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IN REPLY REFER TO
AGAM-P (M) (29 Mar 68) FOR OT RD 681056 3 April 1968

SUBJECT: Operational Report - Lessons Learned, Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion, Period Ending 31 January 1968 (U)

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CO, 519th Transportation Battalion (Truck)
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1960, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion- Truck, UIC-WPS/TO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

SECTION I: Significant Organization and Unit Activities:

1. (U) Mission: The mission of this Battalion remained unchanged during the reporting period. The task organization has been increased as noted in paragraph 2 below and the workload has also increased as noted in paragraph 3 below. In addition, tasking of subordinate units was reorganized. Essentially, the Battalion mission is to command and control all US Army transportation truck units operating in direct support of US Forces in Thailand. (See Inclosures 2 and 4).

2. (U) At the beginning of the reporting period, this Battalion consisted of the Headquarters Detachment, the 53rd Transportation Company (Med Trk-Cgo), the 505th Transportation Company (Med Trk-Cgo), the 291st Transportation Company (Med Trk-Cgo), the 313th Transportation Company (Med Trk-Refrig), and the 260th Transportation Company (Med Trk-Petrl). Since then, the task organization has been increased by one Transportation Medium Truck-Cargo Company, one Transportation Medium Truck-Refrigerator platoon, two Transportation Trailer Transfer Point Operating detachments, and one Fire Fighting team. All are Type A units. The previous task organization consisted of Type B units with the exception of the Headquarters Detachment.
B. The 569th Transportation Company (Mkm Trk-Cgo) deployed on 3 December 1967 from Fort George G. Meade, Maryland where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for overseas movement. The advance party arrived at Bangkok, Thailand on 17 December 1967. A Battalion reception team was dispatched to Sattahip, Thailand to receive, process, and move the unit equipment to final destination. The equipment arrived at the port of Sattahip aboard the USS De Pauw Victory on 23 December 1967. Offloading of unit equipment began on 24 December 1967 and was completed on 27 December 1967. The sixty 12-ton stake and platform semi-trailers were immediately introduced into the line haul system from Sattahip upon completion of technical inspections and deprocessing. As a result, between 26 December 1967 and 2 January 1968, sixty loads of general cargo were rapidly delivered to various consignees along the Battalion’s major line of communication. This action helped alleviate the cargo congestion which had occurred in the developing Deep Water Port area of the Sattahip complex. The 505th and 291st Transportation Companies (Mkm Trk-Cgo) engaged in line haul operations to move the remaining unit equipment to Camp Khon Kaen. Unit personnel of the 569th Transportation Company (Mkm Trk-Cgo) arrived at Sattahip aboard the USNS Upshur on 28 December 1967. The personnel were oriented and staged aboard the vessel overnight, bused to Utapao Air Force Base on the morning of 29 December 1967, and were flown to their new destination at Camp Khon Kaen. The unit is organized at full strength under TOE 55-18 G.

C. The 33rd Transportation Platoon (Refrigerator) deployed from Fort Lewis, Washington where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for overseas movement. Unit equipment arrived at the port of Sattahip aboard the USS Pelican State on 24 December 1967. Offloading of unit equipment was completed on 27 December 1967. The 505th and 291st Transportation Companies (Mkm Trk-Cgo) engaged in line haul operations to move the equipment to Camp Friendship, Korat. Unit personnel arrived at Sattahip aboard the USNS Upshur on 28 December 1967. The personnel were oriented and staged aboard the vessel overnight, bused to Utapao Air Force Base on the morning of 29 December 1967, and were flown to their new station at Korat. The unit is organized at full strength under TOE 55-18F (TOE 300-33) as implemented by General Order 156, Headquarters, Sixth U.S. Army, 23 August 1967.

D. The 138th Transportation Detachment (Team CF) (Trailer Transfer Point Operating) deployed from Fort Lewis, Washington where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for overseas movement. Unit personnel arrived by air at Korat, Thailand on 30 November 1967 and were moved to station at Sattahip on 1 December 1967. Unit equipment arrived at Sattahip aboard the USS Pelican State on 24 December 1967. The unit is organized at full strength under CI, TOE 55-500 R.
2. The 254th Transportation Detachment (Team GF) (Trailer Transfer Point Operating) deployed from Fort Lewis, Washington where it had been activated, trained, and prepared for overseas movement. Unit personnel arrived by air at Korat, Thailand on 30 November 1967. The unit was stationed at Korat. Unit equipment arrived at Sattahip Aboard the USS Pelican State on 24 December 1967 and was moved to Korat on 28 December 1967. The unit is organized at full strength under CI, TOE 55-500 R.

F. Team 3 (FB), 593rd Engineer Detachment (Fire Fighting) was attached to this Battalion with station at Camp Khon Kaen on 1 December 67. The team arrived in Thailand on 9 October 1967 and had been temporarily attached to the 538th Engineer Battalion while awaiting arrival of unit equipment. The unit is organized at full strength under TOE 5-500 C.

3. (c) Operations:

A. Project 972. During the reporting period, this Battalion prepared for and conducted eight convoys which hauled Project 972 cargo from the port of Sattahip to the U.S. Air Force Base at Nakhon Phanom. The 53rd Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) performed the port clearance. Line hauls were conducted by the 505th and 291st Transportation Companies (Mdm Trk-Cgo). The first convoy was initiated on 1 December 1967. Three days were required for the line haul movement and three more for return of semi-trailers. This operation was highly successful as this Battalion performed a substantial mission and profited greatly from the experience. The Thai national police and USARV-THAI Provost Marshal personnel rendered invaluable service during all convoy movements. Two major problem areas were as follows.

(1) Alarm device ring-offs (Test Set XM-67) During all 972 convoys movements, numerous ring-offs occurred as a result of short circuits. These in turn had been caused by improper blocking and bracing of the cargo and its subsequent shifting and pinching of the "sniper" wires. Each time an alarm is activated, a 972 convoy is required to halt until such time as the cause is discovered and corrected. Blocking and bracing did, however, improve with each successive convoy.

(2) Extremely poor road conditions throughout the major line of communication caused excessive vehicle breakdowns enroute, wear, tear, an occasional problem particularly with the semi-trailers. 972 convoy movements were made during Thailand's dry season. Consequently, an extremely severe dust condition prevailed which obscured vision, caused speed reductions, and resulted in clogged engine filters, loosened connections, and several engine failures. As each maintenance problem developed enroute, convoys were halted until corrective action was completed.
B. Training and Support of Royal Thai Army Volunteer Force:

(1) On 10 December 1967 this Battalion began preparation for the training of vehicle drivers for the Royal Thai Army Volunteer Force. Actual training began on 15 January 1968. This consisted of a one-week course for 49 Thai cadre officers and enlisted men. It was designed to familiarize them with the operation and maintenance of the "M" series light vehicles. On 10 January 1968 a 30-man Mobile Training Team arrived from Okinawa. This team observed the first week's training which was conducted by the 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo). On 20 January 1968 the Mobile Training Team was divided into four groups and moved to different locations to establish and conduct training beginning 22 January 1968. The four groups have performed in conjunction with the Thai cadre as follows:

(a) A seventeen-man group at Pran Buri has trained 105 driver personnel.

(b) A three-man team at Koke Kathiem has trained 208 driver personnel and motor sergeants.

(c) A five-man team at Ayutthaya has trained 84 driver personnel.

(d) A five-man team at Kanchanaburi has trained 89 driver personnel.

These US Mobile Training Teams have been very successful, especially since the majority of the team members are SP/4 and have had no previous experience as instructors.

(2) Other support furnished by this Battalion for the RTVAF consisted of drive-away operations, delivery of cargo, and moving a substantial portion of the 809th Engineer Battalion from Panom Sarakham to Kanchanaburi.

(a) Drive-away operations. On the afternoon of 17 January 1968, this Battalion received a commitment to furnish forty-nine driver personnel for vehicles to be issued to the RTVAF. The operation commenced on 19 January 1968 and the required delivery date was 21 January 1968. Vehicles were driven to Pran Buri, Kanchanaburi, Lop Buri, and Koke Kathiem. The convoy departed Camp Friendship on 190730 January 1968 and arrived in increments at destinations on 20 and 21 January 1968.
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THUC-GSC

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(b) Partial Relocation of the 809th Engineer Battalion. The 809th Engineer Battalion was required to partially relocate in order to construct training facilities for the RVTA. One platoon of the 291st Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-2go), stationed at Panom Sarakham, was committed to haul cargo, equipment, and buildings to Kanchanaburi. Although the original commitment was for ten days, the platoon was still committed at the end of the reporting period. Through the end of the reporting period, the platoon has moved 667 tons of cargo. If this situation continues, it is anticipated that the platoon will have moved over 2,000 tons by mid-February 1968.

