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### ABSC RPTION BY CO2 BETWEEN 1800 AND 2850 cm<sup>-1</sup> (3.5-5.6 MICRONS)

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#### SCIENTIFIC REPORT

ABSORPTION BY CO2 BETWEEN 1800 AND 2850 cm<sup>-1</sup> (3.5-5.6 Microns)

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#### ABSTRACT

Transmission spectra in the  $1800-2850 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  region have been obtained for more than 100 samples of CO<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> mixed with N<sub>2</sub> and A. The spectral resolution was 2.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Sample pressures varied from 0.0055 to 742 torr with absorber thicknesses covering the range from 0.081 to 84,400 atm cm<sub>STP</sub>. Spectra of several samples at the lower pressures show the effect of Doppler broatening. Measurements in the 2400-2560 cm<sup>-1</sup> region provide information about the absorption by the extreme wings of collisionbroadened lines. Replotted transmission spectra and extensive tables of integrated absorptance for 116 samples are included.

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#### SECTION 1

#### INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY

Absorption and emission by  $CO_2$  in the 1800-2850 cm<sup>-1</sup> region plays a very important part in the transfer of heat in the atmospheres of the earth and other planets. Because of many very strong lines in this region, there is appreciable absorption by atmospheric paths which are so short or at such low pressures that absorption in other regions of the infrared is almost negligible.

Several quantitative measurements on the absorption in this region have been made previously with low resolution for the purpose of determining the relationship between the integrated absorptance  $\int A(v) dv$  and the parameters, absorber thickness and pressure.<sup>1,2</sup> The present investigation, which was undertaken to supplement the previous work, includes measurements on samples having much greater absorber thicknesses. Therefore, it has been possible to measure CO<sub>2</sub> absorption in spectral regions where it had not been observed previously. Other samples with long paths and very low pressures have provided data under conditions for which Doppler broadening of the absorption lines is important. Information on the absorption by the extreme wings of the strongest lines has also been obtained from measurements in the 2400-2560 cm<sup>-1</sup> region.

The experimental methods are discussed in Section 2. Section 3 includes spectral curves for 116 samples of  $CO_2$  alone and  $CO_2 + N_2$  as well as a limited discussion of the results. Extensive tables of the integrated absorptance are included in Section 4. Tables of transmittance verses wavenumber are available from the authors for workers who require them.

Additional measurements with resolution less than 0.5 cm<sup>-1</sup> will be made in this region by us in the future. The results will be used to identify many of the very weak bands and to determine the contributions of various bands in regions where several of them may overlap.

#### SECTION 2

#### EXPERIMENTAL

#### 2.1 INSTRUMENTAL

Samples of CO<sub>2</sub> alone and mixtures of CO<sub>2</sub> with N<sub>2</sub> or A were contained in a multiple-pass absorption cell whose base length is approximately 29 meters. The cell was used at 4, 8, 16, and 32 passes, giving path lengths of 121, 237, 469, and 933 meters, respectively. Radiation from a Nernst glower traversed the absorption cell and formed an image of the source on the slit of a Perkin Elmer Model 112 spectrometer which employed an LiF prism and a thermocouple detector. While a spectrum was being scanned, the spectrometer slits were adjusted continuously by a string cam which coupled the slit micrometer to the Littrow screw that rotated the prism. The cam, which was designed and built in our laboratory, adjusted the slits so that the signal from the detector was approximately constant while scanning a spectrum with the absorption cell evacuated. The spectral slitwidth was approximately 2.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

The monochromator was flushed with dry  $N_2$ , and the remainder of the optical path outside the absorption cell was contained in vacuum tanks in order to eliminate absorption by atmospheric gases. Wavenumber calibration was obtained from H<sub>2</sub>O, CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O and CO absorption lines whose positions are known. Details of the multiple-pass cell and the spectrometer have been described previously.<sup>3,4</sup>

#### 2.2 SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The gases used for samples were obtained from commercial cylinders. The  $N_2$  was high-purity dry grade with less than 10 parts  $H_20$  per million,

and the CO<sub>2</sub> contained traces of H<sub>2</sub>O and CO. It is probably safe to assume that all the isotopes were present in their natural abundances  $(C^{12}, 98.9\%; C^{13}, 1.1\%; U^{16}, 99.76\%; O^{17}, 0.04\%; O^{18}, 0.20\%; H, 99.9844\%; D, 0.0156\%).$ 

An Hg manometer was used to measure pressures in the range from 50 torr to 1 atm; a manometer containing a special oil was used for pressures between 1.5 and 50 torr. Some of the lower pressures were measured by a McLeod gauge; other pressures of pure CO $_2$  which were too low to measure accurately with any of the gauges were determine by expanding CO, into .he cell from a cylinder filled to a pressure that could be measured accurately. The volume of the cylinder was approximately 0.001 times that of the absorption cell. The ratio of the pressure in the cylinder to the resulting pressure in the cell was determined by using enough CO, that the pressure in the cell was several torr, which was high enough to be measured accurately. We then assumed that the ratio of pressures was the same at lower pressures. When the initial pressure in the cylinder was greater than approximately 1 atm, it was necessary to account for the non-linearity in the relation between  $CO_2$  density and pressure. From the Van der Waal's constants for CO2, we can show that the density is proportional to p(1 + 0.005p) if p, the pressure in atm. is less than approximately 15.

Adsorption of  $CO_2$  on the walls of the cylinder and the absorption cell probably gives rise to the greatest uncertainty in determining CO2 pressures by the expansion method. If the percent adsorbed was independent of pressure, very little error was introduced. However, it seems possible that a greater percentage of gas would be adsorbed when it is first added until a film is formed on the surface; after this, the percentage adsorbed would decrease as the pressure increases. No measurements were made to determine if such a saturation phenomenon occurred in our system. But if it did occur at pressures less than approximately 0.1 torr, the values we used for very low  $CO_2$  pressures are probably too high. We compared the integrated absorptance of a few samples of  $CO_2 + N_2$  in which the  $CO_2$ pressure was determined by expansion to some previous results for samples with shorter paths and higher  $CO_2$  pressures which could be measured accurately. The integrated absorptance of the earlier samples was usually slightly greater than that of present samples having the same absorber thickness and equivalent pressure. Therefore, it seems likely that there were small systematic errors, possibly due to adsorption, in the pressures we determined by the expansion method.

In view of the above discussion, the quoted values of  $CO_2$  pressures below 0.1 torr are probably less than 8 percent too high or less then 2 percent too low.

Mixtures of  $CO_2 + N_2$  or  $CO_2 + A$  were formed by adding the  $N_2$  or A to the cell after the  $CO_2$  was introduced. Fans installed in the cell were used

to mix the gases. Several different samples, each at a different total pressure, were formed from the same C)<sub>2</sub>. The same mixture was also frequently investigated at four different path lengths: 121, 237, 469, and 933 meters.

The absorber thickness u was calculated by the use of the following equation.

$$u(atm cm)_{cmp} = (1 + 0.005p) p L 273/296,$$
 (2-1)

where L is the geometrical path length in cm and p is the partial pressure of  $CO_2$  in atm. The term (273/296) accounts for the difference in density between standard temperature (273°K) and room temperature (296°K) at which the measurements were made. The quantity (1 + 0.005p), which accounts for the non-linearity in the relation between the density of  $CO_2$  and its pressure, is negligible except for pressures greater than approximately 1 atm. It could be neglected for samples included in the present study, but it has been included in  $\varepsilon$  computer program used to calculate sample parameters for pressures as high as 15 atm.

When working with mixtures of  $CO_2 + N_2$ , it is convenient to use an equivalent pressure  $P_e$  which is proportional to the half-width of the absorption lines, regardless of the composition of the mixture. We have found that such an equivalent pressure is given by

$$P_{p} = 1.3 p + (P - p),$$
 (2-2)

where P is the total pressure, and p is the partial pressure of  $CO_2$ . It is noted that P<sub>e</sub> approaches P for a very dilute mixture of  $CO_2$  in  $N_2$  (p << P).

Table 2-1 includes the parameters for 116 samples of  $CO_2$  and  $CO_2 + N_2$ . The  $CO_2$  partial pressure p, the total pressure P, and the equivalent pressure P<sub>e</sub> are given in torr and in atm. Also included are references to the transmittance curves and the integrated absorptance tables. Samples of  $CO_2 + A$  which are discussed in Section 3.3 were scanned only over the region above 2400 cm<sup>-1</sup> and are not included in Table 2-1.

#### 2.3 RECORDING AND REDUCTION OF DATA

A spectrum of each sample was scanned over a sufficiently wide region that there was essentially no absorption at the starting and end points. Spectral curves called background curves were scanned over the same spectral regions with the cell evacuated. The shapes of the background curves varied with the number of passes of the cell because of the variation in reflectivity with wavenumber. Therefore, it was necessary to scan background curves at the same paths as those used for the samples.

Sam.	p	P		p	P	P
No.	•		e	•	-	e
	torr	torr	torr	atm	atm	atm
1	742	742	969	0.976	0.976	0,275
2	742	742	969	0.976	0.976	0.275
3	208	208	271	0.274	0.274	0,356
4	742	742	969	0.976	0.976	1.28
5	101	101	131	0,133	0.133	0,173
6	208	208	271	0.274	0.274	0.356
7	208	/40	803	0.274	0.974	0.0563
8	51.5	51.5	67.0	0.0678	0.0678	0.0881
9	101	101	131	0.133	0.133	0.173
10	208	208	271	0.274	0.274	0.356
11	208	740	S03	0.274	0.974	1.06
12	51.5	51.5	67.0	0.0678	0.0678	0.0881
13	208	208	271	0.274	0.274	0.356
14	208	740	803	0.274	0.974	1.06
15	26.8	26.8	34.8	0.0353	0.0353	0.0459
16	26.8	229	237	0.0353	0.301	0.312
17	26.7	26.7	34.7	0.0351	0.0351	0.0457
18	<u> </u>	229	237	0.0351	0.301	0.312
19	3.20	3.20	4.16	0.00421	0.00421	0.00547
20	26.7	26.7	34.7	0.0351	0.0351	0.0457
21	26.7	229	237	0.0351	0.301	0.312
22	3,20	3,20	4.16	0.00421	0,00421	0.90547
23	3.20	10.9	11.9	0.00421	0.0143	0,0156
24	3.20	32.9	33.9	0.00421	0.0433	0.0446
25	3.20	103	104	0.00421	0.136	0.137
26	0.80	0,80	1.04	0.00105	0.00105	0.00137
27	3.20	3.20	4.16	0.00421	0.00421	0.00547
28	3.20	10.9	11.9	0.00421	6.0143	0.0156
29	3.20	32.5	33.5	0.00421	0.0428	0.0440
30	3.20	103	104	0.00421	0.136	0.137
31	0.80	0.80	1.04	0.00105	0.00105	0.00137
32	3.20	3.20	4.16	0.00421	0.00421	0.00547
33	3.20	10.9	11,9	0.00421	0.0143	0.0156
34	3.20	32.5	33.5	0.00421	0.0428	0.0440
35	3.20	103	104	0.00421	0.136	0.137
36	0,400	0,400	0.520	0.000526	0.000526	0.000684
37	0.400	1.00	1.12	0.000526	0.00132	0.00147
38	0.400	3.20	3.32	0.000526	0.00421	0.00437
39	0.400	15.0	15.1	0.000526	0.0197	0.0199
40	0.400	100	100.1	0.000526	0,132	0.132

