionary Force." Edwin Liefuven, *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 30-40.
- History of Latin American experience with the military's involvement in political affairs, especially in the changes in the office of chief executive.
- 2382.** "Military Aspects of the 1930 Brazilian Revolution." Jordan Young, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 44, May 1964, pp. 186-196. Notes.
- Preparations for and events of the October 1930 revolution that brought Vargas to power.
- 2383.** *Military Intervention in Bolivia: The Overthrow of Paz Estenssoro and the MNR*. William H. Brill. Washington: Institute for the Comparative Study of Political Systems, 1967. 68 pp. 329.984 B857m. Bib.
- In analyzing "the why and the how of the Bolivian military's seizure of power in November 1964" and assessing "the significance of the *golpe* on the political life of Bolivia," the author traces Bolivian political history from 1952 to post-1964 developments.
- 2384.** "Military Rule in Chile: The Revolutions of September 5, 1924 and January 23, 1925." Frederick M. Nunn, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 47, Feb. 1967, pp. 1-21. Notes.
- A detailed account of the actions of junior army officers in the overthrow of the Alessandri government and its replacement by the military regime headed by General Ara Muzzo, and the subsequent ouster of that regime.
- 2385.** "The Nonmilitary Use of the Latin American Military." Edward B. Glick, pp. 179-191, in Norman A. Bailey (ed.), *Latin America: Politics, Economics, and Humanitarian Security*, 1965 (320.98 B1551).
- This study of military civic action programs in Colombia, Venezuela, Brazil, and Cuba, first published in *Background*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1964, pp. 161-177.
- 2386.** *The Ecuadorian Civil Military Forces*. Hugh Hannington. New York: Praeger, 1967. 325 pp. 355 H245p. Appendixes.
- A study of the military organization of Ecuador. Author travelled to Ecuador to observe military programs in each of the provinces. Of interest to students of Latin American affairs are the chapters reporting on projects in Brazil, Colombia, and Peru.
- 2387.** "Political Development and Military Intervention in Latin America." Martin C. Needler, *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 60, Sep. 1966, pp. 616-626. Notes.
- A "re-examination" of the role of the "*coup d'etat* [*golpe de estado* is the Spanish term] and the establishment of a de facto military government."
- 2388.** "The Political Effects of Military Programs. Some Indications from Latin America." Charles Wolf, Jr. *Orbis*, Vol. 8, Winter 1965, pp. 871-893. Notes. Tables.
- An attempt to test certain hypotheses relative to the political effects of military aid programs by the use of data compiled on Latin American nations.
- 2389.** "The Political Role of the Bolivian Military." *Transition*, No. 11, Jul. 1967, pp. 17-28.
- Twentieth century history of the Bolivian Army, the substitution of the civil militia for the army by President Paz in 1952, his rebuilding of the army and concentration of its efforts on civic action projects.
- 2390.** "The Politics of Civil-Military Relations in the Dominican Republic." Howard J. Wiarda, *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 7, Oct. 1965, pp. 465-484.
- An inquiry into the political role of the armed forces in the period from 1916 to April 1965.
- 2391.** "Preventive Medicine Civic Action Training Program: A Changing Image for Latin American Air Forces." Mathew T. Dunn and James B. Jones. *AU Review*, Vol. 18, Nov.-Dec. 1966, pp. 21-29. Illus.
- Significant aspects of the program sponsored by United States Air Forces Southern Command (USAFSO).
- 2392.** "Professionalism in the Cuban Armed Forces." Lt. Col. Rigoberto Rivero Lucena, Venezuela Army (Ret.). *Military Review*, Vol. 46, Mar. 1966, pp. 13-19. Illus.
- Author surveys the problems facing the Cuban Armed Forces (which was created in place of the institutions existing before Castro seized power) in finding and training officers, of training men on complicated equipment, in creating auxiliary forces, in instituting compulsory training, in raising the guerrilla forces from places of influence, in establishing a new military class, and in maintaining political control over the armed forces. Article appeared under the title "El Profesionalismo de las Fuerzas Armadas de Cuba," in *Revista de las Fuerzas Armadas de Venezuela*, May-June, 1965.
- 2393.** "Rearmament in Latin America." Geoffrey Kemp. *World Today*, Vol. 23, Sep. 1967, pp. 375-384.
- A review of strengths and structures of armed forces of different nations, a statement of criteria for reequipment, and comments on the commercial implications of our sales to Latin American nations. Article is reprinted in *Survival*, Vol. 9, Nov. 1967, pp. 352-357 ff.
- 2394.** "The Rise of Modern Militarism in Argentina." Marvin Goldwert, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 48, May 1968, pp. 189-205. Notes.
- A brief historical survey of the nineteenth and early twentieth century developments that culminated in the advent of "modern militarism" as the determining political force in Argentina in 1930.
- 2395.** "The Role of the Military in Contemporary Latin American Politics." Theodore Wyckoff, *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 13, Sep. 1960, pp. 745-763. Notes.
- A survey of the role of the military in three categories of countries: those in which it never interferes, those in which it always intervenes, and those in which it occasionally takes part.
- 2396.** *The Role of the Military in Underdeveloped Countries*. John J. Johnson (ed.). Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1962. 427 pp. 355 J67r. Index.
- Of special interest to the student of Latin American affairs are the following: "The Latin American Military as a Politically

- Competing Group in Transitional Society." J. J. Johnson, pp. 91-129; "Militarism and Politics in Latin America," Edwin Lieuwen, pp. 131-162; and "The Stages of Militarism in Latin America," Victor Alba, pp. 165-183.
- 2397.** "South American Air Power." *Royal Air Force Flying Review*, Vol. 16, Mar. 1961, pp. 11-15. Illus. Order-of-battle type information on 18 Latin American nations (all except Panama and Costa Rica).
- 2398.** "Tenentismo in the Brazilian Revolution of 1930." John D. Wirth. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 44, May 1964, pp. 161-179. Notes. An examination of the "program, organization, political tactics and strategy" of the "tenentes" (lieutenants) in the Vargas-led revolt of 1930. The author seeks to determine the relationship of the tenentes to other groups and to evaluate their performance as state and national officials. See also Robert J. Alexander, "Brazilian Tenentismo," *ibid.*, Vol. 36, May 1956, pp. 229-242.
- 2399.** "Toward Explaining Military Intervention in Latin American Politics." Robert D. Putnam. *World Politics*, Vol. 20, Oct. 1967, pp. 83-110. An investigation of "some of the more important speculations about the sources of military involvement in politics." Author constructs various models and indexes and (on p. 109) presents a compilation of certain methods of scoring the different nations on the number of military interventions in the political process from 1906 to 1965.
- 2400.** "Tres modalidades del militarismo latinoamericano." Theodore Wyckoff. *Combat*, No. 12, Sep.-Oct. 1960, pp. 7-15; No. 14, Jan.-Feb. 1961, pp. 15-22. An examination of the role and influence of the military in three categories of Latin American nations—those in which the military (1) always has a hand in politics, (2) those in which it never has a hand, and (3) those in which it occasionally intervenes.
- 2401.** "The United States and Latin America: A Political-Military Appraisal." Maurice J. Mountain. *Marine Corps Gazette*, Vol. 49, Sep. 1965, pp. 18-23. Illus. The author, Deputy Director, Western Hemisphere Regional Office, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense, International Security Affairs, discusses the reason for U.S. political interest in and U.S. policies toward Latin America. He devotes most of his attention, however, to the Latin American military and its role in defense, in internal security, in civic action, and as a political power.
- 2402.** "United States Policy and the Latin American Military Establishment." Irving L. Herowitz. *Correspondent*, No. 32, Autumn 1964, pp. 45-61. Notes. Tables. An analysis of the varied roles of the Latin American military, types of military establishments, budgetary support of the military, and U.S. policy in relation to the Latin American military.
- 2403.** "What Price Latin American Armies?" Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Virginia Quarterly Review*, Vol. 36, Autumn 1960, pp. 517-532. A brief review of the steps by which the armed services arrived at their 1960 status precedes a discussion of factors tending to reduce the size and influence of these forces.

Miscellaneous

- 2404.** "Agricultural Production, Education, and Population Growth in Latin America." Norman M. Ward. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jul. 1961, pp. 359-365. Notes. A very brief look at trends in population growth, agricultural production, and educational development.
- 2405.** *La America Latina de Hoy*. Eugenio Chang-Rodriguez and Harry Kantor. New York: The Ronald Press Co., 1961. 336 pp. 468.6/C456a. A collection of writings by leading Latin American writers on a variety of topics. Volume is designed as a textbook for students of the Spanish language.
- 2406.** "The Americas: The Challenge of Change." *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 1960, pp. 113-174. Included in this review number are: Norman A. Bailey, "Latin America since the War"; Raymond F. Milesell, "Latin American Economic Development: Some Basic Issues"; David Felix, "United States Investment in Latin America: Problems and Prospects"; Theodore F. Wright, Jr., "The United States and Latin American Dictatorship: The Case of the Dominican Republic"; and Ramon H. Huber, "The Cuban Revolution: Its Impact on American Foreign Policy."
- 2407.** *The Andean Republics: Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador, Peru*. William W. Johnson. New York: Time Inc., 1965. 160 pp. 918.371a. Illus. Index. The author, a veteran Latin American reporter for *Time*, writes the text to accompany a fine collection of photos, both color and black-and-white, telling the story of these four countries of Western South America.
- 2408.** "Anticolonialism in Latin America." Arthur P. Whitaker. *Orbis*, Vol. 1, Apr. 1957, pp. 51-76. Notes. Author describes three forms of colonialism (political, economic, and military) and shows how each is viewed in Latin America.
- 2409.** "Basic Problem of Latin America." Mike Mansfield. *NYI Magazine*, 4 Dec. 1960, p. 22 ff. Illus. Senator Mansfield declares: "In plainest terms, the basic problem of Latin America is that the social structures of many nations of the region are seriously out of date and cannot endure in their present form in the second half of the twentieth century."
- 2410.** *Between Maule and Amazon*. Arnold J. Toynebe. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1967. 154 pp. 918/T756b. Illus. Index. Author's observations on trips to Brazil, Argentina, and Chile in 1966, Venezuela in 1961, Puerto Rico in 1962, Guatemala in 1958, and Mexico in 1953.
- 2411.** "Brazil, Latin America, and the United States." *Monthly Review*, Vol. 16, Jun. 1964, pp. 161-179. The author briefly surveys the following topics: "The Role of the Military in Brazil"; "Political Trends in Latin America"; and "United States Policy in Latin America."
- 2412.** "Challenge in Latin America." *Current History*, Vol. 48, Jan. 1965, pp. 1-39+. A review of recent (1964) developments by six specialists. These and their appraisals are: Ronald M. Schneider, "The U.S. in Latin America"; John J. Johnson, "Brazil in Quandary"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "Argentina: Struggle for Recovery"; Donald W. Bray, "Chile Enters a New Era"; Martin C. Secouer, "Changing the Guard in Mexico"; Thomas Mathews, "The Caribbean Kaleidoscope."
- 2413.** "Changing Depths in Latin America." John P. Gillin. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Oct. 1960, pp. 379-389. An examination of six categories of economic and social change in Latin America since the visit of Humboldt in the early 1800's.
- 2414.** "Changing South America." *Current History*, Vol. 49, Dec. 1965, pp. 321-360. ff. An appraisal of recent (1964-1965) developments in six South American nations. The authors and their brief studies are: James C. Carey, "Peru: Encouraging New Spirit"; Dwight B. Heath, "Revolution and Stability in Bolivia"; Robert J. Alexander, "Political Experiments in Venezuela"; W. Donald Beatty, "The Chilean Dilemma"; Ronald M. Schneider, "Military Regime in Brazil"; and Samuel I. Baily, "Argentina: Decommunism with the Peronists."
- 2415.** *Colombia and Venezuela and the Guianas*. Gary MacFou. New York: Time Inc., 1965. 159 pp. 918.8141c. Illus. Index. A veteran journalist in the Caribbean writes the text for this illustrated volume in the *Life World Library* series.

- 2416. *Constructing Change in Latin America*.** Cole Blasier (ed.). Pittsburgh: Univ. of Pittsburgh Press, 1968. 213 pp. 309.18/C758. Notes, Tables, Index.
A collection of seminar papers devoted to the subject of Latin American Growth and Development. Included are: John P. Gilson, "Changing Cultural Values of the Latin American Lower Classes"; Fernando H. Cardozo and José Luis Reyva, "Industrialization, Organizational Structure, and Social Stratification in Latin America"; John J. Powell, "Toward an Integrated Growth Model: The Case of Latin America"; Dwight S. Brothers, "Private Foreign Investment in Latin America: Some Implications for the Alliance for Progress"; Richard S. Thorn, "The Alliance for Progress: The Flickering Flame"; German Arancibia, "Intellectuals in the Politics of Latin America"; and James Mallory, "Revolution and Development in Bolivia."
- 2417. *Continuity and Change in Latin America*.** John J. Johnson (ed.). Stanford: Stanford Univ. Press, 1964. 282 pp. 309.18 J67c. Bib. Index.
Papers presented at Scottsdale, Arizona, Jan. Feb. 1963, at a conference sponsored by the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies. The authors, and their papers, were: Charles Waugley, "The Peasant"; Richard S. Adams, "Rural Labor"; Fred P. Gilson, "The Writer"; Gilbert Chase, "The Artist"; Lyle N. McAlister, "The Military"; W. Paul Strassmann, "The Industrialist"; Frank Bonilla, "The Urban Worker"; Kalman H. Silvert, "The University Student"; R. P. Dore, "Latin America and Japan Compared."
- 2418. "Crisis in the Americas,"** pp. 67-102, in Richard P. Stebbins (ed.), *The United States in World Affairs, 1966* (New York: Harper & Row, 1966), 327.73/C58-1966.
Among the subjects treated in this review of 1965 developments are: "New Hope for the Hemisphere"; "The Evil That Men Do Does outlive Them"; "The United States Intervenes"; "Enter OAS"; "An Inter-American Peace Force"; "Blessed Are the Peacemakers"; and "Act of Reconciliation."
- 2419. "Current Trends and Prospects in Latin America,"** Eduardo Frei, *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 12, No. 1, 1958, pp. 107-117.
A Chilean Senator, later to become President, gives his views on U.S. relations with Latin America, on Communism, and on Latin America's destiny.
- 2420. "Economic and Political Trends in Latin America,"** *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science*, Vol. 27, May 1964, pp. 309-438.
Papers presented at the Spring 1964 meeting of the Academy of Political Science.
- 2421. *Elites of Latin America*.** Seymour M. Lipset and Aldo Solari (eds.). New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1967. 531 pp. 309.18 L67c. Bib. Index.
A collection of 18 papers, most of which were presented in one form or another at a seminar on Elites and Development in Latin America held in June 1965 at the University of Montevideo. The papers are grouped under the four topical headings of: "Economic Development and the Business Class"; "Functional Elites"; "Education and Elite Formation: The University"; and "Secondary Schools."
- 2422. *Explosive Forces in Latin America*.** John J. Fespaske and Sydney N. Fisher (eds.). Columbus: Ohio State Univ. Press, 1964. 196 pp. 309.18 F314c. Index.
Eight papers presented at the second Graduate Institute for World Affairs held at Ohio State University, November 1-3, 1962. Included are the following: David D. Burks, "Soviet Policy for Castro's Cuba"; John P. Harrison, "The Role of the Intellectual in Fomenting Change: The University"; John J. Kennedy, "The Force of the Church"; Edwin Lieuwen, "The Military: A Force for Continuity or Change"; Thomas F. Carroll, "Land Reform as an Explosive Force in Latin America"; Arnold E. Schaefer, "Narrator and the Population in Latin America"; Oscar Lewis, "The Culture of Poverty"; George I. Blanksten, "The Alliance for Progress."
- 2423. *Exile and Return in Latin America*.** Fredrick B. Pike. Notre Dame: Univ. of Notre Dame, 1959. 308 pp. 323.9 P635I.
These papers, presented at a symposium held on the campus of the University of Notre Dame in May 1957, treat the exiles and their return to such topics as revolution, cultural heterogeneity, constitutionalism, democracy, education, urban development, and agrarian development and its influence on such countries as Uruguay, Bolivia, and Brazil.
- 2424. "Handbook on Latin America,"** *Intercom*, Vol. 8, Sep. Oct. 1966, pp. 51-88.
Report includes studies as follows: "Alliance for Progress: Five Years Later"; "The Inter-American System"; "U.S. Government Agencies"; "Gazetteer's Digest"; "Citizens Spark Inter-American Understanding"; "The United Nations and Latin America"; "Official Sources of Information"; "Selected Films on Latin America"; and "Bibliography on Latin America."
- 2425. *The Hemisphere's Present Crisis*.** Gary MacFoin et al (eds.). New York: Overseas Press Club of America, 1963. 83 pp. 327.7308/M141h.
Abridged texts of speeches, and floor comments thereon, delivered at an Overseas Press Club symposium in March 1962. Included are the following: "The Alliance for Progress," Richard N. Goodwin; "Education's Role in the Hemisphere," Jaime Benitez; "Hemisphere Political Movements," Luis Alberto Sanchez; "Totalitarianism vs. Free Societies," Carlos Lacerda; "Private Enterprise in the Americas," Peter R. Nechemkis, Jr.; "The Americas' Images of Each Other," Andrew Heiskell.
- 2426. *Inside Latin America*.** John Gunther. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1941. 498 pp. 980/G96i. Index.
One of the author's typical "Inside" volumes, based in whole, or in part, on the author's 18,938-mile visit to the twenty Latin American republics.
- 2427. *Inside South America*.** John Gunther. New York: Harper & Row, 1964. 610 pp. 320.98/G977i. Bib. Index.
Observations based on author's 1966 visit to ten nations of South America. For his description of his methods of acquiring information, see p. xvi.
- 2428. *Institutional Reforms and Social Development Trends in Latin America*.** Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, 1963. 299 pp. 309.18/I61i.
Information derived from the Second Annual Report of the Social Progress Trust Fund on such topics as mobilization of domestic resources, land settlement, low income housing, higher education, and institutional progress.
- 2429. *Integration of Man and Society in Latin America*.** Samuel Shapiro (ed.). Notre Dame: Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 1967. 356 pp. 309.18/C363i. Index.
A collection of 27 papers (most by Latin Americans) presented at the Fourth Annual Meeting of the Catholic Inter-American Cooperation Program (CICOP), 1967. Papers presented covered five general subject areas. Area I, "The Individual and the Family," discusses such topics as birth control, Indian peoples, farm laborers, and rural integration. Area II, "Intermediate Structures," presents studies of education, cooperatives, labor movements, international business, and mass communication. Area III, "The Religious Dimension," discusses Catholic and Protestant developments. Area IV, "The National Level," treats such varied topics as socio-economic structures, the integration of the Latin American nations, and inter-Americanism. Area V, "Latin America in the World," is concerned with such varied international topics as trade, communications, military relations, food production and distribution, and the Universal Church.
- 2430. *Invisible Latin America*.** Samuel Shapiro. Boston: Beacon Press, 1963. 180 pp. 980.03/S529i. Index.
Author analyzes the stages of Latin American growth and surveys the problems of Guatemala, Peru, Venezuela, Cuba, Mexico, and Bolivia, and presents some recommendations for future U.S. action in the area.
- 2431. *The Lands and Peoples of Paraguay & Uruguay*.** George Pendle. New York: Macmillan, 1959. 95 pp. 989 P3981. Illus. Index.
A small volume condensing much of what the author has written in separate volumes about the new nations. See his *Paraguay: A Riverside Nation*; and his *Uruguay: South America's First Welfare State*.
- 2432. "Latin America,"** *New Politics*, Vol. 1, Winter 1962, pp. 66-77.
A two-part presentation including: Victor Alba's "The Middle Class Revolution" and Saul Mendelson's "Prospects for Change and Growth."
- 2433. "Latin America,"** *Current History*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1963, pp. 65-110.