C. Blue Star Shipments. On 1 November 1967, this Battalion was committed to haul special shipments of general cargo and ammunition from Sattahip to Nakhon Phanom and other US Air Force installations. Such special commodity shipments require maximum control procedures. It was felt that this Battalion represented the most ideal carrier of such shipments since its established convoy and communications procedures had been greatly refined during Project 972. Also, with the arrival of new units and maintenance components, this Battalion was in a position to become more heavily committed for these shipments. During the reporting period, this Battalion moved sixty-three such shipments.

D. Increased Workload: As this Battalion progressed and acquired additional units, the workload also increased. A listing of approximate percentages of increases by standards of measure follows:

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<td>14%</td>
<td>Committed Vehicle Days</td>
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<tr>
<td>15%</td>
<td>Initial Tonnage</td>
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<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Ton Miles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>Assigned Vehicle Days</td>
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<tr>
<td>7%</td>
<td>Available Vehicle Days</td>
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In addition, this Battalion moved 216 drive-away vehicles; 2,094,000 gallons of water; 2,660,000 gallons of POL; and 92,000 cubic meters of earth. In order to fulfill increased commitments, this Battalion adopted a full, two-shift, 24-hour per day operating schedule. These actions coincided with a special requirement to clear the port of Sattahip of all backlogged cargo. During that operation from 7-14 January 1968, this Battalion moved 28,695 initial tons of cargo from Sattahip and a corresponding total of 729,444 ton miles. In view of increased workload and anticipated future requirements, this Battalion began to develop on an experimental basis, a multi-purpose lift capability along the major
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line of communication. An analysis of the Battalion's resources indicates that sufficient tractive power exists to fulfill current and anticipated requirements. Further analysis, however, indicates that an insufficient cargo carrying capability (semi-trailers) exists within the Battalion. In order to expedite the movement of all commitments, it is necessary and desirable to utilize all tractive power and drivers constantly throughout the Battalion. Consequently, the 313th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Refrigerator) tractors were utilized to move general cargo from Panom Sarakham to Korat. The company was also utilized to move drive-away vehicles to various destinations, thereby freeing line haul companies to concentrate on hauling loaded semi-trailers. The 260th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Petrl) was issued tractors which were committed to line haul operations from Panom Sarakham to Korat. The 3rd Platoon, 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) was displaced back to Sattahip on 10 January 1968 to assist in port clearance and line hauls from Sattahip to Panom Sarakham. Current plans which were developed during the reporting period, include utilizing all companies for movement of refrigerated commodities and petroleum products. The major problem area to be encountered in implementing such concept is the lack of available trained maintenance and operator personnel necessary to move these commodities. This Battalion has already initiated training programs for refrigerator van operators and mechanics. Also, information available to this Battalion indicates that previously requested WABTOC issues for one hundred twenty 12 ton stake and platform semi-trailers for the 53rd and 291st Transportation Companies (Mdm Trk-Cgo) have been approved and are being shipped. No definite information concerning another previous, additional WABTOC issue of sixty semi-trailers for the Battalion is presently available. A further request for a WABTOC issue of sixty semi-trailers for the 569th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) will be initiated by this Battalion in the near future.

B. Communications:

(1) The key to successful accomplishment of Project 972 convoy movements and Blue Star Shipments has been adequate communications. Twelve AN/GRC 106 radio sets were issued this Battalion on 12 November 1967. These radios provided excellent long range communications enabling the Battalion net control station to monitor several convoys and communicate with base stations hundreds of miles apart. Also, inadequate telephonic communications currently present a critical problem. Recent troop strength increases and corresponding requirements for telephones have required this Battalion to rely more and more on radio communications even for the conduct of routine, daily operations. AN/VRC 46/47 radio sets also facilitate the rapid dissemination of information and internal coordination. This is particularly the case in the Sattahip port complex. Activities operate over a distance of up to forty miles. The complex encompasses Camp Vayama, Map and Delong pier areas, Deep Water Port, and Utapao Air Force Base. These short range radio sets are also indispensable during movements of sizable convoys.
THLG-GSC
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(2) Teletype Communications are not available to this Battalion. However, four sets are on hand. It is planned to have four teletype sets installed at Sattahip, Panom Sarakham, Korat, and Khon Kaen. This would be of great benefit to this Battalion in controlling and accounting for semi-trailers, informing Trailer Transfer Points of vehicle movements, and coordinating for maintenance support, and driver billeting and messing requirements. The problem appears to be a lack of available teletype circuits.

F. Training:

(1) This Battalion again conducted its noncommissioned officer school during November 1967. The course continued to prove highly beneficial to the individual students and their parent units. It is felt that graduates of this course have, as a result of their attendance, a more responsible view of their respective missions and daily military routine than does the counterpart who has not had this opportunity. A total of seventeen enlisted personnel from this Battalion and two other organizations successfully completed the course on 11 November 1967.

(2) Training of refrigerator van operators and mechanics was initiated and conducted during January 1968. On 9, 10, and 11 January 1968, fifty-four personnel of the newly arrived 33rd Transportation Platoon (Refrigerator) and the 313th Transportation Company (Mdn Trk-Refrigerator) were given 4 hours of refresher training in refrigerator van operations. On 26 January 1968, twenty-one enlisted personnel were given twenty-four hours of training in refrigerator van maintenance. This program continues.

(3) Training in communications operations and maintenance procedures was conducted by the Battalion Communications section on 26 and 27 January 1968 for 12 personnel of the 569th Transportation Company (Mdn Trk-Cgo). The course of instruction was eight hours in length. This program continues for subordinate units.

(4) This Battalion, including subordinate units, also presented a total of 139 unit hours of mandatory and formal, individual training during the reporting period. In addition, the Battalion trained a Rear Area Security platoon for contingency purposes.

G. Site Development at Camp Khon Kaen. This program continues with considerable construction still in progress. As the camp is now the headquarters of the 569th Transportation Company (Mdn Trk-Cgo) and a significant terminal on the major line of communications, completion of all construction as rapidly as possible is highly desirable. Six
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permanent billets, a maintenance facility, and a recreation facility were readied for occupancy during the reporting period. A 200-man mess hall, a POL station, and six additional permanent billets are nearing completion. Major problem areas at present are a lack of water and electrical power.

H. Subordinate Unit Activities:

(1) The 53rd Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) continued its port clearance mission at Sattahip during the reporting period. Activity increased as the new Deep Water Port area developed and new berths were completed. Also, tonnage requirements increased, particularly in Class V A. On 19 December 1967, the company engaged in an experimental LARC-Truck Transfer operation near the Utapao Air Force Base. The objective of the operation was to expedite the turn-around time of the LARC's. Experience showed that the objective could only be achieved if the transfer operation was limited to one third of the LARC's employed in the over-the-beach operation. Otherwise, the time consumed in the transfer operation would have both delayed the LARC's unnecessarily (thus defeating the purpose of the operation) and delayed US Air Force storage operations in the Utapao ammunition storage area. The loads carried by two LARC's conveniently loaded on 12 ton stake and platform semi-trailer and matched the tractive power of the company's tractor. The 5-ton tractors are of commercial design and have an ordnance-imposed weight limitation of 9 tons. Recently, the company began an equipment exchange for M52 tractors. Twelve such tractors were exchanged during the reporting period. This will greatly enhance the port clearance capability of the unit. Much of the general cargo cleared recently has been destined for Utapao Air Force Base. It is at that location that a major problem is that US Air Force activities still continue the practice of not unloading semi-trailers on a timely basis. Personnel at the general cargo warehouse (#14) refuse to perform duty offloading trailers at night and are not rapidly offloading during daylight hours. Attempts by this Battalion and other 9th Logistic Command Transportation activities to obtain US Air Force cooperation in resolving this problem, have met without success. Other operational information is included in inclosure 4, attached.

(2) The 505th Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) continued line haul and back-up port clearance operations during the reporting period. Specific details are included in inclosure 4, attached.

(3) The 291st Transportation Company (Mdm Trk-Cgo) became the middle link in a three company line haul system during the reporting period. One platoon evacuated Camp Khon Kaen upon arrival of the
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Type A company on 29 December 1967 and returned to Korat. On 8 January 1968 another platoon was displaced to Panom Sarakham to form the initial base for the middle segment of the major line of communication. Specific operational statistics are included in enclosure 4, attached.