TABLE 2-1

SAMPLE PARAMETERS

2-4

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Sam. No.	L Path	u atm cm STP	Fig. in which spectral curve	Tables of integrated absorptance
	m			abborpeanea
1	933	84,400	3-1	4-1
2	469	42,400	3-1	4-1
3	933	23,600	3-1	4-1
4	237	21,400	3-1	4-1
5	933	11,400	3-1	4-1
6	+69	11,900	3-1	4-1
7	<b>469</b>	11,900	3-1	4-1
8	933	5,830	3-1	4-1
9	469	5,750	3-1	4-1
10	237	5,990	3-1	4-1
11	237	5,990	3-2	4-1
12	469	2,930	3-2	4-1
13	121	3,060	3-2	4-1
14	121	3,060	3-2	4-1
15	469	1,530	3-2	4-1
16	469	1,530	3-2	4-1
17	237	758	3-2	4-2
18	237	768	3-2	4-2
19	933	362	3-2	4-2
20	121	392	3-2	4-2
21	121	392	3-3	4-2
22	469	182	3-3	4-2
23	469	182	3-3	4-2
24	469	182	3-3	4-2
25	469	182	3-3	4-2
26	933	90.6	3-3	4-2
27	237	92.0	3-3	4-2
28	237	92.0	3-3	4-2
29	237	92.0	3-3	4-2
30	237	92.0	3-3	4-2
31	469	45.5	3-3	4-2
32	121	47.0	3-3	4-2
33	121	47.0	3-3	4-2
34	121	47.0	3-3	4-2
35	121	47.0	3-3	4-2
36	469	22.8	3-4	4-3
37	469	22.8	3-4	4-3
38	469	22.8	3-4	4-3
39	469	22.8	3-4	4-3
40	469	22.8	3-4	4-3

TABLE 2-1 (cont.)

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Sam.	p	Р	Pe	4	Р	P <sub>C</sub>
NO.						
	torr	to~r	torr	atm	atm	atm
41	0.100	0.100	0.130	0.000132	0.000132	0.000171
42	0.200	0.200	0.260	0.000263	0.00 263	0.000342
43	0.400	0.400	0.520	0.000526	0.000526	0.000684
44	0.400	1.00	1.12	0.000526	0.00132	0.00147
45	0.400	3.20	3.32	0.000526	0.00421	0.00437
		·				
46	0.400	15.0	15.1	0.000526	0.0197	0.0199
47	0.400	100.0	100.1	0.000526	0.132	0.132
48	0.051	0.051	0.066	0.000067	0.000067	0.000087
49	0.100	0.100	0.130	0.000132	0.600132	0.000171
50	0.200	0.200	0.260	0.000263	0.000263	0.000342
51	0.400	0.400	0.520	0.000526	0.000526	0.000684
52	0.400	1.00	1.12	0.000526	0.00132	0.00147
53	0.400	3.20	3.32	0.000526	0.00421	0.00437
54	0.400	15.0	15.1	0.000526	0.0197	0.0199
55	0.400	100.0	100.1	0.000526	0.132	0.132
	_	_				
56	0.025	0.025	0.033	0.000033	0.000033	0.000043
57	0.025	0.054	0.062	0.000033	0.000071	0.000081
58	0.025	0.114	0.122	0.000033	0.000150	0.000160
59	0.025	0.294	0.302	0.000033	0.000387	0.000397
60	0.025	0.723	0.731	0.000033	0.000951	0.000961
61	0 025	1 88	1 80	0 000033	0 00247	0 00248
62	0.025	5 25	5 26	0.000033	0.00247	0.00240
63	0.025	14 5	14 5	0.000033	0.0191	0.0191
64	0.025	39.0	39 0	0.000033	0.0513	0.0513
65	0.025	100.0	100.0	0.000033	0.132	0.132
	01025	10010	20010		00131	
66	0.012	0.012	0.016	0.000016	0.000016	0.000021
67	0.025	0.025	0.033	0.000033	0.000033	0.00043
68	0.025	0.054	0.062	0.000033	0.000071	0.000081
69	C.025	0.114	0.122	0.000333	0.000150	0.000160
70	0.025	0.294	0.302	0.000033	0.000387	0.000397
71	0.025	0.723	0.751	0.000033	0.000951	0.000961
72	0.025	1.88	1.89	0.000033	0.00247	0.0248
73	0.025	5.25	5.26	0.000033	0.00691	0.00692
74	0.025	14.5	14.5	0.000033	0.0191	0.0191
75	0.025	39.0	39.0	0.000033	0.0513	0.0513
76	0 025	100.0	100.0	0 000033	0 132	0 132
70	0.0055	0 0055	0 0072	0.000000	0.0000172	0.132
78	0 012	0.012	0.016	0.000016	0.000016	0.000094
79	0.025	0.025	0.033	0.000033	0.000033	0.000043
80	0.025	0.054	0.062	0.000033	0.000071	0.000081

TABLE 2-1

SAMPLE PARAMETERS

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Sam.	L	u	W4	mahlan af
No.	Path	atm cm	Fig. in which	Tables of
		STP	spectral curve	integrated
	m		appears	absorptance
41	933	11.3	3-4	4-3
42	469	11.4	3-4	4-3
43	237	11.5	3-4	4-3
44	237	11.5	3-4	4-3
45	237	11.5	3-4	4-3
46	237	11.5	3-4	4-3
47	237	11.5	3-4	4-3
48	933	5.8	3-4	4-3
49	469	5.69	3-4	4-3
50	237	5.75	3-4	4-3
51	121	5.87	3-4	4-3
52	121	5.87	3-4	4-3
53	121	5.87	3-4	4-3
54	121	5.87	3-4	4-3
55	121	5.87	3-4	4-3
56	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
57	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
58	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
59	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
60	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
61	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
62	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
63	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
64	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
65	933	2.8	3-4	4-4
66	033	1 4	2-5	4 - 4
67	469	1.4	3-5	4-4
68	409	1.4	3-5	4-4
69	469	1.4	3-5	4-4
70	469	1 4	3-5	4-4
70	40 7	1.4		4-4
71	469	1.4	3 <b>-</b> 5	4-4
72	469	1.4	3-5	4-4
73	469	1.4	3-5	4-4
74	469	1.4	3-5	4-4
75	469	1.4	3-5	4-4
76	469	1.4	3-5	4-ù
77	933	0.62	3-5	4-5
78	469	0.68	3-5	4-5
79	237	0.72	3-5	4-5
80	237	0.72	3-5	4-5

TABLE 2-1 (cont.)

Sam.	p	Р	Р	D	Р	8
No	•		e	•	_	e
10.						
	• -	·	•			
	torr	torr	torr	atm	atm	atm
81	0.025	0.114	0.122	0.000033	0.000150	0,000160
82	0.025	0.294	0.302	0.000033	0.000387	0.000397
83	0.025	0.723	0.731	0.000033	0.000951	0.000961
84	0.025	1.88	1.89	0.000033	0.00247	0.00248
85	0.025	5.25	5.26	0.000033	0.00691	0.00692
86	0.025	14.5	14.5	0.000033	0.0191	0.0191
87	0.025	39 0	39 0	0 000033	0.0513	0 0513
88	0.025	100 0	100.0	0.000033	0 132	0 132
80	0.025	0.0055	0.0070	0.000000	0.132	0.102
	0.012	0.0033	0.0072	0.0000072	0.0000072	0.0000094
90	0.012	0.012	0.010	0.00016	0.00010	0.00021
01	0.015	0.025	0.033	0 000022	0 000033	0.000/2
21	0.025	0.025	0.033	0.000033	0.000033	0.000043
92	0.025	0.054	0.062	0.000033	0.000071	0.00008!
93	0.025	0.114	0.122	0.000033	0.000150	0.000160
94	0.025	0.294	0.302	0.000033	0.000387	0.000397
95	0.025	0.723	0.731	0.000033	0.000951	0.000961
96	0.025	1.88	1.89	0.000033	0.00247	0.00248
97	0.025	5.25	5.26	0.000033	0.00691	0.00692
98	0.025	14.5	14.5	0.000033	0.0191	0.0191
99	0.025	39.0	39.0	0.000033	0,0513	0.0513
1/-0	0.025	100.0	100.0	0.000033	0.132	9.132
101	0.0055	0.0055	0.0072	0.000072	0.000072	0.0000094
102	0.012	0.012	0.016	0.000016	0.000016	0.000021
103	0.012	0.126	0.130	0.000016	0.000166	0.000171
104	0 012	0 384	0 388	0.000016	0.000505	0.000510
105	0.012	1 20	, 20	0.000016	0.00158	0.00158
105	0.012	1.20		0.000010	0.00130	0.00156
106	0 012	3 / 5	2 / 5	0 000016	0 00/5/	0 00/5/
107	0.012	10.2	10 0	0.000016	0.013/	0.00434
107	0.012	10.2	10.2	0.000016	0.0134	0.0134
100	0.012	32.5	32.5	0.000016	0.0428	0.0428
109	0.012	100.4	100.4	0.000016	0,132	0.122
110	0.0055	ر 0,005	0.0072	0.0000072	0.0000072	0.0000094
111	0.0055	0.197	0.199	0.0000072	0.000259	0.000261
112	0.0055	0.600	0.602	0.0000072	0.000789	0.000792
113	0.0055	1.89	1.89	0.0000072	0.00249	0.00249
114	0.0055	8.51	8.51	0.0000072	0.0112	0.0112
115	0.0055	29.5	29.5	0.0000072	0.0388	0.0388
16	0 0055	102	102	0 0000072	0 134	0 12/

TAELE 2-1 CAMPLE PARAMETERS

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Sam. No.	L Path	u atm cm STP	Fig. in which spectral curve appears	Tables of integrated absorptance
	m			
81	237	0.72	3-5	4-5
82	237	0.72	3-5	45
83	237	0.72	3-5	4-5
84	237	0.72	3-5	4-5
85	237	0.72	3-5	4 <del>-</del> 5
86	237	Ů <b>₊7</b> 2	3-5	4 <b>-</b> 5
87	237	6.72	3-5	4-5
38	237	0.72	3-5	4-5
89	469	9.31	3-5	4-5
90	237	0.35	3-5	4 <b>-</b> 5
Q1	121	0.37	3-5	4-5
92	121	0.37	3-5	4-5
93	121	0.37	3-5	4-5
94	121	0.37	3-5	4-5
95	121	0.37	3-5	4-5
				, <u>-</u>
95	121	0.37	3-6	4-5
97	121	0.37	3-6	4-5
98	121	0.37	3-6	4-5
99	121	0.37	3-6	4-5
100	121	0.37	3-6	4-0
101	237	0.16	3-6	4-6
102	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
103	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
104	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
105	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
106	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
107	121	0.13	3-6	4-6
108	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
109	121	0.18	3-6	4-6
110	121	0.081	3-6	4-6
11.	101	0.001	2.4	
112	121	0.081	3-6	4-0
112	121	0.081	3-6	4-0
113	121	0.081	3-6	4-0
115	121	0.081	3-6	4-0
115	121	0.081	3-6	4-6
116	121	0.081	3-6	4-6

TABLE 2-1 (cont.)