- A collection of eight brief articles, examining the patterns of growth in Latin America. These are: Paul S. Holbo, "Cold War Drift in Latin America"; Robert J. Alexander, "Latin America and the Communist Bloc"; David Burks, "The Future of Castroism"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "Left and Right Extremism in Argentina"; Stanley R. Ross, "Mexico: Cool Revolution and the Cold War"; Hubert Herring, "Peru in Serious Trouble"; Rollie E. Poppino, "Imbalance in Brazil"; and C. A. Hauberg, "Changing Conditions in Guatemala."
- 2434.** *Latin America*. Edwin A. Roberts, Jr. Silver Spring, Md. The National Observer, 1964. 202 pp. 309.18/R6431. Illus.
Discussions of people, Cuba, Communism, the Alliance for Progress, politics, and economics, precede reviews of the individual nations.
- 2435.** *Latin America*. Tad Szulc. New York: Atheneum, 1966. 185 pp. 918/S9981. Index.
A hasty review of Latin America's past and present with some attention given to its problems and its leaders.
- 2436.** *Latin America*. Harold Blakemore. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1966. 128 pp. 980/B6361. Illus. Bib. Chronology. Index.
A quick survey in four chapters titled: "The Country and the People"; "The Past"; "The Challenge of Change"; and "Revolution or Evolution."
- 2437.** "Latin America, 1964." *Current History*, Vol. 46, Jan. 1964, pp. 1-37+.
An economic and political survey of six nations: John J. Johnson, "Potential in Brazil"; John M. Hunter, "A Testing Ground in Colombia"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "Argentina: A Fragmented Society"; Edmund S. Urbanski, "Ecuador's Socio-Political Mosaic"; Ronald M. Schneider, "Five Years of Cuban Revolution"; and Hubert Herring, "Dictatorship in Haiti."
- 2438.** "Latin America, 1967." *Current History*, Vol. 53, Nov. 1967, pp. 257-302.
Problems confronting the Latin American nations today. Authors and the topics they discuss are: John M. Hunter, "Latin American Integration and the Alliance"; W. Raymond Duncan, "Chilean Christian Democracy"; Philip B. Taylor, Jr., "Progress in Venezuela"; Dwight B. Heath, "Bolivia under Barrientos"; Alvin Cohen, "Revolution in Argentina"; Richard Graham, "Brazil's Dilemma"; James N. Goodsell, "Balaguer's Dominican Republic."
- 2439.** *Latin America: A Descriptive Survey*. William L. Schurz. New York: E. P. Dutton & Co., 1963. 373 pp. 918/Sch81/1963. Bib. Glossary. Index.
A seven-part study devoted to the following topics: "The Land"; "History"; "The People"; "Government"; "The Economy"; "International Relations"; "The Way of Life."
- 2440.** *Latin America and the Caribbean: A Handbook*. Claudio Veliz (ed.). New York: Praeger, 1968. 840 pp. 918/V4371. Illus. Bib.
A mammoth collection of more than 80 articles and other writings arranged as follows: Part One, "The Countries of South and Central America and the Caribbean"; Part Two, "Latin American Political Affairs"; Part Three, "Latin American Economic Affairs"; Part Four, "The Latin American Social Background"; Part Five, "Contemporary Arts of Latin America and the Caribbean."
- 2441.** "Latin America: Battle of Ideas." Yuri Dashkevich. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Apr. 1965, pp. 64-71.
A sampling of the thoughts of several Latin American writers.
- 2442.** *Latin America: Evolution or Explosion?* Mildred Adams (ed.). New York: Dodd, Mead & Co., 1963. 277 pp. 980.03/C7481.
Papers presented at the Conference on Tensions in Development in the Western Hemisphere, held at the University of Bahia, Salvador, Brazil, 6-11 August 1962. The speakers and their papers include: Roberto Oliveira Campos, "Relations between the United States and Latin America"; Lincoln Gordon, "Inter-American Tensions and the Alliance for Progress"; David Rockefeller, "Economic Development: The Lessons and the Challenge"; José Figueres, "Commerce between Rich and Poor Countries as a Source of Tensions"; Felipe Herrera, "Economic Integration and Political Reintegration"; Chester Bowles, "A New Deal for Latin America"; Daniel Cosío Villegas, "Nationalism and Development"; Mario Henrique Simonsen, "The Role of Government and Free Enterprise"; Victor L. Urquidí, "Legislation for Economic Development"; Galo Plaza, "Problems of Education in Latin America"; Luis B. Prieto F., "Education for Latin America"; Luis Alberto Monge, "The Labor Movement and Economic Development"; Eduardo Frei Montalva, "Notes on the Catholic Church and Development"; Germán Arciniegas, "Latin America in a Developing World"; François Fontaine and Max Kohstamm, "European Integration and the Decline of Nationalism"; Egidio Ortona, "Europe and the Development of Latin America"; Reynold E. Carlson, "Evolution or Explosion?"
- 2443.** *Latin America in the Cold War*. Walter M. Daniels (ed.). The Reference Shelf, Vol. 24, No. 6. New York: H. W. Wilson Co., 1952. 206 pp. 808.5/R232/Vol. 24, No. 6.
Reprints of more than 70 short articles from *Time*, *Newsweek*, *The New York Times*, *Business Week*, and similar publications on various aspects of Latin American history and society for the period 1950-1952.
- 2444.** "Latin America in the Modern World." A. Shulgovsky. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Sep. 1966, pp. 59-66. Notes.
A Soviet writer discusses such movements as Latin-Americanism, Pan-Americanism, Latinism, and Hispanism.
- 2445.** "Latin America in the World Today." Eduardo Frei. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 42, Jul. 1966, pp. 373-380.
Very brief comments on economic development, LAFTA, and nationalism, by the President of Chile.
- 2446.** *Latin America: Its Place in World Life*. Samuel G. Inman. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co., 1942. 466 pp. 980/1571/1942. Bib. Chronology. Index.
An interpretation of Latin American reaction to World War II.
- 2447.** "Latin America, Its Problems and Possibilities." Rómulo Betancourt, pp. 17-40, in *Britannica Book of the Year, 1966* (Chicago: Chicago Univ. Press, 1966). R/032/B77/1966.
The former president of Venezuela discusses the topics of: space and population, militarism and Communism, social and economic problems, and the economy.
- 2448.** *Latin America: Politics, Economics, and Hemispheric Security*. Norman A. Bailey (ed.). New York: Praeger, 1965. 291 pp. 320.98:B1551.
A collection of 11 papers presented at a colloquium held by the Center for Strategic Studies, Georgetown University, in July 1964. Included are the following: Norman A. Bailey, "Latin America in International Politics: The Domestic Factor"; Lewis A. Fombs, "Geopolitical Factors in Latin America"; Donald M. Dozer, "The Inter-oceanic Canal Problems in the Americas"; Fernando Guillén Martínez, "Paternalism, Individualism, and the Strategy of the West"; J. Peter Grace, "Implications of Latin American Imports of Private Capital"; Eudocio Ravines, "Ideology, Intellectuals and the Security of the Hemisphere"; Donald M. Dozer, "The Contemporary Significance of the Monroe Doctrine"; Edward B. Glick, "The Nonmilitary Use of the Latin American Military"; Norman A. Bailey, "Organization and Operation of Neoliberalism in Latin America"; Paulo Ayres Filho, "The Brazilian Revolution"; Frank R. Brandenburg, "The Relevance of Mexican Experience to Latin American Development."
- 2449.** *Latin America: Reform or Revolution? A Reader*. James Petras and Maurice Zeitlin (eds.). New York: Fawcett World Library, 1968. 511 pp. 320.98 P4931. Notes. Index.
A collection of 23 articles (many anti-U.S. in tone) dealing with "fundamental issues of social structure and politics in Latin America." These are arranged as follows: Part I, *OVERVIEW*: Rodolfo Stavenhagen, "Seven Fallacies about Latin America"; Luis Vitale, "Latin America: Feudal or Capitalist?"; Maurice Halperin, "Growth and Crisis in the Latin American Economy"; Merle Kling, "Toward a Theory of Power and Political Instability in Latin America"; Testonio dos Santos, "The Changing Structure of Foreign Investment in Latin America"; J. P. Morray, "The United States and Latin America"; Miguel Teubal, "The Failure of Latin America's Economic Integration"; Part II, *CLASS AND CLASS CONFLICT*: José Nun, "A Latin American Phenomenon: The Middle-Class Military Coup"; Gláucio Ary Dillon Soares, "The New Industrialization and the Brazilian

- Political System"; Fredrick B. Pike, "Aspects of Class Relations in Chile, 1850-1960"; Maurice Zeitlin, "The Social Determinants of Political Democracy in Chile"; James Petras and Maurice Zeitlin, "Miners and Agrarian Radicalism"; Torcuato S. Di Tella, "Stalemate or Coexistence in Argentina"; Maurice Zeitlin, "Political Generations in the Cuban Working Class"; Anibal Quijano Obregon, "Tendencies in Peruvian Development and Class Structure"; James Petras, "Revolution and Guerrilla Movements in Latin America: Venezuela, Guatemala, Colombia and Peru"; Eduardo Galeano, "With the Guerrillas in Guatemala"; Part III, *DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS*: Oscar Delgado, "Revolution, Reform, Conservatism"; Gustavo Polit, "The Argentinian Industrialists"; Teotônio dos Santos, "Foreign Investment and the Large Enterprise in Latin America: The Brazilian Case"; Eduardo Galeano, "Uruguay: Promise and Betrayal"; Pablo González Casanova, "Mexico: The Dynamics of an Agrarian and Semicapitalist Revolution"; James O'Connor, "On Cuban Political Economy."
- 2450.** "Latin America since the War." Norman A. Bailey. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 1960, pp. 115-125.
Brief reports on developments in Guatemala and Cuba, and on Peronism.
- 2451.** *Latin America: The Eleventh Hour*. Gary MacFoin. New York: P. J. Kenedy & Sons, 1962. 224 pp. 309.18 M1411. Index.
A reprint, in large part, of material originally published in *The Sign*. Among topics discussed are the revolutions in Mexico, Bolivia, and Cuba, the impact of foreign capital, and the role of religion.
- 2452.** "Latin America: The Fear Within." Frank H. Moreno. *Yale Review*, Vol. 55, Winter 1965, pp. 161-168.
An exposition of five Latin American attitudes which reveal marked Spanish influence: (a) the authoritarian orientation of society, (b) the disrespect for law, (c) the lack of political originality, (d) the lack of a sense of social responsibility, and (e) the low status of work."
- 2453.** "Latin America Tomorrow." Charles C. Charlesworth (ed.). *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 1-124.
A collection of ten articles presented at the April 1965 meeting of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. These are arranged under the following headings: "Demography, Culture, and Economics"; "The City and the Country"; "Relations within the Western Hemisphere"; "Democracy and Political Stability"; and "Relations Outside of the Western Hemisphere."
- 2454.** *Latin American Issues: Essays and Comments*. Albert O. Hirschman (ed.). New York, Twentieth Century Fund, 1961. 201 pp. 330.98/H6691. Notes.
A series of studies prepared in 1959-1960 by a Latin American study group sponsored by the Twentieth Century Fund. Among the topics studied were: economic development ideologies, new social forces, inter-American relations, inflation, Chilean price stability, regional trading groups, and land reform.
- 2455.** *Latin American Panorama*. Ronald M. Schneider. *Headline Series No. 178*. New York: Foreign Policy Assn., 1966. 63 pp. 327.73/F35h/No. 178. Illus. Bib.
An elementary survey of trends, problems, international relations, and the Alliance for Progress.
- 2456.** *Latin American Panorama: An Anthology*. Paul Kramer and Robert E. McNicoll (eds.). New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1968. 402 pp. 980/K891. Notes.
A collection of 19 writings covering the period from the conquest to the recent past. Included are: William H. Prescott, "Selections from *The Conquest of Peru*"; Lord Acton, "The New World"; Gilberto Freyre, "The European Background of Brazilian History"; Germán Arciniegas, "Manuelita Sáenz"; H. W. V. Temperley, "The Later American Policy of George Canning"; Charles Darwin, "Selections from *The Voyage of the Beagle*"; Thomas Carlyle, "Selections from 'Dr. Francia'"; Lord Acton, "The Rise and Fall of the Mexican Empire"; Lord Bryce, "The Relation of the Races in South America"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "Whose Hemisphere?"; André Siegfried, "Chile: The Economic Crisis"; F. S. C. Northrop, "Selections from the Rich Culture of Mexico"; Robert E. McNicoll, "Intellectual Origins of Aprismo"; Alfonso González, "Some Effects of Population Growth on Latin America's Economy"; Paul Kramer, "Swan Lake"; Frank L. Schaub, "Fidel Castro"; Cole Blasier, "Power and Social Change in Colombia: The Cauca Valley"; Jaime Suchlicki, "Cuban Students in Politics: 1956-57"; Evelyn P. Stevens, "Mexican *Machismo*: Politics and Value Orientation."
- 2457.** *Latin American Problems*. Philip L. Astuto and Ralph A. Leal. Jamaica, N.Y.: St. John's Univ. Press, 1964. 90 pp. 980.03/A8591. Bib.
This publication, Volume 12 of *Thought Patterns*, is designed, not for the scholar, but for "the educated layman." It consists of the following articles: Simon G. Hanson, "Latin American Economic Integration: Rhetoric or Reason?"; T. Lynn Smith, "Why the Cities? Observations on Urbanization in Latin America"; Robert J. Alexander, "Outside Control of Latin American Communists"; Edwin Lieuwen, "The Role of the Military in Latin America"; and Harry Bernstein, "New Directions: The United States and Latin America."
- 2458.** "Latin American Realities." Eduardo Santos. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 34, Jan. 1956, pp. 245-257.
Similarities and differences of Latin American nations, and questions as to the need for large armed forces, raised by the former President of Colombia.
- 2459.** "Latin American Standoff," pp. 301-335, in Richard P. Stebbins, *The United States in World Affairs, 1967*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1968 (327.73/U58/1967).
Chapter 8 in the annual foreign policy survey conducted by the Council on Foreign Relations. Topics discussed include: "Political Uncertainties"; "Punta del Este and After"; "Challenge from the Far Left"; and "Local Thunderstorms."
- 2460.** *Look Southward, Uncle: A New Look at the Other 175,000,000 Americans*. Edward Tomlinson. New York: Devin-Adair Co., 1959. 369 pp. 327.7308/T6591. Bib. Index.
In the author's words "This is a book for laymen, a kind of primer for business and professional men and women, college students and other young people, and even the casual travelers who are going in increasing numbers to the Latin-American countries or who have become interested in them."
- 2461.** *Modern Latin America: Continent in Ferment: I. Mexico and the Caribbean*. Lewis Hanke. Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1967. 255 pp. 918/H241m/1967. Bib. Index.
In the first half of the volume the author briefly treats recent developments in Central America, the Caribbean, Colombia, Venezuela, and Mexico. The second half is a collection of readings on various topics and on the individual countries.
- 2462.** *Modern Latin America: Continent in Ferment: II. South America*. Lewis Hanke. Princeton: 1967. 255 pp. 918/H241m/1967. Bib. Index.
Author briefly discusses recent developments in eight South American nations (all except Colombia and Venezuela) and follows with readings by several authors on various topics and individual nations.
- 2463.** "Nation-Building in Latin America," Robert E. Scott, pp. 73-83, in Karl W. Deutsch and William J. Foltz (eds.), *Nation-Building*, New York: Atherton Press, 1963. (320.15/D486n)
A "commentary on some of the similarities and differences" between the nation-building process in Latin America and in other parts of the world.
- 2464.** *New Trends in Latin America*. Tad Szulc. *Headline Series, No. 140*. New York: Foreign Policy Assn., 1960. 62 pp. 327.73/F35h/No. 140. Bib.
A *New York Times* correspondent makes a broad survey of Latin America's economic, political, and social problems.
- 2465.** *Obstacles to Change in Latin America*. Claudio Veliz (ed.). London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1965. 263 pp. 309.18/L847o. Index.
Ten essays presented at the Conference on Obstacles to Change in Latin America, held in Chatham House, London, in February 1965. The editor implies that the existing "traditional structure of institutions, hierarchical arrangements, and attitudes" must be "fundamentally transformed" if Latin America is "to develop at a satisfactory rate." The essayists and their contributions are: Anibal Pinto, "Political Aspects of Economic Development"; Torcuato di Tella, "Populism and Reform in Latin America"; Jacques Chonchol, "Land Tenure and Development in Latin