(4) The 569th Transportation Company (Medium Truck, Cargo) arrived in-country on 28 December 1967 and became operational soon thereafter. The company assumed responsibility for Camp Khon Kaen and participated in line hauls of general cargo, Project 972, and Blue Star shipments.

(5) The 260th Transportation Company (Medium Truck, Petrol) continued its assigned mission of hauling earth in support of the Engineer highway development program in Thailand. Construction was completed on the Inland Road by 31 December 1967 thereby terminating the company's support of that particular project.

(a) On 25 November 1967, a platoon was displaced to the Sattahip area and was issued twenty 5-ton tractors and twenty 5,000 gallon tank trucks. These are utilized for line haul bulk deliveries of gasoline and diesel fuel from the tank farms at Sattahip to customers at various points between Sattahip and Korat. Heretofore, all POL requirements were met by civilian contract vehicles and this operation was new to the military transport system in Thailand. However, as of today, the POL platoon has been able to develop solutions to problems encountered and is operating reasonably satisfactorily.

(b) As of 2 January 1968, thirty of the sixty 5-ton M51A2 dump trucks used at Camp K44, Inland Road, were moved to Camp Boehle on the Mountain Road to support C Company, 809th Engineer Bn (Const) on a project which is estimated to last 6 months. The project calls for rebuilding a portion of the road and increasing the width of the shoulders. Drivers, mechanics, and supervisory personnel adequate to accomplish the mission were also moved to Camp Boehle. The remainder of the company has been moved into Camp Chon Sinthope, Phanom Sarakham. It is felt the two operations can be controlled most efficiently from that location. The remaining 30 dump trucks are being processed for turn-in. Two additional M5212 tractors have been received and eight more are being processed for issue. These vehicles will be committed as directed by this Battalion.

(c) Two 5-ton tractors also participated in moving steel planking with 56P semi-trailers from Sakon Nakhon to Nakhon Phnom in the northeast, for approximately 40 days. This commitment was at the request of the Royal Thai Air Force.

(d) During the past quarter, the company traveled approximately 349,000 miles which can be credited to a multiple type mission.
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1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck,
UIC-WPSOTO (RCS CSFOL-65) (U)

(6) The 313th Transportation Company (Mtn Trk-Refrigerator) continued to perform its line haul of refrigerated cargo. In addition, the company was committed for drive-away operations and line haul of general cargo during slack periods. The platoon in Bangkok was displaced to Korat and replaced by the newly arrived 33rd Transportation Platoon (Refrigerator). Major problem areas confronting the company are a shortage of refrigerator mechanics (see para 4), motor vehicle safety, and inadequate aluminum welding support by the direct support maintenance activity (see para 5).

(7) The 33rd Transportation Platoon (Refrigerator) arrived in-country on 28 December 1967, underwent training, and became fully operational almost immediately. The platoon was utilized temporarily for drive-away operations and line haul operations. It was then displaced to Bangkok to perform line hauls from the centralized Class I distribution activity.

(8) The 138th and 254th Transportation Detachments (Trailer Transfer Point Operating) arrived in-country during the reporting period. Within forty days they had received unit equipment, become established at new maintenance facilities, and initiated trailer transfer operations, supply, and maintenance functions. Both are fully utilized and are operating at various locations:

(a) The 138th Detachment operates four trailer transfer points. They are Camp Vayama post, Camp Vayama Ammunition Supply Point, and the Deep Water Port, all at Sattahip, and also the trailer transfer point at Panom Sarakham.

(b) The 254th Detachment operates three points, one at Khon Kaen, one at Camp Friendship, and one at the Camp Friendship Ammunition Supply Point. It is also tasked with maintaining all equipment log books and preventive maintenance rosters for all trailers in the Battalion system.

4. (U) Personnel:

A. The personnel situation of this battalion experienced a sizable fluctuation during this quarter. Starting at a relatively favorable level, the personnel strength level dipped drastically during the course of the quarter, and only improved slightly during the very latter part of the period. In several cases, assigned strength reached 50% of authorized strength for subordinate units. Extensive use of involuntary extensions and reassignments of personnel into critical areas alleviated this problem to the extent that mission capability was not drastically reduced. The situation improved slightly toward the end of the reporting period, and current indications, based on supplemental requisitions to higher headquarters and returned validations, point toward an almost total elimination of this problem during the coming quarter.
B. The latter stages of this quarter saw a large increase in total Battalion assets with the arrival of one (1) truck company, one (1) reefer platoon, and two (2) trailer transfer point teams. All of these units were organized at Type "A" TOE configuration, and arrival in-country at or near complete authorized strength. Initial minor personnel problems on in-processing and organization were experienced and solved as quickly as possible. The long range problem of sizable personnel rotations occasioned by unit PCS movement from prior stations will be approached from two directions. The first phase will consist of spreading DEROS dates within the new units IAW USARSouthIReg 614-200. Subsequently, personnel will be reassigned between units within the Battalion. These two actions will result in reducing individual unit rotations of personnel to not more than 25% of assigned strength during any one month. A residual problem resulting from the fact that these new units arrived during the same period as the original units comprising the Battalion will be experienced, but as proper requisitioning procedures have been instituted, the overall effect will be minimal.

C. The local national personnel situation improved over the quarter, despite a total freeze on hiring imposed during the latter stages. The favorable hire situation mentioned in the previous quarter's report enabled this Battalion to establish and maintain a somewhat reduced, but basically loyal and experienced LN labor force. This achievement is illustrated by the extremely low LN labor turnover since the freeze was imposed. Labor problems were almost nonexistent as no major labor problems were experienced during the period. The majority of LN employees have been with this organization for over nine months, and have become efficient and diligent members of the Battalion.

D. Shortage of qualified personnel in the following critical MOS remains a serious problem:

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<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheel Mechanics (63B20) (63C30)</td>
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<tr>
<td>First Sergeants (64C50)</td>
<td>8</td>
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5. (U) Maintenance:

A. Specific problems related to mission essential equipment identified as follows:

   (1) The International Harvester Corporation 5-ton tractors assigned to the 53rd Transportation Company (Mtn Trk-Cro) have developed
THLC-GSC
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Acute clutch problems. These vehicles have not withstood the 12S/T rated loads. To partially alleviate this problem, loads have been reduced to 9 short tons. Further, a spare parts problem exists in that parts for these commercial type vehicles are not stocked in country and must be obtained directly from Depot stocks in Okinawa. M52A2 5-ton tractors have been requisitioned to replace the IHC tractors. Partial shipments of the M52A2 have been received and when requisition is completely filled the problem of limited load will be resolved.

(2) Many of the 12-ton stake and platform trailers assigned to this unit are 1952 models. During the past six months many of their components have deteriorated such as the platform bed, side boards, brake lines, electrical wiring, and landing gears. Extreme difficulty has been experienced in obtaining replacement of these type of items through normal supply channels. Recently, brake lines and electrical wiring have been obtained through other than US Army sources.

(3) An unsatisfactory deadline rate has been experienced on the 7½ ton refrigerator van trailers assigned to the 313th Transportation Company (Min Trk, Reefer). Lack of spare parts is one of the major causes, such as parts for the starter motors and military standard engines for the six models of Thermo-King units. Another cause is the failure of spring shackles and subsequent loss of spring shackle pins for trailers. 3rd echelon support has fabricated spring shackles with a lubrication fitting for durability. Further, pilferage of copper tubing brake lines has been experienced from trailers operating in the Bangkok area. Quantities of copper tubing have been obtained through other than US Army sources and added security measures have been enforced to prevent pilferage.

(4) The M51A2 dump trucks assigned to the 260th Transportation Company have sustained extreme wear and tear due to 24 hour per day usage for the past 11 months required by the 809th Engineer Battalion in construction of the Inland Road. A maximum effort is being made by 2nd and 3rd echelon maintenance to keep 50% of these vehicles on the road. However, both 2nd and 3rd echelon personnel advise that deterioration of vehicles has reached a point that continued safe operation is questionable.

(5) The major type of mission equipment assigned to this Battalion is the M52A2, multifuel engine powered, 5-ton tractor. Due to the complexity of the engine and the special skill required on the part of drivers to operate it, maintenance is a continual problem. This necessitates a steady flow of parts to 2nd and 3rd echelon maintenance support to maintain acceptable availability rates. However, availability of parts has been very sporadic as demonstrated by the fact that at times a unit will receive enough parts at one time to achieve an 85% availability rate and two weeks later fall to 60% due to the lack of parts. This is especially true in the case of engine replacements and fuel pumps. Further,
THLC-QSC
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSOTO (RCS CSPOR-65) (U)

throughout this reporting period an extreme shortage of voltage regulators, radiators, fuel filters, and head gaskets has been experienced. To partially alleviate some of these problems, this headquarters has requested that IHC tractors, being replaced by M52/2 tractors be maintained in country as maintenance floats for deadlined tractors.