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Each spectrum was examined and compared with others as a check for consistency. Small corrections were made to account for spurious deflections and for absorption by H<sub>2</sub>O and CO impurities in the sample. The transmittance was determined from the ratio of the deflection on the sample curve to the deflection on the background curve at the same wavenumber. Each spectral curve then was replotted and digitized by the method describe! previously.<sup>3</sup> Pairs of values related to transmittance and wavenumber were punched on IBM cards which served as input for a computer program used to calculate transmittance and integrated absorptance as a function of wavenumber. The replotted spectra are shown in Section 3 and tables of integrated absorptance appear in Section 4.



#### SECTION 3

#### **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

#### 3.1 TRANSMISSION SPECTRA

Curves of transmittance versus wavenumber are shown in Figs. 3-1 through 3-6 for the 116 samples of  $CO_2$  and  $CO_2 + N_2$  listed in Table 2-1. The curves were replotted from the original curves obtained with a spectral resolution of approximately 2.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Small corrections were made to account for absorption by CO near 2140 cm<sup>-1</sup> and by H<sub>2</sub>O from 2800 to 2870 cm<sup>-1</sup> and from 1815 to 1870 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

Table 3-1 includes a list of absorption bands expected in this region. Evidence of many of them can be seen in the transmission spectra, although most of the absorption is due to the very strong  $00^{0}1$  band and two medium strength bands,  $11^{1}0$  and  $03^{1}0$ . Features of several of the bands listed in Table 3-1, as well as others not listed, can probably be identified in spectra with higher resolution which we plan to obtain.

Band Center	•	Upper	Lower	
cm <sup></sup>		Level	Level^	Molecular Species
1846.29		05 <sup>1</sup> 0	02 <sup>2</sup> 0	
1886.	н	0400	0110	
1896.00		0510	0200	
1917.67		04 <sup>2</sup> 0	01 <sup>1</sup> 0	
1932.5	н	03 <sup>1</sup> 0		
2003.5		12 <sup>0</sup> 0	01 <sup>1</sup> 0	
2004.01		13 <sup>1</sup> 0	02 <sup>2</sup> 0	
2053.72		13 <sup>1</sup> 0	02 <sup>0</sup> 0	
2076.5	н	11 <sup>1</sup> 0	_	
2094.		12 <sup>2</sup> 0	01 <sup>1</sup> 0	
2137.	н	20 <sup>0</sup> 0	01 <sup>1</sup> 0	
2165.30		21 <sup>1</sup> 0	02 <sup>2</sup> 0	
2215.01		21 <sup>1</sup> 0	02 <sup>2</sup> 0	
2327.48		02 <sup>0</sup> 1	02 <sup>0</sup> 0	
2336.66		01 <sup>1</sup> 1	01 <sup>1</sup> 0	
2349.3	н	00 <sup>0</sup> 1		
2429.41		10 <sup>0</sup> 1		
2500.42		04 <sup>0</sup> 0		$c^{12}0^{16}0^{18}$
2548.33		04 <sup>0</sup> 0 PI		
2614.24		12 <sup>0</sup> 0		$C^{12}O^{16}O^{18}$
2670.90		12 <sup>0</sup> 0 PI		
2757.04		2000		$c^{12}0^{16}0^{18}$
2797.02		20 <sup>0</sup> 0 PI		

TABLE 3-1

CO<sub>2</sub> ABSORPTION BANDS BETWEEN 1800 AND 2800 cm<sup>-1</sup>

H denotes that the position of the band center is from Herzberg<sup>5</sup>; all others were calculated from energy levels given by Stull, Wyatt and Plass<sup>6</sup>.

\* Lower level is 00<sup>0</sup>0 unless indicated otherwise.
\* All species are the C<sup>12</sup>0<sup>16</sup>0<sup>16</sup> molecule except as noted.

PI denotes pressure-induced bands.



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Fig. 3-I



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2400 am 40 u = 0.37 ATH CH u = 0.37 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0.37 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = C.37 ATH CHISTP u = 0.37 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> Pe= 0.062 TORR Per 0.033 TORR Pe= 0.122 TORR F.= 0.302 TORE P. - 0.731 TORR 4.5 microns SAMPLE 92 SANTLE 95 16 TLUNS SAIPLE 93 SAMPLE 94 2200 **6**4 2400 u = 0.72 ATH CHSTP u = 0,72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0. 72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u × 0.35 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> 4 = 0, 31 ATH CH F = 0.0072 THUR P. - 0.016 TORR P.= 14.5 TORR P.e 39.0 TORR P.= 100.0 TORK 4.5 microns SAUTLE 87 SAMPLE 88 SAUTL 89 SAUTLE 90 SAMPLE 86 2200 C'A 2400 u = 0.72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> P<sub>a</sub>= 1.69 TOBR u = 0.72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 1.72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0.72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0, 72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> P. - 0.122 TORR P. - 0.302 TORR ALOT 167.0 -. 4 4.5 microns P. 5.26 TOUR SANTLE A2 SAMPLE 83 SAUTLE 85 SAMPLE AL SAICTLE BA 2200 <del>6</del> 2400 U = 1.4 ATH CH STP u = 0.68 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0.72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0.72 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 0.62 ATH CM<sub>STP</sub> P.- 0.0072 TORK " = 100.0 TORR P. 0.016 TORR P.= 0.062 TORR P. - 0.033 TON 4.5 microns SAMPLE 76 SANALE 77 SAMPLE 78 SAMPLE BO 61 ILDINS 2200 **6** 0 2400 ATH CH STP u = 1.4 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 1.4 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> u = 1.4 ATH CHSTP " = 1.4 ATH CY P. = 0.731 TORN TORR -4.5 microns N 11 THUS P. = 5.26 TORR F - 1.89 TORE P.= 14.5 TORR SATE LE 75 SANDLE 71 SANDILE 72 SAPPLE 73 F. - 39.0 4.1 - 1 2200 40 2400 u = 1.4 ATH CH<sub>STP</sub> Pe- 0.016 TORK P. - 0.033 TORN P. 0.062 TORK P. 0.122 TORR P. - 0.302 TORE 4.5 microns SACTLE 69 Fig. 3-5 SAUTLE 66 SANTLE 67 SANTLE 68 SAUTLE 70 2200 눐 5 8 8 ĕ \$ 8 8 8 8 001 \* 1 001 × 1 001 × 1 001×1 3-7

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#### 3.2 INTEGRATED ABSORPTANCE

The integrated absorptance over the region from 2190 to 2425 cm<sup>-1</sup> is plotted versus P<sub>e</sub> on log-log scales in Fig. 3-7 for Samples 36 through 116. Each solid curve corresponds to the value of absorber thickness indicated. The broken curve with slope of 0.5 has been included for comparison with the other curves. The integrated absorptance of a band composed of nonoverlapping strong lines having the Lorentz line shape is proportional to  $(uP_e)^{0.5}$ . (A strong line is essentially opaque over a region a few times as wide as the width of the line.) The  $(uP_e)^{0.5}$  dependence would give rise to a curve of slope 0.5 on the log-log plot in Fig. 3-7. We see that the slopes of several of the curves are slightly less than 0.5 for pressures between 10 and 100 torr. The deviation from the  $(uP_e)^{0.5}$ relationship for pressures greater than 10 torr is due to overlapping of the lines and the presence of weak lines. The effect of overlapping is particularly important for the larger values of u.

The slopes of the curves representing the smaller values of absorber thickness are seen to decrease with decreasing pressure. The increased absorptance at low pressure is due to the Doppler broadening of the absorption lines. The Lorentz line shape, which is a good approximation to collision-broadened lines, is quite different from the pressure independent Doppler line shape. The absorption coefficient in the wings of a Doppler shaped line decreases much more rapidly with the distance from the center than does a Lorentz line. Therefore, under certain conditions, the absorption in the wings of a line is due to collisi in broadening, while Doppler broadening dominates near the line center. Essentially all the absorption by a low pressure sample with very small absorber thickness occurs near the line center; therefore, its integrated absorptance is independent of pressure. However, in the case of a low pressure sample with intermediate absorber thickness, there is appreciable absorption in the wings of the lines where collision broadening is dominant. Therefore, the integrated absorptance is slightly dependent on pressure. The increasing dependence on  $P_e$  as u increases can be seen by comparing the slopes of the curves in Fig. 3-7 in the region near  $P_e = 0.1$  to r. Plass<sup>7</sup> has given a theoretical discussion of the absorption by lines in which either Doppler broadening or collision broadening is dominant as well as lines in which both types of broadening make significant contributions.

Figure 3-8 shows the relation between integrated absorptance and absorber thickness for different values of  $P_e$ . The curve corresponding to 1000 torr represents data from Burch, Gryvnak, and Williams<sup>1</sup> and is included for comparison. The other curves were cross plotted from the curves in Fig. 3-7. Curves corresponding to absorption by non-overlapping strong lines with the Lorentz shape would be parallel to the comparison line whose slope is 0.5.<sup>7</sup> Segments of the 10 torr and 100 torr curves are



Fig. 3-7 THE INTEGRATED ABSORPTANCE OF THE 2190-2425 cm<sup>-1</sup> REGION VERSUS EQUIVALENT PRESSURE.

Each curve corresponds to the indicated value of absorber thickness in atm  $cm_{STP}$ . The broken line with slope = 0.5 is shown for comparison.



Fig. 3-8 THE INTEGRATED ABSORPTANCE OF THE 2190-2425 cm<sup>-1</sup> REGION VERSUS ABSORBER THICKNESS.

Each curve corresponds to the indicated value of equivalent pressure in torr. The broken line with slope - 0.5 is shown for comparison.

3-11

ปละแม่สู่นี่มีพระคาไปนี้มีผู้สมีรีสนุ่มคนมีของรุณสมัติให้มาณาติและสมีนี้ให้มายสมาร์คระครระครระครระครระครระครระ

seen to be nearly parallel to the comparison line, indicating that integrated absorptance is approximately proportional to  $u^{0.5}$  for the values of u and P<sub>p</sub> represented.

The relation between the integrated absorptance and the parameter  $uP_e$  is shown in Fig. 3-9. The integrated absorptance can be expressed as a function of this convenient parameter when the absorption is primarily due to strong lines with the Lorentz shape.<sup>7</sup> Under this condition, all the curves corresponding to different pressures coincide. Although none of the curves coincide, except when the absorption is nearly complete throughout much of the band, the 1, 10, and 100 torr curves occur near each other for  $uP_e$  greater than approximately 10 atm cm<sub>STP</sub> torr. For smaller values of  $uP_e$  at lower pressures, the curves are separated because of Doppler broadening, indicating that the integrated absorptance cannot be related to the single variable  $uP_e$ .

#### 3.3 ABSORPTION BETWEEN 2400 AND 2580 cm<sup>-1</sup>

A few very weak isotopic bands and two pressure-induced bands occur between 2400 and 2580 cm<sup>-1</sup>, but most of the absorption in this region is due to the extreme wings of the very ... ong lines of the  $00^{0}$ l band. The centers of all the lines of this band are confined to the region below the band head near 2400 cm<sup>-1</sup>. We were able to account for the isotopic and pressure-induced bands in the 2400-2580 cm<sup>-1</sup> region and to determine the amount of absorption by the wings of the strong lines. From the results we were able to derive curves from which the absorptance due to the wings of the strong lines can be determined for samples of  $CO_2$ ,  $CO_2 + N_2$ , or  $CO_2 + A$ .