- America"; Victor Urquidí, "The Implications of Foreign Investment in Latin America"; Osvaldo Sunkel, "Change and Frustration in Chile"; Celso Furtado, "Political Obstacles to the Economic Development of Brazil"; Hélio Jaguaribe, "The Dynamics of Brazilian Nationalism"; Orlando Fals Borda, "Violence and the Break-up of Tradition in Colombia"; Moisés González Navarro, "Mexico: The Top-sided Revolution"; Felipe Herrera, "Disunity as an Obstacle to Change."
- 2466.** "Obstacles to Reform in Latin America." Claudio Veliz. *World Today*, Vol. 19, Jan. 1963, pp. 18-29.
A discussion of such obstacles as "populist" movements and anti-Americanism, and of such topics as the role of the urban middle sectors, post-WW II developments, inflation, and the attitude of the intelligentsia.
- 2467.** *The Old and the New World: Their Cultural and Moral Relations*. Basle. UNESCO, 1956. 365 pp. 327.7/U580. Index.
A collection of papers presented at UNESCO meetings in São Paulo and Geneva in 1954. Of interest are the following: Paul Kuyvet, "The Background and Task of the Ibero-American Peoples"; Paulo de Berrêdo Carneiro, "The Heritage of Columbus"; Sergio Buarque de Holanda, "Brazil in American Life."
- 2468.** *Pax Americana*. Ronald Steel. New York: Viking Press, 1967. 371 pp. 327.73/S813p.
An examination of "how the American empire came into existence, how it is maintained, why it appears justified to many Americans, and what the price of its pursuit might be." Of particular interest to the student of Latin American affairs are: Chapter 10, "Pan-American Illusions"; Chapter 11, "The Millionaire and the Beggars"; and Chapter 12, "Whose Hemisphere?"
- 2469.** "Philosophy and Thought in Latin America," Leopoldo Zea. *Latin American Research Review*; Vol. 3, Spring 1968, pp. 3-16. Notes.
Origins of Latin American philosophy, most famous preachers of philosophical thought, and influences of on Latin American development.
- 2470.** "Politics and Change in Latin America," pp. 186-213, in Jules Davids (ed.), *The United States in World Affairs, 1964* (New York: Harper & Row, 1965), 327.73/U58/1964.
A review of developments under the separate headings of: "Search for a Policy"; "De Gaulle visits Mexico and South America"; "Brazil's Revolution"; and "South America in Transition."
- 2471.** *The Politics of Conformity in Latin America*. Claudio Veliz (ed.). London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1967. 291 pp. 309.18/V437p. Notes. Index.
Authors and subjects treated include: Richard N. Adams, "Political Power and Social Structures"; E. J. Hobsbawm, "Peasants and Rural Migrants in Politics"; José Nun, "The Middle-Class Military Coup"; Alistair Hennessy, "University Students in National Politics"; François Chevalier, "The *Ejido* and Political Stability in Mexico"; Emanuel de Kadt, "Religion, the Church, and Social Change in Brazil"; Oscar Cornblit, "European Immigrants in Argentine Industry and Politics"; Hugh Thomas, "Middle-Class Politics and the Cuban Revolution"; Appendix, "Successful Military Coups (1920-66)."
- 2472.** "Problems and Progress in Latin America." *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 9, No. 1, Jan. 1955, pp. 1-105. (Entire issue.)
Among the writers and topics are the following: José Figueres, "The Problems of Democracy in Latin America"; Jesús de Galindez, "Anti-American Sentiment in Latin America"; Germán Arciniegas, "Political Instability in Latin America"; Frank Tannenbaum, "Reflections on the Mexican Revolution"; Robert Alexander, "Peronism and Argentina's Quest for Leadership in Latin America"; Serge Fliegers, "The Financing of Latin America's Economic Development"; Donald Grant, "Guatemala and United States Foreign Policy"; Julio Vielman, "Stabilization of the Post-Revolutionary Government in Guatemala"; Norman Bailey, "Asylum and Haya de la Torre"; Alexander Marchant, "Industrialism, Nationalism and the People of Brazil"; Charles G. Fenwick, "The Inter-American Regional System"; and a chronology.
- 2473.** "Recent Developments in Latin America." Preston E. James. *Journal of Geography*, Vol. 65, Sep. 1966, pp. 260-265. Notes.
General comments on several aspects of change in Latin America.
- 2474.** "Rediscovering Latin America—A Special Number." *Encounter*, Vol. 25, Sep. 1965. Entire issue.
A wide variety of reports on the Latin American scene. These include travel reports, fiction, editorial and journalistic comments, history, political analyses, poetry, art reviews, and book reviews.
- 2475.** *Reflections on Latin American Development*. Roberto de Oliveira Campos. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1967. 168 pp. 338.98/C198r. Notes. Tables. Index.
A collection of papers, lectures, addresses, speeches, and unpublished manuscripts written by the Brazilian economist who served as Minister of Planning under the Government of Castelo Branco, 1964-1966.
- 2476.** *Responsible Freedom in the Americas*. Angel del Rio (ed.). Doubleday: Garden City, 1955. 554 pp. 323.44/R585r. Index.
A condensed version of papers read at Columbia University's Bicentennial Celebration. The six parts are devoted to the following subjects: Part I, Elementary, Primary, and Secondary Education; Part II, University Education; Part III, Communicating Ideas and Knowledge; Part IV, Religion; Part V, The Government in Education; and Part VI, The Creative Arts.
- 2477.** *The River Plate Republics: Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay*. Betty de Sherbinin. New York: Coward-McCann, Inc., 1947. 276 pp. 918.2/D456r.
A guidebook.
- 2478.** *The River Plate Republics: Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay*. J. Halcro Ferguson. New York: Time Inc., 1965. 160 pp. 918.2/F352r. Illus. Index.
A British author, the Latin American correspondent for *The Observer* since 1948, has written the text to accompany the excellent photo coverage in this Life World Library volume.
- 2479.** *Social Change in Latin America Today: Its Implications for United States Policy*. Richard N. Adams et al. New York: Harper & Bros., 1960. 345 pp. 327.7308/C855s. Index.
Volume was designed "to serve as a case study in the interaction of anthropological research and political science and, in larger part, to fill a gap in the tool kit with which North Americans approach the crucial problems of U.S. relations with the peoples of Latin America." Included are the following studies: John P. Gillin, "Some Signposts for Policy"; Allan R. Holmberg, "Changing Community Attitudes and Values in Peru: A Case Study in Guided Change"; Richard W. Patch, "Bolivia: U.S. Assistance in a Revolutionary Setting"; Charles Wagley, "The Brazilian Revolution: Social Changes since 1930"; Richard N. Adams, "Social Change in Guatemala and U.S. Policy"; and Oscar Lewis, "Mexico since Cardenas."
- 2480.** *Social Science in Latin America*. Manual Diegues Junior and Bryce Wood (eds.). New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1967. 335 pp. 309.8/C748s.
A collection of 10 papers presented at the Conference on Latin American Studies held in Rio de Janeiro, March 29-31, 1965. Included are discussions on economics, political science, history, sociology, Brazilian historiography, anthropology, and law.
- 2481.** *South America: Observations and Impressions*. James Bryce. New York: Macmillan, 1913. 611 pp. 918/B84s. Maps. Index.
Observations by famous British political scientist on a four-month journey in South America before WW I.
- 2482.** *Symposium on Latin America*. Henry F. Schwarz. Wellesley, Mass.: Wellesley College, 1963. 223 pp. 918/S989s.
The symposium, held February 12-13, 1963, addressed itself to the following subjects: "Latin America: Uniformity and Diversity"; "The Challenge to Democracy in Latin America"; "Problems of Economic and Social Development"; "The Alliance for Progress"; "Cultural Contributions of Latin America"; and "Latin America and the United States within an Inter-American Framework."
- 2483.** *Ten Keys to Latin America*. Frank Tannenbaum. New York: Knopf, 1962. 246 pp. 918/T166t.
Ten "different angles" of the author's vision of the "totality of Latin America": "The Land and the People"; "Race"; "Religion"; "Regionalism"; "The Hacienda"; "Education"; "Leadership"; "Politics"; "The United States and Latin America"; and "Castro and Social Change."

2484. *This New World: The Civilization of Latin America.* William L. Schurz. New York: Dutton, 1954. 429 pp. 918/Sch8t. Bib. Index. Maps.

An entertaining 10-chapter study that derives much of its value from the liberal lifting of material from original sources. The chapters are devoted to "The Environment"; "The Indian"; "The Spanish"; "The Conqueror"; "The Negro"; "The Foreigner"; "The Church"; "The Woman"; "The City"; and "The Brazilian."

2485. *Today's Latin America.* Robert J. Alexander, 2d ed. New York: Praeger, 1968. 261 pp. 918/A377t/1968. Bib. Index.

A revision of the author's 1962 volume of the same title in which he examines the geography, people, economy, labor problems, society, and institutions of Latin America.

2486. *The Two Americas: Dialogue on Progress and Problems.* William Manger (ed.). New York: P. J. Kenedy & Sons, 1965. 144 pp. 327/7308/M277t.

Volume includes the following: Eduardo Frei Montalva, "Foreword"; William Manger, "175 Years of Progress and Problems"; Wayne Morse, "The United States and Latin America: A North American Viewpoint"; Jose Figueres, "Unity and Solidarity in the Hemisphere: A Middle American Viewpoint"; Alberto Lleras, "Western Hemisphere: A Crisis of Conduct and Confidence: A South American Viewpoint"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "Western Hemisphere and Atlantic Triangle"; Felipe Herrera, "Inter-American Economic Relations"; Arturo Morales-Carrión, "Inter-American Cultural Relations: Partners in Dissent: Toward an Inter-American Dialogue"; Alberto Lleras, "The Alliance after Kennedy."

2487. *The Voice of Latin America.* William Benton. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1961. 204 pp. 309.18/B478v. Illus. Bib. Index.

Observations by the author on a trip to South America with Adlai Stevenson in the spring of 1960 (their first visit to any part of Latin America except Havana and Mexico City). Author makes the significant observation: "It is one thing to deal with the affairs of a country or region as they appear in governmental documents or in conferences. It is quite a different thing to absorb the temper of a people by being physically among them—and particularly, to absorb it in the setting of their capital cities."

2488. "Which Way Latin America?" pp. 304-342, in Richard P. Stebbins (ed.), *The United States in World Affairs, 1966* (New York: Harper & Row, 1967), 327.73/U58/1966.

Subjects treated in this summary of events for 1966 are: "Cuba and the Dominican Republic"; "Reviving the Alliance for Progress"; "The Political Kaleidoscope"; and "Holding the Course."

2489. *Whither Latin America?* Paul M. Sweezy and Leo Huberman (eds.). New York: Monthly Review Press, 1963. 144 pp. 309.18/M789w.

A collection of 12 articles, most of which first appeared in *Monthly Review* in 1962 and 1963. The authors and their articles are: Carlos Fuentes, "The Argument of Latin America: Words for the North Americans"; Paul Johnson, "The Plundered Continent"; A Traveling Observer, "The Coming Latin American Revolution"; Leo Huberman, "Which Way for Latin America"; Andrew G. Frank, "The Varieties of Land Reform"; Paul M. Sweezy, "A Great American (Caracas)"; Andrew G. Frank, "Mexico: The Janus Faces of 20th Century Bourgeois Revolution"; Harvey O'Connor, "Venezuela: A Study in Imperialism"; Francisco Julião, "Brazil, A Christian Country"; Sebastian Salazar Bondy, "Andes and Sierra Maestra"; Manuel Agustín Aguirre, "Report from Ecuador"; Paul M. Sweezy and Leo Huberman, "Notes on Latin America."

Nationalism

2490. "American Capital and Brazilian Nationalism." Werner Baer and Mario H. Simonsen. *Yale Review*, Vol. 53, Winter 1964, pp. 192-198.

The authors begin with this sentence: "Many North Americans can hardly believe how much Latin American nationalists dislike and distrust foreign capital." They then enumerate a number of complaints against foreign investors and describe foreign business practices that are the subject of criticism.

2491. "Centralism and Nationalism in Latin America." Claudio Veliz. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 47, Oct. 1968, pp. 68-83.

The author's thesis is that the absence of a history of acquaintanceship with three factors accounts for the failure of Latin America to be receptive to European ideological currents. These factors are: the lack of an historical experience with feudalism, the absence of religious nonconformity, and the relative absence of individually initiated industrial development. He finds that the region's historical addiction to centralism offers an explanation for recent developments and a clue to the future of the area.

2492. "The Costs of Anti-Nationalism: Argentina." Kalman H. Silvert, pp. 347-372, in Kalman H. Silvert, *Expectant Peoples: Nationalism and Development*. New York: Random House, 1963 (909.82/A5122e).

What is involved in anti-nationalism and how the concept has influenced Argentine development in the last three decades.

2493. "Latin American Nationalism," pp. 284-298, in Louis E. Snyder (ed.), *The Dynamics of Nationalism: Readings in Its Meaning and Development*. Princeton: D. Van Nostrand Co., Inc., 1964 (320.158/S675d).

A collection of the following brief readings: Simon Bolívar, "Address at Angostura"; José Martí, "Letter to Federico Henríquez y Carvajal"; Robert J. Alexander, "Nationalism, Communism, and the Social Revolution in Latin America"; Jose Figueres, "A Latin American Speaks to the United States"; John F. Johnson, "Nationalism and Middle Groups in Latin American Society"; Kalman H. Silvert, "The Special Nature of Latin American Nationalism"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "Nationalism in Latin America."

2494. "Latin American Nationalism and the United States." Alfred B. Thomas. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 7, Jan. 1965, pp. 5-13. Notes.

Roots of anti-U.S. feelings, sources of Latin American nationalism, roles of middle class parties, and how the United States can best cope with nationalism.

2495. "Latin America's Nationalistic Revolutions." Robert N. Burr (ed.). *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 1-147.

Reports by 15 specialists (professors, journalists, businessmen) on various aspects of nationalism in Latin America.

2496. "A National Ideology for Development: Brazil." Frank Bonilla, pp. 232-264, in Kalman H. Silvert (ed.), *Expectant Peoples: Nationalism and Development*. New York: Random House, 1963 (909.82/A5122e).

The role of nationalism in Brazilian development.

2497. "Nationalism and Social Change in Latin America." Arthur Whitaker, pp. 85-100, in Joseph B. Maier and Richard W. Weatherhead (eds.), *Politics of Change in Latin America*, (320/M17p).

Definition of, growth of, and influence of nationalism in different Latin American nations.

2498. "Nationalism and Social Discontent as Reflected in Spanish-American Literature." Louis Monguió. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 63-73.

A brief historical survey of the thought content of Spanish American literature since 1800.

2499. *Nationalism in Brazil: A Historical Survey.* E. Bradford Burns. New York: Praeger, 1968. 158 pp. 981/B967n. Bib. Index.

A tracing of the growth of nationalism from its Portuguese origins through colonial and republican Brazil to the recent past.

2500. *Nationalism in Contemporary Latin America.* Arthur P. Whitaker and David C. Jordan. New York: Free Press, 1966. 229 pp. 980.03/W577n. Bib. Index.