(6) Extreme shortages of the following MIL and fringe items have been experienced: tires, tubes, and tire patches. These shortages have been partially alleviated by obtaining them from other than normal US Army supply sources.

B. Units receiving CMMI's this period were all rated satisfactory.

C. The following action has been taken or are planned to improve maintenance:

(1) Up-grading requisitions to priority 02 for mission essential equipment parts.

(2) Closely controlled substitution of parts on deadline equipment.

(3) Two (2) shift operation of maintenance personnel.

(4) Continual personal follow-up with supply channels.

(5) Formal training programs for mechanics and drivers on maintenance and operation of equipment using civilian technicians as instructors.

(6) Use of civilian technical representative channels to expedite shipment of parts.

(7) Revision and re-evaluation of maintenance management for greater efficiency.

(8) Revision of daily maintenance status reporting with the objective of readily pinpointing problem areas.

(9) Movement of vehicles by use of scheduled convoys to control operator maintenance, allow for safer operation, and controlled utilization of equipment.

(10) Training of line haul units (Medium Truck) to operate and maintain special mission trailers (reefers and POL) in order to eliminate using prime movers of one unit to deliver to final destinations thus affording more maintenance time for refrigerator and petroleum units and more efficient use of the line haul system.

(11) Limit operation of M51A2 dumps to very short hauls.
THLC-GSC
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WPSOTO (RCS SCFOR-65) (U)

6. (U) Logistics:

A. The overall logistical situation for this Battalion is steadily improving. A recent inflow of M52A2 5-ton, 6x6 tractors, has alleviated critical shortages in that area. Problems are still being encountered in obtaining replacement M349A4 reefer vans for those turned in unserviceable. This situation could be partially eliminated if the Direct Support Unit is provided aluminum welding capability enabling them to repair the reefer vans. Under the present system, a reefer van requiring even minimum aluminum repair work must be evacuated to Okinawa for lack of proper welding equipment.

B. During the past quarter four new units arrived in country: the 33rd Reefer Platoon, 138th Transportation, 254th Transportation Detachment, and the 569th Transportation Company. With a few exceptions the units arrived in country with all authorized TOE items of supply. The Trailer Transfer Detachments are short one (1) each 3/4 ton truck. They have been on requisition since before arrival in country, but status on an EDD is not available. A letter has been written to the Director of Supply, Ft. Lewis, Washington requesting status of the vehicles. If the reply indicates the vehicles are not available, the present requisitions will be cancelled and efforts will be made to obtain the vehicles at this station. The 33rd Reefer Platoon arrived in country less one (1) M349A4 van authorized by their TOE. Follow up action has been initiated to determine the location of the missing van. However status has not been received. A second reefer van belonging to the platoon was damaged in an accident enroute to Korat. Again this shortage could have been alleviated if the Direct Support Unit was equipped to service reefer equipment.

C. Construction at the new Khon Kaen Camp Site, now being occupied by the 569th Transportation Company, is proceeding in schedule. AMVC Construction Company indicates that all completion dates will be met. However, the lack of an adequate water and power supply is reaching a critical stage. Under the present system, water must be transported into the camp and stored in a stationary 6,000 gallon tank. This is barely adequate to meet the present needs of the camp and with the advent of two hundred and fifty additional troops next month for a SEATO exercise, it is highly probably that the present water supply will be inadequate. Attempts to sink a well were initiated over three months ago; however they have been abandoned several times for equipment malfunctions and lack of proper drilling equipment. The project is now at a standstill. This command will make every effort to insure that this project be given first priority and that drilling activities resume immediately. The electrical power sources at Khon Kaen is presently being provided by two 100 KWA generators. With the completion of added facilities in the near future, an additional power source will be needed. AMVC has indicated that three (3) each 150 KWA generators will be available when the new construction is completed. It is
strongly recommended that commercial power from the city of Khon Kaen be provided for the Camp. This would prove a more economical and dependable power source and generators could be used as an emergency power source should local power fail.

D. The installation facilities at Battahin are steadily improving with the maintenance facility for the 505th Transportation Company nearing completion. The new motor pool facility for the 313th Transportation Company in Korat was completed in January 1968. The 53rd Transportation Company has a similar facility scheduled for construction in the near future. The plans are still at the drawing board stage; however MCA funds have already been appropriated for this undertaking and construction should begin sometime during the first quarter of 1968. Construction on trailer transfer points at Camp Vayama, Phanom, Korat Ammunition Supply Point and Khon Kaen progressed to an extent that they were put into operation. The use of these points has greatly increased the efficiency of the LOC operations. Operations and maintenance facilities of these points will be completed in January 1968. Burns were completed at Phanom and Khon Kaen in time for use for P-972. Lack of electricity and power sources for the trailer transfer points at Camp Vayama and Phanom are existing problems. Until electricity is furnished these facilities will not become completely operational.

E. Problems concerning reports of survey on dump trucks, being utilized by the 260th Transportation Company in support of the 809th Engineer Battalion, are increasing. Since the trucks are on loan from project stocks, surveys are being forwarded to the accountable officer in Okinawa for appointment of a surveying officer resulting in undue delays in releasing these vehicles for repair. The unnecessary delay could be avoided if project stocks were authorized to appoint a surveying officer for release or disposition of the vehicles in question. Efforts by this command are being made to effect such an agreement with the accountable officer in Okinawa. Action is being taken to initiate surveys from this headquarters.

F. A supply inspection of all units in Battalion except the 138th Trans Det, 254th Trans Det and Headquarters Detachment was conducted during period 4 to 20 Jan 1968. The deficiencies found were generally attributed to lack of trained supply personnel in the 505th Trans Co and 291st Trans Co. These units have been operating without qualified supply Sergeants for a considerable period of time. The 313th Trans Co has recently lost the supply Sergeant and it is expected that the supply situation will deteriorate unless a qualified replacement is assigned. The 569th Trans Co was in process of unpacking after recently arriving in the country. This unit is scheduled for re-inspection on or about 15 Feb 1968. In addition to personnel shortages mentioned above, the Battalion property book section and headquarters detachment are short supply Sergeants.
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFTO (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

G. During the months of Nov and Dec 67 the Battalion S-4 was actively engaged in planning and actual reception of 360 troops. Messing, billeting and transportation were coordinated and provided.

H. During this quarter accountability of 12 ton stake and platform trailers were transferred from truck companies to Battalion. With arrival of the 569th Transportation Company, trailer assets were increased to 300 trailers. A MLTTOC issue of an additional 120 trailers is expected to be received in Feb 68. This will improve tractor-trailer ratio which has been 1:1.25 and a limiting factor on cargo hauling capability. Receipt of additional trailers will provide a 1:1.75 ratio. However, the optimum ratio is 1:2.5, requiring an additional 180 trailers.

SECTION 2, PART I: COMMANDER'S OBSERVATIONS - LESSONS LEARNED

1. (U) Personnel:

A. During the reporting period, the Battalion Staff experienced almost a 100% turnover of officers and key enlisted personnel. This condition was compounded because full operations were, for the first time, being initiated. Plans are now in effect to spread the rotation dates of key personnel in order to minimize a recurrence of the above.

B. There is a shortage of school trained mechanics within the command. This deficit has been overcome in part by on-the-job training. A lack of trained mechanics makes it difficult to reduce delivery rates.

2. (U) Operations:

A. TO/E rated capabilities of units in this environment are unrealistic. Cargo hauled in the 12 ton S&F Trailers tends to cubic out before the rated weight capacity is attained, thereby reducing the TO/E rated capacity. In addition, Type B units do not operate as effectively as Type A units, deramping the capability by approximately 25%. The roads over which the units must operate are also a limiting factor. In this particular environment, 50% - 60% of the Line of Communication consists of unimproved roads still under construction.

B. Military Police and Thai Highway Police have proven invaluable in the successful accomplishment of P-972 convoys thus far. The roads over which the units operate are narrow, 2 lane, and fairly congested. The police have managed to attain priority for the convoys carrying P-972 Cargo.
THLC-GSC
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, UIC-WFSTO (RCS CSPOI-65) (U)

C. In order to effectively plan convoy operations, commitments should be received by the Battalion in sufficient time to allow for thorough planning, particularly in view of the poor communications available at this location.

3. (U) Training and Organization:

A. Two Trailer-Transfer Point Operating teams have been received in the country during the reporting period. However, this has proved to be insufficient. One team is operating four points, three in the Sattahip Port area. It is felt that a minimum of two additional teams is required to perform satisfactorily in these areas.

