

UNCLASSIFIED

AD 296 073

*Reproduced
by the*

**ARMED SERVICES TECHNICAL INFORMATION AGENCY
ARLINGTON HALL STATION
ARLINGTON 12, VIRGINIA**



UNCLASSIFIED

NOTICE: When government or other drawings, specifications or other data are used for any purpose other than in connection with a definitely related government procurement operation, the U. S. Government thereby incurs no responsibility, nor any obligation whatsoever; and the fact that the Government may have formulated, furnished, or in any way supplied the said drawings, specifications, or other data is not to be regarded by implication or otherwise as in any manner licensing the holder or any other person or corporation, or conveying any rights or permission to manufacture, use or sell any patented invention that may in any way be related thereto.

63-2-4

UNCLASSIFIED BY A01M296073
AS AD NO.

UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE PART II PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE



U.S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY
LIBRARY



Special Bibliography Series
No. 22



FEB 11 1963
TISIA

December 1962

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography, prepared by members of the Air Force Academy Library staff, is the second in a series dealing with the general topic of Unconventional Warfare. Additional bibliographies to be published in the near future will deal with Escape and Evasion and Propaganda.

This bibliography represents a selected portion of the holdings of the Air Force Academy Library on the subject.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION I	HISTORICAL AND GENERAL BACKGROUND - - - - -	1
SECTION II	PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES IN PEACE- TIME OR OUTSIDE COMBAT AREAS - - -	17
SECTION III	GENERAL COMBAT TACTICS, OPERATIONS AND TRAINING - - - - -	20
SECTION IV	EUROPEAN WAR, 1914-1918 - - - - -	23
SECTION V	WORLD WAR II, 1939-1945 - - - - -	24
SECTION VI	KOREAN WAR, 1950-1953 - - - - -	29
SECTION VII	BRAINWASHING - - - - -	31

Section I - Historical and General Background

Abelson, Herbert I. Persuasion: how opinions and attitudes are changed. New York, Springer, 1959. (BF 637 .P4 A14)

Atkinson, James D. The edge of war. Chicago, Regnery, 1960. (U 21 A87)

Allport, Gordon W., and Postman, Leo. The psychology of rumor. New York, Holt, 1947. (HM 291 A45)

Barclay, Cyril N. The new warfare. New York, Philosophical Library, 1954. (UB 275 B24)

Barrett, Edward W. Truth is our weapon. New York, Funk and Wagnalls, 1953. (UB 276 B27)

Bureau of Social Science Research, Washington, D. C. International communication and political opinion; a guide to the literature.... Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1956. (Z 7204 .S67 B95)

Byfield, Robert S. The fifth weapon; a guide to understanding what the communists mean. New York, 1954. (UB 277 .R9 B99)

Cantrill, Hadley. Soviet leaders and their mastery over man. New Brunswick, Rutgers University Press, 1960. (HX 312 C23)

Carroll, Wallace. Persuade or perish. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1948. (D 810 .P6 C31)

- Daugherty, William E., comp. A psychological warfare casebook. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1958. (UB 275 D23)
- Davidson, Philip G. Propaganda and the American revolution, 1763-1783. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1941. (E 210 D25)
- Doob, Leonard W. Propaganda; its psychology and technique. New York, Holt, 1935. (HM 263 D69)
- Dovring, Karin. Road of propaganda; the semantics of biased communication. New York, Philosophical Library, 1959. (HM 263 D74)
- Dyer, Murray. The weapon on the wall; rethinking psychological warfare. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1959. (E 744 D99)
- Fleming, Denna F. Cold war and its origins. 2 vol. New York, Doubleday, 1961. (DK 63.3 F59)
- Holt, Robert T. Strategic psychological operations and American foreign policy. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1960. (E 744 H75)
- Hummel, William C. The analysis of propaganda. New York, Sloane, 1949. (HM 263 H92)
- Institute for Propaganda Analysis, Inc., New York. The fine art of propaganda; a study of Father Coughlin's speeches, edited by Alfred M. Leland and Elizabeth B. Lee. New York, Harcourt, Brace, 1939. (pp. 22-25) (HM 263 I49)

- Kieffer, John E. Strategy for survival. New York, McKay, 1953. (U 163 K47)
- Lavine, Harold, and Wechsler, James. War propaganda and the United States. New Haven, Yale University Press, 1940. (UB 276 L41)
- Lee, Alfred M. How to understand propaganda. New York, Rinehart, 1952. (HM 263 L47)
- Lerner, Daniel, ed. Propaganda in war and crisis. New York, Stewart, 1951. (On order)
- Lin, Yu-t'ang. The secret name. New York, Farrar, Strauss and Cudahy, 1958. (DK 268.3 L73)
- Linebarger, Paul M. A. Psychological warfare. 2nd ed. New York, Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1954. (UB 275 L75 1954)
- Lippmann, Walter. Public opinion. New York, Harcourt, Brace, 1922. (HM 261 L76)
- Lumley, Frederick E. The propaganda menace. New York, Century, 1933. (HM 263 L95)
- Martin, L. John. International propaganda; its legal and diplomatic control. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1958. (JX 4079 .P7 M38)
- Munson, Gorham B. 12 decisive battles of the mind; the story of propaganda during the Christian era.... New York, Greystone, 1942. (HM 263 M96)