- An inquiry into the many facets of nationalism, primarily in the period since 1930, as revealed in Mexico, Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Peru, Chile, Uruguay, Venezuela, Bolivia, and Cuba.
- 2501.** "Nationalism in Latin America." Kalman H. Silvert. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 1-9.
A definition of nationalism and a discussion of its expressions in such aspects as patriotism, social value, and ideology.
- 2502.** *Nationalism in Latin America: Diversity and Unity*. Gerhard Masur. New York: Macmillan, 1966. 278 pp. 980.03/M424n. Bib. Index.
An effort "to trace the evolution of nationalism in Latin America from its first appearance to the present day."
- 2503.** "Nationalism: Latin America's Predominant Ideology." Robert J. Alexander. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 15, No. 2, 1961, pp. 108-114.
Background to and characteristics of Latin American nationalism, the National Revolutionary Ideology, the challenge to nationalism from the Jacobin Left, other Latin American ideologies.
- 2504.** "The Nationalism Syndrome in Argentina." Julio A. Fernández. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 8, Oct. 1966, pp. 551-564. Notes.
An examination of several aspects of Argentine nationalism such as the nationalism of manifest destiny, creole nationalism, *porteño* nationalism, integral nationalism, Peron's nationalism, economic nationalism, and military nationalism.
- 2505.** "The New Latin American Nationalism." John J. Johnson. *Yale Review*, Vol. 54, Winter 1965, pp. 187-204.
"The most important single phenomenon in Latin America today is the rapid growth of nationalism," says the author in introducing his study of the growth of various forms of nationalism, primarily in the period since 1900.
- 2506.** "The Roots of Cuban Nationalism." C. A. M. Hennessy. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 39, Jul. 1963, pp. 345-359.
An analysis of significant aspects of Cuban nationalism, especially of the influence of José Martí on Fidel Castro.
- 2507.** "Stirrings of Cuban Nationalism: The Student Generation of 1930." Jaime Suchlicki. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Jul. 1968, pp. 350-368.
Leaders, proposed programs, agitation, and accomplishments of the Student Federation of Havana University in the late 1920's and early 1930's.
- 2508.** "Varieties of Nationalism in Latin America." Arthur P. Whitaker. *Orbis*, Vol. 10, Winter 1967, pp. 1185-1199. Notes.
Specific examples of nationalistic developments in Argentina, Brazil, and Mexico, and briefer accounts of examples in five smaller nations.

Politics

- 2509.** "Cuatro Tendencias en la Política Latinamericana." Federico G. Gil. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 1, Oct. 1959, pp. 459-475.
An analysis of the following: (1) Anti-North American sentiment, (2) liberal trends demonstrated by the Roman Catholic Church, (3) the transformation of the military from defenders of the status quo to supporters of liberal political developments, and (4) the influence of extreme nationalism on relations with the United States and Communist powers.
- 2510.** "Estados Unidos, México y el machismo." Américo Paredes. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jan. 1967, pp. 65-84. Notes.
A review of Spanish- and English-language literary references to machismo.
- 2511.** "Exile as an Institution." Robert G. Caldwell. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 58, Jun. 1943, pp. 239-262. Notes.
Origin and development of the institution, national laws endorsing it, and examples of its application.
- 2512.** *For a Federated Latin America: The One Answer to Twenty Problems*. Miguel H. Viteri. New York: Exposition Press, 1965. 115 pp. 321.021/V843f.
Author's design is to show that "given existing conditions in Latin America, the fundamental reason why the countries have not progressed is their political separation." He believes that "as long as these nations continue to be politically separated, there is no chance of real material progress."
- 2513.** "The Future of Democracy in Latin America." Frank Tannenbaum. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 33, Apr. 1955, pp. 429-444.
Historical facts of life, and a view of prospects for creating "democratic and representative government in Latin America."
- 2514.** "The Government Bureaucrats and Political Change in Latin America." Robert E. Scott. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 289-308. Notes.
An analysis of the conflicting roles of government bureaucrats in the face of a changing economic and/or political environment.
- 2515.** "Latin America Comes of Age: An Interpretation." Russell H. Fitzgibbon, pp. 107-126, in Jasper B. Shannon (ed.), *The Study of Comparative Govern-*
- ment: An Appraisal of Contemporary Trends*, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc., 1949 (320.4/S528s).
Ideas and movements that have influenced Latin American history since World War I.
- 2516.** "Latin America Looks to the Future." Russell H. Fitzgibbon (ed.). *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 39, Jun. 1945, pp. 481-547.
A collection of articles by leading authorities. Included are the following: Graham H. Stuart, "The New Office of American Republic Affairs in the Department of State"; Charles G. Fenwick, "The Inter-American Regional System"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "The Role of Latin America in Relation to Current Trends in International Organization"; Russell A. Fitzgibbon, "Constitutional Development in Latin America: A Synthesis"; William S. Stokes, "Parliamentary Government in Latin America"; and Henry Reining, Jr., "The Brazilian Program of Administrative Reform."
- 2517.** *Latin America: Political Institutions and Processes*. James L. Busey. New York: Random House, 1964. 184 pp. 342.8/B9771. Bib. Index.
An examination of the political institutions and the forces of political change in Mexico, Costa Rica, Brazil, Argentina, and Uruguay.
- 2518.** *Latin America: Social Structure and Political Institutions*. Jacques Lambert (Helen Katel, tr.). Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1967. 413 pp. 320.98/L2221. Bib. Tables. Index.
Volume affords an opportunity to view Latin American institutions through the eyes of the French writer and to compare his views with the more widely available ones of U.S. scholars.
- 2519.** *Latin-American Legal Philosophy*. Louis Recaséns Siches and others. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1948. 557 pp. 340.1/L357r. Notes. Index.
A "systematic exposition . . . of the philosophical problem of the law."
- 2520.** *Latin American Political Guide*. James L. Busey. 11th ed. El Paso: Texas Western Press, 1967. 47 pp. R/342.8/B9771a/1967. Bib.
A brief, annually issued review of political developments in each of the Latin American nations, with particular attention given to political party developments.

- 2521.** "One America—Two Cultures." William H. Kilgore. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 7, Apr. 1965, pp. 269-283. Notes.
An attempt "to focus attention anew on some of the goals of freedom in the Anglo-American and Ibero-American traditions and to emphasize again that the satisfactory enjoyment of the fruits of such freedom requires a diversity of the forms and means for its attainment."
- 2522.** "Pathology of Democracy in Latin America." *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 44, Mar. 1950, pp. 100-149. Notes.
Extended versions of papers read at the 1949 meeting of the American Political Science Association. Included are the following: W. W. Pierson, "Introduction"; Arthur P. Whitaker, "A Historian's Point of View"; Russell H. Fitzgibbon, "A Political Scientist's Point of View"; Sanford A. Mook, "An Economist's Point of View"; W. Rex Crawford, "A Sociologist's Point of View"; and "Comments."
- 2523.** "The Place of Latin America in the Study of Comparative Politics." John D. Martz. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 28, Feb. 1966, pp. 57-80. Notes.
A study designed to influence students of Latin American politics to view their specialty as a part of the broader area of comparative politics and modern political science.
- 2524.** *Political Change in Latin America: The Emergence of the Middle Sectors.* John J. Johnson. Stanford: Stanford Univ. Press, 1962. 272 pp. 323.32/167p. Bib. Index.
Author describes how the urban middle groups gained political power and shows how they have influenced the social and economic orientation of the governments of Uruguay, Chile, Argentina, Mexico, and Brazil.
- 2525.** "Political Development and Socioeconomic Development: The Case of Latin America." Martin C. Needler. *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 62, Sep. 1968, pp. 889-897. Notes. Tables.
An attempt to determine the degree of correlation, if any, between political development and socioeconomic development.
- 2526.** "Political Development in Latin America." *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 223-363.
A collection of articles including: Alfred Stepan, "Political Development Theory: The Latin American Experience"; Charles W. Anderson, "Political Factors in Latin American Economic Development"; Richard K. Eagen, "Mass Mobilization in Cuba: The Symbolism of Struggle"; Fredrick B. Pike, "The Catholic Church and Modernization in Peru and Chile"; Robert E. Scott, "The Government Bureaucrats and Political Change in Latin America"; Seale J. Pearson, "Latin American Peasant Pressure Groups and the Modernization Process"; Kalman H. Silvert, "Leadership Formation and Modernization in Latin America"; Paul E. Sigmund, "Christian Democracy in Chile"; Constantine C. Menges, "Public Policy and Organized Business in Chile: A Preliminary Analysis."
- 2527.** *Political, Economic, and Social Problems of the Latin-American Nations of Southern South America.* Univ. of Texas Institute of Latin-American Studies, Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1949. 107 pp. 330.98/T355p.
Papers read in a lecture series at the University of Texas in the spring of 1948. Included are Asher N. Christensen, "Political Events and Governmental Changes in Argentina, 1943-1948."
- 2528.** "Political Factors in Latin American Economic Development." Charles W. Anderson. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 235-253.
An attempt to identify several "political factors that are critical for any theory of Latin American economic development."
- 2529.** "The Political Role of the Latin-American Middle Sectors." John J. Johnson. *Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 20-29.
Trends and objectives of the middle sectors since WW I.
- 2530.** "The Politics of Latin America." George I. Blanksten. pp. 455-531, in Gabriel A. Almond and James S. Coleman (eds.), *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1960 (342/A452p).
An exploration of five aspects of the subject: 1. Background; 2. Processes of Change; 3. Political Groups and Political Functions; 4. Governmental Structures and Authoritative Functions; and 5. Political Integration.
- 2531.** "The Problem of Democracy in Middle America." Sol Tax. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 10, Apr. 1945, pp. 192-199.
Observations by the author in Indian communities in Guatemala and Mexico.
- 2532.** *Problems of Democracy in Latin America.* Galo Plaza. Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1955. 88 pp. 321.82/P723p.
The 1954 Weil Lectures on American Citizenship delivered by the President of Ecuador (1948-1952). In his presentation, he spoke on "North and South Americans—A Comparison"; "Ecuador—An Experiment in Democracy"; and "Democracy in Latin America—Past and Present."
- 2533.** "A Proposed Framework for Latin American Politics." Kalman H. Silvert, pp. 9-20, in John D. Martz (ed.), *The Dynamics of Change in Latin American Politics* (320.98/M388d).
The author presents "various typologies demonstrating where the several Latin American republics are to be found along the path(s) to national integration."
- 2534.** *Public Administration in Latin America.* Washington: Pan American Union, 1965. 41 pp. 350/068p.
A study based on the findings of three groups of Latin American Experts on Public Administration. The study indicates the "most substantial administrative reforms required, on the basis of the needs, possibilities, and prospects outlined by the Latin American officials and experts interviewed."
- 2535.** "Putting Latin American Politics in Perspective." Martin Needler. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 16, Autumn 1962, pp. 41-50.
An explanation of why the key to Latin American political dynamics is found in the "fact that the stability of a system of political institutions rests on an acceptance of these institutions as legitimate."
- 2536.** "Social Structure and the Political Process in Latin America: A Methodological Re-examination." Robert L. Peterson. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 16, Dec. 1963, pp. 885-896.
The use of "non-Marxian class analysis" to interpret Latin American political phenomena.
- 2537.** *The State of Latin America.* Germán Arciniegas. (Harriet Onis, translator). New York: Knopf, 1952. 430 pp. 980'A674s. Appendixes. Index.
A leading Latin American "liberal" describes developments in Latin America, largely in terms of "dictatorship vs. democracy."
- 2538.** *The Struggle for Democracy in Latin America.* Charles O. Porter and Robert J. Alexander. New York: Macmillan, 1961. 215 pp. 980.03/P844s. Index.
The historical background of the struggle for democracy—forces favoring and forces hindering—the fall of certain dictators, existing dictatorships, and role of the United States in the struggle.
- 2539.** *Three Worlds of Development: The Theory and Practice of International Stratification.* Irving Horowitz. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1966. 475 pp. 909.82/H816t. Indexes.
Of interest are "Party Charisma: Political Parties and Principles," pp. 225-251, and "The Organization and Ideology of Hemispheric Militarism," pp. 272-290.
- 2540.** "Trends in Research on Latin American Politics: 1961-1967." Peter Ranis. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 3, Summer 1968, pp. 71-78. Tables.
An attempt to determine the fields of interest of students of Latin American politics by an examination of a number of lists of research in progress or works completed.

CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENTS

2541. *The Constitutions of the Americas (as of January 1, 1948)*. Russell H. Fitzgibbon and others (eds.). Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1948. 847 pp. 342.8/F554c. Bib. Index.

Translations of the constitutions in effect in 1948. Now out of date for a number of countries which have modified their constitutions since that date.

2542. "Glossary of Latin American Constitutional Terms." Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 27, Aug. 1947. pp. 574-490.

A list prepared especially for the use of students, attorneys, and others in translating Latin-American constitutions and laws into English.

2543. "Latin American Constitutions: Nominal and Real." J. Lloyd Meham. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 21, May 1959, pp. 258-275. Notes.

Author shows "how widely government in operation departs from constitutional mandate." He points out that "Nowhere are constitutions more elaborate and less observed. Politically, Latin Americans seem to be unqualified optimists, for the long succession of constitutional failures has never dampened hopes that the perfect constitution—a cure-all for national ills—will be discovered eventually."

2544. "Observations on Latin American Constitutionalism." James L. Busey. *The Americas*, Vol. 24, Jul. 1967, pp. 46-66. Notes.

An examination of the contents of Latin American constitutions and comments on the origin and efficacy of certain constitutional provisions.

2545. "The Social Content of Latin American Constitutions." Moisés Poblete Troncoso. *Social Forces*, Vol. 21, Oct. 1942, pp. 100-106. Notes.

An examination of social principles incorporated in Latin American constitutions in the twentieth century.

EXECUTIVES

2546. "The Age of Caudillos: A Chapter in Hispanic American History." Charles E. Chapman. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 12, Aug. 1932, pp. 281-300.

An exploration of the causes of caudillism and its influence, and references to some of its better known practitioners.

2547. "The Assassination of Chief Executives in Latin America." Alfred Tischendorf. *South Atlantic Quarterly*, Vol. 60, Winter 1961, pp. 81-88.

A listing of presidential assassinations since 1865, with comparisons of the incidents and some conclusions as to causes and future prospects facing chief executives.

2548. "Caudillos in Latin America." I. Yermashov. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Jan. 1964, pp. 34-40.

A Soviet attempt to show that the United States was involved in post-1950 military takeovers of governments in Latin America.

2549. "Dictatorship and Democracy in Latin America." Francisco García Calderón. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 3, Apr. 1925, pp. 459-477.

In the light of recent events, the reader will find of interest this 44-year-old commentary on the institution of dictatorship in Latin America.

2550. "Dictatorship and Democracy in Latin America." J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 14, Summer 1960, pp. 99-104. Tables.

A brief review of the ups and downs of dictatorships in Latin America after 1933, and particularly after 1952. Tables show U.S. aid to Latin American nations from 1946 thru 1959.

2551. *Dictatorship in Spanish America*. Hugh M. Hamill, Jr. (ed.). New York: Knopf, 1965. 242 pp. 321.6/H217d. Bib.

A collection of 18 writings, originally appearing in periodical or book form, arranged in three categories: (1) "Theories and

Background"; (2) "Caudillismo in the Nineteenth Century"; and (3) "Twentieth-Century Dynamics."

2552. "Dictatorships in Spanish America." J. Fred Rippy, pp. 49-80, in Guy S. Ford (ed.), *Dictatorship in the Modern World*, Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 1935 (321.6/F69d).

A brief general review of the reasons why dictatorship flourished and a brief characterization of a number of dictators.

2553. "Foreign Factors in Dictatorship in Latin America." John J. Johnson. *Pacific Historical Review*, 20, May 1951, pp. 127-141. Notes.

The influence of such factors as foreign loans, rights of asylum and exile, foreign educational influences, foreign philosophies, Communism, and neofascism.

2554. "Latin America: The Caudillo Tradition." R. A. Humphreys, pp. 149-165, in Michael Howard (ed.), *Soldiers and Governments: Nine Studies in Civil-Military Relations*, London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1957 (355.104/H851s).

A brief examination of the reasons why caudillos exist and how they function.

2555. "Latin American Executives: Essence and Variations." Rosendo A. Gómez. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jan. 1961, pp. 81-95.

An analysis of the exercise of executive power by Latin American leaders—past examples and present trends.

2556. "Latin American Leadership in Transition: Legitimacy vs. Personalism." Ronald K. Shelp. *SAIS Review*, Vol. 10, Winter 1966, pp. 27-34.

A brief comparison of the accomplishments of President Victor Paz Estenssoro of Bolivia and President Rómulo Betancourt of Venezuela.

2557. "Leadership Formation and Modernization in Latin America." Kalman H. Silvert. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 318-331. Notes.

The author presents "a study of the Latin American socio-political context, of the types of leadership which this context has produced, and of the values and ideological norms which have shaped the goals of these leadership groups."

2558. "The Political Dilemma in Latin America." Frank Tannenbaum. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 38, Apr. 1960, pp. 497-515.

The author maintains that there has been no change in Latin America with respect to executive power, that there exists today, as throughout Latin American history, the "caudillo, the leader, he who has *la suma del poder*, who governs because he can, not because he was elected."

2559. "The Presidency Outside the United States." Karl Lowenstein. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 11, Aug. 1949, pp. 447-496. Notes.