B. In order to effectively control the line of communications it has been necessary to displace Platoons of two of the companies from time to time. It is believed that if the 291st Trans Company were positioned in Phnom Sarakom, the constant shifting of Platoons would be eliminated and the line haul units would be most effectively positioned.

C. Since the "heart" of the operations is at the port of Sattahip, and since a large part of the Battalion's assets are located there, it is believed that Battalion Headquarters should also be positioned at Sattahip. This would allow the Battalion staff to be more responsive to changes in requirements that occur from time to time at that location.

4. (U) Intelligence:

No significant intelligence activity noted during reporting period.

5. (U) Logistics:

A. Maintenance problems continue to detract from mission accomplishment. The high deadline rate is due to shortages of school-trained mechanics, inability of Thai drivers to effectively operate the complicated pieces of equipment, road conditions encountered, and inadequate flow of repair parts.

B. The ratio of tractors to trailers is 1:1.25. It is believed the optimum ratio is 1:2.5 in this operation. During the reporting period, information has been received that an additional 120 trailers would arrive in a relatively short period of time. When they are received in country the ratio of tractors to trailers will be 1:2.

6. (U) Other: None.
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968, from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion-Truck, TRG-WPS-TO (CSFOR-65) (U)

SECTION 2, Part II: COMMANDER'S RECOMMENDATIONS

1. (U) Personnel:

That action be taken to insure that almost 100% of key staff personnel do not rotate in a relatively short time frame. This would eliminate much "groping in the dark" as was experienced by the present staff during their first several weeks of operations.

2. (U) Operations:

That logistics and staff officers re-evaluate present TO/E rated capabilities to determine their adequacy. Particularly where they apply to units operating in developing countries. A revision of TO/E rated capabilities would permit staff officers to be more realistic in their planned employment of operating organizations.

3. (U) Training and Organizations:

That recently submitted recommendations for augmentation of Trailer Transfer Joint Operating detachments be approved by higher headquarters as quickly as possible.

4. (U) Intelligence: None

5. (U) Logistics:

A. Recommend that action be taken to speed up the flow of critical repair parts, particularly a smooth, adequate input of multi-fuel engines into the command is urgently required. In the past the engines have been received sporadically, and never in adequate numbers to meet requirements.

B. An MTOE is being initiated to acquire an additional sixty (60) M127 12-ton S&T Trailers. When they are acquired, the optimum ratio of tractors to trailers of 1:2.5 will be attained. Recommend that the 120 trailers that have been identified as dues-in be expedited.

6. Other: None

7 Incls
1. Organization Chart
2. Mission Statement
3. Strip Maps-Line of Communication
4. Operations Report, 1 November 67-31 January 68
5. Training Schedule, 3d Quarter FY 68
6. Roster of Officers
7. IN Personnel Status Report

Withdrew, Hqs, DA
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968 from Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion UIC

HQ, 9th Logistical Command, APO 96233 28 Feb 68

TO: Commanding General, U.S. Army Support Thailand, ATTN: G3, APO 96233

The following comments are submitted pertaining to Section 2, Part II, Commander's Recommendations:

a. (U) Personnel: To preclude a 100% rotation of key staff officers and company grade officers at one time, inter-unit transfers have been made and key staff officers' DEROS have been adjusted to allow for a thirty (30) day overlap with their successor.

b. (U) Operations: Concur that the capabilities of the truck companies are degraded due to poor road conditions, employment of local national drivers and the long LOC our trucks operate over. This headquarters considers these factors when assigning missions to the 519th Transportation Battalion, in order not to over commit the unit. I do not recommend that the present Army wide TOE be degraded.

c. (U) Training and Organization: The personnel increase in the Trailer Transfer Point Operating Detachments are included in the recent USARPAC reorganization study of USARPATHI. Approval is expected of this study.

d. (U) Logistics:

(1) This command anticipates that the monthly input of multifuel engines will average forty-five (45) for the next four (4) months.

(2) The one hundred twenty (120) trailers are a WABTOC item and are required in-country as soon as possible.

FRANK P. BANE
Colonel, G3
Commanding
THOP-OP (31 Jan 68) 2nd Ind
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 31 January 1968 (RCS CSFOR - 65) 519th Transportation Battalion WPSQTO

Headquarters, United States Army Support Thailand, APO 96233 29 FEB 1968

THRU: Commander in Chief, United States Army Pacific, ATTN: GPOP-OT APO 96558

TO: AGSFOR, Department of the Army, Washington, D.C. 20310

This Headquarters concurs with the comments and observations made by the commanding officer of the 9th Logistical Command.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

DEAN E. ADAMS
MAJOR, AGC
Ass. Adjutant General
GPOP-DT (31 Jan 68) 3d Ind (U)
SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period
Ending 31 Jan 68 from HQ, 519th Trans Bn
(UIC: WFSQTO) (RCS CSFOR-65)

HQ, US Army, Pacific, APO San Francisco 96558 22 MAR 1968

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development,
Department of the Army, Washington, D.C. 20310

This headquarters has evaluated subject report and
forwarding indorsements and concurs in the report as
indorsed.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

[Signature]

K. F. OSMOBN
MAJ, AG
Asst AG
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
HEADQUARTERS, 519TH TRANSPORTATION BATTALION (TRUCK)
APO 96233

ROLES AND MISSIONS

1. Provide command and control over the operation of all Transportation Truck Units in Thailand.

2. Promulgate standing operating procedures to be followed by subordinate units.

3. Receive and translate commitments from higher headquarters for local and line haul highway transportation into specific units of vehicles required.

4. Evaluate highway traffic plans for determination of best routing.

5. Plan and schedule tasks to conform with the overall movement program and with operation requirements.

6. Assign hauling tasks to specific subordinate units on the basis of their capabilities.

7. Direct and supervise the carrying out of operational assignments by subordinate units.

8. Supervise, coordinate, and assist subordinate units in matters of administration, supply, maintenance, training, and communications, to include utilization of IN employed as personnel fill in Type B units.

9. Control and supervise the transfer of personnel and cargo from one mode of transportation to another at established truck terminals.

10. Provide personnel and assistance as required by the Staff Transportation Office, 9th Log Comd in making route surveys or inspections, and establishing reports.

11. Provide liaison with Royal Thai Government agencies, as required, to insure the smooth flow of cargo by highway through Thailand.

Incl 2
# ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE GREEN: CAMP VAYANA TO PHANOM SARAKHAM**

**MAP REFERENCE:** THAILAND SERIES L509 1:250,000

**DATE:** 20 October 1967

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE IN MILES</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vayana Aero Holding Area Pad 10</td>
<td>RJ, Route #1 (Starting Point - SP)</td>
<td>Amno Holding Area Access Road</td>
<td>Check Point #1</td>
<td>(6 Min)</td>
<td>H-0:06</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>MR's assist in crossing Route #3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP</td>
<td>Check Point #1</td>
<td>RJ Inland Road and East - West Hwy</td>
<td>East - West Hwy</td>
<td>Check Point #2</td>
<td>20 Min</td>
<td>H+0:20</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Inland Road East - West Hwy</td>
<td>Camp Lightening</td>
<td>Inland Road</td>
<td>Check Point #4</td>
<td>55 Min</td>
<td>H+1:15</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>Emergency stops and hourly stops possible almost everywhere enroute.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camp Lightening</td>
<td>K-44</td>
<td>Inland Road</td>
<td>Check Point #6</td>
<td>95 Min</td>
<td>H+2:40</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>Rest stop on Inland Road 5.3 miles North of K-44.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K-44</td>
<td>RJ Inland Road Route # 304</td>
<td>Inland Road</td>
<td>Check Point #8</td>
<td>55 Min</td>
<td>H+3:15</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>Turn right at RJ at CK PT #8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Inland Road Route # 304</td>
<td>RJ Route #304, entrance to Camp Charm Sinthope (Release Point - RF)</td>
<td>Route #304 (Freedom Hwy)</td>
<td>Check Point #10</td>
<td>25 Min</td>
<td>H+4:00</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>Turn right at access road at CK PT #13.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RF</td>
<td>Check Point #10</td>
<td>Trailer Transfer Point Phanom Sarakham</td>
<td>Access road to Camp Charm Sinthope</td>
<td></td>
<td>(1 Min)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Turn left into TIP.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTALS**

