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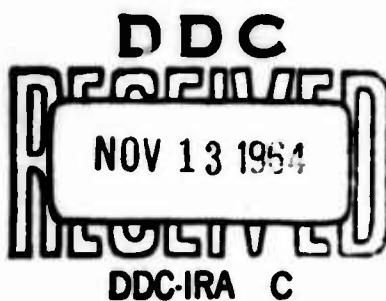
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GEOPHYSICAL EFFECTS OF  
HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSIONS OF 1962

AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY



by EDMUND J. BLAU

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## INTRODUCTION

The effects of high-altitude nuclear explosions have been studied since the United States test series of 1958. The present compilation is concerned, however, only with geophysical effects produced by the high-altitude tests made in 1962, both American and Soviet. The specific tests covered are the American shots of 9 July, 20 and 26 October, and 1 and 4 November, and the Soviet shots of 22 and 28 October and 1 November. This series is of particular interest because of the creation as a result of the "Starfish" test of 9 July of an artificial radiation belt similar to the natural Van Allen belts. The extent and duration of this belt and the magnitude of other effects of the explosion greatly exceeded the results produced by earlier high-altitude nuclear tests and provided a stimulus for intensive investigation all over the world.

In this bibliography, articles of a purely theoretical nature have been omitted, as have those concerned only with radioactive fallout. Even with this limitation, the total of about 170 references, all published within two years, indicates the great interest in the subject. As might be expected, the largest number of articles are concerned with the Starfish explosion, since this was the earliest of the series and produced the most spectacular results. It is perhaps a little surprising to find no articles at all from the Soviet literature. A careful search, however, has failed to locate any discussion of these geophysical effects in the open Soviet scientific literature, although a number of articles in the Western literature are devoted to the Soviet test shots.

Since the titles of most of the articles are indicative of the type of observations made, annotations have been limited in most cases to a brief note identifying the particular explosion discussed in the article. All the articles were seen by the compiler unless indicated otherwise.

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SELECTION OF A MODEL OF THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 6437-40 (1963).

USA: 9 July

95. H. Maeda, A. J. Shirgaokar, M. Yasuhara, and S. Matsushita

ON THE GEOMAGNETIC EFFECT OF THE STARFISH HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION

J. Geophys. Res. 69, 917-45 (1964).

USA: 9 July

96. J. Mawdsley, W. Ireland, and E.S. Gilfillan  
**SOME EFFECTS OF A HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ON  
IONOSPHERIC FORWARD SCATTER**  
New Zealand J. Geol. Geophys. 5, 983-7 (1962).  
USA: 9 July
97. I. B. McDiarmid, J. R. Burrows, E. E. Budzinski, and D. C. Rose  
**SATELLITE MEASUREMENTS IN THE "STARFISH" ARTIFICIAL  
RADIATION ZONE**  
Can. J. Phys. 41, 1332-45 (1963).  
USA: 9 July
98. I. B. McDiarmid, J. R. Burrows, E. E. Budzinski, and M. D. Wilson  
**SOME AVERAGE PROPERTIES OF THE OUTER RADIATION ZONE  
AT 1000 KM**  
Can. J. Phys. 41, 2064-79 (1963).  
Effects observed from tests of October 1962;  
specific explosions not identified.
99. C. E. McIlwain  
**THE RADIATION BELTS, NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL**  
Science 142, 355-61 (1963).  
USA: 9 July  
USSR: 22 October; 28 October; 1 November
100. D. P. Miles and R. P. Lepping  
**MAGNETIC DISTURBANCES DUE TO THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSION OF JULY 9, 1962 (Letter)**  
J. Geophys Res. 69, 547-8 (1964).  
USA: 9 July

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

101. H. T. Motz and R. E. Carter  
ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT STUDIES WITH A FISSION BETA-RAY SOURCE  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 657-61 (1963).