The transmittance T(v) at wavenumber v is related to absorber thickness u and absorption coefficient K(v) according to the following equation.

$$T(v) = \exp \left[-K(v) u\right], \quad \text{or} \quad K(v) = -\frac{1}{u} \ln T(v).$$
 (3-1)

The total absorption coefficient K(v) due to the wings of  $CO_2$  lines broadened by  $CO_2$  and  $N_2$  is given by

$$K(v) = \left[ p/p^{\circ} \right] K_{s}^{\circ}(v) + \left[ p_{N_{2}}/p^{\circ} \right] K_{N_{2}}^{\circ}(v). \qquad (3-2)$$

The quantity  $K_s^o(v)$  is the self-broadening absorption coefficient which arises from  $CO_2-CO_2$  collisions when the  $CO_2$  pressure is 1 atm. Similarly,  $K_N^o(v)$  is the N<sub>2</sub>-broadening coefficient due to  $CO_2-N_2$  collisions when the





Each curve corresponds to the indicated value of equivalent pressure.

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a second

 $N_2$  partial pressure is 1 atm. The superscripts (°) denote standard pressure, 1 atm. The partial pressures of CO<sub>2</sub> and  $N_2$  in ; im are p and  $p_{N_2}$ , respectively. Equation (3-2) can be used for mixtures of CO<sub>2</sub> plus  $N_2$  any non-absorbing broadening gas, such as A, by substituting the appropriate broadening coefficient and partial pressure.

Since no line centers occur in this region, except for those in the very weak bands whose absorption was accounted for, there is no unresolved structure within the 2.5 cm<sup>-1</sup> spectral slitwidth. Therefore, the observed transmittance is a very good approximation to the true transmittance. The absorption coefficient determined from the observed transmittance by the use of Eq. (3-1) also approximates the true coefficient that would be observed with infinite resolution.

Values of the normalized self-broadening coefficient  $K_S^O(v)$  were determined from several of the larger samples of pure  $CO_2$  by the use of Eqs. (3-1) and (3-2). These values were then substituted in Eq. (3-2) in order to find values of  $K_N^O(v)$  and  $K_A^O(v)$  from samples containing these broadening gases. The 2v' its are shown in Fig. 3-10, where each of the normalized absorption coefficients is plotted against wavenumber. Points have not been included in the curves at wavenumbers where there is appreciable absorption by the isotopic and pressure-induced bands. Therefore, these curves represent only the contribution of the wings of strong lines whose centers occur below 2400 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Winters, Silverman, and Benedict<sup>8</sup> have made similar measurements in this region. Their work does not extend to wavenumbers as high as ours, but the two sets of results are in good agreement over the region covered by both.

Since the positions, strengths, and widths of the lines are known, it is apparent that considerable information about the shapes of the extreme wings of the lines can be obtained. A report<sup>9</sup> dealing with the shapes of the lines in this region, as well as in the 1.4  $\mu$  and 2.7  $\mu$  regions is being prepared.



Fig. 3-10 THE NORMALIZED ABSORPTION COEFFICIENT VERSUS WAVENUMBER FOR CO<sub>2</sub> BETWEEN 2400 AND 2580 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

The upper curve corresponds to self-broadened  $CO_2$ , i.e., pure  $CO_2$ , at 1 atm pressure. The lower two curves correspond to samples of  $CO_2$  diluted in the gases indicated at 1 atm. The curves represent only the contribution of the lines whose centers occur below 2400 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

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#### SECTION 4

#### TABLES OF INTEGRATED ABSO PTANCE

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Values of the integrated absorptance  $\int A(v)dv$  for Samples 1 to 116 are

shown in Tables 4-1 to 4-6. The sample number and the parameters are listed at the top of each column along with v', the upper limit of integration. The integrated absorptance between any two wavenumbers tabulated is equal to the difference between the values given at those two points.

The integrated absorptance was calculated from values of transmittance which were determined from the spectra at points 1 cm<sup>-1</sup> apart. This interval is sufficiently small that the original spectra can be reconstructed with little loss of structure by plotting the transmittance values and joining the points with straight lines.

The samples included in the various tables are as follows:

<u>Sa</u> n	nple	<u>No</u> .	Table
1	to	16	4-1
17	to	35	4-2
36	to	55	4-3
56	to	76	4 - 4
77	to	100	4 <b>-</b> 5
101	to	116	4-6