- Padover, Saul K. Psychological warfare (by) Saul K. Padover. The strategy of Soviet propaganda (by) Harold D. Lasswell. New York, Foreign Policy Association, 1951. (UB 275 P12)
- Psychological Warfare. Collier's Encyclopedia. Vol. 19. New York, Crowell-Collier, 1962. (Ref AE 5 C683 1962)
- Psychological Warfare. Encyclopaedia Britannica. Vol. 18. Chicago, Encyclopaedia Britannica, 1960. (Ref AE 5 E363 1960)
- Schramm, Wilbur L., ed. Mass communications. 2nd ed. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 1960. (On order)
- Schramm, Wilbur L. The process and effects of mass communication. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 1955. (P 90 S37)
- Selznick, Philip. The organizational weapon; a study of Bolshevik strategy and tactics. Glencoe, Free Press, 1960. (HX 56 S469 1960)
- Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues. Public opinion and propaganda, a book of readings.... New York, Dryden, 1954. (HM 261 S67)
- Summers, Robert E., ed. America's weapons of psychological warfare. New York, Wilson, 1951. (UB 276 S95)
- Whitaker, Urban G., ed. Propaganda and international relations. San Francisco, Chandler, 1960. (JK 4079 .P7 W57)

White, John B. The big lie. New York, Crowell, 1955. (UB 277 .G7 W58)

U. S. Congress. House. Committee on Un-American Activities. Investigation of communist propaganda in the United States. Hearings before the committee on Un-American activities. House of Representatives, 84th Congress, 2nd Session. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1956-1957. (Y 4. Un1/2: C73/68)

U. S. Congress. House. Special Committee on Un-American Activities (1938-). Investigation of un-American propaganda activities in the United States. Hearings before a special committee on Un-American activities. House of Representatives, 75th Congress, 3rd Session; 78th Congress, 1st Session. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1938- . (Y 4. Un1/2: Un 1/ v. 2, v. 15)

* * * * *

Periodical Articles

Achard, James. Possibilities and will. Military Review 38:94-98, July 1958.

Allen, George V. Propaganda: a conscious weapon of diplomacy. United States Department of State Bulletin 21:941-943, 19 December 1949.

Alvarez de Vayo, Julio. Marginal war. Nation 173: 8-9, 7 July 1951.

Armies, arsenals and psychological war. United Nations World 5:4ff, February 1951.

- Baldwin, Hanson W. Russia can be beaten without A-bomb. United States News and World Report 38:48, 14 January 1955.
- Barrett, Edward W. Counteract defeatism by winning the cold war. United States Department of State Bulletin 24:408, 12 March 1951.
- Benton, William. Five ways to breach the iron curtain. New York Times Magazine p. 9ff, 16 March 1958.
- Bernays, Edward L. Engineering of consent. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 250:113-120, March 1947.
- Big lie. Time 70:35, 18 November 1957.
- Brecker, Richard L. Truth as a weapon of the free world. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 278:1-11, November 1951.
- Brief story of modern propaganda. Congressional Digest 27:43-44ff, February 1948.
- Campaign of truth. New Republic 123:6, 17 July 1950.
- Carleton, William G. Time for cold war offensive now. Vital Speeches 25:209-214, 15 January 1959.
- Carr, Edward H. Propaganda and power. Yale Review 42:1-9, September 1952.
- Catlin, George. Propaganda and the cold war. Yale Review 43:103-116, September 1953.

- Chief ingredients of cold war. Nation 172:51, 20 January 1951.
- Clear and present danger. Nation 150:772, 29 June 1940.
- Cold war and cold peace. Time 60:35-36, 20 October 1952.
- Cold war now spreading. United States News and World Report 35:15-17, 11 September 1953.
- Connolly, R. D. The principles of war and psywar. Military Review 36:37-46, March 1957.
- _____. What will the enemy tell your men? Military Review 37:38-42, September 1957.
- Cousins, Norman. Fear and propaganda. Saturday Review of Literature 22:8, 4 May 1940.
- Cowherd, Raymond G. Waging the cold war; analysis of Russia's techniques. Current History 15:334-337, December 1948.
- Crybaby diplomacy. New Republic 139:5, 18 August 1958.
- Diesen, Einar. Psychological preparedness. Military Review 34:102-109, October 1954.
- Dreher, Carl. Showcase war. Nation 185:335-339, 16 November 1957.
- Durieux, A. Psychological warfare. Military Review 36:79-87, February 1957.

Eisenhower, Dwight D. San Francisco address, October 8, 1952. United States News and World Report 33:98-100, 17 October 1952.

Fact and fiction: propagandists Goebbels, Girandoux, Macmillan. Time 34:25-26, 18 September 1939.

Ferreus, pseud. Fear against freedom, the psychological struggle for the atom. Officer 34:11-13ff, July 1958.

Fleming, Charles H. Psychwar - a neglected weapon. Marine Corps Gazette 44:59, November 1960.

Fleming, Denna F. Diplomacy for free men. Nation 186:384-386, 3 May 1958.