USA: 9 July

102. F. S. Mozer, D. D. Elliott, J. D. Mihalov, G. A. Paulikas,  
A. L. Vampola, and S. C. Freden  
PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS OF THE FLUXES AND SPECTRUMS OF TRAPPED PARTICLES AFTER THE NUCLEAR TEST OF JULY 9, 1962  
J. Geophys. Res. 68. 641-9 (1963).

USA: 9 July

103. M. P. Nakada  
SYNCHROTRON RADIATION CALCULATIONS FOR THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 4079-89 (1963).

USA: 9 July

104. S. H. Neff  
PHOTOMETRIC OBSERVATIONS OF AN ARTIFICIAL AURORA (Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 587-8 (1963).

USA: 9 July

105. S. H. Neff, G. A. M. King, and C. H. Cummack  
AIR-GLOW EMISSIONS AND IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS FOLLOWING THE JOHNSTON ISLAND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ON 9 JULY  
New Zealand J. Geol. Geophys. 5, 933-8 (1962).

USA: 9 July

106. Nguyen-Huu-Doan

TWILIGHT EXCITATION OF THE RESONANCE LINE OF LITHIUM  
(6708 Å) OBSERVED AT THE HAUTE PROVENCE OBSERVATORY  
DURING NOVEMBER 1962

Compt. Rend. 256, 1141-3 (1963).

Effect attributed to thermonuclear explosions,  
possibly 26 October and 28 October.

107. K. Nishikori, Y. Nakata, and A. Sakurazawa

RADIO OBSERVATIONS ON THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
OVER JOHNSTON ISLAND ON JULY 9, 1962

Report of Ionosphere and Space Research in Japan 17, 47-51  
(1963); J. Radio Res. Labs. 10, 85-105 (1963). [Probably  
identical in content]

USA: 9 July

108. B. J. O'Brien

THE INJUN SATELLITES

Naval Res. Revs. 16, No. 3, 15-19 March 1963.

USA: 9 July

109. B. J. O'Brien

GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH WITH SATELLITES INJUN I, II, AND III  
"Scientific Satellites" (Advances in the Astronautical  
Sciences, Volume 12). American Astronautical Society,  
1963. pp 97-125.

USA: 9 July

110. B. J. O'Brien

REVIEW OF STUDIES OF TRAPPED RADIATION WITH SATELLITE-  
BORNE APPARATUS

Space Sci. Revs. 1, 415-84 (1963).

USA: 9 July

111. Deleted

112. B. J. O'Brien, C. D. Laughlin, and J. A. Van Allen  
GEOMAGNETICALLY TRAPPED RADIATION PRODUCED BY A HIGH-  
ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ON JULY 9, 1962  
Nature 195, 939-43 (1962).

USA: 9 July

113. B. J. O'Brien, C. D. Laughlin, and J. A. Van Allen  
PRELIMINARY STUDY OF THE GEOMAGNETICALLY-TRAPPED  
RADIATION PRODUCED BY A HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSION ON JULY 9, 1962  
State Univ. of Iowa Research Report of 16 August 1962.  
USA: 9 July [Not seen]

114. B. J. O'Brien, J. A. Van Allen, and C. D. Laughlin  
PRELIMINARY REPORT OF DETECTION OF ARTIFICIALLY INJECTED  
ELECTRONS WITH THE SATELLITE INJUN I  
State Univ. of Iowa Research Report of 31 July 1962.  
USA: 9 July [Not seen]

115. G. R. Ochs  
FURTHER OBSERVATIONS OF SYNCHROTRON RADIATION DECAY (Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 69, 1014-6 (1964).  
USA: 9 July

116. G. R. Ochs, D. T. Farley, Jr., K. L. Bowles,  
and P. Bandyopadhyay

OBSERVATIONS OF SYNCHROTRON RADIO NOISE AT THE MAGNETIC  
EQUATOR FOLLOWING THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
OF JULY 9, 1962

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 701-11 (1963).

USA: 9 July

117. F. K. Odencrantz

ELECTROMAGNETIC EFFECTS FROM HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSIONS (Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 2057 (1963).