A brief section, pp. 452-461, is devoted to "The Latin American Presidency."

2560. "U.S. Department of State Review of Illegal and Unscheduled Changes of Heads of State, 1930-1965." *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 19, Spring 1966, pp. 86-94.

A list arranged chronologically by countries.

POLITICAL INSTABILITY

2561. "Causal Factors in Latin American Political Instability." Kenneth F. Johnson. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 17, Sep. 1964, pp. 432-446. Notes.

An exploration of three principal causal factors: "entrepreneurial deficiencies, high degree of role substitutability among politically relevant performance entities, urbanization and over-population."

2562. "Latin America's Postwar Golpes de Estado." J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 19, Winter 1965, pp. 73-80.

Very brief summary of changes in government effected by coups in the period 1944-1961, and a listing of similar changes in the period 1961-1964.

- 2563.** "Political Instability in Latin America: The Cross Cultural Test of a Causal Model." D. P. Bwy. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 3, Spring 1968, pp. 17-66. Notes, Tables, Figures.

An attempt to understand the phenomenon of political instability as a factor in Latin American revolutions by examining the "preconditions" of political instability and by defining and systematically measuring the domain of political instability. For comment on the subject, see pp. 67-87.

- 2564.** "The Technique of Coup d'Etat in Latin America" Kurt C. Arnade. *United Nations World*, Vol. 4, Feb. 1950, pp. 21-25.

A revelation of the role of the *golpe de estado* in the Latin American political process, how it is organized and consummated, and a listing of examples in the 1940's.

- 2565.** "Towards a Theory of Power and Political Instability in Latin America." Merle Kling. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 9, Mar. 1956, pp. 21-35.

An analysis of three distinguishing characteristics of political instability in Latin America and conclusions derived therefrom.

- 2566.** "Violence as a Power Factor in Latin-American Politics." William S. Stokes. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 5, Sep. 1952, pp. 445-468.

A discussion of such direct action procedures as *machetismo*, *cuartelazo*, *golpe de estado*, and revolution, and of such non-direct action procedures as *imposicion*, *candidato unico*, *con tinuismo*, and elections.

POLITICAL MEASUREMENTS

- 2567.** "How Democratic Is Latin America?" Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Spring 1956, pp. 65-77.

An attempt to answer the question through the process of surveying leading U.S. students of Latin America and consolidating their answers in a point ranking table to arrive at a percentage value for the relative "democrateness" of each country. Survey brings up to date and consolidates information with earlier surveys made in 1945 and 1950. For instance, Uruguay rates an 87% value in 1945, 91.2% for 1950, and 95.6% for 1955.

- 2568.** "Measurement of Latin American Political Change." Russell H. Fitzgibbon and Kenneth F. Johnson. *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 44, Sept. 1961, pp. 515-526.

An attempt to analyze political developments through the use of statistical techniques.

- 2569.** "Measurement of Latin American Political Phenomena: A Statistical Experiment." Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 45, Jun. 1951, pp. 517-523. Tables.

An attempt to measure the relative standings on Latin American nations on a democratic scale. Latin America in general is ranked 15 percent, as determined by the authors, since the different nations in 1945 and 1950. The authors consolidated their ratings to produce the results reported in the article. For further information see authors' "How Democratic Is Latin America?" *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Spring 1956, pp. 65-77. For the 1950-55 study, see Russell H. Fitzgibbon and Kenneth F. Johnson, "Measurement of Latin American Political Change," *ibid.*, Vol. 10, Sep. 1957, pp. 515-526.

- 2570.** "Measuring Democratic Change in Latin America." Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 29, Feb. 1967, pp. 129-166. Tables.

The most recent in a series of attempts to measure the degree of democracy in Latin American nations.

- 2571.** "Measuring Social and Political Requirements for System Stability in Latin America." Ernest A. Duff and John E. McCamant. *Annals of Political Science*, *Review*, Vol. 62, Dec. 1965, pp. 1125-1143. Notes, Tables.

An attempt to measure some of the social and political requirements for the stability of Latin American political systems.

POLITICAL PARTIES

- 2572.** "El APRA treinta años despues." Victor Raúl Haya de la Torre. *Combate*, No. 21, Mar. Apr. 1962, pp. 49-62.

A pre-election speech by the founder of APRA delivered on 5 January 1962.

- 2573.** "Aprismo: Peru's Indigenous Political Theory." Harry Kantor, pp. 86-92, in John D. Martz (ed.), *The Dynamics of Change in Latin American Politics* (320.9/M388d) (reprinted from *South Atlantic Quarterly*, Vol. 53, Jan. 1954).

Origin, leaders, and program of the Aprista movement.

- 2574.** "Christian Democratic Upsurge in Latin America." Hugh O'Shaughnessy, pp. 109-127, in *Year Book of World Affairs, 1967* (New York: Praeger, 1967), 341.058 Y39 Vol. 21.

How Christian democracy in Latin America differs from the European variety and a country-by-country examination of the spread of the movement.

- 2575.** "The Christian Democrat Idea." Rafael Caldera. *America*, Vol. 107, 7 Apr. 1962, pp. 12-15.

Leader of Venezuela's COPEI reports on the size of other Christian Democratic parties in Latin America.

- 2576.** "The Christian Democratic 'International.'" Charles R. Dechert. *Orbit*, Vol. 11, Spring 1967, pp. 106-127. Notes, Table.

Of some value to students of Latin America for its brief reference to Latin American aspects of the movement.

- 2577.** "Communists, Socialists, and Christian Democrats." Tad Szulc. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 99-109.

Present influence and future role of Christian Democratic organizations in Latin America.

- 2578.** "Dilemmas in the Study of Latin American Political Parties." John D. Martz. *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 26, Aug. 1964, pp. 509-531. Notes.

Analyses of "party systems, legal and institutional prescriptions, and intraparty structure and programmatic schema."

- 2579.** "Electoral Systems, Party Representation, and Political Change in Latin America." Ronald H. McDonald. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 20, Sep. 1967, pp. 694-708. Notes.

An examination of "majority" and "proportional representation" systems and how each influences the electoral system and the process of political control.

- 2580.** "The Emergence of Modern Political Parties in Latin America." Robert J. Alexander, pp. 101-125, in Joseph B. Maier and Richard W. Weatherhead (eds.), *Politics of Change in Latin America* (320.7 M217p).

Changes in party patterns, contrast of traditional with modern parties, type of modern parties and reasons for their existence.

- 2581.** "Intellectual Origins of Aprismo." Robert F. McNicoll, pp. 265-281, in Paul Kramer and Robert F. McNicoll (eds.), *Latin American Panorama: An Annual* (New York, 1968) (980 K891).

A well-deserved historical of Aprismo by WW II devotee to a study of the only party which laid the foundation for the movement. Study originally appeared in *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 29, Aug. 1949, pp. 424-440.

- 2582.** "The Latin American Aprista Parties." Robert J. Alexander. *Political Quarterly*, Vol. 20, Jul. Sep. 1949, pp. 236-247.

Names of parties in different countries, their programs, their internal party alliances.

- 2583.** *Latin American Christian Democratic Parties*. Edward J. Williams. Knoxville: Univ. of Tennessee Press, 1967. 305 pp. 320.98 W7221. Bib. Index.

A thorough description of the organization of the various parties comprising the movement and a careful analysis of the

- strength and influence of the movement itself. In the process the author points out the characteristics that differentiate the present Christian Democratic parties from traditional Catholic parties.
- 2584.** "Latin American Political Movements," James D. Cochrane, Vol. 9, pp. 36-47, in *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* (New York: Crowell Collier and Macmillan, 1968), R303:161.
A good general review of influences and movements at work in Latin America today.
- 2585.** "Latin-American Political Parties and Ideologies: An Overview," Donald W. Bray, *Review of Politics*, Vol. 29, Jan. 1967, pp. 76-86.
A brief review of the following categories of parties: Conservative, Radical-type Centrist, Socialist, Aprista, Communist, Official, Fascist, Social Christian, and Fidelista.
- 2586.** "Latin Left: Rise of the Social Christians," Sidney Lens, *Commonweal*, Vol. 85, 1966; 14 Oct. pp. 52-55; 11 Nov. pp. 182-183.
A very brief look at liberal-leftist tendencies in the Roman Catholic Church in Latin America and the nature and extent of the Christian Democratic Movement in the area. For comments on the article, see *ibid.*, 11 Nov. 1966, pp. 182-183.
- 2587.** "Notes on Latin America," *Monthly Review*, Vol. 14, Mar. 1963, pp. 593-612.
The editors of this Socialist magazine report their observations of the workings of Leftist parties as they observed them on visits to Mexico, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay, Brazil, and Venezuela.
- 2588.** "El Ocaso del Socialismo," Louis Terán Gómez, *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Jul. 1960, pp. 276-293.
Some comment on the role of Socialist parties and doctrines in Latin America. Mostly on a larger theme.
- 2589.** "Partidos democrático-revolucionarios en indo-america," Armando Villanueva del Campo, *Combate*, Vol. 4, Jan.-Feb. 1962, pp. 55-59.
The Secretary of the Aprista Party of Peru declares that Revolutionary Democratic Parties have an unstable base in class alliances; are incapable of meeting a military situation; and once in power will cease to respect democracy and liberty.
- 2590.** "Los Partidos Populares de America Latina," Harry Kantor, *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 6, Apr. 1964, pp. 221-234.
A survey of the principles or programs of Aprista type (self-styled Popular) Parties that developed between World Wars I and II.
- 2591.** "The Party Potpourri in Latin America," Russell H. Fitzgibbon, *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 10, March 1957, pp. 3-22.
A study of political parties in terms of their dedication to their proclaimed ideologies.
- 2592.** "Political Extremes in South America," John C. Campbell, *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 20, Apr. 1942, pp. 517-534.
A quick overview of political organizations of extreme right and left orientation in the early months of U.S. involvement in WW II.
- 2593.** "Political Groups in Latin America," George I. Blanksten, *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 53, Mar. 1959, pp. 106-127, Notes.
A discussion of significant roles of institutional, associational and non-institutional political groups and an argument for concentrated study of the organization and influence of these groups.
- 2594.** "Political Trends in Latin America," A. Shulcavsky, *International Affairs* (Moscow), Nov. 1965, pp. 42-49, Notes.
Some thoughts on political party organization and election practices. Of interest for ideas on Christian Democratic, Socialist and Communist movements.
- 2595.** "Political Universes in Latin America," K. H. Salvett, *American Universities Field Staff Reports*,

East Coast South America Series, Vol. 8, No. 7, 17 Dec. 1961, pp. 1-6.

Recommends use of "modernist" and "traditionalist" in place of "liberal" and "conservative."

- 2596.** "Responsible Parties in Latin America," Federico G. Gil, *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 15, Aug. 1953, pp. 333-348.

A cursory study of the ideologies of the major political parties.

- 2597.** *Themes and Appeals of Christian Democracy in Latin America*, Joseph M. Macrum, Washington: American Univ., 1967, 44 pp. 329.98/A5121.

A review of the origin, development, and philosophical themes of Christian Democratic ideology and of its appeal to Latin American groups.

- 2598.** "A Two-Dimensional Typology of Latin American Political Parties," Peter Ranis, *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 30, Aug. 1968, pp. 798-832, Notes, Figures.

A tracing of recent party developments in Mexico, Venezuela, Colombia, Peru, Brazil, Chile, and Argentina.

- 2599.** "The United States and the Latin American Left Wings," John J. Johnson, *Yale Review*, Vol. 61, Mar. 1967, pp. 321-335.

A review of the size and influence of non-Communist left wing organizations in the several nations which the author says "hold the key to the future of Latin America, and to United States-Latin American Relations." Article is reprinted in *Transition*, No. 11, July 1967, pp. 1-11.

POLITICAL THOUGHT

- 2600.** *A Century of Latin American Thought*, W. Rex Crawford, Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1944, 320 pp. 918 C899c, Bib. Index.

An inquiry into the beliefs, the doctrines espoused, and the contributions of Latin America's leading *pensadores* such as Rodó, Sarmiento, Urquiza, González Prada, Freyre, Martí, and Vasconcelos.

- 2601.** "Characteristics of Latin American Political Thought," John D. Martz, *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 8, Jan. 1966, pp. 54-74, Notes.

An analysis of some of the writings of leaders of "political thought" covering various periods of movements.

- 2602.** "Un Continente en Busca de Una Doctrina," Stefan Bacu, *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 2, Apr. 1960, pp. 169-183.

Thoughts on dictators and their doctrines and on the prospects for democracy in Latin America.

- 2603.** "Ideologies and Attitudes among the Spanish-speaking Intelligentsia in the Caribbean," Manuel Maldonado Denis, *Social Research*, Vol. 33, Winter 1966, pp. 593-610, Notes.

A study of the Latin American intellectual made for the purpose of determining how he influences events in his and other countries. See also Juan E. Marsal, "Latin American Intellectuals and the Problem of Change," *ibid.*, pp. 482-492.

- 2604.** "Latin America: Search for a Politics," Edgar A. Fryeri, *Nation*, Vol. 203, 5 Sep. 1966, pp. 182-185.

The development of political ideologies in Latin America.

- 2605.** "Political Development Theory: The Latin American Experience," Alfred Stepan, *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 223-234, Notes, Tables.

An examination of Latin America in the light of tests applied by the leaders in developmental political science.

- 2606.** "Trends in Social Thought in Twentieth Century Latin America," Harold F. Davis, *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 1, Jan. 1959, pp. 57-71, Notes.

Influences exerted by positivism, Marxism, existentialism, personalism, humanism, Americanism, neo-Thomism, and Indigenismo.