Table 4-I  $\int_{\nu}^{\nu} A(\nu) d\nu$ 

546, 20. p(atm)	1 9.76	3.70	3 2.74	5.79	1.23	1.74	1.8	* *.7£	1.33	10	2.14	12	13	16 2.76	15	10
2_(sea)	6.30 <sup>-1</sup> 2.13	n 10°1 3.23	6.10 <sup>-1</sup> 3.36	6.30°° 3.28	n 30° 1 3.73	4 10 <sup>-1</sup> 3.0	1 10 <sup>-1</sup> 3.53	n 10-6 8.81	4 38" <sup>1</sup> 1-73	4.10 <sup>-1</sup> 3,30	1 30 <sup>-1</sup>	# 10"* 8.61	= 10 <sup>-1</sup> 3.36	+ 10-1 3-06	+ 10-3	+ 10 <sup>14</sup> 3.42
; =>	6 10 <sup>m 1</sup> 8,44 9,20	* 10 <sup>-1</sup> *,24	= 10 <sup>-1</sup> 2.36	6 10 <sup>0</sup> 2.14	1.1- 1.1-	# 10"" 1.10 - 14"	= 18" 1.10	6 10 <sup>-6</sup> 3,83	· 10 <sup>-1</sup>	4 18 <sup>-1</sup> 3.99	- 10 <sup>0</sup>	# 10 <sup>+4</sup> 2.83	n 18*1 3.06	• 10 <sup>0</sup> ),04	a 10 <sup>-6</sup> 1, 31	■ 10°1
	v*= 2830	****	y'=28%	v*= 2878	v*= 2000	v*= 2000	v*+ 2000	v <sup>1</sup> - 2800	v*r 3400	y = 2800		v*+ 2780	v'= 2700	·*• 2790	×*= 2700	v'=3700
( w*1) 2858.00 2845.00 2840.80 2855.80 2836.83	0. F. J. 0.	0. 0. 0. 9. 0.	0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.	0. 0. 8. 9.	an t	<b>a</b> rt	<b>-</b> *,	6 <b>8</b> * <sup>°</sup>	<b></b> ''	-	<b>••</b> **		•.,	▰,	<b>-</b> **	<b></b> ,
2425.00 2825.00 2215.90 2419.05 2405.00	0- 6-061 0-054 0-054 0-159	0. 0. 0.004 C.016 8.039	0 0. 0. 0.	0. 0. 0. 0.												
2000,00 2195,00 2195,00 2165,00 2165,00	0,299 0,451 0,722 0,945 1,373	C.125 C.221 C.315 C.444 C.454	**000 115 0.102 0.102	0.000 8.022 C.064 C.107 J.176	0. 0. 0. 0.007	9. 0. 0.00. 0.00.	0. 0. 0.000 0.000	0. 0. 0. 0. 705	0. 0. 0. 0.001	0. 0. 0. 0.091	0. 0. 0. 0.004					
8775.00 2110.80 2765.00 2765.00 2765.00	1.952 2.697 3.311 4.145 4.667	0.934 3.346 3.786 2.149 2.3;3	0 - 3G 1 0 - 474 0 - 475 0 - 472 0 - 472 0 - 452	0.298 0.488 0.670 0.628 C77	0.033 0.044 0.14 0.223 0.223	0.040 0.124 0.211 0.280 0.294	0.04# 5.114 0.204 0.205 0.312	0.028 C.083 O.304 O.247 O.180	0.02- 0.051 0.092 0.122 0.135	0.023 0.042 8.104 0.132 0.144	0.045 8.040 0.157 0.177 0.181					
2750.00 2745.00 2745.00 2755.00 2755.00 2110.00	4,821 3,353 6,364 6,810 7,1°3	2.119 2.927 3.11 1.660 3.622	5.916 1.086 1.253 1.382 1.416	0.961 3.130 1.313 1.449 1.317	8,237 0,319 0,408 0,479 0,479	0.323 0.100 0.445 0.523 9.552	0,713 0,404 0,488 0,554 0,555	0.167 0.225 0.276 0.325 0.349	0.146 0.178 0.219 0.260 0.286	0.144 0.204 0.255 0.289 0.301	0.204 0.244 0.244 0.348 0.348 0.373					
2125.00 2726.00 2115.03 2115.03 2110.00 2.05.00	7.341 7.563 7.661 7.843 8.166	2.025 4.010 4.214 4.214 4.174	1.429 1.429 1.429 1.429 1.429	1.530 1.567 1.672 1.673 1.741	0.521 0.521 0.521 0.521 0.521	0.336 0.956 0.356 0.356 0.356 0.356	0.404 0.404 0.4' 0.4'	0.352 352.0 352 0.352 0.352	0.287 0.287 0.267 0.267 0.267	0.103 0.301 0.101 0.103 0.301	0.375 0.375 0.873 0.373 0.374					
2700.00 2995.00 2490.00 2485.00 2485.00	6.465 6.690 9.391 9.966 10.763	6.372 6.766 5.024 5.126 5.642	1.424 1.424 1.424 3.440	1.422 1.425 2.354 2.218 2.96	0.521 0.521 0.521 0.521 2.527	C. 556 0.558 5.569 0.562 0.562	0.404 0.404 0.422 0.137 0.137	0.352 8.352 0.352 0.352 0.352	0.28* 0.287 0.267 0.287 0.287	0.101 0.101 0.301 0.308 0.114	0.3/3 0.3/3 0.361 0.404 0.426	0. 0. 0. 0.	0. 0. 0.	0. 0. 0. 0.	8. 0. 0. 0.	0. 0. 0. 0.
2073.00 _070.00 2003.00 2340.00 2635.00	51.514 12.493 13.464 14.341 15.457	A.131 5.766 7.039 7.607 7.169	1.483 3.340 1.422 1.734 3.494	2.617 2.663 1.119 3.176 3.663	0.549 0.563 0.623 0.666 6.776	G.429 0.664 0.703 0.736 0.736	0.673 0.701 0.743 0.743 0.646	0.332 0.52 0.360 0.368 0.430	0.201 0.292 0.320 0.157 0.401	0.134 0.194 0.181 0.411 0.45	0.463 0.504 0.546 0.597 0.660	8. 0. 0. 0. u.	0. 0. 0.001 0.001	0. 0. 0.002 0.006 0.026	0. 0. 0. 0.	c. c. c.
2650.00 2645.00 2650.00 2633.00 8630.00	16.737 18.376 20.636 23.676 27.167	6.6.4 3.613 11.162 11.163 13.531	2.144 2.130 1.363 4.394 1.463	4.016 4.316 504 443 7.447	0.010 0.954 1.214 1.630 2.131	0.919 1.149 3.506 2.042 2.747	0.977 1.157 1.442 2.044 2.674	0.492 0.577 0.713 0.928 1.199	0.447 0.990 0.491 0.930 1.251	7.51 - 0.60 \ 0.792 1.084 1.477	0.742 0.665 1.078 1.423 1.676	0.004 0.014 0.100 0.217 0.310	0.041 0.084 0.144 0.304 0.504	L.056 0 116 0. 17 5.3 2 3.629	C. C. 004 C. 013 C. 083 C. 083 C. 153	0. 0.004 0.0/5 0.047 0.140
2625.00 2613.00 2613.00 2615.00 2605.00	3C.7C9 31.844 35.490 34.412 43.884	17.644 14.865 21.026 22.659 24.917	6.4 * 2 7.134 7.717 3.445 9.452	4.456 10.4.2 11.226 12.149 13.489	2.713 3.214 3.461 3.719 1.209	1.444 4.02. 4.200 4.411 4.244	3.750 4.418 4.818 5.240 5.363	1.493 1.751 1.861 2.239	1.016 1.945 2.160 2.268 2.527	1.697 2.212 2.137 4.540 2.865	2.73) 2.727 2.913 3.149 3.544	0.535 0.671 0.734 0.741 0.412	0.731 0.928 2.016 1.049 1.271	0.411 1.072 1.157 1.283 3.488	0.214 0.272 0.294 0.313 0.155	0.237 0.306 0.332 0.336 0.416
2500.00 25.5.03 2590.03 2563.00 2567.07	43.140 48.194 51.215 32.416 55.472	27.271 29.344 51.078 12.444 33.605	10.510 11.469 12.211 12.745 1120	17.141	4.7/2 3.167 5.541 5.775 5.924	5.934 6.502 6.934 7.222 7.414	4.690 7.116 8.164 8.395 8.395 8.395	2.490 2.724 2.915 3.036 3.617	2.653 6.162 3.408 3.576 3.681	3.235 3.355 3.746 3.447 4.048	1,494 4,406 4,710 4,456 5,131	1.049 1.172 1.271 1.334 3.77	1.445 1.672 1.810 1.915 1.971	3.722 1.932 2.097 2.219 2.719	0.403 0.455 0.500 0.519 0.519	0.595 0.595 0.620 0.632
575.07 570,00 565,00 2560,03 2555,.3	57.484 57.436 6.1.363 6.3.472 6.3.8.0	14,656 93,745 34,765 37,671 37,671 37,575	13.5 13.5 14.964 14.224	14-127 14-165 20,143 20,904 21-44	6.019 6.064 6.132 6.17 6.229	7.343 7.456 7.752 7.650 7.849	4.196 9.655 4.720 9.997 31.322	3-276 5-202 5-215 5-250 5-270	6,746 3,768 3,023 3,838 5,843	4.118 6.195 6.203 6.261 6.295	5.277 5.416 5.567 4.735 4.915	1.402 1.910 1.422 1.437 1.437	2.031 2.041 2.048 2.101 2.142	2.* 2. 2.576 2.672 2.769	0.519 0.519 0.519 0.519 0.519	0+632 0+632 0+632 0+632 0+632
2550.0C 2545.00 2545.00 2515.00 2515.00	68.437 F1.659 78.469 77.944 81.557	40.869 42.601 44.515 48.710 49.217	14.514 14.667 15.270 15.753 14.573	22.506 23.686 24.567 25.856 27.665	6.101 6.395 6.766 6.651 6.651	6.10 6.479 6.662 6.79( 9.063	10,700 11,121 1, 445 12,355 12,327	3.361 3.340 3.349 3.444 3.444	3.927 3.566 6.02 6.01 1 6.17	4.364 4.464 4.340 636 4. 3	4.124 6.163 6.634 6.676 7.360	1.477 1.500 1.530 1.571 3.623	2.196 2.260 2.334 2.424 2.31	2.426 3.077 3.233 3.425 3.664	0.534 0.515 0.537 0.721 0.721	0.632 0.632 0.632 0.642 0.666
2525.00 2520.30 2515.00 2516.30 2505.00	83.444 69.959 94.374 39.236 104.033	92.092 59.310 54.524 62.756 6-2734	11.121 10.195 19.415 20.647 22.323	29.294 51.141 53.522 34.444 34.292	F 0+7 7.446 7.962 6.432 8.477	10 7 10.767 11.603 12.432	1 .652 14.545 17.235 17.235 38.717	3.650 3.665 4.004 6.248 4.484	4.327 4.513 4.764 3.097 5.363	5.007 5.201 5.630 6.066 6.324	7, * 70 6, 367 9, 266 6, 269 10, 976	1.690 1.790 1.975 2.076 2.227	2.462 2.011 1.036 1.306 2.364	3.414 4.235 4.620 3.056 3.514	0.344 0.467 0.557 0.714 0.744	6.094 0.744 0.410 0.444 0.444
250C+00 2455,00 2455,00 2465,00 2465,00	106.007 111.756 116.766 123.486 124.691	70,914 75,257 74,863 84,613 89,444	23.675 25.196 27.126 23.375 11.482	42.043 41.274 43.850 52.954 57.207	9,432 7,866 10,513 11,364 12,181	19.160 14.025 15.144 14.934 16.745	24.204 21.814 23.613 24.394 28.427	4.643 4.656 5.094 5.325 5.701	5.655 5.674 6.203 4.614 7.073	4,934 7,334 7,906 6,311 9,410	11.592 12.460 17.599 14.474 14.474	2.342 2.431 2.565 2.736 2.920	3.743 4.024 4.346 4.737 5.173	5.943 4.494 7.38 7.893 8.743	0.747 0.800 0.412 C.417 0.127	1.044 1.044 1.146 1.274 3.392
2473.00 2465.00 2465.60 2455.80	19.663 196.663 24587 146.083 153.473	44.155 49.105 104.103 114.103	74.614 37.397 67.845 44.53/ 48.557	44.741 71144 643 647	13.192	29.210	11,345 34,439 17,744 41,460 43,355	6.015 6.175 6.727 7.126 7.619	7.349 8.043 8.965 9.401 1.2.330	10.247	10.115 19.966 22.110 26.510 27.361	1+044 3+746 * 45 - 458 3+967	5-661 6-30 6-828 1-385 8-385	4.703 10.797 2.031 13.336 15.756	0.973 1.006 1.039 1.055 1.11	1.515 3.644 1.791 1.975 2.220
2445.00 2445.00 2455.00 2455.00 2455.00	143.487 143.487 143.67 173.577 178.673	174.301 174.301 174.301 134.301 134.303	57.904 62.004 67.709 77.762	90.970 90.444 99.445 100.974 100.974	20.574 23.291 23.467 70.145 34.233	52,770 34,7+9 41,193 45,66* 50,704	90.003 54.713 34.574 64.510 64.510	6.647 5.670 10.°55 12.314 14.119	11.804 11.227 15.528 17.765 20.666	20.443 23.755 27.453 31.375	10.444 34.447 38.345 43.163 47.489	6.622 5.044 5.821 6.744 7.623	13.444 13.28 14.400 19.340	20,129 23,496 27,088 31,047	1,241 1,522 1,724 2,043 2,393	2.624 3.192 3.919 4.764 5.696
2420.LU 2415.GG 2410.00 2405 CO	109.627 109.603 103.603 146.621 203.441	1.4.101 443.103 154.101 154.101 144.101	82.72 82.72 52.142 52.742 97.762	110.446 119.336 125.446 125.466 125.466	38.658 43.412 40.311 53.226 35.273	57 649 40.623 65.622 70.622 73.622	74.4"7 79.472 64.172 69.6"2 69.6"2 69.672	16.100 19.012 22.119 26.139 30.432	27.456 27.413 32.145 56.671 61.720	10.0+8 40.822 45,719 50.711 55.703	52.74 57.764 62.444 47.75 72.675	4.129 10.476 13.750 19.750	22.456 26.678 31.365 36.173 41.005	38.372 40.027 44.481 49.621 34.795	2 806 * 401 4 141 5 141 8 470	8.760 6.255 10.078 12.694 15.227
2400,00 2195,00 2195,00 2195,00 2195,00 2360,00	208,448 213,433 218,421 228,413 228,413	144.101 174.101 174.101 164.101 104.101	102.742	137.984	63.273 66.273 72.277 76.2°7 63.273	31.422 85.422 90.422 45.622 100.072	99.472 104.372 109.472 114.472 119.472	15.067 34.931 44.846 49.677 54.871	46.473 51.L-6 56.838 61.664 66.668	60.703 65 03 70.703 75.703 60.703	77.674 92.679 67.679 92.176 47.679	22.042 27.228 32.023 34.911 41.960	43.471 50.457 13.452 40.457 45.352	54.747 64.743 64.743 74.743 74.743	6.166 10.416 11.461 16.346 26.329	10.707 22.034 27.341 52.570 57.346
2 + 5, 39 2 + 70, *** 2 + 63, 70 2 + 60, 00 2 2 3 5 + 00	233.009 234.403 241.502 246.435 255.609	224.1 L 224.1 L 203.1- 214.3 3	127 742	145,328 145,328 177,346 175,366 147,346	66.211 93.213 66.173 161.235 101.277	.33.627 110.622 133.622 120.622 125.672	124.472 129.47* 134.4 2 139.472 144.472	59.671 64.67 69.371 ) 471 73.671	71.005 70.005 81.005 80.005 91.005	45.763 45.703 100.70* 105.703	103.6 . 177.676 112.476 1. *.676 172.679	51.960 51.960 61.960 96.960	70.452 15.952 40.952 33.952 90.952	64.743 64.741 96.743 96.743 104.743	10.124 11.123 34.123 41.121 41.121	42.384 41.385 52.388 57.388 62.388
2345.03 2345.03 2440.00 2334.10 2334.02	258.445 263.475 744.45 273.521 275.621 274.645	219.1 1 221.1 1 223.401 23.401 13.303	152.762 157.762 162.762 157.762 172.762	10".4" 10".4 200."#1 200."#1	117.273 1.8.2 3 123.273 126.273 161.273	110.622 115.672 140.622 145.672 110.622	.69.672 154.672 159.677 164.67 164.67	84.675 89.875 94.875 99.871 394.871	97.666 101.666 100.886 111.666 116.666	117.701 115.703 127.703 125.703 125.703	127.474 132.474 137.61+ 342.479 147.479	11.000 1000.01 1000.00 1000.00 1000.00 1000.00	63,952 160,952 105,752 710,952 115,44,	104.743 114.793 114.793 124.743 124.743	51,121 58,121 61,123 66,121 71,123	67.566 72.566 77.566 62.566 67.566

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Table 4-I  $\int_{\nu}^{\nu} A(\nu) d\nu$  (cont'd)