USA: 26 October; 1 November

118. F. K. Odencrantz and H. E. Cronin

6300 Å AIRGLOW INDUCED BY HYDROMAGNETIC WAVES FROM A  
THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION (Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 6210-2 (1963).

USA: 9 July

119. F. K. Odencrantz, P. Saint-Amand, and J. G. Moore

ZENITH AIRGLOW OBSERVATIONS DURING THE HIGH-ALTITUDE  
NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF JULY 9, 1962 (Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 67, 4091-2 (1962).

USA: 9 July

120. E. J. Oelbermann, Jr. and J. M. Musser

AN ANALOG METHOD FOR DETERMINING NEUTRON SHADOW-CONE  
GEOMETRY FOR HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR TESTS (Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 69, 3733-40 (1964).

USA: 9 July

121. G. A. Paulikas and S. C. Freden  
PRECIPITATION OF ENERGETIC ELECTRONS INTO THE ATMOSPHERE  
J. Geophys. Res. 69, 1239-49 (1964).

USA: 9 July

122. A. M. Peterson and G. L. Hower  
SYNCHROTRON RADIATION FROM HIGH-ENERGY ELECTRONS  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 723-34 (1963).

USA: 9 July

123. A. G. Petschek  
INTERPRETATION OF SATELLITE DETECTOR COUNTER RATES  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 663-5 (1963).

USA: 9 July

124. G. F. Pieper  
THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT  
APL Tech. Digest 2, No. 2, 3-7 (Nov.-Dec. 1962).

USA: 9 July

125. G. F. Pieper  
A SECOND RADIATION BELT FROM THE JULY 9, 1962,  
NUCLEAR DETONATION  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 651-5 (1963).

USA: 9 July

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

126. G. F. Pieper, D. J. Williams, and L. A. Frank  
TRAAC OBSERVATIONS OF THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT  
FROM THE JULY 9, 1962, NUCLEAR DETONATION  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 635-40 (1963).

USA: 9 July

127. P. R. Pisharoty  
GEOMAGNETIC DISTURBANCES ASSOCIATED WITH THE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSION OF JULY 9  
Nature 196, 822-4 (1962).

USA: 9 July

128. M. J. Poletti and M. Gadsden  
OBSERVATIONS OF EARTH-POTENTIAL GRADIENTS AT THE TIME  
OF A HIGH-ALTITUDE THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION (Research Note)  
J. Atmos. Terr. Phys. 25, 47-50 (1963).

USA: 9 July

129. W. Riedler, A. Egeland, R. Lindquist, and A. Pedersen  
EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ON VERY-LOW-FREQUENCY  
AND LOW-FREQUENCY PROPAGATION (Letter)  
Nature 198, 1076-7 (1963).

USSR: 22 October; 28 October

130. P. Rohan, L. L. Anderson, and D. J. Cooke  
EFFECT OF THE U. S. HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
ON RADIO WAVE PROPAGATION (Letter)  
Nature 197, 887-8 (1963).

USA: 9 July

131. J. Roquet, R. Schlich, and E. Selzer

WORLD-WIDE DISTURBANCE OF SHORT DURATION IN THE  
GEOMAGNETIC FIELD OBSERVED IN FRANCE AT THE TIME OF  
THE HIGH-LEVEL NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ON 9 JULY 1962

Compt. Rend. 255, 549-51 (1962).

USA: 9 July

132. J. Roquet, R. Schlich, and E. Selzer

QUASI-SIMULTANEOUS RECEPTION IN FRANCE, AT KERGUELEN  
AND IN TERRE ADELIE OF THE PERTURBATION OF THE EARTH'S  
MAGNETIC FIELD PRODUCED BY THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN  
SPACE ON 9 JULY 1962

Compt. Rend. 255, 1225-7 (1962).

USA: 9 July

133. J. Roquet, R. Schlich, and E. Selzer

EVIDENCE OF TWO DISTINCT SYNCHRONOUS WORLD IMPETUSES  
FOR THE MAGNETIC EFFECTS OF THE NUCLEAR HIGH-ALTITUDE  
DETONATION OF JULY 9, 1962 (Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 3731-2 (1963).