TEXTBOOKS

- 2607. *The Dynamics of Change in Latin American Politics*. John D. Martz (ed.). Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1965. 283 pp. \$20.98 M7 8d.**
- A collection of 23 "basic readings" designed "for courses in the politics of the region." The selections are arranged in three groups: (1) The Setting for Change; (2) The Nature of Change; and (3) The Agents of Change.
- 2608. *The Evolution of Latin American Government*. Aker N. Christensen (ed.). New York: Holt, 1951. 347 pp. \$42.80 C554c.**
- A collection of 55 readings previously published in books or learned society journals by outstanding authorities closely associated with the profession in their respective fields. The readings are grouped under the general headings as follows: I. The Heritage of the Past; II. The Basic Conditioning Factors; III. The Constitutional Basis of Government; IV. The Organization and Institutions of Government; V. Facing Contemporary Problems.
- 2609. *Evolution of Change: Dynamics of Latin American Government and Politics*. Karl M. Schmitt and David D. Burk (eds.). New York: Praeger, 1963. 308 pp. \$8.00 S355. Bib. Index.**
- A survey of Latin America in attitudes, social patterns, economic problems, structure, and political patterns and political dynamics in contrast with studies of particular countries.
- 2610. *Government and Politics in Latin America*. Harold J. Davis (ed.). New York: Ronald Press, 1958. 539 pp. \$54.80 D262z. Bib. Index.**
- A collection consisting of 15 contributions by outstanding authorities in the study of Latin American history, economics, and political science.
- 2611. *Government and Politics in Latin America*. Rosendo A. Gomez. New York: Random House, 1963. 128 pp. \$8.00 G633p. 1963.**
- An analytical treatment of the subject.
- 2612. *Government and Politics in Latin America: A Reader*. Peter G. Snow (comp. & ed.). New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., 1967. 538 pp. \$20.98 S671z. Notes, Tables.**
- A collection of 21 readings is studied under the headings of: "The Central Bureaucracy"; "The Governmental System"; "The Political System"; and "Major Policy Issues."
- 2613. *Government of Latin America*. Miguel Jorjín. New York: Van Nostrand, 1953. 385 pp. \$42.80 J82g. Glossary, Index.**
- An introductory survey work on Latin American government and politics. The author's presentation under the heading of "Governmental System" is the focus of the book. The other chapters are: "The Central Bureaucracy"; "The Political System"; and "Major Policy Issues."
- 2614. *Government of Latin America*. William W. Pierson and Federico G. Gil. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1957. 814 pp. \$20.98 P624z. Bib. Glossary, Index.**
- A survey of Latin American government, rather than an introductory survey work.
- 2615. *Latin American Government and Politics: The Dynamics of Change in Latin America*. Alexander F. Edel (comp.). Harmondsworth, England: Dorsey Press, 1965. 493 pp. \$6.95 E22z. Bib. Index.**
- A collection of 21 readings previously published in books or learned society journals by outstanding authorities closely associated with the profession in their respective fields. The readings are grouped under the general headings as follows: I. The Heritage of the Past; II. The Basic Conditioning Factors; III. The Constitutional Basis of Government; IV. The Organization and Institutions of Government; V. Facing Contemporary Problems.
- 2616. *Latin American Politics*. William S. Stokes. New York: Praeger, New York, 1959. 338 pp. \$42.80 S571z. Bib. Index.**
- A collection of 21 readings previously published in books or learned society journals by outstanding authorities closely associated with the profession in their respective fields. The readings are grouped under the general headings as follows: I. The Heritage of the Past; II. The Basic Conditioning Factors; III. The Constitutional Basis of Government; IV. The Organization and Institutions of Government; V. Facing Contemporary Problems.
- 2617. *Latin American Politics and Government*. Austin F. MacDonald. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1954. 712 pp. \$8.00 M1351 1954.**
- A college textbook, which devotes three chapters each to Argentina and Mexico, four to Brazil, two to Chile, and single chapters to several other nations.
- 2618. *Latin American Politics and Government*. Robert J. Alexander. New York: Harper & Row, 1965. 184 pp. \$20.98 A3771. Bib. Index.**
- "The present volume," says the author, "is meant to be a kind of bird's-eye view of the whole field and is intended for use in college courses dealing with the politics and government of the area."
- 2619. *Latin American Politics in Perspective*. Martin C. Needler. Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1963. 192 pp. \$20.98 N3751. Bib. Index.**
- Author focuses his attention "on the regularities of informal political life rather than on the provisions of formal institutions of government or on the general cultural factors that relate to politics." In a section on "political processes" he gives attention to the roles of the press and public opinion, the political influence of groups, the army and political violence, and party systems.
- 2620. *Latin American Politics: Studies of the Contemporary Scene*. Robert D. Tomasek (ed.). Garden City: Anchor Books Doubleday & Co., Inc., 1966. 585 pp. \$20.98 T6551. Bib.**
- A collection of 26 recent studies by outstanding students of the Latin American area. The 10 studies in Part I are devoted to comments on developments affecting all of the nations; the 16 studies in Part II treat developments in specific countries.
- 2621. *The People and Politics of Latin America*. Mary W. Williams, Ruhl J. Bartlett, and Russell E. Miller, 4th ed. Boston: Ginn and Co., 1955. 965 pp. \$8.00/W72p. 1955. Illus. Bib. Index.**
- A revised version of a college textbook first published by Miss Williams in 1930.
- 2622. *Political Systems of Latin America*. Martin C. Needler (ed.). Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1964. 545 pp. \$20.98 N375p. Illus. Bib. Index.**
- A collection of 21 studies prepared especially for this volume. The authors and their subjects are: Martin C. Needler, "Mexico: Revolution as a Way of Life"; John D. Martz, "Guatemala: The Search for Political Identity"; Charles W. Anderson, "El Salvador: The Army as Reformer"; Charles W. Anderson, "Honduras: Problems of an Apprentice Democracy"; Charles W. Anderson, "Nicaragua"; James J. Bussey, "Costa Rica: A Meaningful Democracy"; Daniel Goldrich, "Panama"; Rayford W. Logan and Martin C. Needler, "Haiti"; A. Terry Rambo, "Dominican Republic"; C. A. M. Hennessy, "Cuba: The Politics of Frustrated Nationalism"; John D. Martz, "Colombia: Qualified Democracy"; Leo B. Lott, "Venezuela"; George I. Blanksten, "Ecuador: The Politics of Instability"; Rosendo A. Gomez, "Peru: The Politics of Military Guardianship"; Robert J. Alexander, "Bolivia: The Government and Politics of the National Revolution"; Federico G. Gil, "Chile: Society in Transition"; Leo B. Lott, "Paraguay"; Joseph R. Baragat, "Argentina: A Country Divided"; Goran G. Lindahl, "Uruguay"; Phyllis Peterson, "Brazil: Institutionalized Confusion"; Martin C. Needler, "The Latin American Republics: Dimensions of Variation."
- 2623. *Politics and Economic Change in Latin America: The Governing of Restless Nations*. Charles W. Anderson. Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1967. 388 pp. \$18.98 A545p. Index.**
- Author's stated purpose is "an attempt to explore the relationship between politics and development policy, and to see whether a systematic way of understanding the impact that political forces and events have had on the formulation and execution of development policy in Latin America in the past generation."
- 2624. *Politics of Change in Latin America*. Joseph B. Maser and Richard W. Weatherhead (eds.). New York: Praeger, 1964. 254 pp. \$20 M217p. Bib. Glossary.**
- The contributors, including Professor Frank Tannenbaum grouped their readings as follows: (1) The Forces of Change and (2) The Political Process. (3) The Brazilian Authoritarianism. (4) Challenges to the Western Hemisphere."

Population Growth and Movement

- 2625.** "After Caracas: 'Problems and Perspectives.'" Luis Escobar Cerda. *Population Bulletin*, Vol. 24, Feb. 1968, pp. 3-16.
Thoughts on the prospect for population growth and control—a follow-up to the conference on "Population Policies in Relation to Development" held in Caracas, Venezuela, 11-16 September 1967.
- 2626.** "Altitude, Fertility and Mortality in Andean Countries." Laurence Whitehead. *Population Studies*, Vol. 22, Nov. 1968, pp. 335-346. Notes.
After a review of evidence presented by three writers in *Population Studies* in recent years, the author concludes that the most significant characteristic of the Indian population of the Andes is not an unusually low level of fertility but an exceptionally high mortality rate.
- 2627.** "As many as God Sends? Family Planning in Mexico." Margaret Farkin. *Nation*, Vol. 203, 14 Nov. 1966, pp. 508-511.
First efforts in Mexico to control the population explosion.
- 2628.** "Birth Control in Latin America." Helen B. Shaffer. *Editorial Research Reports*, 4 Sep. 1968, Vol. II, pp. 643-680. Notes.
An inquiry into the possible influence the papal encyclical of 29 July 1968 will have on family planning programs, a look at birth control practices, and U.S. support of birth control efforts.
- 2629.** *Birth Rates in Latin America. New Estimates of Historical Trends and Fluctuations*. D. Andrew Collyer. Berkeley: Univ. of California, 1965. 187 pp. 301.32 C714b. Bib. Illus.
A statistical study of fertility trends.
- 2630.** "The Brazilian Population at Mid-Century." Paul H. Price. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 10, Summer 1956, pp. 66-78. Tables.
An analysis of significant groupings of Brazilian people in 1950.
- 2631.** "Brazil's Hungry Millions." Nathan A. Haverstock. *Saturday Evening Post*, Vol. 235, 1962, pp. 75-79. Illus.
Northeastern Brazil's old story of poverty, drought, overpopulation, malnutrition, and disease, and of planned U.S. aid for the area.
- 2632.** "A Crowding Hemisphere: Population Change in the Americas." Kingsley Davis (ed.). *Annals*, Vol. 316, Mar. 1958, pp. 84-120.
Included in this kinship study are the following reports pertaining to Latin America: "Comparative Family Exchanges in Latin America," by J. N. Steward; "The Impact of Birth Control in Nineteenth-Century Colonial Brazil," by Richard K. Hoens; "Mish and Reality of Intercultural Migration into Latin America," by H. E. R. Brown; "Recent Trends in Mexican Urbanization," by A. C. H. Smith; and "Wages, Unemployment, Economic Development, Social Change, and Population Problems in Brazil," and G. W. R. Ross, in "The Caribbean Islands."
- 2633.** "Current Population Trends in Latin America." E. Lynn Smith. *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 62, Jan. 1957, pp. 399-406. Notes.
Trends in birth rates, death rates, fertility rates, migration, urbanization, and development, as well as family size, sex ratio, and mortality and morbidity rates of the population.
- 2634.** "Demographic Aspects of the Polish Migration to Brazil." Paul H. Price. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 5, Spring 1952, pp. 46-58. Notes.
Numbers of immigrants, types of settlement, and the economic and occupational status of the immigrants.
- 2635.** "A Demographic Profile of the Mexican Immigrant to the United States, 1890-1957." Jose Hernandez Alvarez. *Journal of Int. Migration Studies*, Vol. 8, Jul. 1966, pp. 471-496. Notes. Tables.
Study is designed to review such demographic characteristics as geographic patterns of settlement, urbanization, language retention or loss, education, and occupational mobility for the purpose of "providing a single picture of the Mexican immigrant population which could serve as a point of departure for more detailed research."
- 2636.** "The Demographic Situation in Latin America." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 6, Oct. 1961, pp. 13-52. Notes. Tables. Maps.
A revised CIA study of population size, growth rate, urbanization, sex ratio, composition, and manpower trends.
- 2637.** "Demographic Status of South America." Halbert L. Dunn and others. *Annals*, Vol. 237, Jan. 1945, pp. 22-33.
An early demographic study of value for its information calling attention to the trend toward the "population explosion" that has continued in the area since WW II.
- 2638.** "Distribution of Population on Hispaniola." Donald R. Dyer. *Economic Geography*, Vol. 30, Oct. 1954, pp. 337-346.
An analysis of the 1950 census statistics for the Dominican Republic and Haiti (the first ever for the latter nation).
- 2639.** "Family Planning in Chile." Thomas G. Sanders. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, West Coast South America Series*, Vol. 14, Dec. 1967, No. 4, pp. 1-16, No. 5, pp. 1-15. Illus.
A look at Chile's public programming of family planning and the position of the Catholic Church on the subject.
- 2640.** "Geographic Distribution of the Population of Latin America and Regional Development Priorities." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 8, Mar. 1963, pp. 51-63. Notes. Tables.
A summary of the preliminary findings of an ICA study.
- 2641.** "Growth of Brazil's Population." Donald R. Dyer. *Journal of Geography*, Vol. 65, Dec. 1966, pp. 417-425. Notes. Tables.
Population growth by region, states, and cities, and influence of population explosion on urbanization.
- 2642.** *Human Fertility in Latin America. Sociological Perspectives*. J. Mayone Styco. Ithaca: Cornell Univ. Press, 1968. 318 pp. 301.3298 S938h.
A collection of 11 authors' papers first published in many different reports and journals, some previously unpublished, and covering the period since 1955.
- 2643.** "Implications of the Race between Economics and Population in Latin America." Preston F. James. *Annals*, Vol. 330, Jul. 1960, pp. 95-102.
A paper in which the author, in a study of the relationship of the race between economics and population, examines the effects of the race between economics and population on the development of Latin America, and discusses the implications of the race between economics and population on the development of Latin America.
- 2644.** "Internal Migration in Mexico." Nathan F. Whetten and Robert G. Burmicht. *Research in Sociology*, Vol. 21, Jun. 1956, pp. 140-151. Notes.
An analysis of migration in California, 1850-1950, and 1950-1955, and a study of the migration of Mexicans to California, 1950-1955, and a study of the migration of Mexicans to California, 1950-1955.
- 2645.** "Italian Immigrants and Investments in Latin America." J. Fred Kippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 3, Autumn 1949, pp. 25-37. Notes.
A study of the Italian immigrants to Latin America, and of the investments of the Italian immigrants in Latin America, since 1925, and of the Italian immigrants to Latin America, since 1925.
- 2646.** "The Japanese in Latin America." J. Fred Kippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 3, Summer 1949, pp. 38-45. Notes.
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- 2647.** "Latin America: Area of Population Explosion." R. C. Cook (ed.). *Population Bulletin*, Vol. 9, Oct. 1953, pp. 65-75. Notes, Tables.
Of interest for comparison with present-day reports on the enduring problem. Compare "Latin America: The 'Fountain of Youth' Overflows," *ibid.*, Vol. 14, Aug. 1958, pp. 85-107. See also "Latin America and Population Growth: What Price Evasion?" and Irene B. Taeuber, "Population Growth in Latin America: Paradox of Development," *ibid.*, Vol. 18, 1962, pp. 117-134.
- 2648.** "Middle America, Land of Too Many and Too Little." Paul C. Morrison. *Journal of Geography*, Vol. 60, Mar. 1961, pp. 112-120. Notes, Tables.
Statistics of the population explosion in Mexico, Central America, and Caribbean Islands, and the capability of the natural resources of the region to continue to support the population.
- 2649.** "Opinions of Latin-American Intellectuals on Population Problems and Birth Control." J. Mayone Stycos. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 11-26.
Characteristic negative approaches to the subjects and more recent positive analyses.
- 2650.** "Politics and Population Control in Latin America." J. Mayone Stycos. *World Politics*, Vol. 20, Oct. 1967, pp. 66-82.
An examination of Latin American reaction (principally in Brazil and Colombia) to U.S. and other efforts to encourage family planning and other types of birth control programs.
- 2651.** "Population and Economic Growth in Central America." Robert S. Smith. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 10, Jan. 1962, pp. 134-149. Notes, Tables.
A review of various factors influencing the increase in population and the influence the population explosion has on the economy.
- 2652.** *Population Dilemma in Latin America*. J. Mayone Stycos and Jorge Arias (eds.). Washington: Potomac Books, 1966. 249 pp. 301.3298/P187p.
A collection of 10 papers—most are directly related to Latin America) on population problems... prepared as background reading for the delegates to the Pan-American Assembly on Population which met at Cali, Colombia, in August 1965.
- 2653.** "The Population of Latin America," T. Lynn Smith, pp. 178-190, in Ronald Freedman (ed.), *Population: The Vital Revolution*. Garden City, N. Y.: Anchor Books, 1964 (301.32/F855p).
A brief review of the rate of growth in Latin America since 1900, and of causes for the growth, and of the concentration of people in the cities.
- 2654.** "Population Problems in Central and Caribbean America." Alberto P. León and Alvaro Aldama C. *Annals*, Vol. 237, Jan. 1945, pp. 34-44. Notes.
A demographic study of trends in population growth. Area includes Mexico.
- 2655.** *Population Problems in Mexico and Central America*. Harold L. Geisert. Washington: George Washington Univ., 1959. 48 pp. 301.32/G313p. Illus. Bib.
A study of individual countries and of related problems of economic development, industrialization, urban growth, and education.
- 2656.** "The Racial Composition of the Population of Colombia." T. Lynn Smith. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 8, Apr. 1966, pp. 212-235. Notes.
Descriptions of the various racial components and an attempt to guess what percentage each constitutes in the total population.
- 2657.** "Some Effects of Population Growth on Latin America's Economy," Alfonso González, pp. 282-304, in Paul Kramer and Robert E. McNicoll (eds.), *Latin American Panorama: An Anthology*, New York, 1968 (980/K891).
A scholarly look at estimates of population growth and the demands increased population will make on industry, agriculture, and social services, and a presentation of alternative possibilities. Study originally appeared in *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jan. 1967, pp. 22-42.
- 2658.** *Study of Population and Immigration Problems: Western Hemisphere (I) and (II)*. House Committee on Judiciary Study. Washington: GPO, 1963. 301.32/C749s/Nos. 5 and 6.
In Series No. 5, pp. 51-76, is Nathan L. Whetten's "Population Trends in Mexico." Also included (pp. 30-50) is his testimony at a Senate committee hearing on the same subject.
In Series No. 6, pp. 151-176, is T. Lynn Smith's paper, "The Growth of Population in Central and South America." Also included (pp. 125-149) is his testimony at a Senate committee hearing on the same subject, and, in Appendix III, pp. 177-184, is a reprint of his study, "The Giant Awakes: Brazil," which appeared in *The Annals*, Vol. 334, Mar. 1961, pp. 95-102.
- 2659.** "Survey Research and Population Control in Latin America." J. Mayone Stycos. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 28, Fall 1964, pp. 367-372.
Types of demographic research conducted in Latin America and purposes for which used.
- 2660.** "Whither South America: Population and Natural Resources." C. Langdon White. *Journal of Geography*, Vol. 60, Mar. 1961, pp. 103-120. Notes, Figs.
Author calls attention to population explosion, poverty, standard of living, natural resources, industrial possibilities, and future prospects.

Research and Technology

- 2661.** "The Crisis of Argentine Science." Theresa Tellez. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, Vol. 22, Dec. 1966, pp. 32-34.
Nature and extent of the unrest among Argentine scientists following the June 1966 ouster of President Illia and the installation of General Onganía as provisional president.
- 2662.** "The Field of Creole Language Studies." David De Camp. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 3, Summer 1968, pp. 25-46. Bib.
Author attempts "to outline the current issues in creole studies, to summarize the progress so far, and to suggest approaches which are being made or which might be made to creole linguistic problems."
- 2663.** "El panorama interamericano visto por investigadores de la URSS." Roland T. Ely. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 8, Apr. 1966, pp. 294-317. Notes.
A survey of Soviet research institutions dedicated to the study of Latin American topics.
- 2664.** "Progress in Planning in Latin America." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 8, Oct. 1963, pp. 129-146. Notes, Tables.
A preliminary analysis of the status of planning programs in the Latin American area.
- 2665.** "Research on Latin America in the Federal Republic of Germany and West Berlin." Hanns-Albert Steger and others. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 2, Summer 1967, pp. 99-118. Tables.
German research efforts through various institutes prior to and since WW II.
- 2666.** "The Role of Social Science Research in Recent Health Programs in Latin America." Arthur J. Rubel. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 2, Fall 1966, pp. 37-56. Bib.
A survey of "recent trends and changes in organized health services including innovations in the preparation of all classes of health workers, ranging from physicians to rural health auxiliaries."