_____. Needed: a purge of obsessions. Nation 188:162-167, 21 February 1959.

For a troubled world, a week of talk and threats. United States News and World Report 45:42-43, 15 August 1958.

Fostering international understanding: campaign of truth. United States Department of State Bulletin 23:417, 11 September 1950.

Fuller, John F. C. Permutations of war. Marine Corps Gazette 45:18-25, December 1961.

Gallup, George. We have been outsold. Vital Speeches 17:141-143, 15 December 1950.

Gerardot, pseud. Modern warfare and economy of force. Military Review 29:73-78, January 1950.

- Githens, Perry. How to tell USSR about US. Popular Science 155:79, July 1949.
- Gordon, J. King. Who's a warmonger? Nation 165:464-465, 1 November 1947.
- Grant, Donald. Coughlin's new capital; Boston defeatists and the church. Nation 154:334-336, 21 March 1942. Discussion. Commonweal 35:589-590, 3 April 1942; 35:646, 17 April 1942.
- Hamill, Hugh H., Jr. Early psychological warfare in the Hidalgo revolt. Hispanic American Historical Review 41:206-235, May 1961.
- Hanighen, Frank C. What England and France think about us. Harper 179:376-385, September 1939.
- Haraldsen, S. Psychological warfare. Military Review 29:78-83, January 1950.
- Hargreaves, Reginald. The fourth arm. Military Review 33:73-81, September 1953.
- Hauser, Ernest O. One astigmatic world. Saturday Evening Post 221:12, 14 August 1948.
- Heavy blows. Time 34:32-33, 2 October 1939.
- Hitler, Adolf. Art of propaganda; excerpts from "Mein Kampf." New York Times Magazine p. 3, 22 June 1941.
- Hollis, Ernest V. Antidote for propaganda: analysis that removes its mask and cloak of authenticity and respectability. School and Society 50:449-453, 7 October 1939.

- Holsinger, William. One lawyer and 4th dimension warfare; address, June 2, 1960. Vital Speeches 26:713-716, 15 September 1960.
- Hoover, Glenn E. Anonymous propaganda. New Republic 130:22, 1 March 1954.
- Jackson, Charles D. Psychological warfare. Vital Speeches 18:71-73, 15 November 1951.
- Johnson, Gerald W. Armed in honesty. New Republic 144:15, 15 May 1961.
- Johnson, Robert L. Faith of free men. United States Department of State Bulletin 28:816-818, 8 June 1953.
- Kelly, George A. Revolutionary war and psychological action. Military Review 40:4-13, October 1960.
- Krock, Arthur. Why we are losing the psychological war. New York Times Magazine p. 12, 8 December 1957.
- Labin, Suzanne. Mars neurosis of the U. S. National Review 10:413-414, 1 July 1961.
- Laird, Charlton. Sufficient unto the day is the propaganda thereof. School and Society 51:769-773, 29 June 1940.
- LaPiere, Richard T. Psychological warfare. Vital Speeches 17:723-727, 15 September 1951.
- Lawrence, David. Bombs minus spirit. United States News and World Report 34:92, 16 January 1953.

- Lawrence, David. Coming climax. United States News and World Report 50:104, 9 January 1961.
- _____. Mobilization to prevent war. United States News and World Report 29:48, 21 July 1950.
- _____. Passive retaliation? United States News and World Report 37:160, 10 December 1954.
- _____. Strategic diversion. United States News and World Report.38:124, 10 June 1955.
- _____. The war "mess." United States News and World Report 33:108, 26 September 1952.
- _____. With whose money? United States News and World Report 40:160, 20 April 1956.
- Lerner, Max. Propaganda's golden age. Nation 149: 495-497, 522-524, 4 November 1939; Discussion Nation 149:542, 564, 18 November 1939.
- Lindley, Ernest K. Propaganda war for Asia. Newsweek 46:26, 19 December 1955.
- _____. Why fingerprinting? Newsweek 50:32, 19 August 1957.
- McClure, Robert A. Psychological strategy as a preventative of large war; interview. United States News and World Report 34:60-69, 2 January 1953.
- McMahon, Brien. Let's tell the atom bomb story. United Nations World 3:11-12, June 1949.

- Markel, Lester. If we are to win the colder war. New York Times Magazine p. 7ff, 13 July 1958.
- Meaney, John W. Propaganda as psychial coercion. Review of Politics 13:64-87, January 1951.
- Mills, Charles W. Balance of blame; U-2 flight and debacle at the summit. Nation 190:523-531, 18 June 1960.
- Moley, Raymond. War of words. Newsweek 19:64, 19 January 1942.
- Moore, Preston J. We must learn to fight...a new kind of war. American Legion Magazine 67:16-17ff, August 1959.
- Mowrer, Edgar A. Braver and newer. Saturday Review of Literature 38:22, 8 January 1955.
- Nichols, William I. Send sparks of truth! four ways to spread free speech in Europe. Vital Speeches 14:245-247, 1 February 1948.
- O'Connor, Liam. Truth in propaganda. Commonweal 34:200-203, 20 June 1941.
- On the propaganda front. Newsweek 14:21, 2 October 1939.
- Para-military warfare; the nation's security planning. Marine Corps Gazette 35:46-48, March 1951.
- Paret, Peter. A total weapon of limited war. Royal United Service Institute Journal 105:62-69, February 1960.