5an, 10a p(nta)	3 5.76 • 1Ω <sup>-1</sup>	2 5 76 1 10 <sup>-1</sup>	3 2, 8 - 4, 1.2 <sup>-3</sup>	•, 7• • 10 <sup>-1</sup>	5 1, 17 • 10**	2. Pe = 10 <sup>-1</sup>	7 2.74 • 10 <sup>-1</sup>	8 6.76 10 <sup>-2</sup>	5 6.73 6.10 <sup>-1</sup>	10 2, 74 4 10" "	11 2.74 10 <sup>-1</sup>	12 8,78 8 10 <sup>-8</sup>	17 2.76 6 10 <sup>-1</sup>	14 1.74 1.0 <sup>-1</sup>	57 3. 53 8. 10 <sup>- 8</sup>	is 3, 53 8, 10 <sup>-8</sup>
P (starp) s(starcas) sTP	2.75 = 10*1 8.44	2.75 a 10 <sup>-3</sup> a.2a	3.36 ± 10 <sup>-1</sup> 2.36	1.28 x 10 <sup>0</sup> 2,14	1,73 = 10 <sup>-3</sup> 1,14 = 10 <sup>4</sup>	3.54 n 10 <sup>-1</sup> 1.19 n 10 <sup>-1</sup>	10"" 1.15	6,8) 10 <sup>-2</sup> 5,63 10 <sup>6</sup>	1.73 = 10"7 5.75 = 10 <sup>8</sup>	1.36 = 10 <sup>-1</sup> 5.99	-,06 = 10 <sup>0</sup> 5.99 - 10 <sup>3</sup>	8,81 = 10 <sup>-8</sup> 2,97	3,36 6,10 <sup>-1</sup> 3,06 6,10 <sup>8</sup>	1.06 n 10 <sup>0</sup> 3.06 n 10 <sup>9</sup>	4,39 4,10** 1.33 4,10**	3.12 a 10 <sup>-1</sup> 1.53 a 10 <sup>#</sup>
(cm <sup>-1</sup> )	. *• 2450	.1+ 2050 cm*1	* 2850 cm*1			v1+ 2100 cm <sup>-1</sup>	v*+ 2800 cm* 1	x <sup>1</sup> + 2809 cm <sup>-1</sup>	.*+ 2800 cm <sup>-1</sup>	v'= 7400 cm <sup>-1</sup>	vis 2400 cm <sup>-1</sup>	2700	v*=2100	y 1 2700	د» د بر او او ده <sup>ر ا</sup>	.*
2325.08 2324.00 2335.00 2335.00 2310.00 2305.00	203.003 205.003 203.005 293.005 298.003 503.003	244, 303 244, 303 254, 303 254, 303 254, 303 254, 303	177.762 187.762 197.762 182.742 187.762	215.946 215.966 220.966 225.966 235.966 235.966	138.273 141.275 146.275 157.275 157.275	155.622 163.622 165.622 170.422 170.422	174.472 179.472 184.472 184.472 194.472	168.071 .:*:871 119.071 124.671 129.011	121-500 127-800 151-668 130-668 101-668	135.707 140.703 145.701 150.703 155.703	552.479 157.879 142.479 147.979 172.978	96.980 101.980 108.940 111.980 116.980	120.952 125.962 130.952 535.952 140.952	5 54. 793 1 39. 793 1 94. 793 1 49. 793 1 54. 791	78.°c1 61.123 88.325 93.321 98.321	92.596 97.586 102.566 107.568 112.566
23 C. UU 229CO 2285.CO 2285.CO 2285.CO	118.623 913.449 718.623 923.849 926.623	269,303 276,303 279,303 284,303 284,303 284,303	202.162 207.162 212.162 211.162 211.162 222.172	237.900 240.908 245.900 246.900 240.908 254.900	141.271 14n.273 177.273 174.273 163.277	180.622 185. 32 190.622 195.622 200.622	179.672 206.672 209.672 236.672 236.672	134.871 157.871 144.871 144.871 144.871 144.873	144.458 151.448 154.448 181.448 181.448	180.703 165.703 170.703 175.703 180.703	177.879 382.473 187.379 197.379 197.39	121.980 124.980 131.980 138.980 841.960	145.952 150.952 135.952 180.752 180.752 38852	159.793 164.793 169.793 174.795 379,793	101.323 107.321 115.325 116.323 123.323	117,546 122,566 127,588 172,568 117,546
2275.00 2275.00 2264.00 2255.00	333.663 338.623 343.661 345.623 855.623	294, i 299,103 304,303 307,303 307,303 314,303	227,162 232,162 237,162 242,752 247,162 247,162	285.966 265.966 277.9684 275.968 285.968	186.273 145.273 198.273 269.273 268.277	205.622 215.622 225.622 225.623	224.472 224.472 234.472 234.472 219.472 244.472	154.8*1 144.871 144.871 174.871 174.871 178.471	[71.668 ]74.668 181.668 [86.668 [9].68	185.703 190.763 195.701 200.703 205.103	207 9 2679 212.679 217.679 222.679	148.980 151.980 155.980 163.980 163.980	170.452 175.452 180.454 185.452 190.452	184.793 189.793 184.793 199.793 204.793	* 28. 123 L +i - 121 L 94. 123 141. 32 * 148. 720	142.548 147.548 152.548 157.588 182.584
2250.00 2245.00 2244.00 2255.00 2250.00	152.863 163.063 386.823 373.683 176.681	317,303 324,303 329,30, 334,303 334,303	252.162 257.762 262.162 261.162 272.762	287.410 297.510 295.500 300.975 305.900	713,275 210,77 227,71 228,273 413,273	230.622 235.622 240.622 245.622 250.422	244,432 254,472 254,432 264,432 259,472	134.871 123.871 194.871 198.848 204.776	196.663 201.668 206.668 217.668 210.865	210.701 215.703 225.703 235.701 230.701	227.678 252.679 217.679 242.619 247.619	173.960 176.973 181.956 188.776 191.380	195.932 200.952 205.952 210.943 215.823	209, 18 1 214 - 43 1 9, 793 224, 793 229, 792	153.302 :58.151 !s2.818 366.953 !70.490	167.588 172.568 177.566 182.517 187.375
2225,00 2226,00 2215,00 2216,00 2216,00	783.627 366.621 391.623 375.683 403.683	364,343 365,163 345,163 344,363 364,363 364,363	277,262 292,762 263,760 292,661 297,212	120.966 120.966 120.966 120.966 125.183 310.514	214.250 245.125 247.867 251.270 255.254	275.622 265.612 265.655 269.655 273.632	274.472 274.422 254.472 265.440 234.084	209.493 213.701 237.242 214.899 221.850	221.50 224.285 230.520 233.941 234.533	2.4.888 240.601 245.162 245.084 252.208	252.474 257.855 242.551 267.060 270.894	145.550 148.785 201.703 201.619 204.958	220.787 225.313 224.184 232.205 234.340	234.782 239.888 244.157 247.846 250.608	173.576 175.449 177.570 178.744 179.541	1#1.840 195.559 198.574 200.325 201.590
.200.00 7195.00 2190.00 2185.00 2185.00	408.485 413.683 434.8874 423.543 428.524	369.296 374.223 389.029 383.573 387.855	102.:.2 304.477 307.671 109.477 311.4534	535.837 740.498 341.567 348.420 358.358	254.018 260.083 261.626 252.768 263.586	274.675 278.065 260.151 182.396 253.215	297.0001 50.4432 504.034 305.245 305.245 307.501	23,230 224,244 224,842 224,842 224,433 225,778	:38:532 239:941 240:951 241:668 242:181	2*4.527 258.234 257.457 252.318 256.350	273.684 278.168 277.840 278.048 279.953	205 /54 206.479 206.894 203.192 207.391	235.858 256.871 237.597 238.046 238.387	252.536 253.882 254.796 255.788 255.956	180.053 180.800 180.827 180.827 180.841	202,3#8 202,905 203,236 203,433 203,949
2175.60 2175.00 2165.00 2101.10 2355.70	437.258 437.763 442.219 442.803 491.246	341+478 354+814 395-115 401+846 405+177	515.008 514.125 415.688 417.445 518.345	354.007 350.293 350.746 401.317 763.409	264,230 244,725 255,823 266,492 267,226	283,431 284,657 265,930 265,930 265,630 287,762	208,732 309,243 311,243 311,243 312,438 313,438	228.029 228.233 226.751 223.110 227.462	242.982 247.891 243.458 244.033 244.635	258.420 259.793 260.473 261.083 263.608	280.944 285.228 252.121 282.864 283.675	207.539 207.649 207.871 208.194 208.392	234.638 234.837 238.265 239.606 241.902	296.224 254,519 257.071 257.493 257.462	190.919 190.955 161.093 161.200 161.274	203.815 203.854 203.787 203.814 203.814 203.842
2100,00 245,4 2441,10 2140,10 110,10	455.638 458.884 484.235 468.755 471.544	601,045 011,022 011,022 012,705 022,969	120,404 121,253 32 <b>7</b> ,565 32 <b>7</b> ,565 325,426	345.770 767-965 177-460 177-460 172-073 172-073	267,950 268,795 269,625 270,857 270,857 270,857	2822044 2882042 29020927 29220 53 294205	3+5.206 324.438 317.966 317.743 327.527	227.868 278.145 278.626 279.150 210.161	244,959 245,454 246,0** 246,7 246,7 547,84	262.340 262.684 263.742 284.149 265.545	2=4,377 2=5,123 2=5,423 2=6,977 2=6,356	208.599 204.827 203.169 209.453 210.410	2+0-202 240+518 240+905 241+392 242+618	258.231 258.623 259.076 258.633 267.023	181.399 161.649 181.912 181.731 182.230	203.907 263.949 264.002 204.128 204.915
2125+600 2126+60 2135+16 21-5766 31-5766	470.446 483.473 482.472 433.472 436.472	432 502 437 452 487 452 487 452 487 451	111.494 134.91. 138.513 143.132 168.613	900-346 9 801 2- 91 374,24, 8-8,055	274,430 2°0,492 278,954 261,602 284,848	296.975 299.485 702.621 306.409 306.959	325.835 729.482 131.058 334.114 342.477	2 2 1 4 72 2 32 6 4 7 2 3 3 4 9 79 2 3 5 7 8 2 3 7 6 5 6 4	248.635 251.019 252.760 254.012 257.124	249,503 249,552 271,645 274,412 277,220	291.247 293.820 296.990 500.73* 304.299	211.399 212.175 213.132 2+4.386 21~.94	243.99' 245.28 246.945 248.989 241.032	282.878 264.645 2.6.974 26.749 27238	182,978 183,366 183,365 184,366 184,366 184,383	205,944 206,747 207,809 209,390 210,969