USA: 9 July

USSR: 22 October; 28 October

134. P. Rothwell, J. H. Wager, and J. Sayers

EFFECT OF THE JOHNSTON ISLAND HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSION ON THE IONIZATION DENSITY IN THE TOPSIDE  
IONOSPHERE (Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 947-9 (1963).

USA: 9 July

135. R. A. Santirocco and D. G. Parker

MAGNETOTELLURIC AND VERY LOW FREQUENCY SIGNATURES FROM  
SMALL HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS (Letter)

Nature 199, 1273-5 (1963).

USA: 20 October; 26 October; 1 November; 4 November

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

136. R. A. Santirocco and D. G. Parker

GEOPHYSICAL EFFECTS OF 1962 U. S. HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR TESTS (OBSERVED IN ROCHESTER, NEW YORK)

Proc. Indian Acad. Sci. A59, 77-92 (1964).

USA: 9 July; 20 October; 26 October;  
1 November; 4 November

137. C. F. Sechrist, Jr.

VLF ANOMALIES OBSERVED AT STATE COLLEGE, PA., DURING THE U. S. 1962 HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR TESTS

J. Research Natl. Bur. Standards, Radio Science 68D, 125-33 (1964).

USA: 9 July; 20 October; 26 October;  
1 November

138. G. G. Shepherd and A. R. Bens

FINE AND HYPERFINE STRUCTURE OF TWILIGHT LITHIUM EMISSION, NOVEMBER 1962 (Letter)

Nature 198, 470 (1963).

USA: 26 October

139. K.V. Sheridan and J. Joisce

SWEPT-FREQUENCY RADIO OBSERVATIONS AT THE TIME OF THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OVER JOHNSTON ISLAND ON JULY 9, 1962

Australian J. Phys. 16, 584-5 (1963). (Short communication)

USA: 9 July

140. S. F. Singer

NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN SPACE

Nature 196, 307-14 (1962).

USA: 9 July

141. R. V. Smith and W. L. Imhof  
SATELLITE MEASUREMENTS OF THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 629-33 (1963).

USA: 9 July

142. R. V. Smith, W. L. Imhof, J. C. Bakke, J. B. Reagan, and  
J. H. Rowland  
MEASUREMENTS OF ARTIFICIALLY INJECTED ELECTRONS FROM  
SATELLITE 1962 BETA KAPPA (Final Report)  
Lockheed Missiles and Space Co. Report LMSC-3-05-63-1.  
August 1963. 31 pp. STAR 2, Abs. N64-12181, p. 266 (1964).

The satellite referred to is Starad, launched  
26 October 1962. [Not seen]

143. W. Stoffregen, H. Derblom, and B. Ånger  
LITHIUM EMISSION AT TWILIGHT AT UPPSALA DURING NOVEMBER  
1962 (Letter)  
Nature 197, 783-5 (1963).

USSR: specific explosions not certain

144. R. M. Straka, P. G. Elkins, and H. A. Strick  
DECAMETRIC WAVE-LENGTH ABSORPTION RESULTING FROM THE  
NUCLEAR DETONATION OF JULY 9, 1962 (Letter)  
Nature 196, 156-7 (1962).

USA: 9 July

145. W. M. Strome and R. C. Baker  
OBSERVATIONS OF UNUSUAL GEOMAGNETIC FLUCTUATION  
National Research Council (Canada), Div. of Mechanical  
Eng. and the National Aeronautical Establishment,  
Quarterly Bull. No. 3, 33-7 (1962); International  
Aerospace Abstr. 3, Abs. A63-12815, p. 349 (1963).