- **TIME:** 4:00
- **DISTANCE:** 17.2 miles

**RULE OF BRIGHT:** 30 MIN

**MAXIMUM SPEED:** 37 MPH

*EMERGENCY STOPS AND HOURLY STOPS ARE POSSIBLE ALMOST EVERYWHERE ENROUTE.*
ROUTE GREEN: SATTAHIP TO PHUKET SARAKAN TTP

Scale (Approx) 1:500,000
Legend:
1. Check Points
2. Highways
3. Bridges
4. Railroad
5. Rest Stop
6. North

Inland Road
Route Green

Camp Lightening

East West Hwy
Starting Point

Arms Holding Area
Camp Veyana

U Tapao
Air Base
Now Cantonement Area
New Cantonement Area

Delong and Map Mers

Sattahip - Deep Water Port

25
## ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE BLUE: CAMP VIAYAN TO PHANGN C.R.M.S.**

**MAP REFERENCES: THAILAND SERIES LS09 1:250,000**

**DATE:** 20 October 1967

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS MAP REFERENCE (b)</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE IN MILES</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amno Holding Area Pad #10</td>
<td>RJ Route #3 (Starting Point - SP)</td>
<td>Amno Holding Area Access Road</td>
<td>Check Point #1 QQ 0505</td>
<td>6 Min</td>
<td>H-0:06</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>Turn left on Route #3 at CK PT #1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP Check Point #1 OIL Refinery</td>
<td>Route #3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Check Point #5 QQ 0849</td>
<td>55 Min</td>
<td>H-0:55</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>One lane Bailey bridge (777) 8 miles north of CK PT #5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OIL Refinery</td>
<td>Chon Buri</td>
<td>Route #3</td>
<td>Check Point #7 QQ 1678</td>
<td>40 Min</td>
<td>H+1:35</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>Two lane bridge (780) 9 miles north of Chon Buri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chon Buri</td>
<td>RJ Routes 3 - 314</td>
<td>Route #3</td>
<td>Check Point #9 QQ 1595</td>
<td>30 Min</td>
<td>H+2:05</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>Turn right at CK PT #9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 3 - 314 RJ Routes 311</td>
<td>Route #314</td>
<td>Route #314</td>
<td>Check Point #75 GR 2314</td>
<td>31 Min</td>
<td>H+2:36</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>One lane bridge construction 2.8 miles north of CK PT #9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 314 - 304</td>
<td>RJ Routes 304 - 315</td>
<td>Route #304 thru Chachoengsao</td>
<td>Check Point #79 GR 2711</td>
<td>10 Min</td>
<td>H+2:46</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>Two lane bridge at CK PT #311, Chachoengsao. Turn left at CK PT #79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 304 - 315</td>
<td>Inland Road Entrance</td>
<td>Route #304 (Freod: Hwy)</td>
<td>Check Point #39 GR 4413</td>
<td>23 Min</td>
<td>H+3:09</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>Emergency stops and hourly stops possible almost anywhere enroute.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inland Road Entrance</td>
<td>RJ Route #304 and entrance to Camp Charm Sinthope (Release Point EP)</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #10 GR 5722</td>
<td>21 Min</td>
<td>H+3:30</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>Turn right at Access Road at CK PT #10 ***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CP Check Point #10 Trailor Transfer Point,</td>
<td>Camp Charm Sinthope</td>
<td>Access road to Camp Charm Sinthope</td>
<td>Check Point #10 GR 5722</td>
<td>(1 Min)</td>
<td>H+3:30</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>Turn left into TTP.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL:** 3:30 104.8

- ROUTE OF MARCH: 30TH
- MAXIMUM SPEED: 37 KPH
- STOP STOPS AND HURRY STOPS ARE LIMITED ON ROUTE #3, INAPPROPRIATE ON ROUTE #304, ALL CT UNLIMITED ON ROUTE #304.
### ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE GREEN: PHANOM SARAKHAM TO KORAT**

**MAP REFERENCES: THAILAND SERIES 1:509 1:250,000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE IN MILES</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phanom Sarakham TTP</td>
<td>Route #304 at Starting Point - SP</td>
<td>Camp Charm Sint- hope access road</td>
<td>Check Point #10 QR 5722</td>
<td>(1 min)</td>
<td>H-0:01</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Turn right on Route #304 at CK PT #10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP, Check Point #10</td>
<td>RJ Routes 304 - 33</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #12 QR 9949</td>
<td>60 min</td>
<td>H+1:00</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>Turn right on Route #33 for 100 feet, then turn left on Route #304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 304 - 33</td>
<td>Camp Boehler</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #11 RR 1166</td>
<td>30 min</td>
<td>H+1:30</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>Two lane bridge CK PT #85 only stopping place near Camp Boehler. Dirt road.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camp Boehler</td>
<td>Company &quot;C&quot; 530 JMG EN</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #16 RR 0589</td>
<td>47 min</td>
<td>H+2:17</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>Bridge construction by-pass, steep grade 3 miles, winding road, construction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Company &quot;C&quot; 530 JMG EN</td>
<td>Camp Sanyoens</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #18 RS 2215</td>
<td>66 min</td>
<td>H+3:23</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>Emergency and hourly stops possible enroute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camp &quot;S&quot; 304</td>
<td>Pak Thong Chai</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #20 SE 7929</td>
<td>25 min</td>
<td>H+3:48</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>Rough road, road construction. Stopping places limited.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pak Thong Chai</td>
<td>Koriat ASP/TTP entrance Release Point - RP</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #22 SE 8647</td>
<td>22 min</td>
<td>H+4:10</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>Rough road, road construction. Limited stopping places. Turn right at ASP.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koriat ASP/TTP</td>
<td>Camp Friendship Rest Stop</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>SE 9650</td>
<td>5 min</td>
<td>H+4:15</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>Paved road.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RATES OF TRAVEL:** 30 MPH  
**MAXIMUM SPEED:** 37 MPH  
**UNLIMITED STOP: BETWEEN CK PT 10 AND 12. STOPPING PLACES LIMITED BETWEEN CK PT 14 AND 22.**  

**DATE:** 20 October 1967  
**TIME:** 4:15  
**DISTANCE:** 122.1

*Times do not include stops.*
ROUTE GREEN: PHANOM SARAKHAN TO KORAT TTP

Legend:
1. Check Points
2. Highways
3. Bridges
4. Railroad

Scale (Approx) 1:500,000

Co "C" 538 HMG

Camp Boehle

Steeple Grade

Program Pimom Sarakha' to Korat TTP

To Saraburi'
# ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE 206: PHUKET - SAMUT PRAKAN TO KORAT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINT</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCES</th>
<th>NOTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SP Check Point #10</td>
<td>Rd Routes 314 - 33</td>
<td>Route #204</td>
<td>Check Point #12</td>
<td>60 km</td>
<td>H+1:00</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>Turn left on Route #33 at Ca PT #12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rd Routes 314 - 33</td>
<td>Road bridge</td>
<td>Route #23</td>
<td>Check Point #33</td>
<td>10 km</td>
<td>H+1:10</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>One lane bridge with railway at Labin Luri. Dirt road 8.1 miles. Limited stopping places, narrow road.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Route #23</td>
<td>Rest stop</td>
<td>Road #32</td>
<td>Check Point #33</td>
<td>15 km</td>
<td>H+1:45</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Route #32</td>
<td>Fresh bridge</td>
<td>Road #32</td>
<td>Check Point #33</td>
<td>15 km</td>
<td>H+2:00</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic Circle</td>
<td>Nakhon Sawan</td>
<td>Route #33</td>
<td>Check Point #15</td>
<td>25 km</td>
<td>H+2:25</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>Turn left in town and turn right at next big intersection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nakhon Sawan</td>
<td>Dan Hin Long</td>
<td>Route #33</td>
<td>Check Point #17</td>
<td>60 km</td>
<td>H+3:25</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>Arrow paved road, turn right on Route #1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rd Routes 33 - 1</td>
<td>Saraburi Rd Routes 1 - 2</td>
<td>Route #1</td>
<td>Check Point #19</td>
<td>15 km</td>
<td>H+3:40</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>Kids paved road, turn right on Route #2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rd Routes 1 - 2</td>
<td>Lopburi Lk Road, Thai-Thai-Denish Dairyville</td>
<td>Route #33</td>
<td>Check Point #21</td>
<td>50 km</td>
<td>H+4:10</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>Rest stop 0.6 miles from Saraburi. Steep grade, winding road.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lopburi Lk Road</td>
<td>Pak Chong</td>
<td>Route #22</td>
<td>Check Point #23</td>
<td>35 km</td>
<td>H+5:05</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>Frequent stopping places.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pak Chong</td>
<td>Rd Routes 2 - 201</td>
<td>Route #25</td>
<td>Check Point #25</td>
<td>45 km</td>
<td>H+5:50</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>Rest stop 2.5 miles east of CR PT #25.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rd Routes 2 - 201</td>
<td>Route #25</td>
<td>Check Point #25</td>
<td>45 km</td>
<td>H+6:05</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>Turn right on Route #201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rd Routes 2 - 201</td>
<td>Route #25</td>
<td>Check Point #25</td>
<td>45 km</td>
<td>H+6:10</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Turn left to ASP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RATES OF TRAVEL:** 30 KMH  
**LIMITED SPEED:** 37 KMPH