100,00 -85,00 -255,00 -255,00 -255,00	503.432 502.472 533.472 517.472 523.472	452.45. 437.411 452.451 472.451	151.60A 154.055 180.172 144.272 144.732	403,650 408,624 413,5~0 415,562 423,562	207.555 207.636 243.765 288.813 300.610	14 136 5 31 7231 7764 324716 528165	3-6.806 351.206 355.651 380.337 345.295	239.133 261.090 241.169 244.891 247.780	259.12# 261.753 294.314 266.476 276.063	278.777 282.779 253.758 288.820 292.838	307.895 311.105 514.914 318.853 323.615	216.879 218.405 220.065 221.444 223.746	252.810 255.099 257.373 258.701 283.018	274,263 277,358 280,283 285,684 287,563	185.977 144.608 .87.945 184.755 184.755	211-658 213-165 254-761 279 210-958
2 7.153 2075.00 7.652.00 2062.00 2064.00	5. 8. 4. 7. 5. 5. 4. 7. 5. 5. 4. 7. 5. 6. 4. 7. 5. 6. 4. 7.	477,447 457,453 457,453 457,453	474,720 975,720 946,720 981,720 754,720	4.4.50 4.13.50 4.12.52 4.12.52 4.15.52	309-831 309-831 314-215 314-845 314-845 323-079	334.250 318.067 343.909 347.777 753.647	170,244 37°,284 38244 385,264 385,264 390,244	251.641 254.812 255.325 266.5 0 263.5 19	274.453 278.044 .81.775 285.530 .38.576	297.540 705.884 309.118 310.191 915.288	328,541 337,473 334,410 743,371 348,135	227.134 229.238 291.546 233.859 258.130	287.381 27'.9970 27 .722 278.484 282.248	242.330 285.851 301.477 304.203 304.203 310.441	192.663 191.783 195.095 196.411 197.866	222.499 225.160 257.968 210.768 233.452
2007.00 2045.00 204.00 1.50.00 21.00.00	558.472 558.472 568.422 588.422 573.420	511.451 522.071 522.070	10912714 10042360 10072057 117212 127212	472,702 498,900 462,914 402,315 472,833	127,448 131,4142 374,277 137,436 139,412	157.424 252.733 366.558 376.145 872.471	145.200 600.237 9.6.780 607.443 417.855	266.121 268 476 277.985 27.985 27.879	235.017 248.215 360.728 362.17	119.393 725.289 376.265 729.250 551.052	353,250 357,874 362,095 385,922 364,513	2 38. 170 240,020 241.246 242.274 243.520	245.787 286.620 260.783 293.037 294.238	315.461 338.466 322.807 325.792 327.487	148.945 148.815 200.586 201.586 201.496 201.927	234.961 237.924 217.376 240.905 443.593
2 20.00 2015+00 2 37.10 2014-00	1 3.37 F 18.017 192.249 595.961	531.2.4 531.2.4 535.157 532.4.2 541.43	424.433 424.433 427.235 427.411	474.447 473.641 482.91 485.361 487.461	941.159 847.595 143.769 144.497 345.654	974,814 376,659 378,021 379,751	414,647 430,100 427,728 421,515 422,709	275.596 275.113 276.435 276.755	303.345 303.076 103.399 305.98	11.772 11.772 114.694 114.179 334.687	170.400 372.012 171.248 374.262 374.478	244.217 245.010 245.275 245.463	295.207 284.880 298.57 297.017 257.130	528.877 529.587 190.115 330.871 931.288	202.522 202.522 202.522 202.522 202.522 202.522	247.008 242.445 242.781 243.013 243.013
2+94.20 2421.0 2421.0 25.4 25.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10	101,130 101,054 101,054 101,120 101,120	743,41 545,714 547,435 547,435	424.145 424.134 424.134 424.134 424.13	477.100 487.141 490.51 477.057 477.050	149.616 345.913 344.146 344.307 345.630	100.700 100.700 300.970 301.115 301.115	423.485 424.458 424.458 424.740 425.084	277.041 277.177 277.240 277.467 277.538	308.513 308.513 308.617 308.775 308.928	570.312 154.542 536.712 316.983 337.059	375.925 375.017 378.630 378.711 376.425	245.724 245.800 245.800 245.898 245.945	297.537 297.716 297.834 297.884 297.885	191544 391676 39165 391638 391638 391977	201.077	243,263 243,358 243,347 243,347 243,423
131.00 1361.00 131.07 1355.00	413+27 413+27 415+474 425+573 525-014	100.139 552.502 655.273 552.195 551.634	412+177 412+177 413+677 415+372	474,5+5 474,546 476,546 476,547 701,13	347.430 748.0.1 348.728 349.434	381.920 382.503 383.377 364.220 345.184	425,530 425,575 427,701 427,155 437,155	277.928 275.928 276.212 278.944 278.854	307.146 167.443 307.526 304.278 304.278	117.145 337.760 112.288 134.030 159.596	376,773 777,328 578,149 374,135 18 -21	248.217 246.517 246.551 246.896	294.148 294.397 298.729 299.155 299.592	172.120 2.436 532.427 373.532 834.110	203.346 213.247 203.328 203.434 203.455	243.881 243.881 243.843 244.120 284.120 284.387
3857,05 3945,00 1942,03 1945,03 1945,03	€;2,972 811,727 834,752 834,752 834,055 944,035	566,173 566,173 588,122 572,179 571,157	434,197 917,901 917,901 917,800 917,800 941,000 941,0000 941,0000 941,000000000000000000000000000000000000	*03,242 *74,410 *11,1,37 *08,755 *12,914	145,152 350,402 355,903 212,898 354,200	300.002 184.358 300.417 388.146 391.435	435.741 437.374 437.254 437.202 437.202	274.252 274.431 278.847 260.622 284.542	368.177 104.348 368.596 310.747 713.056	340.162 340.348 340.710 342.172 344.827	300.001 301.191 781.508 383.147 785.08	247.088 247.144 247.285 248.098 249.579	299,442 300.070 300.198 301.153 303.311	314.484 534.422 134.794 334.096 378.531	203.653 203.765 203.765 204.045 204.100	244.947 244.669 244.750 245.453 247.124
3 14 14 10 1577 - 60 3915 - 00 3931 - 65 1975 - 60	442,02,8 653,291 852,4 403,291 882,291	581,237 585,13, 553,103 591,175 591,175	6664278 6694299 6794439 679462 678462 678462	* \$4 + 614 525 + 3 45 * 25 - 64 5 40 + 402 5 30 - 5 \$8	154.5;0 159.668 341.511 363.921 182.75	173, Po2 398, 527 1994, 972 403, 063 404, 064	461.461 465.146 669.580 653.777 457.750	283.174 284.514 206.079 287.384 287.384 287.7.5	113.82; 315.374 317.562 719.273 321.000	548.055 348.025 355.775 353.047 353.384	305.204 181.078 374.751 398.170 401.441	250-033 245-870 252-163 252-8+7 253-8+7	104.347 305.580 307.603 309.278 310.7.6	339.808 301.896 344.817 347.387 348.834	205.298 205.688 206.604 206.679 207.528	247.674 248.629 249.977 251.107 252.205
1977-00 1-19-00 1-37-05 1-5-00 1-197-00	* 71+824 470+-24 48*+438 48*4438 487+754 672+753	574,"(4 tit,503 474,4,7 417,535 825,447	4+5,263 660,255 770,265 671,046 673,554	519,542 949,565 949,245 553,122	Poduših NZ Juše2 1711 N 28 NZ2 111 NZ3 270	434.783 410.948 417.783 411.46 414.365	44].586 484.875 454.7 456.7 456.5	25.4.848 201.017 791.4.4 282.112 282.574	722.613 321.975 324.769 125.318 325.573	35468 358-335 360-128 360-680 36315	404,334 405,570 408,680 408,994 407,868	254.249 255.449 255.847 258.150 254.394	312.342 513.468 714.131 714.578 314.899	351.319 353.454 154.340 354.877 355.206	207.8=6 209.212 208.456 208.675 208.757	253.154 253.454 248.282 254.515 254.515
1 - 35,400 1 - 35,400 1 - 25,41 1 - 25,41 1 - 25,54 1 - 55,4 1 - 55,5 1 - 55,5	454,125 698,155 7.70,944 7.71,944 7.71,945 7.51,950 7.55,950	6+++++6+ 65-+++15 62++512 6+++512 6+++512 62-1-512 72-554	474.003 475.044 475.015 477.425 477.405 677.595	* 52 - 540 553 - 454 554 - 2   1 555 - 2   1 555 - 2   1 555 - 2   1	375.32L 3*4.43* 374.464 375.337 375.454	415.02 425.554 16.104 4.4.534 419.325	470.247 470.243 471.445 472.235 472.508	292.811 293.10 283.11 293.47 293.47 223.614	924.207 928.477 124.742 924.579 927.944	361.923 362.185 367.604 752.820 363.195	+10.074 +10.424 +10.747 +11.448	254.522 256.627 258.722 256.814 258.678	515.076 515.239 315.408 315.542 315.484	355.387 355.713 355.713 355.877 356 00m	209.565 238.938 208.834 208.977 208.846	254.841 254.841 254.902 254.963 254.998
3 1*4 +11 3 As 5100 1 As 5100 4 11100 4 11100 1 As 1100	157,775 70,4911 75,4911 75,4911 75,4911 75,4912 715,4922	441,47 871,00 857,74 632,20 837,70 837,70	+ 79 - 974 + 79 - 742 + 79 - 447 + 79 - 447 + 79 - 422	4.57.42. *57.42. *534.42. *54.3.5 *54.3.5	975,848 374,045 376,151 478,196 776,199	417.240 417.432 417.514 417.514 417.514 417.514	+22,513 471,356 473,176 473,276 473,276	2×4,725 225,763 245,815 241,834	+27,280 327,363 327,397 327,405	383.140 363.303 383.364 763.583	411.896 411.874 411.874 411.883 431.916	258.915 258.960 234.945 258.845 256.945	515,784 515,61° 315,836 315,637 315,617	154.085 356.125 356.140 358.140 358.140	208.946 208.946 208.816 208.816 208.816 208.816	254.991 54.997 254.887 254.997 454.997
Р	71-108 710-107 710-105	84++24+ 84++2-2 842+272	474,023 474,624 475,624	555.441 558.441 558.441	376.198 1/4.198 376.164	+17,5+0 +17,5+0 +17,5+0	571,204 673,204 673,204									