Probably USA: 9 July [Not seen]

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

146. H. M. Sullivan and D. M. Hunten  
LITHIUM, SODIUM, AND POTASSIUM IN THE TWILIGHT AIRGLOW  
Can. J. Phys. 42, 937-56 (1964).  
USA: 9 July  
Unidentified October and November explosions,  
both USA and USSR.
147. D. W. Swift  
RESULTS OF RIOMETER MEASUREMENTS AT ROCKPORT, MASSACHUSETTS,  
DURING THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF JULY 9, 1962  
(Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 5093-6 (1963).  
USA: 9 July
148. Y. Takenoshita, C. Outi, and K. Sinno  
RADIO OBSERVATIONS ON THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
OVER JOHNSTON ISLAND ON JULY 9, 1962  
J. Radio Res. Labs. 10, 107-25 (1963).  
USA: 9 July
149. P. Tamarkin  
EFFECTS OF NEUTRONS FROM HIGH-ALTITUDE DETONATIONS (Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 69, 2861-6 (1964).  
USA: 9 July
150. B. A. Tinsley  
RIOMETER OBSERVATIONS OF HF NOISE AT SAMOA FOLLOWING  
HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR TEST  
New Zealand J. Geol. Geophys. 5, 964-8 (1962).  
USA: 9 July

151. B. A. Tinsley

SPECTROGRAM OF ARTIFICIAL AURORA NEAR SAMOA OF JULY 9,  
1962, AND ASSOCIATED LITHIUM EMISSION IN TWILIGHT

Can. J. Phys. 42, 779-93 (1964).

USA: 9 July

152. J. E. Titheridge

VARIATIONS IN THE TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT OF THE IONOSPHERE  
AFTER THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION

New Zealand J. Geol. Geophys. 5, 1003-8 (1962).

USA: 9 July

153. R. L. Trainor and L. J. Derrick

EFFECT OF THE U. S. HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR TEST SERIES  
OF 1962 ON RADIO PROPAGATION (Letter)

Nature 201, 694-5 (1964).

USA: 9 July; 20 October; 26 October; 1 November;  
4 November (explosion of 22 October also  
discussed)

154. R. R. Unterberger and P. E. Byerly

MAGNETIC EFFECTS OF A HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
(Letter)

J. Geophys. Res. 67, 4929-32 (1962).

USA: 9 July

155. R. S. Unwin, M. Gadsden, C. T. Lewis, and D. S. Rowles

OPTICAL AND IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
OF 9 JULY 1962

New Zealand J. Geol. Geophys. 5, 939-42 (1962).

USA: 9 July

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

156. J. A. Van Allen

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION AND TIME DECAY OF THE INTENSITIES  
OF GEOMAGNETICALLY TRAPPED ELECTRONS FROM THE HIGH  
ALTITUDE NUCLEAR BURST OF JULY 1962

State Univ. of Iowa Research Report SUI-63-11. April 1963.

USA: 9 July [Not seen]

157. J. A. Van Allen

REMARKS ON THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT PRODUCED BY THE  
9 JULY 1962 NUCLEAR DETONATION ("STARFISH")

State Univ. of Iowa Research Report SUI-63-18. May 1963.

USA: 9 July

158. J. A. Van Allen

FURTHER OBSERVATIONS ON THE STARFISH AND SOVIET ARTIFICIAL  
RADIATION BELTS

State Univ. of Iowa Research Report SUI-63-37, November 1963.  
25 pp.

USA: 9 July  
USSR: 22 October; 28 October

159. J. A. Van Allen, L. A. Frank, and B. J. O'Brien

SATELLITE OBSERVATIONS OF THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT  
OF JULY 1962

State Univ. of Iowa Research Report 62-26.