- Paste this in your hat. Time 79:10, 2 February 1962.
- Propaganda is no answer. Business Week p. 152, 5 April 1958.
- Propaganda shows Soviets afraid of NATO deterrent. Army Navy Air Force Register 80:23, 12 September 1959.
- Propaganda: the old, battered, baleful art of persuasion. Newsweek 47:98, 30 April 1956.
- Psychological warfare and the soldier. Military Review 29:73-78, October 1949.
- Psychological warfare, Pentagon style. Christian Century 72:4, 5 January 1955.
- Pulpit as an agency for propaganda. Christian Century 56:1124, 20 September 1939.
- Redfield, Robert. Does America need a hearing aid? Saturday Review of Literature 36:11-12ff, 26 September 1953.
- Rubin, Bernard. Propaganda and ideological conflicts, 1917-1945: the need for psychological peace. Contemporary Review 200:630-636, December 1961.
- Russia will do the guessing now. United States News and World Report 33:11-14, 19 December 1952.
- Sands, Theodore. Propaganda vs diplomacy. Nation 180:488-489, 30 May 1959; reply, A. Guerard, Nation 188: inside cover, 27 June 1959.

- Sargent's bulletins. Time 34:34, 25 December 1939.
- Sarnoff, David. Turn the cold war tide in America's favor. Life 48:108ff, 6 June 1960.
- Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr. Psychological warfare: can it sell freedom? Reporter 8:9-12, 31 October 1953.
- Schneider, John G. Why we are losing the propaganda war. Nation 186:182-184, 1 March 1958.
- Selling democracy to the East. America 88:699, 28 March 1953.
- Simon, Yves. Modern propaganda. Catholic World 153:229-230, May 1941.
- Simonson, Solomon. Role of mass media in communication. Vital Speeches 18:349-351, 15 March 1952.
- Speier, Hans. "Psychological warfare reconsidered" in Lerner, Daniel, and Lasswell, Harold D. The Policy sciences: recent development in scope and method. (Hoover Institute Studies) Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1951. pp. 252-270. (H 35 L61)
- Storm, Robert W. Psychological effects of mass casualties. Military Review 40:54-58, September 1960.
- Stylites, Simeon. Propaganda and demonstration. Christian Century 68:489, 18 April 1951.

Taylor, Edmond. Political warfare. Reporter 25: 27-31, 14 September 1961; 25:16ff, 9 November 1961; discussion, Reporter 25:8ff, 26 October 1961.

Taylor, George E. Rearming with ideas. Virginia Quarterly Review 27:161-178, April 1951.

Today's war, how the reds are operating in seventy-two countries. United States News and World Report 45:40-47, 3 October 1958.

Tomlinson, Henry M. Propaganda. Yale Review 30: 63-74, September 1940.

United Nations general debate: war propaganda. United Nations Review 1:18, November 1954.

War, how long? where next? United States News and World Report 34:17-19, 2 January 1953.

We aren't the only ones who are buying time! Saturday Evening Post 22:10ff, 4 August 1951.

Weaver, John O. Stock number 56-C 13065-H. Quartermaster Review 32:45-46ff, January-February 1953.

Wedemeyer, Albert C. Preserving our heritage of freedom; address, January 10, 1952. Vital Speeches 18:267-270, 15 February 1952.

White, Ralph K. New resistance to international propaganda. Public Opinion Quarterly 16:539-551, Winter 1952.

Whitton, John B. Propaganda in cold wars. Public Opinion Quarterly 15:142-144, Spring 1951.

Winner, Percy. Europe rejects platitudes and insults. New Republic 128:9, 23 February 1953.

Word barrage. Newsweek 14:23-24, 9 October 1939.

World War III, Russian style, is here. United States News and World Report 31:11-15, 2 November 1951.

Young, James W. Do we need a college of propaganda? Saturday Review 44:85, 11 February 1961.

Zaehringer, Alfred J. U. S. lags in using stamps to propagandize astronautics work. Missiles and Rockets 4:18-19, 22 December 1958.

Section II - Psychological Activities in Peacetime or Outside Combat Areas

Erwin, William H. B. Air power, political realities, and the cold war. Maxwell Air Force Base, Air War College, Air University, 1956. (U. S. Air War College studies No. 9) (UGB 907.A4 No. 9)

Fellers, Bonner. "Thought war" against the Kremlin. Chicago, Regnery, 1949. (UB 275 F31)

Grant, Natalie. Communist psychological offensive: distortions in the translation of official documents. Washington, D. C., Research Institute of the Sino-Soviet Bloc, 1961. (DK 270 G76)

Nadel, Aaron B. Changing patterns in social communications and pressures. Santa Barbara, Technical Military Planning Operation, General Electric Company, 1958. (TEMPO Report RM 58 TMP-59) (P 90 N13)

* * * * *

Periodical Articles

Armstrong, Orland K. Crusade of truth and freedom. Vital Speeches 18:381-382, 1 April 1952.