Table 4-2  $\int A(\nu) d\nu$ 

P ...

Iddie, 4-2 JAWIdv																			
500, 20, p(sim) 4 <sub>0</sub> (sim) o(sim an) .79	17 9,54 9,55 9,60 9,00 9,00 9,00	10 9.51 4.10 <sup>46</sup> 5.12 8.30 <sup>-1</sup> 7.66 8.10 <sup>0</sup>	15 4.25 9.10°8 5.41 4.13°6 5.42 4.10°	99 5, 36 6, 10 <sup>m0</sup> 6, 37 6, 10 <sup>m0</sup> 1, 99 6, 10 <sup>m</sup>	31 5,38 4,18 <sup>24</sup> 5,17 4,18 <sup>21</sup> 5,10 4,18 <sup>4</sup>	13 4,22 4,14=9 1,47 4,14=6 1,60 4,14=6 4,14=6	13 4.23 3.30 <sup>-0</sup> 1.30 4.10 <sup>-0</sup> 1.00 1.00 1.00	86 6.23 9.36° 6.36° 6.36° 6.48° 6.48°	23 4.21 4.32 4.33 4.34 5.00 4.34	56 L.U5 4.10 <sup>44</sup> L.37 4.10 <sup>44</sup> 3.56 4.34 <sup>4</sup>		25 4.13 4.14 4.14 4.15 4.15 4.15 4.15 4.15 4.15	39 6,82 6,82 6,89 8,89 8,89 9,98 9,98 9,98	30 4,32 4,32 4,37 4,37 4,37 5,30 1,34 1,34 1,34 1,34 1,34 1,34 1,34 1,34	34 1.01 1.11 1.11 1.11 1.12 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.1		23 4.25 4.674 5.56 4.674 4.75 4.75 5.25 <sup>5</sup>	36 6-11 6-10°8 6-00°8 6-10°8 8-70°8 8-70°8 9-10°	88 6.25 6.30 8.40 8.47 9.10 4.70 4.70 4.50
(m <sup>-1</sup> )	*** \$150 ***	v*= 9128 mr*	-*+ 2550 	y-230	11-1 2320 	••=2675 @**1	v*#3679	in and	v=1411	ru)430 36 <sup>11</sup>	414 (6 %) 86 <sup>73</sup>	*** 36 BB m <sup>11</sup>	vi - 36.50 m <sup>2 - 6</sup>	• 3671 11	1+3438 #1	916 30 37 92 <sup>15</sup>	⇒*• 3430 88° <sup>1</sup>	*** 36 30 @**	va 1450 1877
2545.00 25-0.00 2631.00 2530.00	ι. 4. 8. 9. μαθ	0. 0. 0.000 0.001	0. 4. 4.	6. 6. 6. 6.6.2	0. 0. 0.000 0.011														
2525.08 2526.08 2615.08 2616.29	0.070 0.170 0.175	C.039 0.079 0.119 0.129		0.013 0.039 8.048 8.048	0.051 0.075 0.117 0.117														
2100.00 	0.294 0.221 0.310	0.762 0.993 0.993		0.165 0.165 0.165 0.101	0, 243 0, 248 0, 248														
2148	0.127 8.007 8.435 8.435	0.971 0.971 0.200	•	8.251 6.251 6.256 9.261	0.001 0.001 0.501 0.501	•. •.	•	6. 6.	•. •.					₹. 0. 0.					
2445 JO 2455 JO 2455 JO	8.900 8.900 8.900 8.019	0.020 8.951 1.103 1.039	0. 8.000 8.040 5.040	0.211 0.290 0.990 0.415	0.350 0.750 0.850 1.025	•.	8. 8. 8.004	0. 8. 5.001 9.627	0. 0.001 0.010 0.012	:	:	s 9.	1. 1.ev	0. 0. 0.001 0.010	*. *.	. <b>6.</b> 9.	6. 6-	•:	e. 0.
2110.40 2130.00 2130.00	0.912 5.110 1.319 1.991	2.501	0.152 0.152 0.112 0.158	6.962 8.625 9.193 9.690	1.251 1.026 1.029 2.175	•. •. •.	0.076 7.163 0.139 0.163	0.001 0.101 0.350 0.101	0 606 0-135 0-131 0-230	•.	•. •. •.	*. *. *.	0.000 0.010 0.020	0.110 0.110 0.110	5. C.	0. 0.	e. e.		0. 0. 0.202
2424.00 2414.00 2418.00 2485.00	1.986 2.992 2.848 5.786	4.220 9.212 6.582 6.276	0.181 8.190 0.200 8.202	L.841 L.344 3.729 2.372	2.848 1.249 0.849 0.291	8. 9.000 8.219 8.940	0.199 0.252 0.270 0.366	0.344 0.116 0.375 0.395	2.900 0.413 6.195 0.751	0. 0. 0.	8. 9. 9. 9.007	0.000 0.000	0.095 0.006 0.131 0.100	0.255	5. 6. 6.		0. 0. 0.001	0.002 8.009 0.022	0.021 0.844 0.041
	0.110 0.000 12.023 12.000	22.124 22.124	0,941 9,645 1,798 4,747 6,122	2.141 3.198 5.298 6.428 64.123	6.373 5.226 11.265 15.900 28.362	0.070 0.121 0.463 1.732 4.840	0.001 0.000 1.5 * 3 7.0 t	0.015 0.022 1.100 5.005 9.002	1.048 2.498 4.199 11.699	0.076 0.150 0.006 1.071	0.090 9.227 0.075 1.100	0.074 0.325 1.973 9.361	0, 341 0, 670 3, 956 7, 110	9.036 1.636 9.377 9.337	0.019 0.121 6.429 1.409	0.031 0.199 0.513 7.040	6.012 6.249 1.278 1.979	0.007 0.000 2.236 4.110	0.205 0.907 1.553 5.150
2575.00 2510.00 2165.00 2165.00	22.090 23.091 92.020 92.020	12.120 35.120 42.120 47.120 47.120	14.135 19.319 10.370 20.390 20.390	10,344 29,750 29,357 34,357 59,151	29.622 30.311 39.913 80.911	8,987 39,983 39,937 29,120 29,120	17.017 13.361 23.362 21.363	14.42C 14.425 24.401 24.117 54.117	10.002 21.052 20.012 37.590 36.650	4.455 9.875 62.753 62.753 62.243	6.998 11-024 10-005 21-004 24-905	0.2%4 14.220 14.210 24.107 24.107	12 134 12.021 22.005 20.405 31.780	14.305 24.294 24.294 24.266 34.267	5.555 9.256 9.967 26.129 23.956	9,909 10 119 19,991 19,993 74,911	0.130 11.200 15.213 21.250 20.205	19.941 19.96 20.943 13.926 36.720	11.181 14.113 29.164 20.044 11.092
2304.00 2304.00 2304.00 2304.00	43.424 32.428 53.428 62.428	\$7.128 62.128 61.128 72.128 72.128	16.; ' 64.397 67.791 94.'87	44, 191 44, 197 44, 197 98, 197	90.911 91.631 90.911 41.911	50.005 51.005 50.005 50.005	91, 342 02, 342 67, 362 57, 362	39.314 64.574 64.574 36.579	41,405 00,900 51,400 16,000	24.749 51.017 53.7119 64.551	51.787 56.79 41.71 84.71 51.75	34.101 44.197 44.297 44.297 99.107 54.107	54.977 43.978 48.978 58.477 54.577	10.247 04.257 03.267 74.267 59.267	22.117 29.902 96.101 96.271 95.411	35,776 36,581 59,517 69,952 95,776	14., 34 36.224 41.226 84.129 91.279	35.011 66.017 85.317 98.617 98.617	10,002 03,002 04,002 53,052 53,052
2321.00 2324.00 2324.00 2314.00 2314.00	72.8.4 71.8.28 62.6.28 67.628	82.120 41.120 92.120 91.120	84.267 69.267 74.397 79.268	44.357 75.357 86.357	19.911 00.911 03.911 90.011	50,000 00.000 00.5/5 10.5/5	92, 362 81,362 12,362 11,368	66, 379 66, 376 16, 376 77, 376	80.698 71.698 76.698 61.953	50.527 51.001 57.011 61.300	56.758 61.710 85.560 71.200	00.147 54.105 99.105 15.171	61.977 66.971 71.977 76.977	44.247 44.247 14.247 74.247	•2.117 8•.116 •1.986 12.146 12.146	44.237 46.010 41.361 67.756 71.804	48.226 93.221 48.197 14.034 71.799	80.617 63.917 78.919 79.612 66.669	43.992 45.062 13.042 19.062 33.969
2101,00 2101,00 2201,00 2201,00	03.020 102.020 102.020 102.020	101.120	28.052 53.750 98.179 182.755	98.152 80.157 198.147 109.147	100.011 105.011 115.011	01.014 00.204 02.004 02.004	47.2% 92.144 98.999 141.911	59.515 99.570 98.546 156.265	41.590 14.690 101.991 100.041	00.143 10.400 13.014 71.400	08.644 53.673 91.87 90.636	03.000 00.000 03.100 01.252	00.000 1001 90.770 101	05.291 50.256 90.256 156.255	\$7,864 60,136 92,725 89,052	19.010 78.710 81.751 85.386 85.585	62.247 64.479 97.123 41.756 79.756	45.002 00.575 95.155 96.410 103.754	64.074 92.034 97.164 102.629 107.920
2200.00 2175.00 6276.00 2255.00	117.020 122.020 127.020 137.020	127.120	100.015 100.701 111.200 110.007	119,399 139,367 324,200 323,212 736,037	126.011	102.422 103.449 100.140	105.704 115.505 117.105 120.900	100.044 113.700 110.557 122.791 127.017	111.420 114.001 121.547 120.46.	27,582 79,366 01.622 02.517 85,717	44.162 90.361 100.919 102.943	100.007 107.592 107.591 110.113	100.017 100.017 100.017 117.040 120.527	10-,004 310,716 323,629 127,914	46.919 44.201 55.548 10.274	40.434 90.132 91.915 93.5c7	64,427 101.914 164.114 184.123	198.#12 110.271 113.291 113.291	111.840 114.200 120.244 124.048
2255.00 2255.00 2265.00 2265.00	142-788 142-812 192-899 199-174	102-120 302-120 302-120 107-120	121.901 124.161 125.149 121.240	1 00.7 00 14 3.1 12 100.377 100.417	195.611 196.611 199.009 106.714	112.972 114.701 114.215 111.415	125.001 126.101 125.102 129.990	1 90, 968 136, 172 117, 144 190, 873	1 34.479 140,542 144,541 259,114	\$4.040 03.094 04.394 07.007	198,129 185,482 188,571 187,477	119.078 119.089 128.089 128.391	124.721 127.931 127.962 131.799	612.145 136.142 114.476 147.472	F1.071 F1.703 77.229 72.475	84 - 12 99,491 99,215 99,610	107.404 109.371 110.401	128-929 128-929 128-929 128-929	127.592 130.009 127.514 131.612
2235.56 2236.66 2225.96 2225.96	199,582 192,582 184,883 184,883	123.467 128.479 188.999 181.794	124.144	199.210 199.210 248.868 297.919	109.161 190.622 175.307	110.997 310.073 110.036 120.937	131.096 132.179	142.047 243.315 244.476 245.476	190.968 137.118 194.291	07.931 07.010 90.736 00.971	100.121	122.143 122.143 122.791 123.491	133,309 134,399 135,143 135,434	14 412 194.114 147.134 146.677	71.097 73.349 71.991 12.104	11.007	112.546	120.745	110.010
2215.00 2216.00 2205.00 2205.00	141,372 148,843 164,966	100.002	1 30.991 1 30.999 1 30.999	198,741 198,220 399,531 198,715	119.711 178.041 171.143	120.125	195.927	144,744 144,848 144,314 144,314	194.34 284.75 194.461	00.045 00.757 00.636 00.002	100.010 100.195 100.545	123.99	175.798 156.119 156.200	144.010	73.541 74.035 74.036	94. 344 94. 174 94. 184 94. 144	117.412	120.010	110.011 110.015 140.015
2145,00 2145,00 2100.00	169.297 169.297 169.297	100.712	131.563 131.075 131.100	198,965	171,641	120.174	110.001	1 64. 144 1 64. 147 1 64. 147	197.029 191.077 197.096	00.174 01.070 00.670	100,000	121.122	1 34. 315 1 34. 715 1 34. 315	144-114	6 16 5 16 7 6 . 3 16 7 6 . 3 16	90, 144 40, 193 40, 194	111.014 111.014 141.414	124.443 124.435 170.135	1+0-078 1+0-078 1+0-074
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 $4-3\int A(\nu) d\nu$ Table 

4-6

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/Å(V) dv Tab'e 4-5  Table 4-6  $\int A(\nu) d\nu$ 

#### SECTION 5

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Transmission spectra in the 180	-2850 cm <sup>+</sup> region have been ob	tained								
for more than 100 samples of CO	and $CO_2$ mixed with N <sub>2</sub> and A.	The								
spectral resolution was 2.5 cm	. Sample pressures varied fro	m								
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