USA: 9 July [Not seen]

160. J. A. Van Allen, L. A. Frank, and B. J. O'Brien

SATELLITE OBSERVATIONS OF THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT OF  
JULY 1962

J. Geophys. Res. 68, 619-27 (1963).

USA: 9 July

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

161. A. M. van Wijk  
MAGNETIC EFFECTS OF HIGH-ALTITUDE BOMB (Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 67, 5352 (1964).  
USA: 9 July
162. H. D. Webb and F. B. Daniels  
IONOSPHERIC OSCILLATIONS FOLLOWING A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION  
(Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 69, 545-6 (1964).  
USSR: 1 November
163. J. A. Welch, Jr., R. L. Kaufmann, and W. N. Hess  
TRAPPED ELECTRON TIME HISTORIES FOR  $L = 1.18$  to  $L = 1.30$   
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 685-99 (1963).  
USA: 9 July
164. J. A. Welch, R. Kaufmann, J. Taylor, and W. N. Hess  
SCATTERING LOSS OF FISSION BETA PARTICLES FROM HIGH-  
ALTITUDE EXPLOSIONS  
Air Force Special Weapons Center. Report TDR-62-72.  
August 1962.  
[Not seen]
165. H. I. West, Jr., L. G. Mann, and S. D. Bloom  
SPECTRA AND FLUXES OF ELECTRONS TRAPPED IN THE EARTH'S  
MAGNETIC FIELD FOLLOWING RECENT HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
BURSTS  
Univ. of California, Lawrence Radiation Lab. Report  
UCRL-7309 Rev. 1. 10 April 1963. 31 pp. STAR 1,  
Abs. N63-19921, p. 1479 (1963).  
Concerns high-altitude event observed on 28 October  
[Not seen]

166. H. R. Willard and J. F. Kenney  
IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR TESTS (Letter)  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 2053-6 (1963).

USA: 26 October; 1 November  
USSR: 1 November

167. C. R. Wilson and M. Sugiura  
HYDROMAGNETIC WAVES GENERATED BY THE JULY 9, 1962 NUCLEAR  
WEAPONS TEST AS OBSERVED AT COLLEGE, ALASKA  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 3149-53 (1963).

USA: 9 July

168. R. H. Woodward and G. J. Gassmann  
PHASE ANOMALIES OBSERVED IN VERY LOW FREQUENCY PROPAGATION  
DURING NUCLEAR TEST OF JULY 9, 1962  
"Propagation of Radio Waves at Frequencies below 300 kc/s"  
(Proc. of Seventh Meeting of AGARD Ionospheric Research  
Committee, Munich, 17-21 September 1962). Macmillan, 1964.  
Chapter 21, pp. 321-33.

USA: 9 July

169. A. J. Zmuda, B. W. Shaw, and C. R. Haave  
VERY LOW FREQUENCY DISTURBANCES AND THE HIGH-ALTITUDE  
NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF JULY 9, 1962  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 745-58 (1963).

USA: 9 July

170. A. J. Zmuda, B. W. Shaw, and C. R. Haave  
VLF DISTURBANCES CAUSED BY THE NUCLEAR DETONATION OF  
OCTOBER 26, 1962  
J. Geophys. Res. 68, 4105-14 (1963).

USA: 26 October

The Johns Hopkins University  
APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY  
Silver Spring, Maryland

171. A. J. Zmuda, B. W. Shaw, and C. R. Haave

VLF DISTURBANCES CAUSED BY TRAPPED BETA-RAYS FROM THE  
DECAY OF NEUTRONS PRODUCED IN HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR  
EXPLOSIONS

J. Research Natl. Bur. Standards, Radio Science 68D,  
117-23 (1964).

USA: 20 October; 26 October; 1 November

## APPENDIX

The following papers, given at the 44th Annual Meeting of the American Geophysical Union (Washington, D. C., 17-20 April 1963) are concerned with the high-altitude nuclear explosions of 1962. Abstracts are printed in the Transactions of the American Geophysical Union, Vol. 44, No. 1 (March 1963). Since many of these papers have not been published, a list of titles is included here, together with the pages on which the abstracts (if any) appear.