**TOTALS: 6150 221.6**  
Times do not include stops.
ROUTE RED: PHAIK SARAKHAN TO KORAT TTP

Scale (Approx) 1:500,000

Legend:
1. Check Points
2. Highways
3. Bridge
4. Railroad
5. Rest Stops

To Bangkok

Korat
Korat AFB
Camp Friendship RP
Korat ASP

Phanom

Saraburi

Nakhon Nayok

Nakorn Sawan

Pho Phra

To Bangkok

Camp Pho Phra

Gaiup Chumathong

Phanom Sarakham

Maek Lek

Pak Cheng

Kuang

To Bangkok

Kuang

Maek Lek

Pak Cheng

Kuang

Maek Lek

Pak Cheng

Kuang

Maek Lek

Pak Cheng

Kuang
## ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE CREEK : KORAT TO KHON KAH**

**MAP REFERENCE : THAILAND SERIES L509 1:250,000**

**DATE : 20 October 1967**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE IN MILES</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Korat/SP/TF</td>
<td>RJ Routes 2 - 304</td>
<td>Route #304</td>
<td>Check Point #31 SE 0450</td>
<td>11 Min</td>
<td>H+0:14</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>Turn right on Route #2, bridge over railroad 1 mile from CK PT #31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 2 - 304</td>
<td>Korat Intersection</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #35</td>
<td>10 Min</td>
<td>H+0:24</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Turn left on Route #2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korat Intersection</td>
<td>RJ Route 2 - 205</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #34</td>
<td>13 Min</td>
<td>H+0:34</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>Straight Ahead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 2 - 205</td>
<td>RJ Routes 2 - 276 (Phi Tai turnoff)</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #25 Th 2237</td>
<td>51 Min</td>
<td>H+1:25</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>Bear left, emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJ Routes 2 - 206</td>
<td>Railroad Crossing</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #32 Th 4452</td>
<td>60 Min</td>
<td>H+2:25</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>Road surface deteriorating, repairs in progress, emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railroad Crossing</td>
<td>RJ Routes 2 - 23 and 2057 at Ban Phai</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #25 Th 5776</td>
<td>30 Min</td>
<td>H+2:55</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>Road repairs in progress emergency stops possible (Korat-Ubon direct traffic only turns right (east).)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban Phai</td>
<td>RJ Route 2 - 12</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #31 Th 6318</td>
<td>55 Min</td>
<td>H+3:50</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>Emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khon Khan</td>
<td>Corp Khon Khan TIP Release Point (SP)</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #32 Th 6279</td>
<td>15 Min</td>
<td>H+4:05</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>Turn left into TIP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RATES OF MARCH : 30 MPH**

**MAXIMUM SPEED : 37 MPH**

**TOTALS** | 4:05 | 137.9 |
Scale (Approx) 1:500,000

Legend:
- Check Points
- Highways
- Bridge
- Railroad

North

To Saraburi
- Korat AFD
- Camp Friendship
- Korat ASFP, TTP, IP

Korat 1813703643
## ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE CODE:** NH21: KANCHANABURI TO SAHASAN MAHON

### MAP REFERENCE: THAILAND SERIES L505 1:250,000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE IN MILES</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Camp Khon Kaen</td>
<td>Takhon Pho Dam</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #34 TD 6649</td>
<td>18 min</td>
<td>H9:11:18</td>
<td>114.2</td>
<td>Bridge over reservoir, emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kan Pho Dam</td>
<td>Ban Pho Don</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #36 TD 829k</td>
<td>52 min</td>
<td>H9:11:10</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>Emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban Pho Don</td>
<td>Udorn traffic circle</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Check Point #40 At railroad crossing, TS 6625</td>
<td>40 min</td>
<td>H9:11:50</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>Turn 3/4 of circle to right, turn right at second intersection, cross railroad tracks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Udorn</td>
<td>Phong Han</td>
<td>Route #22</td>
<td>Check Point #42 TS 9521</td>
<td>45 min</td>
<td>H9:23:35</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>Route bypasses Phong Han, emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phong Han</td>
<td>Shell Gas Station</td>
<td>Route #22</td>
<td>Check Point #49</td>
<td>50 min</td>
<td>H9:3:25</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>Rest stop at gas station, emergency stops limited.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shell Gas Station</td>
<td>R.J. Route 22 - 222</td>
<td>Route #22</td>
<td>Check Point #46 US 6023</td>
<td>50 min</td>
<td>H9:4:15</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>Rough road, emergency stops limited.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.J. Route 22 - 222</td>
<td>Traffic circle intersection Routes 22 - 223</td>
<td>Route #22</td>
<td>Check Point #50 V.D. 0401</td>
<td>50 min</td>
<td>H9:5:05</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>Saharon Klinik traffic straight thru, Saharon Phamon traffic turn left (See pg 3-12).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic circle</td>
<td>Saharon</td>
<td>Route #223</td>
<td>Check Point #52 V.D. 11488</td>
<td>10 min</td>
<td>H9:5:05</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>Bridges under construction, no emergency stops. Route 223 turns right at first intersection in Saharon, four blocks to Route #213, turn right on #213, turn left one block before capital.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saharon</td>
<td>161st and 5th Street</td>
<td>Route #223</td>
<td>Check Point #54</td>
<td>10 min</td>
<td>H9:5:15</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>Emergency stops limited.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RATING OF ROAD:** 30 KPH (Paved), 25 KPH (Dirt)

**MAXIMUM SPEED:** 37 MPH

**DATE:** 20 October 1967
**ROAD TRAVEL TABLE**

**ROUTE GREEN**

**SALIN HAMON TRAFFIC CIRCLE TO HAMON PHANC AFB**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAP SCALE (a)</th>
<th><strong>THAILAND 1:50,000</strong></th>
<th><strong>1:550,000</strong></th>
<th><strong>ROUTE</strong></th>
<th><strong>SPECIAL POINT</strong></th>
<th><strong>TRAVEL TIME</strong></th>
<th><strong>DISTANCE</strong></th>
<th><strong>REMARKS</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a)</td>
<td>(b)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continue travel from Hanom to traffic circle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic circle</td>
<td>All Route 22 - 2008</td>
<td>Route #44</td>
<td>Check Point #50</td>
<td></td>
<td>H=5:55</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check Point #46</td>
<td>Hanuman</td>
<td></td>
<td>Check Point #60</td>
<td>65 Min</td>
<td>H=7:00</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pr. Usman</td>
<td>Salam Phancer AFB</td>
<td>Route #32</td>
<td>Check Point #60</td>
<td>65 Min</td>
<td>H=7:00</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>71:00</td>
<td>51.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DATE:** 20 October 1967

**DATE OF INK:** 30/11H

**INK DUR:** 37 PH

**REMARKS:** Not included in travel time.
ROUTE CHART: SAKON NAKHON TO LALONG PHAMON

Scale (Approx) 1:500,000

Legend:
- Check Points
- Highways
- Rest Stop

To Udorn

To Kalasin

Steepest Grade
Summit
Steep Grade

To Udon

To Kalasin
## Road Movement Table

**Route Alpha**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>TO</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Camp Khon Kaen</td>
<td>R.J. Routes 2 - 209</td>
<td>Route #2</td>
<td>Checkpoint #31</td>
<td>18 Min</td>
<td>H+0:18</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>South on Route #2, take first left turn after R.J. Routes 2-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.J. Routes 2-209</td>
<td>Chaing Yun (North of Highway)</td>
<td>Route #209</td>
<td>Checkpoint #92</td>
<td>37 Min</td>
<td>H+0:55</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>Limited emergency stops, Paved road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaing Yun</td>
<td>R.J. Routes 209-213</td>
<td>Route #209</td>
<td>Checkpoint #37</td>
<td>35 Min</td>
<td>H+1:30</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>Limited emergency stops, No stops on causeway near Yang Talat, Turn right at CK P127 for Laha Sarakham, Sakon Nakhon traffic continues straight ahead at CK P127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.J. Routes 209-213</td>
<td>Laha Sarakham</td>
<td>Route #213</td>
<td>Checkpoint #39</td>
<td>40 Min</td>
<td>H+2:10</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>Rough unpaved road, limited emergency stops, Ubon traffic goes half way around traffic circle in Laha Sarakham</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Rate of march** 30 KPH