Avedon, Herbert. The heart of the matter. Military Review 34:59-62, January 1955.

Baldwin, Hanson W. War or peace: some basic issues. New York Times Magazine p. 9ff, 18 April 1954.

- Boldyreff, Constantine W., with Orland K. Armstrong. We can win the cold war in Russia. Reader's Digest 57:9-13, November 1950.
- Burke, John T. Mind against nukes. Army 10:52-55, December 1959.
- Chin, Rockwood. War of ideas. Commonweal 54:495-497, 31 August 1951.
- Dupuy, Ernest. Cold war counterattack. Army Navy Air Force Register 82:16ff, 4 November 1961.
- Granbery, John. Right to propagandize; reply to "Driving the propaganda engine." Christian Century 57:1453, 20 November 1940.
- Have we any friends? Fortune 43:116-120ff, February 1951.
- Kintner, William R. Insidious campaign to silence anti-Communists. Reader's Digest 80:84-88, May 1962.
- Let there be news; for export only. Time 51:13, 12 January 1948.
- McConaughy, John B. A review of Soviet psychological warfare. Military Review 40:3-13, December 1960.
- Measures to combat false reports favored. United Nations Bulletin 3:639-641, 11 November 1947; 3:714, 25 November 1947.
- Mr. Luce's cold war. Nation 191:22, 9 July 1960.

Nasser's schoolmasters. Time 72:59, 11 August 1958.

Nyarádi, Nicholas. Man who made Russia tough.
United Nations World 5:13-16, September 1951.

Padover, Saul K. Psychological warfare and foreign
policy. American Scholar 20:151-161, April 1951.

Political and security decisions of the General
Assembly second session. United Nations Bulletin
3:764, 9 December 1947.

Return from violence. Christian Century 60:567-
568, 12 May 1943.

Sargeant, Howland H. Key to a free world: unity
of purpose and action. United States Department
of State Bulletin 26:202-206, 11 February 1952.

Sarnoff, David. Our national security; address,
January 26, 1956. Vital Speeches 22:290-294,
1 March 1956.

Sherlock Stokes: 34 persons already indicted for
sedition. Time 41:69, 11 January 1943.

Unanimous agreement on warmongering. United Nations
Bulletin 3:579-585, 4 November 1947; 3:618, 11
November 1947.

Vojinovich, Aleksandar. Man and morale. (Digested
from "Vojno Delo" (Yugoslavia) issue 4-5, 1958)
Military Review 39:87-93, May 1959.

Section III - General Combat Tactics,
Operations and Training

Periodical Articles

- Air Force training program in psychological warfare. Headquarters, Air Resupply and Communication Service. Air University Quarterly Review 5:94-96, Winter, 1951, 1952.
- Cassell, Russell N. Psychological warfare. Military Review 33:58-62, November 1953.
- Dean, Vera M. Strategy for a war of ideas. Nation 171:185-187, 26 August 1950.
- Enlisted Psywar class. Army, Navy, Air Force Journal 90:306, 8 November 1952.
- Friedrich, Carl J. Poison in our system; battle of and for the mind of America. Atlantic 167:661-672, June 1941.
- Hall, Donald F. Psychological warfare training. Army Information Digest 6:40-46, January 1951.
- Henderson, Benedict A. Communist indoctrination methods. Military Review 35:27-38, November 1955.
- Jones, Edgar L. Fighting with words; psychological warfare in the Pacific. Atlantic 176:47-51, August 1945.

Karlstad, Charles H. The Psy War Center story. Army Navy Air Force Journal 90:249ff, 1 November 1952.

Kirchway, Freda. How to invade Europe; revolution as a weapon against Hitler. Nation 152:625-627, 31 May 1941.

Linebarger, Paul M. A. Struggle for the mind of Asia. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 278:32-37, November 1951.

McClure, Robert A. Psychological warfare. Army Navy Air Force Journal 88:517, 13 January 1951.

Manchester, M. H. The case for a freedom academy. Officer 35:12-13ff, September 1959.

Marshall, Samuel L. A. Stress and recovery. Army 8:22-23, September 1957.

Psywar mobile unit. Army Navy Air Force Journal 90:313, 15 November 1952.

Remember the Mactan! unfounded atrocity stories. Christian Century 59:239-240, 25 February 1942.

Sams, Kenneth. Allied air might shown in mass low-level raids. Air Force Times 17:52, 8 September 1956.

Schoyer, Preston. Science fiction and germ warfare. Reporter 8:15-16, 31 October 1953.

Sharp, Erwin A. On the psychological front. All Hands 517:14-17, February 1960.

Staton, Thomas F. Airpower's fourth dimension.
Air Power Historian 7:53-58, January 1960.

_____. The psycho-social instrument of national
policy. Air Power Historian 8:207-219, October
1961.

Story, Dale. Army psychological warfare training.
Public Opinion Quarterly 15:595, Fall 1951.

Straubel, James H. The gap in our strategy; how
airpower can fight the psychological war. Air
Force 35:22-25ff, February 1952.

Strausz-Hupé, Robert. Soviet psychological strat-
egy. U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings 87:22-
28, June 1961.