- 2667.** "Science for Development: A View from Latin America." J. Leite Lopes. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, Vol. 22, Sep. 1966, pp. 7-11.
A Brazilian physicist indicates the role that science and technology should play in Latin America, and of the need for national and international support of training in these areas.
- 2668.** *Social Science Research on Latin America*. Charles Wagley (ed.). New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1964. 338 pp. 309.18/S471s. Bib.
Eight studies presented in The Seminar on Latin American Studies in the United States held at Stanford University July 8-August 23, 1963. Fields covered include geography, history, anthropology, political science, economics, sociology, and law.
- 2669.** "Space Activity in Latin America." Arnold W. Frutkin and Richard B. Griffin, Jr. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 10, Apr. 1968, pp. 185-193.
A brief review of the many and varied types of space projects in which several of the Latin American nations participate on their own or in cooperation with the United States or other space powers.
- 2670.** "Studying Latin America: The Views of an 'Old Christian.'" Lewis Hanke. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jan. 1967, pp. 43-64. Notes.
Author outlines the "positive advances" made in world-wide research in Latin American affairs, and his "doubts" as to the future course of such study.
- 2671.** "Technological Research in Latin America." Bruno Leuschner. *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*, Vol. 8, Mar. 1963, pp. 63-85. Notes. Tables.
An outline of the problem in technological research confronting the manufacturing industry in Latin America.
- 2672.** "Technology and Natural Resources: The Example of Latin America." G. H. P. Aymans. *International Social Science Journal*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 1966, pp. 345-361. Notes. Tables.
Problems in the utilization of natural resources, implications of resource development, and possible actions to employ knowledge of technological developments.
- 2673.** "The United States Air Force and Latin American Research." David Bushnell. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 7, Apr. 1965, pp. 161-178. Notes.
A description of research projects conducted by Latin American organizations under contract to the USAF in the period 1951-1963.
- 2674.** "U.S. Military Space Drive in Latin America." G. Sibiryakov. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Jul. 1966, pp. 54-58. Notes. Map.
Soviet writer locates and describes U.S. space research and tracking stations in Latin America and briefly describes the space programs of Argentina, Brazil, and Mexico.

Revolution

- 2675.** *America and the World Revolution*. Arnold J. Toynbee. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1962. 231 pp. 327.73/T756a. Bib.
"The Present Revolution in Latin America." Chapter II of Part III, pp. 181-205, a Weatherhead Foundation Lecture delivered at the University of Puerto Rico in February 1962, is based in part on the author's observations in Mexico, Guatemala, Panama, Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru.
- 2676.** "The Argument of Latin America: Words for the North Americans." Carlos Fuentes. *Monthly Review*, Vol. 14, Jan. 1963, pp. 487-502.
A Mexican writer analyzes the economic and political factors that make inevitable a revolution in Latin America.
- 2677.** *The Coming Explosion in Latin America*. Gerald Clark. New York: David McKay Co., Inc., 1963. 436 pp. 309.18/C593c. Index.
A Canadian journalist's 50,000-mile search for revolutionary forces in Latin America.
- 2678.** *The Conflict Society: Reaction and Revolution in Latin America*. Kalman H. Silvert. New Orleans: Hauser, 1966. 289 pp. 980.03/S587r. Bib. Index.
Observations on developments in various areas.
- 2679.** "The Continuing Ferment in Latin America." Frank Tannenbaum, pp. 42-64, in *Year Book of World Affairs, 1956* (London: Stevens & Sons, Ltd., 1956), 341.058/Y39/Vol. 10.
An explanation of why political turbulence exists in Latin America and why it will continue to exist for a long time in many of the countries.
- 2680.** "The Etiology of Revolutions in Latin America." Segundo V. Linares Quintana. *Western Political Quarterly*, Vol. 4, Jun. 1951, pp. 254-267. Notes.
A description of the factors or forces that are conducive to revolutions.
- 2681.** *The Intellectual Background of the Revolution in South America, 1810-1824*. Bernard Moses. New York: Russell & Russell, 1966. 234 pp. 980.02/M911i. Bib. Index.
A reprint of a volume first published in 1924 in which the author examines the mental attitude of the colonists, the influence of foreign ideas, the Creole spirit, the Church's position, the influence of writers, the issue of monarchy vs. republic, and the role of Simón Bolívar and his political philosophy.
- 2682.** "The Latin American Powder Keg." G. C. Wiegand. *Business Horizons*, Vol. 3, Fall 1960, pp. 39-48.
A brief introduction to such topics as Communist activities, left-wing intellectuals, Yankeeophobia, nationalism and such nationalist movements as APRA, and Peronism, and, lastly, the problem facing the U.S. in dealing with the problems posed by these subjects.
- 2683.** *Latin America: World in Revolution*. Carleton Beals. London-New York: Abelard-Schuman, 1963. 352 pp. 980.03/B3661. Bib. Index.
A review of 20th century Latin American history, much of it with a distinct anti-U.S. bias.
- 2684.** *The Origins of the Latin American Revolutions, 1808-1826*. Robin A. Humphreys and John Lynch (eds.). New York: Knopf, 1966. 308 pp. 980.02/H927o. Bib.
A collection of 27 writings which describe, discuss, or analyze the role or influence of many forces, institutions, or ideas which may have played a part in the development of the revolutionary movement in Latin America. These include: the Enlightenment; Jesuit exiles; British, French, and U.S. influences; the decline of the Spanish empire; economic factors; Brazilian development; the creole-peninsular struggle, and "conscious nationalism."
- 2685.** *The Red, White, and Black Continent: Latin America—Land of Reformers and Rebels*. Herbert Wendt (Richard and Clara Winston, trs.). Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Co., Inc., 1965. 526 pp. 980/W473r. Index.
An attempt to portray the forces of revolutionary change at work in Latin America. The effort is confined to Mexico, Cuba, and Bolivia, the Caribbean countries, Central America, Venezuela, Peru, Chile, Argentina, and Brazil.
- 2686.** "Regis Debray and the Latin American Revolution." *Monthly Review*, Vol. 20, Jul.-Aug. 1968, pp. 1-95 (entire issue).
This double issue is devoted to nine different views of Debray's *Revolution in the Revolution?* These are: Leo Huberman and Paul M. Sweezy, "Debray: The Strength and the Weakness"; Andrew G. Frank and S. A. Shah, "Class, Politics, and Debray"; Cléa Silva, "The Errors of the Foco Theory"; William J. Pomeroy, "Questions on the Debray Thesis"; Simón Torres and Julio Aronde, "Debray and the Cuban Experience"; Robin

- Blackburn and Perry Anderson. "The Marxism of Régis Debray." Eghal Ahmad. "Radical but Wrong." William A. Williams. "Debray: Black Power and Student Power." Donald McKelvey. "Régis Debray: Historical Truths and Historical Aberrations."
- 2687.** *Régis Debray and the Latin American Revolution.* Leo Huberman and Paul M. Sweezy (eds.). New York: Monthly Review Press, 1968. 138 pp. 323.2/H877r.
A collection of 13 articles or essays (some previously published) that examine Debray's thesis on the Latin American revolution as revealed in his *Revolution in the Revolution*.
- 2688.** "Revolucion Social na America Latina em 1961." Estanislau Fischlowitz. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 4, Jul. 1962, pp. 375-393. Notes.
A Brazilian professor reviews various factors contributing to social ferment in Latin America.
- 2689.** "Revolution in Latin America: A Tentative Prognosis." Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *Virginia Quarterly Review*, Vol. 39, Spring 1963, pp. 206-226.
A backward glance at the Mexican, Bolivian, Cuban, and Uruguayan revolutions precedes observations on the demographic revolution and what it portends for Latin American nations, and an outline of "some political implications of the Church's attitude and policy" toward birth control.
- 2690.** "Revolutions: Western Hemisphere." Russell H. Fitzgibbon. *South Atlantic Quarterly*, Vol. 55, Jul. 1956, pp. 263-279.
An attempt to answer the question: "Why has Latin America had so many revolutions?"
- 2691.** "Studies of Social Revolution: Origins in Mexico, Bolivia, and Cuba." Cole Blasier. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 2, Summer 1967, pp. 28-64. Bib.
A review of the contributions of various authors.
- 2692.** "Technical Assistance and the Political Instability of Latin America." George I. Blanksten. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 2, Jun. 1954, pp. 350-356. Notes.
In answering the double-barreled question of what is the nature of political instability in Latin America and how does it affect technical assistance programs, the author establishes and describes three categories of revolution: (1) "real revolutions"; (2) "anti-foreign revolutions"; and (3) "typical Latin American revolutions."
- 2693.** "Tres revoluciones de hispano-america: México, Bolivia y Cuba." Edmund S. Urbanski. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 8, Jul. 1966, pp. 419-436. Notes.
An examination of the three twentieth century capital "R" Revolutions for the purpose of learning lessons applicable to today's Latin America.
- 2694.** "The 'Typical Latin-American Revolution.'" Peter Calvert. *International Affairs* (London), Vol. 43, Jan. 1967, pp. 85-95. Notes.
A new interpretation of well-known facts presented in "the light of recent Latin American experience."
- 2695.** *The Winds of Revolution: Latin America Today—and Tomorrow.* Tad Szulc. New York: Praeger, 1963. 308 pp. 980.03/S998w. Index.
The author, a *New York Times* correspondent with several year's service in Latin America, surveys the factors influencing change in the area, particularly the role and influence of Fidel Castro and of the Alliance for Progress.

Society

- 2696.** "The Criollo Outlook in the Mestizo Culture of Coastal Peru." Ozzie G. Simmons. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 57, Feb. 1955, pp. 107-117. Notes.
Characteristic features of the mestizo (mixed race) culture of Peru.
- 2697.** "The Crucial Middle Class." Walter Guzzardi, Jr. *Fortune*, Vol. 65, Feb. 1962, pp. 98-100, 210-214.
A generalized appraisal of the Latin American middle class—its numbers, its origins, its composition, its heritages, its philosophy, its prospects.
- 2698.** "Culture Components of Central America." Richard N. Adams. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 58, Oct. 1956, pp. 881-907. Bib. Map. Tables.
An arrangement of the peoples of Central America into eight cultural categories, each of which is briefly described.
- 2699.** "Cultural Patterns of Labor and Latin American Industrialization." Manuel Zynelmann. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Jul. 1963, pp. 357-370. Notes.
Observations of the author and others of the influence on peasant society of changes accompanying the industrialization movement.
- 2700.** "The Destiny of the Negro in the Western Hemisphere." Frank Tannenbaum. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 61, Mar. 1946, pp. 1-41. Notes. Tables.
Numbers, distribution in 1946, role as a slave, and emancipation.
- 2701.** "The Dilemma of the Latin American Middle Classes." Charles Wagley. *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science*, Vol. 27, May 1964, pp. 310-318.
Characteristics of middle class groups and the political, economic, and social problems that confront them.
- 2702.** "Equality of Opportunity in a Multiracial Society: Brazil." R. A. Metall and M. Paranhos da Silva. *International Labour Review*, Vol. 93, May 1966, pp. 477-508. Notes. Tables.
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- 2703.** "El Esclavo Negro en la Sociedad Indoperuana." Emilio Harth-terre. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 3, Jul. 1961, pp. 297-340. Notes.
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- 2704.** "Ethos Components in Modern Latin American Culture." John Gillin. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 57, Jun. 1955, pp. 488-500.
An attempt to determine whether there are certain ethos components that characterize Latin American culture and to define these drives, motivations, and goals.
- 2705.** "The History of Race Relations in Latin America: Some Comments on the State of Research." Magnus Mörner. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 1, Summer 1966, pp. 17-44. Bib.
A review of the literature pertaining to the following: (1) historical demography pertaining to Latin American ethnic groups, (2) legislation and social stratification of colonial Spanish America as it pertained to the *mestizaje*, and (3) negro slavery as it developed and as it was abolished in Latin America.
- 2706.** "The Latin American Middle Class." James Petras and Robert J. Alexander. *New Politics*, Vol. 4, Winter 1965, pp. 74-89. Notes.
Petras' purpose is to "discuss two authors [Victor Alba and Robert J. Alexander] who present themselves as socialists while defending the liberal viewpoint, and thus compound errors and confuse thinking." Alexander rebuts the Petras argument with respect to the middle class. For more on this topic, see *ibid.*, Spring 1965, pp. 78-90.
- 2707.** "Latin American Peasant Pressure Groups and the Modernization Process." Neale J. Pearson. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1966, pp. 309-317. Notes.

- An examination of the "organization of peasant groups and the functions which they perform in the modernization process in Latin America."
- 2708.** "Mestizo America," John Gillin, pp. 156-211, in Ralph Linton (ed.), *Most of the World*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1949 (909.82/L761m).
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- 2709.** "The Negro in Latin America." Roger Eastide. *International Social Science Bulletin*, Vol. 4, No. 3, 1952, pp. 435-442.
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- 2710.** "Parallelisms and Divergencies between 'Negritude' and 'Indigenismo.'" G. R. Coulthard. *Caribbean Studies*, Vol. 8, Apr. 1968, pp. 31-55. Notes.
Origin, definition, and influence of the above terms, especially as they affect the Latin American world.
- 2711.** "Portrait of a Developing Man: The Processes of Social Change in Latin America," L. A. Costa Pinto, pp. 464-475, in Irving L. Horowitz (ed.), *The New Sociology, Essays in Social Science and Social Theory in Honor of C. Wright Mills*. New York: Oxford Press, 1964 (304/H816n).
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- 2712.** "Race, Color and Class in Central America and the Andes." Julian Pitt-Rivers. *Daedalus*, Vol. 96, Spring 1967, pp. 542-559. Notes.
An inquiry into the Latin American viewpoint on these subjects as opposed to some U.S. viewpoints and a report on the place in society of non-whites.
- 2713.** *Readings in Latin American Social Organizations & Institutions*. Olen E. Leonard and Charles P. Loomis (eds.). East Lansing, Michigan: Michigan State College Press, 1953. 320 pp. 309.18/L581r. Bib.
A collection of pertinent writings including the following: 1. Introduction; 2. Marriage and the Family; 3. Religion and the Church; 4. Education; 5. Government and Politics; 6. Urbanization Ecology; 7. Status and Stratification; 8. Race Relations; 9. Locality Groupings; 10. Social Change; and 11. Bibliography.
- 2714.** "The Rise of Middle Class and Middle Management in Brazil." L. C. Bresser Pereira. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 4, Jul. 1962, pp. 313-326. Notes. Tables.
The influence of Brazil's National Revolution (beginning in 1930) on the development of a middle class and middle management personnel.
- 2715.** "Rural Sociology: Some Inter-American Aspects." Lowry Nelson. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 9, Jul. 1967, pp. 323-338. Notes.
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- 2716.** "Social Participation as an Instrument for the Development and Formation of Society in Latin America." Marcos M. Rubinger. *International Labour Review*, Vol. 97, Jun. 1968, pp. 551-570. Notes.
A review of significant factors influencing the development of Latin American society.
- 2717.** "Social Service in Latin America: Functions and Relationships to Development." Virginia A. Paraiso. *Economic Bulletin for Latin America*. Vol. 11, Apr. 1966, pp. 71-105. Notes. Tables.
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- 2718.** "Social Stratification in Latin America." Ralph Beals. *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 58, 1952-1953, pp. 327-339. Notes.
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- 2719.** "A Sociological Appraisal of Cultural, Political and Economic Problems in Latin America." Rafael Bernal Jiménez. *International Social Science Bulletin*, Vol. 4, No. 3, 1952, pp. 461-470.
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- 2720.** "Sociology of Development in Latin America." *International Social Science Journal*, Vol. 15, No. 4, 1963, pp. 519-594.
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- 2721.** "Types of Latin American Peasantry: A Preliminary Discussion." Eric R. Wolf. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 57, Jun. 1955, pp. 452-471. Bib.
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- 2722.** "A Typology of Latin American Subcultures." Charles Wagley and Marvin Harris. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 57, Jun. 1955, pp. 428-451. Notes.
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- 2723.** "Whither the Latin American Middle Sectors?" John J. Johnson. *Virginia Quarterly Review*, Vol. 37, Autumn 1961, pp. 508-521.
Strengths and weaknesses of middle-sector leaders and parties and their prospects for future political influence.