- o -

1. W. Brown: TRAPPED PARTICLE POPULATION FROM TELSTAR AND EXPLORER 15 OBSERVATIONS (Paper P37, No abs.)
2. B. Clark and D. A. Adams: ION CHAMBER OBSERVATIONS OF TRAPPED ELECTRONS (Paper P47, p. 77)
3. S. A. Colgate and R. G. D'Arcy: THE PHENOMENOLOGY OF THE MASS MOTION OF A HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION (Paper P36, p. 76)
4. R. Filz, E. Holeman, and H. Yagoda: VARIATION OF THE DIRECTIONAL FLUX OF SLOW TRAPPED PROTONS (Paper P49, p. 78)
5. R. Giacconi, F. R. Paolini, and L. Katz: MEASUREMENT OF TRAPPED PARTICLES INJECTED BY NUCLEAR DETONATIONS (Paper P46, p. 77)
6. W. N. Hess: INJECTION AND LOSS PROBLEMS (Paper P41, No abs.)
7. L. Katz and D. Smart: RECENT CHANGES IN THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELTS (Paper P45, p. 77)
8. R. Kaufmann and T. M. Johnson: SYNCHROTRON RADIATION FROM THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT (Paper P53, p. 78)
9. J. F. Kenney and H. R. Willard: IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR DETONATIONS (Paper P70, p. 81)
10. S. Mat shita: GEOMAGNETIC VARIATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF JULY 9, 1962 (Paper GA44, p. 41)
11. I. B. McDiarmid, D. C. Rose, J. R. Burrows and E. H. Budzinski: SATELLITE OBSERVATIONS OF ARTIFICIAL RADIATION ZONES IN OCTOBER 1962 (Paper P44, p. 77)
12. C. McIlwain: TRAPPED ELECTRON-PROTON INTENSITY AS FUNCTIONS OF ENERGY, B, L, AND TIME (Paper P38, No abs.)

APPENDIX, Continued

13. M. P. Nakada: STUDY OF SYNCHROTRON RADIATION FROM THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELT (Paper P52, p. 78)
14. C. D. Schrader, R. C. Keifer, J. A. Waggoner, J. H. Zenger, and S. D. Bloom: OSO-1 OBSERVATION OF STARFISH ELECTRONS (Paper P42, p. 77)
15. R. Smith: ELECTRON FLUX MEASUREMENTS FROM DOD SATELLITES DURING THE PERIOD JULY TO NOVEMBER 1962 (Paper P39, No abs.)
16. D. W. Swift: RESULTS OF RIOMETER MEASUREMENTS AT ROCKPORT, MASSACHUSETTS, DURING THE HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ON JULY 9, 1962 (Paper GA19, p. 36)
17. J. A. Van Allen: ABSOLUTE INTENSITY, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND TIME DECAY OF INTENSITIES OF ARTIFICIALLY INJECTED ELECTRONS BASED ON OBSERVATIONS WITH INJUN I, EXPLORER 14, INJUN 3, AND DOD SATELLITES (Paper P40, No abs.)
18. M. Walt, G. E. Crane, and W. M. MacDonald: ANALYSIS OF ATMOSPHERIC SCATTERING LOSS RATES FOR GEOMAGNETICALLY TRAPPED ELECTRONS (Paper P50, p. 78)
19. J. A. Welch, Jr., and R. Kaufmann: TRAPPED ELECTRON TIME HISTORIES FOR  $L = 1.18$  TO  $L = 1.30$  (Paper P51, p. 78)
20. H. I. West, Jr., L. G. Mann, and S. D. Bloom: SPECTRA AND FLUXES OF ELECTRON TRAPPED IN THE EARTH'S MAGNETIC FIELD FOLLOWING RECENT HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR BURSTS (Paper P48, p. 77)
21. R. S. White, S. C. Freden, J. D. Mihalov, F. S. Mozer, and G. A. Paulikas: THE ARTIFICIAL RADIATION BELTS AT LOW ALTITUDES (Paper P43, p. 77)
22. A. J. Zmuda, B. W. Shaw, and C. R. Haave: VLF DISTURBANCES CAUSED BY THE NUCLEAR DETONATION OF OCTOBER 26, 1962 (Paper GA22, p. 36-7)