Thompson, Lewis S. Psychological impact of air
power. Annals of the American Academy of Poli-
tical and Social Science 299:58-66, May 1955.

Section IV - European War, 1914-1918

Bruntz, George G. Allied propaganda and the collapse of the German empire in 1918. Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1938. (D 639 .P6 B8)

Grattan, Clinton H. Why we fought. New York, Vanguard, 1929. (D 511 G77)

Lasswell, Harold D. Propaganda technique in the world war. New York, Knopf, 1927. (D 639 .P6 L34)

Ponsonby, Arthur P. Falsehood in war-time, containing an assortment of lies circulated throughout the nations during the great war. New York, Dutton, 1928. (D 639 .P6 P79)

Read, James M. Atrocity propaganda, 1914-1919. New Haven, Yale University Press, 1941. (D 639 .P6 R20)

Section V - World War II, 1939-1945

Bornstein, Joseph. Action against the enemies mind; book one by Joseph Bornstein; book two by Paul R. Milton. New York, Bobbs-Merrill, 1942. (D 810 .P7 G3B)

Lerner, Daniel. Sykewar; psychological warfare against Germany, D-Day to VE-Day. New York, Stewart, 1949. (D 810 .P6 L61)

Margolin, Leo J. Paper bullets, a brief story of psychological warfare in World War II. New York, Froben, 1946. (UB 275 M32)

Padover, Saul K. Experiment in Germany; the story of an American intelligence officer. New York, Duell, Sloan, and Pearce, 1946. (D 810 .P7 U5P)

Sayers, Michael. Sabotage! the secret war against America. New York, Harper, 1942. (D 753.3 S27)

U. S. Strategic Bombing Survey. The effects of strategic bombing on German morale. 2 vol. Washington, Morale Division, 1947. (D 785 S89 No 64b)

_____. The effects of strategic bombing on Japanese morale. Washington, Morale Division, 1947. (D 785 S898 No 14)

* * * * *

Periodical Articles

Allied propaganda to occupied Europe. Nation 159: 44-46, 8 July 1944.

- Battle of babble. Time 39:30, 16 February 1942.
- Becker, Howard. Nature and consequences of black propaganda. American Sociological Review 14:221-235, April 1949.
- Burger, H. H. Episode on the western front; story of a psychological unit. New York Times Magazine p. 5ff, 26 November 1944.
- Damnedest crime; high official charges labor with aid and comfort to enemy. Newsweek 23:56, 10 January 1944.
- Donovan strategy; counterpropaganda. Newsweek 18:21, 17 November 1941.
- Fuchs, Martin. Strategy of persuasion. Catholic World 155:532-538, August 1942.
- Gask, Roland C. Japs do surrender; psychological warfare somewhere in the China-Burma-India theater. Newsweek 24:31-33, 30 October 1944.
- German Wehrmacht propaganda in World War II. Military Review 30:103-109, March 1951.
- Gillis, James M., ed. Propaganda: latest style. Catholic World 153:641-652, September 1941.
- Huerta, Antonio. How to help France. Nation 155:263-265, 26 September 1942.
- Kantorowicz, Alfred. OWI in Germany. New Republic 112:673-674, 14 May 1945.
- Lederman, Minna. France's turncoat artists. Nation 155:169-171, 29 August 1942.

- Linebarger, Paul M. A. Psychological warfare in World War two. Infantry Journal 60:30-39, May 1947; 60:41-46, June 1947.
- McKenzie, Vernon. United nations propaganda in the United States. Public Opinion Quarterly 6:351-366, September 1942.
- MacLeish, Archibald. Psychological front; beware of peace offensive. Vital Speeches 8:424-427, 1 May 1942.
- _____. Words are not enough. Nation 156:368-372, 13 March 1943.
- Menefee, Selden C. Propaganda wins battles; our psychological campaign in the Mediterranean. Nation 158:184-186, 12 February 1944.
- Miller, Clyde R. Foreign efforts to increase disunity. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 223:173-181, September 1942.
- Miller, W. Moscrip. Talking them out of it; psychological warfare. Collier's 114:23ff, 19 August 1944.
- Moley, Raymond. Propaganda war. Newsweek 23:104, 26 June 1944.
- Munson, Gorham. That quart of milk thunderbolt; potential abundance for all. Christian Century 59:1623-1624, 30 December 1942.
- Neglected weapons. Commonweal 36:411, 21 August 1942.

- Perry, John. War propaganda for democracy. Public Opinion Quarterly 6:437-443, September 1942.
- Possony, Stefan T. Needed - a new propaganda approach to Germany. Public Opinion Quarterly 6: 335-350, September 1942.
- Pringle, Henry F. Baloney barrage pays off; psychological warfare section's paper offensive. Saturday Evening Post 217:18-19ff, 31 March 1945.
- Psychological warfare; OWI runs school for propagandists. Life 15:81-84, 13 December 1943.
- Reaching beyond the bayonets: attack on axis morale. Christian Century 59:310-311, 11 March 1942.
- Salvemini, Gaetano. How to talk to Hitler's Europe. Nation 155:50-53, 18 July 1942.
- Saunders, Dero A. Failure of propaganda and what to do about it. Harper 183:648-655, November 1941.
- Soffner, Heinz. War on the visual front: use of maps, charts and diagrams for purposes of propaganda. American Scholar 11:465-476, October 1942.
- Sondern, Frederic, Jr. General McClure's newsboys. American Mercury 60:232-236, February 1945.
- Stevens, Peter. Geopolitics, east and west. Nation 152:747-750, 28 June 1941.
- U. S. arsenal of words; overseas branch labors under handicaps, many of its own making. Fortune 27: 82-85ff, March 1943.