Urban Growth and Problems

- 2724.** "The Changing Functions of Latin American Cities." T. Lynn Smith. *The Americas*. Vol. 25, Jul. 1968, pp. 70-83. Notes.
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- 2725.** *Community Development and the Urban Planning Process in Latin America*. Francis Violich and Juan B. Astica. Los Angeles: Latin American Center, UCLA, 1967, 115 pp. 301.36098/V795c. Notes.
An examination of the national and local levels of community planning and suggestions as to the "ways through which each operates might be strengthened with relation to the other, and the kinds of new institutions that might be formalized."
- 2726.** *Community Development Theory and Practice*. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, 1967. 280 pp. 301.34/161c.
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- 2729.** "Latin American Squatter Settlements: A Problem and a Solution." William Mangin. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 2, Summer 1967, pp. 65-89. Bib.
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- 2731.** "Low Cost Housing in a Latin Economy." C. A. Frankenhoff. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 17, Spring 1964, pp. 79-86.
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- 2732.** "The Process of Migration to a Shantytown in Bogotá, Colombia." William L. Flinn. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 22, Autumn 1968, pp. 77-88. Notes.
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- 2735.** "Urban and Rural Development in Latin America." John P. Powelson and Anatole A. Solov. *Annals*, Vol. 360, Jul. 1965, pp. 48-62.
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- 2736.** "Urban Centralization in Mexico." Floy and Lillian C. Dotson. *Rural Sociology*, Vol. 21, Mar. 1956, pp. 41-49. Notes.
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- 2738.** *Urbanization in Latin America*. Philip M. Hauser (ed.). New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1961. 331 pp. 301.36/S471u.
Volume contains reports and papers presented at "The Seminar on Urbanization in Latin America," Santiago, Chile, July 6-18, 1959, jointly approved by the UN, ECLA, UNESCO, ILO, and OAS. A list of participants, observers, and secretaries is given on pp. 325-327.
- 2739.** "Urbanization in Latin America: A Selective Survey with Commentary." Richard Morse. *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 1, Fall, 1965, pp. 35-74. Notes.
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United States-Latin American Relations

- 2740.** "American Academic Ethics and Social Research Abroad: The Lesson of Project Camelot." Kalman H. Silvert. *American Universities Field Staff Reports Service, West Coast South American Series*, Vol. 12, No. 3, Jul. 1965, pp. 1-21. Notes.
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- 2741.** *American Diplomacy and the War of the Pacific*. Herbert Millington. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1948. 172 pp. 327.7308 M655a. Bib. Index.
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- 2742.** *American Extremes*. Daniel Cosío Villegas (Americo Paredes, tr.). Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1964. 227 pp. 980 C834a. Index.
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- 2743.** *American Foreign Policy: Current Documents*. U.S. Dept. of State Publication No. 8007. Washington: GPO, 1966. 1601 pp. 327.73/D419a/1962. Index.
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- 2744.** *Arena of Decision: Latin America in Crisis*. Irving P. Pflaum. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1964. 334 pp. 327.7308/P531a. Bib. Index.
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- 2745.** *Are We Good Neighbors? Three Decades of Inter-American Relations, 1930-1960*. Donald M. Dozer. Gainesville: Univ. of Florida Press, 1959. 456 pp. 327.7308/D755a. Bib. Index.
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- 2748.** "The Beginnings of a United States Strategic Intelligence System in Latin America, 1809-1826." George B. and Charlotte L. Dyer. *Military Affairs*, Vol. 14, 1950, pp. 65-83. Notes.
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- 2749.** "Cold War Drift in Latin America." Paul S. Holbo. *Current History*, Vol. 44, Feb. 1963, pp. 65-72+. Notes. Map.
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An inquiry into the basis for the existence of nine issues confronting the United States in its relations with Latin America and declarations of various Democratic Party leaders of their position on U.S.-Latin American relations.
- 2753.** "The Department of State and the Non-National Interest: The Cases of Argentine Meat and Paraguayan Tea." Bryce Wood. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 15, Autumn 1961, pp. 3-32. Notes.
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- 2755.** *Diplomatic Correspondence of the United States: Inter-American Affairs, 1831-1860.* Vol. IV. *Central America.* William R. Manning. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1934. 993 pp. 327.7308/M284da. Index.
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- 2756.** *Diplomatic Correspondence of the United States: Inter-American Affairs, 1831-1860.* Vol. XI. *Spain.* William R. Manning. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1939. 1017 pp. 327.7308/M284da. Index.
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- 2757.** *Diplomatic Correspondence of the United States: Inter-American Affairs, 1831-1860.* Vol. XII. *Texas and Venezuela.* William R. Manning. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1939. 858 pp. 327.7308/M284da.
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- 2761.** *Foreign Relations of the United States.* U.S. Dept. of State. Washington: GPO, 1861-19—, 327.73/U581p.
This series of diplomatic papers, carefully culled from Dept. of State correspondence in the National Archives, is one of the most valuable sources of primary materials readily available in the Air University Library. In its holdings from 1912, when the AUL collection begins, through 1931, Latin American material is found in the various annual volumes. Beginning in 1932, however, and continuing through the most recent publications, separate volumes on "The American Republics" contain the Latin American materials.
- 2762.** "A Fresh Look at the Inter-American Community." Edward G. Miller, Jr. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 33, Jul. 1955, pp. 634-647.
A brief history of inter-American relations, dissimilarities between the United States and Latin American nations, and evidences of change in Latin America.
- 2763.** *The Great Fear: The Reconquest of Latin America by Latin Americans.* John Gerassi. New York: MacMillan, 1963. 457 pp. 327.7308/G358g. Illus. Bib. Appendixes. Index. The 1965 revision of this work is titled *The Great Fear in Latin America*. New York: Collier Books, 1965. 478 pp. 327.7308/G358g/1965.
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- 2764.** *In Defense of Neutral Rights: The United States Navy and the Wars of Independence in Chile and Peru.* Edward B. Billingsley. Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1967. 266 pp. 980.02/B598i. Bib. Index.
The author attempts "to ascertain the nature of naval activities off the distant coasts of Chile and Peru in support of American commerce, the resulting relationships of the naval commanders

- with patriot and loyalist officials, the immediate effects on relations of the United States with South American governments, and possible long-range effects on inter-American relationships."
- 2765. Latin America and the War.** Percy A. Martin. Gloucester, Mass.: Peter Smith, 1967. 582 pp. 940.38 M3821. Notes. Index.
A reprint of a volume that appeared in 1925, which examined the diplomatic relations of the Latin American nations in WW I.
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Senator Mansfield's separate report on his observations as a member of the 6-man McClellan group of senators who visited Latin America from November 18 to December 7, 1961.
- 2767. Latin America—Diplomacy and Reality.** Adolf A. Berle. New York: Harper & Row, 1962. 144 pp. 327.7308/B5141.
The author begins his Foreword with the declaration: "This is an American statement," adding that he has "endeavored to write as an American of these problems as they appear in the United States, in the belief that the point of view and necessities of the United States are entitled to as much consideration in Latin America as the needs and viewpoints of the people living south of it are entitled to consideration north of the Rio Grande." Among the subjects he treats are: a U.S. look at its neighbors, social and revolutionary change, economics, education, diplomacy, and Western Hemisphere cooperation.
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- 2771. "On a Certain Impatience with Latin America."** "Y." *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 28, Jul. 1950, pp. 565-579.
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- 2777. Report of the Special Study Mission to the Dominican Republic, Guyana, Brazil and Paraguay.** Report to House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 90th Cong., 1st sess., 1967. Report No. 219. Washington: GPO, 1967. 61 pp. 338.9173/C7491re.
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- 2778. A Review of the Relations of the United States and Other American Republics.** Hearings before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 85th Cong., 2d sess., June-July 1958. Washington: GPO, 1958. 267 pp. 327.7308/C7491r.
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- 2792. *The United States and Latin American Wars, 1912-1942*.** Bryce Wood. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1966. 519 pp. 327.7308/W873u. Illus. Bib. Index
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- 2793. *The United States and Pancho Villa: A Study in Unconventional Diplomacy*.** Clarence C. Clendenen. Ithaca: Cornell Univ. Press, 1961. 352 pp. 327.73072/C627w. Bib. Index.
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- 2799. "U.S. Department of Defense Estimate of the Latin American Situation, February 1966."** Robert S. McNamara. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 19, Spring 1966, pp. 80-85.
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- 2801. *The United States in World Affairs* (New York: Harper & Row, 1951-1967), 327.73 U 58.
An annual publication, initiated in 1951, by the Council on Foreign Relations. Titles of the Latin American subjects discussed in the 1964-1966 volumes are entered in this Bibliography.**
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- 2803. *United States Latin American Relations: A Compilation of Studies*. Prepared under the Direction of the Subcommittee on American Republics Affairs of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations. DC, N.Y.**

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2808. "Anti-American Sentiment in Latin America." Jesus de Galindez. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 9, No. 1, Jan. 1955, pp. 24-32.
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2809. *The Destiny of a Continent*. Manuel Ugarte. New York: Knopf, 1925. 296 pp. 980 U26d. Bib.
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2810. "Continuing Anti-Americanism in Latin America." William S. Stokes. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 11, Winter 1957, pp. 7-22. Notes.
Author's criticism of the administration that the attacks upon capitalism and the advocates of collectivism have important implications in those areas in which the United States should have a dominant role in achieving economic development and stability in the western Hemisphere.
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An examination of U.S. propaganda in Latin America from the United States viewpoint.
2812. "The Hazards of Dulles-Carnegie Diplomacy." Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 12, Summer 1958, pp. 39-42. Notes.
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2813. "The House Investigation of the Nixon Incident." Harold G. Compter. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 12, Autumn 1958, pp. 53-54. Notes.

- Evidence from congressional hearings of the causes for the attacks on the Vice President and a discussion of how the U.S. reaction influenced U.S. attitudes toward Latin American problems.
2814. *Latin America: Myth and Reality*. Peter Nehemkis. New York: Knopf, 1964. 300 pp. 309.18 N3951.
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2815. *Latin American Resentment*. Pedro A. Villoldo. New York: Vantage Press, 1959. 155 pp. 327.7308 V7581.
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2816. "The Post-War Attitude of Hispanic America Towards the United States." W. E. Dunn. *Hispanic American Historical Review*, Vol. 3, May 1920, pp. 177-183.
Newcomers to the study of Latin America may be surprised by the opening sentence of this brief article written almost 50 years ago, in which he says: "The undercurrent of distrust and antipathy for the United States that has been prevalent in most of the republics of Hispanic America for the past half-century has seemed so deeply ingrained in the psychology of the southern peoples that many well-informed persons in this country have felt at times that it was almost useless to attempt to remove it."
2817. "Review of Recent Anti-American Demonstrations." Robert D. Murphy. *U.S. Dept. of State Bulletin*, Vol. 38, 9 Jun. 1958, pp. 952-61.
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A study of the administrative organization and procedures of the technical assistance programs administered by the United States, the United Nations, and the Organization of American States, and dating, in the case of the USA, from 1939.
2819. *American Republics Cooperation Act and Other Subjects*. Hearings before the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 86th Cong., 2d sess., 1960. Washington: GPO, 1960. 91 pp. 338.98 C749a.
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2823. *Foreign Assistance Act of 1962*. Hearings before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, 87th Cong., 2d sess., 1962. Washington: GPO, 1962. 338.9173 C7491fa Part 2.
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- 2825.** *Inter-American Programs for 1961: Denial of 1962 Budget Information*. Hearings before the Subcommittee of the House Committee on Appropriations, 87th Cong., 1st sess., 1961. Washington: GPO, 1961. 359 pp. 338.98/C7491i. Illus. Index.

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Author begins by stating that in Latin America "the Point Four program represents a restatement of objectives rather than a new policy on the part of the Government of the United States." He then answers a number of questions as to the lessons learned in the operation of such a policy, the Latin American situation it is designed to alleviate, and the results that may be expected from Point Four in Latin America.

- 2827.** "Latin America and U.S. Funds for Foreign Aid, Fiscal Year 1963." J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 16, Spring 1963, pp. 73-82.

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- 2828.** "Latin America: Focus for U.S. Aid." Joseph S. Tulchin. *Current History*, Vol. 51, Jul. 1966, pp. 28-35. Notes. Tables.

Brief history of U.S. aid to Latin America since 1940, changes in U.S. objectives in 1960, role of the Alliance for Progress, contributions of international agencies, criticism of aid programs, effect of declining export prices on national economies.

- 2829.** *Man Takes Control: Cultural Development and American Aid*. Charles J. Erasmus. Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 1961. 365 pp. 301.24/E65m. Notes. Index.

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- 2830.** "A Marshall Plan for Latin America." Acierito. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 1, Sep. 1947, pp. 3-20. Notes.

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- 2831.** "The Question of U.S. Economic Aid for Latin America." *Congressional Digest*, Vol. 40, Feb. 1961. Future issue.

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- 2832.** "Sugar in Inter-American Relations." J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 9, Spring 1956, pp. 50-64. Notes.

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- 2833.** *United States Aid Operations in Latin America*. Hearings before a Subcommittee of the House Committee on Government Operations, 87th Cong., 1st sess., 1961. Washington: GPO, 1963. 305 pp. 338.9173/C7491ua.

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- 2834.** *U.S. Aid to Latin America*. Ernest Gruening. *Journal of Inter-American Studies*, Vol. 1, 1969, pp. 83-96. Tables.

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- 2835.** *United States Foreign Aid in Latin America: A Case Study*. Ernest Gruening. Subcommittee on Foreign Aid Expenditures of Senate Committee on Government Operations, 89th Cong., 2d sess., 1966. 229 pp. 338.9173 C749ua.

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- 2837.** "The United States Government Responds." Milton Birrell. *Annals*, Vol. 344, Mar. 1961, pp. 133-142.

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- 2838.** *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations—Obligations and Loan Authorizations, July 1, 1945-June 30, 1966*. Special Report prepared for the House Foreign Affairs Committee. Washington: Agency for International Development, 1967. 173 pp. 338.91 A265ua 1967.

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- 2839.** "Vague Plans and Huge Expenditures for the Solution of Hemispheric Problems?" J. Fred Rippy. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 14, Autumn 1960, pp. 55-70. Notes.

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GOOD NEIGHBOR POLICY

- 2840.** "The Economics of the Good Neighbor Policy: Dollar Bonds and Dollar Loans." Acierito. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 4, Autumn 1950, pp. 3-25. Notes.

A look at various methods, private and governmental, of extending loans to Latin American nations, of differences of work in the making of such loans, and of the relationship of such loans to U.S. policy.

- 2841.** "The End of the Good Neighbor Policy." Simon G. Hanson. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 7, Autumn 1953, pp. 3-47. Notes.

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- 2842.** "External Restraints on the Good Neighbor Policy." Bryce Wood. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 16, Autumn 1962, pp. 3-24. Notes.

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- 2843.** *The Making of the Good Neighbor Policy*. Bryce Wood. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1967. 438 pp. 327.7308 W873m. Bib. Index.

This volume, which the author states is an attempt "to delineate the rationale of the Good Neighbor policy," focuses its attention "on the development of ideas about compromise, collaboration, and leadership in unfamiliar circumstances." In the process, the author finds examples in the controversies between the United States and the nations of Bolivia, Mexico, and Venezuela over the operations of U.S. oil companies within their jurisdictions.

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IMPERIALISM AND INTERVENTION

- 2845.** *Anti-Kommunism in Latin America: An X-Ray of the Process Leading to a New Colonialism.* Juan José Arévalo (Carleton Beals, translator). New York: Lyle Stuart, Inc., 1963. 224 pp. 335/43098/A683a. Bib. Index.

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- 2846.** "Blackmail, Mendicancy and Intervention: Latin America's Conception of the Good Neighbor Policy?" John Hickey. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 12, Summer 1958, pp. 43-82. Table.

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- 2848.** "CIA Intrigues in Latin America." V. Valentinov. *International Affairs* (Moscow), Jun. 1964, pp. 58-63. Notes.

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- 2851.** "Free Elections in the Latin American Policy of the United States." Theodore P. Wright, Jr. *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 74, Mar. 1959, pp. 89-112. Notes.

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- 2852.** "'Imperialistic America': A Landmark in the Development of U.S. Policy Toward Latin America." Kenneth F. Woods. *Inter-American Economic Affairs*, Vol. 25, Winter 1967, pp. 55-72. Notes.

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- 2853.** "Inter-American Peacekeeping." Richard L. Worsnop. *Editorial Research Reports*, 23 Jun 1965, Vol. 1, pp. 441-458. Notes.

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- 2854.** *Intervention and Dollar Diplomacy in the Caribbean, 1900-1921.* Dana G. Munro. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1964. 553 pp. 327.7308/M968i. Index. Notes.

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- 2855.** *The Politics of Intervention: The Military Occupation of Cuba, 1906-1909.* Allan F. Millett. Columbus: Ohio State Univ. Press, 1968. 306 pp. 972.91/M653p. Bib. Index.

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- 2856.** *The Shark and the Sardines.* Juan José Arévalo (June Cobb and Rauí Osegueda, translators). New York: Lyle Stuart, 1961. 256 pp. 327.7308/A683s. Index.

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- 2857.** "U.S. Imperialism in Latin America." Longino Becerra. *Political Affairs*, Vol. 47, Jul. 1968, pp. 18-29.

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GLOSSARY

- AD**—Acción Democrática
AID—Agency for International Development
APRA—Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana
ASW—Antisubmarine Warfare
CACOM (CACM)—Central American Common Market
CEAS—Centro de Estudio y Acción Sociales
CIA—Central Intelligence Agency
CICOP—Catholic Inter-American Cooperation Program
CinClant—Commander-in-Chief, Atlantic
CLASC—Confederación Latinoamericana de Sindicalistas Cristianos
COPEI—Comité de Organización Política Electoral Independiente
ECLA—Economic Commission for Latin America (UN)
FAO—Food and Agriculture Organization
FRAP—Frente de Acción Popular
GDP—gross domestic product
IBRD—International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICA—International Cooperation Administration
ICAO—International Civil Aviation Organization
IDB—Inter-American Development Bank
IFC—International Finance Corporation
ILO—International Labour Organization
IMF—International Monetary Fund
INCORA—Instituto Colombiano de la Reforma Agraria
LAFTA—Latin American Free Trade Association
MAP—Military Assistance Program
MNR—Movimiento Nacional Revolucionario
OAS—Organization of American States
ODECA—Organización de los Estados Centroamericanos
ORIT—Organización Regional Interamericana de Trabajadores
PAFL—Pan American Federation of Labor
PDC—Partido Demócrata Cristiano
OCAS—Organization of Central American States
PRUD—Partido Revolucionario de Unificación Democrática
UCRI—Unión Cívica Radical Intransigente
UCRP—Unión Cívica Radical del Pueblo
UNE—União Nacional dos Estudantes
UNESCO—United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
UNITAS—United American States
USAFSO—United States Air Forces Southern Command
USIA—United States Information Agency