**Maximum speed** 37 KPH

**Route Alpha from Khon Kaen to Laha Sarakham is not preferred over Route Bravo. Route Alpha from Khon Kaen to Yang Talat is best for Sakon Nakhon traffic, but Route 213 (Echo) to Sakon Nakhon is not recommended for vehicles larger than 24 ton.**

**Rate of March:** 30 KPH

**Maximum Speed:** 37 KPH
# ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE BRAVO: KHON KAEN TO NA THA SARABHAN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>TO</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECKPOINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Camp Khon Khan</td>
<td>Na Tha Sarabhan</td>
<td>Route #208</td>
<td>Checkpoint #80</td>
<td>25 Min</td>
<td>00:25</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>Turn left on route #208 at O.K pt #30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rd Routes 208</td>
<td>Na Tha Sarabhan</td>
<td>Route #208</td>
<td>Checkpoint #57</td>
<td>35 Min</td>
<td>01:55</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>Favored road ends at village. Turn right at intersection in village, continue on gravel road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Na Tha Sarabhan</td>
<td>Route #213</td>
<td>Route #213</td>
<td>Checkpoint #39</td>
<td>35 Min</td>
<td>01:35</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>Route #213 enters from the left. Upon traffic straight ahead to traffic circle, half way around circle in route #23.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RATES OF SPEED:**
- 30 KPH
- 37 MPH

*Emergency stops possible almost anywhere enroute.
Route Bravo is preferred for traffic from Khon Khan to Ubon.*
# ROAD MOVEMENT TABLE

**ROUTE CHARLIE: BAN PHAI TO MAHA SARAKHAM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM (a)</th>
<th>TO (b)</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECKPOINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RJ Route #2-23</td>
<td>Ban Phai traffic circle</td>
<td>Route #23</td>
<td>Map Reference (b)</td>
<td>5 Min</td>
<td>H+0:05</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Turn East on Route 23, cross railroad tracks, turn left at next street, go one block and turn right. Go one block to traffic circle. Route 23 is half way around circle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban Phai traffic circle</td>
<td>Borabu</td>
<td>Route #23</td>
<td>Check Point #35</td>
<td>45 Min</td>
<td>H+0:50</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>Paved road needs repair. Emergency stops possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borabu</td>
<td>Maha Sarakham traffic circle</td>
<td>Route #23</td>
<td>Check Point</td>
<td>30 Min</td>
<td>H+1:20</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>Paved road needs repair. Emergency stops limited. Turn 3/4 around circle for Ubon.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RATe of March 30 MPH**

**Maximum Speed 37 KPH**

**TRAVEL TIMES TO NOT INCLUDE REST STOPS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KORAT</th>
<th>BAN PHAI</th>
<th>GREEN</th>
<th>2:55</th>
<th>97.1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KORAT</td>
<td>MAHA SARAKHAM</td>
<td>Ubon</td>
<td>ALPHA</td>
<td>5:35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KORAT</td>
<td>MAHA SARAKHAM</td>
<td>Ubon</td>
<td>GREEN-CHARLIE-ALPHA</td>
<td>9:50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIK KAEN</td>
<td>BAN PHAI</td>
<td>GREEN BACKHAUL</td>
<td>1:10</td>
<td>40.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIK KAEN</td>
<td>MAHA SARAKHAM</td>
<td>Ubon</td>
<td>ALPHA</td>
<td>5:35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIK KAEN</td>
<td>Ubon</td>
<td>GREENBACK - CHARLIE - ALPHA</td>
<td>8:105</td>
<td>233.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FROM (A)</td>
<td>TO (B)</td>
<td>ROUTE</td>
<td>CHECK POINTS</td>
<td>TRAVEL TIME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAX DA</td>
<td>36 IN</td>
<td>ROUTE 23</td>
<td>UC 5679</td>
<td>75 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROI ET</td>
<td>SELAM</td>
<td>ROUTE 23</td>
<td>UC 6773</td>
<td>50 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SELAM</td>
<td>L. SOTH CH</td>
<td>ROUTE 23</td>
<td>UC 0646</td>
<td>55 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. SOTH CH</td>
<td>R.J. ROUTES 23-216</td>
<td>ROUTE 23</td>
<td>UC 6773</td>
<td>5 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KHAO KHAI KAO</td>
<td>KHAO LAI</td>
<td>ROUTE 23</td>
<td>UC 5302</td>
<td>60 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KHAO LAI</td>
<td>USO TAFIC CIRCLE</td>
<td>ROUTE 23</td>
<td>VB 1165</td>
<td>40 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USO TAFIC CIRCLE</td>
<td>VENT SE POINT (1.P.)</td>
<td>ROUTE 23-212</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OF 1. MHT</td>
<td>30 MHT (faved), 25 MHT (Dirt)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO SUD CH, JIND</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ROUTE BRAVO FROM KHAO KAO | 1:35 | 56.6 | 7:10 | 203.5 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FROM</th>
<th>TO</th>
<th>ROUTE</th>
<th>CHECK POINTS</th>
<th>TRAVEL TIME</th>
<th>TOTAL TIME</th>
<th>DISTANCE</th>
<th>REMARKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Naha</td>
<td>Sarakram</td>
<td>R.J. Routes 23-216</td>
<td>Route Alpha</td>
<td>H:5:15</td>
<td>8:0</td>
<td>Continued from page 3-19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.J. Routes 23-216</td>
<td>Yaithon Creek PT #45</td>
<td>Route #216</td>
<td>Check Point #49</td>
<td>60 min</td>
<td>H:4:15</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>Paved, gravel, and dirt road. Narrow wooden bridges, caution cautions on construction by-passes. Emergency stops limited. Turn right at Creek PT #49 on Route #212.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ubon AFB Entrance</td>
<td>Route #212</td>
<td>Check Point #55</td>
<td>105 min</td>
<td>H:6:00</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>Asphalt road, narrow, needs repair. Rest stop area south of Creek #45.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6:00</td>
<td>168.5</td>
<td>Travel times do not include rest stops.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ROUTE ALPHA: KHAO SARAKHAN TO UHON

To Mukdahan and that Pheson

ROUTE DELTA

Kuang Sai Sip

Kruang Mai

Route Delta

Khan Khian Kao

To Nakhon Phanom

route Alpha

scale (Approx) 1:625,000

Legend:

Highways

Check Points

Bridges

Railroad

Airports

North

Saraphum

Chai Sarakhan

To Ubon Roi Et

To Nakhon Phanom

To Ubon Roi Et
## 513TH TRANSM OPERATIONS REPORT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Assumed Vehicle Days</th>
<th>Available Vehicle Days</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27262</td>
<td>18318</td>
<td>1 Nov 67-31 Jan 68</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Comm Veh Days</th>
<th>Initial Tons</th>
<th>Tons Miles</th>
<th>Loaded Miles</th>
<th>Empty Miles</th>
<th>Total Miles</th>
<th>Cubic Meters</th>
<th>PCL Gallons</th>
<th>Water Gallons</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Line Haul</td>
<td>2404</td>
<td>8995</td>
<td>2131972</td>
<td>254383</td>
<td>354434</td>
<td>608817</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Haul</td>
<td>3774</td>
<td>69778</td>
<td>876240</td>
<td>142839</td>
<td>275038</td>
<td>417877</td>
<td>93523</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seafar Gco</td>
<td>1945</td>
<td>4045</td>
<td>858546</td>
<td>154221</td>
<td>157539</td>
<td>311760</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCL (Bulk)</td>
<td>790</td>
<td>39056</td>
<td>39056</td>
<td>42535</td>
<td>81603</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,660,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13920</td>
<td>14289</td>
<td>28217</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,094,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drive Away</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15085</td>
<td>2162</td>
<td>6813</td>
<td>9275</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overhead Support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>141511</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>11101</strong></td>
<td><strong>78318</strong></td>
<td><strong>3931816</strong></td>
<td><strong>606901</strong></td>
<td><strong>850648</strong></td>
<td><strong>1599060</strong></td>
<td><strong>93523</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,660,000</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,094,000</strong></td>
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**Operational Report - Lessons Learned, Headquarters, 519th Transportation Battalion (Truck) (U)**

Experiences of unit engaged in counterinsurgency operations.

1 Nov 67-31 Jan 1968

CO, 519th Transportation Battalion (Truck)

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