U. S. is losing the war of words. Life 14:11-15,
22 March 1943.

Where will Hitler move next? watch the psychological
front. Life 13:38, 5 October 1942.

Wilcox, Francis O. Use of atrocity stories in war.
American Political Science Review 34:1167-1178,
34:1167-1178, December, 1940.

Section VI - Korean War, 1950-1953

Periodical Articles

- Avedon, Herbert. War for men's minds. Military Review 33:53-60, March 1954.
- Bouscaren, Anthony T. Korea, test of American education. Catholic World 183:24-27, April 1956.
- Color cartoon leaflet on Korea to be sent to Near and Middle East. United States Department of State Bulletin 23:591, 9 October 1950.
- Davison, W. Phillips. Air Force psychological warfare in Korea. Air University Quarterly Review 4:40-48, Summer 1951.
- Facts; Malik's facts. Commonweal 52:526, 8 September 1950.
- Gulley, Lee R. Psychological warfare in Korea. Boeing Magazine 23:10-11, May 1953.
- Herz, Martin F. Psychological warfare against surrounded troop units. Military Review 30:3-9, August 1950.
- Joy, C. Turner. Blunders behind the Korean truce; excerpts from "How communists negotiate." United States News and World Report 39:130-162, 28 October 1955.
- Leaflets warn Korean refugees of destruction of native towns. United States Department of State Bulletin 23:928, 11 December 1950.

Minifie, James M. Caught short on Korea. Nation 171:73-74, 22 July 1950.

Paper bombs in Korea; photographs. New York Times Magazine pp. 46-47, 25 February 1951.

Psychological warfare in Korea; an interim report. Public Opinion Quarterly 15:65-75, Spring 1951.

Schramm, Wilbur, and Riley, John W., Jr. Communication in the sovietized state as demonstrated in Korea. American Sociological Review 16:757-766, December 1951.

Thomas, Norman. Confusions aiding communism. New York Times Magazine p. 11ff, 6 August 1950.

Section VII - Brainwashing

Hansen, Kenneth. Heroes behind barbed wire. Princeton, Van Nostrand, 1957. (DS 921 H24)

Hunter, Edward. Brainwashing, from Pavlov to Powers. New York, Bookmailer, 1960. (Enlarged edition of Brainwashing: the story of men who defied it.) (BF 633 H94 1960)

_____. Brainwashing in Red China; the calculated destruction of men's minds. Enl. ed. New York, Vanguard Press, 1953. (DS 777.55 H94)

_____. Brainwashing: the story of the men who defied it. New York, Farrar, Straus and Cudahy, 1956. (BF 633 H94)

Hutton, J. Bernard, pseud. Frogman spy, the incredible case of Commander Crabb. New York, McDowell, Obolensky, 1960. (UB 271 .G72 C88H)

Huxley, Aldous L. Brave new world revisited. New York, Harper, 1958. (HM 216 H9)

Jones, Francis S. No rice for rebels: a story of the Korean War. London, Badley Head, 1956. (DS 921 M44)

Kinhead, Eugene. In every war but one. New York, Norton, 1959. (DS 921 K5)

Lifton, Robert J. Thought reform and the psychology of totalism; a study of "brainwashing" in China. New York, Norton, 1961. (BF 633 L73)

- Meerloo, Joost A. M. Rape of the mind; the psychology of thought control, menticide, and brainwashing. Cleveland, World Publishing Company, 1956. (BF 633 M49)
- Pasley, Virginia. Twenty-one stayed; the story of the American GI's who chose Communist China.... New York, Farrar, Strauss, and Cudahy, 1955. (DS 921 P28)
- Pate, Lloyd W. Reactionary! New York, Harper, 1955. (DS 921 P29)
- Pear, Tom H. The moulding of modern man; a psychologists view of information, persuasion and mental coercion today. London, Allen and Unwin, 1961. (BF 697 P35)
- Sargant, William W. Battle for the mind, a physiology of conversion and brainwashing. New York, Doubleday, 1957. (BF 633 S24)
- Schein, Edgar H., et al. Coercive persuasion; a socio-psychological analysis of the "brainwashing" of American civilian prisoners by the Chinese Communists. New York, Norton, 1961. (BF 633 S31)
- Taylor, Ellen M. Communism and the Bible; a dramatic account of what could happen to anyone. New York, Exposition, 1958. (HX 536 T24)
- White, William L. The captives of Korea, an unofficial white paper on the treatment of war prisoners. New York, Scribner's Sons, 1957. (DS 921 W58)

Winance, Eleutherius. The communist persuasion; a personal experience of brainwashing. New York, Kenedy, 1959. (DS 777.55 W75)

* * * * *

Periodical Articles

Benedict, John. Mind control, the ultimate tyranny. American Mercury 90:12-27, April 1960.

Brainwashing methods, Russian and Chinese. Science News Letter 70:214, 6 October 1956.

British reaction to brainwashing. Christian Century 72:355, 23 March 1955.

Clifford, John W. Damage of confessions; brainwashed prisoners. America 107:203-204, 5 May 1962.

Coffin, Tris. Brain rays: Russia's secret weapon? Coronet 38:120-125, June 1955.

Didenko, Nicolay V. Our rubbernecks in Russia, as told to J. Anthony Marcus. American Mercury 83:131-137, August 1956.

Dulles, Allen W. Brain warfare, Russia's secret weapon; excerpt from address, April 10, 1953. United States News and World Report 34:54ff, 8 May 1953.

Fraiberg, Selma. Science of thought control. Commentary 33:420-429, May 1962.

Gallery, Daniel V. We can baffle the brainwashers! Saturday Evening Post 227:20-21ff, January 22, 1955.

- Halsey, William F. If war comes we'll win it.
American Magazine 158:15-17ff, December 1954.
- Hill, Gladwin. Brain-washing: time for a policy.
Atlantic 195:58-62, April 1955.
- Hinkle, Lawrence E., Jr. Communist manipulation
of behavior. Science 133:1912-1914, 16 June
1961.
- How British soldiers were tortured by red Chinese;
excerpts from official report of British minis-
try of defense. United States News and World
Report 39:94-100ff, 19 August 1955.
- How to cope with brainwashing? America 90:590-591,
6 March 1954.
- Hunter, Edward. Are Americans being brainwashed?
American Legion 61:18-19ff, November 1956.
- I am not worthy; Adele Rickett and Malcolm Bersohn.
Newsweek 45:39, 14 March 1955.
- Kohlberg, Alfred. Brainwashing, American style.
American Legion 56:14-15, January 1954.
- Kohr, Leopold. Brainwashers. Spectator 204:535,
15 April 1960.
- Leviero, Anthony. For the brainwashed: pity or
punishment? New York Times Magazine p. 12ff, 14
August 1955.
- Levin, Bernard. Great wash. Spectator 205:301-302,
26 August 1960.

Lew, Daniel H. Brain washing in Stalinist China. Vital Speeches 18:497-501, 1 June 1952.

Lory, Milton M. Masks of subversion. American Mercury 85:112-116, September 1957.

Loud-speakers lose to dances; Communist-indoctrinated Americans. United States News and World Report 36:62-63, 1 January 1954.

McHugh, Laurence C. Pavlov, brainwashing and foreign policy. America 103:612-614, 10 September 1960.

Mann, Georg. Bunk about brainwashing. Science Digest 41:1-4, April 1957.

Martin, Kingsley. Peking's brain laundry. Nation 180:456-458, 28 May 1955.

Mayer, William E. Why did many GI captives cave in? brain washing of American soldiers captured in Korea; interview. United States News and World Report 40:56-62ff, 24 February 1956.

Meerloo, Joost A. M. Pavlov's dog and communist brainwashers. New York Times Magazine p. 9ff, 9 May 1954; discussion, New York Times Magazine p. 4, 30 May 1954.

Mei, Chen. China rides the tiger. American Mercury 85:70-79, September 1957.

Ministry of fear: prison treatment in Communist China. Commonweal 61:596-597, 11 March 1955.

Montgomery, Fred M. Survival of the mind. United States Army Aviation Digest 6:9-14, January 1960.

Not necessarily Commie. Science News Letter 64:230,
10 October 1953.

Persuading six hundred million, Communist China.
New Republic 136:15-25, 13 May 1957.

P. O. W. types who gave in. Science Digest 38:26,
December 1955.

Pritchard, Alfred W. Communist brainwashing tech-
niques. American Mercury 89:141-142, September
1959.

Reaction to brainwashing. Science News Letter 70:
167, 15 September 1956.

Rigney, Harold W. Terrors of brain-washing ordeal;
address, April 6, 1956; with discussion. Vital
Speeches 22:504-509, 1 June 1956.

Segal, Julius. Were they really brainwashed? Look
20:101-102ff, 26 June 1956.

Sondern, Frederic, Jr. Brainwashing of John Hayes.
Reader's Digest 67:27-32, July 1955.

Starr, Anthony. Torture without violence. New
Statesman 59:358, 12 March 1960.

Staton, Thomas F. The battle for men's minds. Air
Power Historian pt. 1, 7:81-91, April 1960; pt.
2, 7:143-149, July 1960.

Stockwell, Francis O. What is brain-washing?
Christian Century 70:104-106, 28 January 1953.

Torture schools no help. Science News Letter 70:
67, 4 August 1956.

Tough prisoners. Time 62:28-29, 21 September 1953.

Twenty-one American GI's who chose communism; excerpts from "Twenty-one stayed," V. Pasley. United States News and World Report 39:40-44ff, 15 July 1955.

What to do about brainwashing. United States News and World Report 39:24-25, 8 July 1955.

Wilmot, Fred W. Truth about brain washing. American Mercury 81:143-146, December 1955.